



Economic & Social Affairs

World Population Prospects



Volume II: Demographic Profiles

2017 REVISION

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Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Population Division

World Population Prospects

The 2017 Revision

Volume II: Demographic Profiles



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The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

The Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs provides the international community with timely and accessible population data and analysis of population trends and development outcomes for all countries and areas of the world. To this end, the Division undertakes regular studies of population size and characteristics and of all three components of population change (fertility, mortality and migration). Founded in 1946, the Population Division provides substantive support on population and development issues to the United Nations General Assembly, the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on Population and Development. It also leads or participates in various interagency coordination mechanisms of the United Nations system. The work of the Division also contributes to strengthening the capacity of Member States to monitor population trends and to address current and emerging population issues.

Notes

The designations employed in this report and the material presented in it do not imply the expression of any opinions whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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PREFACE

The *2017 Revision of World Population Prospects* represents the latest global set of demographic estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. It constitutes the twenty-fifth round of global population estimates and projections produced by the Population Division since 1951.

This volume of the *2017 Revision* presents the demographic profiles of the official United Nations population estimates and projections. The demographic profiles display key demographic indicators for selected periods or dates between 1950-2100, for the world, development groups, regions, subregions and countries or areas with more than 90,000 inhabitants in 2017. In all tables and figures, values for 1950-2015 are estimates and those thereafter are projections (medium variant). For each country or area, the volume also provides a brief description of the data sources and demographic methods that were used to derive the base-year estimates. The profiles are accompanied by an executive summary.

To depict the uncertainty of future demographic trends, the Population Division has developed probabilistic projections for all countries and areas of the world. It should be stressed that making projections to 2100 is subject to a high degree of uncertainty, especially at the country level. In that regard, users are invited to focus not only on the outcomes of the medium variant, which for each country corresponds to the median of several thousand projected trajectories of specific demographic components, but also to the associated prediction intervals that provide an assessment of the uncertainty inherent in such projections. Detailed information on the uncertainty bounds for different components at the country level is available on the website of the Population Division, www.unpopulation.org (also see: <https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Graphs/Probabilistic/>). The data tables of this volume do not include the probabilistic projections and are restricted to the medium variant.

The detailed results of the *2017 Revision* are made available through a variety of media. The website of the Population Division provides access to an extended set of data organized in Excel files as well as to an interactive database that enables users to obtain specific information on selected countries or regions. The results of the *2017 Revision* are presented in two volumes, including the present one.

In preparing the *2017 Revision*, the Population Division benefitted from the collaboration of the regional commissions, especially the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, and of specialized agencies and other relevant bodies of the United Nations system, including UNAIDS, UNICEF, UNHCR and the World Bank. The Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, through its *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* and accompanying databases, provided access to official national population statistics used in the preparation of the *2017 Revision*. The Population Division is grateful to OCHA and the Cartographic Section for providing and clearing maps that were incorporated in this publication. The Population Division also acknowledges the assistance and cooperation of the organizations responsible for the Demographic and Health Surveys, the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, the Human Mortality Database, and IPUMS-International, and of the many national statistical offices that have made available data and reports for recent censuses and surveys to inform the development of the estimates presented in this report. The Population Division is grateful for the contributions made by these entities and accepts responsibility for any errors in the manipulation or interpretation of the information provided.

The *2017 Revision* of the World Population Prospects was prepared by a team led by François Pelletier, including Lina Bassarsky, Helena Cruz Castanheira, Danan Gu, John Kanakos, Neena Koshy, Igor Ribeiro, Cheryl Sawyer, Thomas Spoorenberg and Guangyu Zhang. The team is grateful to other colleagues in the Population Division for the support they have provided.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

The following symbols have been used in the tables throughout this report:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not reported separately.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

A minus sign (-) before a figure indicates a decrease.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

Years given refer to 1 July.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, for example, 1995-2000, signifies the full period involved, from 1 July of the first year to 30 June of the second year.

Numbers and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

References to countries, territories and areas:

The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

More developed regions comprise all regions of Europe plus Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan. Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), and Latin America and the Caribbean as well as Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia. Countries or areas in the more developed regions are designated as “developed countries”. Countries or areas in the less developed regions are designated as “developing countries”.

The group of least developed countries, as defined by the United Nations General Assembly in its resolutions (59/209, 59/210, 60/33, 62/97, 64/L.55, 67/L.43, 64/295 and 68/18) included 47 countries in June 2017: 33 in Africa, 9 in Asia, 4 in Oceania and one in Latin America and the Caribbean. Those 47 countries are: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia. These countries are also included in the less developed regions.

The group denominated “other less developed countries” comprises all countries in the less developed regions minus the least developed countries.

The country classification by income level is based on 2016 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

The term “sub-Saharan Africa” is used to designate the countries in Africa excluding those in Northern Africa.

Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six regions designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania. These regions are further divided into 21 geographical subregions.

The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.4), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

The following abbreviations have been used:

DESA	Department of Economic and Social Affairs
HIV/AIDS	Human immunodeficiency virus/Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
LDCs	Least developed countries
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

**CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES BY REGION, INCOME GROUP
AND SUBREGION OF THE WORLD**

Africa

<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>Western Africa</i>
Burundi	Angola	Algeria	Benin
Comoros	Cameroon	Egypt	Burkina Faso
Djibouti	Central African Republic	Libya	Cabo Verde
Eritrea	Chad	Morocco	Côte d'Ivoire
Ethiopia	Congo	Sudan	Gambia
Kenya	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Tunisia	Ghana
Madagascar	Equatorial Guinea	Western Sahara	Guinea
Malawi	Gabon		Guinea-Bissau
Mauritius ¹	São Tomé and Príncipe		Liberia
Mayotte		<i>Southern Africa</i>	Mali
Mozambique			Mauritania
Réunion			Niger
Rwanda		Botswana	Nigeria
Seychelles		Lesotho	Saint Helena ² *
Somalia		Namibia	Senegal
South Sudan		South Africa	Sierra Leone
Uganda		Swaziland	Togo
United Republic of Tanzania ³			
Zambia			
Zimbabwe			

¹ Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

² Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

³ Including Zanzibar.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Asia

<i>Eastern Asia</i>	<i>South-Central Asia</i> ⁴	<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<i>Western Asia</i>
	<i>Central Asia</i>		
China ⁵	Kazakhstan	Brunei Darussalam	Armenia
China, Hong Kong SAR ⁶	Kyrgyzstan	Cambodia	Azerbaijan ⁷
China, Macao SAR ⁸	Tajikistan	Indonesia	Bahrain
China, Taiwan Province of China	Turkmenistan	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Cyprus ⁹
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Uzbekistan	Malaysia ¹⁰	Georgia ¹¹
Japan	<i>Southern Asia</i>	Myanmar	Iraq
Mongolia		Philippines	Israel
Republic of Korea	Afghanistan	Singapore	Jordan
	Bangladesh	Thailand	Kuwait
	Bhutan	Timor-Leste	Lebanon
	India	Viet Nam	Oman
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)		Qatar
	Maldives		Saudi Arabia
	Nepal		State of Palestine ¹²
	Pakistan		Syrian Arab Republic
	Sri Lanka		Turkey
			United Arab Emirates
			Yemen

⁴ The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

⁵ For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

⁶ As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁷ Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

⁸ As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁹ Refers to the whole country.

¹⁰ Including Sabah and Sarawak.

¹¹ Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

¹² Including East Jerusalem.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Europe

<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<i>Northern Europe</i>	<i>Southern Europe</i>	<i>Western Europe</i>
Belarus	Channel Islands ¹³	Albania	Austria
Bulgaria	Denmark	Andorra*	Belgium
Czechia	Estonia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	France
Hungary	Faeroe Islands*	Croatia	Germany
Poland	Finland ¹⁴	Gibraltar*	Liechtenstein*
Republic of Moldova ¹⁵	Iceland	Greece	Luxembourg
Romania	Ireland	Holy See ¹⁶ *	Monaco*
Russian Federation	Isle of Man*	Italy	Netherlands
Slovakia	Latvia	Malta	Switzerland
Ukraine ¹⁷	Lithuania	Montenegro	
	Norway ¹⁸	Portugal	
	Sweden	San Marino*	
	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ²⁰	Serbia ¹⁹	
		Slovenia	
		Spain ²¹	
		The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ²²	

¹³ Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

¹⁴ Including Åland Islands.

¹⁵ Including Transnistria.

¹⁶ Refers to the Vatican City State.

¹⁷ Including Crimea.

¹⁸ Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

¹⁹ Including Kosovo.

²⁰ Also referred to as United Kingdom.

²¹ Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

²² Also referred to as TFYR Macedonia.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Latin America and the Caribbean

<i>Caribbean</i>	<i>Central America</i>	<i>South America</i>
Anguilla*	Belize	Argentina
Antigua and Barbuda	Costa Rica	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
Aruba	El Salvador	Brazil
Bahamas	Guatemala	Chile
Barbados	Honduras	Colombia
British Virgin Islands*	Mexico	Ecuador
Caribbean Netherlands* ²³	Nicaragua	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)* ²⁴
Cayman Islands*	Panama	French Guiana
Cuba		Guyana
Curaçao		Paraguay
Dominica*		Peru
Dominican Republic		Suriname
Grenada		Uruguay
Guadeloupe ²⁵		Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
Haiti		
Jamaica		
Martinique		
Montserrat*		
Puerto Rico		
Saint Kitts and Nevis*		
Saint Lucia		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)*		
Trinidad and Tobago		
Turks and Caicos Islands*		
United States Virgin Islands		

²³ Refers to Bonaire, Saba and Sint Eustatius.

²⁴ A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

²⁵ Including Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part).

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Northern America

Bermuda*
Canada
Greenland*
Saint Pierre and Miquelon*
United States of America

Oceania

<i>Australia/New Zealand</i>	<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>Polynesia</i> ²⁶
Australia ²⁷	Fiji	Guam	American Samoa*
New Zealand	New Caledonia	Kiribati	Cook Islands*
	Papua New Guinea	Marshall Islands*	French Polynesia
	Solomon Islands	Micronesia	Niue*
	Vanuatu	(Federated States of)	Samoa
		Nauru*	Tokelau*
		Northern Mariana Islands*	Tonga
		Palau*	Tuvalu*
			Wallis and Futuna Islands*

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	South Africa
Benin	Democratic Republic	Kenya	Niger	South Sudan
Botswana	of the Congo	Lesotho	Nigeria	Swaziland
Burkina Faso	Djibouti	Liberia	Réunion	Togo
Burundi	Equatorial Guinea	Madagascar	Rwanda	Uganda
Cameroon	Eritrea	Malawi	Saint Helena	United Republic
Cabo Verde	Ethiopia	Mali	São Tomé and Príncipe	of Tanzania
Central African Republic	Gabon	Mauritania	Senegal	Zambia
Chad	Gambia	Mauritius	Seychelles	Zimbabwe
Comoros	Ghana	Mayotte	Sierra Leone	
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Somalia	

²⁶ Including Pitcairn.

²⁷ Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Least developed countries

Afghanistan	Guinea	São Tomé and Príncipe
Angola	Guinea-Bissau	Senegal
Bangladesh	Haiti	Sierra Leone
Benin	Kiribati	Solomon Islands
Bhutan	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Somalia
Burkina Faso	Lesotho	South Sudan
Burundi	Liberia	Sudan
Cambodia	Madagascar	Timor-Leste
Central African Republic	Malawi	Togo
Chad	Mali	Tuvalu
Comoros	Mauritania	Uganda
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Myanmar	Vanuatu
Eritrea	Nepal	Yemen
Ethiopia	Niger	Zambia
Gambia	Rwanda	

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2017 are indicated by an asterisk (*).

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

High-income countries

Andorra	France	Oman
Antigua and Barbuda	French Polynesia	Palau
Aruba	Germany	Poland
Australia	Gibraltar	Portugal
Austria	Greece	Puerto Rico
Bahamas	Greenland	Qatar
Bahrain	Guam	Republic of Korea
Barbados	Hungary	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Belgium	Iceland	San Marino
Bermuda	Ireland	Saudi Arabia
British Virgin Islands	Isle of Man	Seychelles
Brunei Darussalam	Israel	Singapore
Canada	Italy	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Cayman Islands	Japan	Slovakia
Channel Islands	Kuwait	Slovenia
Chile	Latvia	Spain
China, Hong Kong SAR	Liechtenstein	Sweden
China, Macao SAR	Lithuania	Switzerland
China, Taiwan Province of China	Luxembourg	Trinidad and Tobago
Curaçao	Malta	Turks and Caicos Islands
Cyprus	Monaco	United Arab Emirates
Czechia	Netherlands	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Island
Denmark	New Caledonia	United States of America
Estonia	New Zealand	United States Virgin Islands
Faroe Islands	Northern Mariana Islands	Uruguay
Finland	Norway	

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Upper-middle-income countries

Albania	Equatorial Guinea	Panama
Algeria	Fiji	Paraguay
American Samoa	Gabon	Peru
Argentina	Grenada	Romania
Azerbaijan	Guyana	Russian Federation
Belarus	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Saint Lucia
Belize	Iraq	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Jamaica	Samoa
Botswana	Kazakhstan	Serbia
Brazil	Lebanon	South Africa
Bulgaria	Libya	Suriname
China	Malaysia	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Colombia	Maldives	Thailand
Costa Rica	Marshall Islands	Tonga
Croatia	Mauritius	Turkey
Cuba	Mexico	Turkmenistan
Dominica	Montenegro	Tuvalu
Dominican Republic	Namibia	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
Ecuador	Nauru	

Lower-middle-income countries

Angola	Indonesia	Sao Tome and Principe
Armenia	Jordan	Solomon Islands
Bangladesh	Kenya	Sri Lanka
Bhutan	Kiribati	State of Palestine
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Kyrgyzstan	Sudan
Cabo Verde	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Swaziland
Cambodia	Lesotho	Syrian Arab Republic
Cameroon	Mauritania	Tajikistan
Congo	Micronesia (Fed. States of)	Timor-Leste
Côte d'Ivoire	Mongolia	Tunisia
Djibouti	Morocco	Ukraine
Egypt	Myanmar	Uzbekistan
El Salvador	Nicaragua	Vanuatu
Georgia	Nigeria	Viet Nam
Ghana	Pakistan	Yemen
Guatemala	Papua New Guinea	Zambia
Honduras	Philippines	
India	Republic of Moldova	

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Low-income countries

Afghanistan	Gambia	Rwanda
Benin	Guinea	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Haiti	Somalia
Central African Republic	Liberia	South Sudan
Chad	Madagascar	Togo
Comoros	Malawi	Uganda
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Mali	United Republic of Tanzania
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	Zimbabwe
Eritrea	Nepal	
Ethiopia	Niger	

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WORLD POPULATION PROSPECTS: THE 2017 REVISION

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

People and therefore populations are at the centre of sustainable development and will be influential in the realization of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. The *2017 Revision* of the *World Population Prospects* is the twenty-fifth round of official United Nations population estimates and projections, which have been prepared since 1951 by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The *2017 Revision* builds on previous revisions by incorporating additional results from the 2010 and 2020 rounds of national population censuses as well as findings from recent specialized sample surveys from around the world. The *2017 Revision* provides a comprehensive set of demographic data and indicators to assess population trends at the global, regional and national levels and to calculate many other key indicators commonly used by the United Nations system.

Snapshot of global population in 2017

According to the results of the *2017 Revision*, the world's population numbered nearly 7.6 billion as of mid-2017 (table 1), implying that the world has added approximately one billion inhabitants over the last twelve years. Sixty per cent of the world's people live in Asia (4.5 billion), 17 per cent in Africa (1.3 billion), 10 per cent in Europe (742 million), 9 per cent in Latin America and the Caribbean (646 million), and the remaining 6 per cent in Northern America (361 million) and Oceania (41 million). China (1.4 billion) and India (1.3 billion) remain the two most populous countries of the world, comprising 19 and 18 per cent of the global total, respectively.

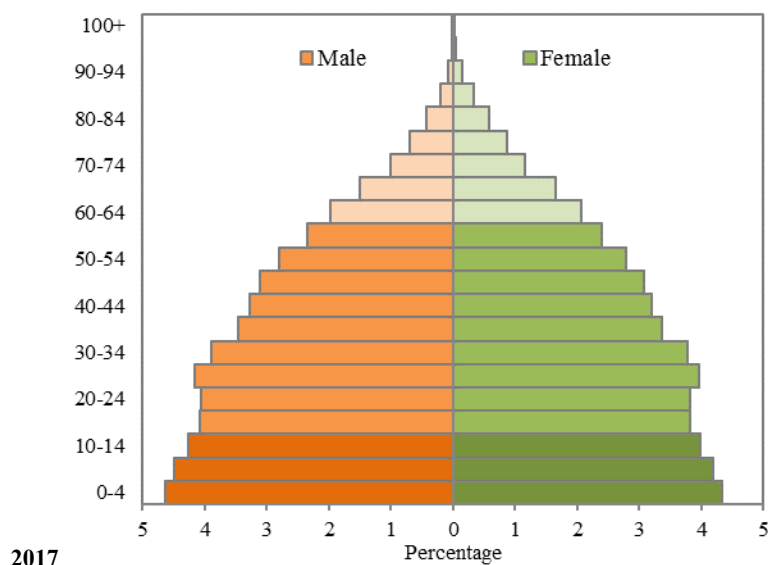
TABLE 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD AND REGIONS, 2017, 2030, 2050 AND 2100,
ACCORDING TO THE MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTION

Region	Population (millions)			
	2017	2030	2050	2100
World.....	7 550	8 551	9 772	11 184
Africa.....	1 256	1 704	2 528	4 468
Asia.....	4 504	4 947	5 257	4 780
Europe.....	742	739	716	653
Latin America and the Caribbean	646	718	780	712
Northern America	361	395	435	499
Oceania	41	48	57	72

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017).
World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision. New York: United Nations.

At the global level, the numbers of men and women are roughly equal, with the male population being slightly larger than the female population. Currently, in 2017, there are 102 men for every 100 women. Thus, in a group of 1,000 people selected at random from the world's population, 504 would be male and 496 would be female on average (figure 1). Children under 15 years of age represent roughly one quarter of the world's inhabitants (26 per cent), while older persons aged 60 or over account for just over one eighth (13 per cent). More than half (61 per cent) are adults between 15 and 59 years of age. If the total number of people were split in half according to the age distribution of the world's population (at the median age), one group would bring together all persons younger than 30 years of age, while the other would include everyone aged 30 years or older.

Figure 1. Distribution of the world's population by age and sex,

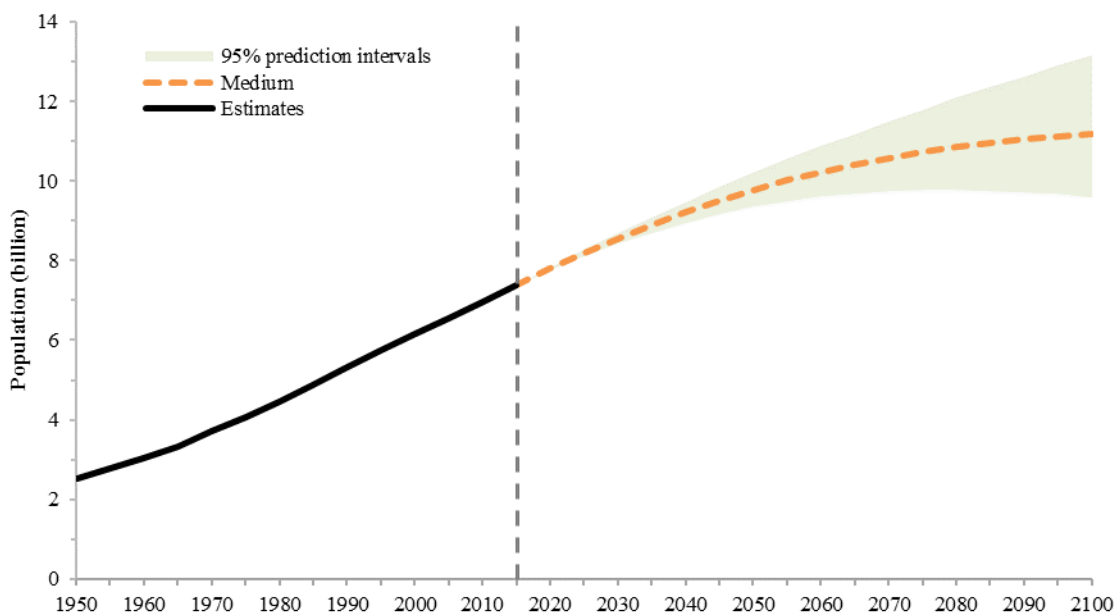


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

Projected growth of the global population

Today, the world's population continues to grow, albeit more slowly than in the recent past. Ten years ago, the global population was growing by 1.24 per cent per year. Today, it is growing by 1.10 per cent per year, yielding an additional 83 million people annually. The world's population is projected to increase by slightly more than one billion people over the next 13 years, reaching 8.6 billion in 2030, and to increase further to 9.8 billion in 2050 and 11.2 billion by 2100 (table 1).

Figure 2. Population of the world: estimates, 1950-2015, and medium-variant projection with 95 per cent prediction intervals, 2015-2100

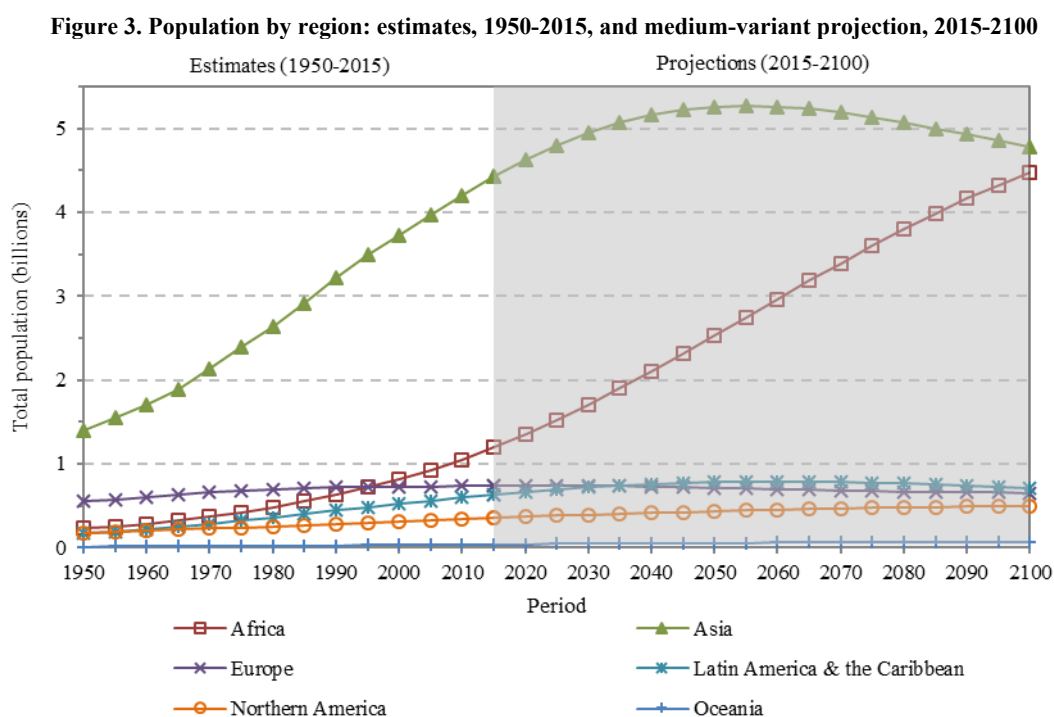


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

There is inherent uncertainty in population projections, which depend on assumptions about plausible future trends in specific demographic variables. The results presented above for future years are based on the medium-variant projection of the *2017 Revision*, which assumes a decline of fertility for countries where large families are still prevalent, as well as a slight increase of fertility in several countries where women have fewer than two live births on average over a lifetime. Survival rates are projected to increase in all countries as death rates continue to decline throughout the age range. The uncertainty surrounding the projected trends in fertility and mortality has been assessed using statistical methods that generate statements about a range of plausible outcomes. For example, the analysis has concluded that, with a certainty of 95 per cent, the size of the global population will stand between 8.4 and 8.7 billion in 2030, between 9.4 and 10.2 billion in 2050, and between 9.6 and 13.2 billion in 2100 (figure 2). Thus, the size of the world's population is virtually certain to rise over the next few decades. Later in the century, although a continued increase of the global population is considered the most likely outcome, there is roughly a 27 per cent chance that the world's population could stabilize or even begin to fall sometime before 2100.

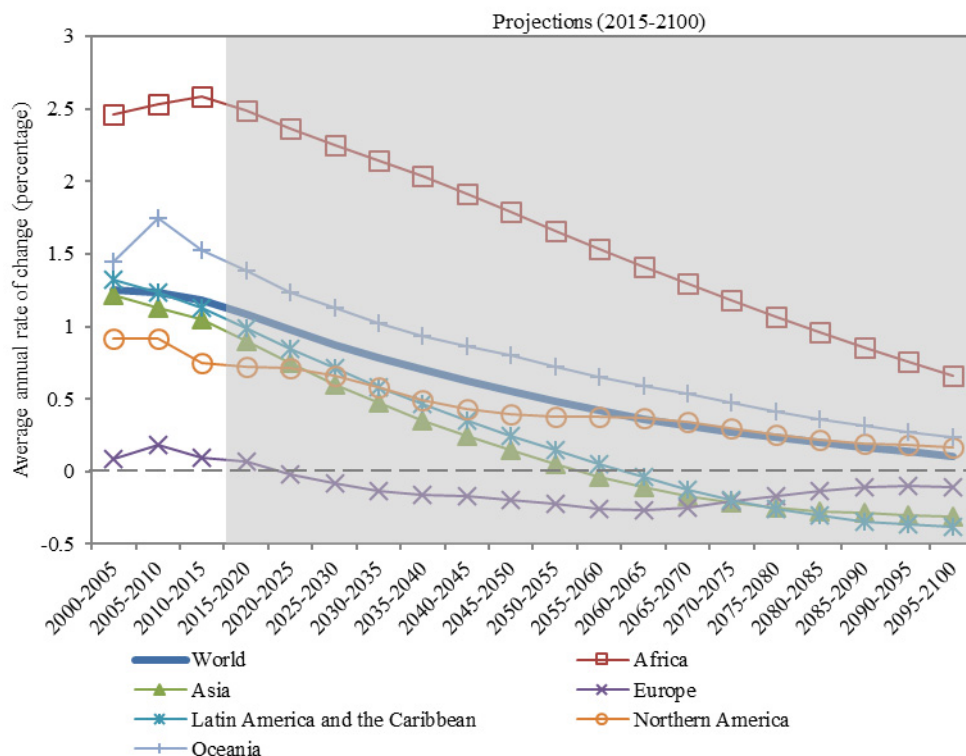
Diversity in population growth rates across regions

More than half of the anticipated growth in global population between now and 2050 is expected to occur in Africa (figure 3). Of the additional 2.2 billion people who may be added between 2017 and 2050, 1.3 billion will be added in Africa. Asia is expected to be the second largest contributor to this future growth, adding just over 750 million people between 2017 and 2050. Africa and Asia will be followed by Latin America and the Caribbean, Northern America and Oceania, where growth is projected to be much more modest. In the medium-variant projection, Europe is the only region with a smaller population in 2050 than in 2017. Beyond 2050, Africa will be the main contributor to global population growth.



Although the world's population is expected to continue growing until the end of the 21st century, the rate at which this growth will occur is expected to continue to fall. In recent years, the population of Africa has had the fastest growth among all regions, increasing at a rate of 2.6 per cent annually in 2010-2015; however, this rate is beginning to fall and is projected to reach 1.8 in 2045-2050 and 0.66 in 2095-2100 (figure 4).

Figure 4. Average annual rate of population change for the world and by region, estimates, 2000-2015, and medium-variant projection, 2015-2100



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

Rapid population growth in Africa is anticipated even assuming that there will be a substantial reduction of fertility levels in the near future. The medium-variant projection assumes that fertility in Africa will fall from around 4.7 births per woman²⁸ in 2010-2015 to 3.1 in 2045-2050, reaching a level slightly above 2.1 in 2095-2100. After 2050, it is expected that Africa will be the only region still experiencing substantial population growth. As a result, Africa's share of global population, which is projected to grow from roughly 17 per cent in 2017 to around 26 per cent in 2050, could reach 40 per cent by 2100. At the same time, the share residing in Asia, currently estimated as 60 per cent, is expected to fall to around 54 per cent in 2050 and 43 per cent in 2100. It should be noted that the population of Africa will continue to increase in future decades even if the number of births per woman falls instantly to the level required for stabilization of population size in the long run, known also as "replacement-level fertility". Growth continues in that scenario thanks to the age structure of the population, which is currently quite youthful. The large numbers of children and youth in Africa today will reach adulthood in future decades. Because of their large numbers, their childbearing will contribute to a further increase of population even assuming that they will bear fewer children on average than their parents' generation. In

²⁸ Throughout this report, when fertility is measured by the average number of births per woman, this refers to live births only.

all plausible scenarios of future trends, Africa will play a central role in shaping the size and distribution of the world's population over the next few decades.

Population growth remains especially high in the group of 47 countries designated by the United Nations as the least developed countries (LDCs), including 33 countries in Africa.²⁹ Although the growth of LDCs is projected to slow from its current annual rate of 2.4 per cent, the population of this group is projected to nearly double in size from 1 billion inhabitants in 2017 to 1.9 billion in 2050, and to increase further to 3.2 billion in 2100. Between 2017 and 2100, the populations of 33 countries, most of them LDCs, have a high probability of at least tripling in size. Among them, the populations of Angola, Burundi, Niger, Somalia, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia are projected to be at least five times as large in 2100 as they are today. The concentration of population growth in the poorest countries will make it harder for those governments to eradicate poverty, reduce inequality, combat hunger and malnutrition, expand and update education and health systems, improve the provision of basic services and ensure that no-one is left behind.

Continued low fertility to lead to shrinking population in some countries

In sharp contrast, the populations of another 51 countries or areas of the world are expected to decrease between 2017 and 2050. Several countries are expected to see their populations decline by more than 15 per cent by 2050, including Bulgaria, Croatia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Serbia, Ukraine and the United States Virgin Islands. Fertility in all European countries is now below the level required for replacement of the population in the long run (around 2.1 births per woman, on average) and, in most cases, has been below the replacement level for several decades. Fertility for Europe as a whole is projected to increase from 1.6 births per woman in 2010-2015 to nearly 1.8 in 2045-2050. Such an increase, however, will not prevent a likely contraction in the size of the total population.

Most of the increase in global population can be attributed to a small number of countries

Much of the overall increase in population between now and 2050 is projected to occur either in high-fertility countries, mostly in Africa, or in countries with large populations. From 2017 to 2050, it is expected that half of the world's population growth will be concentrated in just nine countries: India, Nigeria, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Pakistan, Ethiopia, the United Republic of Tanzania, the United States of America, Uganda and Indonesia (ordered by their expected contribution to total growth).

The new projections include some notable findings at the country level. For example, in roughly seven years, the population of India is expected to surpass that of China. Currently, the population of China is approximately 1.41 billion compared with 1.34 billion in India. In 2024, both countries are expected to have roughly 1.44 billion people. Thereafter, India's population is projected to continue growing for several decades to around 1.5 billion in 2030 and approaching 1.66 billion in 2050, while the population of China is expected to remain stable until the 2030s, after which it may begin a slow decline.

Among the ten largest countries of the world, one is in Africa (Nigeria), five are in Asia (Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, and Pakistan), two are in Latin America (Brazil and Mexico), one is in Northern America (United States of America), and one is in Europe (Russian Federation). Amongst these, Nigeria's population, currently the seventh largest in the world, is growing the most rapidly. Consequently, the population of Nigeria is projected to surpass that of the United States shortly before 2050, at which point it would become the third largest country in the world. In 2050, the populations in six of the ten largest

²⁹ The group of least developed countries, as defined by the United Nations General Assembly in its resolutions (59/209, 59/210, 60/33, 62/97, 64/L.55, 67/L.43, 64/295 and 68/18) included 47 countries as of 4 June 2017: 33 in Africa, 9 in Asia, 4 in Oceania and one in Latin America and the Caribbean.

countries are expected to exceed 300 million: China, India, Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, and United States of America (in alphabetical order).

Future population growth is highly dependent on the path that future fertility will take

The population trends projected as part of the medium variant are an outcome of substantial projected declines in fertility. According to the medium variant of the *2017 Revision*, global fertility is projected to fall from just over 2.5 births per woman in 2010-2015 to around 2.4 in 2025-2030 and 2.0 in 2095-2100. Steep reductions are projected for the group of least developed countries, which currently has a relatively high average level of fertility, estimated at 4.3 births per woman in 2010-2015, and projected to fall to around 3.5 in 2025-2030 and 2.1 in 2095-2100. However, for countries with high levels of fertility, there is significant uncertainty in projections of future trends, even within the 15-year horizon of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, and more so for the projections to 2100. Fertility declines that are slower than projected would result in higher population totals in all subsequent time periods. The potential effect on the global population of a slower decline in fertility is illustrated by the upper bound of the prediction interval in figure 2 (see above).

To achieve the substantial reductions in fertility projected in the medium variant, it will be essential to support continued improvements in access to reproductive health care services, including family planning, especially in the least developed countries, with a focus on enabling women and couples to achieve their desired family size.

Large variations in fertility levels across countries and regions

In recent decades many countries have experienced major reductions in the average number of births per woman (figure 5). While in 1975-1980, close to a quarter of the world's population lived in countries where fertility was above five births per woman, in 2010-2015 only 8 per cent of the world's population lived in countries with fertility in this range. Of the 22 countries with relatively high levels of fertility in the most recent period, 20 are found in Africa and 2 in Asia. The largest are Nigeria, the Democratic Republic of Congo, the United Republic of Tanzania, Uganda and Afghanistan. In 2045-2050, it is expected that no country will experience a fertility level greater than five births per woman.

In 2010-2015, around 46 per cent of the world's population lived in intermediate-fertility countries, where women have on average between 2.1 and 5 births over a lifetime. Intermediate-fertility countries are found in many regions, with the largest being India, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Mexico and the Philippines. In 2045-2050, it is expected that slightly less than a third of the world's population will live in countries with fertility in this range. By that time, most of the world's population will be living in countries with relatively low levels of fertility, where women bear fewer than 2.1 children on average.

In 2010-2015, 46 per cent of the world's population lived in countries with a fertility level below 2.1 births per woman. Low-fertility countries now include all of Europe and Northern America, plus 19 countries of Asia, 15 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 3 in Oceania and 2 in Africa. The largest low-fertility countries are China, the United States of America, Brazil, the Russian Federation, Japan and Viet Nam (in order of population size). In 2045-2050, it is expected that 69 per cent of the world's population will live in countries where women give birth to fewer than 2.1 children on average.

Figure 5. Distribution of the world's population by level of total fertility, 1975-1980, 2010-2015 and 2045-2050



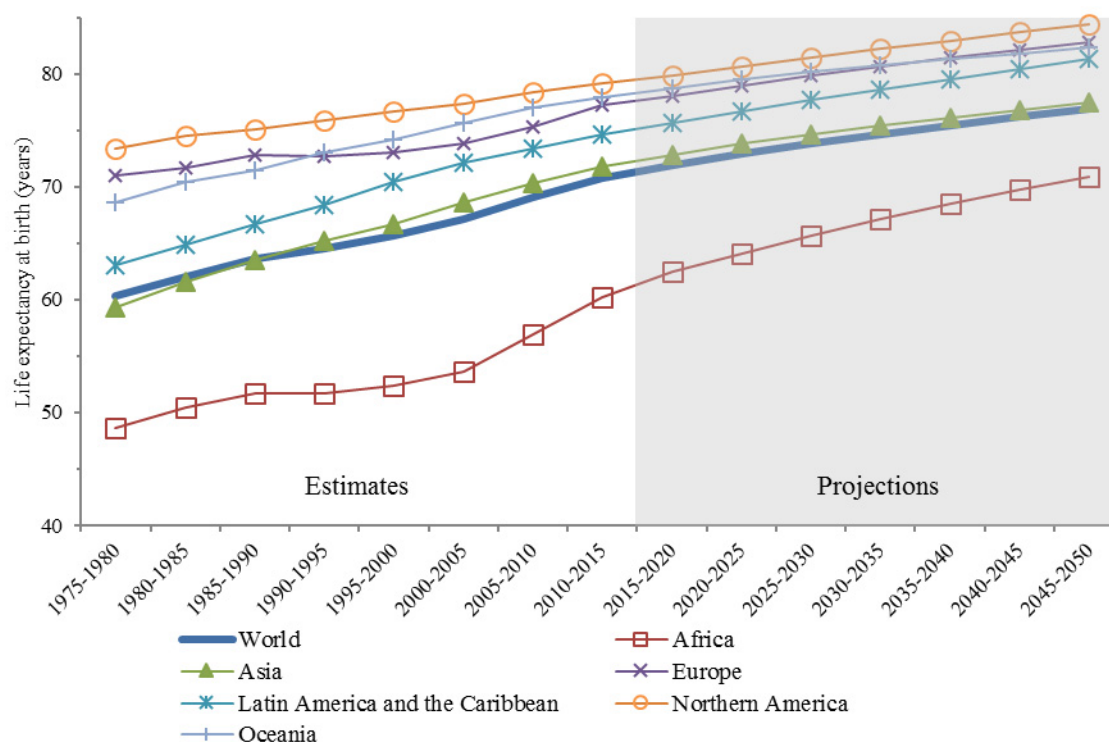
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

While women today bear fewer children on average over a lifetime, some regions of the world are still characterized by high levels of adolescent fertility (births to mothers aged 15-19 years). Since adolescent childbearing can have adverse health and social consequences both for the young mothers and for their children, it remains a topic of concern for many countries. Among regions of the world, the adolescent birth rate in 2010-2015 was highest in Africa at 99 per 1,000 women aged 15-19, followed by Latin America and the Caribbean at 67 per 1,000. The ratio of adolescent to total fertility was highest in Latin America and the Caribbean, where the birth rate at ages 15-19 years contributed 16 per cent of the total fertility of the average woman.

Increasing longevity around the world; progress against major challenges

The *2017 Revision* confirms that significant gains in life expectancy have been achieved in recent years. Globally, life expectancy at birth rose by 3.6 years between 2000-2005 and 2010-2015, or from 67.2 to 70.8 years. All regions shared in the rise of life expectancy over this period, but the greatest gains were in Africa, where life expectancy rose by 6.6 years between these two periods after rising by less than 2 years over the previous decade. Life expectancy in Africa in 2010-2015 stood at 60.2 years, compared to 71.8 in Asia, 74.6 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 77.2 in Europe, 77.9 in Oceania and 79.2 in Northern America (figure 6).

Figure 6. Life expectancy at birth (years) by region: estimates 1975-2015 and projections 2015-2050



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

The under-five mortality rate, equal to the probability of dying between birth and a child's fifth birthday, is an important indicator of development and children's well-being. The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development calls for ending preventable deaths of newborns and of all children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce under-five mortality to no more than 25 deaths per 1,000 live births by 2030. Globally, deaths among children under age 5 fell from an estimated 70 per 1,000 live births in 2000-2005 to 48 per 1,000 in 2010-2015. Absolute declines were especially large in Sub-Saharan Africa (from 141 to 95 per 1,000) and in the least developed countries (from 123 to 83 per 1,000). The reduction of under-five mortality, which has received intensive global scrutiny as part of Millennium Development Goal 4 and Sustainable Development Goal 3, has proceeded swiftly in many countries in recent years. In most countries of Sub-Saharan Africa and in LDCs, the annual pace of decline in under-five mortality accelerated after 2000.

Globally, life expectancy at birth is projected to rise from 71 years in 2010-2015 to 77 years in 2045-2050 (figure 6). Africa is projected to gain nearly 11 years of life expectancy by mid-century, reaching 71 years in 2045-2050. Such increases are contingent on further reductions in HIV/AIDS, and combating successfully other infectious as well as non-communicable diseases. Asia, Europe, and Latin America and the Caribbean are projected to gain around 6 or 7 years of life expectancy by 2045-2050, while Northern America and Oceania are projected to gain around 4 or 5 years.

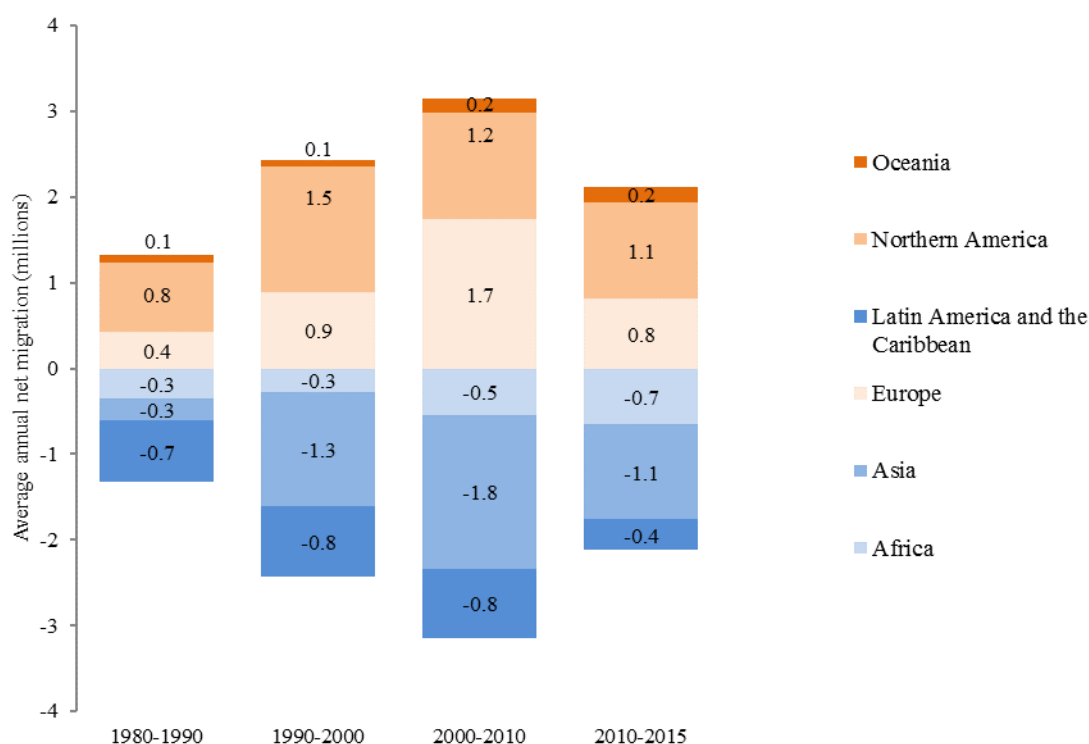
Due to the increased accessibility and effectiveness of treatment, and based on the evaluation of data not previously available, the estimated and projected impact on mortality from the HIV/AIDS epidemic has been reduced in the *2017 Revision* compared to earlier assessments, resulting in a faster increase of population size in several countries affected by the epidemic.

Europe, Northern America and Oceania are net receivers of international migrants; Africa, Asia, and Latin America and the Caribbean are net senders

The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development recognizes that international migration can be a positive force for economic and social development, offering a mechanism to rebalance labour markets between areas of origin and destination and thereby increase the global productivity of labour. Migration across international borders can also help to promote investment and higher standards of living in countries of origin through remittances sent by migrants to families and communities back home, and to accelerate the global diffusion of new ideas and technologies. From a demographic perspective, migration is a much smaller component of population change than births and deaths in most countries and regions of the world. However, in some situations the contribution of international migration to the change in population size or distribution is quite significant, in particular for countries and regions where the number of migrants who depart or arrive, including refugees, is relatively large compared to the size of the sending or receiving population.

The migration estimates of the *2017 Revision* refer to net migration, which is the difference between the number of immigrants and the number of emigrants for a given country or group of countries. Overall, between 1950 and 2015, the regions of Europe, Northern America and Oceania were net receivers of international migrants, while Africa, Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean were net senders, with the volume of net migration generally increasing over time. Figure 7 shows average annual net migration by world region from 1980 to 2015. The overall volume of net migration across regions of the world increased steadily until 2010. In the decade from 2000 to 2010, the net inflow to Europe, Northern America and Oceania combined reached a level of 3.1 million migrants per annum. In the period from 2010 to 2015, such inflows showed signs of contraction, especially for Europe, while net outflows from Asia and from Latin America and the Caribbean demonstrated a corresponding decrease in magnitude.

Figure 7. Average annual net migration by region, 1980-2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

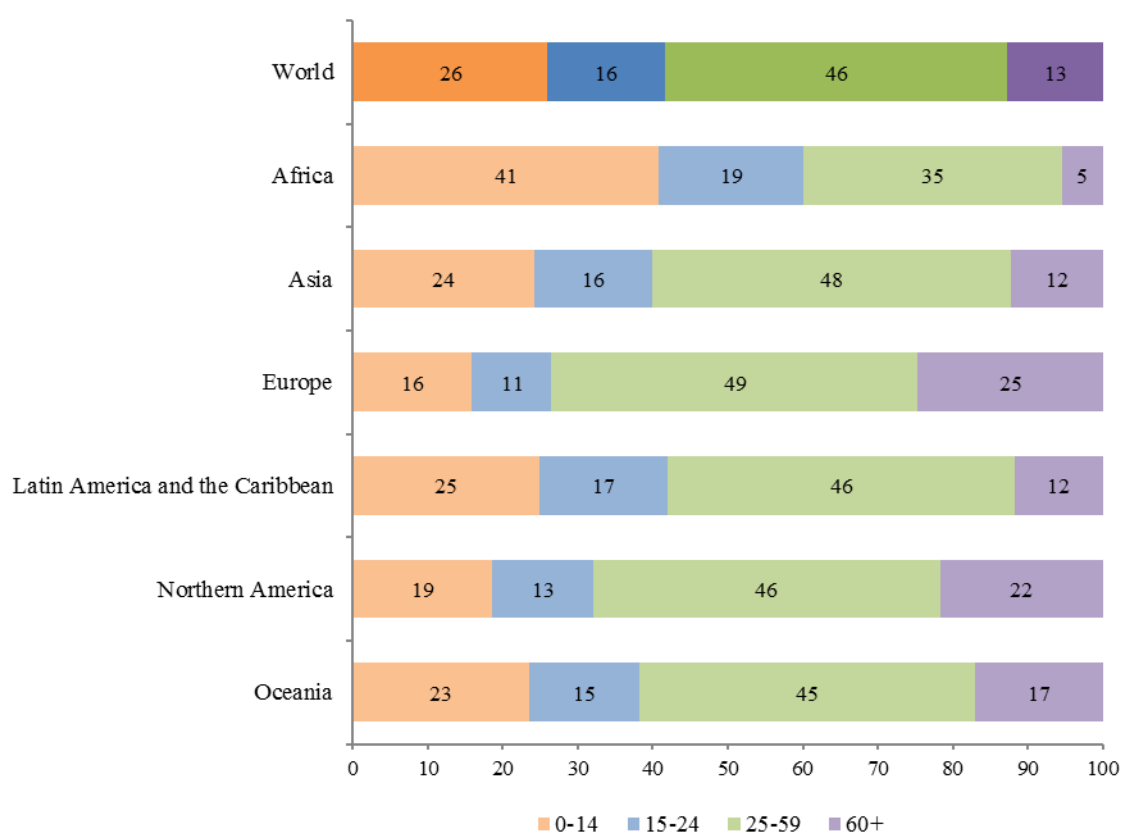
While movements of people from Asia, Africa, and Latin America and the Caribbean toward Europe, Northern America and Oceania have been a key feature of global migration patterns for almost half a century, migration flows within regions have also been important. Some high-income and middle-income countries located in Africa, Asia, or Latin America and the Caribbean have also been attracting migrants in large numbers for several years.

Large and persistent economic and demographic asymmetries between countries are likely to remain key drivers of international migration for the foreseeable future. Between 2015 and 2050, the top net receivers of international migrants (more than 100,000 annually) are projected to be the United States of America, Germany, Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia and the Russian Federation. The countries projected to be net senders of more than 100,000 migrants annually include India, Bangladesh, China, Pakistan, and Indonesia.

Populations in many parts of the world are still young; opportunity for demographic dividend

Populations in many regions are still comparatively young. In Africa, children under age 15 account for 41 per cent of the population in 2017 and young persons aged 15 to 24 account for an additional 19 per cent (figure 8). Latin America and the Caribbean, and Asia, which have experienced greater declines in fertility, have smaller percentages of children (25 and 24 per cent, respectively) but similar percentages of youth (17 and 16 per cent, respectively). In total, these three regions are home to 1.8 billion children and 1.1 billion young persons in 2017. Providing these generations of children and youth with health care, education, and employment opportunities, including in the poorest countries and groups, will be critical for the successful implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

Figure 8. Percentage of population in broad age groups for the world and by region, 2017



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

Proportions of children in these regions are projected to decline further in the near future, while numbers and proportions in the prime working ages can be expected to grow. Countries with relatively high ratios of working to dependent populations have the possibility of benefitting from a “demographic dividend,” provided that there are sufficient opportunities for productive engagement in the labour force by the expanded working-age population. Success in this regard requires sufficient investment in the human capital of children and youth through universal access to education and health care. In Africa, the proportion of the population aged 25-59 is projected to continue to grow for many decades, from 35 per cent in 2017 to 45 per cent by 2090. In Latin America and the Caribbean, the window of time for an increasing proportion of the population at working ages will be shorter, with a peak around 2030, while in Asia the proportion aged 25-59 will peak sooner around 2020.

Globally, population aged 60 or over is growing faster than all younger age groups

As fertility declines and life expectancy rises, the proportion of the population above a certain age rises as well. This phenomenon, known as population ageing, is occurring throughout the world.

In 2017, there are an estimated 962 million people aged 60 or over in the world, comprising 13 per cent of the global population. The population aged 60 or above is growing at a rate of about 3 per cent per year. Currently, Europe has the greatest percentage of population aged 60 or over (25 per cent). Rapid ageing will occur in other parts of the world as well, so that by 2050 all regions of the world except Africa will have nearly a quarter or more of their populations at ages 60 and above. The number of older persons in the world is projected to be 1.4 billion in 2030 and 2.1 billion in 2050, and could rise to 3.1 billion in 2100. Over the next few decades, a further increase in the population of older persons is almost inevitable, given the size of the cohorts born in recent decades.

Population ageing is projected to have a profound effect on the support ratio, defined as the number of workers per retiree. Although it is difficult to know the actual number of workers per retiree, a useful proxy is the ratio of the numbers of persons who are likely to be workers or retirees by virtue of their age. Thus, a potential support ratio can be defined as the number of persons aged 20 to 64 divided by the number aged 65 or over. In 2017, Africa has 12.9 persons aged 20 to 64 for each person aged 65 or above. This ratio is 7.4 for Asia, 7.3 for Latin America and the Caribbean, 4.6 for Oceania, 3.8 for Northern America and 3.3 for Europe. At 2.1, Japan in 2017 has the lowest potential support ratio in the world, while those of nine European countries and the United States Virgin Islands are also below 3. By 2050, seven countries in Asia, 24 in Europe, and five in Latin America and the Caribbean are expected to have potential support ratios below 2. These low values underscore the fiscal and political pressures that many countries are likely to face in the coming decades in relation to public systems of health care, pensions and social protections for a growing older population.

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES

A.1. Demographic profiles by development group, income group, region, and subregion

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World

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 536 275	3 700 578	5 330 943	6 145 007	6 542 159	6 958 169	7 383 009	7 795 482	8 551 199	9 771 823	10 721 964	11 184 368
Population density (persons per square km)	20	28	41	47	50	53	57	60	66	75	82	86
Median age (years).....	23.6	21.5	24.0	26.3	27.4	28.5	29.6	30.9	33.0	36.1	39.0	41.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	64.8	74.9	64.0	58.7	54.6	52.5	52.5	53.5	54.7	59.1	63.0	67.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	56.5	65.7	53.9	47.8	43.3	40.9	39.9	39.1	36.6	33.9	31.4	29.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	8.4	9.3	10.1	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.6	14.4	18.0	25.2	31.6	37.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	17.8	20.5	17.9	13.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	10.9	8.7	5.6	2.7	1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	39	34	39	53	56	57	59	64	80	125	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	19.1	13.5	9.5	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.0	9.3	10.3	10.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	142	105	67	57	49	41	35	31	25	16	11	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	215	157	96	82	70	58	48	43	34	22	14	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	378	277	196	186	178	164	149	140	127	106	83	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.0	55.5	63.7	65.7	67.2	69.1	70.8	72.0	73.9	76.9	80.0	82.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	45.5	53.6	61.5	63.4	65.0	66.9	68.6	69.7	71.6	74.7	77.9	80.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	48.5	57.4	65.9	68.0	69.5	71.3	73.1	74.3	76.2	79.3	82.1	84.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.2	52.2	56.5	57.3	58.0	59.0	60.0	60.7	61.9	64.0	66.3	68.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	12.9	14.4	15.1	15.5	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.7	19.0	20.4	21.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	36.9	34.0	27.4	22.0	20.9	20.3	19.6	18.6	16.7	14.8	13.1	11.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.96	4.92	3.44	2.75	2.63	2.57	2.52	2.47	2.39	2.24	2.08	1.97
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	107	108	108	107	107	106	106	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.67	1.89	1.45	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.04	0.99	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.2	29.0	27.7	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	489 396	598 425	699 508	653 293	662 766	685 523	701 346	704 458	699 681	714 734	696 550	655 591
Number of deaths (thousands)	253 428	237 440	242 347	259 761	265 614	269 514	276 506	291 985	334 096	447 120	550 433	597 256
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	235 968	360 985	457 162	393 533	397 152	416 010	424 840	412 474	365 585	267 613	146 117	58 335
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

More developed regions

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	814 865	1 009 082	1 146 999	1 190 505	1 210 546	1 235 143	1 253 207	1 269 277	1 289 937	1 298 069	1 286 258	1 284 957
Population density (persons per square km)	17	21	23	24	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	26
Median age (years).....	28.5	30.6	34.4	37.3	38.7	39.9	41.1	42.1	44.0	45.4	46.1	47.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	54.1	55.9	49.5	48.5	47.8	48.2	51.6	55.7	63.3	72.8	76.2	81.2
Child dependency ratio (b).....	42.2	40.4	30.7	27.3	25.2	24.5	24.9	25.6	25.8	26.8	27.2	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	11.9	15.5	18.7	21.2	22.6	23.7	26.7	30.2	37.4	46.0	49.1	53.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	11.8	7.8	4.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	58	82	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	10.6	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.7	12.1	11.8	10.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	59	26	13	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	77	31	16	10	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	200	162	138	140	137	128	110	102	87	64	42	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.8	70.3	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.9	78.4	79.3	80.9	83.9	87.1	90.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	62.2	66.9	70.3	71.0	71.9	73.4	75.2	76.2	78.1	81.5	85.1	88.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	67.3	73.6	77.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.6	82.3	83.7	86.2	89.1	91.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.7	57.9	60.3	60.8	61.4	62.6	64.0	64.8	66.3	69.1	72.3	75.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	14.3	16.1	16.8	17.4	18.2	19.1	19.5	20.5	22.4	24.6	26.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	22.4	17.2	13.9	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.82	2.38	1.81	1.57	1.58	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.75	1.81	1.85	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.25	1.11	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.3	27.2	26.9	27.7	28.3	28.7	29.3	30.0	30.8	31.1	31.1	31.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	93 862	84 993	78 346	66 174	66 065	69 483	68 834	68 429	65 777	66 736	65 420	63 767
Number of deaths (thousands)	44 356	46 649	54 611	60 399	61 680	61 409	61 827	64 423	68 853	78 738	76 152	69 973
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	49 506	38 344	23 735	5 775	4 385	8 074	7 007	4 007	- 3 075	- 12 001	- 10 732	- 6 207
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	698	3 357	7 330	13 404	15 656	16 523	11 057	12 064	11 716	11 721	8 791	5 861
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.9

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Less developed regions

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 721 410	2 691 496	4 183 944	4 954 502	5 331 614	5 723 027	6 129 802	6 526 205	7 261 262	8 473 754	9 435 706	9 899 411
Population density (persons per square km)	21	33	52	61	66	71	76	81	90	105	116	122
Median age (years).....	21.5	18.9	21.8	24.1	25.2	26.5	27.8	29.1	31.3	34.8	38.1	41.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	70.5	83.4	68.5	61.4	56.3	53.5	52.7	53.1	53.2	57.2	61.4	65.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	63.9	76.8	61.1	53.1	47.7	44.5	43.0	41.7	38.4	34.9	32.0	29.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.5	6.6	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.8	11.3	14.8	22.3	29.4	35.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.6	25.5	21.8	16.3	15.3	14.8	14.1	12.9	10.4	6.7	3.4	1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	34	28	33	44	48	49	51	56	69	108	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	23.1	15.1	9.5	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.5	8.8	10.1	10.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	161	118	74	63	54	45	38	34	27	18	11	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	248	178	107	90	77	63	53	47	37	24	15	11
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	463	329	217	200	189	173	158	148	133	111	88	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.7	51.6	61.3	63.8	65.5	67.4	69.1	70.3	72.4	75.8	79.0	81.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.8	50.4	59.8	62.1	63.8	65.7	67.2	68.4	70.3	73.6	76.9	79.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	42.7	52.8	63.0	65.6	67.2	69.2	71.1	72.4	74.6	78.1	81.2	83.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.3	49.5	54.7	56.0	56.7	57.7	58.7	59.4	60.7	63.0	65.4	67.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.8	11.7	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	16.6	18.1	19.7	21.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	43.6	40.6	31.3	24.6	23.2	22.3	21.4	20.1	17.9	15.5	13.5	12.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.06	6.03	3.91	3.01	2.84	2.73	2.65	2.59	2.48	2.29	2.11	1.98
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	107	108	108	108	107	107	106	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.89	2.23	1.62	1.26	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.00	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.5	28.0	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.6	29.2	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	395 534	513 432	621 163	587 119	596 701	616 040	632 513	636 029	633 904	647 997	631 130	591 824
Number of deaths (thousands)	209 072	190 792	187 735	199 361	203 934	208 104	214 680	227 562	265 243	368 383	474 281	527 283
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	186 462	322 641	433 427	387 757	392 768	407 936	417 833	408 467	368 660	279 615	156 849	64 542
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 698	- 3 357	- 7 330	- 13 404	- 15 656	- 16 523	- 11 057	- 12 064	- 11 716	- 11 721	- 8 791	- 5 861
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

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e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Least developed countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	195 259	308 486	510 828	664 805	754 118	848 792	956 631	1 073 984	1 334 196	1 916 742	2 640 719	3 198 860
Population density (persons per square km)	10	15	25	33	37	42	48	53	66	95	131	159
Median age (years).....	19.4	17.9	17.5	18.2	18.6	19.0	19.6	20.4	22.2	26.0	31.1	36.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.0	89.2	91.6	86.3	83.7	81.4	77.6	73.5	67.0	59.1	56.4	58.2
Child dependency ratio (b).....	74.1	83.8	85.6	80.2	77.6	75.1	71.3	67.1	59.8	48.6	39.3	33.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.2	10.4	17.1	24.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.2	26.2	28.1	26.6	26.3	26.0	25.2	24.2	21.8	16.7	10.9	6.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	27	26	28	28	30	29	30	33	43	66	118
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.1	21.3	15.4	12.9	11.3	9.6	8.3	7.5	6.6	6.1	7.0	8.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	202	154	114	93	79	66	56	49	38	25	16	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	324	250	184	148	123	100	83	72	55	34	22	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	487	407	330	328	311	270	236	213	185	144	109	83
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.2	43.3	50.6	53.8	56.4	59.8	62.7	64.6	67.5	72.1	76.1	79.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.0	42.1	49.3	52.5	55.2	58.5	61.1	62.9	65.6	69.9	73.8	76.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	37.4	44.5	52.0	55.1	57.7	61.2	64.3	66.3	69.4	74.3	78.6	81.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.8	45.4	49.1	49.9	50.9	52.8	54.5	55.6	57.3	60.1	63.1	65.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.4	10.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.3	15.0	16.4	18.1	19.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.3	47.5	43.5	39.6	37.7	35.6	33.5	31.7	28.4	22.8	17.8	14.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.58	6.76	6.18	5.38	5.00	4.64	4.30	4.01	3.54	2.92	2.42	2.12
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.81	2.16	2.22	2.04	1.98	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.59	1.35	1.15	1.01
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.2	29.0	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.4	28.6	29.0	29.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	49 555	68 884	104 237	123 662	133 582	142 519	151 052	160 742	179 798	209 935	229 237	227 327
Number of deaths (thousands)	28 865	30 887	36 977	40 429	40 240	38 394	37 364	38 141	41 777	55 997	89 602	132 261
Births minus deaths (thousands)	20 689	37 997	67 261	83 233	93 342	104 125	113 689	122 601	138 021	153 938	139 634	95 066
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 527	- 911	- 3 674	- 3 924	- 4 029	- 9 451	- 5 850	- 5 248	- 4 266	- 4 256	- 3 192	- 2 128
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.5	-0.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

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e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Other less developed countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 526 151	2 383 010	3 673 117	4 289 697	4 577 496	4 874 235	5 173 171	5 452 221	5 927 066	6 557 013	6 794 987	6 700 551
Population density (persons per square km)	25	39	60	70	75	80	85	90	97	108	112	110
Median age (years).....	21.7	19.0	22.3	25.1	26.5	27.9	29.3	31.0	33.7	37.7	41.2	43.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	69.3	82.6	65.7	58.1	52.5	49.5	48.9	49.6	50.4	56.6	63.4	69.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	62.7	75.9	58.1	49.6	43.6	40.1	38.6	37.4	34.1	30.9	29.0	27.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.6	6.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	9.3	10.3	12.2	16.3	25.7	34.4	41.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.6	25.4	21.0	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.1	10.8	7.9	3.9	0.5	-0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	34	28	34	49	54	56	59	66	91	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	22.4	14.3	8.6	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.7	9.6	11.3	11.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	155	112	66	54	47	39	33	28	22	14	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	237	167	91	75	63	52	43	38	30	19	11	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	459	319	203	184	173	160	147	138	124	103	80	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.5	52.9	63.2	65.7	67.3	68.9	70.5	71.6	73.5	76.8	80.0	82.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.7	51.7	61.6	64.0	65.6	67.2	68.6	69.7	71.5	74.7	78.1	81.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	43.5	54.1	64.9	67.7	69.1	70.8	72.5	73.7	75.7	79.0	82.1	84.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.5	50.0	55.4	56.7	57.5	58.4	59.2	60.0	61.2	63.6	66.1	68.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.9	11.8	13.4	14.1	14.7	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.7	18.3	20.0	21.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	43.0	39.7	29.6	22.4	20.9	20.0	19.2	17.9	15.6	13.5	11.8	10.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.00	5.94	3.63	2.70	2.54	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.22	2.08	1.96	1.89
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	108	109	109	109	109	108	107	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.90	2.23	1.54	1.16	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.03	1.00	0.97	0.93	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.5	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.3	29.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	345 979	444 548	516 925	463 457	463 120	473 521	481 460	475 287	454 106	438 062	401 894	364 497
Number of deaths (thousands)	180 206	159 904	150 759	158 932	163 694	169 710	177 316	189 421	223 466	312 386	384 678	395 022
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	165 773	284 644	366 167	304 525	299 426	303 811	304 144	285 866	230 639	125 676	17 215	- 30 525
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 171	- 2 446	- 3 656	- 9 480	- 11 627	- 7 072	- 5 208	- 6 816	- 7 450	- 7 465	- 5 599	- 3 733
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Less developed regions, excluding China

