

**Global COVID-19 Clinical Platform: Case Report Form for suspected cases of
Multisystem inflammatory syndrome (MIS) in children and adolescents temporally related to COVID-19**

Preliminary case definition

Children and adolescents 0–19 years of age with fever ≥ 3 days

AND **two** of the following:

- a) Rash or bilateral non-purulent conjunctivitis or muco-cutaneous inflammation signs (oral, hands or feet)
- b) Hypotension or shock
- c) Features of myocardial dysfunction, or pericarditis, or valvulitis, or coronary abnormalities (ECHO findings or elevated Troponin/NT-proBNP)
- d) Evidence of coagulopathy (abnormal PT, PTT, elevated d-Dimers)
- e) Acute gastrointestinal problems (diarrhoea, vomiting or abdominal pain)

AND

Elevated markers of inflammation such as ESR, C-reactive protein or procalcitonin

AND

No other obvious microbial cause of inflammation, including bacterial sepsis, staphylococcal or streptococcal shock syndromes

AND

Evidence of COVID (RT-PCR, antigen test or serology positive) or likely contact with patients with COVID

MODULE 1. Complete this form for all children aged 0–19 suspected to have multisystem inflammatory disorder (even if all criteria in the case definition are not met – to capture full spectrum of the condition). Initiate the form at the time the disorder is suspected. Submit Module 1 when initial investigations included in case definition are available.

Facility name _____ Country _____

Date of completing module [_D_] [_D_] / [_M_] [_M_] / [_2_] [_0_] / [_Y_] [_Y_]

Date of admission to hospital [_D_] [_D_] / [_M_] [_M_] / [_2_] [_0_] / [_Y_] [_Y_]

1a. CLINICAL FEATURES OF CURRENT ILLNESS (complete when MIS is first suspected)

Fever	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Duration of fever ____ days			
Rash	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Bilateral non-purulent conjunctivitis	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Oral mucosal inflammation signs	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Peripheral cutaneous inflammation signs (hands or feet)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Hypotension (age-appropriate)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Tachycardia (age-appropriate)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Prolonged capillary refill time	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Pale/mottled skin	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Cold hands/feet	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Urinary output < 2 mL/kg/hr	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Chest pain	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Tachypnoea (age-appropriate)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Respiratory distress	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Abdominal pain	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Diarrhoea	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Vomiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown

1e. PRE-ADMISSION AND CHRONIC MEDICATION

 Were any of the following taken within 14 days of admission: *(complete when MIS is first suspected)*

 Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID)? Yes No Unknown

 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Inhaled Topical Unknown

 Steroids? Yes No Unknown

 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Inhaled Topical Unknown

 Any other medication? Yes No Unknown

 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Inhaled Topical Unknown

 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Inhaled Topical Unknown

 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Inhaled Topical Unknown

1f. OTHER SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS (in addition to clinical features on page 1)
(complete when MIS is first suspected)

Cough	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Fatigue/malaise	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Sore throat	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Seizures	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Runny nose	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Headache	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Wheezing	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Hypotonia/floppiness	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Swollen joints	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Paralysis	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Joint pain (arthralgia)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Hyposmia/anosmia (loss of smell)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Muscle aches	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Hypogeusia (loss of taste)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Skin ulcers	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Bleeding (haemorrhage)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Stiff neck	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Not able to drink	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Other? Specify	If yes, specify site _____		
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1g. LABORATORY RESULTS
(complete when results of tests ordered at the time MIS is first suspected) (record units if different from those listed)*