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 157 197	1 847 895	2 985 062	3 642 371	3 980 077	4 332 607	4 701 441	5 069 640	5 787 196	7 077 398	8 235 632	8 852 508
Population density (persons per square km)	16	26	42	51	56	61	66	71	81	99	115	124
Median age (years).....	20.4	18.6	20.2	21.9	23.0	24.1	25.2	26.3	28.5	32.6	36.7	40.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.5	85.5	76.0	67.7	63.6	60.3	58.0	56.5	54.6	55.2	59.1	63.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	68.3	79.0	69.1	60.3	55.8	52.3	49.5	47.1	42.6	37.0	32.9	30.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.4	12.0	18.2	26.2	33.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	21.0	25.1	23.4	19.7	18.5	17.7	16.8	15.5	13.0	8.9	4.8	2.0
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	34	28	31	37	39	41	43	46	55	81	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	23.4	16.2	10.6	9.0	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.0	9.4	10.3
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	177	129	83	68	58	50	43	37	29	19	12	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	268	194	122	99	84	70	59	52	41	26	16	11
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	462	346	254	235	226	207	187	173	154	124	95	72
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.8	49.9	58.7	61.7	63.3	65.3	67.3	68.7	71.0	74.7	78.1	80.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.0	49.0	57.1	59.9	61.5	63.5	65.3	66.6	68.8	72.3	75.8	78.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	41.6	50.9	60.4	63.6	65.2	67.3	69.5	71.0	73.4	77.1	80.5	83.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.5	48.8	53.1	54.5	55.1	56.1	57.3	58.2	59.6	62.1	64.6	67.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.6	11.8	13.0	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.5	16.2	17.6	19.1	20.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	44.4	41.3	34.0	28.8	27.0	25.5	24.1	22.6	20.1	16.9	14.2	12.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.07	5.98	4.47	3.63	3.34	3.14	2.97	2.84	2.63	2.36	2.14	1.99
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	106	107	106	106	106	106	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.84	2.13	1.80	1.51	1.41	1.35	1.30	1.26	1.19	1.09	1.01	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.4	28.5	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.4	29.1	29.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	270 908	359 158	479 389	500 303	513 572	530 587	544 083	552 792	563 821	583 968	576 865	544 428
Number of deaths (thousands)	142 952	140 799	149 325	157 240	161 925	163 543	165 602	173 833	199 196	275 229	382 870	455 176
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	127 956	218 359	330 064	343 063	351 648	367 044	378 480	378 959	364 625	308 739	193 995	89 252
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 515	- 3 772	- 7 234	- 13 146	- 13 942	- 14 515	- 9 646	- 10 761	- 10 396	- 10 401	- 7 800	- 5 200
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

High-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	672 896	851 319	1 000 109	1 070 130	1 106 702	1 148 592	1 180 061	1 207 775	1 249 896	1 287 798	1 290 768	1 288 172
Population density (persons per square km)	19	24	29	31	32	33	34	34	36	37	37	37
Median age (years).....	28.8	29.3	33.4	36.3	37.8	39.1	40.4	41.5	43.5	45.7	46.6	47.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	55.6	58.9	49.8	49.1	48.4	48.6	51.0	54.1	62.0	72.4	77.9	83.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	43.3	43.2	31.5	28.7	27.0	25.8	25.3	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.8	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	12.3	15.7	18.3	20.4	21.5	22.8	25.7	28.8	36.3	46.3	51.0	55.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	11.9	9.1	5.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	57	68	97	106	103	94	128	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.4	11.2	11.5	10.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	53	30	12	7	6	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	69	37	14	9	7	7	6	5	4	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	200	164	124	106	97	91	83	77	66	49	33	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	69.8	74.9	77.1	78.3	79.5	80.4	81.2	82.7	85.4	88.2	91.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	66.6	71.5	73.9	75.3	76.6	77.7	78.7	80.4	83.4	86.5	89.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	67.7	73.0	78.3	80.3	81.3	82.3	83.1	83.7	85.0	87.3	90.0	92.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.7	57.8	61.2	62.9	64.0	65.1	66.0	66.7	68.1	70.6	73.4	76.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	14.3	16.5	17.7	18.5	19.3	19.9	20.4	21.4	23.2	25.3	27.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	22.5	18.7	14.2	12.4	11.8	11.8	11.2	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.98	2.64	1.81	1.70	1.68	1.73	1.69	1.72	1.75	1.80	1.83	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.33	1.22	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.83	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.2	27.5	27.4	28.3	28.8	29.2	29.8	30.4	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	78 044	77 798	69 557	65 460	64 359	66 404	64 969	65 431	64 639	64 336	63 833	62 709
Number of deaths (thousands)	36 696	39 946	43 354	45 423	46 011	46 925	49 395	52 337	58 279	72 258	73 909	69 694
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	41 348	37 851	26 203	20 038	18 347	19 479	15 574	13 094	6 360	- 7 922	- 10 076	- 6 984
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	997	4 496	8 893	14 498	18 224	22 411	15 894	14 620	13 044	12 730	9 548	6 365
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.8	3.4	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Middle-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 734 481	2 652 001	4 006 282	4 647 490	4 944 486	5 246 882	5 558 264	5 852 576	6 362 054	7 067 079	7 395 932	7 375 603
Population density (persons per square km)	21	33	50	58	61	65	69	73	79	88	92	91
Median age (years).....	22.2	19.6	22.6	25.2	26.4	27.8	29.1	30.7	33.3	37.2	40.6	43.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	67.5	79.8	66.0	58.6	53.2	50.3	49.7	50.5	51.0	56.5	62.9	68.3
Child dependency ratio (b).....	60.6	72.6	57.9	49.6	43.8	40.6	39.3	38.2	34.8	31.6	29.6	28.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.9	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.4	9.6	10.5	12.3	16.2	24.9	33.3	39.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.0	24.0	20.3	14.1	13.1	12.6	12.0	10.8	8.1	4.2	1.0	-0.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	35	30	35	51	56	59	60	68	90	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.6	14.1	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.9	9.6	11.2	11.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	155	113	68	57	48	40	33	29	23	15	10	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	236	168	95	79	66	54	44	39	31	20	13	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	436	306	207	194	184	170	154	145	130	107	83	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.4	53.4	62.8	65.0	66.5	68.3	70.0	71.1	73.0	76.3	79.6	82.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.3	51.9	61.0	63.0	64.6	66.3	67.9	69.0	70.8	74.1	77.6	80.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	44.7	54.9	64.7	67.1	68.5	70.3	72.2	73.3	75.3	78.6	81.7	84.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.5	50.6	55.3	56.2	56.9	57.8	58.8	59.5	60.8	63.2	65.8	68.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.2	12.1	13.4	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.5	18.1	19.8	21.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.6	38.1	29.5	22.4	21.0	20.2	19.4	18.2	15.9	13.9	12.2	11.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.64	5.60	3.64	2.71	2.56	2.46	2.40	2.35	2.25	2.11	2.00	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	108	109	109	109	108	107	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.80	2.12	1.54	1.16	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.3	27.6	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.5	28.0	28.7	29.3	29.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	379 795	476 776	561 750	502 277	504 095	515 738	524 555	518 447	497 027	484 520	450 008	412 386
Number of deaths (thousands)	197 362	176 863	173 708	184 596	189 601	193 977	199 462	211 685	245 786	336 111	413 492	428 804
Births minus deaths (thousands)	182 432	299 913	388 042	317 682	314 494	321 761	325 093	306 761	251 241	148 408	36 517	- 16 419
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 21	- 4 405	- 5 900	- 12 470	- 17 498	- 19 365	- 13 711	- 12 449	- 10 849	- 10 511	- 7 883	- 5 255
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Upper-middle-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	956 204	1 447 954	2 079 414	2 307 578	2 397 644	2 489 411	2 588 363	2 670 122	2 767 247	2 790 496	2 604 849	2 397 021
Population density (persons per square km)	16	25	36	40	41	43	44	46	48	48	45	41
Median age (years).....	23.1	20.0	24.5	28.5	30.6	32.3	33.9	35.6	39.9	43.9	46.7	47.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	64.6	77.4	57.8	50.3	43.7	41.0	42.2	45.2	49.0	63.1	73.4	79.9
Child dependency ratio (b).....	57.3	69.7	48.8	40.0	32.8	29.6	29.3	29.3	26.8	26.0	26.0	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.2	7.7	9.0	10.3	10.9	11.4	12.9	15.9	22.3	37.1	47.4	53.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.7	24.2	17.9	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.7	6.3	3.1	-0.7	-3.2	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	29	40	79	91	93	89	112	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	19.4	11.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	8.4	11.3	13.1	12.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	131	92	43	33	26	19	15	13	10	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	200	136	55	41	32	24	18	16	12	8	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	402	269	166	158	147	136	118	109	95	71	49	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.8	57.3	68.0	69.8	71.3	72.8	74.3	75.3	77.1	80.3	84.0	86.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	45.0	54.9	65.5	67.1	68.8	70.4	72.0	73.0	74.8	78.5	82.6	85.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	48.8	59.7	70.5	72.6	73.9	75.4	76.8	77.8	79.4	82.2	85.4	88.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	45.9	52.4	57.4	58.1	58.9	59.9	61.0	61.8	63.2	66.1	69.5	72.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.0	12.4	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.5	19.5	22.0	24.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	40.1	36.1	25.3	16.3	15.1	14.8	14.8	13.7	11.5	10.6	9.9	9.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.46	5.42	2.94	1.89	1.81	1.80	1.85	1.84	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	107	109	110	111	110	110	108	107	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.88	2.19	1.33	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.4	26.9	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.6	28.6	29.5	30.0	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	202 386	246 608	251 384	183 410	177 362	181 186	187 554	179 464	157 719	147 817	129 593	115 589
Number of deaths (thousands)	98 015	81 567	73 044	80 655	83 048	86 454	90 502	97 256	115 056	157 649	172 129	153 418
Births minus deaths (thousands)	104 370	165 041	178 340	102 755	94 314	94 732	97 051	82 208	42 662	- 9 832	- 42 536	- 37 829
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 108	- 2 457	- 2 540	- 3 194	- 4 249	- 2 965	1 901	- 449	- 3 344	- 2 246	- 1 685	- 1 123
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Lower-middle-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	778 277	1 204 047	1 926 868	2 339 912	2 546 842	2 757 470	2 969 901	3 182 454	3 594 807	4 276 584	4 791 083	4 978 582
Population density (persons per square km)	35	53	86	104	113	122	132	141	160	190	213	221
Median age (years).....	21.1	19.1	20.4	22.0	22.9	24.1	25.2	26.5	28.8	33.3	37.7	40.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.3	82.9	75.9	67.6	63.4	59.7	57.0	55.2	52.5	52.5	57.7	63.2
Child dependency ratio (b).....	64.8	76.2	68.8	60.1	55.6	51.9	48.8	46.1	41.1	35.0	31.4	29.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.2	9.0	11.4	17.5	26.4	33.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.1	23.7	23.0	19.2	18.0	17.1	15.9	14.6	11.9	7.5	3.3	0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	37	30	31	38	41	44	47	51	61	97	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	24.3	16.8	11.0	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.5	10.2	11.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	183	135	88	70	60	51	44	38	29	19	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	277	202	127	100	85	70	59	51	40	26	15	11
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	476	351	255	236	227	210	194	182	162	131	100	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)	39.8	49.1	58.2	61.3	62.9	64.8	66.6	67.8	69.9	73.4	77.0	80.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.3	48.5	57.0	59.8	61.4	63.2	64.7	65.9	67.8	71.1	74.7	78.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	40.2	49.8	59.4	62.8	64.4	66.4	68.5	69.8	72.2	75.9	79.5	82.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.9	48.6	52.9	54.1	54.6	55.5	56.5	57.2	58.4	60.7	63.5	66.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.5	11.7	12.6	13.3	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.6	15.2	16.4	18.1	19.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	43.4	40.5	34.0	28.5	26.7	25.2	23.5	22.0	19.4	16.0	13.5	11.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.85	5.83	4.51	3.62	3.33	3.09	2.88	2.74	2.52	2.25	2.06	1.96
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	107	108	108	108	107	107	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.71	2.03	1.80	1.49	1.39	1.32	1.26	1.21	1.14	1.04	0.98	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.4	29.2	28.2	27.9	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.3	29.1	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	177 409	230 168	310 366	318 868	326 732	334 552	337 002	338 982	339 308	336 703	320 415	296 797
Number of deaths (thousands)	99 347	95 296	100 664	103 941	106 552	107 523	108 959	114 429	130 730	178 463	241 363	275 387
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	78 062	134 872	209 702	214 927	220 180	227 029	228 042	224 553	208 579	158 241	79 053	21 410
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	87	- 1 949	- 3 360	- 9 276	- 13 250	- 16 400	- 15 611	- 12 000	- 7 504	- 8 265	- 6 199	- 4 132
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Low-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	128 097	195 911	322 686	425 130	488 441	560 007	641 859	732 133	935 905	1 413 034	2 030 917	2 516 036
Population density (persons per square km)	9	14	23	30	35	40	46	52	67	101	145	180
Median age (years).....	18.9	18.0	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.3	18.9	20.5	24.4	30.0	35.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.3	88.1	92.0	91.6	90.8	89.5	86.0	81.6	73.1	60.8	55.1	56.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	76.6	82.7	86.0	85.5	84.7	83.3	79.8	75.5	66.7	52.3	40.3	33.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	8.6	14.8	23.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	18.1	25.0	28.2	27.9	28.1	28.5	28.0	26.9	24.4	18.8	12.1	6.6
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	42	28	27	26	25	26	26	27	29	38	58	107
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	28.9	22.3	16.7	14.9	13.1	10.9	9.2	8.1	6.8	5.7	6.4	8.0
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	195	151	116	98	83	70	60	52	40	25	16	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	323	255	195	161	134	109	90	78	59	35	22	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	529	439	354	379	369	316	268	238	204	151	111	83
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.8	41.7	49.0	50.9	53.4	57.2	60.6	62.8	66.1	71.1	75.4	78.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	33.3	40.4	47.4	49.2	51.9	55.7	58.9	61.0	64.2	68.9	73.1	76.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	36.2	43.1	50.5	52.5	54.8	58.7	62.3	64.6	68.1	73.4	77.8	81.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.9	44.1	48.2	47.5	48.3	50.6	52.9	54.3	56.1	59.2	62.4	65.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.4	10.6	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.8	14.4	15.6	17.4	19.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	46.9	47.3	44.9	42.8	41.2	39.3	37.1	35.0	31.2	24.5	18.5	14.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.39	6.59	6.43	6.01	5.71	5.38	5.00	4.62	3.96	3.08	2.45	2.11
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.70	2.03	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.17	2.09	1.98	1.76	1.42	1.16	1.01
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.6	28.8	29.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	31 369	43 626	67 982	85 325	94 067	103 129	111 571	120 336	137 762	165 624	182 463	180 264
Number of deaths (thousands)	19 298	20 570	25 224	29 678	29 934	28 539	27 571	27 876	29 927	38 591	62 842	98 530
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	12 071	23 056	42 759	55 647	64 134	74 590	84 000	92 460	107 835	127 034	119 621	81 734
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 971	- 75	- 3 025	- 2 070	- 823	- 3 023	- 2 149	- 2 186	- 2 219	- 2 244	- 1 683	- 1 122
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.5	-0.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Sub-Saharan Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	179 621	283 310	493 329	645 007	736 925	845 136	969 234	1 106 573	1 418 333	2 167 652	3 172 936	4 001 756
Population density (persons per square km)	8	13	23	29	34	39	44	51	65	99	145	183
Median age (years).....	19.1	17.9	17.2	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.7	20.1	23.8	29.2	34.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	81.7	88.9	93.9	89.7	88.6	87.8	85.6	82.2	74.1	62.2	55.1	55.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	75.8	83.4	88.1	84.0	83.0	82.1	79.9	76.5	68.1	54.1	41.6	34.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	8.1	13.5	21.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.1	25.5	28.5	26.8	26.8	27.6	27.7	26.8	24.5	19.4	12.8	7.2
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	35	28	25	26	26	26	26	27	29	36	55	97
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	27.7	21.6	16.4	15.6	14.4	12.2	10.3	9.0	7.4	6.0	6.4	7.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	185	145	112	101	87	74	62	53	41	26	16	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	310	246	188	166	141	115	95	82	62	37	22	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	496	424	362	405	417	370	314	280	239	170	122	92
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.3	42.7	49.1	49.4	50.7	54.3	57.9	60.4	64.0	69.6	74.4	77.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.0	41.3	47.5	47.8	49.3	52.9	56.2	58.6	62.1	67.5	72.0	75.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	37.7	44.1	50.8	51.0	52.1	55.7	59.5	62.1	65.8	71.8	76.8	80.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.3	44.7	47.8	46.3	46.0	48.1	50.6	52.2	54.3	57.9	61.4	64.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	10.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.8	14.9	16.7	18.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	47.7	47.0	44.9	42.4	41.2	39.8	37.9	35.7	31.9	25.4	19.2	15.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.57	6.70	6.49	5.90	5.65	5.40	5.10	4.75	4.12	3.20	2.53	2.16
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.82	2.12	2.29	2.13	2.11	2.12	2.08	2.00	1.81	1.47	1.20	1.03
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.1	29.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	45 100	62 658	103 537	128 107	142 303	157 394	172 085	185 477	213 578	262 603	295 535	296 671
Number of deaths (thousands)	26 146	28 743	37 879	47 090	49 840	48 262	46 520	46 662	49 713	62 464	98 660	154 836
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	18 954	33 914	65 658	81 017	92 463	109 132	125 565	138 815	163 865	200 139	196 875	141 834
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 195	- 243	- 1 228	- 816	- 545	- 921	- 1 467	- 1 476	- 1 771	- 1 818	- 1 364	- 909
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	228 670	366 459	634 567	817 566	924 758	1 049 446	1 194 370	1 352 622	1 703 538	2 527 557	3 600 798	4 467 588
Population density (persons per square km)	8	12	21	28	31	35	40	46	57	85	121	151
Median age (years).....	19.3	17.8	17.6	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.8	21.2	24.8	30.0	35.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.5	90.1	91.6	85.0	82.5	81.2	80.2	78.0	70.8	61.5	55.4	56.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	74.6	84.2	85.4	78.8	76.3	75.1	74.0	71.6	63.8	51.9	40.5	33.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	7.0	9.6	14.9	22.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	21.5	26.2	28.1	25.2	25.1	25.9	26.4	25.2	22.8	18.1	11.9	6.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	33	27	25	29	28	28	27	28	31	39	59	105
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	26.8	20.4	14.7	13.7	12.8	11.0	9.4	8.4	7.2	6.2	6.7	8.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	188	145	104	93	81	68	57	50	39	24	15	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	312	239	171	151	129	106	87	75	58	35	21	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	463	395	329	359	366	323	276	248	214	158	115	88
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.5	44.4	51.7	52.3	53.7	57.0	60.2	62.4	65.7	70.9	75.2	78.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	36.2	43.1	50.0	50.7	52.2	55.5	58.6	60.7	63.8	68.8	72.9	76.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	38.8	45.8	53.5	54.0	55.2	58.4	61.9	64.2	67.6	73.1	77.6	80.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.8	46.1	49.4	48.5	48.4	50.3	52.5	53.8	55.7	59.0	62.2	64.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.9	11.0	12.1	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.4	15.7	17.3	18.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.3	46.6	42.8	38.9	37.9	37.0	35.9	33.6	29.9	24.2	18.6	14.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.62	6.72	6.18	5.34	5.08	4.89	4.72	4.43	3.90	3.09	2.49	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.86	2.18	2.27	1.99	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.88	1.72	1.43	1.18	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.6	29.8	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	58 242	80 239	127 174	149 901	165 033	182 403	201 171	214 056	241 378	292 986	325 152	324 280
Number of deaths (thousands)	32 348	35 138	43 666	52 810	55 747	54 363	52 969	53 493	57 735	74 588	116 724	177 147
Births minus deaths (thousands)	25 894	45 102	83 508	97 092	109 286	128 040	148 201	160 563	183 643	218 398	208 428	147 132
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 569	- 1 113	- 1 737	- 2 448	- 2 094	- 3 352	- 3 278	- 2 311	- 2 356	- 2 402	- 1 802	- 1 201
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Eastern Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	66 758	110 292	198 646	261 114	300 600	346 988	399 458	457 440	587 330	888 129	1 273 988	1 578 463
Population density (persons per square km)	10	17	30	39	45	52	60	69	88	133	191	237
Median age (years).....	18.4	17.1	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.4	18.0	18.8	20.5	24.8	30.6	36.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	85.2	94.1	98.0	95.4	93.7	91.2	86.5	81.3	71.7	59.7	55.6	58.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	79.6	88.6	92.2	89.6	88.1	85.6	80.9	75.6	65.8	51.0	39.7	33.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	8.6	15.9	25.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	22.6	28.0	30.0	28.5	28.5	29.1	28.6	27.5	24.6	18.7	12.0	6.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	32	25	24	24	25	25	25	26	29	38	59	106
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.1	20.6	16.6	15.1	13.2	10.4	8.4	7.3	6.1	5.3	6.2	7.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	180	138	112	94	77	63	52	46	35	23	15	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	301	232	184	148	120	95	77	67	50	31	20	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	486	409	379	451	447	362	283	244	207	146	102	74
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.0	44.1	48.9	49.6	52.0	57.0	61.5	64.0	67.2	72.2	76.7	80.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.6	42.6	47.1	47.7	50.4	55.5	59.5	62.0	65.2	70.0	74.5	78.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	38.4	45.7	50.7	51.4	53.5	58.5	63.4	66.0	69.2	74.5	78.9	82.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.0	45.7	47.4	45.0	45.6	49.4	52.8	54.6	56.5	60.0	63.5	66.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.1	11.3	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.2	14.4	15.0	16.2	18.2	20.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.7	48.6	46.5	43.6	41.7	39.5	37.0	34.8	30.7	24.0	18.1	14.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	7.05	7.11	6.80	6.12	5.76	5.35	4.89	4.48	3.81	2.98	2.42	2.12
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.97	2.30	2.40	2.26	2.23	2.19	2.09	1.96	1.72	1.39	1.15	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years).....	30.1	30.1	30.0	29.5	29.5	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.4	28.6	29.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	17 549	25 044	42 984	53 093	58 495	63 965	69 075	74 478	85 004	101 759	112 226	111 989
Number of deaths (thousands)	9 578	10 608	15 301	18 338	18 493	16 850	15 653	15 667	16 978	22 508	38 111	60 585
Births minus deaths (thousands)	7 971	14 436	27 683	34 755	40 002	47 115	53 422	58 812	68 026	79 252	74 115	51 404
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 143	- 141	- 160	338	- 516	- 727	- 952	- 830	- 827	- 852	- 639	- 426
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Middle Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	26 454	41 122	71 331	96 099	111 954	131 351	153 743	178 959	237 771	384 005	585 317	753 144
Population density (persons per square km)	4	6	11	15	17	20	24	28	37	59	90	116
Median age (years).....	19.5	18.2	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.4	18.7	22.4	28.4	34.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.9	87.8	96.0	95.0	94.6	94.7	94.5	91.8	82.0	65.8	54.8	55.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	74.1	81.8	89.9	89.1	88.8	89.0	88.9	86.1	76.2	58.6	42.8	34.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.2	12.0	20.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.6	24.5	29.4	28.6	30.1	31.6	31.6	30.3	27.8	21.5	14.0	7.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	29	24	27	23	22	22	23	25	33	50	90
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.4	22.5	17.7	17.1	15.2	12.8	10.9	9.6	7.7	5.9	6.0	7.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	181	151	118	114	100	85	72	64	51	33	21	15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	304	254	197	189	163	135	113	99	76	45	28	19
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	487	432	370	385	368	329	298	275	233	171	124	92
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.9	41.8	48.0	48.2	50.8	54.4	57.4	59.6	63.4	69.1	73.9	77.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.4	40.4	46.4	46.7	49.4	53.0	55.8	57.9	61.5	66.8	71.2	75.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	38.4	43.3	49.5	49.6	52.2	55.9	59.1	61.3	65.3	71.5	76.6	80.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.0	44.6	47.6	47.1	48.1	49.9	51.5	52.6	54.7	58.1	61.4	64.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.1	11.0	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.2	15.2	16.9	18.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.0	47.0	47.1	45.8	45.3	44.4	42.5	39.9	35.5	27.4	20.0	15.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.08	6.35	6.76	6.52	6.39	6.24	5.94	5.54	4.72	3.42	2.56	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.71	1.99	2.35	2.29	2.35	2.42	2.40	2.30	2.05	1.57	1.21	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.8	28.7	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.3	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	6 541	9 103	15 650	20 625	23 539	27 001	30 291	33 217	39 509	49 883	56 437	56 222
Number of deaths (thousands)	3 815	4 357	5 888	7 721	7 880	7 779	7 780	8 016	8 601	10 695	16 892	27 654
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 726	4 746	9 762	12 904	15 659	19 221	22 511	25 201	30 908	39 187	39 546	28 568
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 6	8	- 120	- 1 001	196	176	- 120	15	- 99	- 124	- 93	- 62
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-2.2	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

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d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Northern Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	49 049	83 149	141 238	172 559	187 832	204 310	225 136	246 049	285 204	359 905	427 862	465 833
Population density (persons per square km)	6	11	18	22	24	26	29	32	37	46	55	60
Median age (years).....	19.9	17.5	19.0	21.3	22.8	24.1	25.0	25.9	27.6	32.1	36.8	41.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	76.0	94.2	83.8	69.3	61.7	58.5	60.2	61.1	56.5	57.5	57.7	64.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	70.3	86.9	76.5	61.5	53.9	50.6	51.8	51.8	44.8	38.7	32.4	29.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.8	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.4	9.3	11.7	18.8	25.3	35.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	26.5	28.7	26.9	19.5	18.7	19.3	21.1	18.5	14.4	10.4	5.5	2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	28	27	27	40	41	42	36	39	50	69	132	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	23.7	16.4	8.7	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.9	8.6	9.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	201	144	69	46	39	33	28	24	19	13	10	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	318	216	97	64	55	45	37	33	26	17	12	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	334	282	208	187	173	154	138	130	117	94	69	46
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.3	51.1	62.9	66.4	67.9	69.6	71.1	72.1	73.9	77.1	80.3	83.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.4	49.8	61.0	64.4	66.0	67.7	69.4	70.3	72.0	75.0	78.5	81.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	43.2	52.5	64.8	68.4	69.9	71.6	72.8	74.0	75.9	79.2	82.2	84.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.8	51.5	55.4	56.6	57.4	58.5	59.4	60.0	61.3	63.7	66.4	69.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.4	12.3	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.7	15.0	15.4	16.3	17.9	19.7	21.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	50.2	45.1	35.7	26.4	25.2	25.5	27.1	24.3	20.2	17.3	14.0	11.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.80	6.83	5.11	3.47	3.15	3.09	3.31	3.09	2.79	2.39	2.12	1.96
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.01	2.42	2.18	1.54	1.41	1.40	1.51	1.42	1.29	1.13	1.02	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.1	29.1	30.0	29.6	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.4	29.8	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	13 142	17 582	23 637	21 794	22 730	25 009	29 086	28 579	27 800	30 383	29 617	27 609
Number of deaths (thousands)	6 202	6 394	5 787	5 720	5 907	6 100	6 449	6 831	8 022	12 124	18 064	22 311
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	6 940	11 187	17 850	16 075	16 823	18 908	22 637	21 748	19 778	18 259	11 553	5 298
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 374	- 870	- 509	- 1 631	- 1 550	- 2 430	- 1 811	- 834	- 584	- 584	- 438	- 292
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.4	-2.2	-0.8	-2.0	-1.7	-2.5	-1.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

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d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Southern Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	15 533	25 794	42 818	52 286	55 764	59 016	63 420	67 595	74 786	85 800	92 700	92 458
Population density (persons per square km)	6	10	16	20	21	22	24	26	28	32	35	35
Median age (years).....	20.9	18.8	19.7	22.3	23.3	24.3	25.5	26.7	28.9	33.5	39.1	43.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.3	84.1	76.3	62.5	58.2	55.7	53.9	53.1	49.8	47.7	53.5	63.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	67.1	77.4	70.3	56.0	51.5	48.6	46.3	44.6	39.7	32.4	28.0	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.1	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.4	10.1	15.2	25.5	36.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	23.8	25.6	23.0	15.8	11.1	9.4	11.8	11.9	9.0	5.4	1.5	-1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	30	26	31	41	54	61	49	55	75	125	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	18.3	13.3	8.9	10.1	13.5	14.2	11.0	9.4	9.3	9.6	10.7	11.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	134	99	55	58	62	54	38	32	25	18	11	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	198	142	73	76	83	73	49	39	31	21	13	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	397	328	299	366	498	521	400	320	291	201	124	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.8	54.2	60.8	58.5	53.2	53.0	59.3	63.5	66.0	70.9	76.2	80.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	45.6	52.2	57.4	55.2	50.7	50.6	56.0	60.0	62.8	68.0	73.5	77.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	50.1	56.3	64.5	61.9	55.8	55.4	62.7	66.9	69.1	73.5	78.8	82.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.4	49.5	51.2	48.7	43.5	42.7	48.0	51.5	53.3	57.5	62.3	65.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.5	15.6	17.7	19.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	42.1	38.9	32.0	26.0	24.6	23.6	22.9	21.3	18.3	14.9	12.1	10.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.06	5.86	4.15	3.09	2.85	2.71	2.64	2.49	2.26	1.97	1.83	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.14	2.28	1.84	1.33	1.17	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.05	0.93	0.88	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	31.0	31.0	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.5	28.8	29.4	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	3 473	4 696	6 474	6 509	6 631	6 771	6 993	6 963	6 687	6 317	5 600	4 993
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 507	1 609	1 806	2 544	3 634	4 069	3 379	3 070	3 383	4 046	4 923	5 534
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	1 966	3 087	4 668	3 964	2 997	2 702	3 614	3 893	3 305	2 271	677	- 541
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 20	160	- 94	287	481	550	789	283	85	85	64	43
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

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e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Western Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	70 876	106 102	180 533	235 508	268 608	307 781	352 614	402 579	518 446	809 719	1 220 931	1 577 690
Population density (persons per square km)	12	18	30	39	44	51	58	66	85	134	201	260
Median age (years).....	19.2	18.4	17.3	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.2	19.4	22.6	27.6	33.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.5	85.3	93.4	88.7	88.2	88.4	87.7	85.2	77.4	65.1	54.8	53.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	75.0	80.2	87.7	83.2	82.9	83.1	82.4	79.9	71.9	58.1	44.1	35.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	7.0	10.7	17.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	17.0	23.2	27.8	26.6	26.8	27.8	27.9	27.0	25.3	20.6	14.0	8.1
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	41	31	26	27	27	26	26	27	28	34	50	87
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	30.4	24.2	17.6	16.7	15.7	13.6	11.9	10.5	8.5	6.5	6.6	7.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	200	159	120	108	96	83	70	59	44	25	14	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	342	279	208	187	162	133	111	94	70	39	21	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	526	455	357	371	379	351	331	309	262	191	142	110
Life expectancy at birth (years)	33.6	39.5	47.7	48.2	49.3	52.3	54.7	56.9	60.9	67.0	71.7	75.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.4	38.4	46.5	47.3	48.4	51.5	53.9	56.0	59.7	65.4	69.6	72.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	34.8	40.7	48.9	49.2	50.2	53.2	55.7	57.9	62.2	68.7	74.0	77.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.5	42.8	47.4	46.8	46.4	47.7	48.7	49.7	52.0	55.6	58.7	61.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.6	9.6	10.9	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	12.1	13.1	14.5	16.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	47.4	47.4	45.4	43.3	42.6	41.4	39.8	37.5	33.8	27.2	20.6	16.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.43	6.63	6.67	6.16	5.95	5.75	5.53	5.20	4.56	3.50	2.68	2.22
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.65	1.94	2.28	2.13	2.11	2.14	2.14	2.08	1.92	1.58	1.26	1.06
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.2	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	17 537	23 815	38 428	47 880	53 639	59 658	65 726	70 818	82 377	104 645	121 272	123 467
Number of deaths (thousands)	11 246	12 170	14 884	18 487	19 833	19 564	19 709	19 909	20 751	25 215	38 733	61 063
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	6 291	11 645	23 545	29 394	33 806	40 094	46 017	50 909	61 626	79 429	82 538	62 403
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 25	- 270	- 855	- 440	- 707	- 921	- 1 184	- 944	- 931	- 928	- 696	- 464
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 404 062	2 137 828	3 221 342	3 730 371	3 964 343	4 194 425	4 419 898	4 623 454	4 946 586	5 256 928	5 133 008	4 780 485
Population density (persons per square km)	45	69	104	120	128	135	142	149	159	169	165	154
Median age (years).....	22.1	19.5	23.0	26.0	27.4	28.9	30.3	32.1	35.3	39.7	43.7	46.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	67.9	79.5	63.3	56.5	51.0	48.0	47.3	48.0	49.0	55.8	64.6	72.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	61.1	72.7	55.3	47.4	41.4	37.9	36.2	34.9	31.4	28.0	26.4	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.8	6.8	8.0	9.1	9.6	10.1	11.2	13.2	17.5	27.8	38.2	46.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.3	24.4	20.0	13.7	12.6	11.8	10.7	9.4	6.3	1.8	-1.9	-3.0
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	36	29	35	52	57	62	67	77	115	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	22.5	14.3	8.6	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.9	10.2	12.4	12.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	157	114	68	55	46	37	31	26	20	13	8	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	237	168	93	73	60	47	38	33	26	16	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	464	317	192	168	154	143	134	126	113	96	74	51
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.3	52.8	63.6	66.7	68.7	70.3	71.8	72.9	74.6	77.5	80.5	83.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.5	51.7	62.2	65.0	67.0	68.6	70.0	70.9	72.6	75.4	78.6	81.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	43.2	54.0	65.1	68.5	70.4	72.2	73.8	74.9	76.8	79.7	82.5	85.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.3	50.1	56.0	57.6	58.6	59.3	60.1	60.7	61.9	63.9	66.4	69.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.7	11.8	13.6	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.9	18.3	20.0	21.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	41.8	38.7	28.7	21.2	19.7	18.8	17.7	16.5	14.2	12.0	10.5	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.80	5.73	3.50	2.56	2.41	2.30	2.20	2.15	2.06	1.90	1.82	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	107	109	110	110	110	110	109	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.82	2.15	1.48	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.98	0.96	0.93	0.89	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.5	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.9	28.6	29.3	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	308 125	390 068	439 833	382 665	378 650	382 613	380 645	372 314	346 073	314 310	271 077	237 012
Number of deaths (thousands)	166 140	144 066	132 426	135 521	137 028	142 255	149 689	160 994	191 578	268 124	319 664	308 242
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	141 985	246 002	307 407	247 144	241 622	240 358	230 957	211 320	154 496	46 187	- 48 588	- 71 230
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	97	598	- 2 019	- 6 079	- 7 650	- 10 275	- 5 485	- 7 763	- 7 819	- 7 817	- 5 863	- 3 909
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Eastern Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	677 556	996 425	1 388 798	1 512 378	1 555 012	1 595 829	1 635 150	1 663 619	1 678 653	1 586 491	1 366 880	1 198 265
Population density (persons per square km)	59	86	120	131	135	138	141	144	145	137	118	104
Median age (years).....	23.4	20.3	25.8	30.8	33.5	36.0	37.9	39.6	43.5	48.5	49.7	49.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	64.1	74.7	51.2	45.8	39.2	37.2	39.5	43.8	50.2	69.8	79.8	84.9
Child dependency ratio (b).....	56.9	67.6	41.9	34.5	27.0	24.0	24.0	24.4	22.7	23.5	24.6	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.2	7.1	9.4	11.4	12.2	13.3	15.5	19.5	27.4	46.4	55.1	59.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	18.9	24.6	16.5	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	3.6	0.2	-4.2	-6.1	-4.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	37	28	42	106	125	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	20.6	11.9	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.7	9.2	13.2	14.9	13.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	122	88	40	32	23	16	11	9	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	194	133	50	39	28	18	13	11	8	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	439	275	130	117	99	91	84	78	68	51	35	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45.6	57.0	69.9	71.9	74.2	75.7	76.8	77.6	79.0	81.8	85.2	88.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.2	54.9	68.1	69.8	72.3	73.8	74.9	75.7	77.2	80.3	84.2	87.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	47.2	59.2	71.8	74.2	76.2	77.8	78.7	79.5	80.9	83.3	86.3	89.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.2	51.8	59.1	60.2	61.6	62.4	63.0	63.6	64.8	67.3	70.6	73.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.2	11.9	14.3	15.1	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.2	18.1	19.9	22.5	24.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.5	36.5	23.1	13.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.3	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.56	5.53	2.59	1.51	1.52	1.56	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.74	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	108	113	115	116	115	114	112	109	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.89	2.22	1.16	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.8	29.6	26.3	26.4	26.7	27.0	27.3	27.8	29.2	30.4	30.7	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	140 263	171 121	154 152	98 364	93 540	95 403	98 175	92 748	79 155	72 148	61 630	54 199
Number of deaths (thousands)	73 039	55 794	44 247	49 250	49 406	52 658	57 928	63 401	77 239	105 993	103 634	81 540
Births minus deaths (thousands)	67 223	115 327	109 905	49 114	44 135	42 745	40 247	29 346	1 915	- 33 845	- 42 004	- 27 341
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 751	1 185	- 223	- 265	- 1 501	- 1 927	- 925	- 878	- 895	- 896	- 672	- 448
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

South-Central Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	510 788	774 570	1 239 659	1 508 317	1 641 830	1 768 531	1 892 013	2 009 437	2 216 422	2 476 228	2 504 495	2 330 653
Population density (persons per square km)	49	75	120	146	159	171	183	195	215	240	243	226
Median age (years).....	21.1	19.2	20.4	22.0	23.2	24.5	26.1	27.7	30.7	36.8	42.4	45.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	70.9	81.5	75.3	66.8	61.3	57.2	53.5	51.1	47.9	48.8	59.2	68.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	64.7	75.4	68.7	59.6	53.8	49.4	45.2	41.8	36.0	29.1	26.2	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.3	9.3	11.9	19.7	33.0	43.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	17.5	22.9	23.2	19.4	17.6	16.2	14.3	12.8	9.5	4.2	-1.0	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	39	31	31	37	41	47	52	58	77	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	26.3	17.9	11.3	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.3	9.0	11.8	13.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	194	147	94	72	61	51	43	37	28	18	10	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	286	216	132	98	81	66	55	47	36	22	13	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	533	383	264	223	208	194	176	164	146	119	88	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.5	47.2	57.4	62.0	64.1	66.0	68.0	69.2	71.3	74.6	78.2	81.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.8	47.4	56.8	61.1	63.1	64.9	66.5	67.7	69.5	72.5	76.1	79.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	37.1	46.9	58.1	63.0	65.1	67.2	69.5	70.9	73.2	76.8	80.4	83.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.6	47.3	52.3	54.7	55.5	56.3	57.4	58.1	59.3	61.5	64.3	67.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.8	15.3	16.7	18.4	20.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	43.8	40.8	34.5	28.2	25.7	23.7	21.3	19.8	16.8	13.1	10.8	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.00	5.91	4.54	3.58	3.17	2.85	2.54	2.40	2.16	1.91	1.80	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	109	109	109	109	109	109	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.66	1.98	1.79	1.48	1.34	1.23	1.12	1.07	0.98	0.89	0.85	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.3	27.8	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.6	28.6	29.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	117 014	149 555	202 308	203 022	202 070	201 977	195 208	193 061	182 540	160 960	135 290	115 537
Number of deaths (thousands)	70 297	65 683	66 328	63 401	63 468	64 171	64 467	68 131	79 108	110 088	148 273	154 148
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	46 717	83 872	135 980	139 621	138 602	137 805	130 741	124 930	103 432	50 872	- 12 983	- 38 611
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	576	38	- 1 766	- 4 848	- 5 089	- 11 105	- 7 258	- 7 506	- 5 742	- 5 743	- 4 307	- 2 871
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Central Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	17 450	33 315	50 343	55 559	58 738	63 156	68 705	73 821	81 973	94 431	100 470	99 984
Population density (persons per square km)	4	8	13	14	15	16	18	19	21	24	26	25
Median age (years).....	23.6	19.2	21.6	22.6	23.9	25.0	26.4	27.9	30.3	34.7	39.6	43.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	63.0	90.5	73.6	66.9	57.4	50.7	51.1	54.4	51.3	51.6	55.2	65.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	52.9	79.9	65.4	58.3	48.7	43.3	43.9	45.9	38.9	33.1	28.1	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	10.2	10.6	8.2	8.6	8.7	7.5	7.2	8.5	12.3	18.4	27.1	38.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	3.1	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	22.1	22.7	24.6	15.0	13.2	15.8	17.4	15.1	10.0	6.2	1.6	-0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	23	25	36	89	63	48	42	49	74	123	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	15.2	10.9	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	8.7	10.6	11.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	126	99	68	56	48	38	29	25	20	12	8	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	163	126	86	71	59	45	34	30	24	15	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	294	226	186	244	227	208	173	164	148	118	84	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.7	60.7	66.1	64.4	65.8	67.5	69.8	70.6	72.1	75.0	78.6	82.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.6	56.4	62.2	60.2	61.7	63.5	66.3	67.0	68.5	71.5	75.6	80.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	59.1	64.9	69.8	68.8	70.1	71.6	73.3	74.1	75.7	78.5	81.6	84.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.5	55.3	57.7	54.6	55.2	56.0	57.5	58.0	59.0	61.3	64.4	67.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.5	14.2	15.2	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.5	15.0	16.3	18.3	20.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	37.2	33.6	33.0	23.5	20.9	23.2	24.2	21.8	16.9	15.0	12.2	10.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.86	5.16	4.00	2.89	2.51	2.66	2.71	2.56	2.33	2.05	1.89	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	105	105	106	106	106	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.90	2.15	1.76	1.28	1.14	1.22	1.25	1.19	1.09	0.97	0.90	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years).....	30.3	29.9	27.6	26.8	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.1	28.9	29.6	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	3 519	5 237	7 910	6 396	5 983	7 081	7 964	7 766	6 783	6 964	6 094	5 292
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 434	1 700	2 002	2 319	2 225	2 274	2 221	2 381	2 763	4 063	5 302	5 728
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	2 084	3 537	5 908	4 077	3 758	4 806	5 743	5 385	4 019	2 901	792	- 436
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	818	776	- 1 237	- 1 954	- 579	- 388	- 195	- 269	- 269	- 269	- 202	- 135
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	8.7	5.0	-5.2	-7.2	-2.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Southern Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	493 339	741 255	1 189 316	1 452 758	1 583 092	1 705 374	1 823 308	1 935 616	2 134 449	2 381 797	2 404 025	2 230 669
Population density (persons per square km)	77	116	186	227	247	266	285	302	334	372	376	349
Median age (years).....	21.0	19.2	20.3	22.0	23.2	24.5	26.1	27.6	30.8	36.9	42.5	45.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.2	81.1	75.4	66.8	61.5	57.5	53.6	51.0	47.7	48.6	59.4	68.9
Child dependency ratio (b).....	65.1	75.2	68.8	59.6	54.0	49.6	45.3	41.6	35.9	28.9	26.1	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.0	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.3	9.3	11.9	19.7	33.3	43.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	17.3	22.9	23.1	19.6	17.8	16.2	14.2	12.7	9.5	4.1	-1.1	-3.4
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	41	31	30	37	41	47	52	58	77	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	26.7	18.2	11.4	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.3	9.0	11.9	13.2
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	196	149	95	72	61	52	44	38	29	18	11	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	290	220	134	99	82	67	55	48	36	22	13	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	540	389	267	223	208	193	176	164	145	119	89	61
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.0	46.7	57.0	62.0	64.0	65.9	67.9	69.2	71.3	74.6	78.1	81.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.5	47.1	56.6	61.2	63.1	64.9	66.5	67.7	69.6	72.6	76.1	79.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	36.5	46.2	57.6	62.8	65.0	67.0	69.4	70.8	73.1	76.8	80.3	83.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.2	47.0	52.1	54.6	55.5	56.3	57.4	58.1	59.3	61.5	64.3	67.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.0	11.1	12.1	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.8	15.4	16.7	18.4	20.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	44.0	41.2	34.6	28.4	25.8	23.7	21.2	19.7	16.8	13.1	10.7	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.04	5.94	4.57	3.61	3.19	2.85	2.54	2.39	2.16	1.91	1.79	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	107	109	110	110	110	109	109	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.65	1.97	1.79	1.48	1.34	1.23	1.12	1.06	0.98	0.89	0.85	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.2	27.8	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.5	28.5	29.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	113 496	144 319	194 398	196 626	196 088	194 896	187 244	185 294	175 758	153 996	129 196	110 245
Number of deaths (thousands)	68 863	63 983	64 326	61 082	61 243	61 897	62 246	65 750	76 345	106 025	142 971	148 420
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	44 632	80 336	130 072	135 544	134 844	132 999	124 998	119 544	99 413	47 971	- 13 774	- 38 175
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 242	- 738	- 529	- 2 893	- 4 510	- 10 717	- 7 064	- 7 237	- 5 473	- 5 473	- 4 105	- 2 737
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

South-Eastern Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	164 525	280 607	444 097	524 657	561 770	597 328	634 610	669 016	727 991	797 649	807 055	771 528
Population density (persons per square km)	38	65	102	121	129	138	146	154	168	184	186	178
Median age (years).....	20.5	18.1	21.3	24.2	25.5	27.1	28.5	30.0	32.9	37.5	41.8	44.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.6	89.9	68.9	58.0	54.2	50.3	48.5	47.8	48.7	53.8	61.0	68.8
Child dependency ratio (b).....	67.0	83.0	62.0	50.2	46.2	42.1	39.7	37.6	34.1	29.9	27.5	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.8	10.2	14.6	23.9	33.5	42.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	24.6	27.5	20.8	15.7	14.6	13.6	12.5	11.0	8.1	3.2	-0.6	-2.1
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	29	26	34	45	51	57	58	66	90	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	19.1	12.8	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.6	9.8	11.8	12.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	156	99	56	40	34	29	24	21	16	11	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	237	143	75	53	44	36	30	26	20	13	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	353	284	210	193	189	180	171	162	145	118	91	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.5	55.5	64.2	67.0	68.1	69.4	70.5	71.4	73.1	75.9	78.9	82.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.6	53.5	62.0	64.4	65.5	66.6	67.7	68.6	70.2	73.0	76.2	79.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	48.5	57.6	66.5	69.7	70.9	72.3	73.5	74.4	76.2	79.0	81.8	84.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.0	51.3	55.2	56.4	56.8	57.4	58.1	58.7	59.9	62.2	64.8	67.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.1	12.2	13.5	14.1	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.4	16.0	17.4	19.1	20.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	43.7	40.2	28.5	22.6	21.5	20.4	19.3	17.9	15.6	13.0	11.2	10.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.93	5.91	3.58	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.35	2.25	2.11	1.93	1.84	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.01	2.33	1.56	1.21	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.05	0.99	0.92	0.88	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.7	29.6	28.9	28.8	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.8	29.2	29.8	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	38 298	52 847	60 251	57 059	58 322	58 959	59 313	58 296	55 854	51 623	45 387	40 160
Number of deaths (thousands)	16 766	16 755	16 391	17 415	18 619	19 530	20 783	22 488	27 050	38 908	47 621	48 207
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	21 531	36 092	43 860	39 644	39 703	39 429	38 530	35 808	28 803	12 714	- 2 234	- 8 046
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 16	- 687	- 9	- 358	- 2 590	- 3 872	- 1 248	- 1 401	- 1 229	- 1 229	- 922	- 615
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Western Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	51 193	86 226	148 788	185 019	205 731	232 738	258 124	281 382	323 521	396 560	454 578	480 040
Population density (persons per square km)	11	18	31	39	43	48	54	59	67	83	95	100
Median age (years).....	20.7	18.8	20.2	22.1	23.5	25.1	26.5	27.8	30.1	34.6	39.1	42.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.3	86.5	77.4	68.5	62.6	56.4	54.1	52.5	50.7	54.4	60.5	67.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	66.0	78.6	70.0	60.3	54.4	48.5	46.1	43.6	39.0	33.9	30.3	28.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.4	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.9	11.7	20.5	30.2	39.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	23.9	26.5	25.2	21.3	19.6	18.6	17.5	15.7	13.0	8.5	3.8	1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	28	26	28	34	33	28	34	41	54	82	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	22.1	14.4	7.8	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.8	9.0	10.2
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	192	131	57	38	31	25	23	20	15	10	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	269	180	76	49	40	32	29	25	19	12	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	369	268	184	154	139	132	128	117	98	80	62	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.8	53.8	65.4	69.2	70.9	72.0	72.8	73.9	76.1	79.0	81.9	84.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.4	51.7	62.6	66.5	68.4	69.5	70.1	71.4	73.8	76.9	80.0	82.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	46.2	55.9	68.3	72.2	73.5	74.8	75.7	76.7	78.5	81.2	83.9	86.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.6	52.5	56.8	58.5	59.3	59.9	60.4	61.2	62.9	65.2	67.6	70.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	12.8	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.4	17.3	19.0	20.7	22.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	46.0	40.9	33.0	27.5	25.3	24.0	22.8	20.9	18.2	15.2	12.8	11.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.30	6.00	4.51	3.60	3.23	3.02	2.90	2.74	2.51	2.22	2.04	1.95
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.03	2.25	2.00	1.65	1.49	1.40	1.35	1.28	1.17	1.04	0.97	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.2	28.9	29.1	29.0	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	12 551	16 544	23 122	24 220	24 718	26 274	27 949	28 210	28 525	29 579	28 769	27 116
Number of deaths (thousands)	6 037	5 834	5 460	5 456	5 535	5 896	6 511	6 974	8 180	13 134	20 137	24 348
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	6 514	10 711	17 663	18 764	19 183	20 378	21 439	21 236	20 345	16 445	8 633	2 768
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	288	61	- 21	- 609	1 529	6 629	3 947	2 022	48	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.1	0.2	0.0	-0.7	1.6	6.1	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	549 375	657 350	721 699	727 201	730 290	737 164	740 814	743 390	739 456	715 721	673 934	653 261
Population density (persons per square km)	25	30	33	33	33	33	33	34	33	32	30	30
Median age (years).....	28.9	31.7	34.6	37.7	39.1	40.4	41.6	42.7	45.1	46.6	46.9	47.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	52.2	55.6	49.7	47.7	46.7	46.6	50.1	54.4	61.9	74.9	76.2	81.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	40.1	39.4	30.6	26.0	23.3	22.7	23.7	24.7	24.5	26.2	26.4	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	12.1	16.3	19.0	21.8	23.3	24.0	26.4	29.7	37.4	48.7	49.8	54.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	10.3	6.9	3.0	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-2.1	-3.2	-3.1	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	71	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	11.2	9.9	10.6	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.6	13.1	13.0	11.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	72	30	16	10	8	6	5	4	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	94	35	19	12	10	8	6	5	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	196	159	150	164	163	150	124	113	97	70	45	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.7	70.0	72.8	73.1	73.8	75.3	77.2	78.1	79.8	82.8	86.2	89.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	61.0	66.6	69.0	68.9	69.6	71.3	73.7	74.7	76.7	80.1	84.0	87.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	66.2	73.2	76.5	77.4	78.1	79.3	80.7	81.5	82.9	85.6	88.5	91.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.8	57.9	59.4	59.2	59.7	61.0	62.8	63.6	65.2	68.1	71.4	74.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.3	14.1	15.6	16.0	16.5	17.4	18.3	18.8	19.7	21.7	23.9	26.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	21.5	16.8	13.7	10.3	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.66	2.37	1.81	1.43	1.43	1.55	1.60	1.62	1.69	1.78	1.82	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.15	1.10	0.87	0.67	0.67	0.73	0.77	0.78	0.82	0.86	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.6	27.4	26.8	27.6	28.3	28.9	29.4	30.0	30.8	31.2	31.2	31.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	60 533	54 409	48 804	37 354	36 922	39 499	39 987	38 856	35 398	35 753	33 485	31 597
Number of deaths (thousands)	31 422	31 969	38 001	41 951	42 384	41 427	40 391	41 572	43 041	47 233	43 946	37 539
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	29 112	22 440	10 803	-4 597	-5 462	-1 928	-403	-2 716	-7 643	-11 480	-10 461	-5 942
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	-1 376	-422	2 669	3 713	8 551	8 802	4 054	5 292	4 555	4 559	3 420	2 280
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.5	-0.1	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Eastern Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	220 171	276 197	309 902	303 958	297 511	294 541	293 244	290 776	281 413	258 519	231 625	218 045
Population density (persons per square km)	12	15	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	14	13	12
Median age (years).....	25.9	30.9	33.6	36.5	37.6	38.6	39.6	40.8	43.9	44.6	45.0	45.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	52.7	52.0	50.8	45.1	42.1	40.6	44.4	50.8	56.6	68.8	67.9	73.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	43.6	39.1	34.5	26.4	21.8	20.9	23.0	25.4	24.7	26.7	26.2	26.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	9.1	12.9	16.3	18.7	20.2	19.7	21.4	25.4	32.0	42.2	41.7	46.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.5	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	14.9	7.1	4.3	-4.3	-4.9	-3.1	-1.3	-2.1	-4.1	-4.3	-4.4	-2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	47	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.2	8.7	11.2	13.7	14.4	14.0	12.9	13.2	13.6	14.9	14.8	12.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	90	32	21	17	14	10	8	6	5	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	121	38	26	21	17	12	9	8	6	4	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	224	175	193	247	258	238	192	181	156	117	78	49
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.4	69.0	69.8	67.8	67.9	69.5	72.2	73.1	74.8	77.9	81.5	84.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	56.9	64.9	65.2	62.5	62.4	64.1	67.3	68.2	70.1	73.8	78.3	81.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	63.2	72.5	74.1	73.4	73.8	75.1	77.1	77.9	79.4	81.9	84.7	87.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.5	57.1	56.9	54.5	54.3	55.5	58.0	58.8	60.4	63.3	66.8	69.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.2	14.0	14.4	13.9	14.0	14.7	15.9	16.3	17.0	18.6	20.6	22.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	26.1	15.9	15.5	9.3	9.5	10.8	11.6	11.1	9.5	10.6	10.4	10.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.92	2.15	2.09	1.30	1.26	1.42	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.80	1.84	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.21	0.99	0.98	0.61	0.60	0.67	0.75	0.77	0.81	0.86	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.7	26.9	25.7	25.5	26.4	27.2	27.9	28.8	30.1	30.9	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	29 818	21 521	23 693	14 316	14 224	16 017	17 083	16 211	13 443	13 877	12 197	11 081
Number of deaths (thousands)	12 745	11 830	17 125	20 945	21 596	20 660	18 967	19 245	19 266	19 454	17 330	13 652
Births minus deaths (thousands)	17 073	9 691	6 568	- 6 628	- 7 371	- 4 643	- 1 884	- 3 034	- 5 823	- 5 577	- 5 133	- 2 571
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 118	- 468	- 11	1 029	924	1 673	587	567	437	437	328	218
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Northern Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	78 007	87 354	92 142	94 544	96 377	100 314	103 097	105 863	110 635	117 583	122 948	126 514
Population density (persons per square km)	46	51	54	56	57	59	61	62	65	69	72	74
Median age (years).....	33.6	33.5	35.6	37.6	38.8	39.6	40.4	41.0	42.5	43.9	45.7	47.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	51.7	58.0	53.1	52.9	51.0	51.4	55.4	58.5	63.9	71.0	75.2	82.3
Child dependency ratio (b).....	36.0	38.0	29.7	29.1	27.1	26.4	27.2	28.2	27.9	27.8	27.3	27.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	15.7	19.9	23.4	23.8	23.9	25.0	28.2	30.3	36.1	43.2	47.9	55.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	5.2	5.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	1.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	—	121	—	—	—	87	127	131	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	11.3	11.1	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.4	10.5	10.4	10.0
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	34	18	9	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	41	22	11	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	166	143	118	104	94	87	75	68	57	40	26	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.9	71.9	74.9	76.7	77.9	79.2	80.5	81.4	83.1	85.8	88.8	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	68.8	71.8	73.7	75.2	76.6	78.3	79.3	81.4	84.5	87.5	90.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	71.3	74.9	78.0	79.5	80.5	81.6	82.7	83.4	84.7	87.1	90.1	93.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.2	58.7	60.9	62.3	63.5	64.7	66.0	66.8	68.3	71.0	73.9	76.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	14.4	15.9	16.9	17.7	18.6	19.5	20.0	21.2	23.2	25.4	27.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	16.5	16.7	13.7	12.1	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.1	10.9	10.4	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.32	2.49	1.85	1.70	1.66	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.07	1.18	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years).....	27.1	26.8	27.6	28.6	29.1	29.6	30.2	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	6 478	7 202	6 258	5 695	5 452	6 101	6 187	6 244	6 057	6 372	6 341	6 220
Number of deaths (thousands)	4 435	4 795	5 147	5 093	4 895	4 730	4 681	4 815	5 155	6 112	6 372	6 323
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	2 043	2 407	1 110	601	557	1 371	1 506	1 429	902	259	- 31	- 104
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 518	67	315	662	1 277	2 566	1 277	1 337	1 323	1 323	992	662
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.3	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.7	5.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

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e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Southern Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	108 737	127 677	143 765	145 657	150 393	153 943	152 441	151 553	148 825	140 123	123 084	114 144
Population density (persons per square km)	84	99	111	112	116	119	118	117	115	108	95	88
Median age (years).....	27.3	30.8	34.6	38.4	40.0	41.7	43.9	45.9	49.4	51.3	50.6	51.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	54.4	57.6	48.3	47.7	48.3	49.4	52.7	55.3	63.7	89.0	87.8	90.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	42.8	42.1	28.8	23.4	22.4	22.2	22.2	21.7	20.6	24.4	25.2	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	11.6	15.6	19.5	24.3	25.9	27.2	30.5	33.6	43.0	64.6	62.6	64.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	10.5	9.8	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.7	-1.8	-3.1	-5.2	-5.6	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	81	95	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	10.7	9.5	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.3	11.1	13.5	14.4	12.3
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	77	41	13	8	6	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	96	47	16	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	189	146	112	96	86	77	68	61	51	37	22	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	69.8	75.3	77.5	78.8	80.0	81.1	82.0	83.5	86.2	89.2	92.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	61.8	67.0	72.0	74.2	75.6	77.1	78.4	79.5	81.2	84.0	87.1	90.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	65.7	72.5	78.6	80.7	81.8	82.9	83.7	84.4	85.8	88.5	91.4	94.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.0	58.5	61.7	63.3	64.4	65.6	66.6	67.4	68.8	71.5	74.4	77.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.3	14.3	16.5	17.6	18.4	19.1	19.8	20.3	21.4	23.4	25.6	28.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	21.2	19.3	11.7	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.68	2.68	1.56	1.34	1.37	1.44	1.42	1.45	1.53	1.65	1.73	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.14	1.23	0.74	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.8	28.6	27.8	29.2	29.8	30.3	30.8	31.2	31.8	32.1	32.2	32.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	11 770	12 107	8 368	7 362	7 462	7 696	7 005	6 499	6 025	5 868	5 454	5 021
Number of deaths (thousands)	5 957	5 941	6 458	6 898	7 032	7 224	7 521	7 827	8 303	9 544	8 965	7 074
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	5 814	6 166	1 910	464	430	472	- 516	- 1 329	- 2 278	- 3 675	- 3 510	- 2 053
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 1 026	- 1 558	- 270	561	4 305	3 079	- 986	441	853	858	644	429
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.9	-2.5	-0.4	0.8	5.8	4.1	-1.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

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e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Western Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	142 460	166 121	175 890	183 042	186 010	188 366	192 032	195 197	198 584	199 496	196 277	194 559
Population density (persons per square km)	131	153	162	169	171	174	177	180	183	184	181	179
Median age (years).....	34.4	33.3	36.3	38.9	40.6	42.3	43.5	44.2	45.5	47.3	47.5	48.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	50.1	59.2	47.2	49.6	50.8	52.0	54.3	57.2	67.4	76.3	80.4	86.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	34.9	38.5	25.9	25.7	24.7	24.1	24.0	24.1	25.4	25.9	26.7	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	15.2	20.7	21.2	23.9	26.1	27.9	30.4	33.1	42.0	50.5	53.7	58.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	5.8	5.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	-0.5	-2.5	-1.8	-1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	113	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.5	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	12.1	11.5	10.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	44	21	8	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	52	25	10	6	5	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	174	149	119	101	91	82	74	68	58	42	28	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.8	71.1	75.5	77.7	78.9	80.2	81.1	81.9	83.5	86.2	89.1	92.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	67.9	71.9	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.4	79.5	81.4	84.2	87.1	90.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	70.1	74.2	78.8	81.0	82.0	83.0	83.7	84.3	85.6	88.1	91.1	94.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.8	58.2	61.4	63.3	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.2	68.8	71.3	74.2	77.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.4	14.1	16.4	17.8	18.6	19.4	20.0	20.5	21.6	23.5	25.8	28.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	17.2	16.6	12.1	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.39	2.47	1.57	1.52	1.59	1.64	1.67	1.69	1.74	1.78	1.82	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.08	1.17	0.75	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.2	27.2	27.8	29.0	29.4	30.0	30.5	30.9	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	12 466	13 579	10 486	9 981	9 784	9 686	9 712	9 903	9 872	9 636	9 492	9 275
Number of deaths (thousands)	8 285	9 402	9 270	9 015	8 861	8 813	9 221	9 684	10 316	12 124	11 279	10 490
Births minus deaths (thousands)	4 182	4 176	1 215	966	923	872	491	218	- 444	- 2 487	- 1 787	- 1 215
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	285	1 537	2 635	1 461	2 045	1 484	3 175	2 947	1 942	1 942	1 456	971
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.4	1.9	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.0

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Latin America and the Caribbean