Parameter	Value*	Not done	Parameter	Value*	Not done
Markers of inflammation/coagulopathy			Markers of organ dysfunction		
Haemoglobin (g/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Creatinine (µmol/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
Total WBC count (x10 ⁹ /L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Sodium (mEq/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
Neutrophils (x10 ⁹ /L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Potassium (mEq/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
Lymphocytes (x10 ⁹ /L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Urea (BUN) (mmol/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
Haematocrit (%)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Glucose (mmol/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
Platelets (x10 ⁹ /L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Pro-BNP (pg/mL)		<input type="checkbox"/>
APTT/APTR		<input type="checkbox"/>	Troponin (ng/mL)		<input type="checkbox"/>
PT (seconds)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Creatine kinase (U/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
INR		<input type="checkbox"/>	LDH (U/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
Fibrinogen (g/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Triglycerides		<input type="checkbox"/>
Procalcitonin (ng/mL)		<input type="checkbox"/>	ALT/SGPT (U/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
CRP (mg/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Total bilirubin (µmol/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
ESR (mm/hr)		<input type="checkbox"/>	AST/SGOT (U/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
D-dimer (mg/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Albumin (g/dL)		<input type="checkbox"/>
IL-6 (pg/mL)		<input type="checkbox"/>	Lactate (mmol/L)		<input type="checkbox"/>
Ferritin (ng/mL)		<input type="checkbox"/>			

1h. IMAGING AND PATHOGEN TESTING

(complete when results of tests ordered at the time MIS is first suspected are available)

Chest X-ray/CT performed Yes No Unknown **If yes, findings** _____

Echocardiography performed Yes No Unknown
 If yes, features of myocardial dysfunction? Yes No Unknown
 features of pericarditis? Yes No Unknown
 features of valvulitis? Yes No Unknown
 coronary abnormalities? Yes No Unknown

Other cardiac imaging performed Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name of imaging and results _____

Bacterial pathogen testing
 Bacterial pathogen Positive Negative Not done
 If positive, specify _____

SARS-CoV-2 testing
 RT-PCR Positive Negative Not done Site of specimen collection _____
 Rapid antigen test Positive Negative Not done Site of specimen collection _____
 Rapid antibody test Positive Negative Not done
 ELISA Positive Negative Not done If done, titres _____
 Neutralization test Positive Negative Not done If done, titres _____
 Other test? Specify _____ Results _____

1i. TREATMENT: until the time of reporting Module 1, did the patient receive any of the following:

Oral/orogastric fluids? Yes No Unknown

Intravenous fluids? Yes No Unknown

Antiviral? Yes No Unknown
 If yes Ribavirin Lopinavir/Ritonavir Neuraminidase inhibitor Tocilizumab Anakinra Ivermectin
Interferon alpha Interferon beta Remdesivir Other, specify _____

Corticosteroid? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Inhaled Topical Unknown
 If yes, please provide maximum daily dose _____

IV immune globulin? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, daily dose _____; Number of days of treatment _____

Immunomodulators? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Antibiotic? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Antifungal agent? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Antimalarial agent? Yes No Unknown **If yes, specify** _____
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Experimental agent? Yes No Unknown **If yes, specif** _____
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID)? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Systemic anticoagulation? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Other? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

1j. SUPPORTIVE CARE: *until the time of reporting Module 1, did the patient receive any of the following:*

ICU or high dependency unit admission? Yes No Unknown

If yes, number of days in ICU _____

Oxygen therapy? Yes No Unknown

If yes, O₂ flow 1–5 L/min 6–10 L/min 11–15 L/min >15 L/min Unknown

If yes, interface Nasal prongs HF nasal cannula Mask Mask with reservoir CPAP/NIV mask Unknown

If yes, number of days of oxygen therapy? _____

Non-invasive ventilation? (e.g. BiPAP/CPAP) Yes No Unknown

If yes, prone position? Yes No Unknown

If yes, duration in days? _____

Invasive ventilation (any)? Yes No Unknown

If yes, maximum PEEP (cm H₂O) _____; FiO₂ (%) _____; Plateau pressure (cm H₂O) _____; PaCO₂ _____; PaO₂ _____

If yes, duration in days? _____

Inotropes/vasopressors? Yes No Unknown

If yes, specify name _____

Extracorporeal (ECMO) support? Yes No Unknown

Plasma exchange? Yes No Unknown

HFOV? Yes No Unknown

Blood transfusion? Yes No Unknown

3c. IMAGING/PATHOGEN TESTING (include the most abnormal results from admission up to the time of discharge/death)