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	168 918	288 077	445 919	525 795	561 656	597 562	632 381	664 474	718 483	779 841	773 374	712 013
Population density (persons per square km)	8	14	22	26	28	30	31	33	36	39	38	35
Median age (years).....	19.9	18.6	21.7	24.2	25.7	27.4	29.2	30.9	34.6	41.1	46.8	49.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.0	86.7	69.8	60.5	56.3	52.4	49.7	48.6	49.2	57.3	73.3	83.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	71.6	79.2	61.7	51.6	46.7	42.1	38.3	35.5	31.4	26.8	25.6	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.3	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.4	13.1	17.8	30.5	47.7	57.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	27.1	27.1	21.0	17.3	15.3	13.3	11.9	10.4	7.5	2.8	-1.7	-3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	27	36	45	53	56	62	70	97	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.7	10.9	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.6	8.5	11.3	12.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	128	91	48	32	25	21	19	16	12	8	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	189	130	61	40	33	28	24	21	16	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	332	252	203	174	160	148	139	130	112	80	51	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.3	58.9	66.7	70.5	72.1	73.4	74.7	75.7	77.7	81.3	85.0	87.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	49.6	56.7	63.5	67.2	68.8	70.1	71.4	72.5	74.7	78.9	83.1	86.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	53.0	61.3	70.0	73.9	75.5	76.8	78.0	78.9	80.7	83.7	86.8	89.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.6	53.6	56.4	58.8	59.9	60.8	61.8	62.6	64.1	67.3	70.6	73.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	13.4	14.7	16.2	16.9	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.5	21.2	23.3	25.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.8	38.0	28.2	23.4	21.1	19.0	17.8	16.5	14.1	11.2	9.6	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.87	5.53	3.46	2.76	2.48	2.26	2.14	2.04	1.89	1.77	1.76	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.15	2.26	1.56	1.28	1.16	1.06	1.01	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.4	28.0	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.6	28.5	29.5	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	38 706	51 466	59 894	59 257	57 359	55 189	54 645	53 316	49 632	43 468	37 280	32 704
Number of deaths (thousands)	14 197	14 763	15 262	15 446	15 890	16 784	17 983	19 550	23 199	32 807	44 007	45 841
Births minus deaths (thousands)	24 509	36 703	44 632	43 811	41 469	38 405	36 662	33 766	26 433	10 662	- 6 727	- 13 136
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 203	- 2 004	- 3 773	- 4 879	- 5 608	- 2 499	- 1 843	- 1 674	- 1 232	- 1 195	- 896	- 597
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-2.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Caribbean

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	17 076	25 310	34 237	38 404	40 116	41 725	43 310	44 679	46 887	48 258	45 087	40 022
Population density (persons per square km)	76	112	152	170	178	185	192	198	207	214	200	177
Median age (years).....	20.4	19.4	23.8	26.5	27.7	28.9	30.3	31.9	34.9	40.1	44.8	47.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	76.6	85.3	64.4	60.1	56.6	54.0	52.3	52.4	55.0	60.3	69.3	78.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	69.7	76.3	53.5	48.3	44.2	40.8	38.1	36.4	33.6	29.0	26.7	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.0	8.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.3	16.1	21.4	31.3	42.6	51.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	24.3	25.0	17.8	13.8	12.2	11.3	10.2	9.0	6.4	1.7	-2.3	-4.0
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	36	38	50	66	80	89	93	112	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	15.1	10.3	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.2	10.3	12.6	13.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	125	83	54	39	33	30	27	24	20	13	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	185	115	72	54	47	44	39	35	29	19	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	314	229	191	181	174	162	153	145	133	111	86	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.1	61.0	66.8	68.9	70.0	71.3	72.5	73.4	75.3	78.3	81.1	83.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.7	59.4	64.7	66.4	67.4	68.7	69.8	70.8	72.6	75.8	78.8	81.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	53.5	62.7	69.1	71.6	72.6	74.0	75.2	76.2	77.9	80.8	83.3	85.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.2	54.7	57.7	58.6	59.2	60.3	61.1	61.7	63.0	65.2	67.3	69.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.4	13.9	15.8	16.5	16.9	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.3	20.7	21.6	23.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	39.4	35.3	26.0	21.7	20.0	18.8	17.8	16.7	14.7	12.0	10.2	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.27	5.00	3.13	2.64	2.49	2.38	2.28	2.20	2.06	1.86	1.78	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.93	2.06	1.36	1.19	1.12	1.08	1.04	1.01	0.95	0.88	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.9	28.7	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.7	28.2	28.9	29.7	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	3 533	4 265	4 297	4 056	3 921	3 848	3 781	3 675	3 399	2 886	2 331	1 933
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 358	1 241	1 360	1 474	1 529	1 546	1 608	1 696	1 909	2 480	2 858	2 744
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	2 175	3 024	2 937	2 582	2 392	2 302	2 172	1 979	1 490	407	- 527	- 811
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 454	- 797	- 648	- 601	- 680	- 693	- 587	- 610	- 484	- 466	- 349	- 233
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-5.1	-6.6	-3.9	-3.2	-3.5	-3.4	-2.8	-2.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.5	-1.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Central America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	38 057	69 925	114 731	137 992	148 212	160 557	172 635	184 127	204 496	231 563	237 755	221 657
Population density (persons per square km)	16	29	47	56	60	65	70	75	83	94	97	90
Median age (years).....	18.6	16.7	19.2	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.6	28.3	32.1	39.5	46.5	49.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.9	99.8	79.1	68.0	63.6	58.2	53.5	51.0	48.6	54.5	71.8	84.9
Child dependency ratio (b).....	78.6	92.7	71.6	59.8	55.0	49.1	43.9	40.0	34.2	27.4	25.4	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.3	7.1	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.6	11.0	14.4	27.0	46.3	59.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	30.9	32.6	25.0	21.6	19.4	17.0	15.3	13.6	10.2	4.7	-0.7	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	24	23	34	41	49	44	48	54	72	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	17.7	11.2	6.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	7.1	10.3	12.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	130	87	45	30	23	22	20	17	13	8	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	204	131	57	37	29	27	25	22	16	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	361	267	192	149	139	133	125	117	101	73	46	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49.1	58.6	68.3	72.5	73.9	74.9	75.8	76.8	78.6	82.1	85.7	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	47.5	56.6	65.2	69.9	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.2	76.2	80.3	84.3	87.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	50.8	60.7	71.5	75.1	76.5	77.4	78.4	79.4	81.0	83.9	87.0	89.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.4	53.5	57.9	60.6	61.4	62.2	63.0	63.7	65.2	68.1	71.3	73.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.2	14.3	16.1	17.1	17.5	18.3	18.8	19.2	20.0	21.7	23.7	25.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	48.6	43.8	31.3	26.7	24.2	21.8	20.2	18.5	15.5	11.8	9.7	9.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.76	6.68	3.99	3.09	2.80	2.54	2.38	2.22	1.97	1.77	1.76	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.39	2.70	1.80	1.44	1.32	1.19	1.12	1.05	0.94	0.85	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.4	29.4	28.0	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.4	28.3	29.4	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	9 989	14 233	17 068	17 681	17 345	16 803	16 811	16 527	15 454	13 464	11 493	10 055
Number of deaths (thousands)	3 637	3 644	3 402	3 351	3 468	3 695	4 047	4 420	5 323	8 080	12 281	13 973
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	6 352	10 589	13 666	14 331	13 877	13 109	12 764	12 107	10 132	5 384	- 788	- 3 918
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 290	- 773	- 2 564	- 3 183	- 3 658	- 764	- 685	- 614	- 447	- 411	- 308	- 205
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.4	-2.4	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

South America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	113 785	192 842	296 951	349 399	373 329	395 280	416 436	435 667	467 100	500 020	490 532	450 333
Population density (persons per square km)	7	11	17	20	21	23	24	25	27	29	28	26
Median age (years).....	20.3	19.2	22.5	24.8	26.5	28.3	30.1	32.0	35.7	42.0	47.1	49.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	76.0	82.5	67.1	57.8	53.6	50.0	47.9	47.3	48.9	58.4	74.4	83.5
Child dependency ratio (b).....	69.7	75.2	59.1	48.9	43.9	39.5	36.1	33.6	30.0	26.3	25.5	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.2	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.8	13.7	18.9	32.1	48.9	57.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	26.2	25.4	19.8	16.0	14.0	12.0	10.7	9.2	6.4	2.0	-2.2	-3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	28	36	46	53	61	67	77	110	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.1	10.9	7.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.0	8.9	11.7	12.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	127	94	49	32	26	20	17	15	11	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	183	132	61	41	33	26	22	19	14	9	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	325	250	208	181	165	152	142	134	115	80	50	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.9	58.8	66.1	69.9	71.7	73.2	74.5	75.6	77.6	81.3	85.0	87.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.2	56.4	62.8	66.3	68.1	69.6	71.0	72.1	74.3	78.7	83.0	86.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	53.7	61.3	69.6	73.7	75.5	76.9	78.1	79.1	80.8	83.8	87.0	89.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.8	53.5	55.8	58.2	59.5	60.4	61.4	62.3	63.9	67.2	70.5	73.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	13.1	14.0	15.8	16.6	17.1	17.9	18.4	19.3	21.1	23.2	25.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.3	36.3	27.2	22.3	20.0	18.0	16.8	15.5	13.4	10.9	9.5	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.67	5.22	3.30	2.64	2.35	2.13	2.03	1.94	1.83	1.75	1.76	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.10	2.14	1.49	1.22	1.10	1.01	0.96	0.92	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.5	28.0	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.6	28.6	29.6	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	25 184	32 968	38 529	37 520	36 094	34 538	34 054	33 115	30 779	27 118	23 456	20 716
Number of deaths (thousands)	9 203	9 878	10 500	10 622	10 893	11 544	12 328	13 434	15 967	22 247	28 868	29 123
Births minus deaths (thousands)	15 982	23 090	28 030	26 899	25 201	22 994	21 726	19 680	14 811	4 871	- 5 412	- 8 407
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	541	- 433	- 561	- 1 095	- 1 271	- 1 042	- 570	- 449	- 300	- 318	- 239	- 159
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Northern America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	172 603	231 145	280 345	312 845	327 546	342 937	356 004	369 159	395 453	434 655	474 556	499 198
Population density (persons per square km)	9	12	15	17	18	18	19	20	21	23	25	27
Median age (years).....	30.0	28.2	32.8	35.4	36.4	37.2	37.9	38.6	40.1	42.4	44.1	45.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	54.4	61.8	51.7	51.1	49.1	49.0	50.8	54.2	62.9	65.2	73.5	78.8
Child dependency ratio (b).....	41.8	45.8	32.8	32.4	30.7	29.5	28.5	28.3	29.2	28.0	28.5	28.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	12.6	16.0	18.9	18.6	18.5	19.5	22.3	25.9	33.7	37.2	45.0	50.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	14.9	8.3	6.7	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.3	4.2	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	42	68	70	60	76	76	93	96	105	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	10.2	9.8	10.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	31	22	10	7	7	7	6	5	4	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	36	26	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	196	181	132	115	110	106	101	96	84	63	44	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	70.5	75.1	76.7	77.4	78.4	79.2	79.9	81.5	84.4	87.3	89.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9	67.0	71.6	73.8	74.8	75.9	76.8	77.7	79.5	83.0	86.1	88.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	71.8	74.3	78.6	79.5	80.0	80.9	81.5	82.1	83.4	85.7	88.5	91.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.6	57.7	61.2	62.5	63.2	64.1	64.8	65.5	66.9	69.7	72.4	75.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.2	14.9	17.0	17.7	18.1	19.0	19.5	20.0	21.0	22.9	24.8	26.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	24.4	17.7	15.5	14.0	13.7	13.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.3	10.9	10.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.34	2.55	1.88	1.95	1.99	2.01	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.90	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.55	1.20	0.90	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	26.8	26.4	26.6	27.2	27.8	28.2	28.9	29.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	21 945	19 959	21 208	21 303	21 913	22 638	21 625	22 550	23 719	24 411	25 638	26 159
Number of deaths (thousands)	8 528	10 585	11 982	12 942	13 443	13 506	14 200	14 993	16 918	22 043	23 164	25 102
Births minus deaths (thousands)	13 417	9 373	9 227	8 361	8 470	9 132	7 425	7 557	6 800	2 368	2 474	1 057
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	1 574	2 160	4 302	9 371	6 231	6 259	5 641	5 598	6 099	6 099	4 575	3 050
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.8	1.9	3.2	6.2	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Oceania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	12 648	19 718	27 071	31 229	33 568	36 636	39 543	42 384	47 683	57 121	66 294	71 823
Population density (persons per square km)	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	8
Median age (years).....	27.9	24.8	28.6	30.9	31.9	32.2	32.8	33.5	35.1	37.4	40.6	43.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	59.3	65.8	56.2	55.5	54.1	53.4	55.0	57.2	60.1	61.8	65.4	72.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	47.5	54.0	41.9	40.1	38.3	36.9	36.5	36.8	35.4	32.4	29.8	28.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	11.7	11.8	14.3	15.4	15.8	16.5	18.5	20.4	24.7	29.4	35.6	43.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	15.7	14.6	12.2	11.4	10.9	11.4	10.5	9.7	8.0	5.3	3.0	1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	31	30	42	52	48	40	46	50	62	87	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	11.8	9.9	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	8.3	8.9	9.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	58	44	30	26	25	22	21	19	16	11	7	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	87	62	41	35	33	29	26	24	21	14	9	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	250	215	145	119	107	99	95	88	81	71	58	45
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.6	65.4	71.4	74.2	75.7	77.0	77.9	78.8	80.2	82.3	84.7	87.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.0	62.4	68.3	71.4	73.1	74.7	75.7	76.7	78.2	80.2	82.5	85.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	64.5	68.7	74.7	77.1	78.3	79.4	80.2	80.9	82.2	84.5	87.0	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.4	55.4	60.0	62.2	63.5	64.6	65.3	66.0	67.1	68.7	70.6	72.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.2	13.8	16.2	17.7	18.5	19.3	19.8	20.2	21.1	22.3	23.7	25.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	27.5	24.5	20.0	18.6	17.8	18.1	17.2	16.4	15.0	13.6	12.0	10.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.84	3.55	2.51	2.46	2.44	2.53	2.41	2.34	2.23	2.06	1.94	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	107	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.63	1.56	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.03	0.97	0.93	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.2	28.0	28.3	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.8	30.0	30.4	30.7	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 845	2 284	2 594	2 813	2 889	3 181	3 272	3 365	3 481	3 805	3 919	3 839
Number of deaths (thousands)	793	919	1 010	1 090	1 122	1 178	1 274	1 382	1 625	2 326	2 929	3 385
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	1 052	1 365	1 584	1 722	1 767	2 003	1 997	1 983	1 856	1 479	990	455
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	477	782	558	322	571	1 065	910	858	752	756	567	378
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	7.1	8.4	4.3	2.1	3.5	6.1	4.8	4.2	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Australia/New Zealand

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	10 085	15 661	20 440	22 925	24 374	26 490	28 414	30 233	33 448	38 898	44 291	47 965
Population density (persons per square km)	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6
Median age (years).....	30.2	27.1	31.9	35.2	36.4	36.9	37.4	37.9	39.8	41.7	44.4	46.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	54.8	61.0	50.0	50.2	48.9	48.5	51.4	55.3	60.9	65.7	71.9	81.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	41.9	47.7	33.4	31.8	29.9	28.6	28.8	30.0	29.6	28.2	27.4	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	12.9	13.3	16.6	18.4	19.0	19.9	22.6	25.3	31.3	37.6	44.5	53.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	14.2	11.8	8.0	6.7	6.3	7.3	6.7	6.1	4.6	2.6	1.5	0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	30	31	48	66	57	42	50	56	73	102	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	9.3	8.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.1	8.6	8.8	8.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	24	18	9	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	31	22	11	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	174	162	107	84	73	67	62	53	44	30	18	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.5	70.9	75.9	78.6	80.1	81.3	82.1	83.0	84.5	87.0	90.0	92.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	66.9	67.7	72.8	75.9	77.6	79.0	80.1	81.2	82.9	85.5	88.5	91.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	72.3	74.4	79.1	81.4	82.6	83.5	84.2	84.8	86.1	88.5	91.5	94.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.0	57.8	61.9	64.3	65.7	66.8	67.6	68.4	69.8	72.2	75.1	78.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.7	14.1	16.6	18.3	19.2	20.1	20.7	21.1	22.1	23.9	26.2	28.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	23.5	20.4	15.4	13.8	13.0	14.0	13.4	12.8	11.6	11.1	10.3	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.27	2.96	1.89	1.82	1.80	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.80	1.77	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	106	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.53	1.40	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.96	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years).....	27.8	27.2	28.0	29.1	29.7	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.3	31.6	31.5	31.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 258	1 515	1 513	1 536	1 540	1 775	1 833	1 883	1 898	2 125	2 264	2 330
Number of deaths (thousands)	497	644	728	783	801	844	913	989	1 151	1 636	1 930	2 125
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	761	871	785	753	740	931	920	894	746	489	334	206
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	501	800	657	420	710	1 185	1 004	924	812	812	609	406
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	9.4	10.8	6.7	3.8	6.0	9.3	7.3	6.3	5.0	4.3	2.8	1.7

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Melanesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 165	3 399	5 670	7 194	8 048	8 983	9 933	10 909	12 905	16 754	20 475	22 377
Population density (persons per square km)	4	6	11	14	15	17	19	21	24	32	39	42
Median age (years).....	19.6	18.0	19.0	20.1	21.0	21.6	22.3	23.2	25.1	29.1	33.7	38.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	79.7	85.5	80.2	73.3	71.0	69.1	65.9	62.9	58.1	53.7	52.8	55.2
Child dependency ratio (b).....	72.8	80.6	74.8	67.7	65.1	62.8	59.2	55.6	49.5	41.3	34.4	29.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.7	12.4	18.4	25.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.9	25.1	25.4	25.1	24.1	22.8	20.8	19.2	16.6	11.5	6.2	2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	36	28	31	30	31	32	35	37	43	62	115	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	23.4	15.4	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	137	100	62	54	51	47	44	41	34	24	16	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	220	151	89	73	66	61	57	52	44	31	20	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	568	457	309	270	250	228	216	207	190	164	135	105
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.5	49.2	59.2	62.2	63.7	65.2	66.1	67.0	68.4	70.9	73.7	76.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	38.7	47.2	56.8	59.9	61.4	62.9	63.8	64.5	65.8	68.1	70.6	73.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	42.8	51.4	61.9	64.7	66.1	67.7	68.7	69.6	71.2	74.0	77.0	79.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.3	44.4	50.9	52.8	53.8	55.0	55.6	56.1	57.0	58.5	60.4	62.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.4	10.8	12.3	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.4	15.1	16.1	17.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	43.3	40.4	34.7	33.2	31.7	29.9	27.8	26.1	23.6	19.3	15.5	12.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.30	6.02	4.74	4.40	4.16	3.93	3.67	3.45	3.08	2.59	2.20	1.96
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.97	2.18	1.97	1.89	1.81	1.73	1.63	1.54	1.39	1.19	1.03	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years).....	30.1	30.3	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	492	647	932	1 128	1 208	1 275	1 315	1 361	1 463	1 570	1 559	1 428
Number of deaths (thousands)	266	246	251	276	291	304	330	359	433	632	929	1 178
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	226	401	681	852	918	971	985	1 002	1 030	937	630	250
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 7	- 4	- 74	- 46	- 63	- 36	- 35	- 27	- 27	- 27	- 20	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.6	-0.3	-2.8	-1.4	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Micronesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	155	248	413	498	503	503	519	541	589	656	691	676
Population density (persons per square km)	49	78	130	157	159	159	164	171	186	207	218	213
Median age (years).....	21.3	18.2	21.8	23.7	24.2	24.8	25.7	26.9	29.8	34.3	39.2	42.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	65.0	85.3	68.2	62.0	60.4	58.7	56.2	55.5	58.6	55.9	64.0	68.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	59.4	80.0	62.3	55.8	53.4	51.0	46.9	43.8	40.9	35.0	31.4	28.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.2	7.0	7.7	9.4	11.7	17.7	20.9	32.6	40.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	26.7	28.3	26.0	22.8	20.0	17.2	15.5	14.2	12.1	7.0	3.4	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	28	23	52	—	—	111	83	83	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.7	9.5	6.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.5	8.3	9.4	11.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	103	72	47	35	31	29	28	26	22	17	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	149	100	62	44	39	36	35	32	26	20	14	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	335	266	191	154	139	129	121	112	100	85	68	50
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.5	59.8	66.0	69.4	70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	75.5	78.2	80.7	83.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	52.2	58.4	64.2	67.5	68.9	69.7	70.5	71.3	73.0	75.6	78.4	81.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	55.0	61.4	67.9	71.5	73.1	74.3	75.3	76.3	78.1	80.8	83.2	85.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.2	52.4	56.0	58.1	59.2	60.0	60.8	61.5	62.9	65.0	67.0	69.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.8	12.5	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.4	16.0	16.4	17.4	19.1	20.4	21.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	40.4	37.8	32.8	28.3	25.3	22.6	21.0	20.0	18.6	15.3	12.8	11.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.25	5.84	4.09	3.44	3.15	3.05	3.00	2.84	2.50	2.27	2.03	1.90
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.38	2.42	1.83	1.60	1.47	1.40	1.36	1.29	1.20	1.07	0.97	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.9	29.6	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.9	31.0	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	33	44	63	68	63	57	54	53	54	50	44	38
Number of deaths (thousands)	11	11	13	13	13	14	14	15	19	27	32	39
Births minus deaths (thousands)	22	33	50	55	50	43	40	38	35	23	12	-1
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	-6	-3	8	-23	-45	-43	-24	-15	-11	-11	-8	-6
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-7.3	-3.0	4.0	-9.4	-17.9	-17.1	-9.3	-5.8	-3.7	-3.3	-2.4	-1.6

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Polynesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	242	410	549	613	642	659	677	701	742	813	837	804
Population density (persons per square km)	30	51	68	76	79	81	84	87	92	100	103	99
Median age (years).....	17.2	15.7	20.4	22.3	23.6	24.9	25.8	27.1	29.8	34.9	40.4	45.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	91.2	104.5	72.2	69.1	64.0	60.3	58.6	56.7	57.3	61.0	68.5	76.3
Child dependency ratio (b).....	86.8	99.1	65.5	61.3	55.6	51.1	48.4	45.1	40.7	36.2	31.7	28.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	4.4	5.4	6.7	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.6	16.6	24.9	36.9	48.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	33.0	30.8	25.8	21.0	19.0	17.7	15.8	14.2	12.2	7.4	3.6	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	28	27	52	64	75	134	131	98	115	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	14.7	9.7	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	7.6	8.8	10.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births	98	67	31	22	20	18	15	14	12	9	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	132	86	38	27	24	21	18	16	14	10	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	455	336	223	175	153	131	118	108	90	63	41	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.4	58.3	66.7	70.1	71.6	73.2	74.5	75.6	77.5	81.0	84.6	87.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	48.6	56.2	64.1	67.5	68.9	70.6	72.0	73.0	75.0	79.0	83.1	86.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	52.5	60.8	69.7	73.1	74.6	76.1	77.4	78.3	80.0	82.9	86.1	89.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.2	49.5	54.7	57.3	58.5	59.9	61.0	61.9	63.6	66.9	70.2	73.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.2	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.7	15.3	16.0	16.6	17.7	19.9	22.4	24.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	47.6	40.4	32.3	26.7	24.5	23.1	21.1	19.7	18.3	15.0	12.5	10.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.78	6.39	4.37	3.55	3.32	3.17	2.97	2.80	2.59	2.32	2.09	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.59	2.70	2.02	1.68	1.57	1.50	1.42	1.35	1.24	1.11	1.00	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.5	29.4	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.1	30.6	30.8	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	61	78	86	80	77	75	71	68	67	61	52	43
Number of deaths (thousands)	19	19	17	17	17	17	18	19	22	31	37	43
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	43	59	69	63	60	58	53	49	44	30	15	-1
Migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	-10	-10	-33	-30	-31	-41	-35	-24	-22	-19	-14	-9
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-8.1	-5.2	-12.3	-10.0	-9.7	-12.5	-10.5	-7.1	-6.1	-4.7	-3.3	-2.3

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

A.2. Demographic profiles and data sources by country or area

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Afghanistan

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	43.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	21.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.6

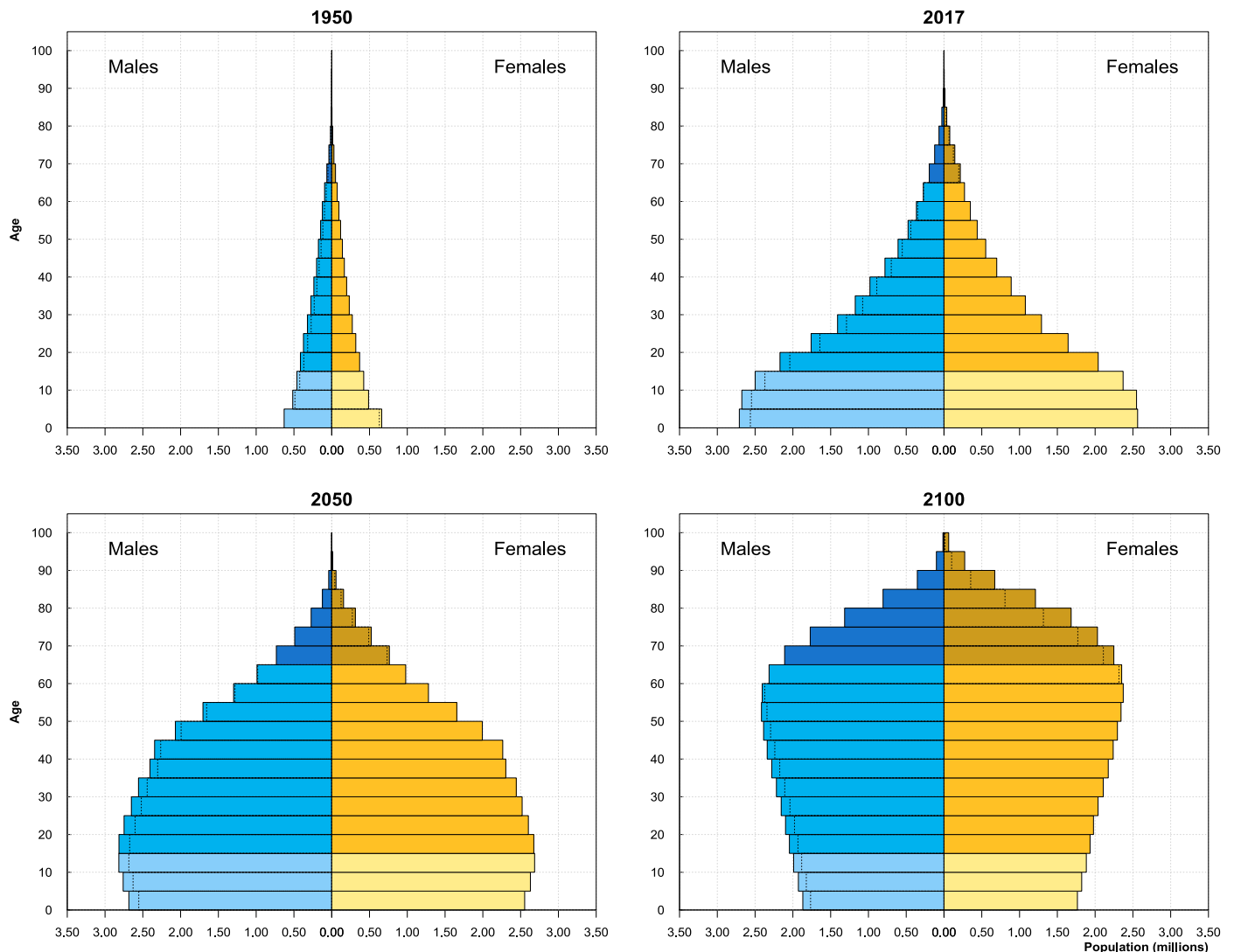
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.26
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

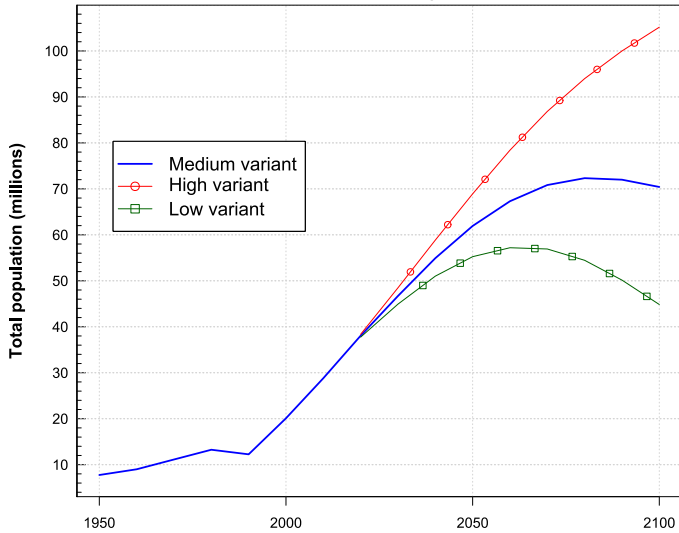
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



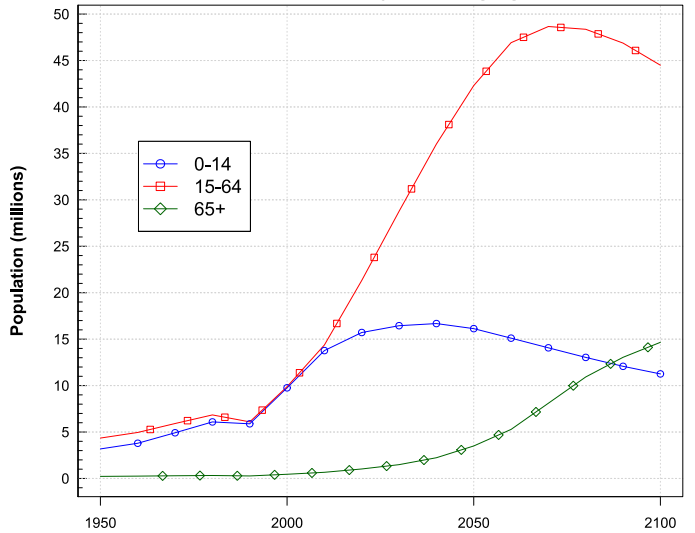
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Afghanistan

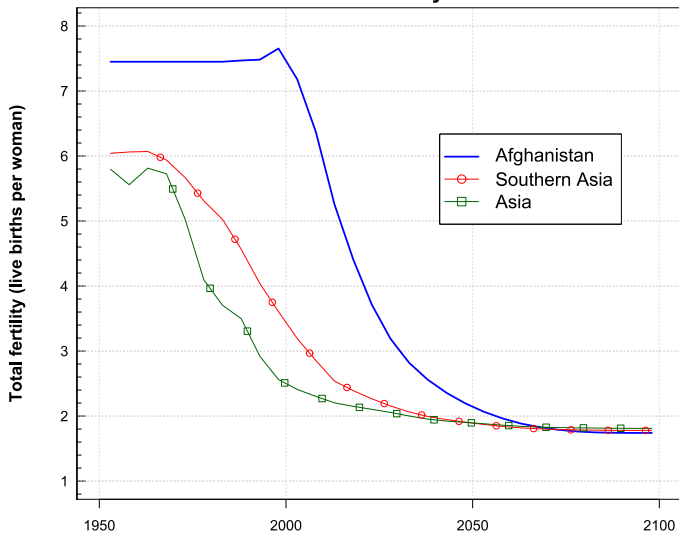
Total Population by variant



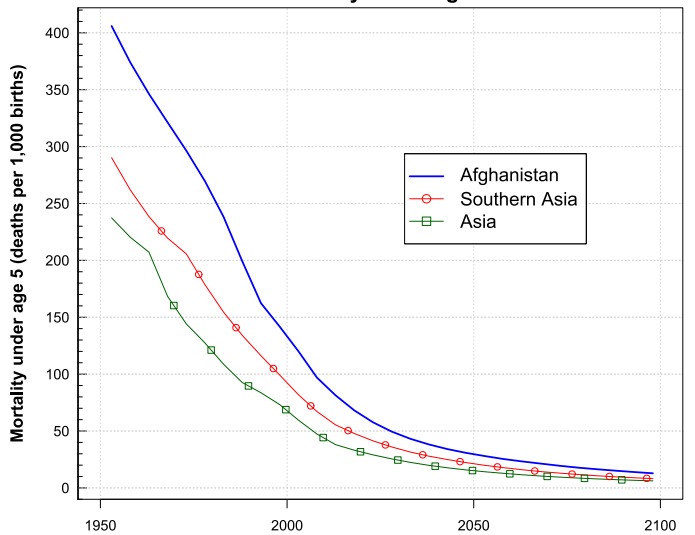
Total Population by broad age group



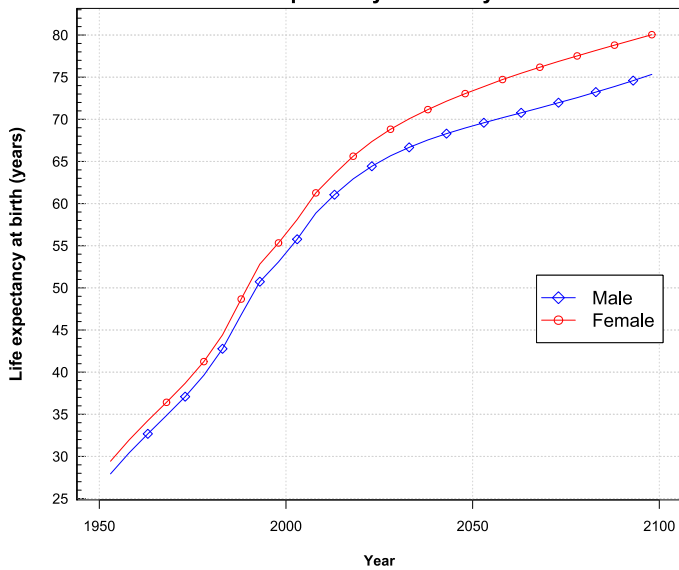
Total fertility



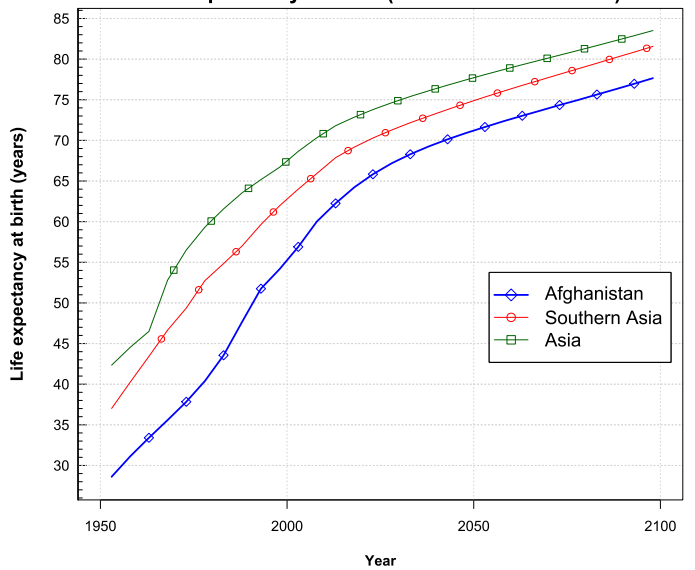
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Afghanistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 752	11 126	12 249	20 094	25 071	28 803	33 736	38 055	46 700	61 928	71 835	70 410
Population density (persons per square km)	12	17	19	31	38	44	52	58	72	95	110	108
Median age (years)	19.4	17.9	15.9	15.7	16.1	16.1	17.3	18.6	21.9	28.9	37.5	43.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.2	88.1	101.0	103.3	99.0	100.4	88.8	78.5	62.4	46.4	47.8	58.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	73.1	83.2	96.6	98.8	94.7	95.8	84.1	73.7	57.2	38.1	27.9	25.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	8.3	19.9	33.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3	2.3	0.8	3.2	4.4	2.8	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	13.4	22.9	32.5	36.3	35.9	33.5	28.7	25.7	20.7	12.0	3.5	-2.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	54	31	90	22	16	25	22	29	36	63	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	36.9	28.8	17.2	12.9	11.0	8.9	7.5	6.5	5.6	5.9	9.0	12.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	280	216	134	99	89	77	69	52	40	26	17	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	406	321	199	142	120	97	81	68	50	31	19	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	630	542	398	329	299	265	241	220	188	144	107	76
Life expectancy at birth (years)	28.6	35.6	47.7	54.2	56.9	60.0	62.3	64.2	67.2	70.9	74.4	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	27.9	34.9	46.8	53.1	55.8	58.9	61.1	62.9	65.7	69.0	72.0	75.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	29.4	36.4	48.7	55.3	58.1	61.3	63.5	65.6	68.8	73.1	76.9	80.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	36.0	39.9	46.3	49.4	50.8	52.4	53.6	54.6	56.2	58.5	61.0	63.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.6	9.6	11.2	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.4	14.2	15.5	17.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	50.3	51.8	49.7	49.1	46.8	42.4	36.2	32.3	26.3	17.9	12.5	10.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.45	7.45	7.47	7.65	7.18	6.37	5.26	4.41	3.19	2.20	1.79	1.74
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.64	1.99	2.55	2.91	2.85	2.63	2.23	1.92	1.44	1.02	0.85	0.83
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.5	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 015	2 725	2 983	4 569	5 287	5 709	5 652	5 790	5 867	5 390	4 439	3 679
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 477	1 518	1 033	1 195	1 239	1 199	1 167	1 171	1 256	1 776	3 207	4 435
Births minus deaths (thousands)	538	1 208	1 950	3 374	4 048	4 510	4 485	4 618	4 611	3 614	1 232	- 756
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 20	- 20	- 1 484	- 379	929	- 778	448	- 300	- 300	- 300	- 225	- 150
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.5	-0.4	-24.7	-4.1	8.2	-5.8	2.9	-1.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Afghanistan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1979 census and 2003-05 Household listing, with the associated population by age and sex based on a 1/200 household sample from the 2003-05 Household listing, the 2007/08 National Risk and Vulnerability Assessment Survey, the 2011 MICS4 survey, the 2014 ALCS estimate (including 1.5 million nomads), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The 2010 AMS sample was also considered. The 1979 census enumerated the settled population only; an attempt was made to adjust for the number of Kuchi (nomads), reported to be about 800,000 at the times.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) the own-children method applied to the 2007/08 NRVA survey, 2010 Afghanistan Mortality Survey (AMS) and 2011 MICS; (b) maternity-history data and period parity progression ratios from the 2010 AMS and maternity-history from the 2015 DHS; (c) data on children ever born by age of mother from the 2000 and 2003 MICS; (d) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 24 or 36 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 2006 MOH Health Survey, 2007/08 and 2011/12 NRVA survey, and 2011 MICS; (e) reverse survival from the 1972/73 Afghanistan Demographic Survey (ADS), 1979 census, 2003/05 household listing, 2005 National Risk and Vulnerability Assessment (NRVA) survey, 2006 MOH Health Survey; births in the preceding 12 months to the 1979 census classified by age of mother; data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1972/73 ADS; and (h) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses. Reproductive health studies conducted in Afghan refugee settlements in Pakistan were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and infant deaths in the past 12 months adjusted for underreporting from the 1979 census and 2010 AMS; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2010 AMS (excluding the Southern region) adjusted for underreporting of neonatal deaths and the 2015 DHS adjusted for underreporting of neonatal deaths; and (c) data on children ever born and surviving produced by the 1972/73 Afghanistan Demographic Survey, 1997 Afghanistan MICS, 2006 MOH Health survey, 2007/08 National Risk and Vulnerability Assessment Survey, and the 2011 MICS survey (excluding the Southern region). Indirect estimates from the 2000 and 2003 Afghanistan MICS, were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adjusted estimates of adult mortality were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1979 census; (b) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the UN South Asian and West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables; and (c) levels of adult mortality based on sample registration data from neighbouring countries for recent years. Estimates of adult mortality derived from (i) recent household deaths data from the 2010 Afghanistan Mortality Survey (AMS), (ii) parental orphanhood from the 2010 AMS (excluding the Southern region), and (iii) siblings deaths from the 2010 AMS (excluding the Southern region) adjusted for age misreporting and recall biases were also considered.

International migration: Based on UNHCR statistics on the number of Afghan refugees in the main countries of asylum (Pakistan, Iran and India) and on assumptions about the subsequent return of refugees.

Albania

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	16.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	69.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	13.2

2010-2015

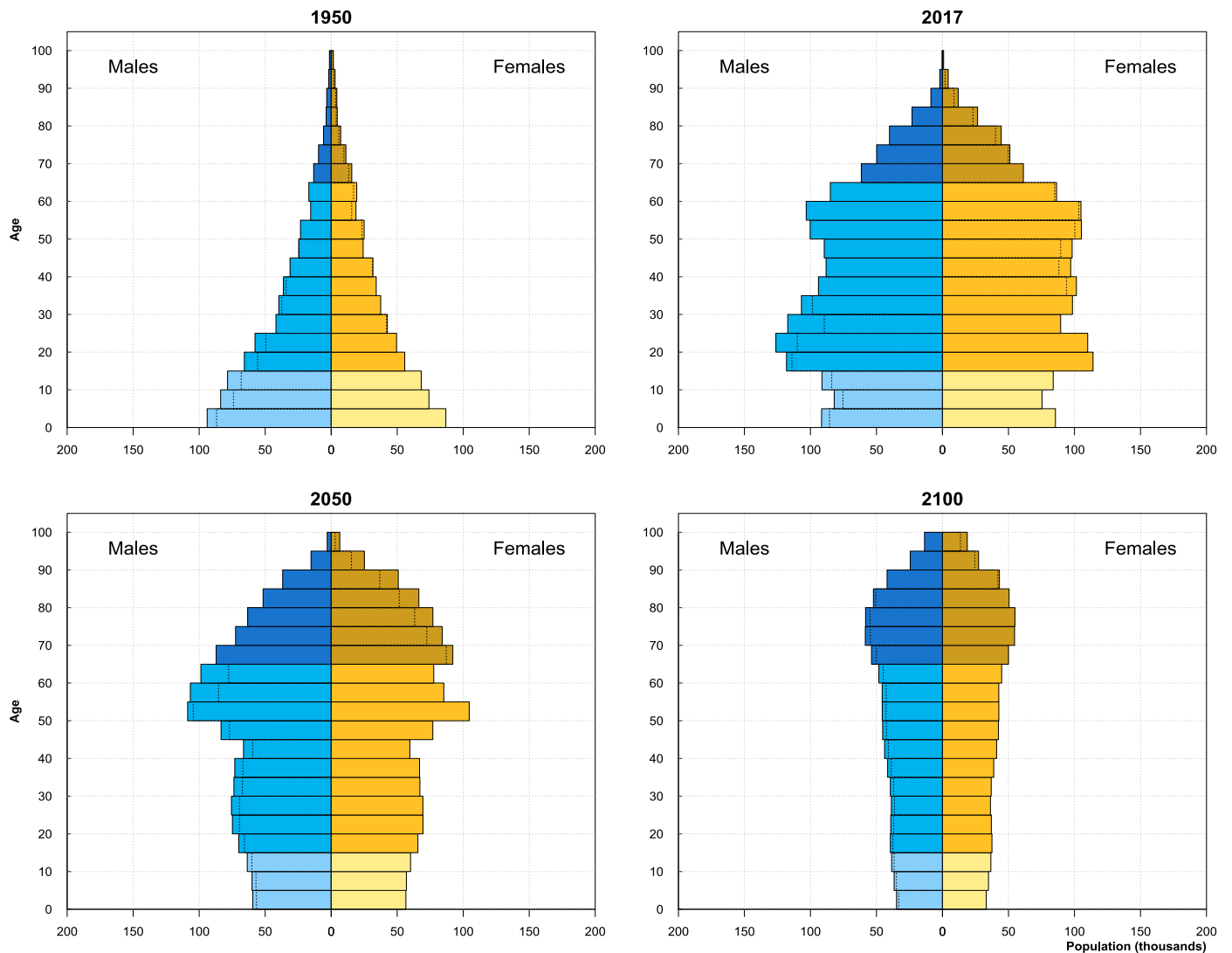
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.71
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

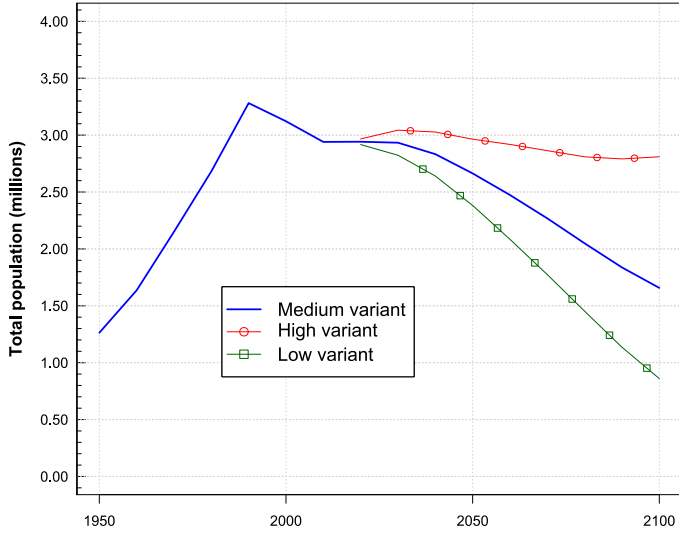
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



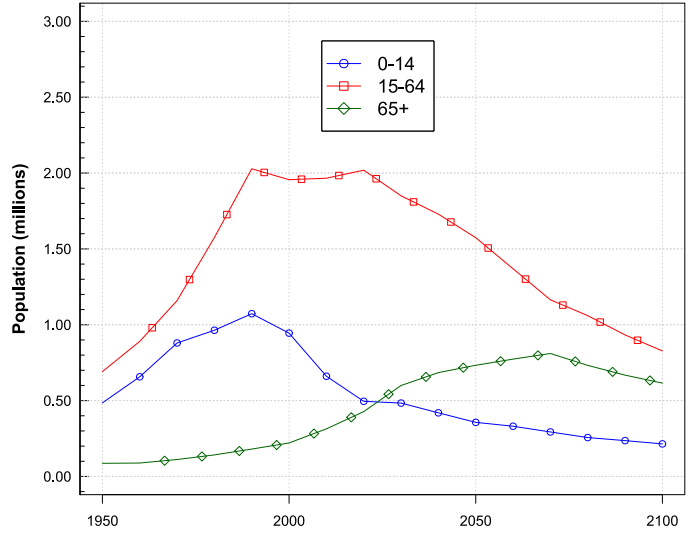
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Albania

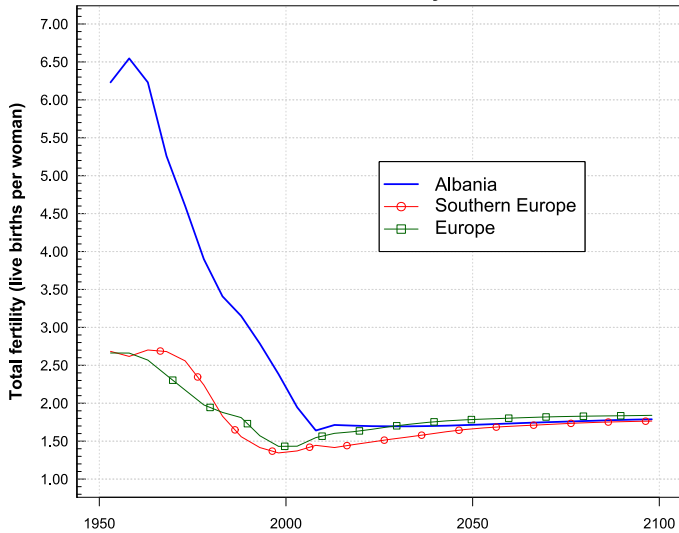
Total Population by variant



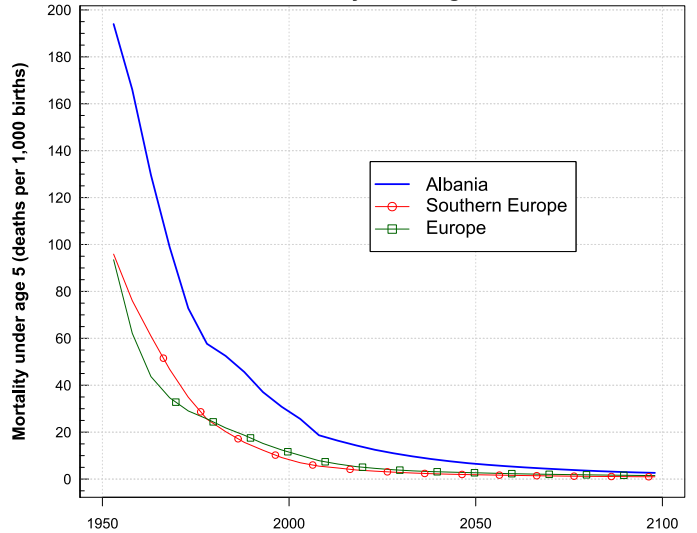
Total Population by broad age group



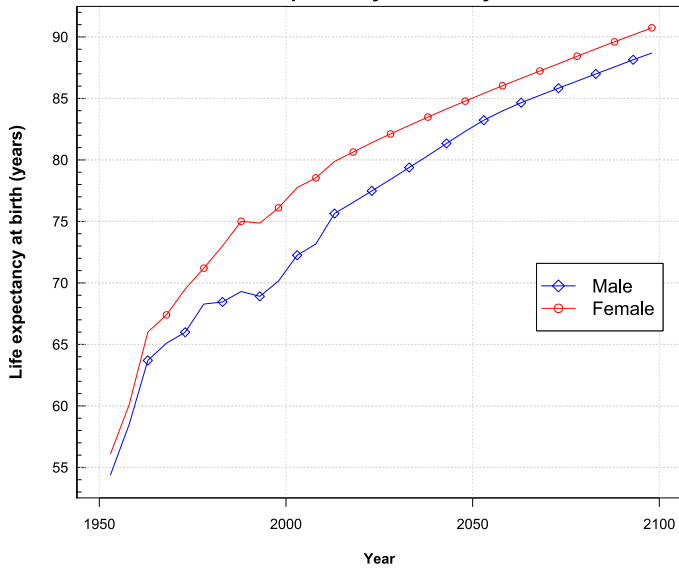
Total fertility



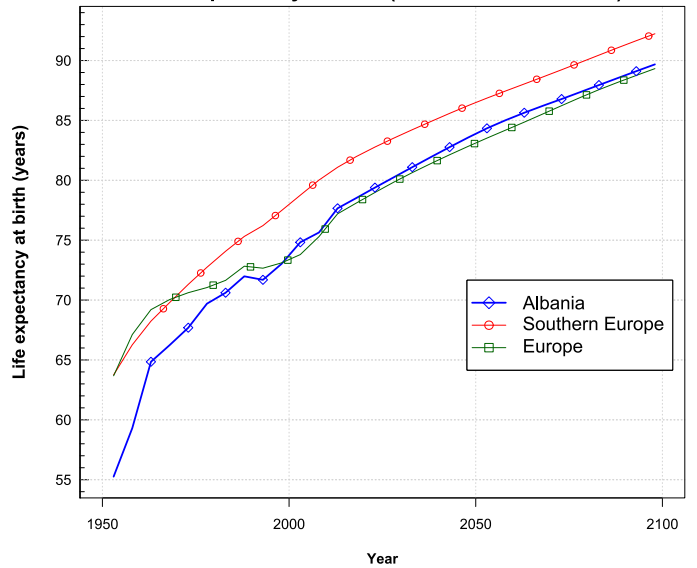
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Albania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 263	2 151	3 281	3 122	3 079	2 941	2 923	2 942	2 933	2 664	2 159	1 657
Population density (persons per square km)	46	78	120	114	112	107	107	107	107	97	79	60
Median age (years)	21.2	19.6	24.1	27.1	29.2	32.3	36.2	38.0	41.5	49.5	52.8	53.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.7	85.5	61.8	59.6	53.8	49.6	44.0	45.7	58.6	69.2	92.7	100.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.2	75.9	52.9	48.3	40.7	33.6	26.0	24.5	26.2	22.7	24.3	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.5	9.6	8.9	11.3	13.1	16.0	18.1	21.2	32.4	46.6	68.4	74.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	2.5	2.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.4	25.2	20.2	12.5	8.6	5.2	5.2	4.0	1.8	-3.7	-7.2	-7.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	28	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	16.1	8.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.7	9.0	12.4	15.0	15.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	145	77	38	26	21	17	15	13	10	6	4	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	194	99	46	31	26	19	16	14	11	7	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	228	142	105	107	88	83	69	64	54	39	26	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.3	66.2	72.0	73.0	74.8	75.6	77.7	78.5	80.2	83.6	86.8	89.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.4	65.1	69.3	70.2	72.3	73.2	75.6	76.6	78.4	82.3	85.8	88.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.1	67.4	75.0	76.1	77.8	78.5	79.9	80.6	82.1	84.8	87.8	90.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.7	59.0	60.7	60.5	62.1	62.3	64.1	64.8	66.3	69.2	72.2	75.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.0	15.0	15.2	15.1	16.0	16.0	17.3	17.8	18.9	21.2	23.6	26.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.5	33.7	25.9	18.7	14.5	11.9	12.1	11.7	10.8	8.7	7.9	8.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.23	5.26	3.15	2.38	1.95	1.64	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.75	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	108	108	108	108	108	107	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.27	2.23	1.44	1.10	0.91	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.1	29.8	28.5	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.5	28.7	29.4	30.0	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	265	341	405	291	224	180	177	171	159	118	87	69
Number of deaths (thousands)	108	86	90	96	90	101	100	112	133	168	166	133
Births minus deaths (thousands)	157	255	315	195	134	79	76	59	26	- 50	- 79	- 65
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	0	- 180	- 177	- 217	- 93	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 30	- 20
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.5	-11.4	-14.4	-6.4	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Albania

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1955, 1989, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2015 and estimates from the 2002 Reproductive Health Survey and the 2008/09 Demographic and Health Survey, (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method of fertility estimation to the 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1955, 1989, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and the 2000 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) direct estimates from the 2002 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS) and the 2008/09 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS); (b) data on children ever born and surviving from the 2000 and 2005 Albania Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), the 2008/09 DHS and the 2011 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables for 1987-2015 derived from registered deaths by age and sex and observed trends in infant and child mortality.

International migration: Based on estimates of immigration of Albanians to Greece, Italy and the rest of Europe and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Algeria

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	29.3
Percentage of population age 15-24	15.1
Percentage of population age 15-64	64.5
Percentage of population aged 65+	6.2

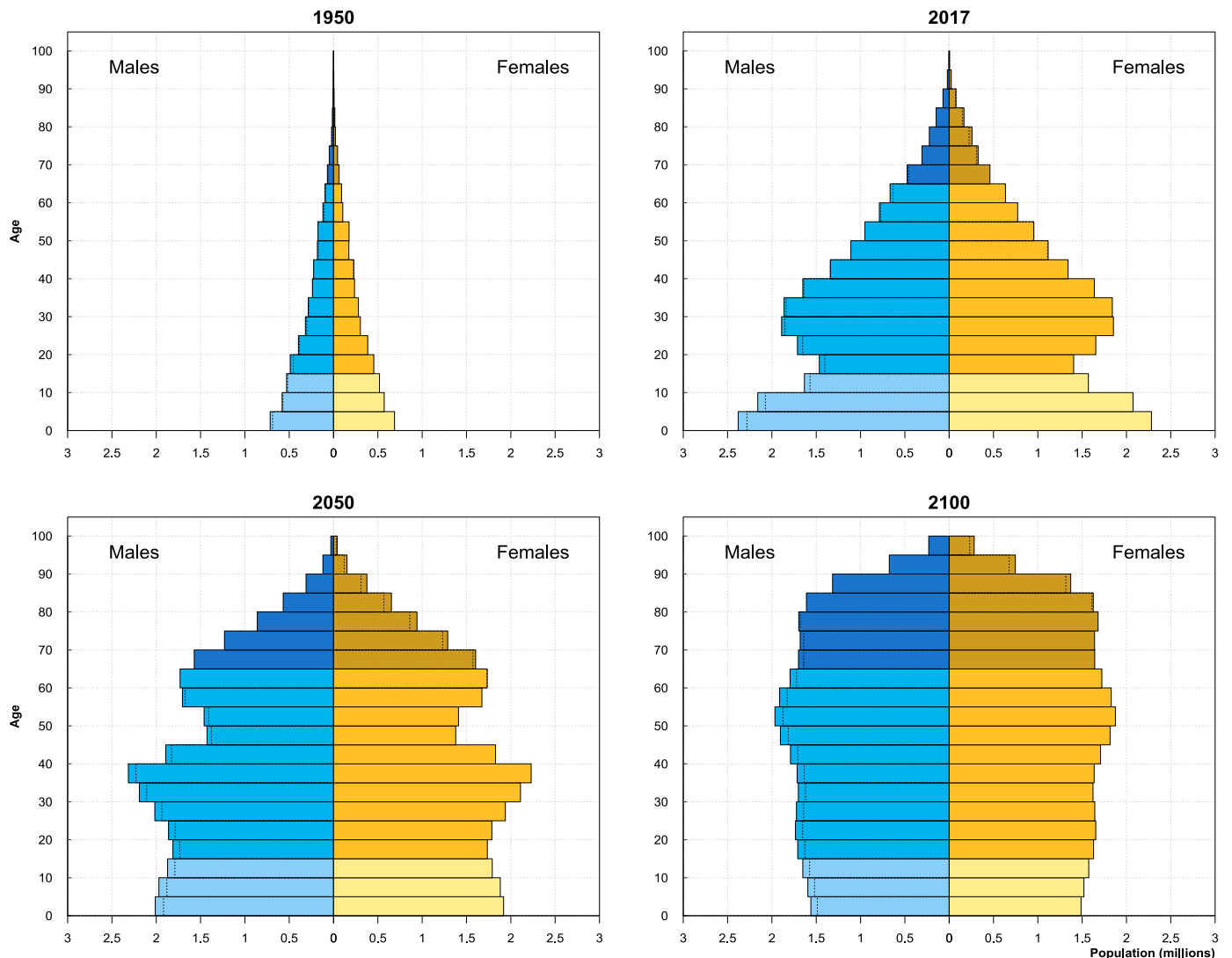
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.96
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

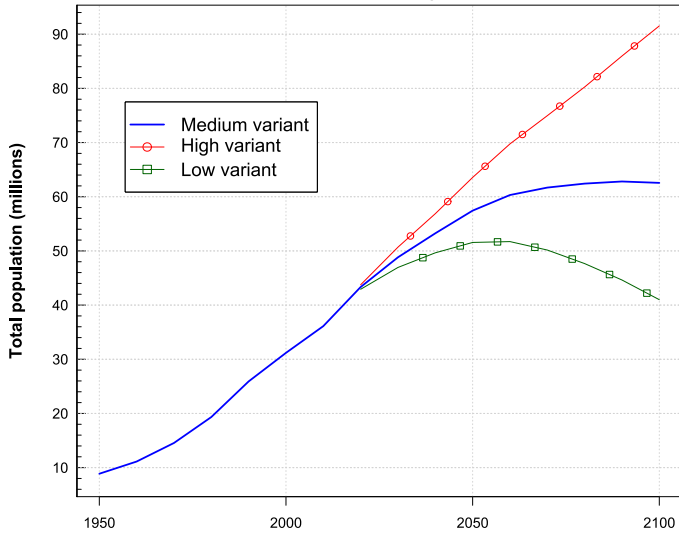
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



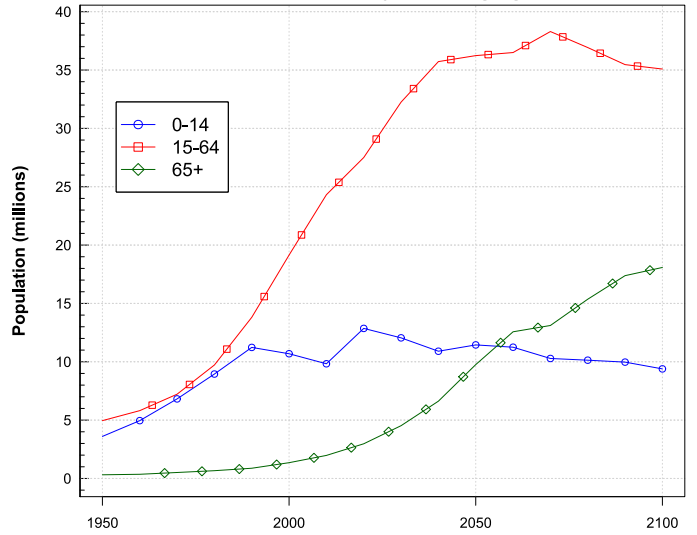
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Algeria

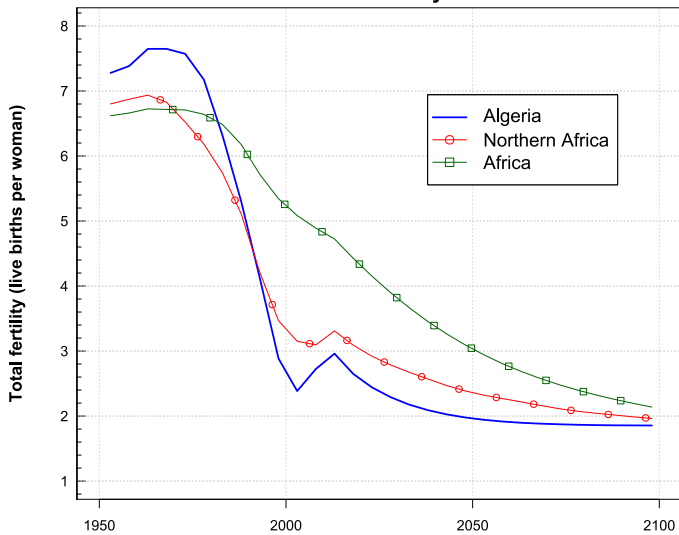
Total Population by variant



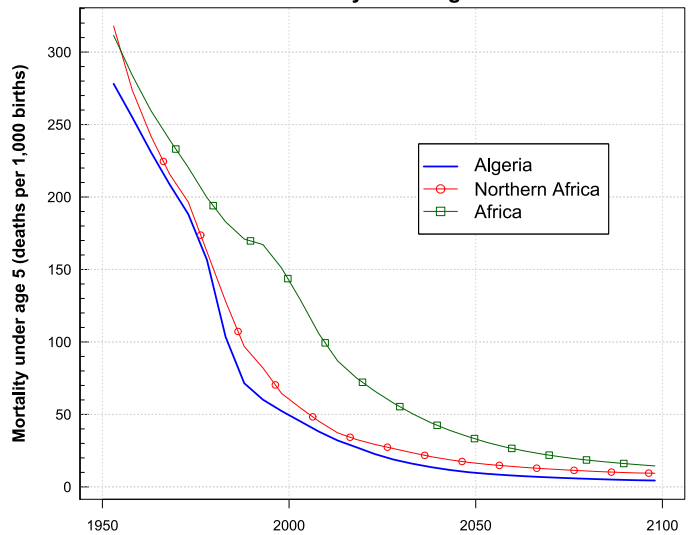
Total Population by broad age group



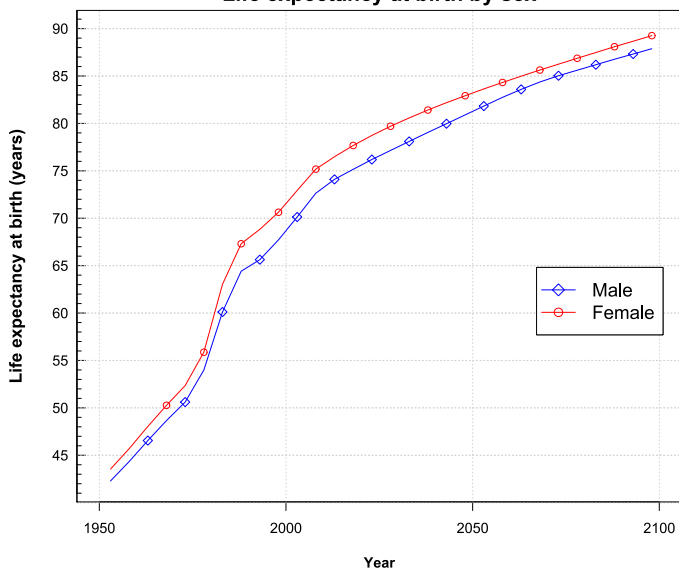
Total fertility



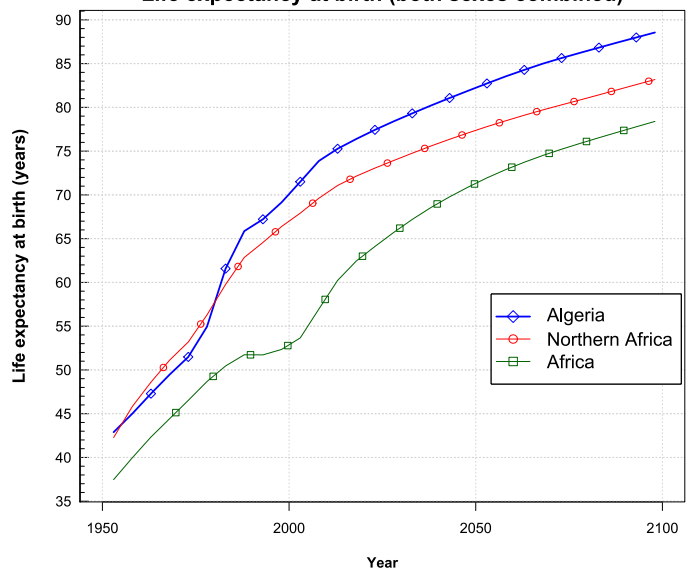
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Algeria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	8 872	14 550	25 912	31 184	33 288	36 118	39 872	43 333	48 822	57 437	62 099	62 556
Population density (persons per square km)	4	6	11	13	14	15	17	18	21	24	26	26
Median age (years)	19.4	16.4	18.0	21.7	24.1	26.0	27.5	29.1	31.8	37.0	43.3	47.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	79.1	101.5	87.7	62.9	51.6	48.5	52.7	57.6	51.4	58.5	63.1	78.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	72.7	94.4	81.3	55.8	44.1	40.4	43.8	46.8	37.4	31.6	26.6	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.4	7.1	6.3	7.1	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.8	14.0	26.9	36.5	51.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.1	30.1	28.4	16.3	14.3	18.4	20.5	16.9	10.8	7.4	1.5	-0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	25	25	46	53	43	35	42	66	97	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	23.1	17.4	6.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	6.7	9.6	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	163	132	55	42	37	33	28	24	16	9	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	278	209	71	52	45	38	32	27	19	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	374	325	182	153	132	110	100	93	79	54	32	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.9	49.5	65.9	69.2	71.5	73.9	75.3	76.4	78.4	81.9	85.6	88.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.3	48.7	64.4	67.7	70.1	72.6	74.1	75.2	77.2	80.9	85.0	87.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.5	50.3	67.3	70.6	72.9	75.2	76.5	77.7	79.7	82.9	86.3	89.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.5	49.1	56.4	58.4	60.3	62.2	63.1	63.8	65.1	67.9	71.3	74.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.6	11.4	13.6	14.6	15.9	17.0	17.6	18.1	18.8	20.6	23.0	25.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	50.2	47.5	35.2	21.6	19.2	23.1	25.3	21.6	15.8	14.1	11.0	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.28	7.65	5.30	2.88	2.38	2.72	2.96	2.65	2.29	1.98	1.87	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.22	2.65	2.32	1.30	1.09	1.26	1.38	1.25	1.09	0.95	0.91	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.9	30.2	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 347	3 226	4 267	3 246	3 099	4 008	4 808	4 500	3 750	3 968	3 409	3 061
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 079	1 182	827	802	789	821	911	988	1 185	1 893	2 962	3 272
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 268	2 044	3 440	2 444	2 310	3 187	3 897	3 512	2 564	2 075	447	- 210
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 310	- 121	- 93	- 164	- 205	- 357	- 143	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.6	-1.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Algeria

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1966, 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility derived from births registered from 1980 to 2015; (b) number of births in the household in the preceding 12 months from the 1987 census; (c) estimates from the 1992 PAPCHILD, 2002 Enquête Algérienne sur la Santé de la Famille (EASF) and 2006 and 2012-2013 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1966, 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses, and the 2006 and 2012-2013 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2015 (estimates from 1998 to 2001 were revised by the National Statistical Office of Algeria); (b) recent household deaths from the 1995 Enquête Nationale sur les objectifs de la mi-décennie "MDG en Algérie"; and (c) data on children ever born and surviving from the 2000, 2006 and 2012-2013 Algeria Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy derived from the number of deaths registered through 2015. Estimates were adjusted for under-reporting of deaths and deaths of non-nationals. From 1950 to 2000, the age patterns of mortality are derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the mortality patterns resulting from the blending from the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables from 1950 to 2000.

International migration: Based on data on: (a) the number of Algerians admitted by France, (b) estimates of emigration of Algerians to other Arab countries, (c) UNHCR statistics on the number of refugees in Algeria, and (d) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Angola

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	46.8
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	50.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	2.4

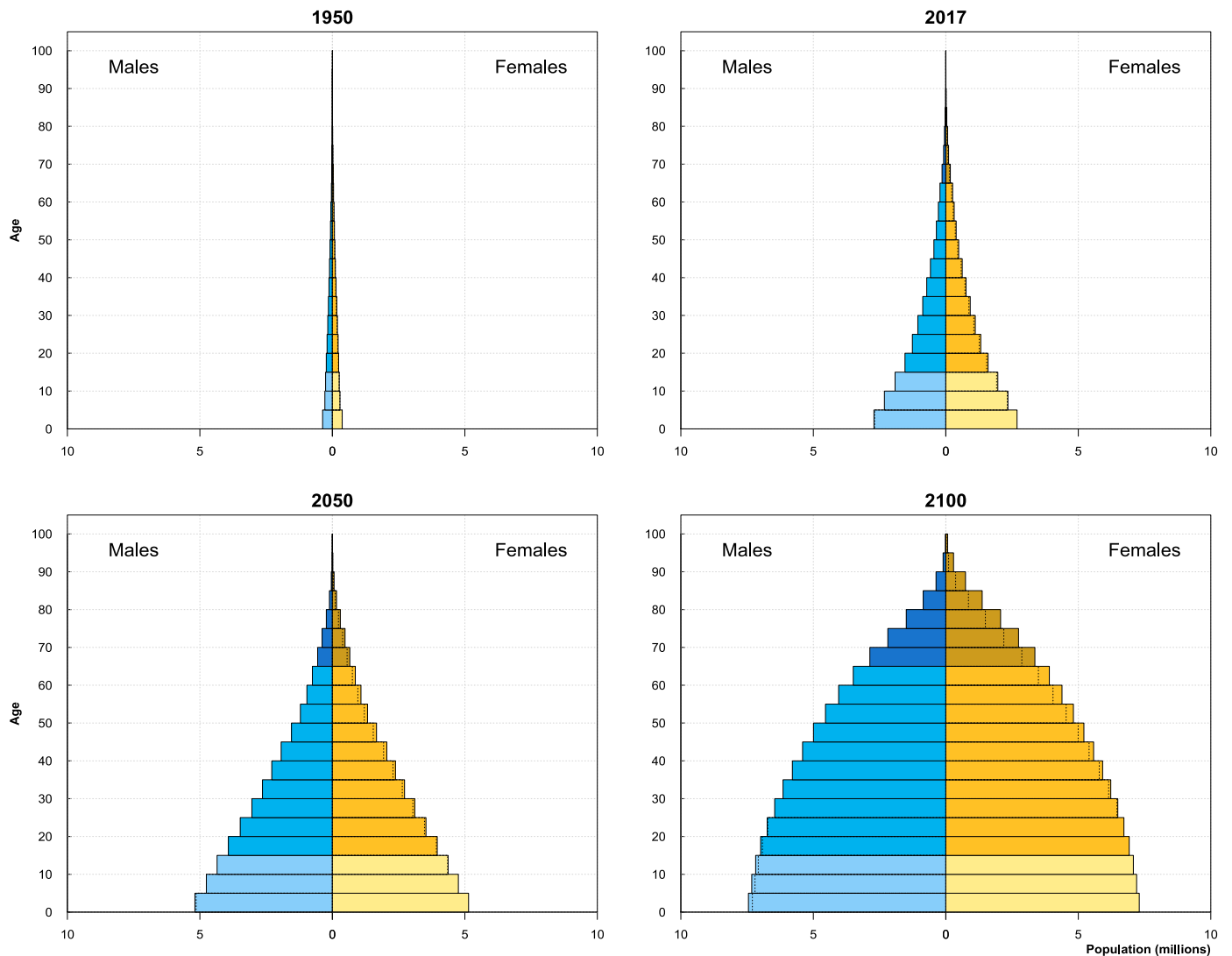
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.95
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	101
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

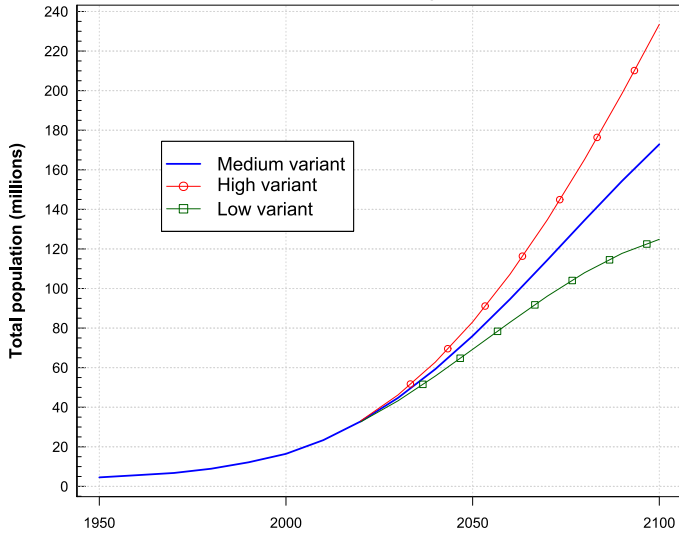
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



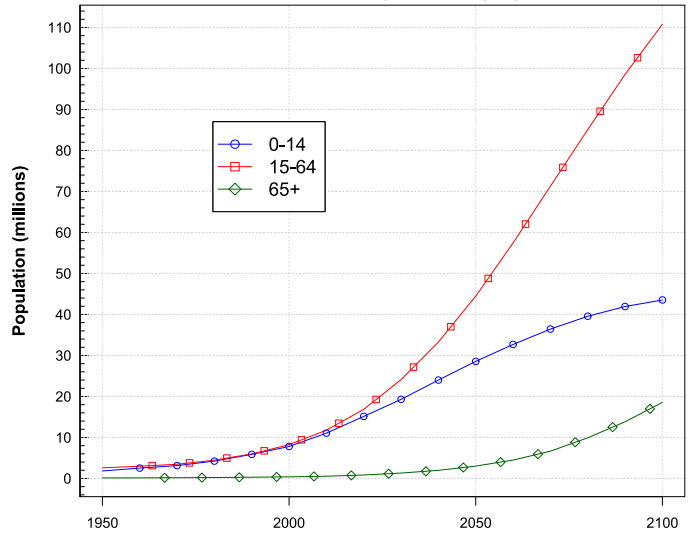
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Angola

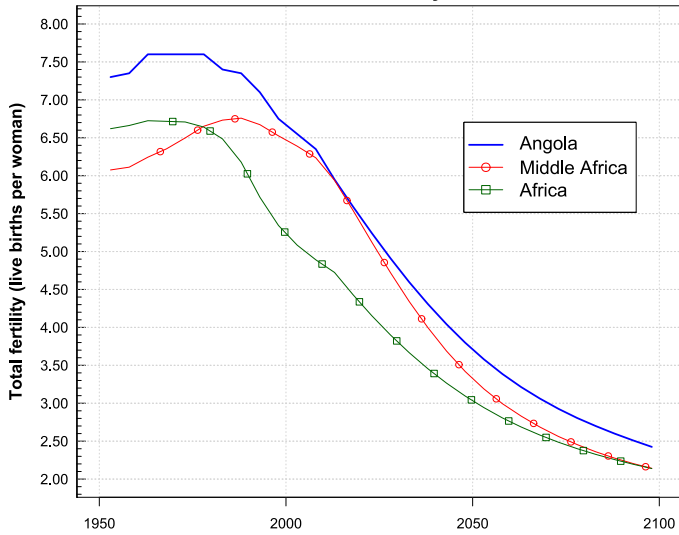
Total Population by variant



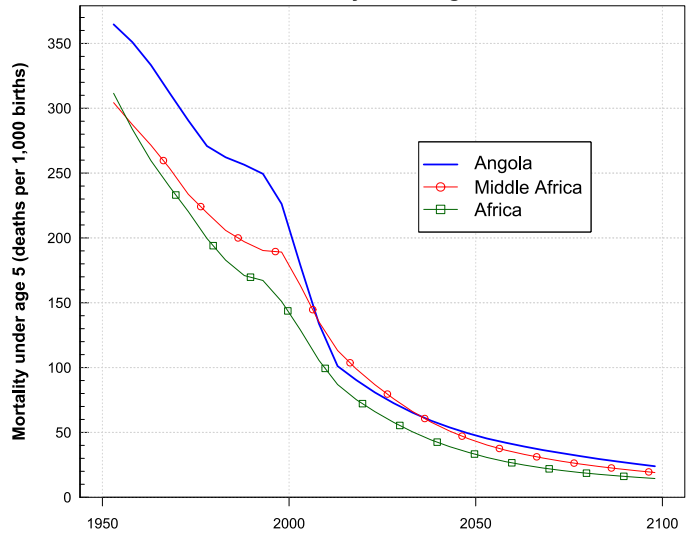
Total Population by broad age group



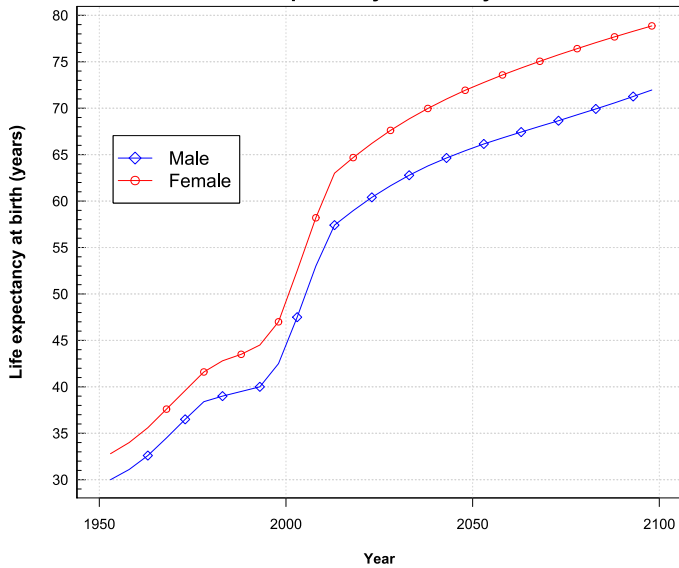
Total fertility



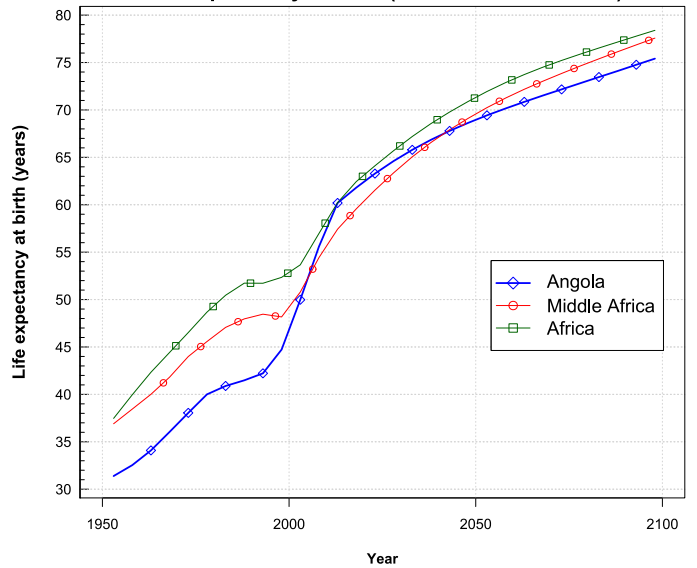
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Angola

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 548	6 776	12 171	16 441	19 553	23 369	27 859	32 827	44 712	76 046	124 463	172 861
Population density (persons per square km)	4	5	10	13	16	19	22	26	36	61	100	139
Median age (years)	19.8	16.7	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.8	18.1	21.1	26.0	31.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	75.7	95.7	103.4	99.5	98.4	98.5	97.6	94.8	85.5	71.0	59.2	56.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.5	90.7	98.2	94.6	93.7	93.9	93.0	89.8	80.0	64.2	48.7	39.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.8	10.5	16.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.5	24.6	30.1	29.9	32.7	34.8	34.4	32.8	30.2	24.1	16.9	10.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	40	26	25	20	20	20	21	23	29	41	65
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	34.9	28.5	23.3	19.8	15.7	12.0	9.3	8.4	7.1	5.9	6.0	7.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	219	186	152	134	108	84	65	59	49	36	26	19
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	365	312	256	226	179	134	101	90	73	49	34	24
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	555	499	437	402	350	297	252	236	209	171	138	109
Life expectancy at birth (years)	31.4	36.0	41.5	44.7	50.0	55.6	60.2	61.8	64.6	68.6	72.2	75.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	30.0	34.5	39.5	42.5	47.5	53.0	57.4	59.0	61.7	65.4	68.7	72.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	32.8	37.6	43.5	47.0	52.5	58.2	63.0	64.7	67.6	71.9	75.8	78.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.0	41.5	44.3	46.0	48.5	51.2	53.5	54.3	55.7	57.9	60.2	62.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.4	12.2	13.0	13.7	13.9	14.4	15.1	16.2	17.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	58.5	53.2	53.4	49.7	48.4	46.8	43.7	41.1	37.4	30.0	22.9	17.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.30	7.60	7.35	6.75	6.55	6.35	5.95	5.59	4.91	3.80	2.93	2.42
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	102	102	102	102	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.81	2.13	2.33	2.27	2.41	2.54	2.51	2.40	2.18	1.75	1.38	1.16
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.5	29.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 412	1 725	3 039	3 819	4 354	5 022	5 594	6 240	7 763	10 768	13 683	15 063
Number of deaths (thousands)	844	926	1 324	1 520	1 415	1 291	1 191	1 272	1 477	2 116	3 582	5 983
Births minus deaths (thousands)	568	799	1 714	2 299	2 939	3 731	4 403	4 968	6 286	8 652	10 101	9 080
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 226	- 152	- 127	173	85	87	0	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-7.0	-2.7	-1.7	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Angola

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1970 and 2014 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on children ever born from the 1996 and 2001 Angola Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), (b) maternity-history data from the 2006/07 and 2011 Angola Malaria Indicator Surveys, and (c) preliminary results from the 2015-16 DHS. Official estimates from the 2014 census were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data from the 1996 and 2001 Angola Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS); and (b) 2008/09 Inquérito Integrado sobre o Bem-Estar da População (2008/09 IBEP). Estimates of child mortality from the 2006/07, 2011 Angola Malaria Indicator Survey, and preliminary results from the 2015-2016 Inquerito de indicadores multiplos e de saude (IIMS) were also considered. For the more recent years, estimates are derived from the official life expectancy at birth estimates by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy at birth derived with data from the 2014 census. Prior estimates have been derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

Antigua and Barbuda

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.7
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.2
Percentage of population aged 65+	6.9

2010-2015

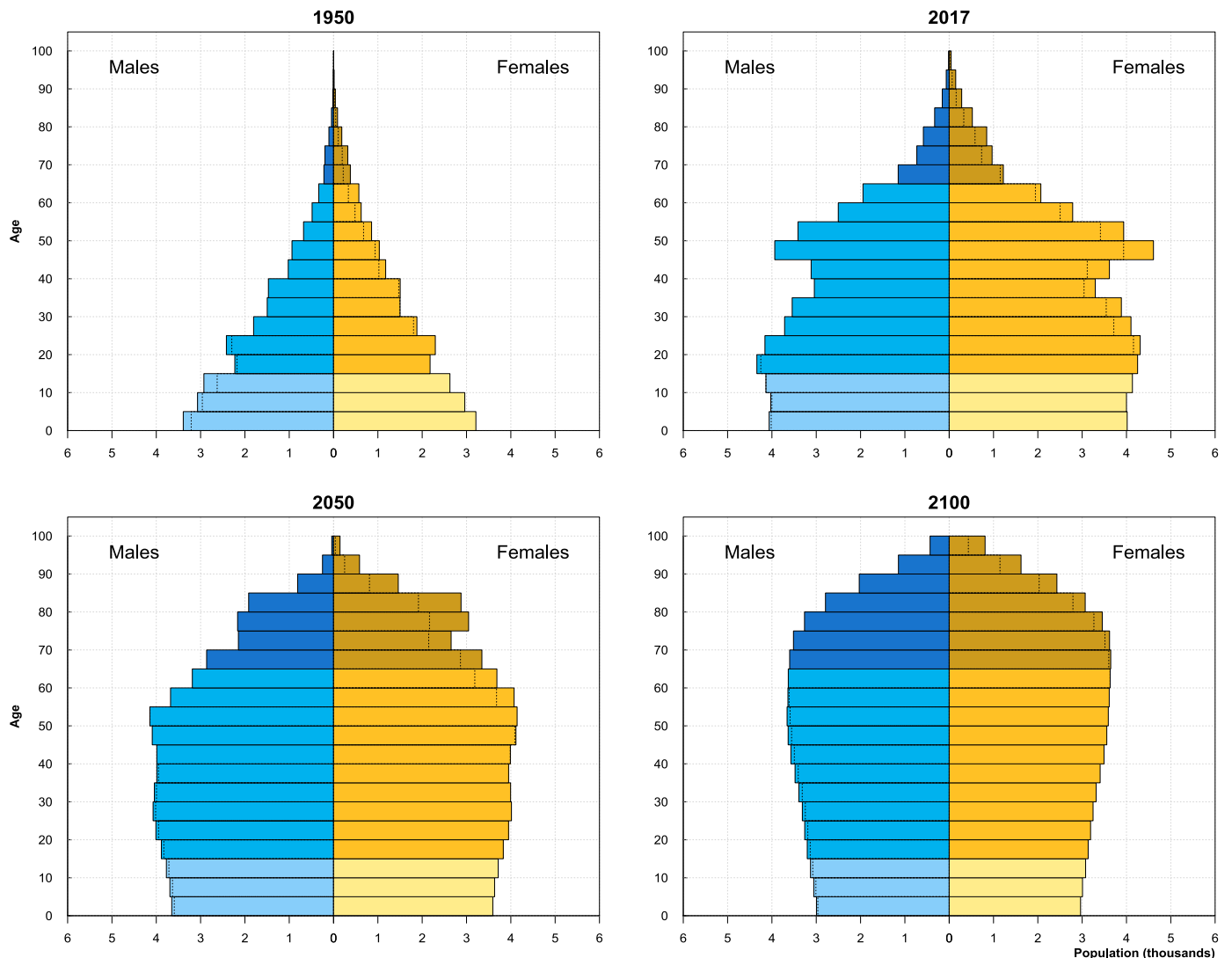
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

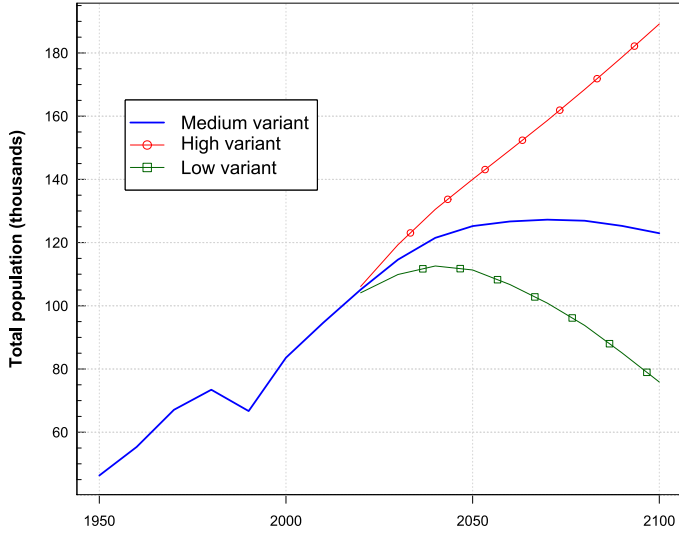
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



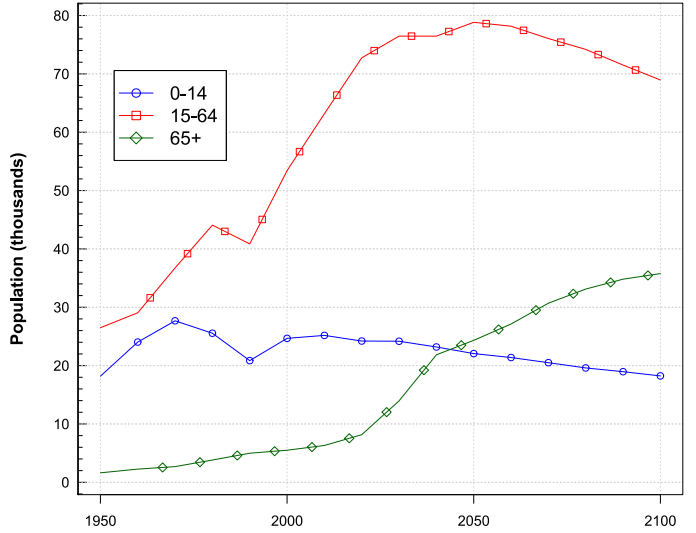
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Antigua and Barbuda

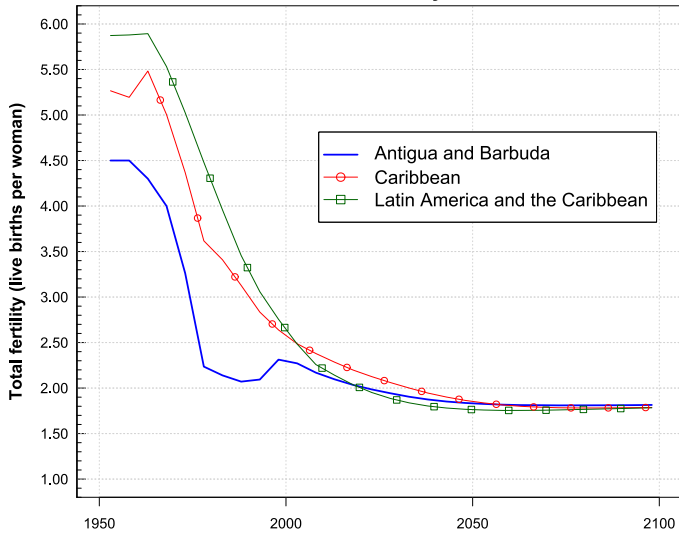
Total Population by variant



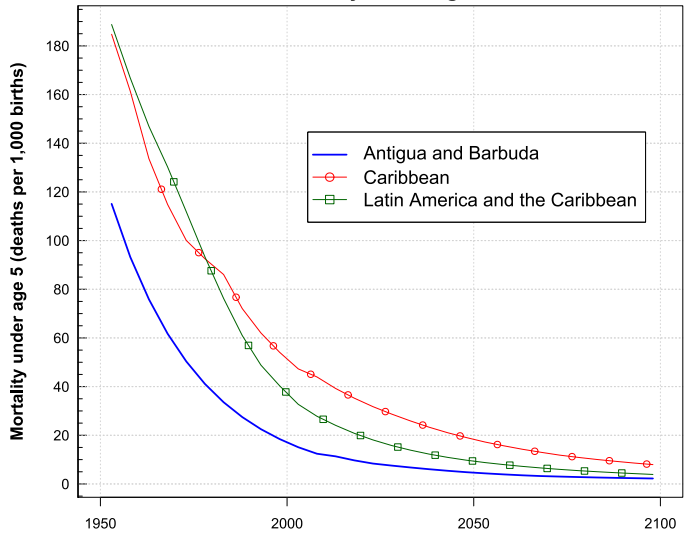
Total Population by broad age group



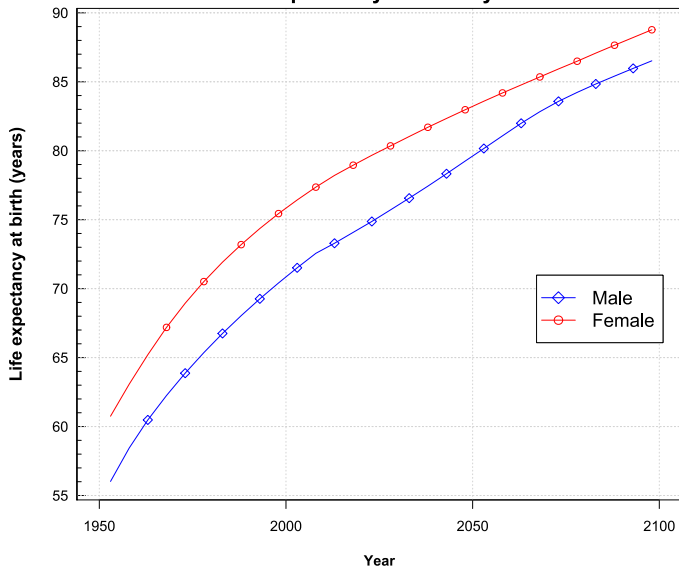
Total fertility



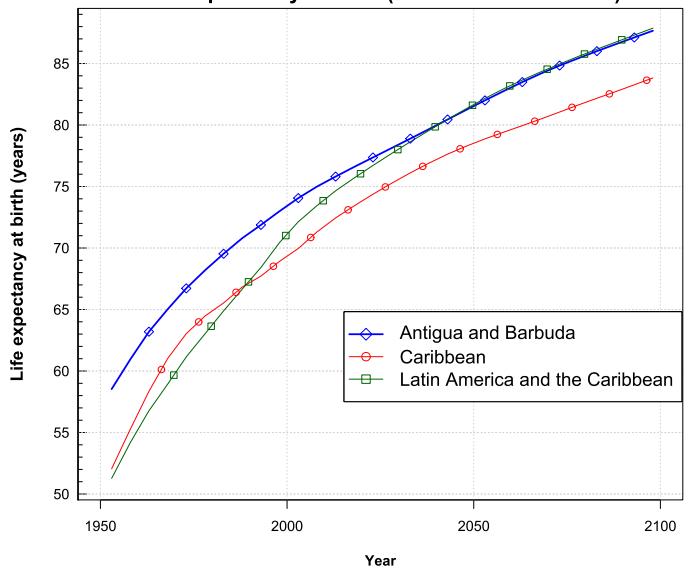
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Antigua and Barbuda

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	46	67	67	84	89	95	100	105	115	125	127	123
Population density (persons per square km)	105	153	152	190	203	215	227	239	260	285	289	279
Median age (years)	20.6	18.7	24.4	28.3	28.5	29.3	30.7	32.1	35.1	40.5	44.8	47.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.8	82.6	63.2	56.5	54.3	49.9	45.2	44.5	49.9	58.8	69.2	78.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.6	75.3	51.0	46.2	43.9	39.9	35.7	33.3	31.6	28.0	26.6	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.1	7.3	12.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.6	11.2	18.3	30.9	42.6	51.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	2.0	-0.9	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.9	24.8	13.3	14.1	13.8	12.0	10.9	10.2	8.2	2.5	0.1	-1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	35	—	28	53	59	64	69	86	—	0	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.6	7.7	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.3	9.3	10.3	11.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	93	50	22	15	12	10	9	8	6	4	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	115	62	27	18	15	12	11	10	8	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	288	237	183	162	152	142	134	126	109	77	48	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.5	65.0	70.8	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.6	78.1	81.2	84.8	87.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	56.0	62.3	68.0	70.4	71.5	72.6	73.3	74.1	75.7	79.3	83.6	86.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	60.8	67.2	73.2	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.2	79.0	80.4	83.0	85.9	88.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.9	54.8	58.0	59.6	60.4	61.1	61.9	62.5	63.9	66.7	70.1	72.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.3	13.8	15.3	16.2	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.0	18.7	20.3	22.5	24.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	36.5	32.5	19.9	20.8	20.0	18.0	16.8	16.0	14.4	11.8	10.4	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.50	4.00	2.07	2.31	2.27	2.17	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.81	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.91	1.82	0.98	1.11	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.95	0.90	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	26.8	26.8	26.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	28.1	29.0	29.7	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	9	10	7	8	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	6
Number of deaths (thousands)	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	7	7
Births minus deaths (thousands)	6	8	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	2	0	-1
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	-2	-8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.8	-5.1	-22.4	11.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Antigua and Barbuda

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on registered birth from 1972 to 2001.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant and child deaths registered from 1950 to 2010.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy from 2000 to 2010.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Argentina

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	24.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	15.7
Percentage of population age 15-64	63.9
Percentage of population aged 65+	11.2

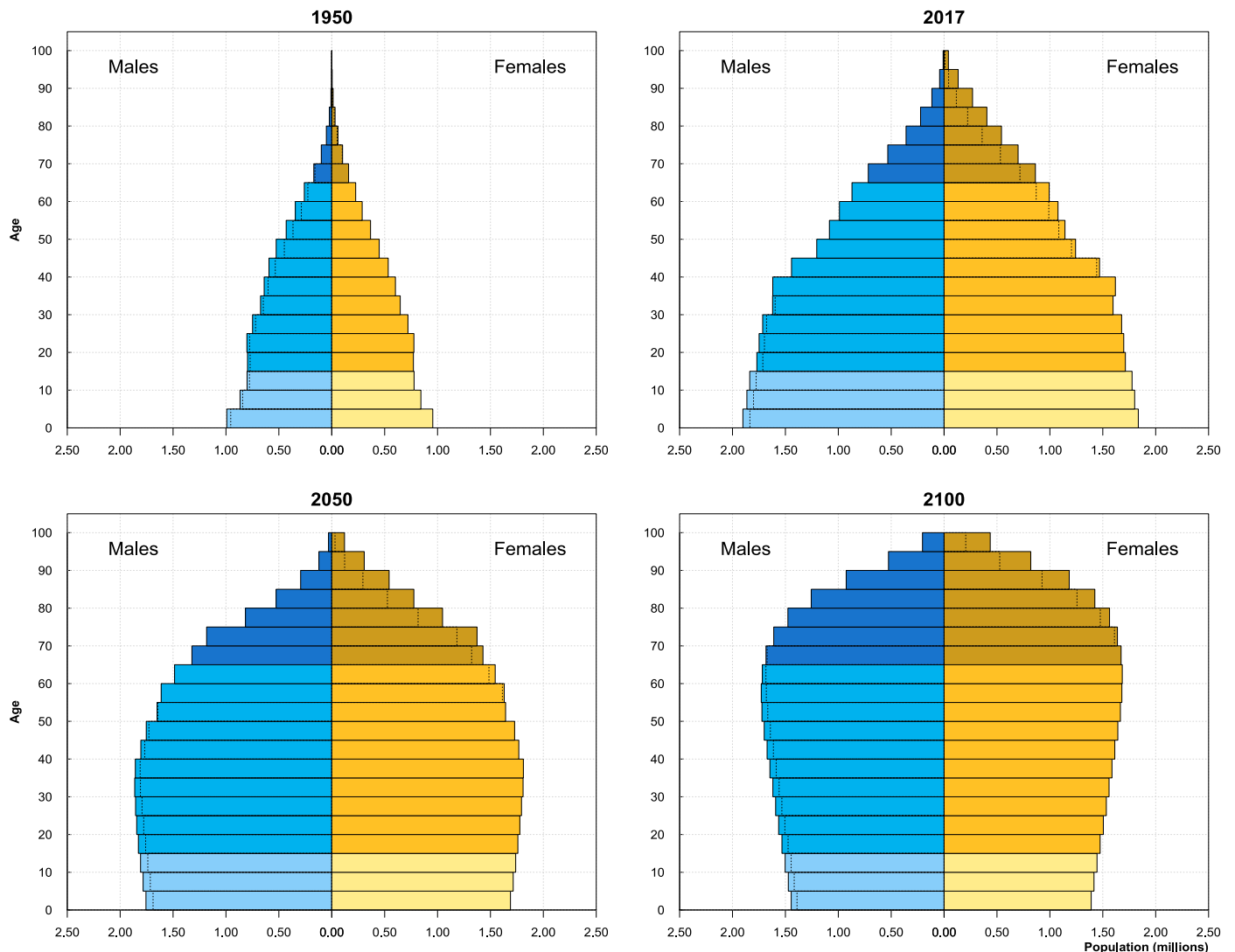
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.35
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
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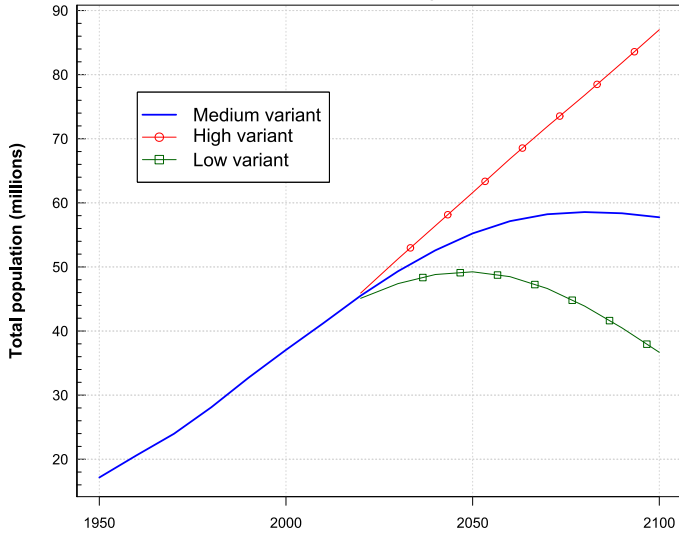
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



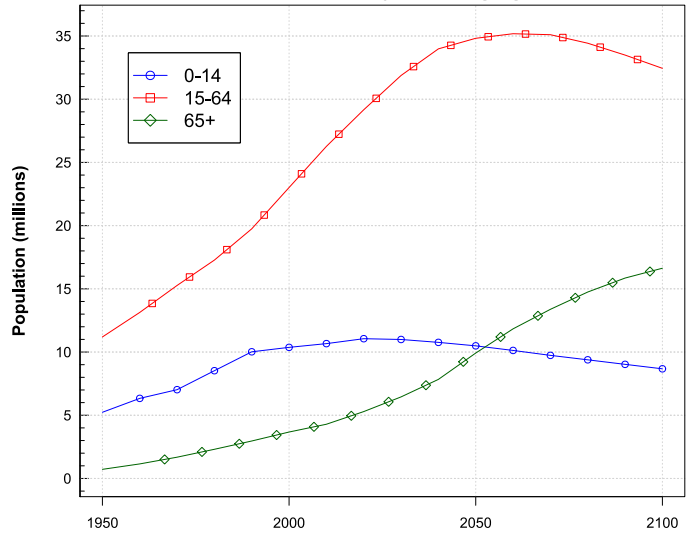
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Argentina

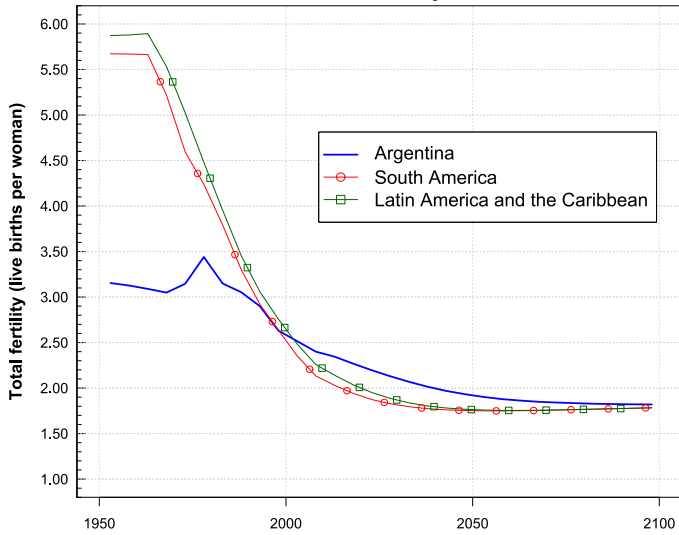
Total Population by variant



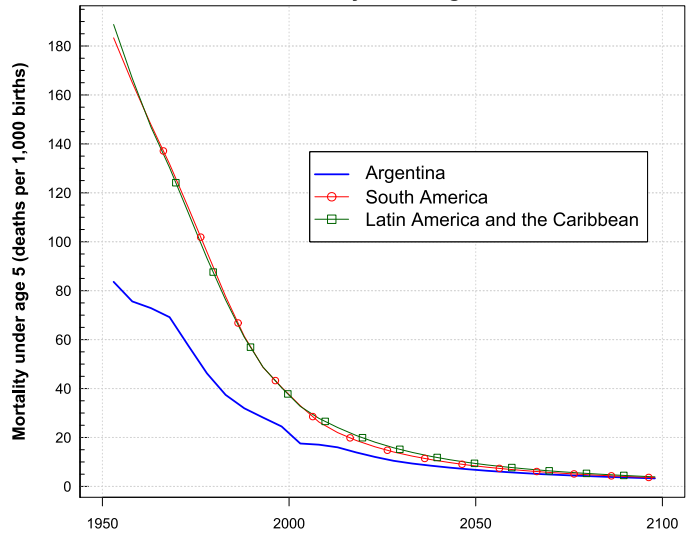
Total Population by broad age group



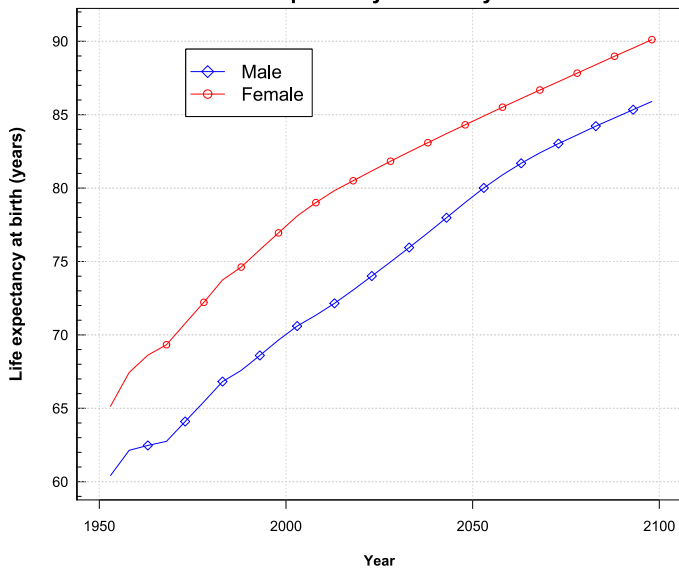
Total fertility



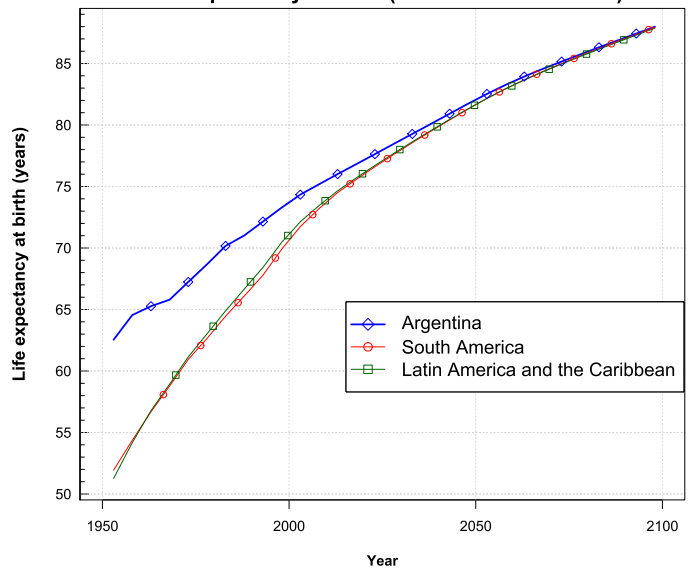
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Argentina

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	17 150	23 973	32 730	37 057	39 145	41 224	43 418	45 510	49 323	55 229	58 468	57 747
Population density (persons per square km)	6	9	12	14	14	15	16	17	18	20	21	21
Median age (years)	25.7	27.4	27.3	27.9	28.7	29.9	30.8	31.9	34.1	38.5	43.6	46.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.2	57.0	65.8	61.0	58.8	56.9	56.6	56.1	54.7	58.6	67.9	78.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	46.8	46.0	50.7	45.1	42.8	40.6	39.4	37.9	34.5	30.1	27.4	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.4	11.0	15.0	16.0	16.1	16.3	17.1	18.1	20.2	28.5	40.4	51.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	16.3	13.5	13.8	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.3	7.6	4.5	0.8	-1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	35	48	47	61	64	67	67	74	91	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.2	10.0	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	66	57	27	22	15	15	14	12	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	84	69	32	25	18	17	16	14	10	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	248	200	162	140	135	125	117	111	97	67	43	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	65.8	71.0	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.0	76.8	78.5	81.7	85.2	88.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	60.4	62.8	67.6	69.7	70.6	71.3	72.2	73.1	75.0	79.0	83.0	85.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	69.3	74.6	77.0	78.1	79.0	79.8	80.5	81.8	84.3	87.3	90.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.8	56.1	58.7	60.4	60.9	61.7	62.4	63.1	64.4	67.4	70.6	73.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.2	13.8	15.1	16.3	16.7	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.9	20.7	22.9	24.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	25.4	22.5	22.2	19.7	19.2	18.5	17.8	16.9	15.2	12.7	10.8	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.15	3.05	3.05	2.63	2.52	2.40	2.35	2.27	2.13	1.93	1.84	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.37	1.37	1.43	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.09	1.03	0.94	0.90	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.3	28.3	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.6	29.3	30.0	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 288	2 607	3 505	3 556	3 659	3 708	3 771	3 750	3 666	3 467	3 143	2 844
Number of deaths (thousands)	819	1 047	1 324	1 413	1 481	1 545	1 607	1 681	1 838	2 238	2 905	3 208
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 469	1 560	2 181	2 143	2 178	2 163	2 164	2 069	1 828	1 228	238	- 364
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	310	130	160	- 80	- 90	- 85	30	24	15	12	9	6
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	3.4	1.1	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Argentina

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births classified by age of mother from 1950 through 2014; (b) estimates from the 2011/12 MICS; and (c) estimates from 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered from 1950 through 2013 and the underlying population in the 2001 and 2010 censuses and revised projections by the National Statistics Office (INDEC).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths from 1950 through 2013, and the underlying population from censuses, and revised projections by the National Statistics Office (INDEC). The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Armenia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	13.1
Percentage of population age 15-64	68.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	11.2

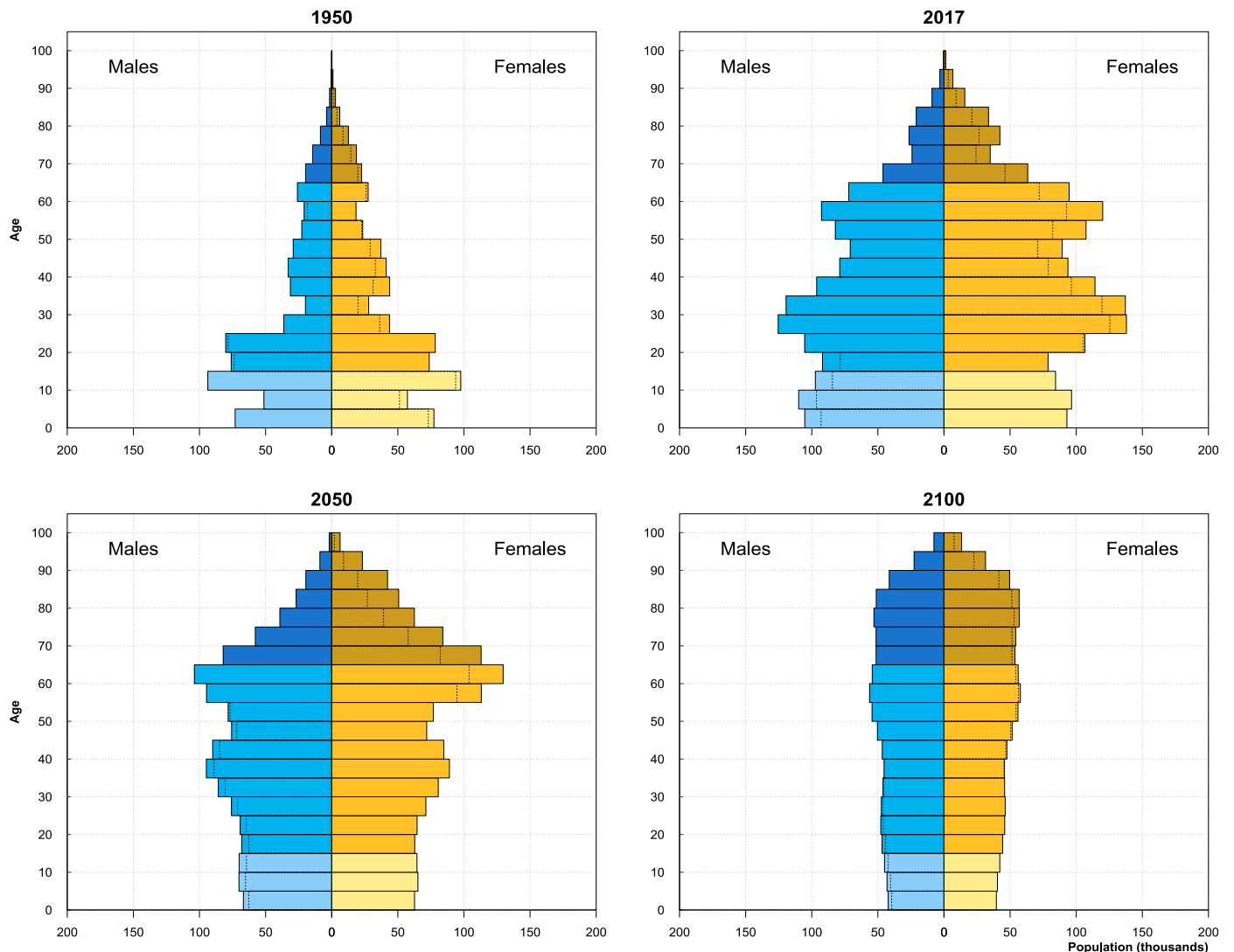
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.65
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
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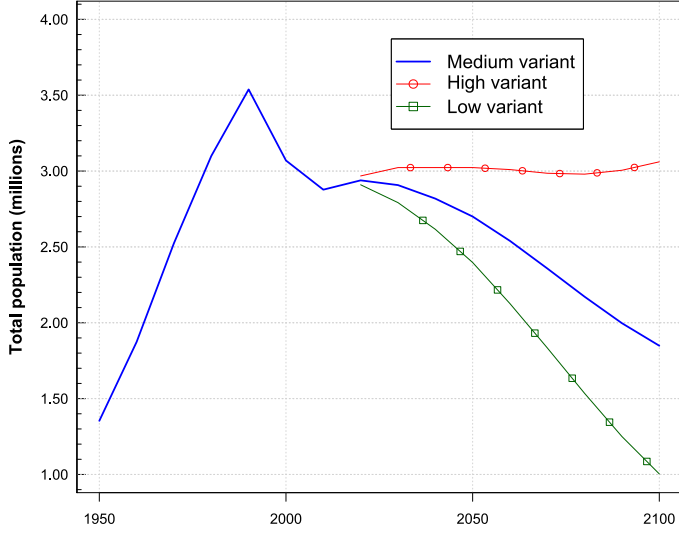
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



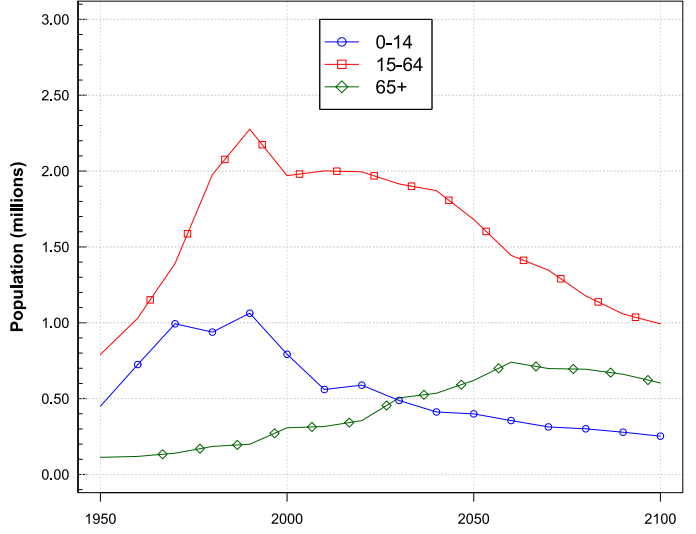
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Armenia

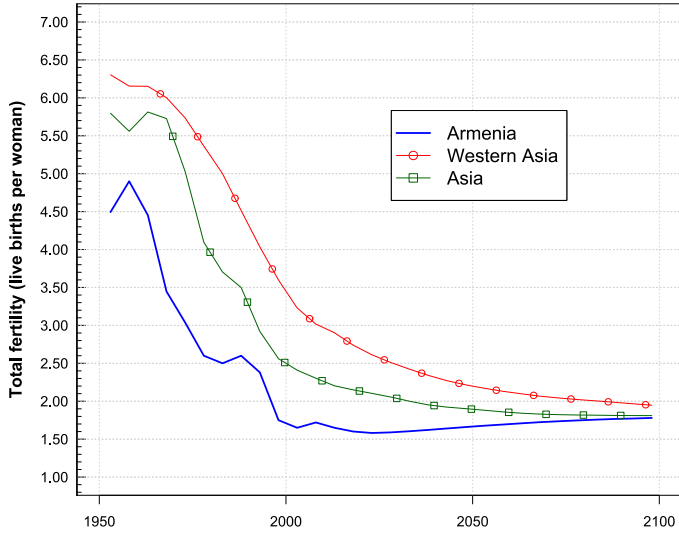
Total Population by variant



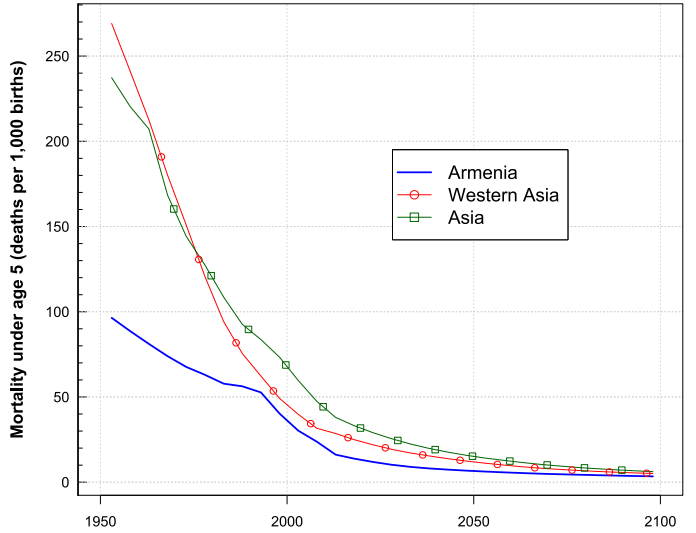
Total Population by broad age group



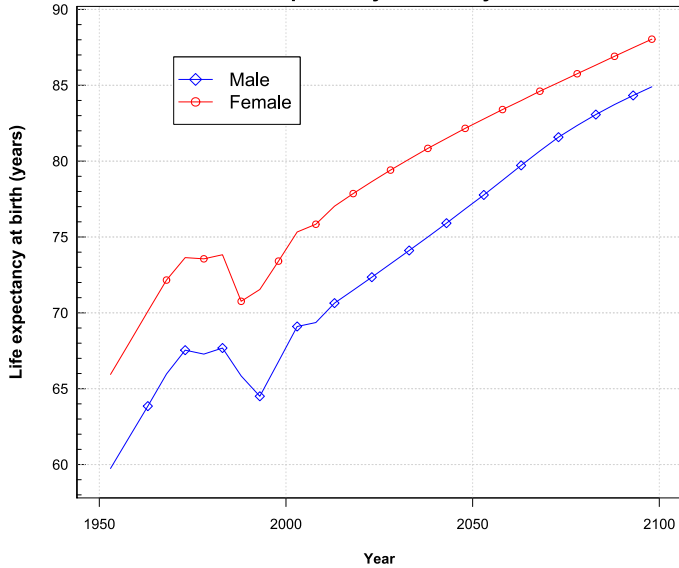
Total fertility



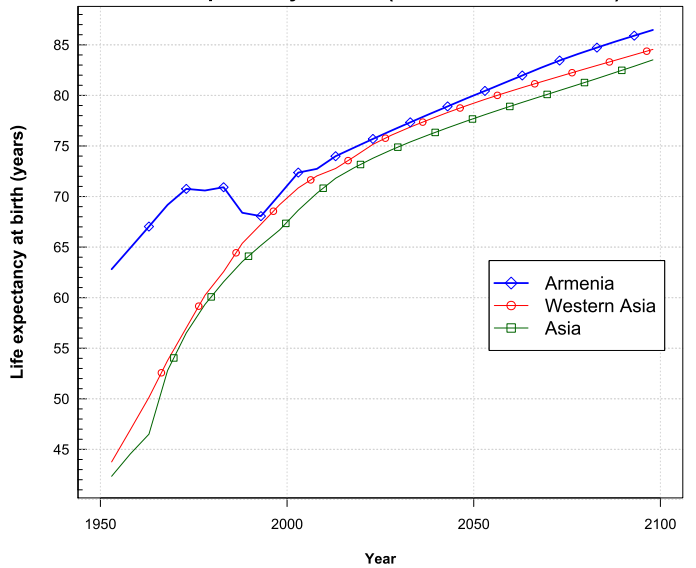
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Armenia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 354	2 525	3 538	3 070	2 981	2 877	2 917	2 939	2 907	2 700	2 265	1 849
Population density (persons per square km)	48	89	124	108	105	101	102	103	102	95	80	65
Median age (years)	22.4	20.3	27.2	30.6	31.8	32.9	33.9	35.7	40.4	45.5	50.7	50.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.2	81.5	55.5	55.8	50.1	43.8	44.4	47.3	51.8	60.6	78.8	86.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	57.0	71.4	46.7	40.2	32.2	28.0	28.7	29.5	25.5	23.8	24.2	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.3	10.1	8.8	15.6	17.9	15.8	15.8	17.8	26.4	36.9	54.7	60.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9	2.7	1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	22.0	17.8	15.7	4.8	4.8	5.4	4.8	3.2	-0.1	-2.9	-6.5	-6.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	26	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.8	6.8	7.9	8.6	8.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.1	12.5	15.3	15.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	83	68	48	35	27	21	13	11	8	5	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	96	74	56	40	30	24	16	14	10	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	226	143	175	162	135	142	126	119	104	78	50	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	69.2	68.4	70.2	72.4	72.7	74.0	74.9	76.5	79.7	83.5	86.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.7	66.0	65.8	66.8	69.1	69.4	70.6	71.5	73.2	76.9	81.6	84.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9	72.2	70.8	73.4	75.3	75.8	77.0	77.9	79.4	82.2	85.2	88.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.8	59.9	57.7	58.4	59.8	59.6	60.3	61.0	62.4	65.3	68.9	71.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.4	15.8	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.2	15.6	16.1	17.0	19.0	21.5	23.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	33.8	24.5	23.6	13.5	13.5	15.1	14.6	12.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.49	3.45	2.60	1.75	1.65	1.72	1.65	1.60	1.59	1.66	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	115	117	115	114	113	111	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.95	1.55	1.19	0.78	0.73	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.0	28.1	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.3	26.8	28.2	29.5	30.2	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	246	290	406	212	203	221	211	189	146	131	103	83
Number of deaths (thousands)	86	80	136	136	131	142	141	142	147	171	177	142
Births minus deaths (thousands)	160	210	270	76	72	79	70	47	-2	-39	-74	-59
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	50	103	-68	-224	-161	-183	-31	-25	-25	-25	-19	-13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	6.8	8.7	-3.9	-14.2	-10.6	-12.5	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Armenia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, with official population estimates through 2015 adjusted to reflect de facto population, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered through 2015 classified by age of mother, and (b) maternity-history data from the 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2015 Armenia Demographic Health Surveys (DHS).