Chest X-ray/CT performed Yes No Unknown **If yes, findings** _____

Echocardiography performed Yes No Unknown
 If yes, features of myocardial dysfunction? Yes No Unknown
 features of pericarditis? Yes No Unknown
 features of valvulitis? Yes No Unknown
 coronary abnormalities? Yes No Unknown

Other cardiac imaging performed Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name of imaging and results _____

Bacterial pathogen testing
 Bacterial pathogen Positive Negative Not done
 If positive, specify _____

SARS-CoV-2 testing

RT-PCR	<input type="checkbox"/> Positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Negative	<input type="checkbox"/> Not done	Site of specimen collection _____
Rapid antigen test	<input type="checkbox"/> Positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Negative	<input type="checkbox"/> Not done	Site of specimen collection _____
Rapid antibody test	<input type="checkbox"/> Positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Negative	<input type="checkbox"/> Not done	
ELISA	<input type="checkbox"/> Positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Negative	<input type="checkbox"/> Not done	If done, titres _____
Neutralization test	<input type="checkbox"/> Positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Negative	<input type="checkbox"/> Not done	If done, titres _____
Other test? Specify _____	Results _____			

3d. TREATMENT: at any time during the hospital admission, did the patient receive any of the following:

Oral/orogastric fluids? Yes No Unknown

Intravenous fluids? Yes No Unknown

Antiviral? Yes No Unknown
 If yes Ribavirin Lopinavir/Ritonavir Neuraminidase inhibitor Tocilizumab Anakinra Ivermectin
Interferon alpha Interferon beta Remdesivir Other, specify _____

Corticosteroid? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Inhaled Topical Unknown
 If yes, please provide maximum daily dose _____

IV immune globulin? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, daily dose _____; Number of days of treatment _____

Immunomodulators? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Antibiotic? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Antifungal agent? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Antimalarial agent? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Experimental agent? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID)? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Systemic anticoagulation? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

Other? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____; Route Oral/rectal Parenteral (IM/IV) Unknown

3e. SUPPORTIVE CARE: at any time during the hospital admission, did the patient receive any of the following:

ICU or high dependency unit admission? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, number of days in ICU _____

Oxygen therapy? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, O₂ flow 1–5 L/min 6–10 L/min 11–15 L/min >15 L/min Unknown
 If yes, interface Nasal prongs HF nasal cannula Mask Mask with reservoir CPAP/NIV mask Unknown
 If yes, number of days of oxygen therapy? _____

Non-invasive ventilation? (e.g. BiPAP/CPAP) Yes No Unknown
 If yes, prone position? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, duration in days? _____

Invasive ventilation (any)? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, maximum PEEP (cm H₂O) _____; FiO₂ (%) _____; Plateau pressure (cm H₂O) _____; P_aCO₂ _____; P_aO₂ _____
 If yes, duration in days? _____

Inotropes/vasopressors? Yes No Unknown
 If yes, specify name _____

Extracorporeal (ECMO) support? Yes No Unknown

Plasma exchange? Yes No Unknown

HFOV? Yes No Unknown

Blood transfusion? Yes No Unknown

3f. OUTCOME

(complete at the time of discharge/death)

Outcome Discharged alive Hospitalized Transfer to other facility Death Left against medical advice Unknown

Outcome date [_D_][_D_]/[_M_][_M_]/[_2_][_0_][_Y_][_Y_] Unknown

If discharged alive

Care needs at discharge versus before illness Same as before illness Worse Better Unknown

What was the physician's impression of the final diagnosis?

Multisystem inflammatory syndrome Yes No Unknown

Kawasaki disease Yes No Unknown

Atypical Kawasaki disease Yes No Unknown

Other, specify _____

Were there any sequelae present at the time of discharge. If yes, specify _____