Infant and child mortality: Based on maternity-history data from the 2000, 2005, and 2010 Armenia Demographic Health Surveys (DHS). Preliminary data from the 2015 DHS were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) a life table derived from reported deaths by age and sex in 2011 and the 2011 census population, adjusted for underreporting of infant and child deaths, and (b) official estimates of life expectancy available from 2006 through 2015.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Aruba

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	17.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.4
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.0
Percentage of population aged 65+	13.1

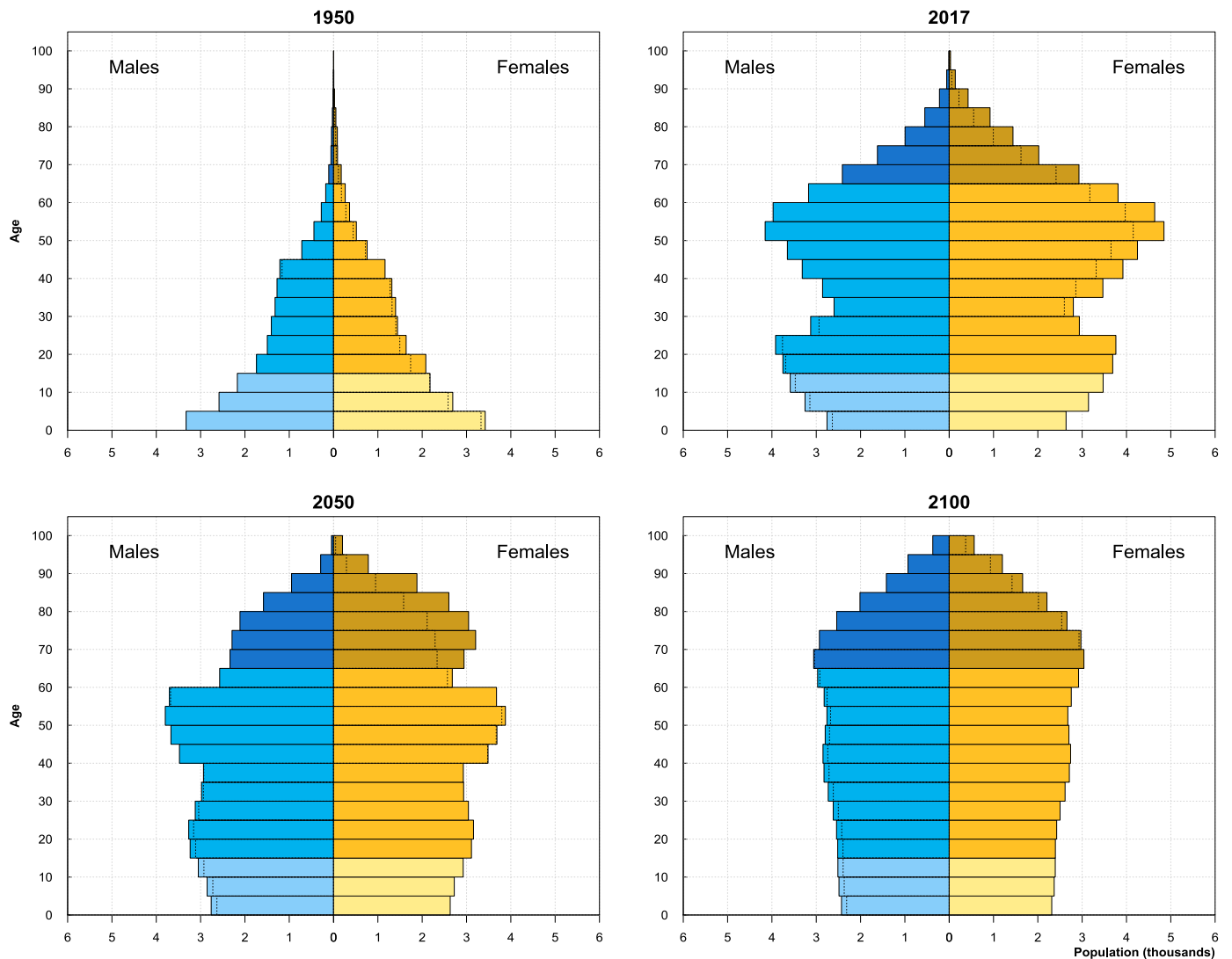
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.80
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, NGA, OSM, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2013.

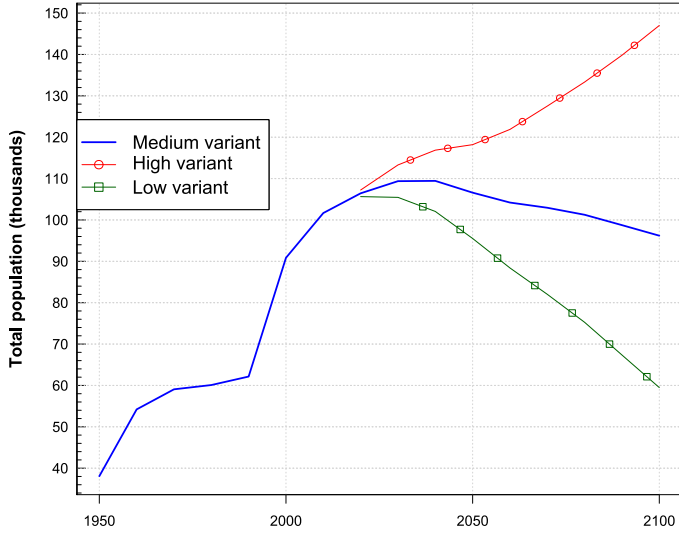
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



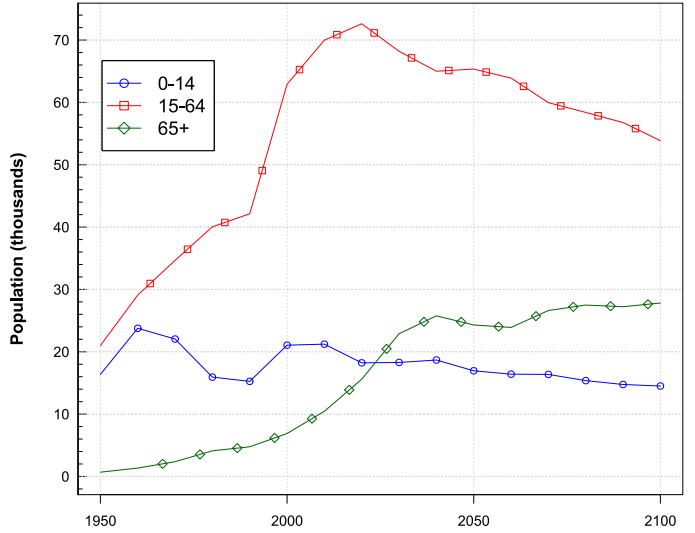
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Aruba

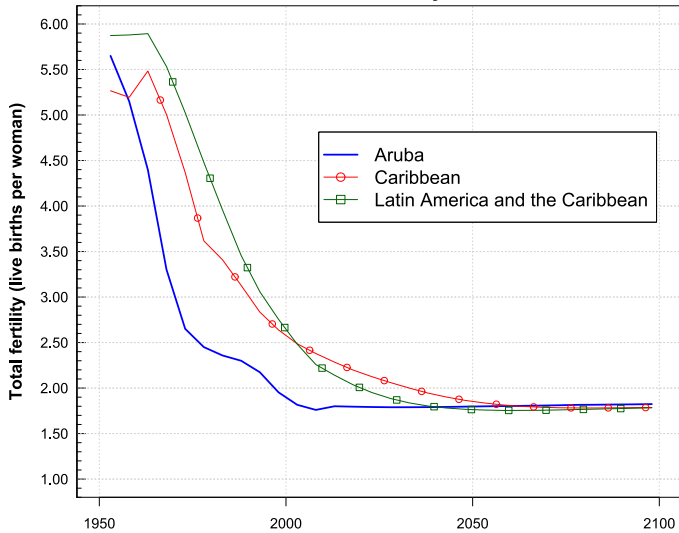
Total Population by variant



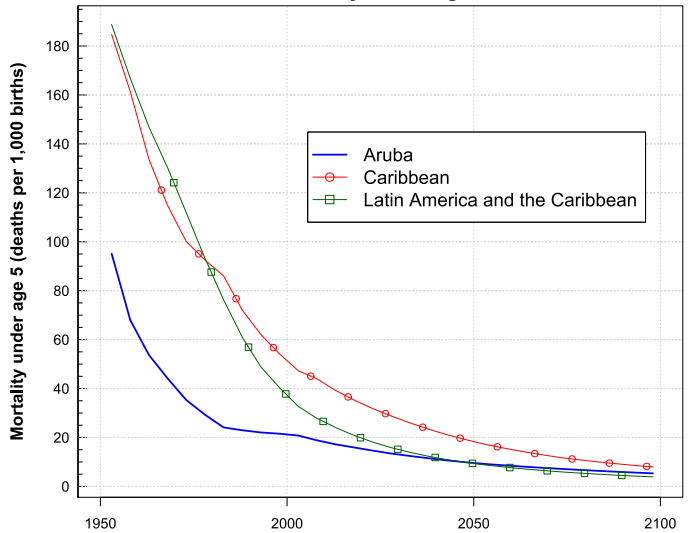
Total Population by broad age group



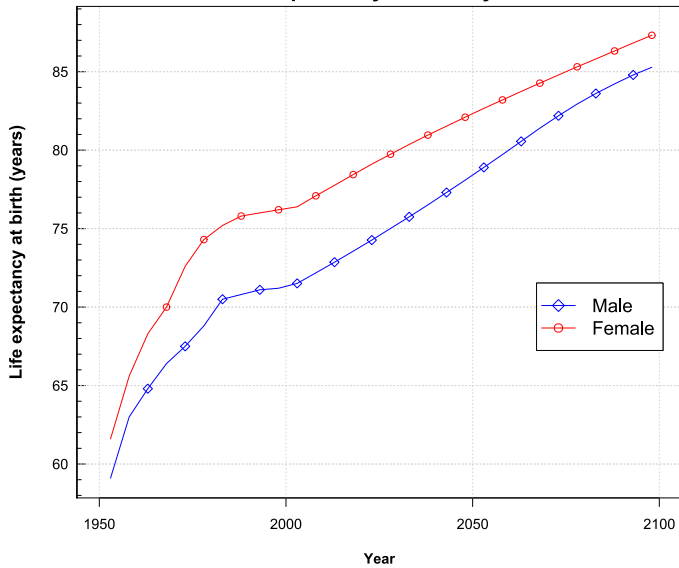
Total fertility



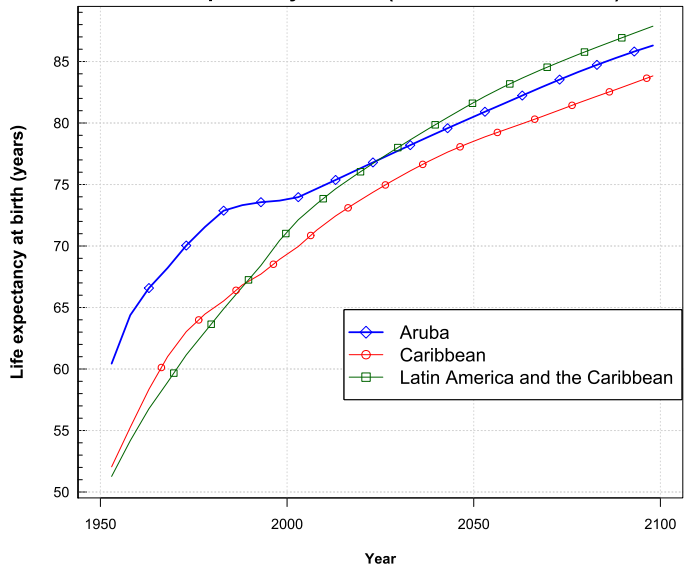
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Aruba

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	38	59	62	91	100	102	104	106	109	107	102	96
Population density (persons per square km)	211	328	345	505	556	565	580	591	608	592	568	534
Median age (years)	18.5	20.8	31.2	34.4	36.2	38.4	40.1	41.2	41.1	44.0	45.5	46.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	81.2	70.4	47.5	44.4	43.0	45.3	44.6	46.6	60.4	63.1	74.2	78.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	78.0	63.6	36.2	33.5	30.7	30.3	27.0	25.1	26.8	25.9	27.1	26.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.3	6.8	11.3	11.0	12.3	15.0	17.6	21.5	33.6	37.2	47.0	51.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	0.6	-0.3	2.5	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	35.4	20.5	13.8	8.4	6.1	4.1	2.8	2.1	1.1	-3.5	-1.8	-2.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	25	119	—	28	36	—	134	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	8.9	5.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.0	10.7	13.6	11.8	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	69	36	19	18	18	16	15	14	11	8	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	95	44	23	22	21	19	17	16	13	10	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	261	176	118	114	110	103	96	90	77	57	39	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.4	68.2	73.3	73.7	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	77.5	80.3	83.5	86.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.1	66.4	70.8	71.2	71.5	72.2	72.9	73.6	75.0	78.1	82.2	85.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	61.6	70.0	75.8	76.2	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.7	82.1	84.8	87.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.7	56.8	60.3	60.5	60.8	61.3	61.9	62.5	63.7	66.2	69.2	71.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.7	13.7	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.6	16.0	16.4	17.1	18.9	21.2	23.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	44.3	26.3	20.8	15.3	13.2	11.7	11.1	11.0	11.8	10.1	10.0	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.65	3.30	2.30	1.95	1.82	1.76	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.37	1.51	1.09	0.93	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.7	28.0	28.6	29.8	30.2	30.4	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	6
Births minus deaths (thousands)	7	6	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	-2	-1	-1
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-2	-4	-5	7	6	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-7.7	-14.7	-16.6	16.2	13.1	-0.9	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Aruba

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with 1960, 1981, 1991, 2000, and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates for 2015.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available from 2000 to 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates of infant and child mortality through 2013.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy for 1972, 1981, 1991, 2000, and 2011; and (b) registered deaths by age and sex from 2002 to 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Australia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	15.5

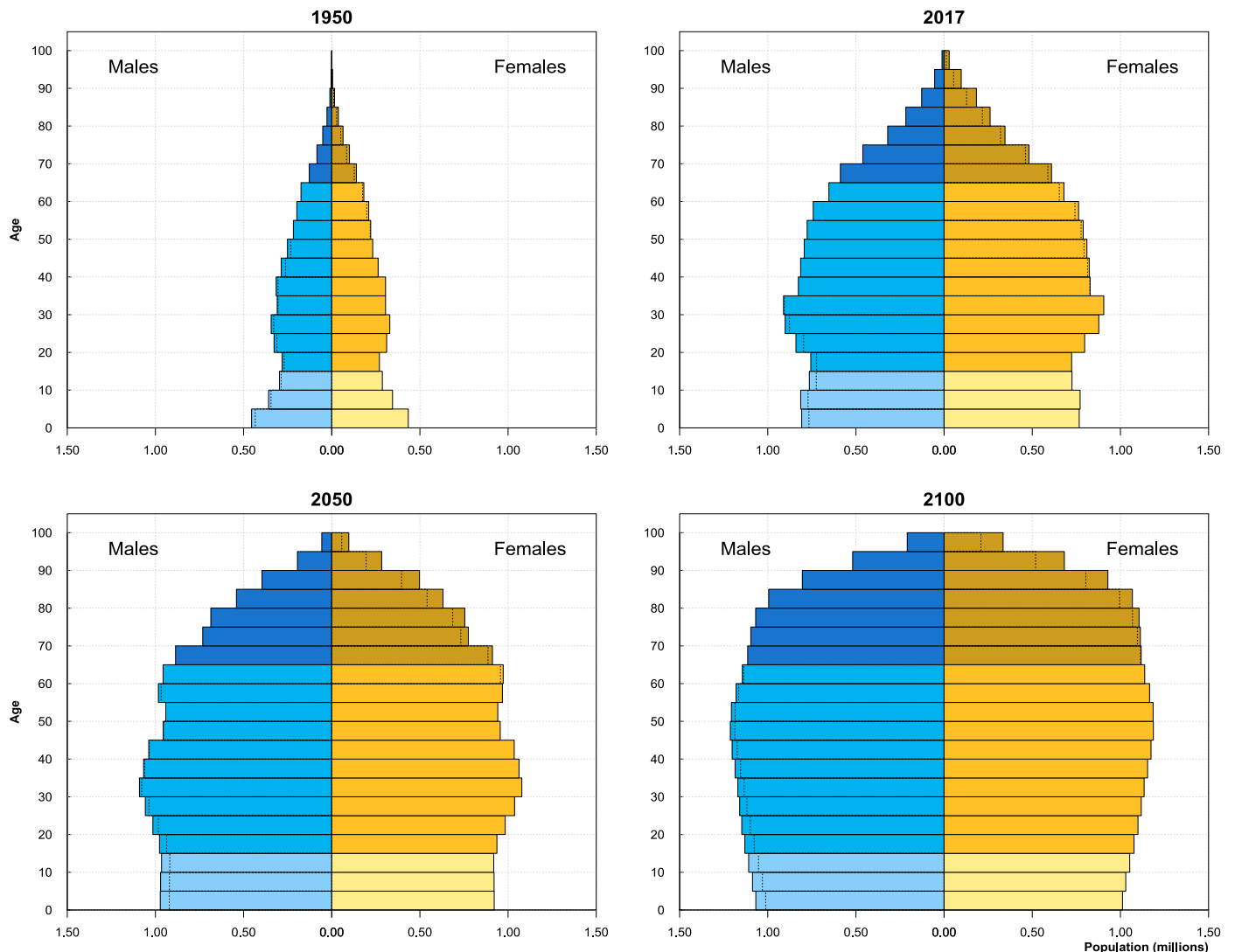
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.89
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

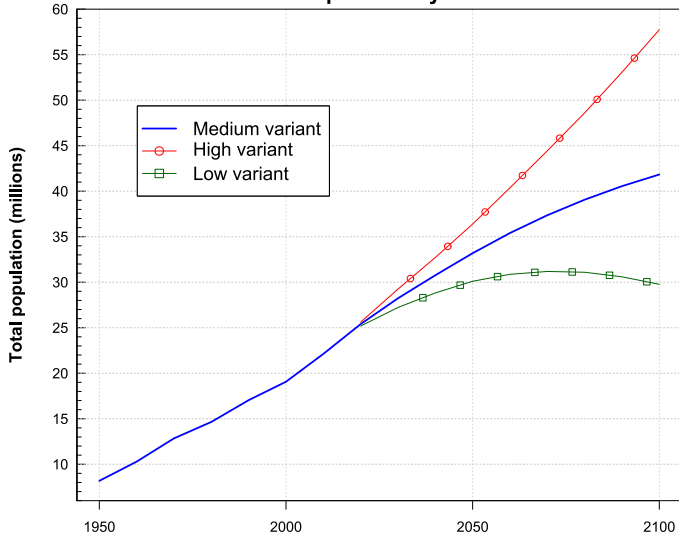
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



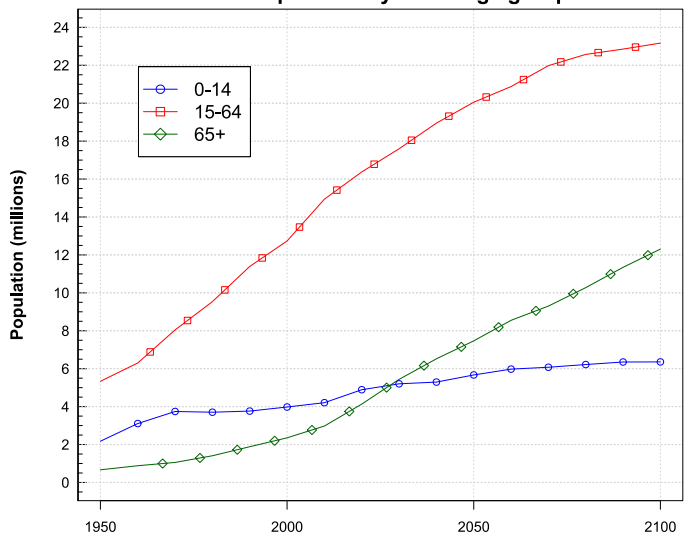
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Australia

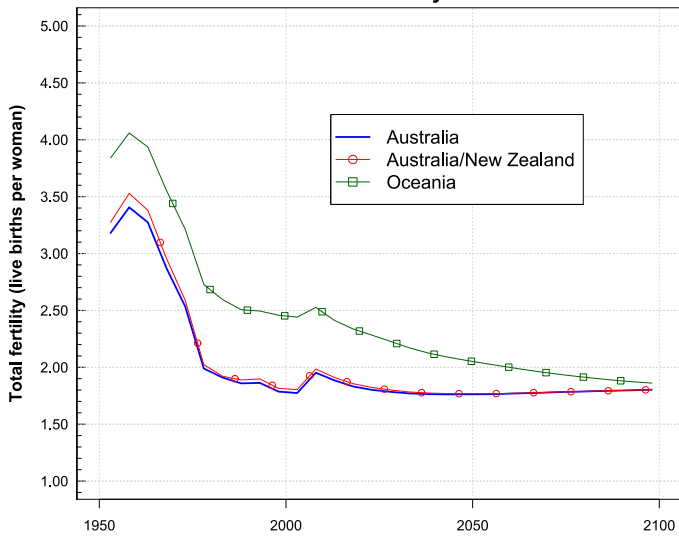
Total Population by variant



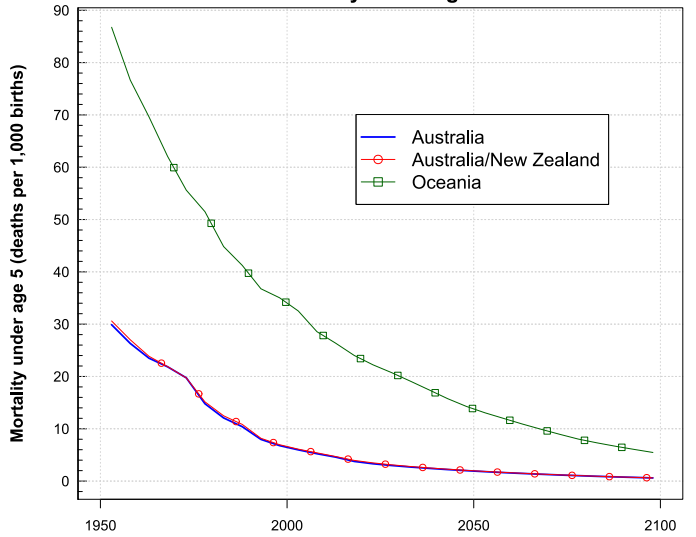
Total Population by broad age group



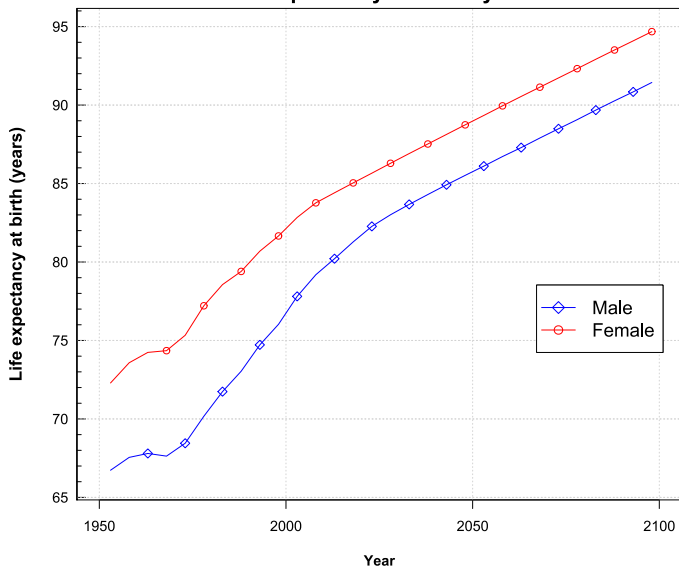
Total fertility



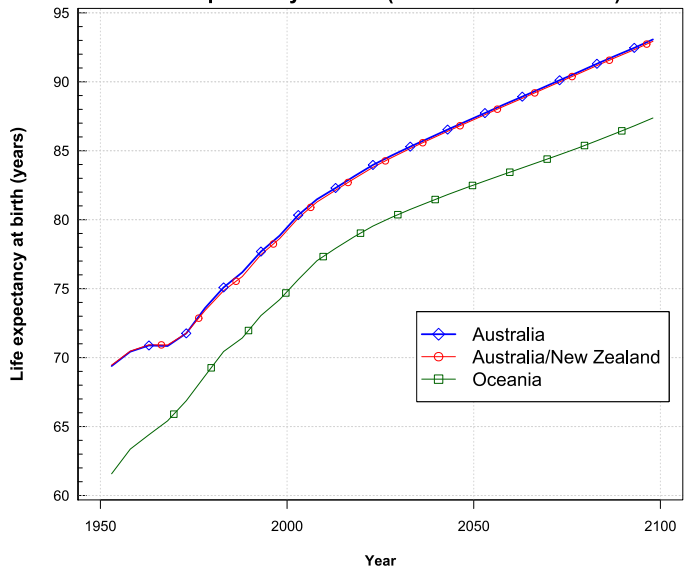
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Australia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	8 177	12 843	17 041	19 066	20 239	22 120	23 800	25 398	28 235	33 187	38 244	41 835
Population density (persons per square km)	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
Median age (years)	30.4	27.4	32.1	35.4	36.6	36.9	37.4	37.9	39.8	41.5	44.2	46.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.3	59.7	49.6	49.7	48.6	48.1	51.1	55.1	60.5	65.5	71.3	80.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.8	46.5	33.0	31.2	29.4	28.2	28.5	29.9	29.6	28.3	27.5	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.5	13.1	16.6	18.5	19.2	19.9	22.6	25.2	30.9	37.2	43.8	53.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	13.7	11.2	7.9	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.7	6.1	4.6	2.8	1.7	1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	29	29	44	65	58	39	48	54	70	94	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.3	8.7	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	8.4	8.7	8.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	24	18	9	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	30	22	10	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	176	164	104	82	71	65	61	52	42	29	17	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.4	70.8	76.2	78.8	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.2	84.7	87.1	90.1	93.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	67.6	73.0	76.0	77.8	79.2	80.2	81.3	83.0	85.5	88.5	91.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3	74.4	79.4	81.7	82.8	83.8	84.4	85.0	86.3	88.7	91.7	94.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.9	57.7	62.1	64.5	65.9	67.0	67.8	68.5	70.0	72.3	75.2	78.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.6	14.1	16.8	18.4	19.4	20.2	20.8	21.2	22.2	24.0	26.2	28.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	23.0	19.9	15.1	13.5	12.8	13.8	13.3	12.8	11.5	11.2	10.4	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.18	2.87	1.86	1.79	1.77	1.95	1.89	1.83	1.78	1.76	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	106	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.49	1.36	0.89	0.86	0.85	0.94	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.9	27.3	28.1	29.2	29.8	30.3	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.7	31.6	31.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	999	1 206	1 237	1 255	1 257	1 457	1 525	1 573	1 587	1 818	1 964	2 041
Number of deaths (thousands)	404	529	591	644	659	699	759	825	960	1 363	1 640	1 807
Births minus deaths (thousands)	595	677	646	612	598	758	766	749	628	455	325	234
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	438	803	666	378	575	1 123	913	850	750	750	563	375
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	10.1	13.3	8.1	4.1	5.9	10.6	8.0	6.9	5.5	4.6	3.0	1.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Australia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012-2014 and reported deaths through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2011 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Austria

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	14.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	11.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	66.7
Percentage of population aged 65+	19.2

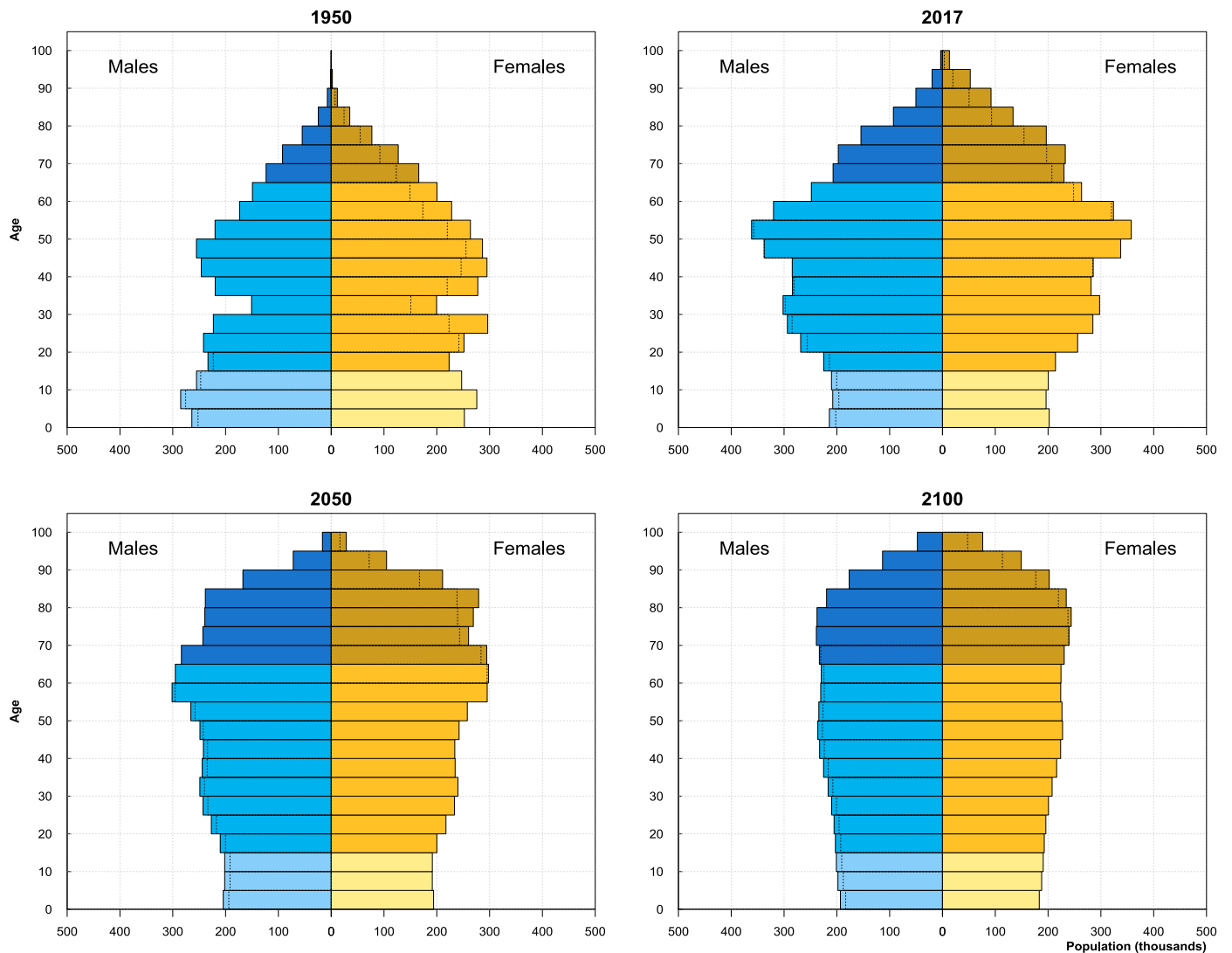
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.45
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013

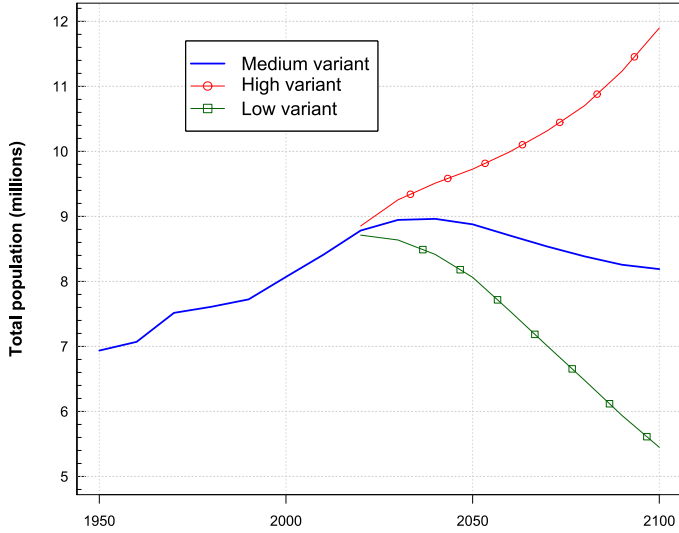
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



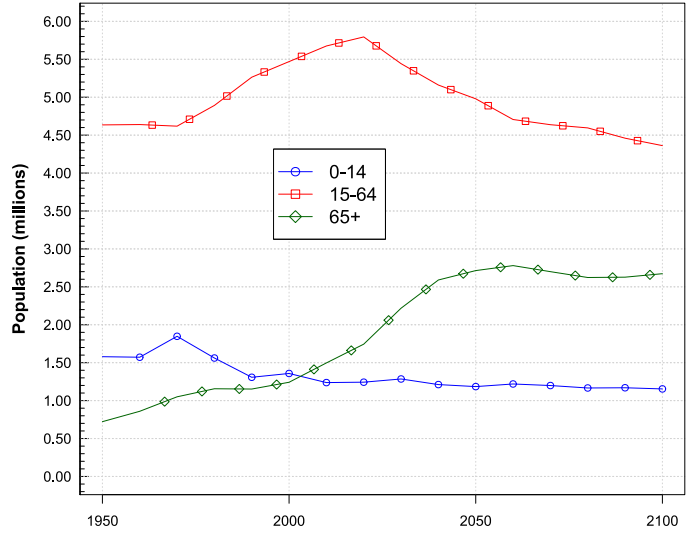
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Austria

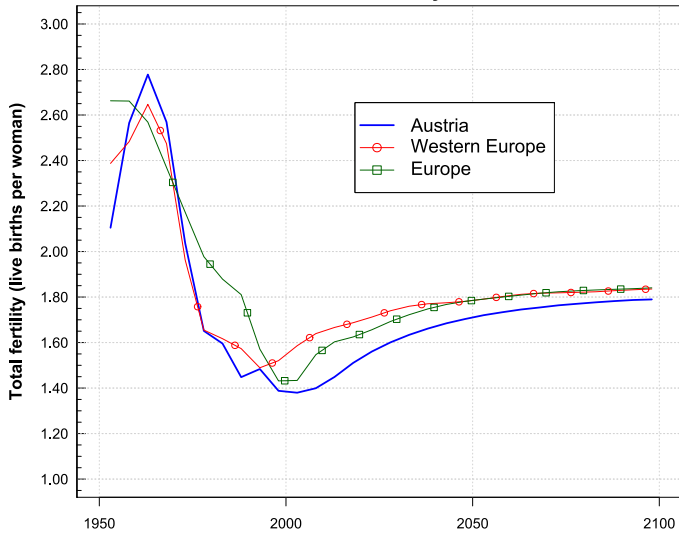
Total Population by variant



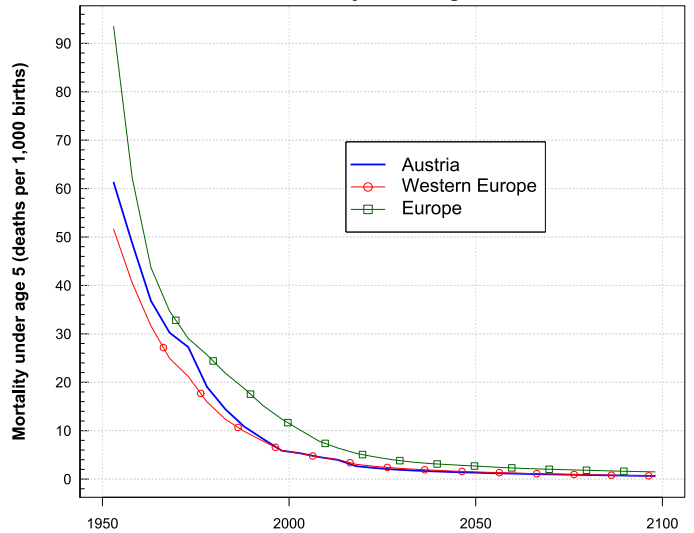
Total Population by broad age group



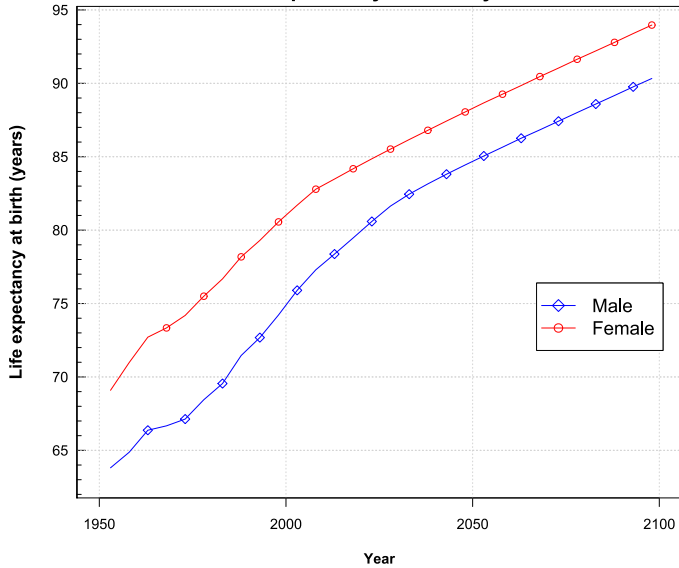
Total fertility



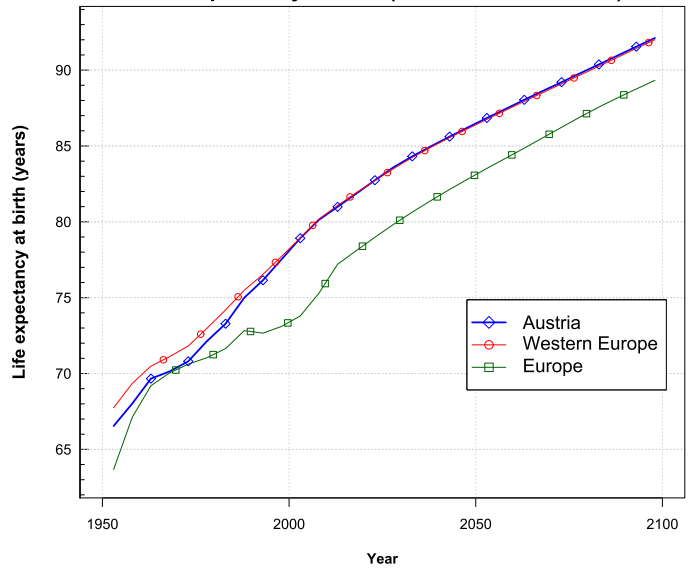
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Austria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 936	7 516	7 724	8 069	8 254	8 410	8 679	8 782	8 946	8 878	8 461	8 189
Population density (persons per square km)	84	91	94	98	100	102	105	107	109	108	103	99
Median age (years)	35.7	33.6	36.5	38.2	40.0	41.9	43.2	44.4	46.5	49.9	49.2	49.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	49.7	62.8	46.7	47.5	47.4	48.2	49.2	51.6	64.4	78.3	82.9	87.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	34.1	40.0	24.8	24.8	23.6	21.8	21.1	21.5	23.6	23.8	25.5	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	15.6	22.7	21.9	22.7	23.9	26.4	28.1	30.1	40.8	54.5	57.4	61.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	2.7	4.3	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-3.4	-3.5	-1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	122	—	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.3	12.9	11.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.0	12.3	12.5	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	53	26	9	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	61	30	11	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	181	152	122	100	89	78	69	64	52	37	23	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.5	70.1	75.0	77.5	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.9	83.6	86.2	89.2	92.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	66.7	71.5	74.2	75.9	77.3	78.4	79.5	81.6	84.4	87.4	90.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1	73.3	78.2	80.6	81.7	82.8	83.5	84.2	85.5	88.1	91.0	94.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.3	57.6	61.0	63.1	64.4	65.6	66.4	67.1	68.8	71.4	74.3	77.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.1	13.6	16.1	17.5	18.4	19.2	19.8	20.2	21.4	23.3	25.6	28.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	15.0	17.2	11.2	10.4	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.10	2.57	1.45	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.45	1.51	1.60	1.70	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	0.95	1.20	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.9	26.9	26.9	28.0	28.7	29.5	30.2	30.8	31.5	31.9	31.9	31.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	522	639	430	417	392	387	404	425	414	396	383	375
Number of deaths (thousands)	427	478	432	403	385	384	402	422	447	549	533	454
Births minus deaths (thousands)	95	161	-2	14	6	3	2	4	-33	-153	-150	-79
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-78	50	111	65	178	154	267	100	100	100	75	50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.3	1.4	2.9	1.6	4.4	3.7	6.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Austria

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on: (a) official figures of net international migration flows from 1961 to 2015 and officially assumed subsequent trends in international migration, and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Azerbaijan

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	15.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	70.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	6.0

2010-2015

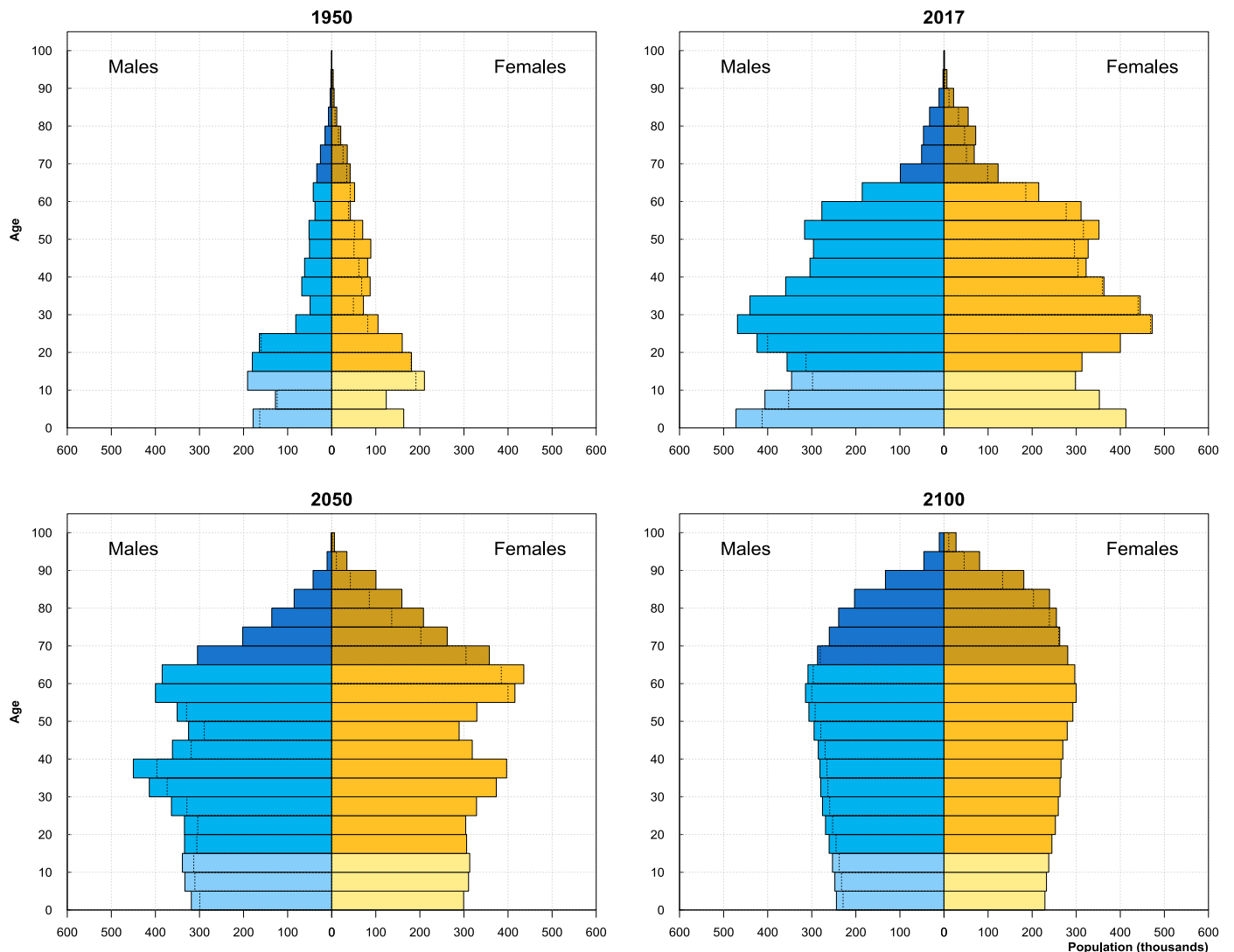
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

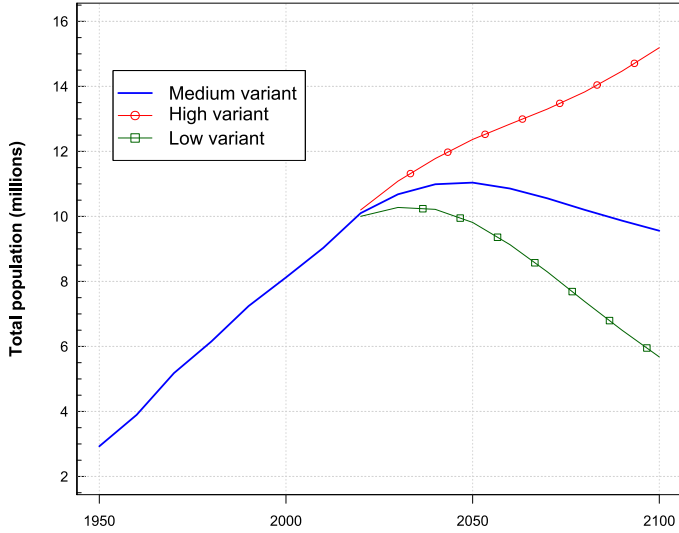
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



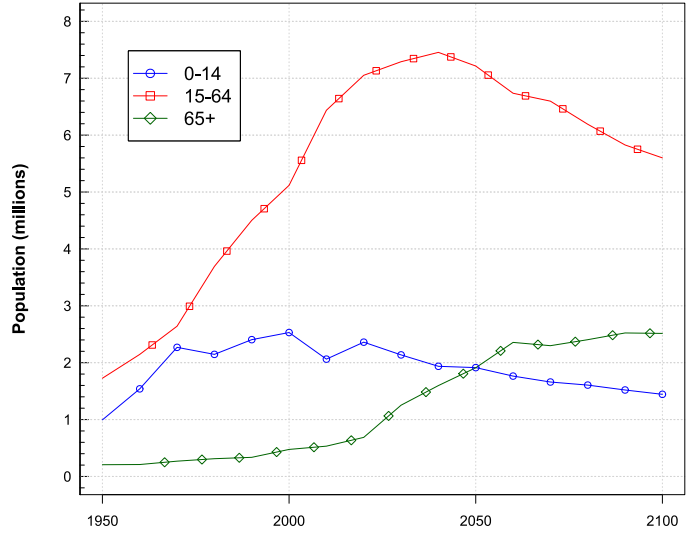
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Azerbaijan

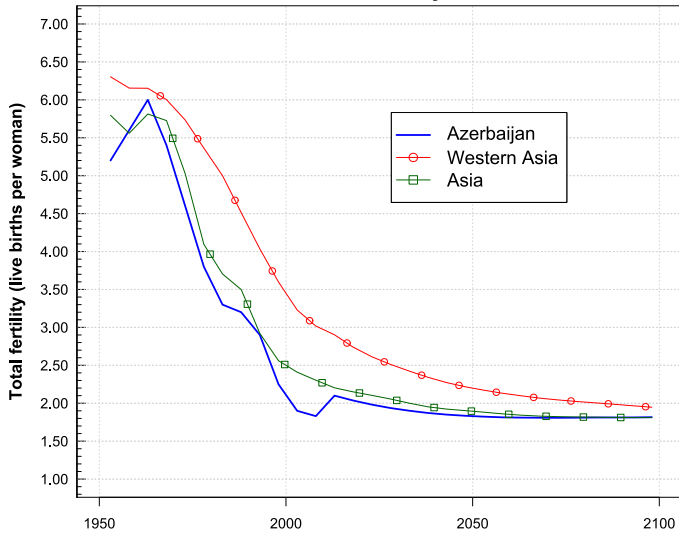
Total Population by variant



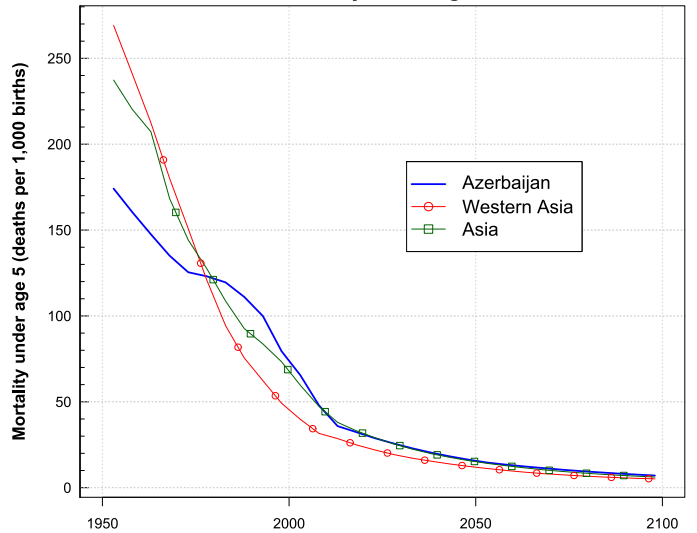
Total Population by broad age group



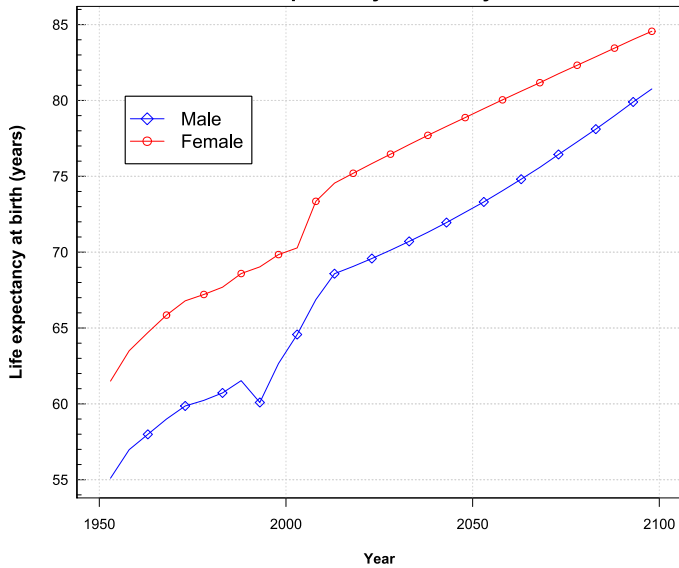
Total fertility



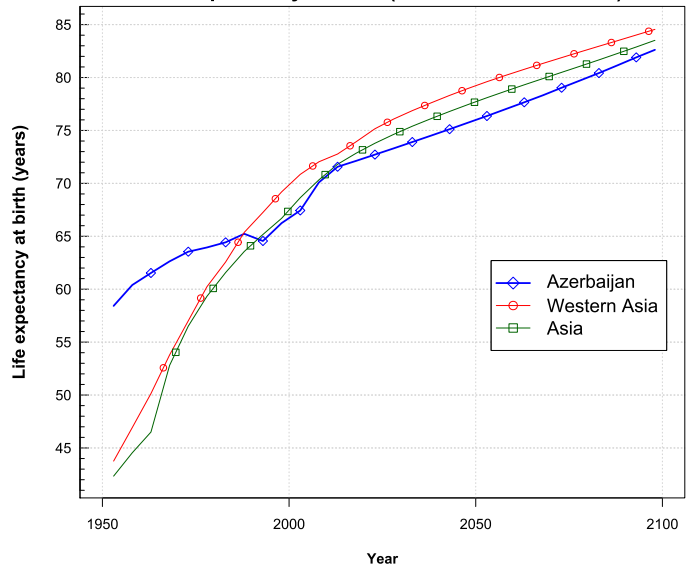
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Azerbaijan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 928	5 180	7 243	8 123	8 539	9 032	9 617	10 100	10 680	11 039	10 381	9 559
Population density (persons per square km)	35	63	88	98	103	109	116	122	129	134	126	116
Median age (years)	21.7	18.2	24.1	25.6	27.1	28.7	30.3	32.4	36.7	40.0	44.1	46.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	69.6	96.1	60.9	58.7	48.8	40.3	40.2	43.2	46.5	53.0	60.5	70.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	57.6	85.9	53.4	49.4	39.0	32.0	32.1	33.5	29.3	26.5	25.3	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.0	10.2	7.5	9.3	9.8	8.3	8.0	9.7	17.2	26.5	35.2	44.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.7	25.7	21.2	11.6	9.1	10.0	12.6	9.8	4.5	-0.2	-3.4	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	29	42	80	70	62	56	71	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.1	10.3	8.5	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.9	8.0	11.5	13.7	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	120	105	85	65	54	41	31	28	22	14	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	174	135	111	79	66	48	36	32	26	16	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	166	154	166	178	163	141	131	128	120	102	74	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.4	62.6	65.2	66.3	67.4	70.1	71.6	72.1	73.3	75.7	79.0	82.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	55.1	59.0	61.5	62.7	64.6	66.9	68.6	69.1	70.1	72.6	76.4	80.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	61.5	65.9	68.6	69.8	70.3	73.4	74.6	75.2	76.5	78.9	81.8	84.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.4	57.9	58.6	57.2	57.4	58.8	59.5	59.8	60.4	62.2	65.0	68.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.0	14.1	15.2	14.1	13.8	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.4	16.6	18.4	20.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.8	36.0	29.7	19.3	16.4	16.7	19.2	16.7	12.5	11.4	10.4	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.20	5.40	3.20	2.25	1.90	1.83	2.10	2.04	1.94	1.83	1.81	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	113	117	117	116	113	111	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.04	2.24	1.37	0.97	0.81	0.80	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.5	29.9	27.4	26.3	26.3	26.0	25.9	25.7	25.7	26.7	28.2	29.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	623	879	1 033	766	683	734	896	824	659	627	543	476
Number of deaths (thousands)	221	251	295	307	303	294	311	342	421	637	718	634
Births minus deaths (thousands)	401	627	738	459	379	440	585	482	238	- 10	- 175	- 158
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 40	- 162	- 112	37	54	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-1.6	-4.7	-2.8	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Azerbaijan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered through 2015 classified by age of mother adjusted for underregistration to achieve consistency with the 1999 and 2009 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 2001 Azerbaijan Reproductive Health Survey and the 2006 Azerbaijan Demographic Health Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2001 RHS and 2006 Azerbaijan DHS, and (b) data on children ever born and surviving from the 2000 Azerbaijan MICS and the 1989 census. Official estimates from vital registration were considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on deaths registered through 2015 classified by age and sex and the underlying population by age and sex. Death rates were adjusted for underregistration.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

Bahamas

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	20.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	15.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	70.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	9.0

2010-2015

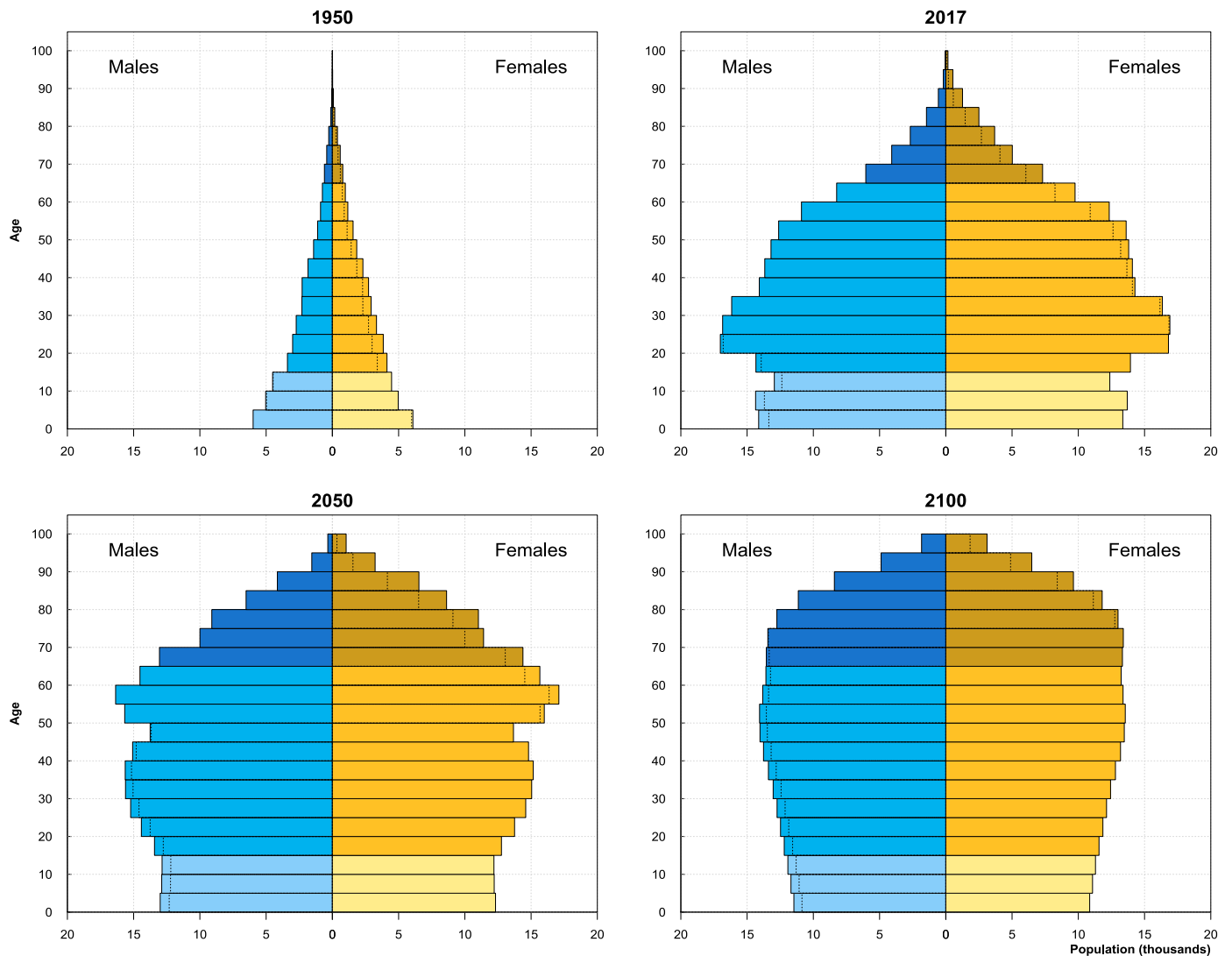
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.81
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Gov't. of USA.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

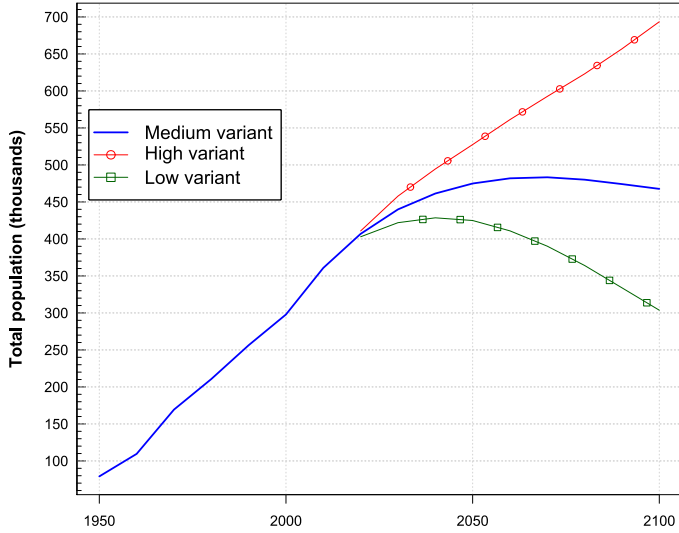
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



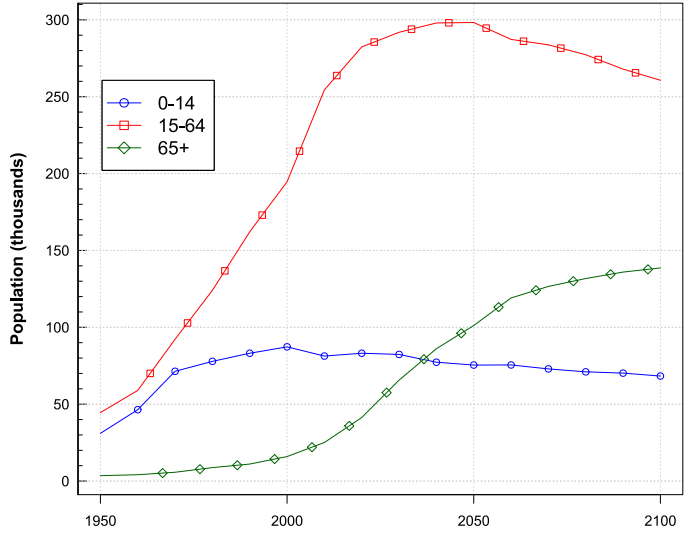
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Bahamas

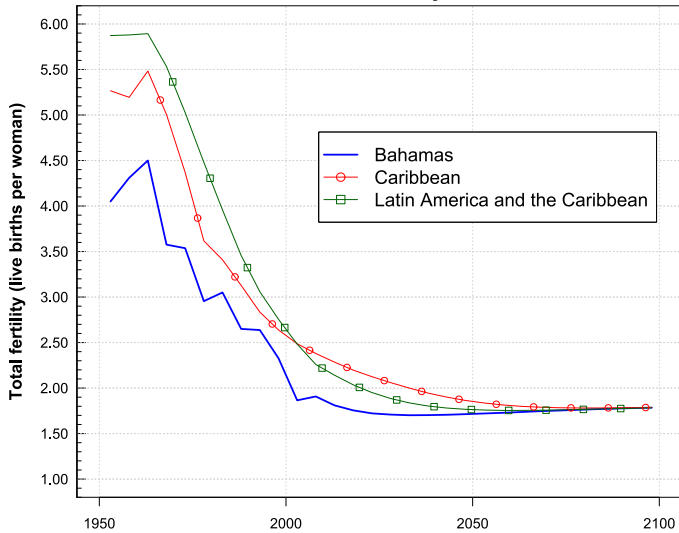
Total Population by variant



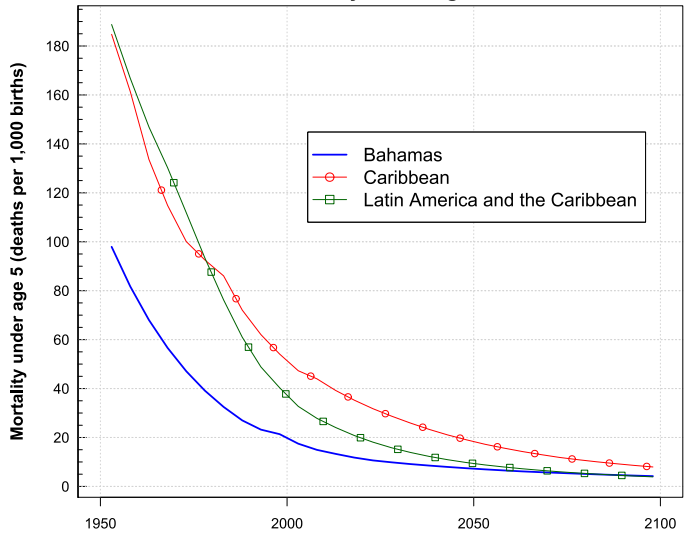
Total Population by broad age group



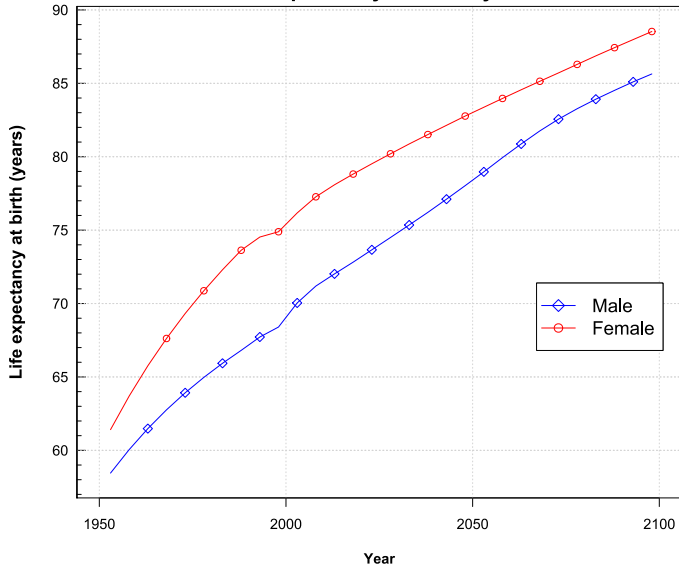
Total fertility



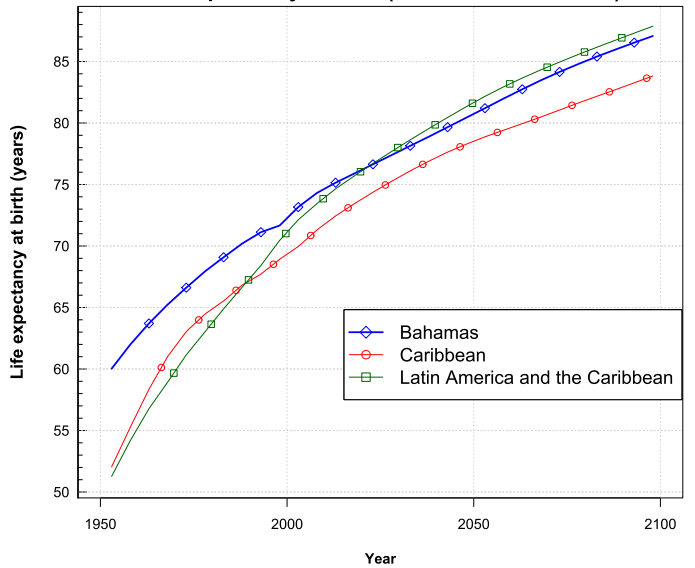
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Bahamas

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	79	169	256	298	329	361	387	407	440	475	482	468
Population density (persons per square km)	8	17	26	30	33	36	39	41	44	47	48	47
Median age (years)	20.7	19.1	23.6	27.0	29.1	30.9	32.5	34.3	38.0	42.7	46.2	47.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	77.6	83.6	58.1	53.0	46.7	41.8	40.8	44.1	50.7	59.2	71.4	79.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	69.7	77.4	51.3	44.9	37.5	32.0	29.1	29.4	28.2	25.3	25.5	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.9	6.2	6.8	8.2	9.1	9.9	11.7	14.6	22.5	33.9	45.9	53.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	3.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.3	19.7	18.5	14.4	10.1	10.0	8.7	7.6	4.7	0.4	-2.0	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	31	19	40	57	35	38	50	69	99	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.4	6.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	10.2	11.7	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	71	40	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	5	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	98	57	27	21	17	15	13	12	10	7	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	264	238	207	198	185	174	163	155	137	102	66	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.0	65.2	70.2	71.7	73.2	74.3	75.2	75.9	77.4	80.4	84.2	87.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	58.5	62.8	66.8	68.4	70.0	71.2	72.0	72.8	74.5	78.0	82.6	85.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	61.4	67.6	73.6	74.9	76.2	77.3	78.1	78.8	80.2	82.8	85.7	88.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.5	54.6	57.4	58.4	59.7	60.6	61.3	61.9	63.3	66.1	69.7	72.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.5	13.9	15.8	16.7	17.6	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.6	21.0	23.1	24.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	33.7	26.3	24.1	20.1	15.7	15.8	14.8	14.1	12.3	10.7	9.7	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.05	3.58	2.65	2.33	1.87	1.91	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.71	1.75	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.69	1.60	1.24	1.09	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.83	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.7	29.2	30.0	30.6	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	14	20	30	29	25	27	28	28	27	25	23	22
Number of deaths (thousands)	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	13	16	24	28	28
Births minus deaths (thousands)	10	15	23	21	16	17	16	15	10	1	-5	-6
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	14	-1	-3	15	14	10	5	5	5	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.5	18.2	-0.9	-2.1	9.9	8.3	5.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Bahamas

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2011.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered from 1965 to 2013.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from child and adult mortality estimates through 2013 by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1950-2010 intercensal period.

Bahrain

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	19.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	77.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.4

2010-2015

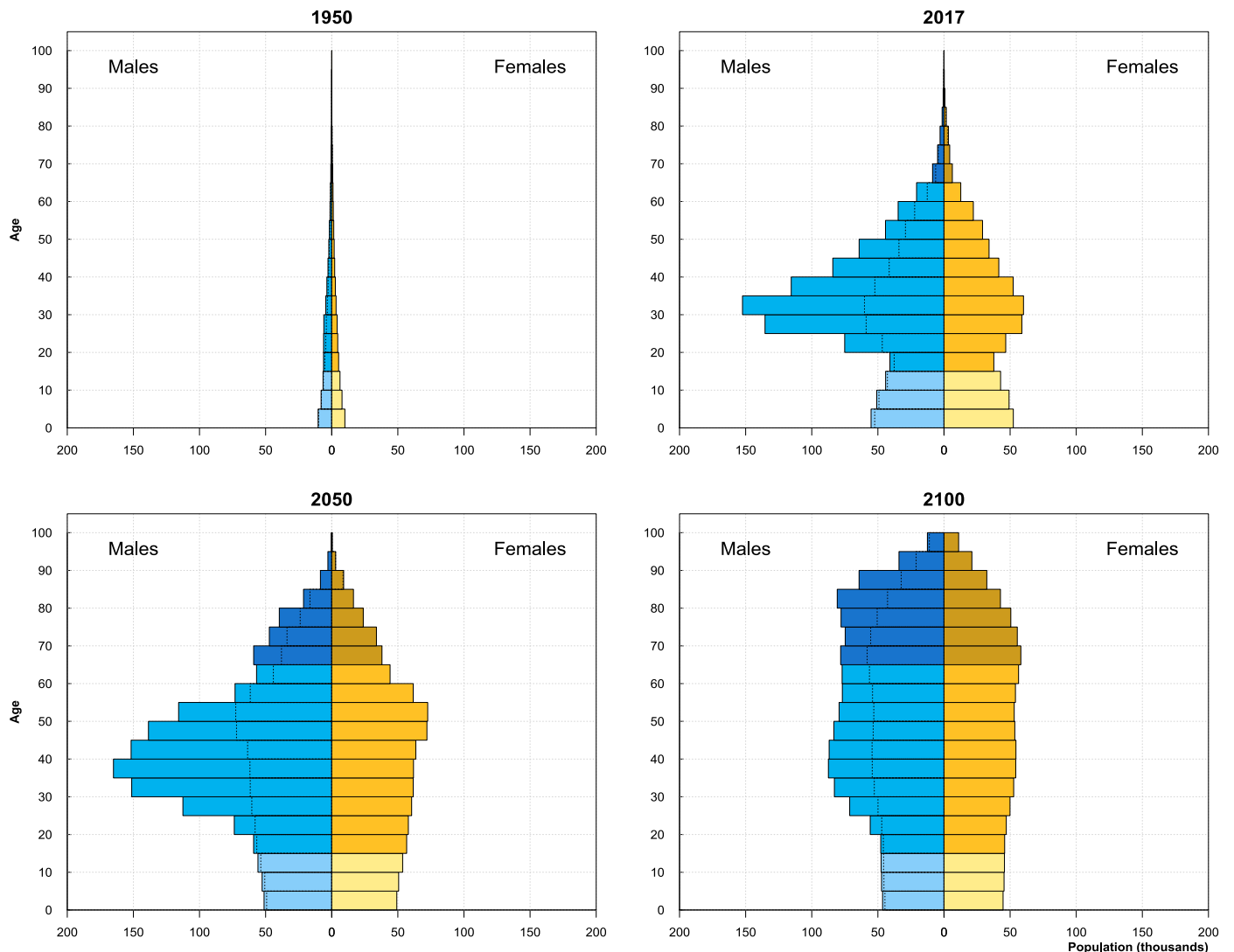
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Open Street Map.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

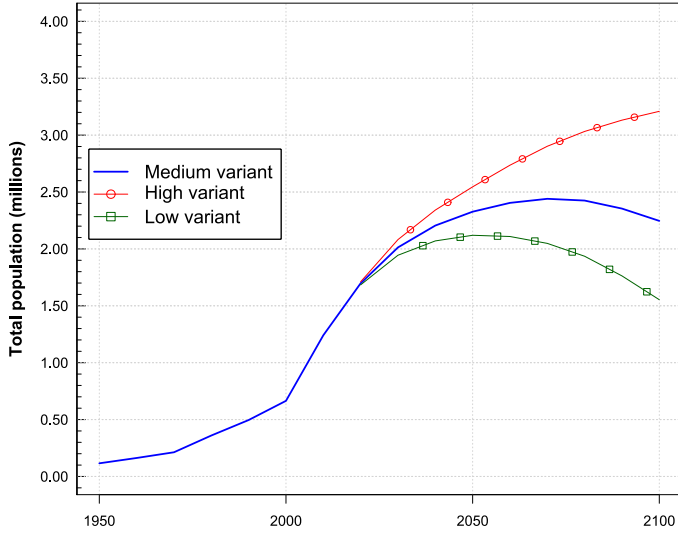
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



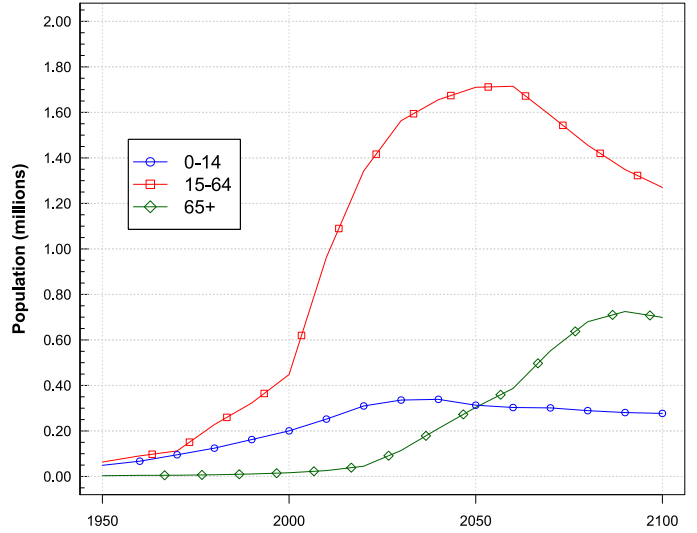
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Bahrain

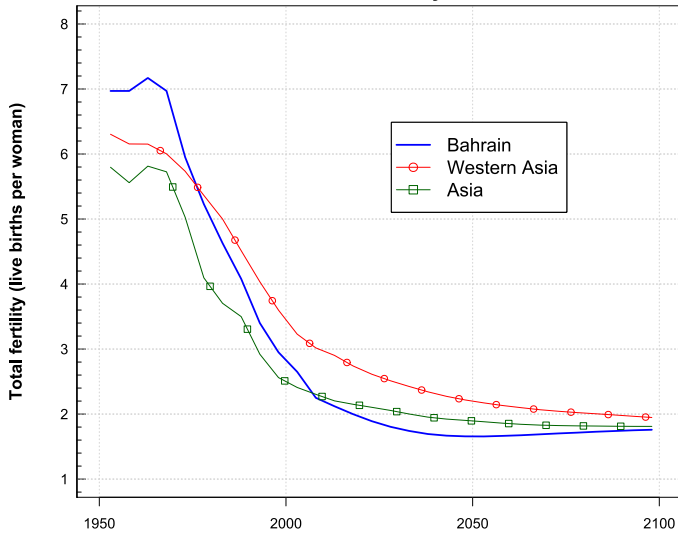
Total Population by variant



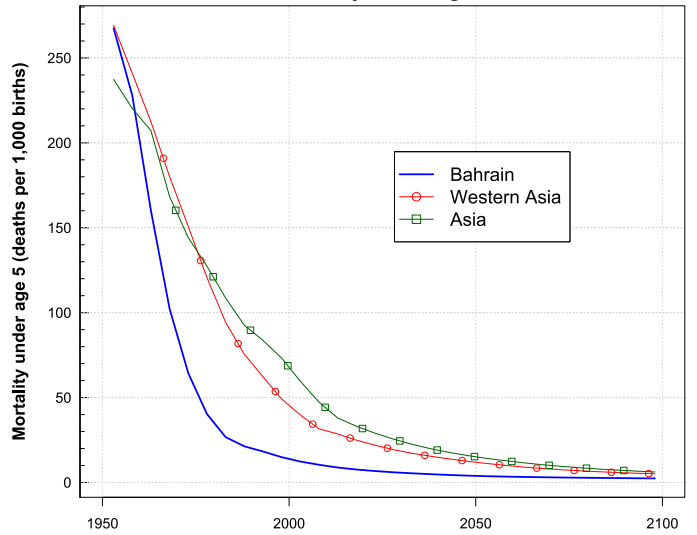
Total Population by broad age group



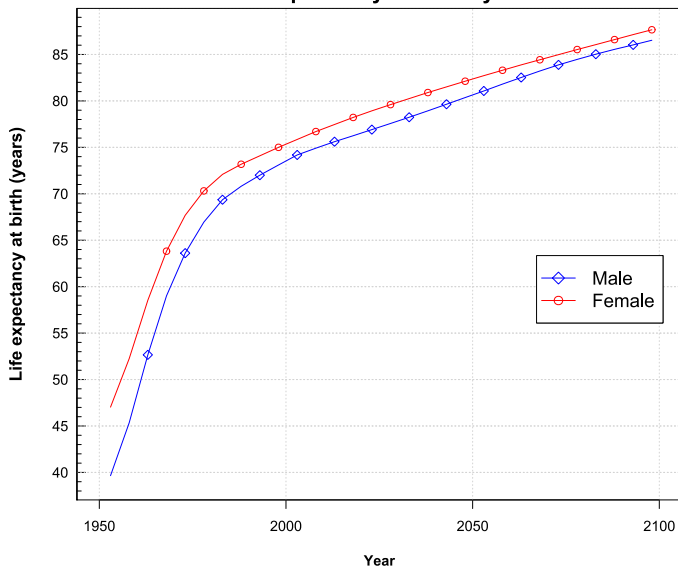
Total fertility



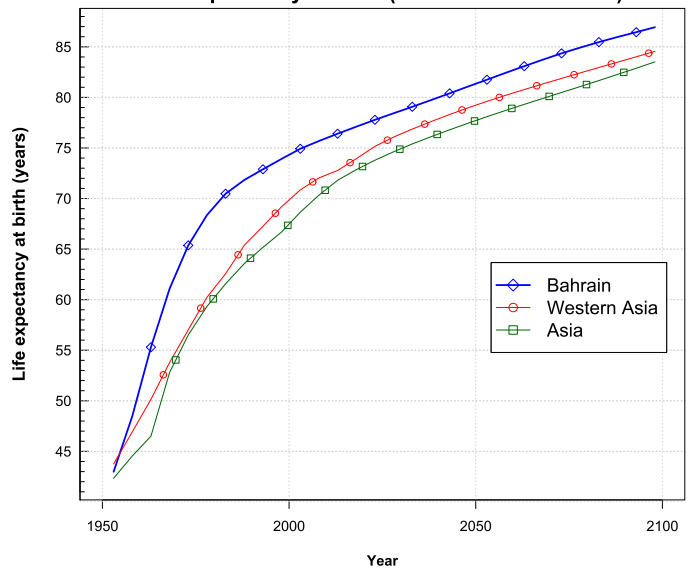
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Bahrain

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	116	213	496	665	889	1 241	1 372	1 698	2 013	2 327	2 440	2 246
Population density (persons per square km)	152	280	653	874	1 170	1 633	1 805	2 234	2 649	3 062	3 210	2 956
Median age (years)	18.9	17.5	25.4	26.6	27.9	30.1	31.2	32.4	34.2	39.8	47.4	49.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.4	89.8	53.6	48.4	38.7	28.9	30.2	26.4	28.8	36.1	60.1	76.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	77.2	85.0	50.2	44.7	35.6	26.2	27.1	23.1	21.5	18.3	19.4	21.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.2	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	7.3	17.8	40.6	55.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	5.8	6.7	2.0	4.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.9	33.2	27.8	20.1	17.8	15.0	13.6	11.9	8.9	3.0	-1.3	-5.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	28	21	21	12	11	35	17	45	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.1	8.4	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	5.7	9.2	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	172	71	18	12	10	8	7	6	5	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	268	102	21	15	12	10	9	8	6	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	393	221	124	99	86	76	72	67	59	44	30	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.0	61.1	71.8	73.9	74.9	75.7	76.4	77.1	78.4	81.1	84.4	86.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.7	59.0	70.8	73.1	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	77.6	80.4	83.9	86.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	47.0	63.8	73.2	75.0	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.2	79.6	82.1	85.0	87.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	45.9	53.8	58.7	60.2	61.0	61.6	62.2	62.8	64.0	66.5	69.7	72.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.8	12.0	13.7	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.8	18.7	21.3	23.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	45.0	41.6	31.4	23.1	20.4	17.3	16.0	14.2	11.8	8.7	7.9	8.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.97	6.97	4.08	2.95	2.65	2.25	2.12	2.00	1.80	1.66	1.70	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.28	2.99	1.93	1.41	1.27	1.09	1.03	0.97	0.88	0.81	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.9	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.0	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	30.1	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	28	42	72	71	79	92	104	109	114	101	96	91
Number of deaths (thousands)	13	8	8	9	10	13	15	18	29	66	112	158
Births minus deaths (thousands)	15	33	64	62	69	80	89	91	86	35	- 16	- 66
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	3	- 8	13	39	156	272	42	235	65	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	4.9	-8.0	5.6	12.8	40.0	51.1	6.4	30.6	6.7	1.7	1.2	0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Bahrain

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1965, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates for 1985, 1990, 1995, 2005, 2015 and 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on annual births registered from 1977 through 2014 classified by age of mother.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1980 through 2014 adjusted for underregistration, (b) births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1989 CHS and 1995 GFH surveys; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1965, 1971, 1981 1991 and 2001 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1980 to 2014, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For the period 1950-1980, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, and converges over time toward the estimated 1980-1985 life table.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Bangladesh

Percentage of population under age 15	28.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	5.1

2010-2015

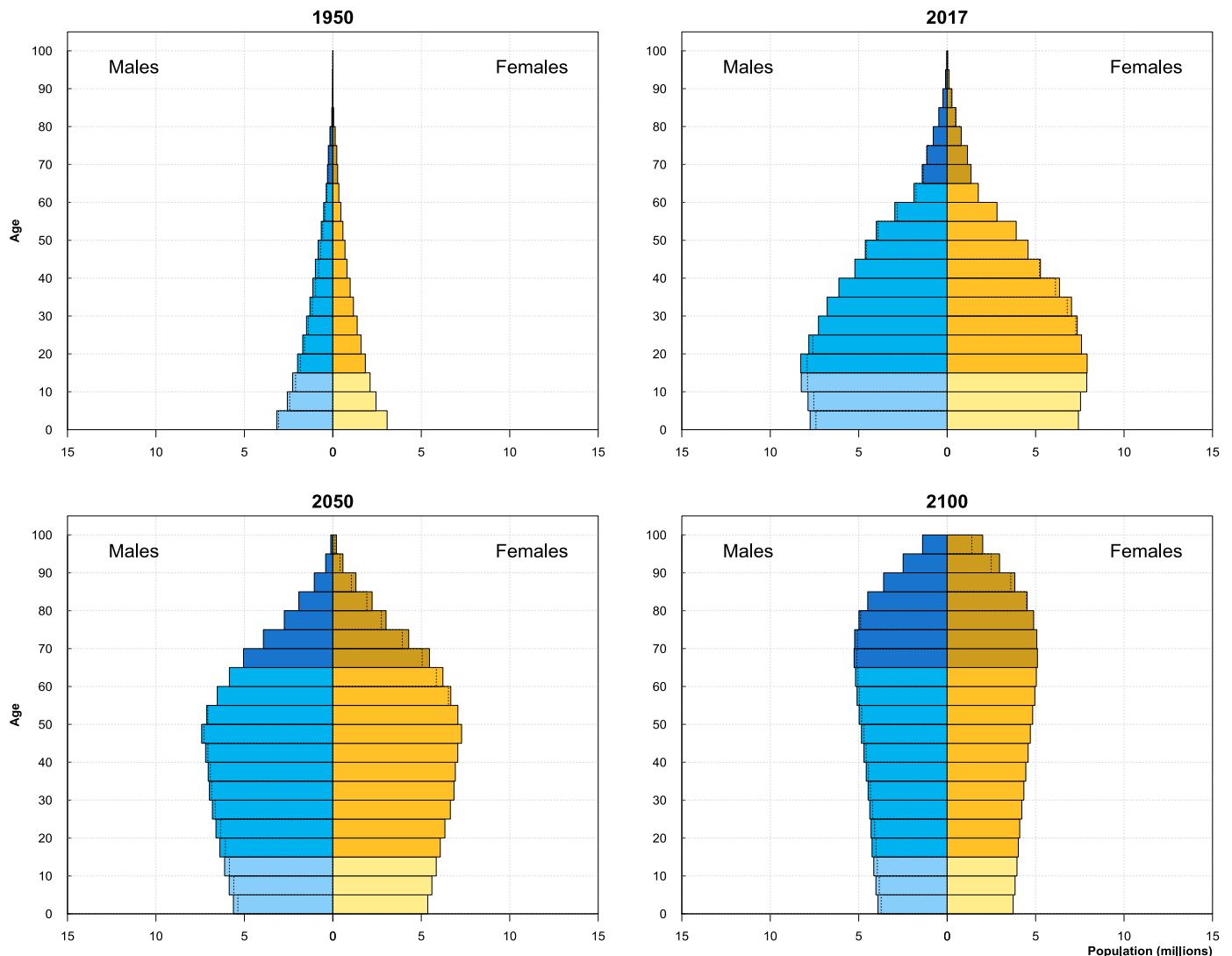
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.22
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

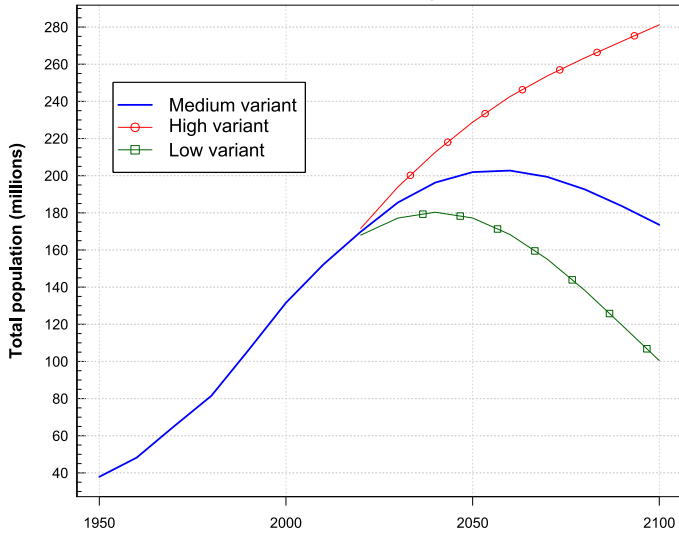
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



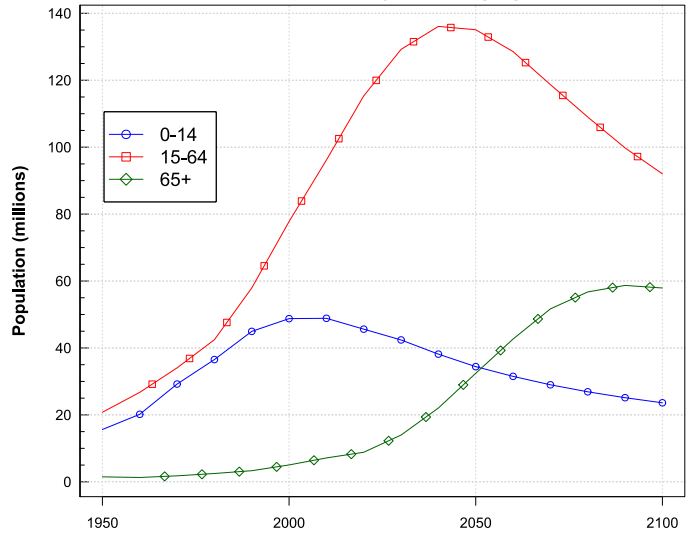
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Bangladesh

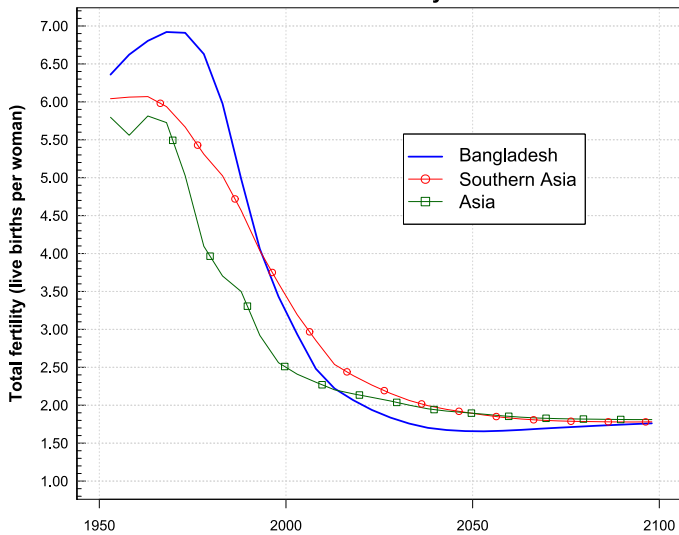
Total Population by variant



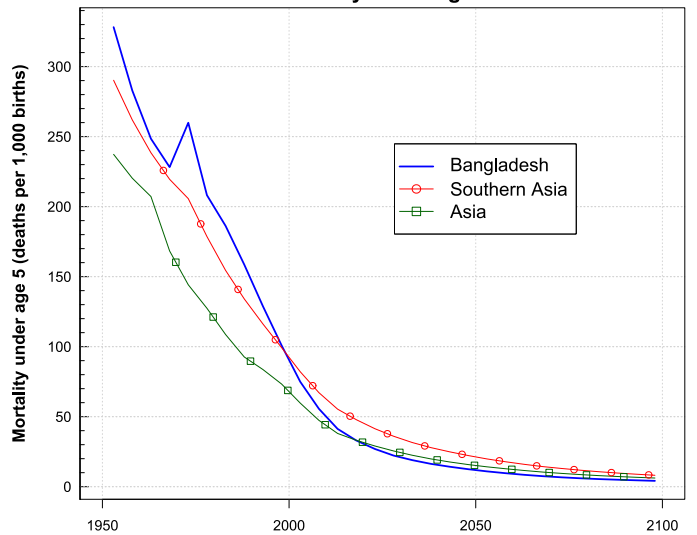
Total Population by broad age group



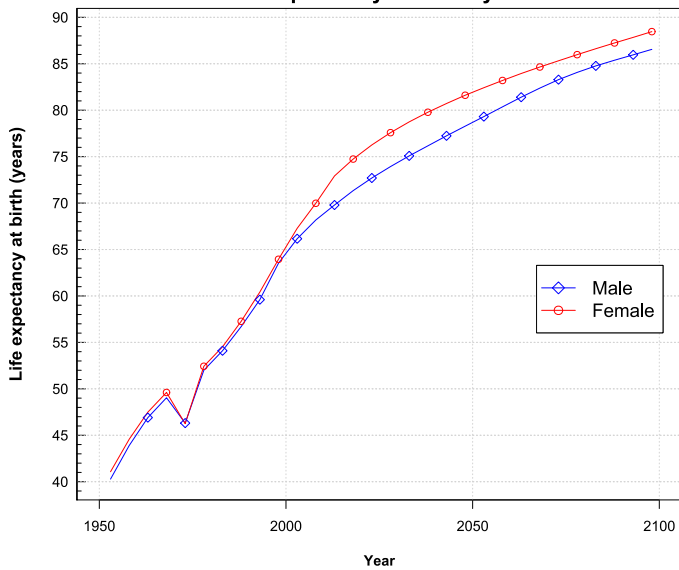
Total fertility



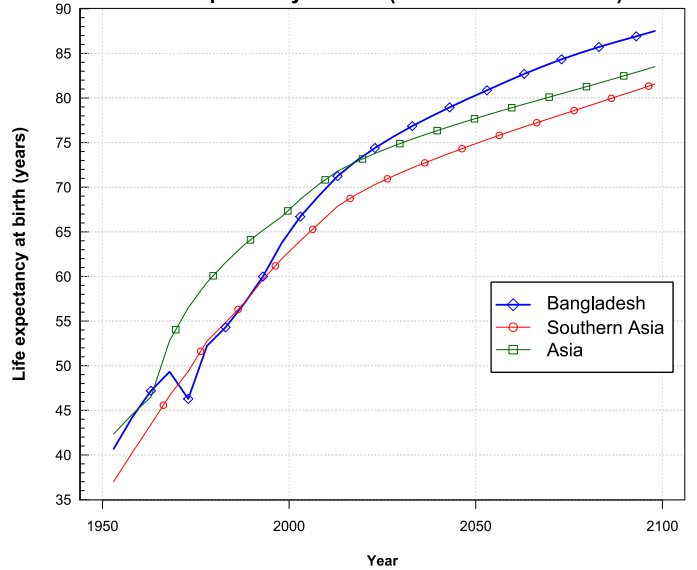
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Bangladesh

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	37 895	65 048	106 189	131 581	143 431	152 149	161 201	169 775	185 585	201 927	196 373	173 549
Population density (persons per square km)	291	500	816	1 011	1 102	1 169	1 238	1 304	1 426	1 551	1 509	1 333
Median age (years)	19.3	17.8	18.6	20.9	22.4	23.9	25.6	27.5	31.6	40.0	47.7	50.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.3	91.0	83.3	69.2	63.1	58.2	52.6	47.2	43.6	49.5	72.6	88.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.2	85.8	77.6	62.7	56.2	50.8	44.9	39.6	32.8	25.5	24.5	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.1	5.2	5.7	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.7	10.8	24.0	48.1	62.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	21.4	31.0	26.5	21.8	19.5	16.6	14.8	13.2	9.7	3.7	-1.9	-4.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	33	23	27	34	41	59	60	67	86	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	24.8	17.5	11.4	7.5	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.5	7.4	11.0	13.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	220	152	109	73	56	43	33	27	18	10	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	328	228	159	101	75	56	41	33	22	12	7	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	327	259	202	182	163	148	138	125	108	80	56	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.7	49.3	57.0	63.7	66.7	69.1	71.3	73.0	75.7	79.9	84.3	87.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.3	49.0	56.7	63.5	66.2	68.2	69.8	71.3	73.9	78.3	83.3	86.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	41.1	49.6	57.3	64.0	67.3	70.0	72.9	74.7	77.6	81.6	85.3	88.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.5	50.6	53.8	56.7	57.8	58.7	59.8	60.9	62.7	66.2	70.0	73.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.9	10.1	11.4	14.1	14.6	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.9	20.3	23.2	25.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.2	48.6	37.8	29.3	26.0	22.5	20.2	18.5	15.2	11.1	9.1	8.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.36	6.92	4.98	3.43	2.94	2.48	2.22	2.07	1.84	1.66	1.70	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.91	2.43	1.96	1.46	1.29	1.12	1.02	0.96	0.87	0.79	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.3	28.3	27.5	26.5	26.2	25.9	25.6	25.4	25.6	26.9	28.6	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	9 250	14 671	18 863	18 344	17 875	16 634	15 828	15 286	13 779	11 111	9 024	7 673
Number of deaths (thousands)	4 968	5 295	5 655	4 714	4 484	4 345	4 250	4 362	4 957	7 428	10 890	11 987
Births minus deaths (thousands)	4 282	9 376	13 208	13 631	13 391	12 289	11 578	10 924	8 822	3 683	- 1 867	- 4 314
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 55	- 162	- 219	- 756	- 1 541	- 3 571	- 2 526	- 2 350	- 1 500	- 1 500	- 1 125	- 750
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	-2.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Bangladesh

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1974, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Annual total population estimates from the Sample Vital Registration System through 2014 were also considered, as well as the 2008 voter registration for adults age 18 and over.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) adjusted data from the Sample Vital Registration System for age-specific fertility rates through 2015; (b) maternity-history data from the 1975 and 1989 Bangladesh Fertility Survey, the 1993/94, 1996/97, 1999/00, 2004, 2007, 2011 and 2014 DHS, 2001 Bangladesh Maternal Health Services and Maternal Mortality Survey and 2010 BMMS; (c) births in the preceding 12 (or 24) months classified by age of mother from the 1961/62 Demographic Survey of East Pakistan, the 1963/65 Population Growth Estimation (PGE) experiment, the 1985, 1989, 1991 CPS and the 2006 MICS3 and 2012/13 MICS; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys ; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 1974 Bangladesh Retrospective Survey of Fertility and Mortality.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and are consistent with national estimates. Child mortality estimates are based on: (a) adjusted data from the Sample Vital Registration System from 1980 through 2015, (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables), and (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1993/94, 1996/97, 1999/00, 2004, 2007, 2011 and 2014 DHS, 2001 Bangladesh Maternal Health Services and Maternal Mortality Survey, 2009 MICS and 2012/13 MICS (preliminary) and earlier ones. Levels and trends since the mid-1980s are consistent with under-five mortality estimates based on the 2001 BMMS sibling history and data gathered from Matlab Health and Demographic Surveillance System up to 2005.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) the Sample Vital Registration System from 1981 up to 2015 adjusted for infant and child mortality, (b) the 1974 Retrospective Survey of Fertility and Mortality, and (c) the 1962/65 Population Growth Estimation Experiment. Estimates are consistent with those from the 2001 and 2010 Bangladesh Maternal Mortality Surveys (based on sibling histories and household deaths in the preceding 36 months), and data gathered from Matlab Health and Demographic Surveillance System up to 2012. For the period 1970-1975, mortality was adjusted to take into account the excess mortality associated with the 1971 civil war and independence from Pakistan, and the 1974 flood and famine.

International migration: Based on: (a) data on persons originating in Bangladesh and migrating to selected developed countries, (b) the number of persons born in Bangladesh enumerated by the censuses of India, and (c) information on the number of workers receiving clearances to work abroad.

Barbados

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	19.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.0
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	15.0

2010-2015

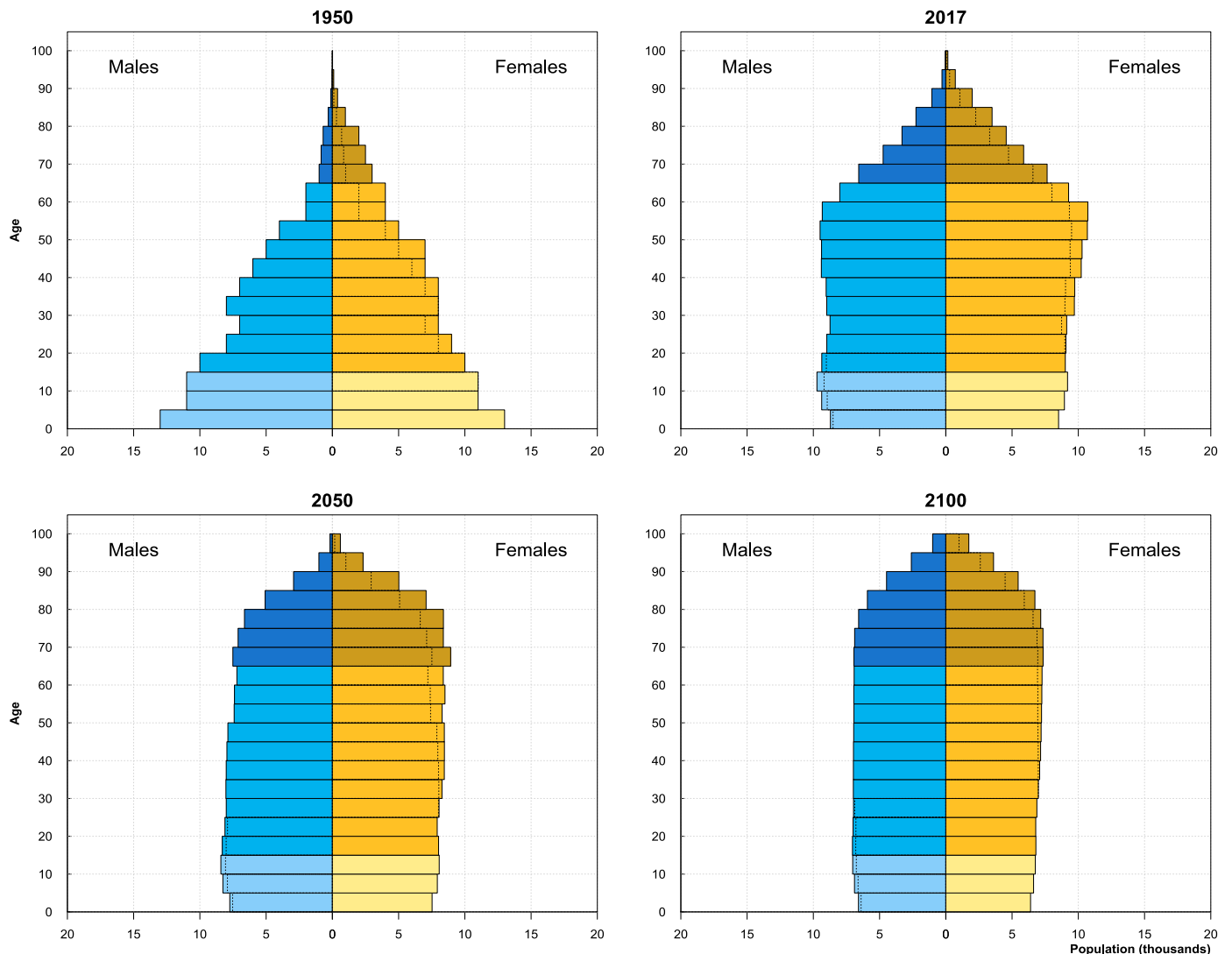
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.79
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, NGA, OSM.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Mar 2013.

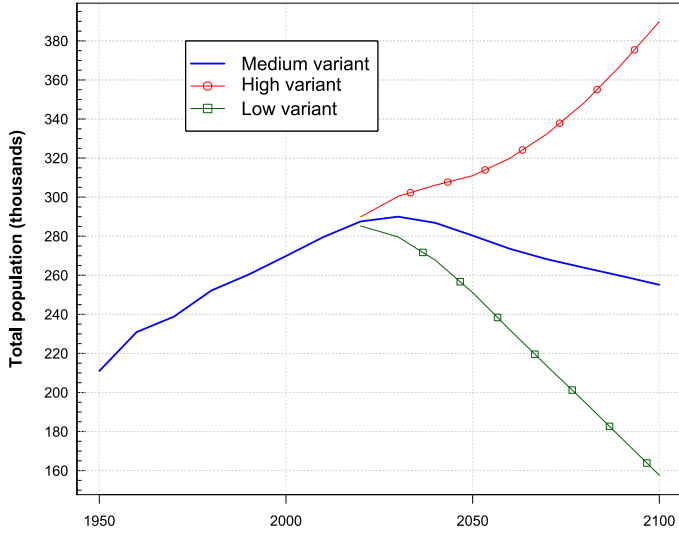
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



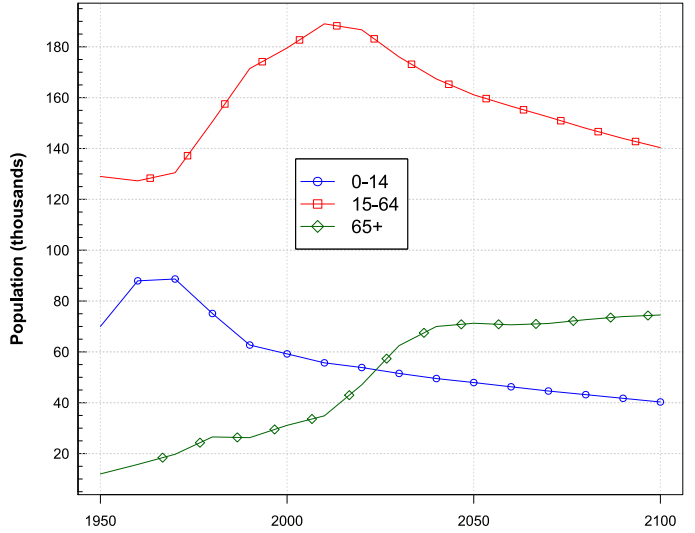
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Barbados

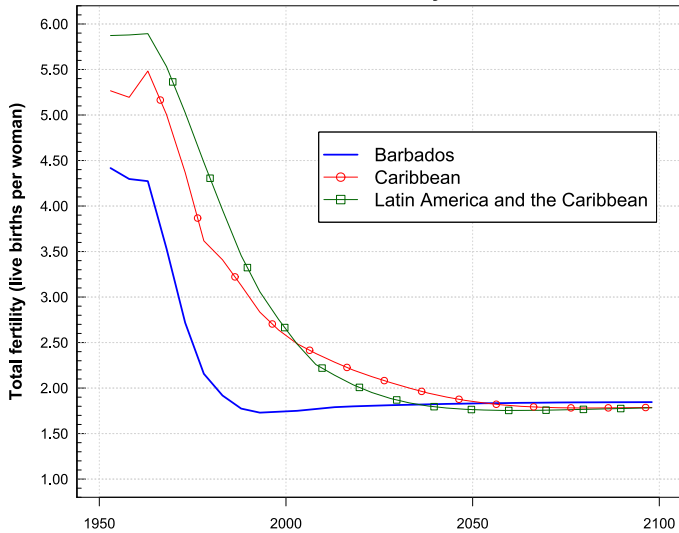
Total Population by variant



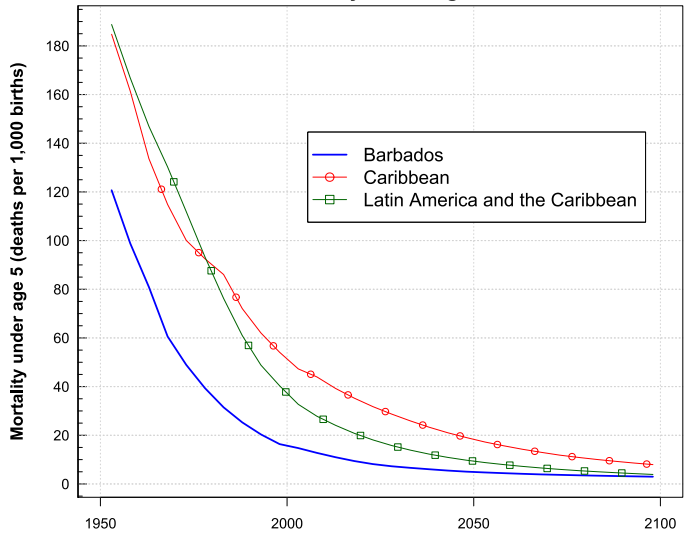
Total Population by broad age group



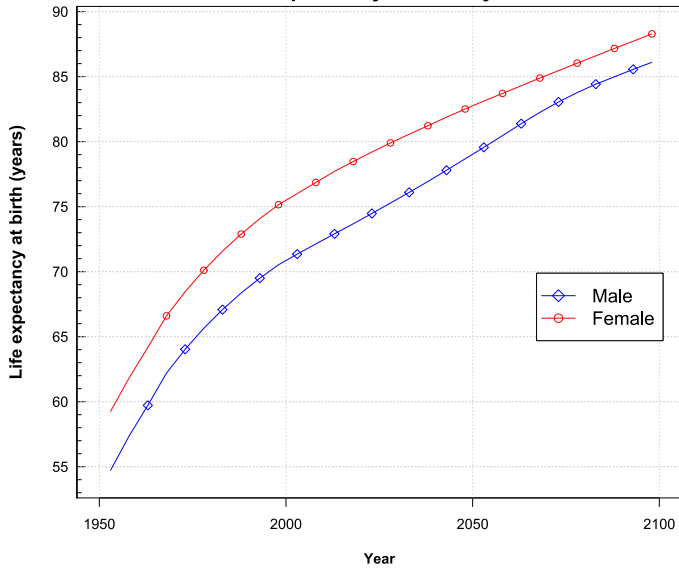
Total fertility



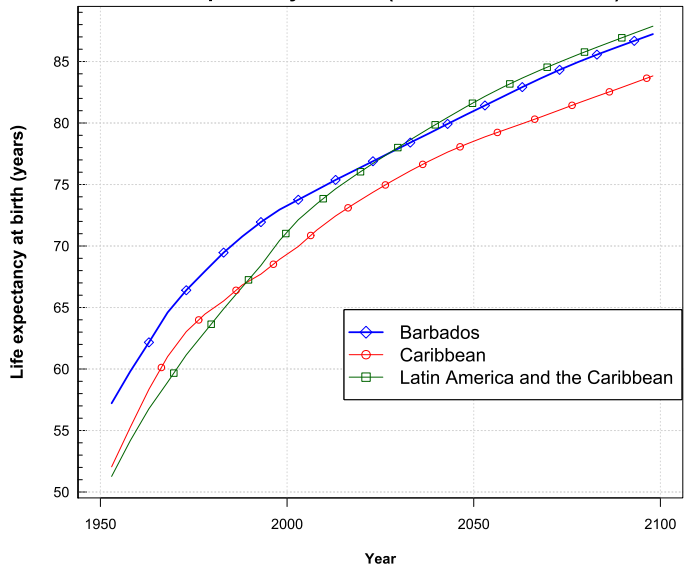
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Barbados

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	211	239	260	270	274	280	284	288	290	280	266	255
Population density (persons per square km)	491	555	606	628	637	650	661	669	674	652	618	593
Median age (years)	24.6	21.2	28.3	33.5	35.2	37.0	38.5	39.8	41.9	43.4	44.7	46.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	63.6	83.1	51.9	50.3	48.0	47.9	50.4	54.0	64.8	74.0	77.1	81.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	54.3	68.0	36.6	33.0	30.7	29.5	29.1	28.8	29.3	29.8	29.2	28.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.3	15.1	15.3	17.3	17.4	18.4	21.3	25.2	35.5	44.2	47.9	53.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.9	13.0	6.6	4.6	3.1	2.5	1.8	0.9	-1.0	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.5	10.6	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.9	12.1	14.3	13.0	12.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	86	45	20	14	12	11	10	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	121	61	25	16	15	13	11	9	7	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	294	226	158	133	122	112	102	96	84	63	42	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.2	64.6	70.8	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.4	76.1	77.7	80.7	84.3	87.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.7	62.2	68.4	70.5	71.4	72.1	72.9	73.7	75.3	78.7	83.1	86.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	59.3	66.6	72.9	75.2	76.0	76.9	77.7	78.5	79.9	82.5	85.5	88.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.2	54.5	58.0	59.4	60.1	60.7	61.4	62.0	63.4	66.2	69.7	72.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.1	17.1	19.2	21.9	24.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	34.4	23.5	16.5	14.4	13.3	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.42	3.53	1.77	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.82	1.58	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.3	27.7	27.1	27.8	27.3	27.8	28.2	29.0	30.3	30.7	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	38	28	21	19	18	18	17	17	16	15	14	13
Number of deaths (thousands)	15	13	13	13	14	14	15	16	18	20	17	16
Births minus deaths (thousands)	23	15	9	6	4	4	2	1	-1	-5	-3	-3
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-7	-12	-4	-1	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.2	-10.0	-3.2	-1.0	-0.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Barbados

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered through 2007, (b) estimate from the 2010 census and (c) estimates from the 2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: data on vital registration from 1955 to 2011.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of child mortality and adult mortality from vital registration data through 2007 by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1950-2010 intercensal period.

Belarus

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	10.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	68.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	14.8

2010-2015

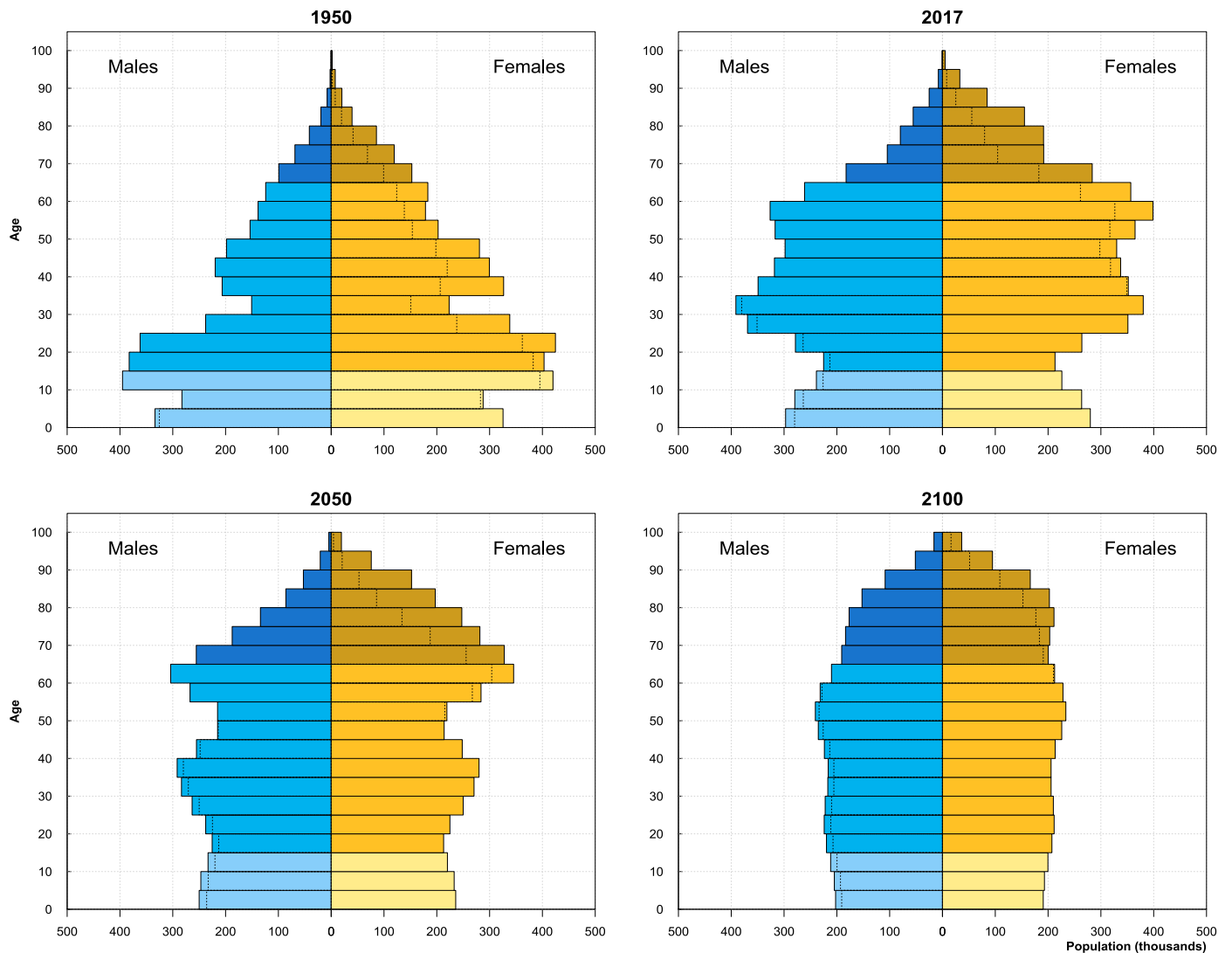
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.64
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

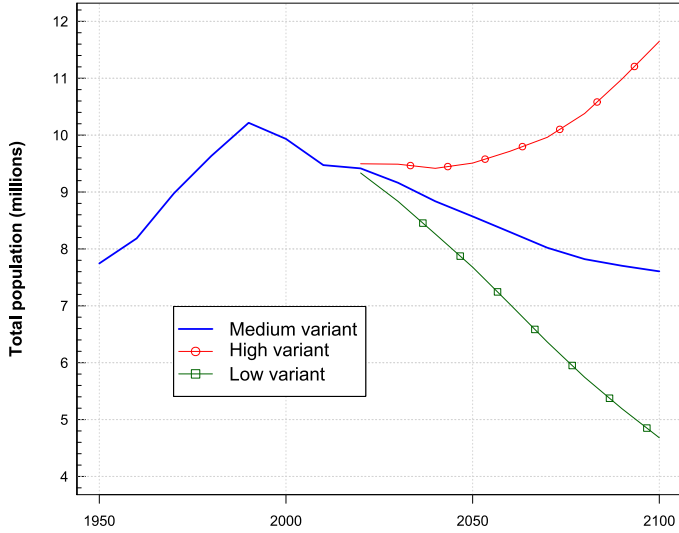
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



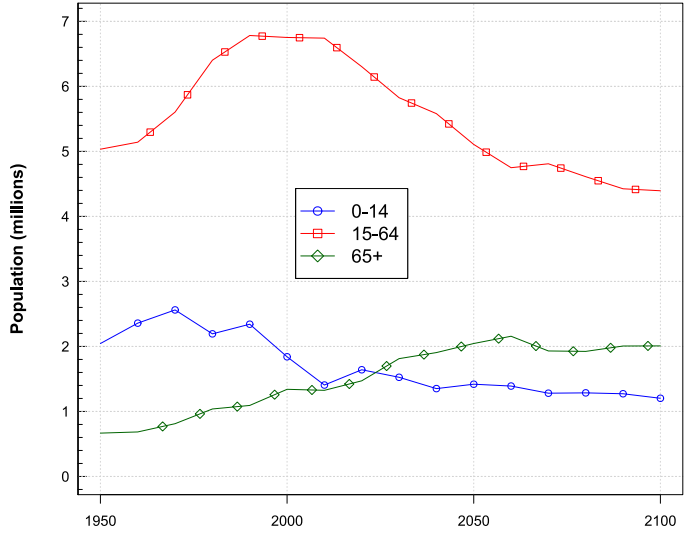
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Belarus

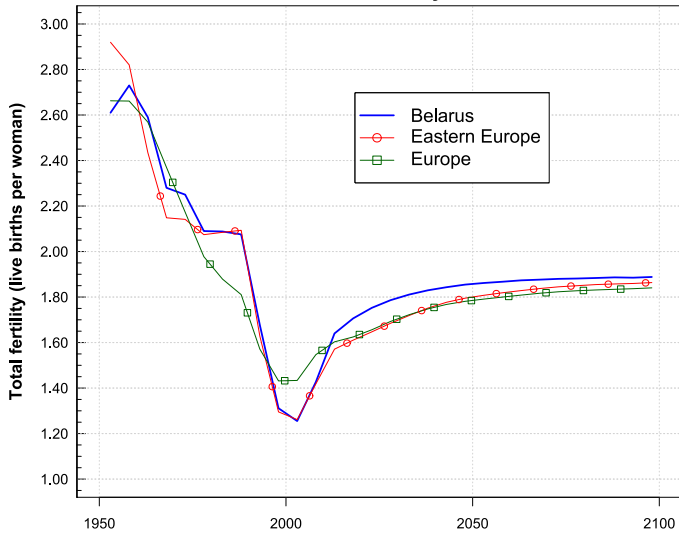
Total Population by variant



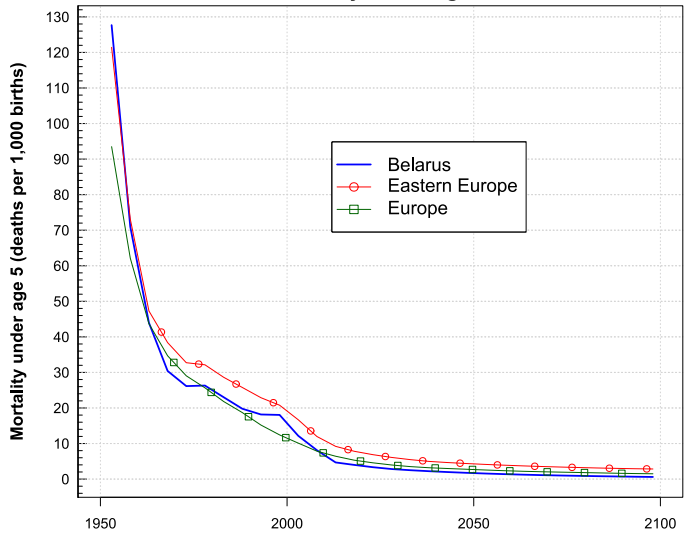
Total Population by broad age group



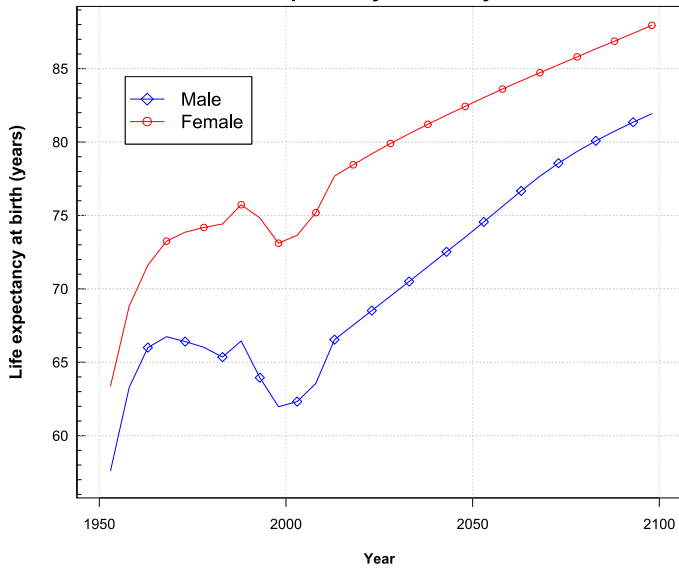
Total fertility



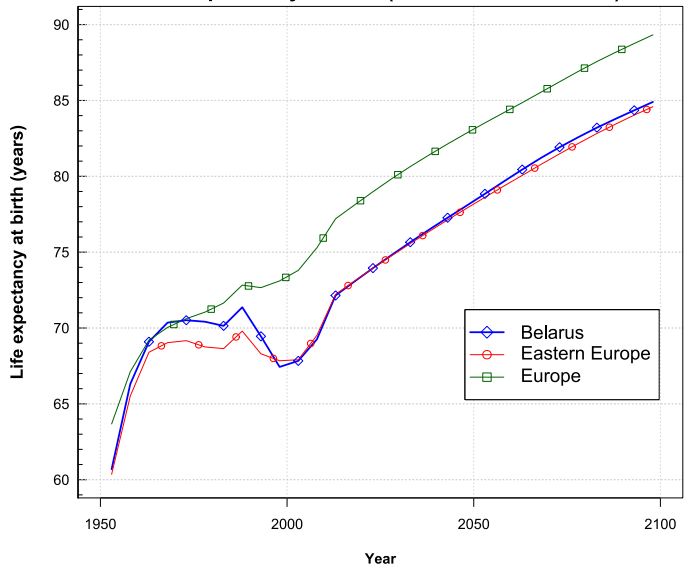
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Belarus

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 745	8 978	10 217	9 934	9 622	9 473	9 486	9 415	9 163	8 571	7 908	7 605
Population density (persons per square km)	38	44	50	49	47	47	47	46	45	42	39	37
Median age (years)	27.2	30.3	33.1	36.5	38.1	38.9	39.6	40.3	43.1	43.2	44.0	45.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.9	60.2	50.6	47.1	43.5	40.5	43.8	49.4	57.3	67.8	66.6	73.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.6	45.7	34.5	27.3	22.4	20.9	23.2	26.0	26.2	27.8	26.8	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	13.2	14.5	16.1	19.9	21.2	19.7	20.6	23.3	31.1	40.0	39.8	45.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.1	7.8	5.4	-5.3	-6.3	-4.5	-1.3	-1.7	-3.4	-3.2	-3.0	-1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.9	9.0	10.5	14.6	15.4	15.2	13.4	13.5	13.4	14.5	13.8	11.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	96	26	16	15	10	6	4	3	2	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	128	30	20	18	12	8	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	214	160	178	251	253	233	195	181	155	119	81	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	70.4	71.4	67.4	67.8	69.3	72.2	73.1	74.8	78.1	81.9	84.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.6	66.7	66.5	62.0	62.3	63.6	66.5	67.5	69.5	73.5	78.6	81.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	63.4	73.3	75.7	73.1	73.7	75.2	77.7	78.5	79.9	82.4	85.3	88.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.3	57.9	58.0	53.8	53.8	55.0	57.6	58.5	60.1	63.3	67.1	70.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	14.2	15.1	13.0	13.0	13.7	15.4	15.8	16.6	18.6	21.0	23.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	23.0	16.8	15.9	9.4	9.2	10.7	12.1	11.8	10.0	11.3	10.8	10.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.61	2.28	2.08	1.31	1.26	1.43	1.64	1.71	1.79	1.85	1.88	1.89
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	106	106	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.08	1.07	0.98	0.62	0.60	0.68	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	28.1	25.7	25.2	25.9	26.8	27.6	28.6	30.0	30.7	30.8	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	894	737	801	470	449	511	572	555	461	486	430	393
Number of deaths (thousands)	501	393	527	735	755	724	635	636	619	624	550	449
Births minus deaths (thousands)	393	344	274	- 265	- 306	- 212	- 63	- 80	- 158	- 139	- 120	- 56
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 335	66	- 23	56	- 6	64	76	10	10	10	8	5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-8.6	1.5	-0.5	1.1	-0.1	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Belarus

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014, adjusted by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables available through 2015.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Belgium

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	18.6

2010-2015

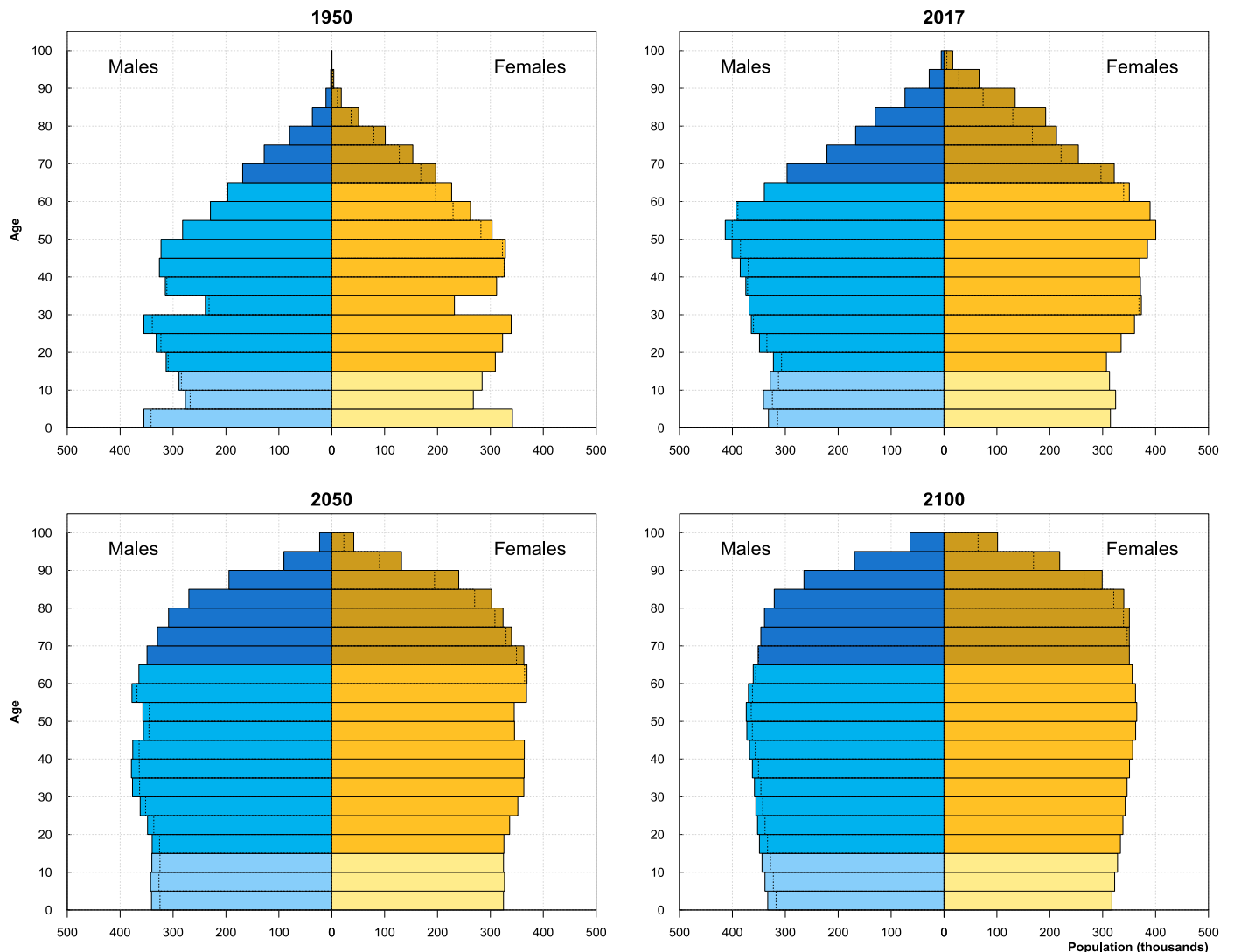
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.78
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

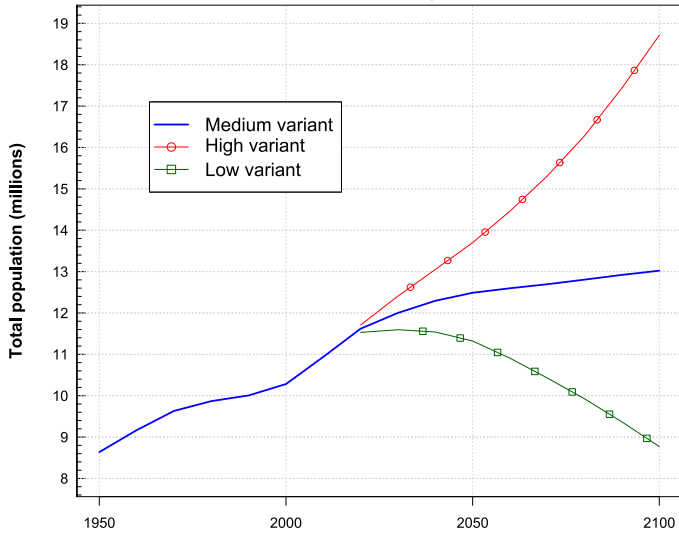
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



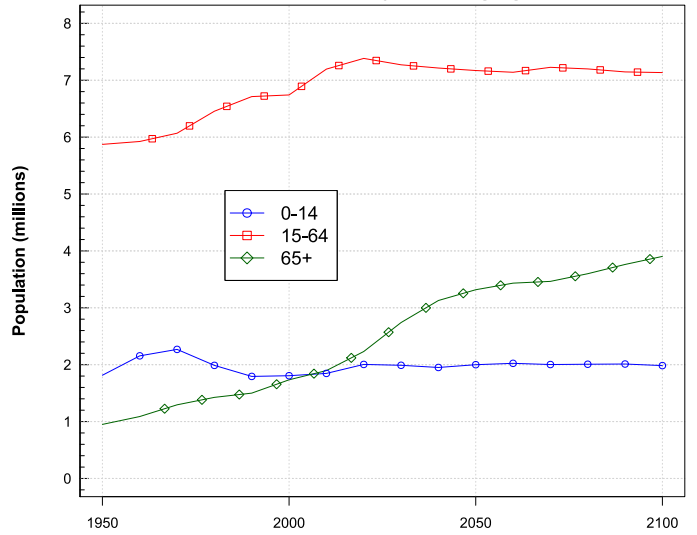
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Belgium

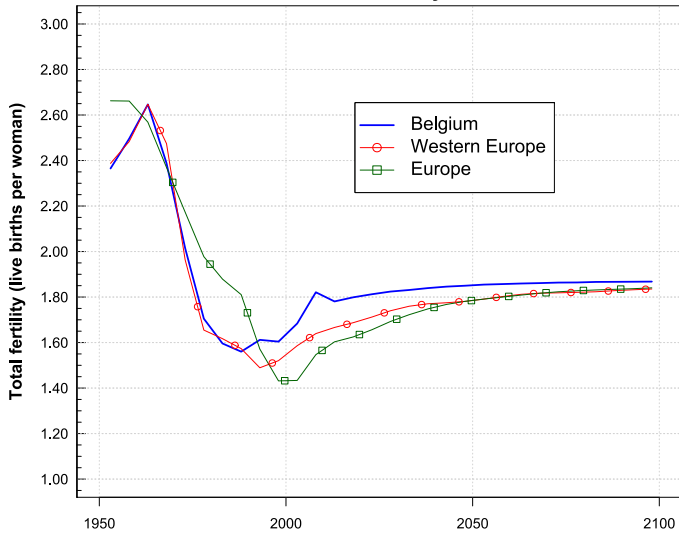
Total Population by variant



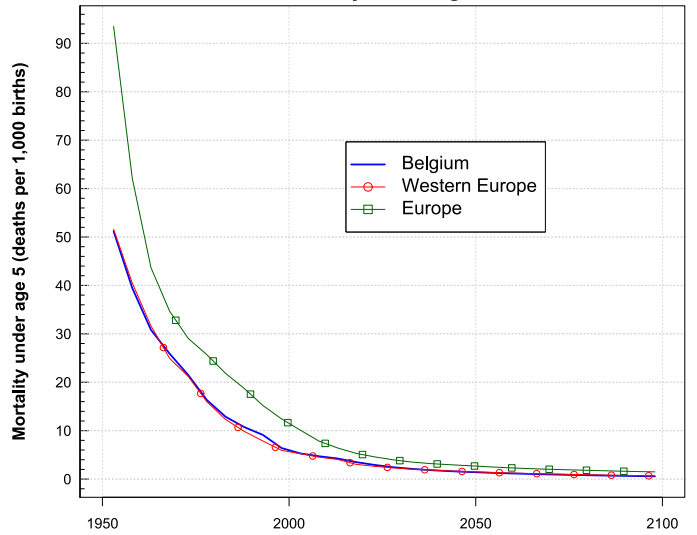
Total Population by broad age group



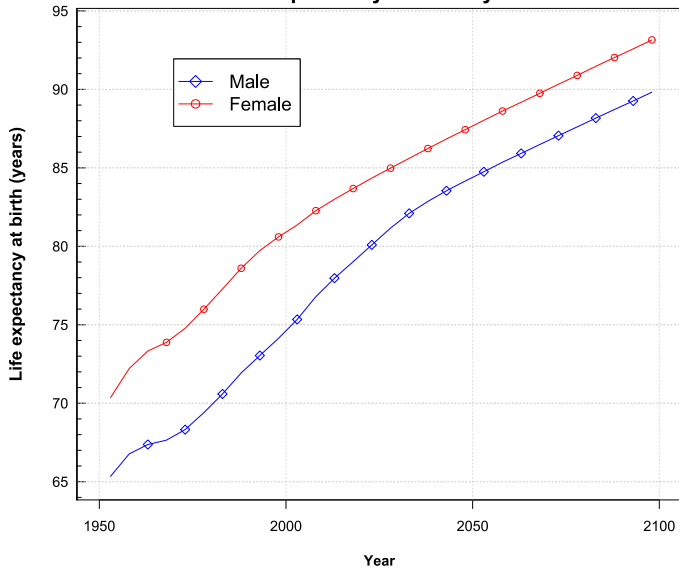
Total fertility



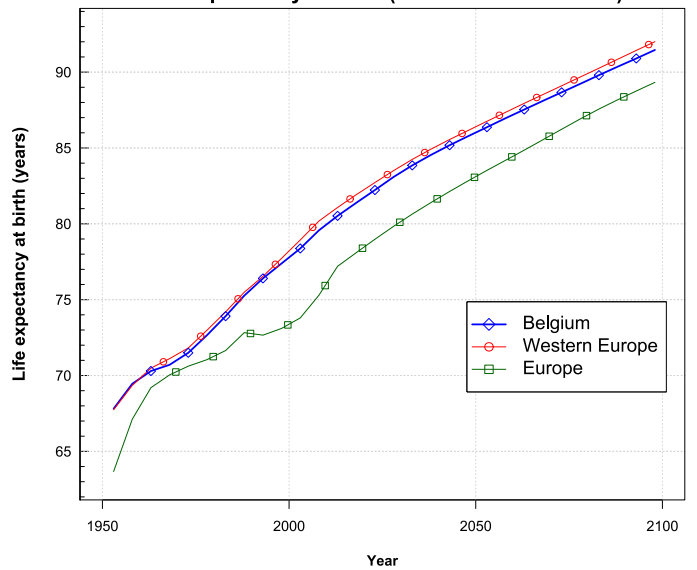
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Belgium

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	8 638	9 632	10 007	10 282	10 547	10 939	11 288	11 620	12 002	12 488	12 750	13 022
Population density (persons per square km)	285	318	330	340	348	361	373	384	396	412	421	430
Median age (years)	35.5	34.6	36.5	39.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	41.8	43.4	44.7	45.7	47.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	47.1	58.7	49.1	52.5	52.5	52.0	54.2	57.4	65.1	74.2	76.6	82.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	30.9	37.4	26.7	26.8	26.2	25.7	26.2	27.2	27.4	27.9	27.7	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	16.2	21.3	22.4	25.7	26.4	26.4	28.0	30.2	37.7	46.3	48.9	54.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	4.5	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	122	—	—	—	137	95	111	120	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.2	12.4	10.9	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	11.2	10.9	10.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	45	22	9	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	51	26	11	6	5	5	4	4	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	176	153	113	101	95	86	77	71	59	43	29	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.8	70.7	75.3	77.4	78.4	79.6	80.5	81.4	83.1	85.8	88.7	91.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	67.7	71.9	74.1	75.3	76.8	78.0	79.0	81.2	84.2	87.1	89.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	70.4	73.9	78.6	80.6	81.4	82.3	83.0	83.7	85.0	87.4	90.3	93.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.8	57.8	61.2	63.0	63.9	65.0	65.9	66.7	68.3	70.9	73.8	76.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.4	13.8	16.1	17.4	18.1	19.0	19.6	20.1	21.3	23.2	25.4	27.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	16.7	15.4	11.9	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.37	2.39	1.56	1.60	1.68	1.82	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.85	1.86	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.08	1.12	0.75	0.78	0.81	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.7	27.4	27.6	28.7	29.0	29.6	30.5	31.1	31.5	31.7	31.7	31.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	732	732	592	575	576	626	635	652	635	660	657	648
Number of deaths (thousands)	536	592	544	530	531	528	544	560	572	695	691	661
Births minus deaths (thousands)	196	141	47	45	45	98	91	92	62	- 35	- 34	- 13
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	54	47	43	51	220	294	259	240	120	120	90	60
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	4.2	5.5	4.7	4.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Belgium

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration by sex available through 2014 and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Belize

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	31.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.9

2010-2015

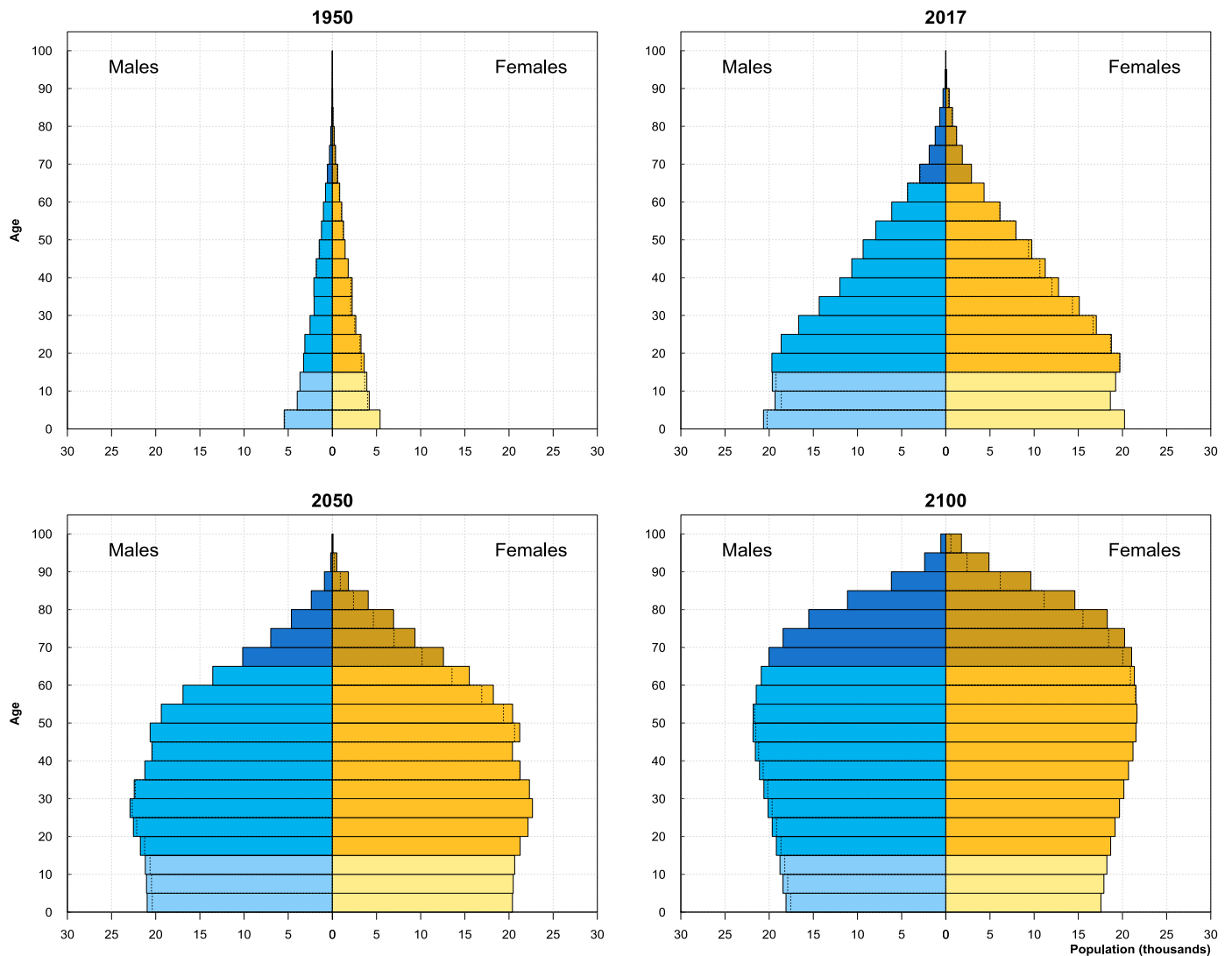
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.64
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2011.

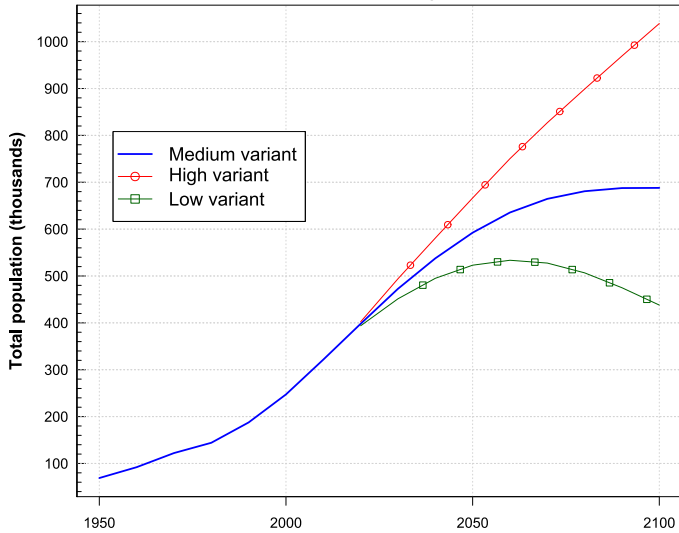
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



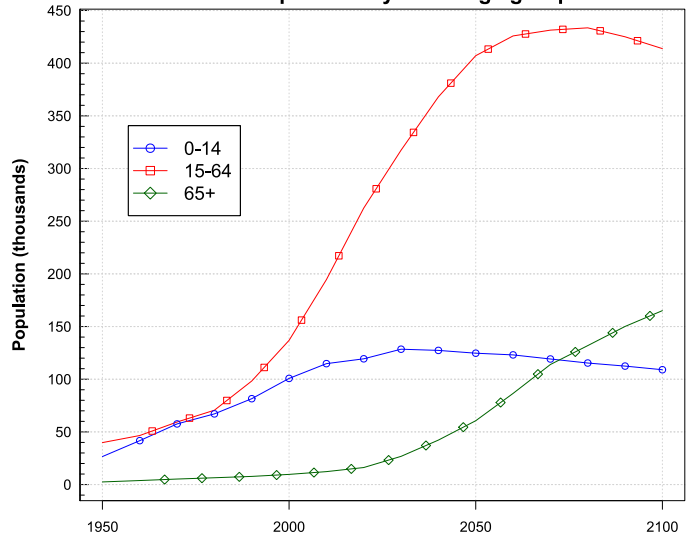
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Belize

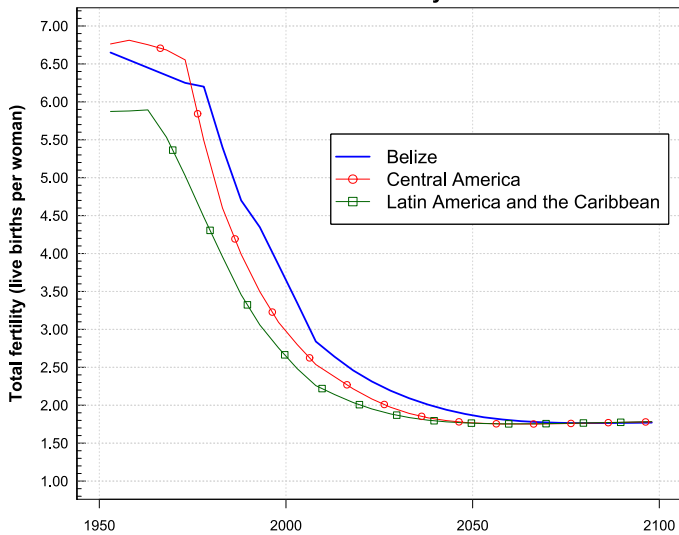
Total Population by variant



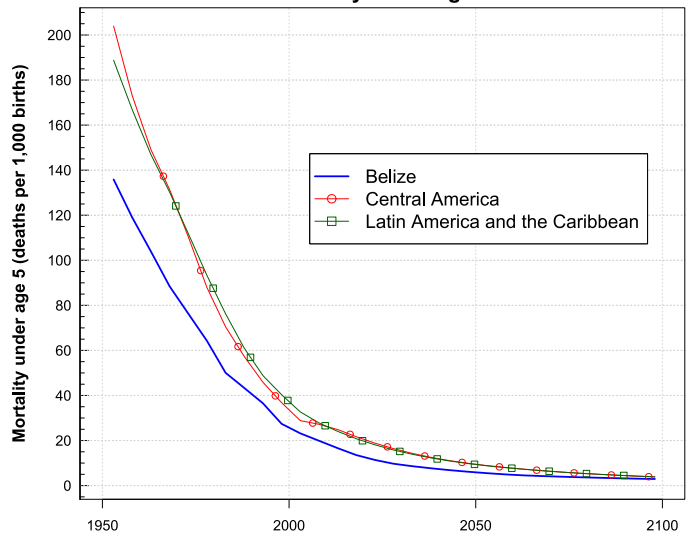
Total Population by broad age group



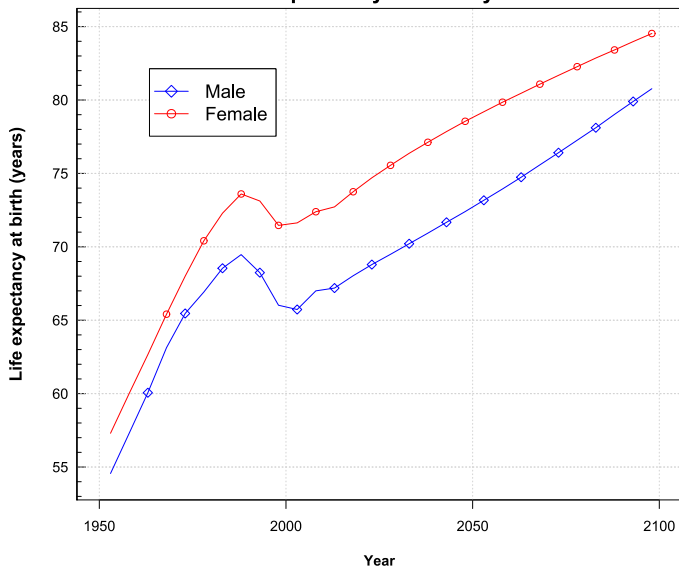
Total fertility



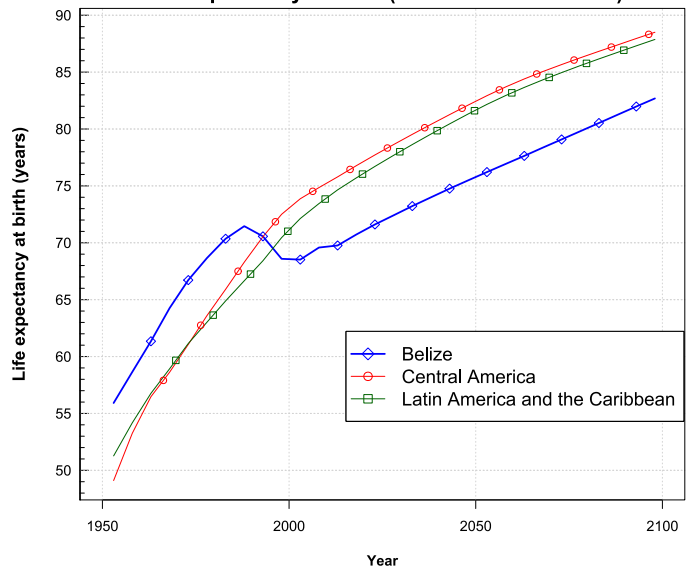
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Belize

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	69	122	188	247	283	322	359	398	473	592	674	688
Population density (persons per square km)	3	5	8	11	12	14	16	17	21	26	30	30
Median age (years)	20.8	16.3	17.9	19.2	20.2	21.9	23.5	25.0	28.4	34.3	40.5	44.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.0	105.8	90.8	80.7	73.4	65.3	56.8	51.6	48.9	45.5	55.4	66.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	66.7	97.0	82.9	73.6	67.6	59.0	50.9	45.5	40.5	30.6	27.0	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	8.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.2	8.4	14.9	28.4	39.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	37.4	33.3	31.8	25.0	22.7	19.6	17.7	16.8	13.5	7.1	1.6	-1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	25	27	20	26	28	32	34	44	77	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.8	8.9	5.4	6.1	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	7.1	9.8	11.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	100	69	35	23	20	17	14	12	8	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	136	88	43	27	23	20	17	14	10	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	295	196	134	191	198	183	183	171	149	117	80	51
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.9	64.3	71.5	68.6	68.5	69.6	69.8	70.7	72.4	75.5	79.1	82.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.6	63.1	69.5	66.0	65.7	67.0	67.2	68.0	69.5	72.4	76.4	80.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	57.3	65.4	73.6	71.5	71.6	72.4	72.7	73.8	75.6	78.6	81.7	84.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.3	56.3	60.0	56.0	55.7	56.4	56.4	57.1	58.4	61.2	64.5	68.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.4	14.0	15.6	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.4	16.1	18.2	20.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.2	42.2	37.2	31.2	28.5	24.5	23.3	22.2	19.0	14.2	11.4	10.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.65	6.35	4.70	3.85	3.35	2.84	2.64	2.46	2.19	1.88	1.77	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.67	2.77	2.19	1.81	1.58	1.35	1.26	1.18	1.06	0.92	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.3	28.0	29.0	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	19	24	33	35	38	37	40	42	43	41	38	36
Number of deaths (thousands)	5	5	5	7	8	7	10	10	12	21	33	39
Births minus deaths (thousands)	14	19	28	28	30	30	30	32	31	21	5	-3
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-3	-3	-5	12	6	9	8	7	6	6	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-8.0	-5.2	-6.1	10.5	4.4	5.8	4.5	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Belize

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 censuses, with official estimates of the 2015 population, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimate of total fertility from the 2011 and 2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), (b) official estimates from the National Statistics Office from 2005 through 2008, and (c) births registered through 2011 classified by age of mother.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) adjusted births and infant deaths registered through 2014; (b) estimates from the 2006, 2011 and 2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (c) estimates from 1991 and 1999 Family Health Surveys; and (d) results from the 2000 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and two parameters: (a) estimates of child mortality; and (b) adjusted estimates of adult mortality from registered deaths and underlying population through 2009. From 1950 to 1995, estimated using adjusted registered deaths by age and sex and underlying population by age and sex.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1970-2010 intercensal periods. Data from CARICOM countries were considered.

Benin

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	42.7
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	54.1
Percentage of population aged 65+	3.2

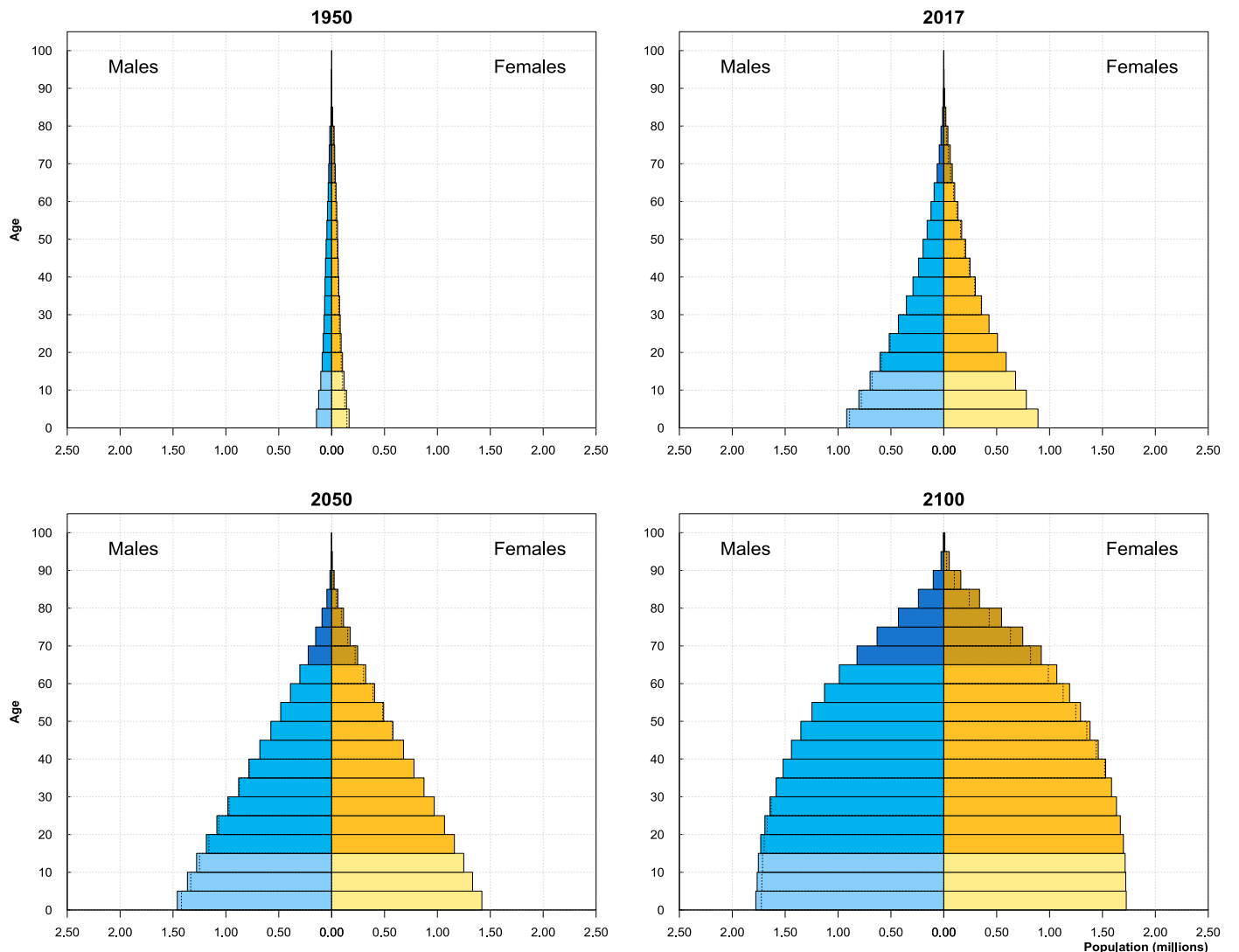
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.22
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	106
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Oct 2011.

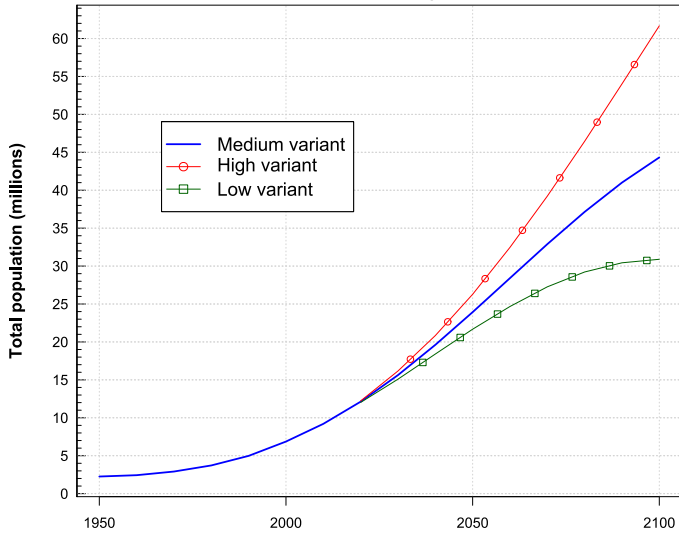
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



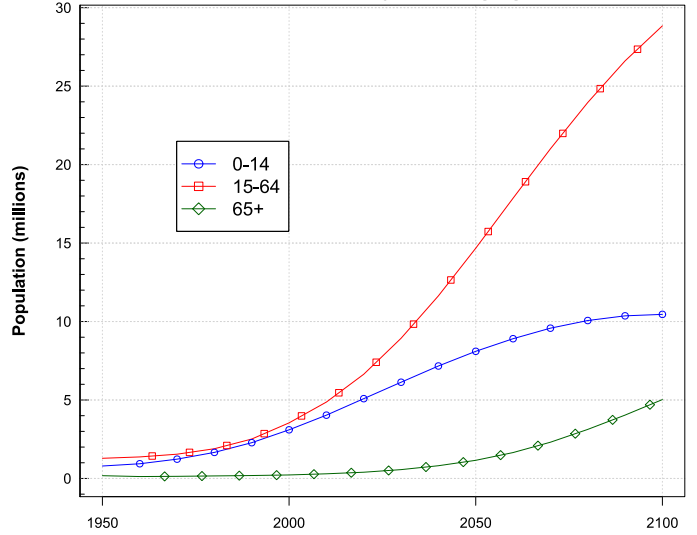
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Benin

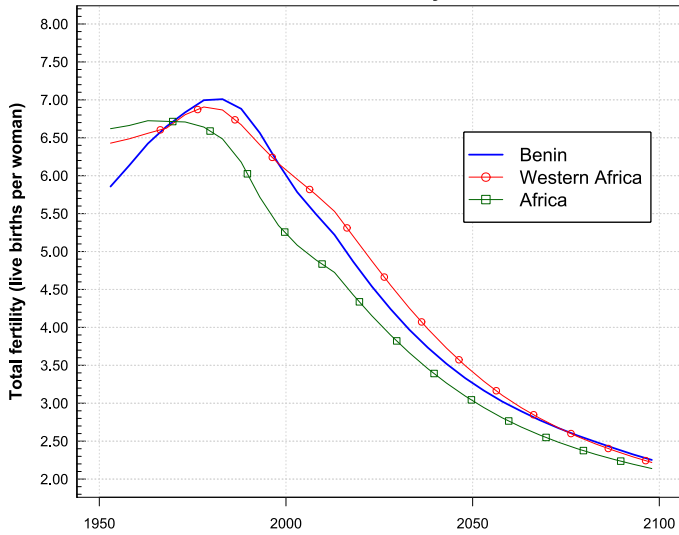
Total Population by variant



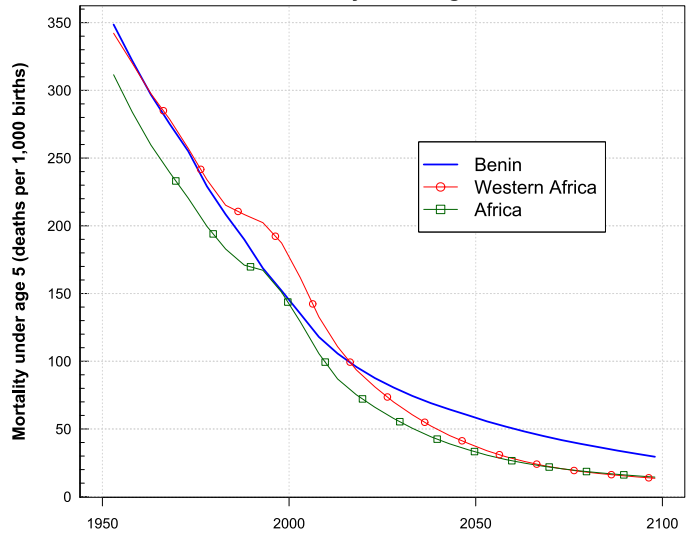
Total Population by broad age group



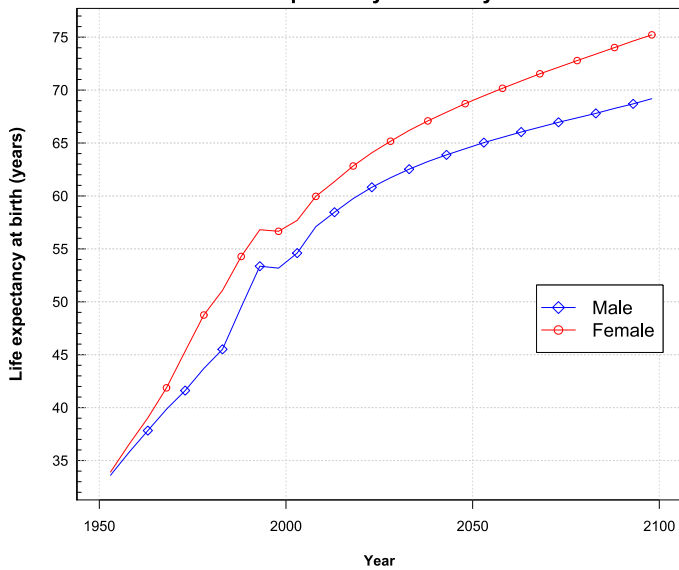
Total fertility



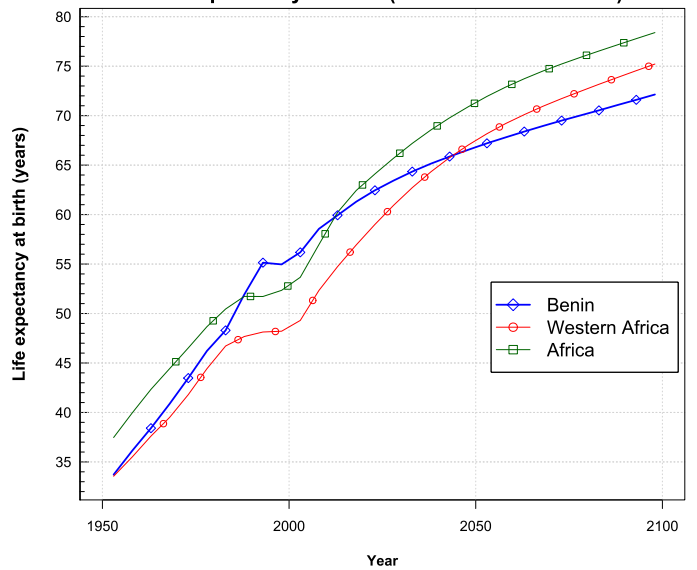
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Benin

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 255	2 912	4 979	6 866	7 982	9 199	10 576	12 123	15 628	23 930	35 058	44 325
Population density (persons per square km)	20	26	44	61	71	82	94	108	139	212	311	393
Median age (years)	24.2	19.1	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.3	18.8	20.1	23.5	28.1	32.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	75.5	88.4	98.2	93.8	90.8	89.0	86.1	82.6	75.0	63.1	55.7	53.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	61.7	79.6	90.8	87.5	84.8	82.9	80.1	76.6	68.7	55.2	43.8	36.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	13.8	8.8	7.4	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	7.9	12.0	17.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	6.3	21.9	30.6	30.2	29.4	29.5	28.7	27.4	24.9	19.3	12.8	7.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	35	23	23	23	25	25	26	28	36	55	96
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	34.6	24.6	16.0	13.2	12.1	10.6	9.7	9.0	8.0	7.3	7.9	9.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	209	163	114	93	84	75	68	61	52	39	28	21
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	349	275	190	152	135	118	106	96	81	60	42	29
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	511	426	298	286	284	261	251	237	217	188	163	139
Life expectancy at birth (years)	33.7	40.9	51.9	55.0	56.2	58.6	59.9	61.3	63.4	66.6	69.5	72.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	33.6	39.9	49.5	53.2	54.6	57.1	58.5	59.8	61.7	64.5	67.0	69.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	33.9	41.9	54.3	56.7	57.7	60.0	61.4	62.8	65.2	68.7	72.2	75.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.0	44.8	51.0	51.7	51.8	53.0	53.5	54.2	55.2	56.7	58.2	59.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.6	11.0	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.9	15.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	40.8	46.6	46.6	43.4	41.5	40.0	38.4	36.4	32.8	26.5	20.7	16.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.86	6.65	6.88	6.16	5.78	5.49	5.22	4.87	4.24	3.33	2.67	2.25
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.45	1.96	2.51	2.35	2.26	2.21	2.14	2.04	1.83	1.49	1.24	1.06
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.6	30.8	30.2	29.6	29.3	29.1	29.0	28.9	28.6	28.5	28.6	29.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	465	645	1 078	1 384	1 539	1 720	1 900	2 066	2 415	3 026	3 510	3 591
Number of deaths (thousands)	394	341	370	421	448	454	481	509	586	828	1 335	2 000
Births minus deaths (thousands)	71	304	709	963	1 091	1 266	1 419	1 557	1 829	2 198	2 175	1 590
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 23	- 24	- 9	- 3	25	- 49	- 42	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Benin

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1979, 1992 and 2002 censuses, with preliminary results of the 2013 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2011/12 DHS-MICS, adjusted for underreporting, the 2014 MICS, the 1996, 2001 and 2006 DHS, the 1982 WFS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, and from the 1961 Demographic Survey and the 1992 and 2002 censuses; and (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1981/82 WFS, 1996, 2001 and 2006 DHS, and preliminary results of the 2014 MICS; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables), from the 1961 Demographic Survey, 1981/83 multi-round survey (Enquête Nationale Démographique) and the 1992 and 2002 censuses. Results from the 2011/12 DHS were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality, and between life expectancy at birth and estimates of adult mortality (45q15).

International migration: Based on official statistics on the foreign-born or the foreign populations in all countries of the world, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal periods.

Bhutan

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	26.6
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	68.6
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.9

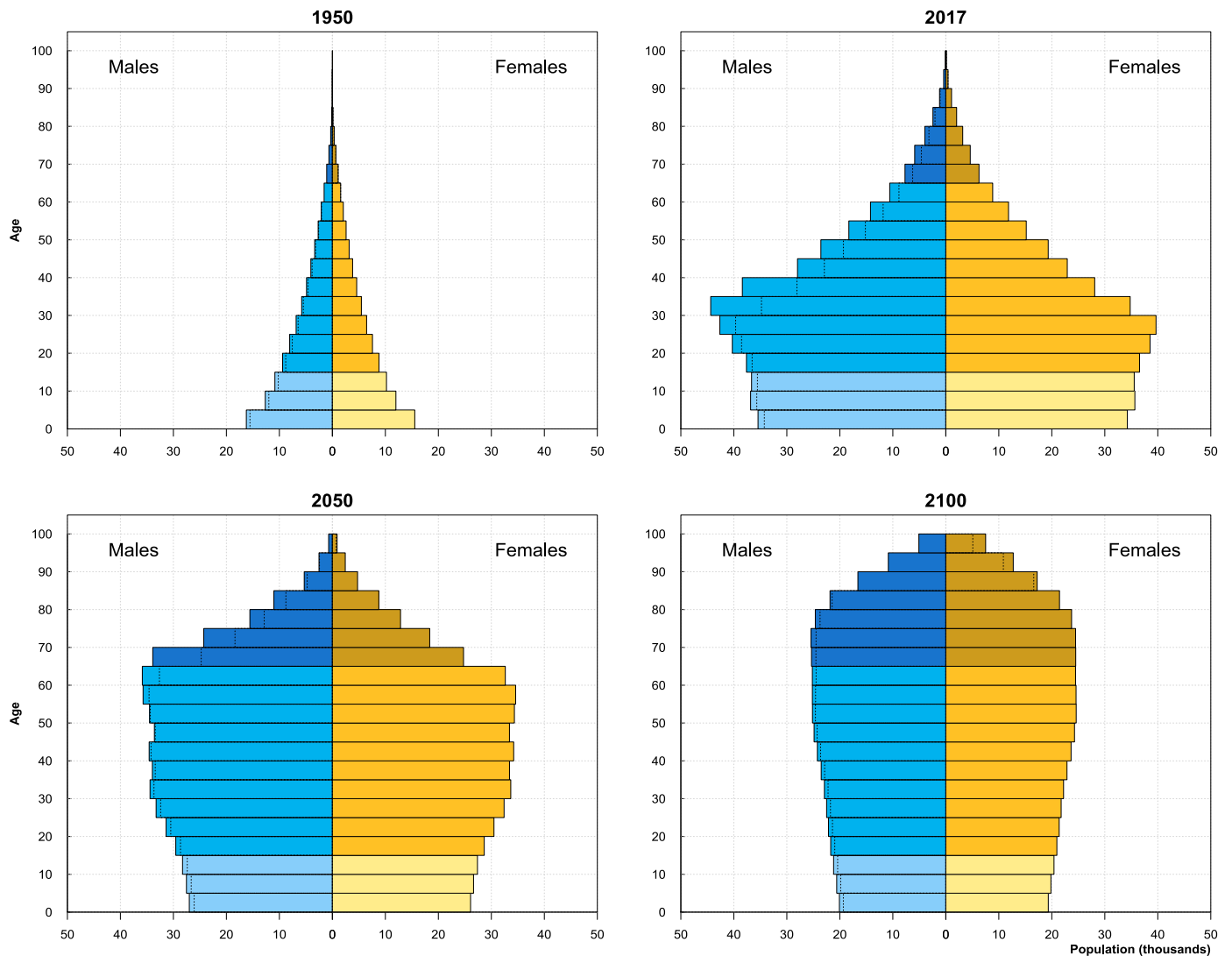
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

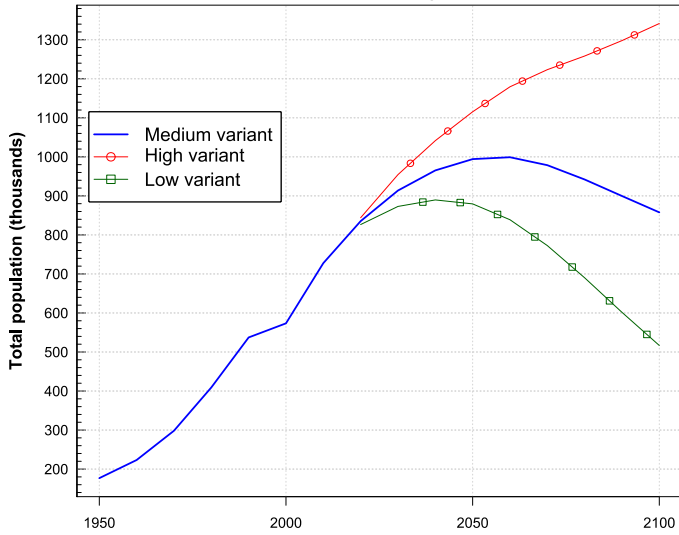
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



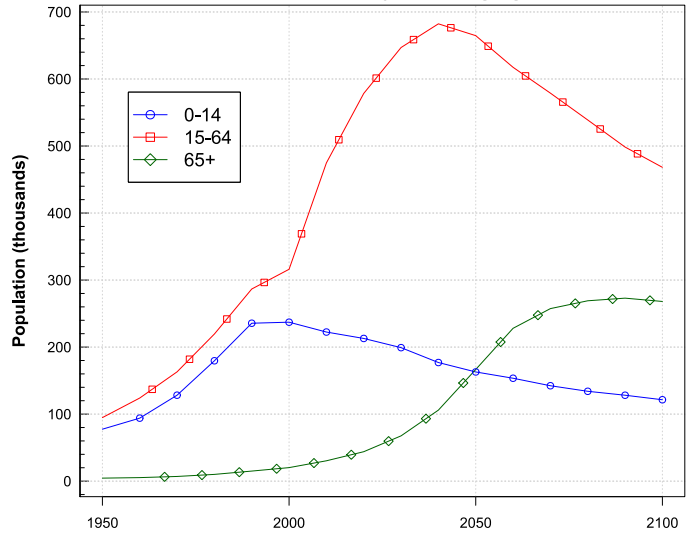
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Bhutan

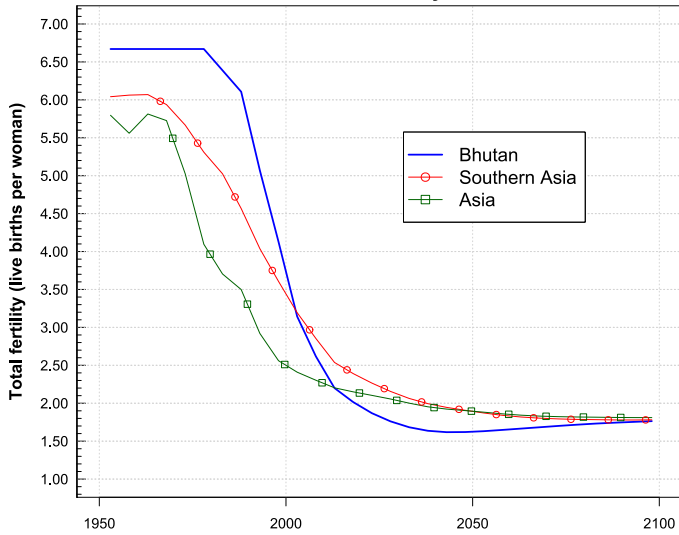
Total Population by variant



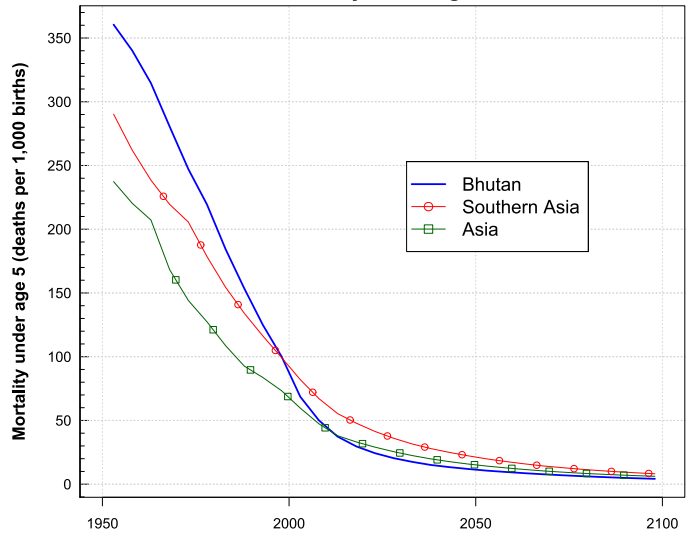
Total Population by broad age group



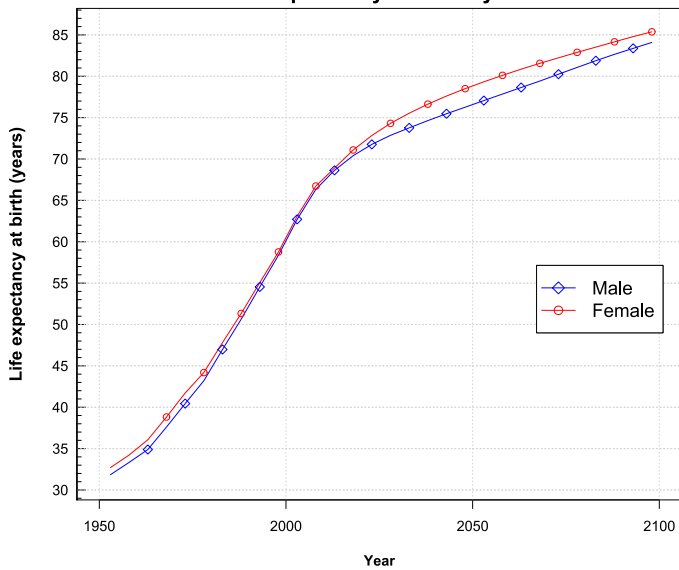
Total fertility



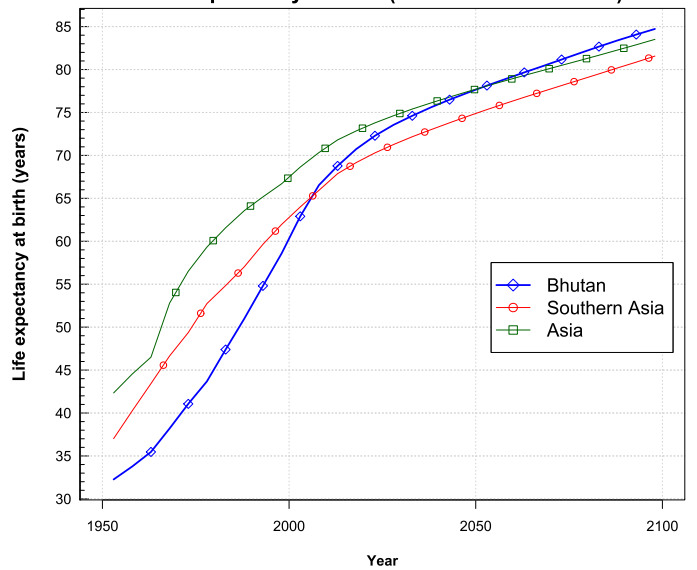
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Bhutan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	177	298	537	573	657	728	787	835	914	994	962	858
Population density (persons per square km)	5	8	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	26	25	23
Median age (years)	18.0	18.8	17.9	18.8	21.4	23.8	26.3	28.6	33.1	40.9	47.3	48.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	86.5	82.9	87.4	81.4	63.2	53.3	47.3	44.4	41.2	49.6	72.1	83.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	81.7	78.6	82.2	75.0	57.0	46.9	40.4	36.8	30.8	24.5	24.6	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.7	4.3	5.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.6	10.4	25.1	47.5	57.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	16.7	24.5	27.3	21.5	17.6	15.7	13.1	11.8	8.0	2.4	-3.5	-4.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	32	22	25	33	26	34	44	59	87	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	31.3	25.3	14.5	9.6	7.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.3	8.5	12.8	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	246	176	92	62	52	40	30	24	17	10	6	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	361	281	154	100	69	50	37	30	20	12	7	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	591	533	400	316	276	238	220	200	171	137	105	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)	32.3	38.2	51.0	58.6	62.9	66.5	68.8	70.7	73.6	77.3	81.2	84.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	31.9	37.6	50.6	58.4	62.7	66.3	68.6	70.4	72.9	76.3	80.3	84.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	32.7	38.8	51.3	58.8	63.1	66.7	68.9	71.1	74.3	78.5	82.2	85.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	38.0	40.8	47.3	51.7	53.9	56.2	57.6	58.8	60.8	63.7	67.1	70.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.1	10.3	12.5	14.0	14.9	15.9	16.8	17.4	18.3	20.1	22.2	24.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.0	49.8	41.8	31.1	25.3	22.2	19.3	17.8	14.3	10.9	9.3	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.67	6.67	6.11	4.13	3.14	2.62	2.20	2.02	1.76	1.62	1.70	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.68	1.95	2.27	1.70	1.36	1.17	1.00	0.93	0.83	0.77	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.2	29.2	28.9	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.8	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	45	69	105	85	78	77	73	72	64	54	45	40
Number of deaths (thousands)	29	35	36	26	23	22	23	24	28	42	62	60
Births minus deaths (thousands)	16	34	69	58	54	54	50	48	36	12	-17	-21
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	5	10	2	0	29	17	10	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	5.3	7.2	0.6	0.1	9.4	4.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Bhutan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2005 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) adjusted births in the preceding 12 (or 24) months classified by age of mother from the 1980 and 1984 Demographic Sample Surveys, 1994 Health Sample Survey, 2000 and 2012 National Health Surveys, 2005 census, 2007 Bhutan Living Standard Survey, 2010 MICS4, and 2012 LSS; (b) reverse survival from the 2005 census; (c) the own-children method applied to the 2010 MICS4 survey; and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and census.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and infant deaths in the past 24 months from the 1994 Health Sample Survey, the past 12 months from the 2000 National Health Survey and the 2005 census (adjusted for underreporting); (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1984 Demographic Sample Survey, 2005 census, and 2010 MICS4; and (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2012 NHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life table derived from adjusted deaths in the past 12 months by age and sex, and the population by age and sex from the 2005 census, adjusted for infant and child mortality. For 1950-2000, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 2000-2005 life table. Life tables based on adjusted annual deaths from the 1994 National Health Survey were also considered.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	31.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	61.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	6.7

2010-2015

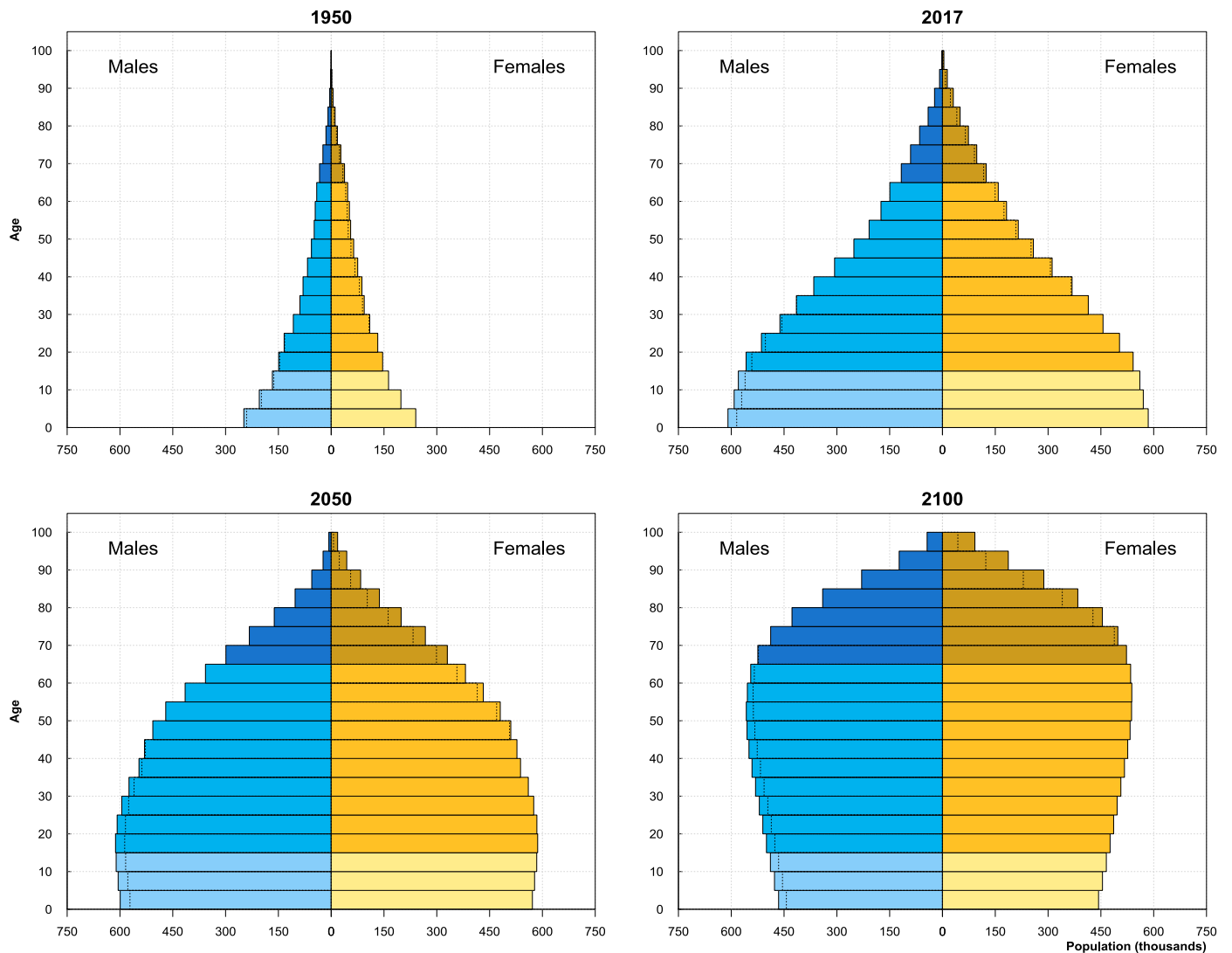
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.04
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	72
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

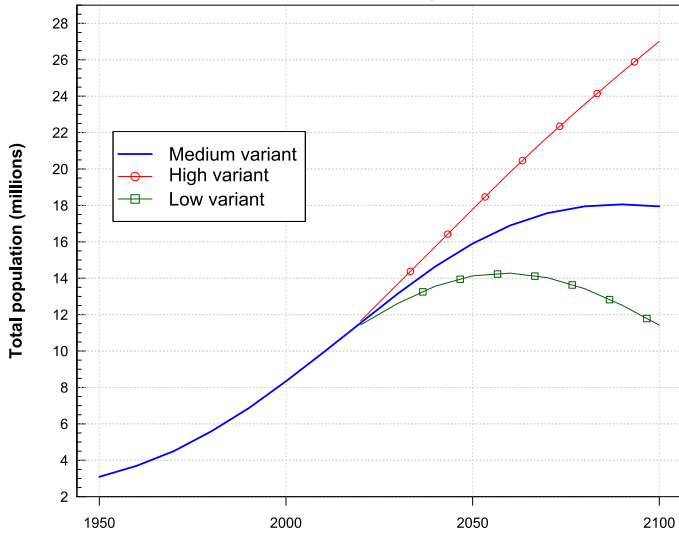
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



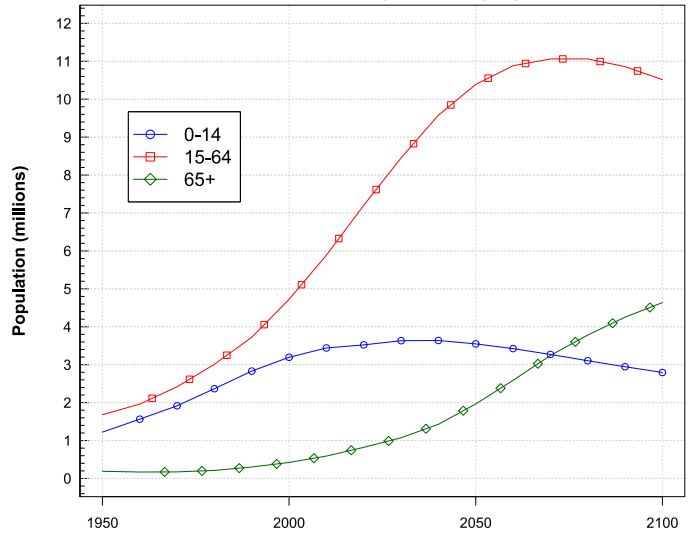
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

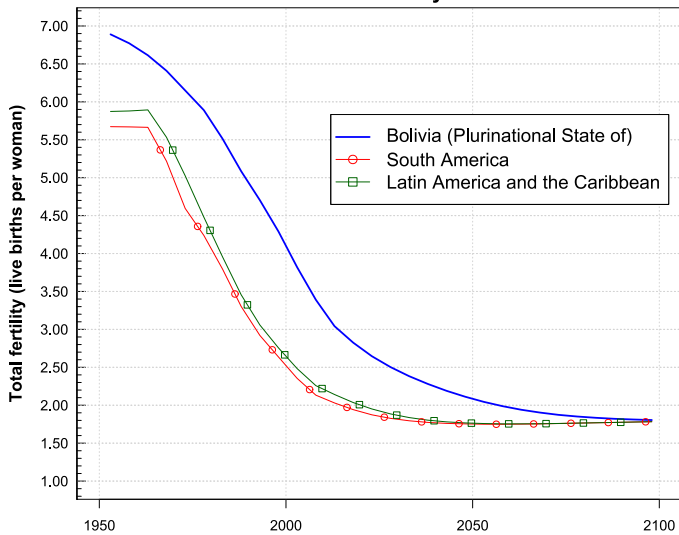
Total Population by variant



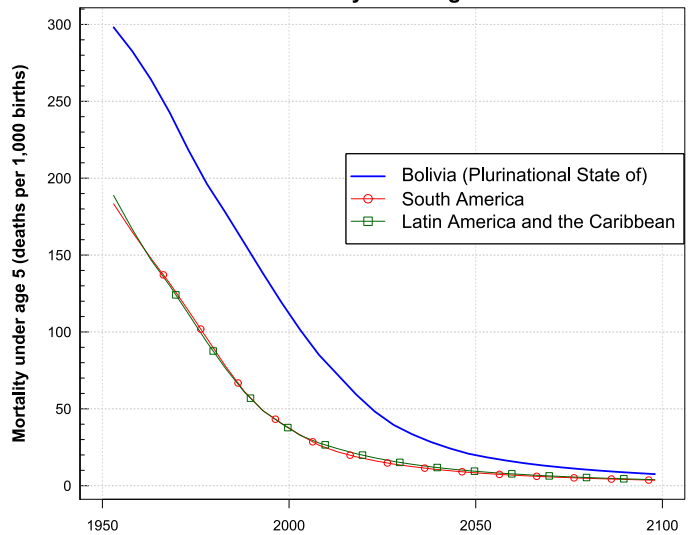
Total Population by broad age group



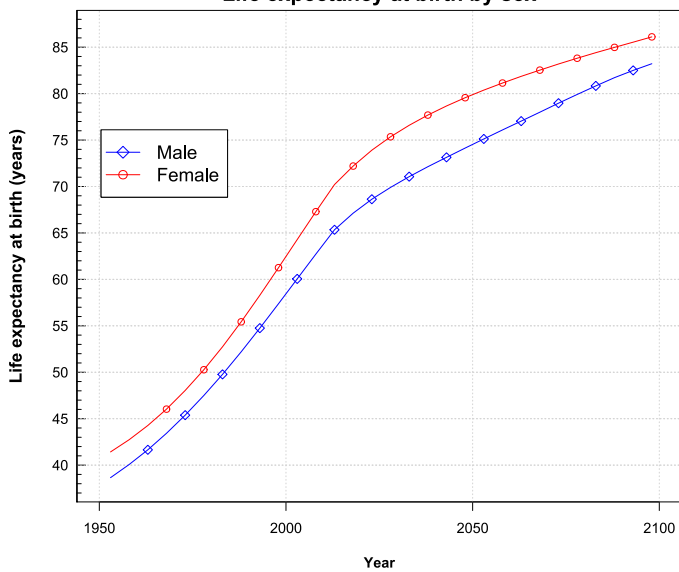
Total fertility



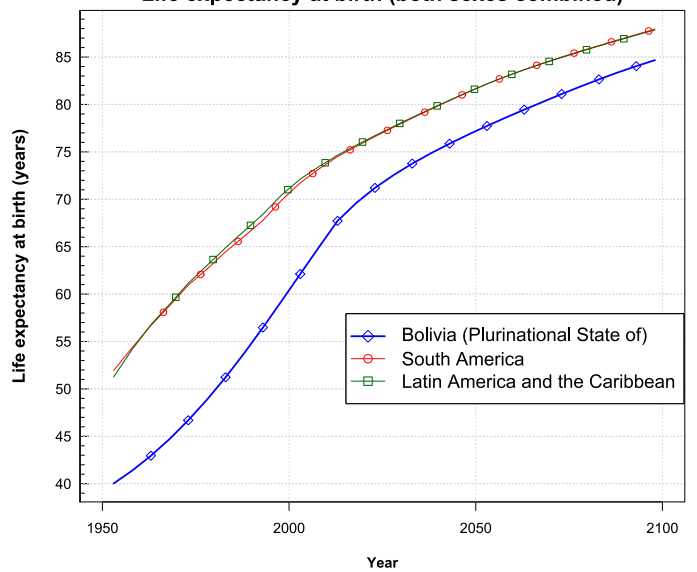
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 090	4 506	6 856	8 340	9 125	9 918	10 725	11 544	13 158	15 903	17 797	17 946
Population density (persons per square km)	3	4	6	8	8	9	10	11	12	15	16	17
Median age (years)	20.5	18.5	19.2	20.5	21.6	22.8	24.1	25.4	28.2	33.7	40.2	45.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.9	86.4	84.2	76.6	72.5	68.5	63.7	60.3	55.7	53.1	60.6	70.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	72.7	79.3	76.0	67.7	63.2	58.4	53.1	48.9	43.0	34.2	28.8	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.4	12.7	18.9	31.9	44.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.1	22.0	23.0	21.5	20.1	18.4	16.8	15.6	13.0	8.0	2.7	-0.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	41	34	35	36	39	42	45	47	56	91	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.6	20.8	13.6	10.7	9.4	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.3	9.1	10.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	173	146	98	73	61	51	43	35	24	13	8	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	298	243	158	119	101	85	72	59	40	21	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	417	384	303	254	232	213	193	179	157	120	78	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.0	44.7	53.8	59.3	62.1	65.0	67.7	69.6	72.6	76.8	81.1	84.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	38.7	43.4	52.2	57.4	60.1	62.7	65.3	67.1	69.9	74.1	79.0	83.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	41.4	46.0	55.4	61.3	64.3	67.3	70.2	72.2	75.4	79.6	83.2	86.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.4	45.9	50.2	53.5	55.3	57.1	59.0	59.8	61.1	63.8	67.3	70.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.8	9.9	11.8	13.8	15.0	16.3	17.7	18.0	18.3	19.5	21.2	23.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.6	42.8	36.6	32.2	29.5	26.8	24.4	22.9	20.0	15.3	11.9	10.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.89	6.41	5.08	4.29	3.82	3.39	3.04	2.83	2.50	2.11	1.87	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.02	2.09	1.94	1.75	1.60	1.46	1.33	1.26	1.15	1.00	0.90	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.4	30.3	29.4	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.5	29.0	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	753	917	1 194	1 281	1 288	1 276	1 258	1 273	1 274	1 191	1 048	915
Number of deaths (thousands)	445	445	443	426	412	399	390	404	444	568	807	982
Births minus deaths (thousands)	308	472	752	856	876	877	868	869	830	623	241	- 67
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 32	- 37	- 107	- 83	- 90	- 84	- 62	- 50	- 32	- 24	- 18	- 12
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.0	-1.7	-3.3	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1976, 1992, 2001 and 2012 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1989, 1998, 2003 and 2008 Bolivia DHS, (b) estimates from the 2001 and the 2012 censuses, (c) official estimates of total fertility through 2011, and (d) estimate from the 1975 and 1980 National Demographic Survey (EDEN).

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1989, 1993/04, 1998, 2003, and 2008 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1976, 1992, 2001 and 2012 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 2000 MICS, the 1988 National Population and Housing Survey (ENPV), and the 1975 and 1980 National Demographic Survey (EDEN).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from: (a) deaths by age and sex, adjusted using the growth-balance method, and underlying population from the 1992, 2001 and 2012 censuses; (b) data on maternal orphanhood from the 1988 National Population and Housing Survey (ENPV); (c) official estimates of life expectancy for 2010 and 2011; and (d) estimates of infant and child mortality from the 2000 MICS and the 1989, 1994, 1998, 2003 and 2008 DHS.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain (Padrón Municipal) and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	16.6

2010-2015

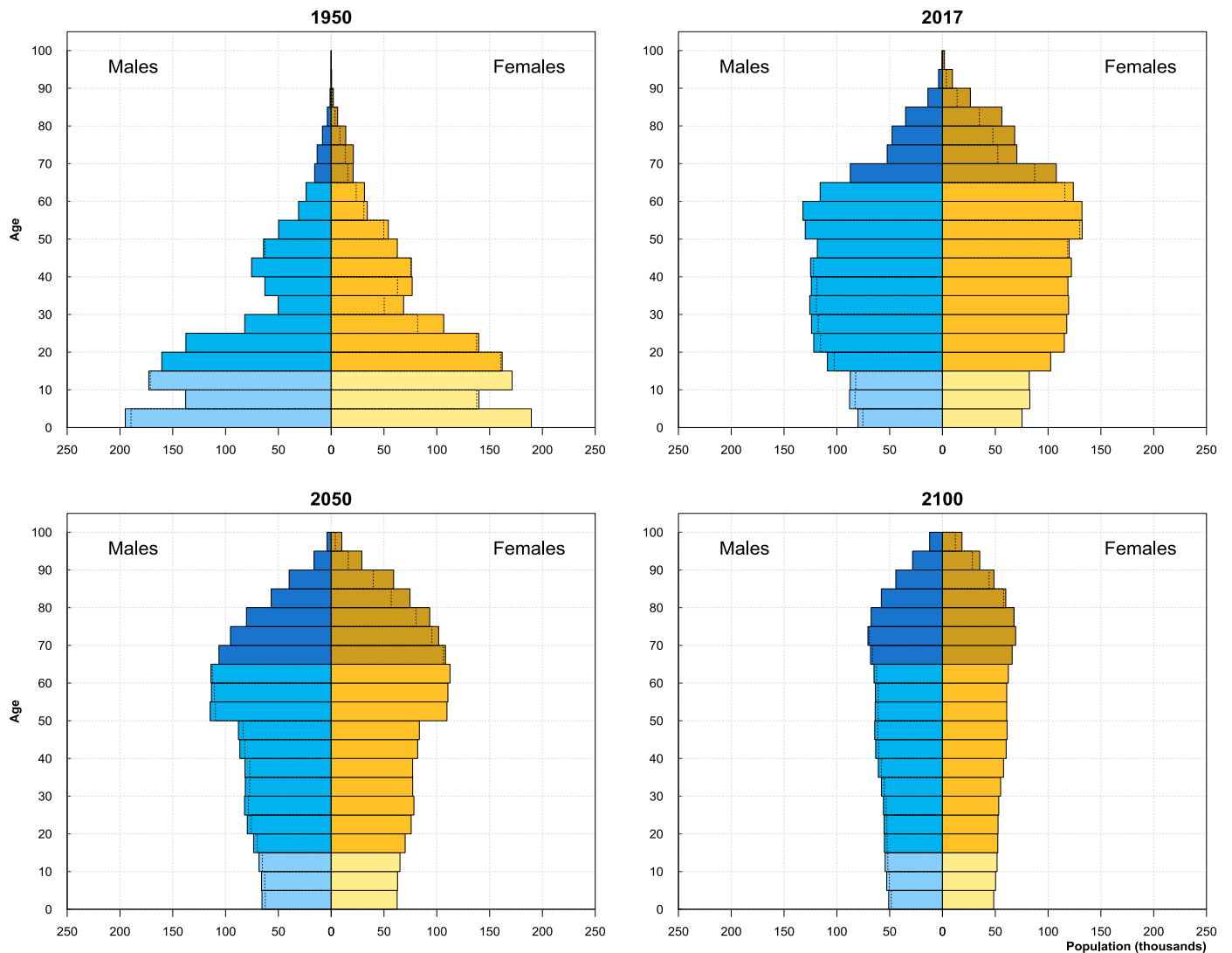
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-1.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.31
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

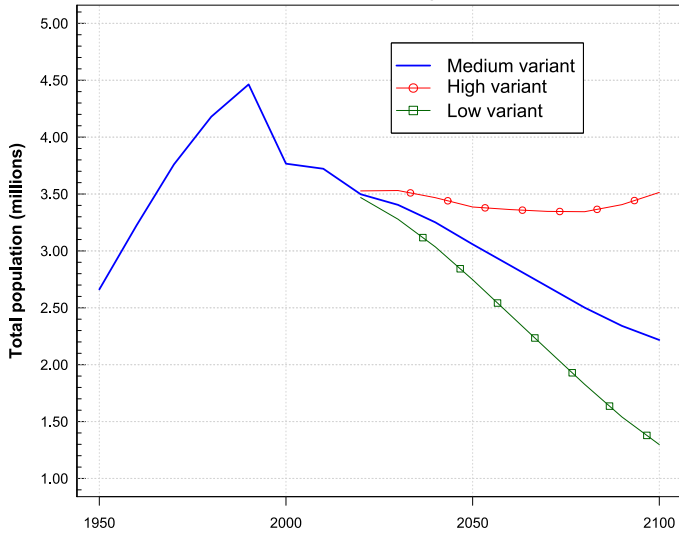
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



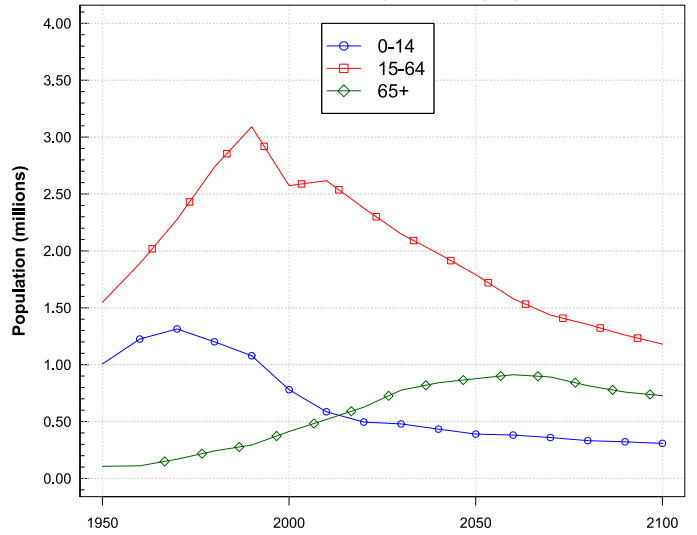
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

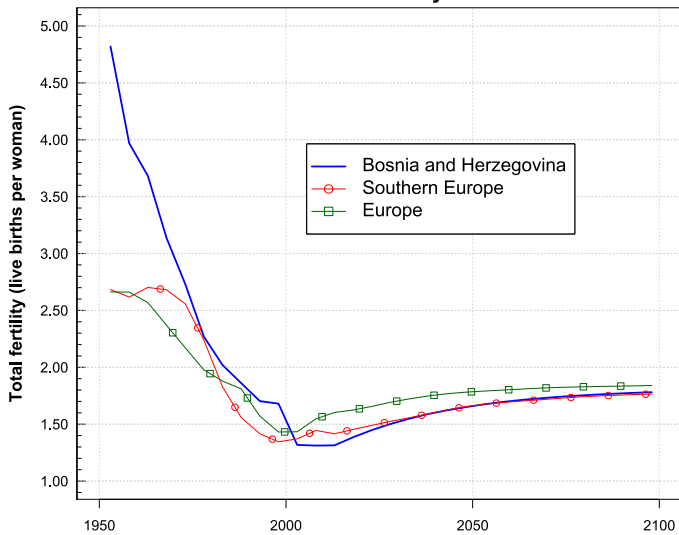
Total Population by variant



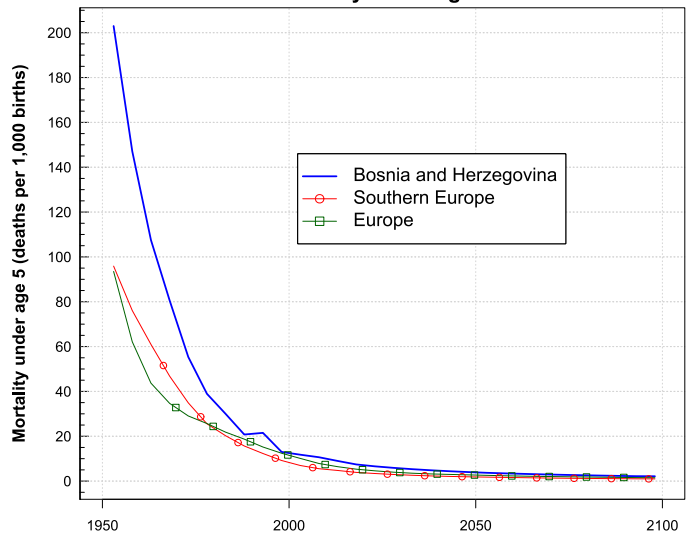
Total Population by broad age group



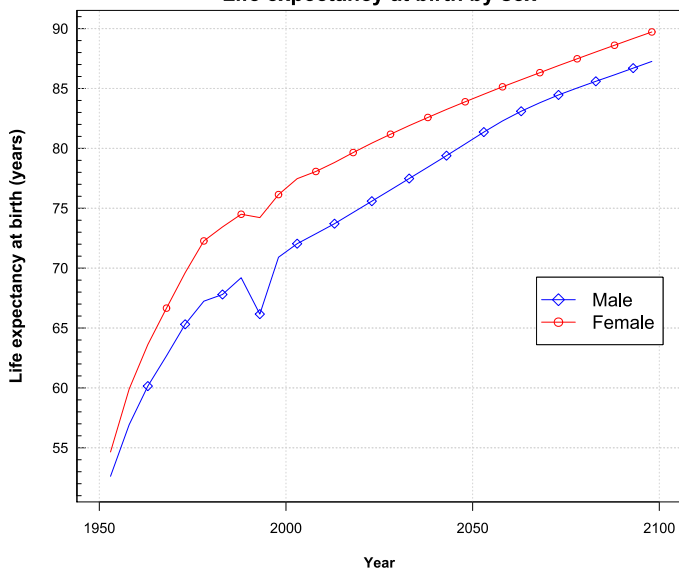
Total fertility



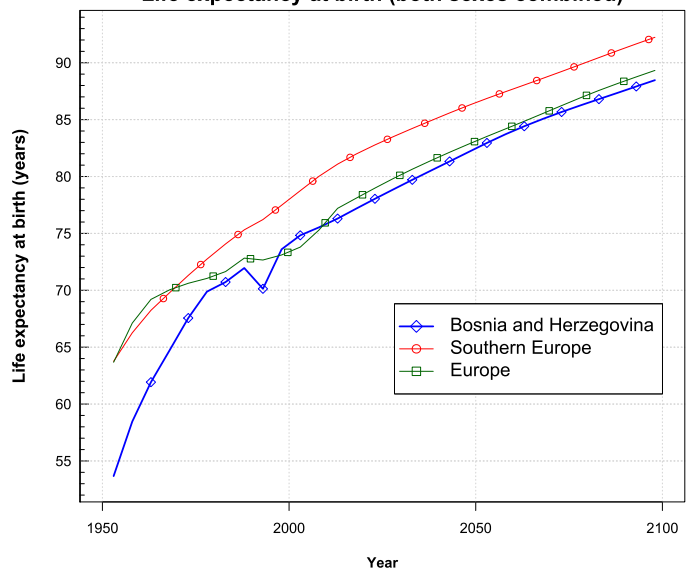
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Bosnia and Herzegovina

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 661	3 761	4 463	3 767	3 782	3 722	3 536	3 498	3 405	3 058	2 593	2 217
Population density (persons per square km)	52	74	88	74	74	73	69	69	67	60	51	43
Median age (years)	20.0	22.2	29.8	34.9	36.9	38.9	41.0	42.5	45.2	50.5	50.7	49.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.9	65.2	44.4	46.3	45.3	42.2	43.3	47.2	58.4	70.8	86.2	87.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	65.0	57.7	34.9	30.3	25.7	22.4	20.7	20.9	22.3	21.8	24.7	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.9	7.4	9.5	16.0	19.6	19.8	22.5	26.4	36.1	49.0	61.5	61.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	1.2	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.2	17.6	9.3	4.3	1.1	0.0	-1.4	-2.0	-2.9	-6.1	-7.0	-5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.4	7.5	6.8	8.3	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.0	14.4	15.4	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	189	73	18	11	10	9	8	6	5	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	203	81	21	13	12	11	9	7	6	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	239	188	148	130	115	107	101	94	79	54	34	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.7	64.7	72.0	73.6	74.8	75.5	76.3	77.2	78.9	82.1	85.7	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	52.6	62.7	69.2	70.9	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.7	76.5	80.4	84.5	87.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	54.7	66.7	74.5	76.1	77.5	78.1	78.8	79.7	81.2	83.9	86.9	89.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.6	55.7	58.7	59.7	60.9	61.5	62.1	62.9	64.4	67.5	71.0	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.8	12.6	14.5	15.0	15.7	16.0	16.4	17.0	18.0	20.2	22.8	25.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	37.6	25.1	16.1	12.6	9.6	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.3	8.4	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.82	3.14	1.86	1.68	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.39	1.50	1.65	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.81	1.38	0.88	0.80	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.0	28.0	26.3	26.7	27.1	27.8	28.6	29.3	30.2	30.8	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	526	458	356	240	180	176	165	162	157	129	110	100
Number of deaths (thousands)	201	136	150	157	159	176	189	198	206	224	203	156
Births minus deaths (thousands)	325	322	206	82	21	0	- 25	- 35	- 49	- 95	- 93	- 57
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 50	- 97	- 135	- 159	- 6	- 59	- 161	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-3.6	-5.3	-6.1	-8.4	-0.3	-3.2	-8.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1971, 1981, 1991 and 2013 censuses, adjusted to show the de facto population, and with estimates of subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of age specific fertility rates available through 2015; (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2011/12 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 2011/12 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 2012.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy for 1988/89 and WHO estimates for years 2000 to 2012. The estimates of war-related deaths in the period 1992-1995 were also considered.

International migration: Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) data on migration flows to OECD countries, and (c) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal period.

Botswana

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	31.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.9

2010-2015

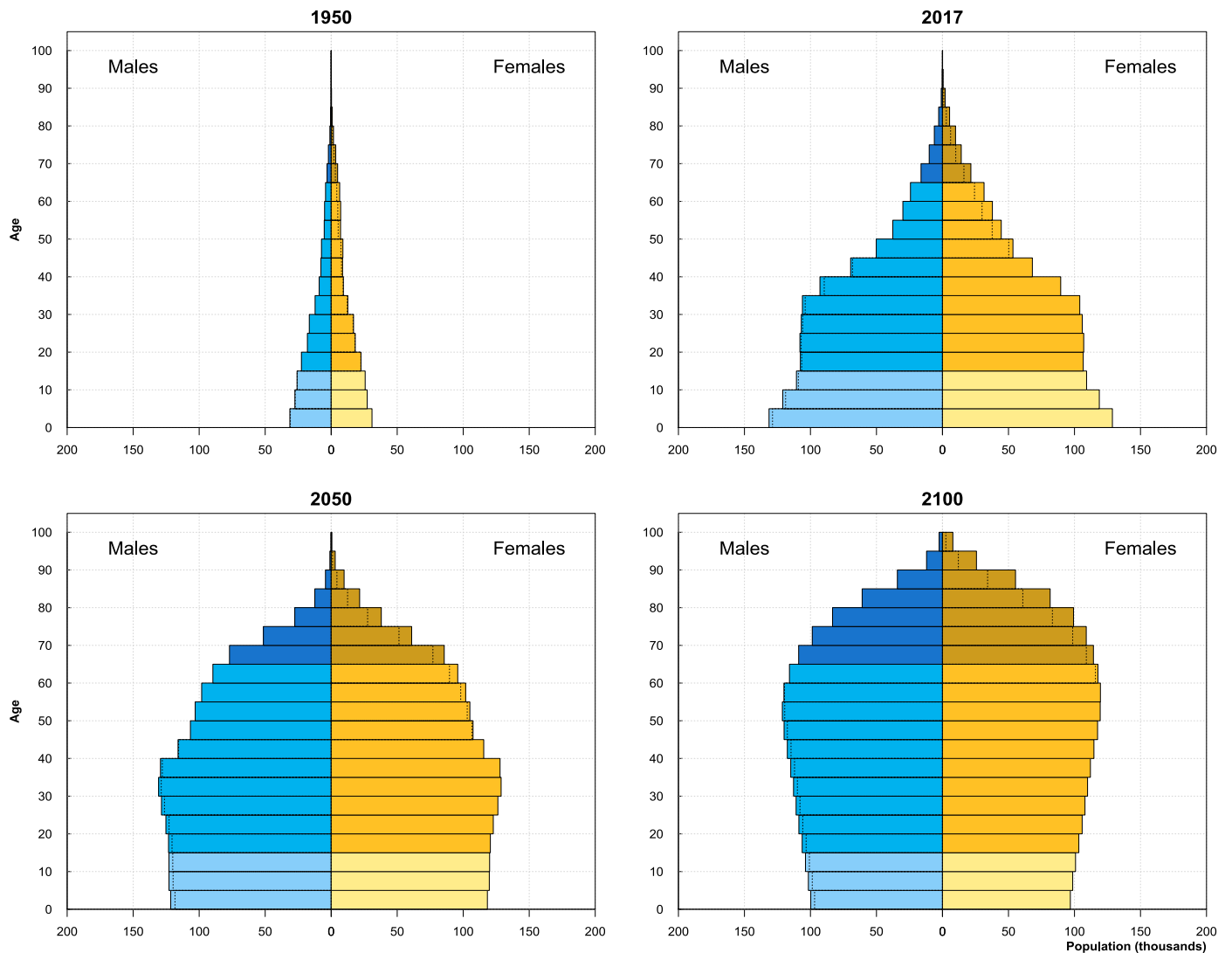
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.88
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	45
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

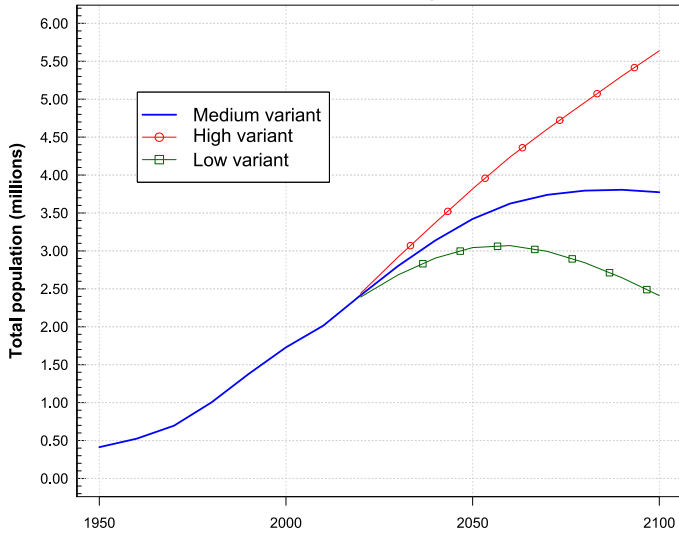
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



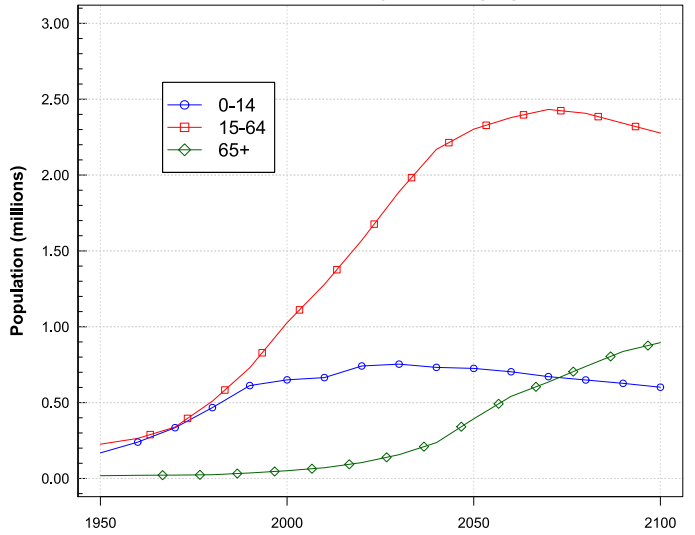
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Botswana

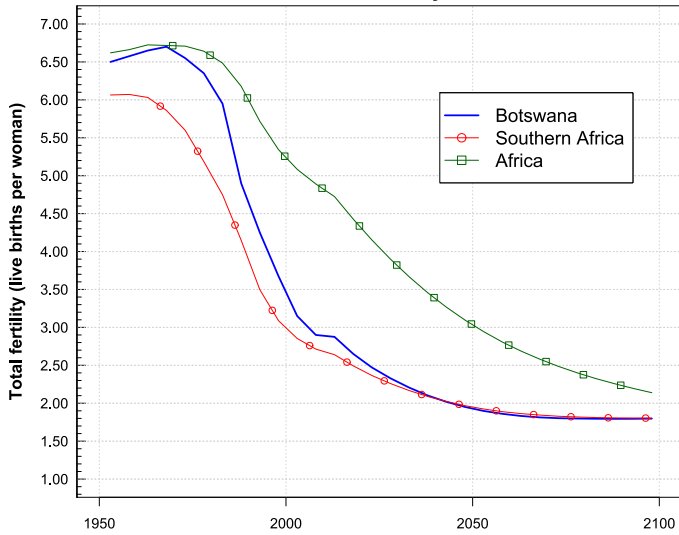
Total Population by variant



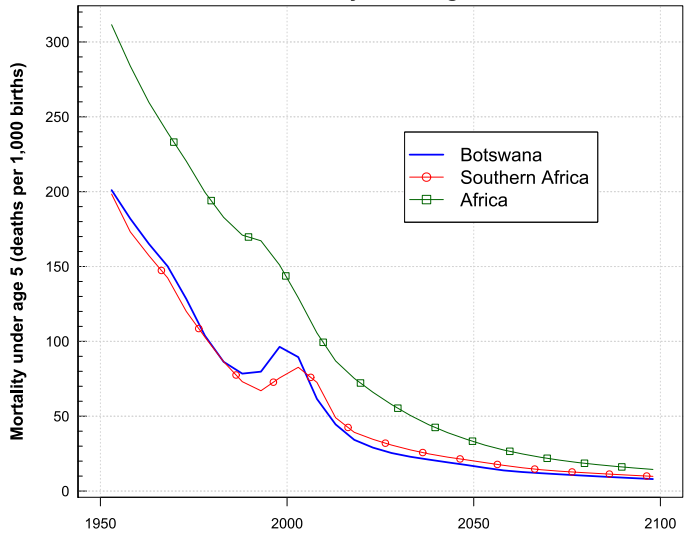
Total Population by broad age group



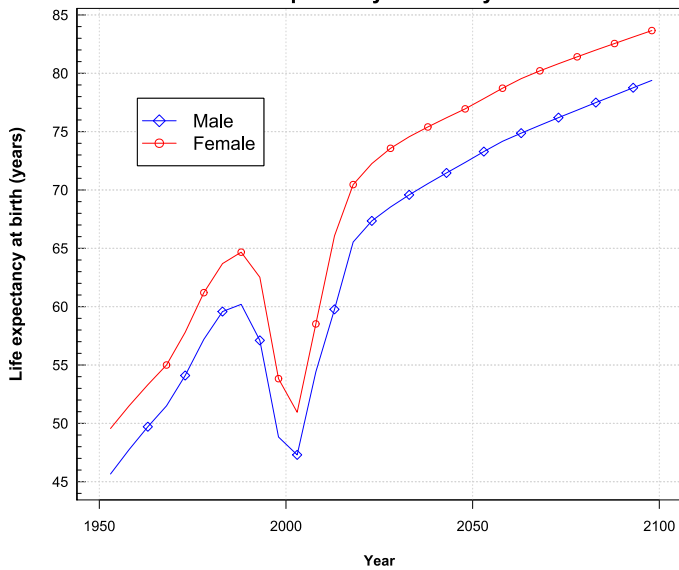
Total fertility



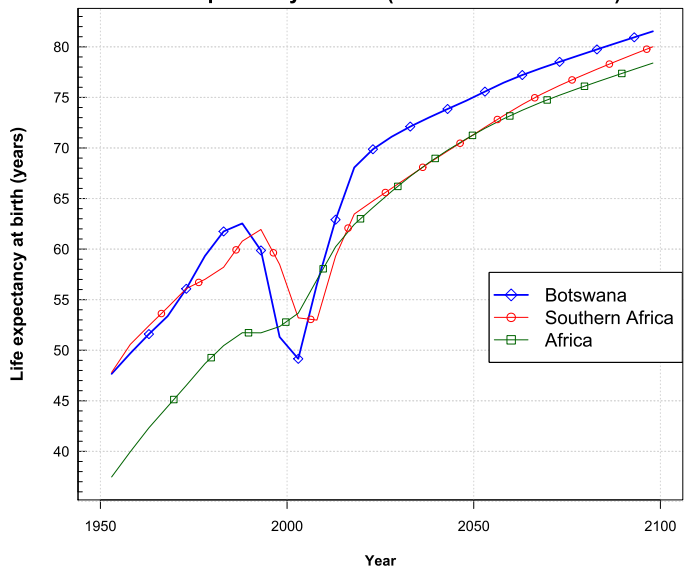
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Botswana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	413	696	1 378	1 728	1 856	2 015	2 209	2 416	2 800	3 421	3 773	3 774
Population density (persons per square km)	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	7
Median age (years)	19.2	15.8	17.6	20.1	21.5	23.0	24.4	25.8	28.7	34.6	40.5	44.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.6	105.3	88.9	68.3	62.3	57.5	55.1	53.9	48.2	48.6	55.0	65.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	74.6	98.8	84.0	63.3	57.0	52.0	49.3	47.2	39.9	31.5	27.1	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.0	6.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.7	8.3	17.1	27.9	39.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.2	32.3	28.5	16.3	11.9	14.5	17.0	16.6	12.6	7.1	1.2	-1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	23	24	36	49	43	38	39	51	87	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	18.8	14.0	7.5	12.8	14.6	10.8	8.2	6.3	6.0	7.4	10.4	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	135	104	59	73	65	46	35	28	21	15	10	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	201	150	78	96	89	62	45	34	25	17	11	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	396	336	243	522	587	437	310	206	161	113	75	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.7	53.4	62.5	51.3	49.2	56.5	62.9	68.1	71.1	74.7	78.5	81.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	45.7	51.5	60.2	48.8	47.3	54.4	59.8	65.5	68.5	72.4	76.2	79.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	49.6	55.0	64.7	53.8	51.0	58.5	66.1	70.5	73.6	77.0	80.8	83.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.4	49.2	53.6	42.3	39.7	46.2	51.6	56.0	58.2	61.2	64.5	67.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	11.9	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.8	16.0	18.0	19.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.0	46.4	36.0	29.1	26.4	25.3	25.1	22.8	18.6	14.5	11.6	10.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.50	6.70	4.90	3.67	3.15	2.90	2.88	2.65	2.33	1.95	1.80	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.29	2.57	2.14	1.43	1.20	1.21	1.28	1.22	1.10	0.93	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.9	29.9	29.5	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.2	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	104	150	231	240	237	245	265	264	252	243	218	198
Number of deaths (thousands)	41	45	48	105	131	104	86	72	81	125	196	227
Births minus deaths (thousands)	62	104	183	135	106	140	179	192	171	119	22	-29
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 5	- 6	6	25	21	19	15	15	15	15	11	8
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.3	-1.9	0.9	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Botswana

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census adjusted for underenumeration, with official population estimates for 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility from the Central Statistics Office of Botswana derived from the 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses; and (b) maternity-history data from the 1984 Family Health Survey I, 1988 DHS, 1987 Family Health Survey II, 2006 Demographic Survey, and the 2007 Family Health Survey IV.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses; (b) direct estimates from the 2007 Family Health Survey IV; and (c) indirect estimates from the 1984 and 2006 Family Health Surveys. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) the number of migrant workers in South Africa, and (c) official estimates of net migration flows from the Central Statistics Office of Botswana.

Brazil

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	21.8
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.7
Percentage of population aged 65+	8.6

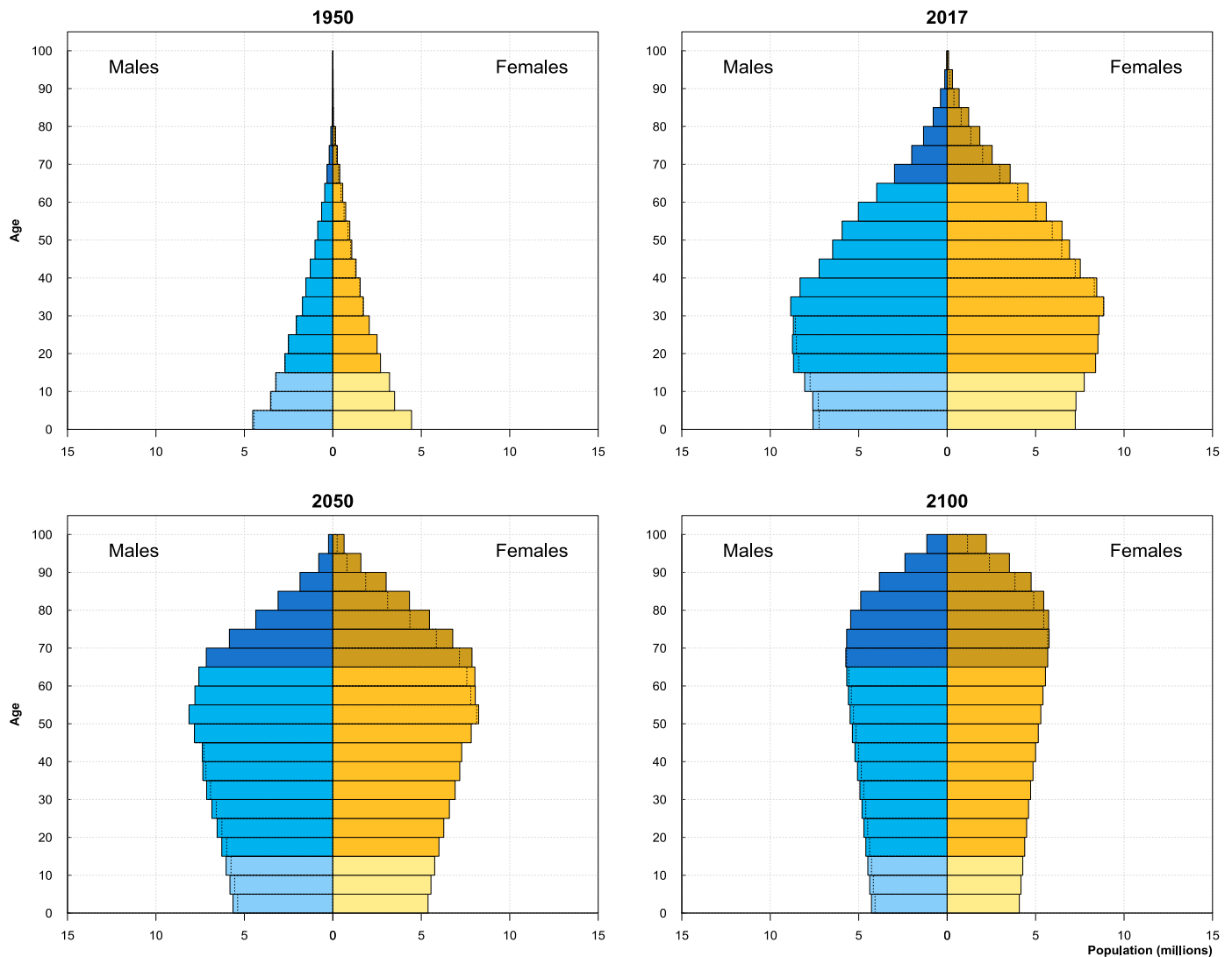
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.78
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

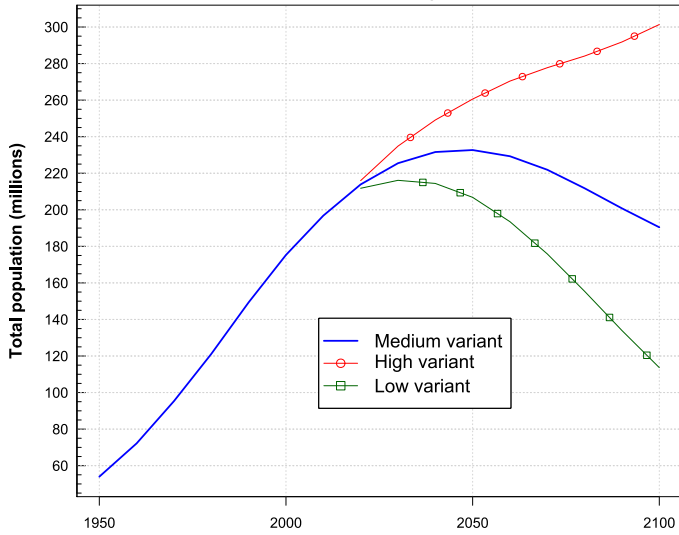
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



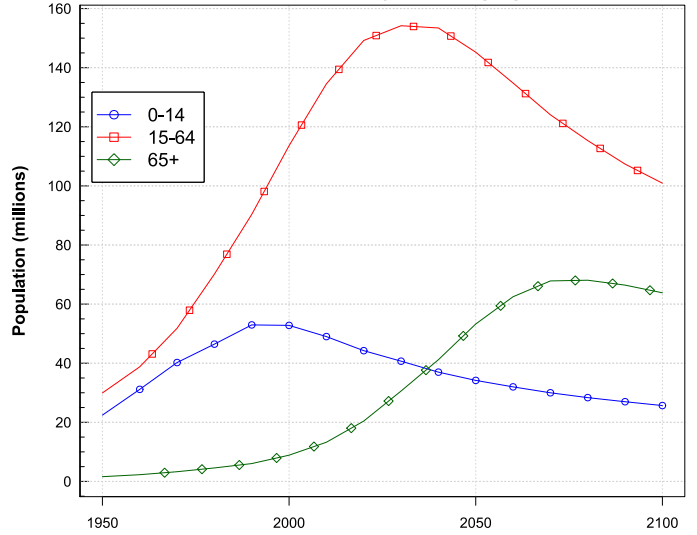
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Brazil

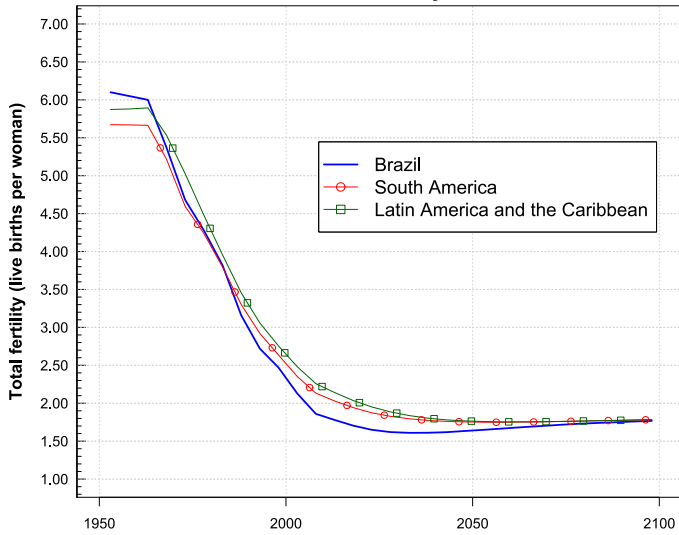
Total Population by variant



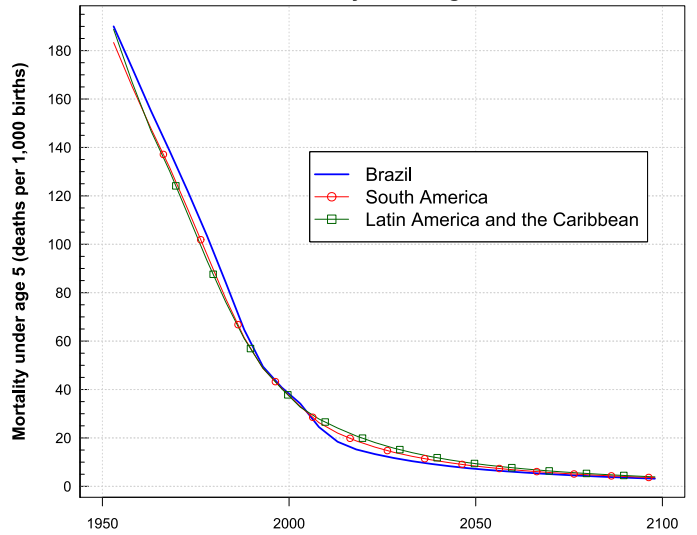
Total Population by broad age group



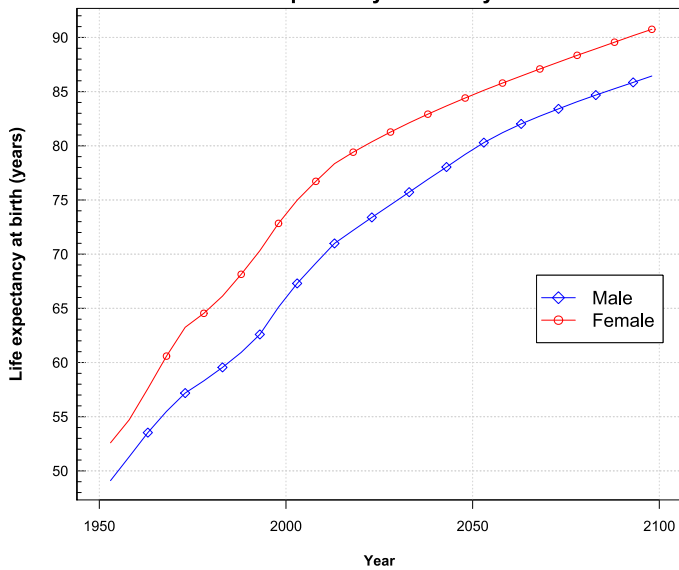
Total fertility



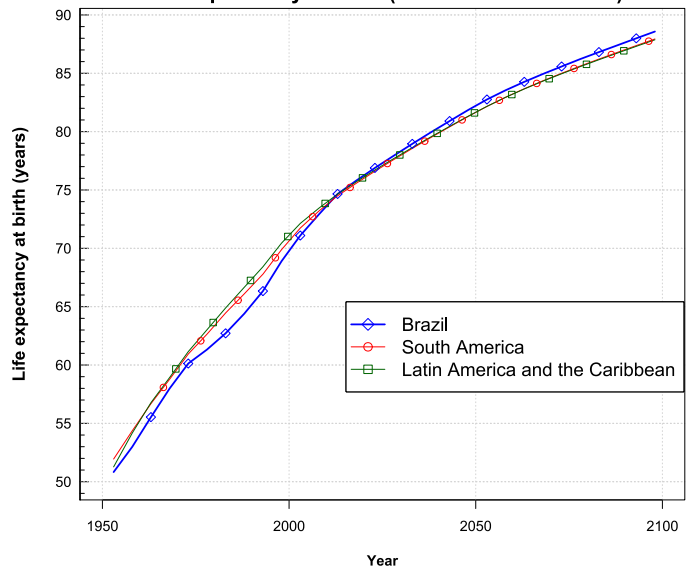
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Brazil

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	53 975	95 327	149 352	175 288	186 917	196 796	205 962	213 863	225 472	232 688	217 053	190 423
Population density (persons per square km)	6	11	18	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	26	23
Median age (years)	19.2	18.7	22.4	25.1	27.0	29.0	31.3	33.5	37.7	45.1	50.0	50.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.3	84.0	65.3	54.3	50.0	46.3	43.8	43.3	46.2	60.2	81.3	88.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	74.9	77.6	58.6	46.5	41.2	36.4	32.4	29.7	26.4	23.5	24.3	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.4	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.5	13.7	19.8	36.7	57.0	63.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.4	26.5	19.2	15.4	12.8	10.3	9.1	7.5	4.6	0.0	-4.4	-5.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	27	36	45	54	68	77	92	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.5	10.9	7.6	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.3	7.1	9.6	13.1	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	136	101	56	34	28	20	16	13	10	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	190	139	65	41	34	25	18	15	12	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	351	260	233	200	178	162	150	141	119	79	49	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.8	58.0	64.4	68.9	71.1	72.9	74.7	75.8	77.9	81.9	85.6	88.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	49.1	55.5	60.9	65.1	67.3	69.2	71.0	72.2	74.6	79.2	83.4	86.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	52.6	60.6	68.1	72.8	75.0	76.7	78.4	79.4	81.3	84.4	87.7	90.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.9	53.1	54.2	57.1	58.8	59.9	61.3	62.2	64.0	67.6	71.1	73.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.0	12.9	13.0	15.3	16.4	16.9	18.0	18.6	19.6	21.5	23.7	25.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.9	37.3	26.8	21.6	18.7	16.2	15.0	13.8	11.7	9.5	8.7	8.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.10	5.37	3.16	2.47	2.13	1.86	1.78	1.70	1.62	1.63	1.71	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.24	2.20	1.42	1.15	1.00	0.88	0.85	0.81	0.78	0.79	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.1	29.9	27.8	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.4	27.2	28.4	29.7	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	12 785	16 685	19 068	18 239	16 949	15 507	15 129	14 479	13 031	11 102	9 489	8 382
Number of deaths (thousands)	4 520	4 857	5 392	5 248	5 319	5 628	5 979	6 608	7 959	11 148	14 338	13 435
Births minus deaths (thousands)	8 264	11 829	13 676	12 991	11 630	9 879	9 150	7 871	5 072	- 46	- 4 850	- 5 053
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	330	0	0	0	0	0	16	30	30	10	8	5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Brazil

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 1996, 2000 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered classified by age of mother from 1974 through 2015 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the National Sample Survey of Households (PNAD) from 1972 to 2009; and (c) estimates from the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1979 through 2015 and the underlying population; (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1972, 1973, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1984 and 1986 National Health Surveys; (d) estimates from the 1986 FP-MCH/DHS and the 1996 DHS; (e) estimates from the National Sample Survey of Households (PNAD) from 1972 to 2009.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1979 through 2015, and the underlying census population by age and sex, and (b) estimates of infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

Brunei Darussalam

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.5
Percentage of population age 15-64	72.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.6

2010-2015

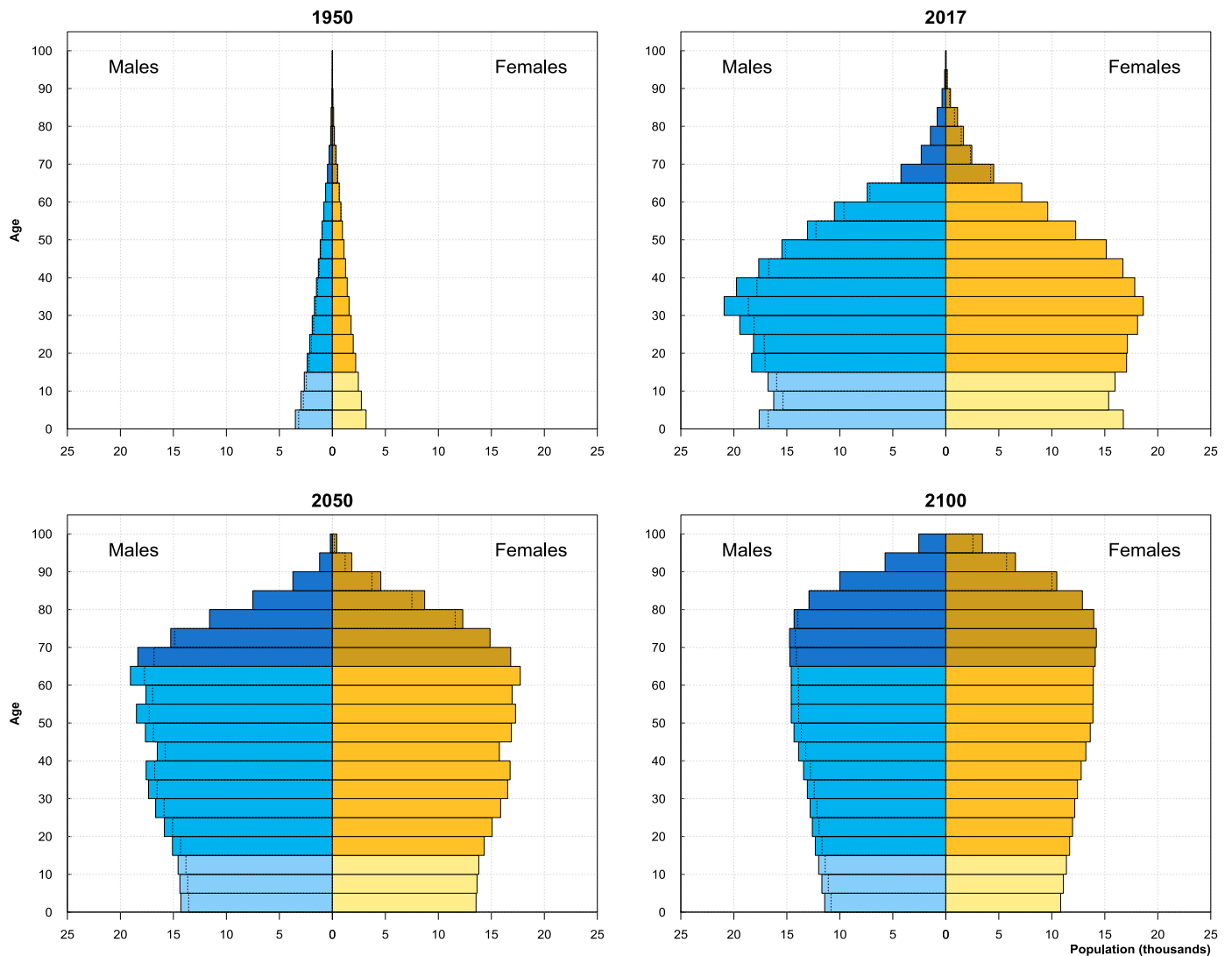
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.90
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

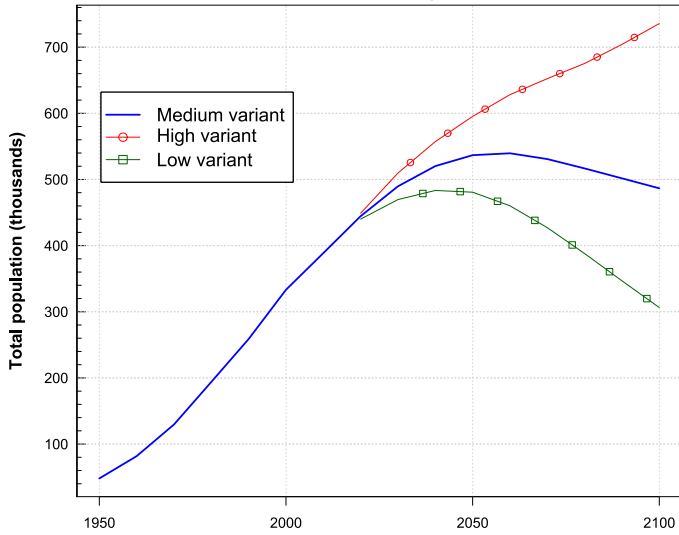
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



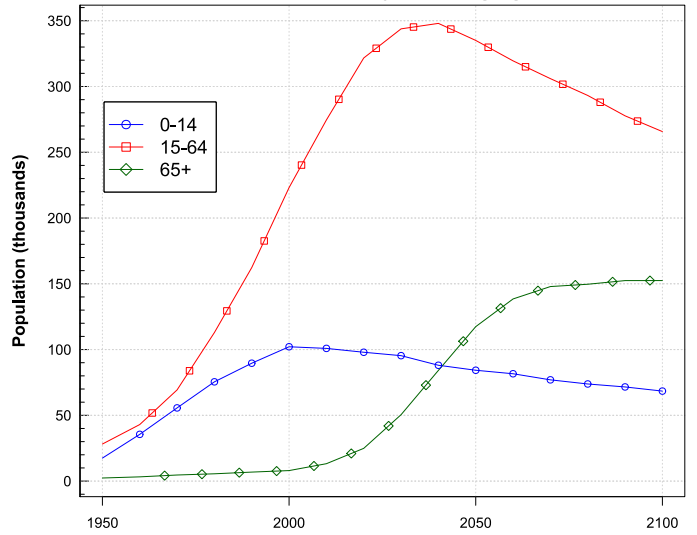
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Brunei Darussalam

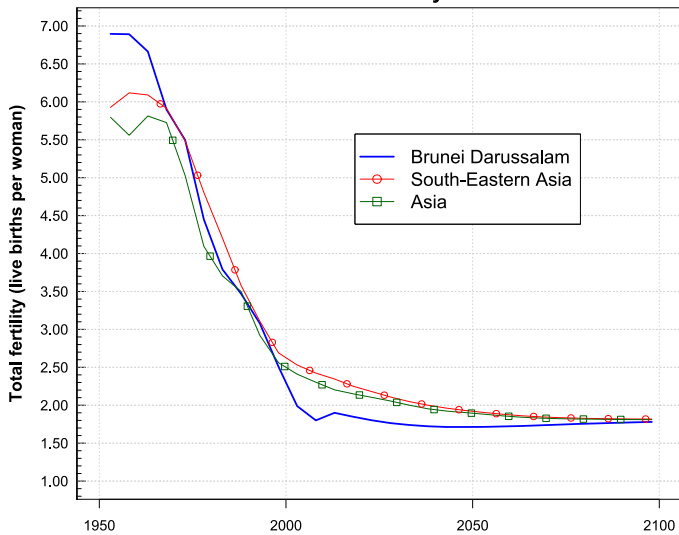
Total Population by variant



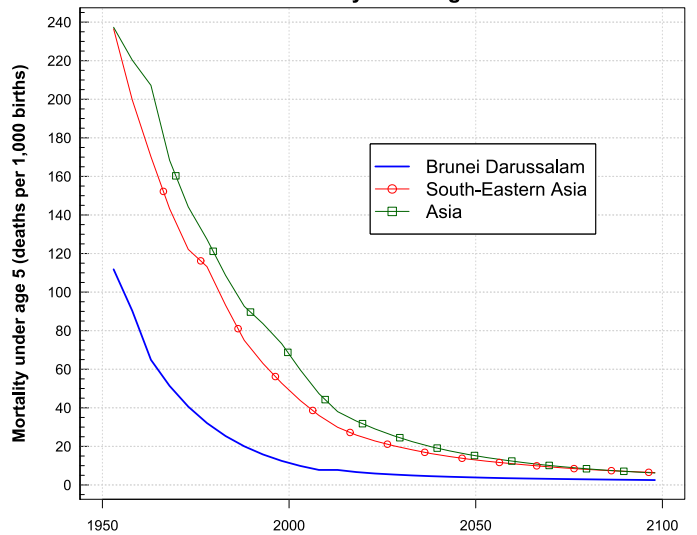
Total Population by broad age group



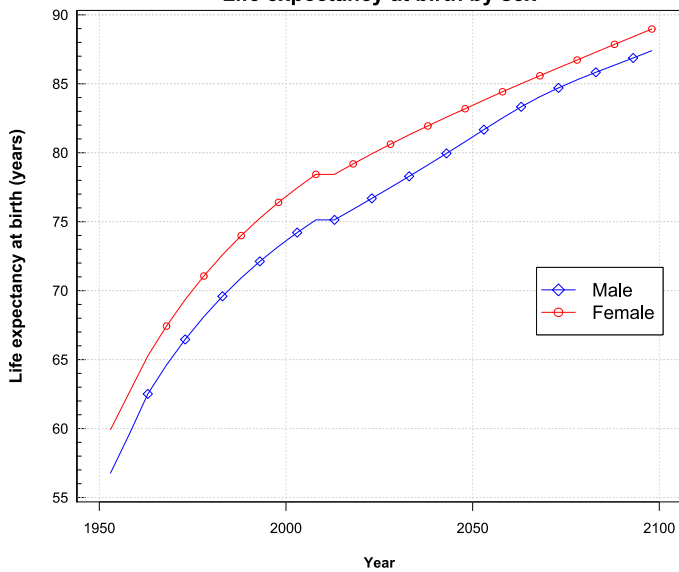
Total fertility



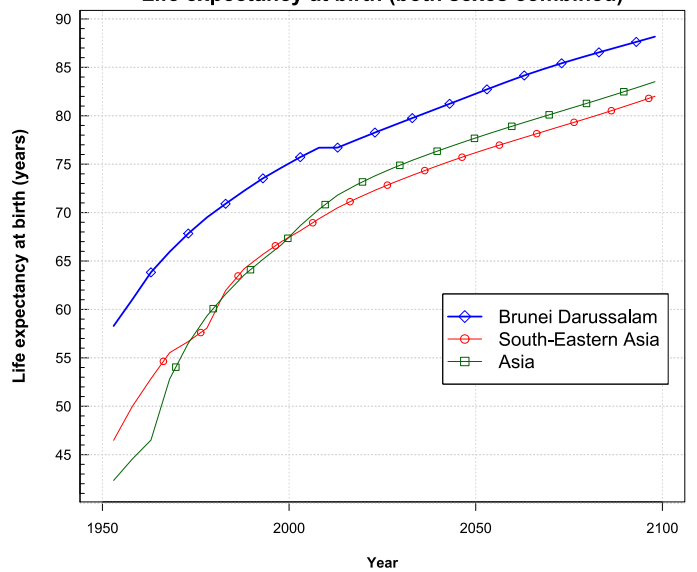
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Brunei Darussalam

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	48	130	259	333	365	389	418	445	490	537	524	487
Population density (persons per square km)	9	25	49	63	69	74	79	84	93	102	99	92
Median age (years)	22.4	18.4	23.2	25.5	26.8	27.5	30.0	32.4	36.8	43.6	47.6	49.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	70.4	87.0	59.4	49.4	44.5	41.6	38.4	38.2	42.4	60.2	74.1	83.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	62.1	80.3	55.2	45.8	40.2	36.8	32.8	30.5	27.7	25.2	25.0	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.3	6.7	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.7	7.7	14.7	35.1	49.1	57.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	5.6	4.7	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	36.5	30.2	26.0	20.8	16.4	13.6	13.3	11.7	8.0	1.8	-3.1	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	13	15	25	31	38	56	49	56	80	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.6	6.8	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.7	8.6	12.4	12.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	81	39	16	10	8	6	6	6	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	112	51	20	12	10	8	8	7	5	4	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	280	210	140	115	103	93	93	86	74	55	37	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.3	65.9	72.3	74.7	75.7	76.7	76.7	77.5	79.0	82.0	85.4	88.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	56.8	64.6	70.9	73.2	74.2	75.1	75.1	75.9	77.5	80.8	84.7	87.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	59.9	67.4	74.0	76.4	77.5	78.4	78.4	79.2	80.6	83.2	86.2	89.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.6	55.2	59.1	60.9	61.7	62.5	62.5	63.2	64.6	67.4	70.8	73.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	13.3	14.8	15.6	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.9	18.0	20.1	22.7	25.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.1	37.0	29.9	24.0	19.2	16.6	16.7	15.4	12.7	10.4	9.3	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.90	5.90	3.47	2.51	1.99	1.80	1.90	1.85	1.76	1.71	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.82	2.63	1.63	1.19	0.95	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.9	28.9	29.2	29.8	29.6	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	14	21	36	38	33	31	34	33	30	28	25	22
Number of deaths (thousands)	4	4	5	5	5	6	7	8	11	23	33	31
Births minus deaths (thousands)	10	18	31	33	29	26	27	25	19	5	-8	-8
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	5	10	3	3	3	-2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	18.9	16.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	-1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Brunei Darussalam

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the censuses from 1960 through 2011, with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from child and adult mortality estimates through 2011, and from reported deaths by age and sex through 2014, by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Life tables are estimated using the Flexible two-dimensional model life table and Lee-Carter method.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Bulgaria

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.2
Percentage of population age 15-24	9.1
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.0
Percentage of population aged 65+	20.8

2010-2015

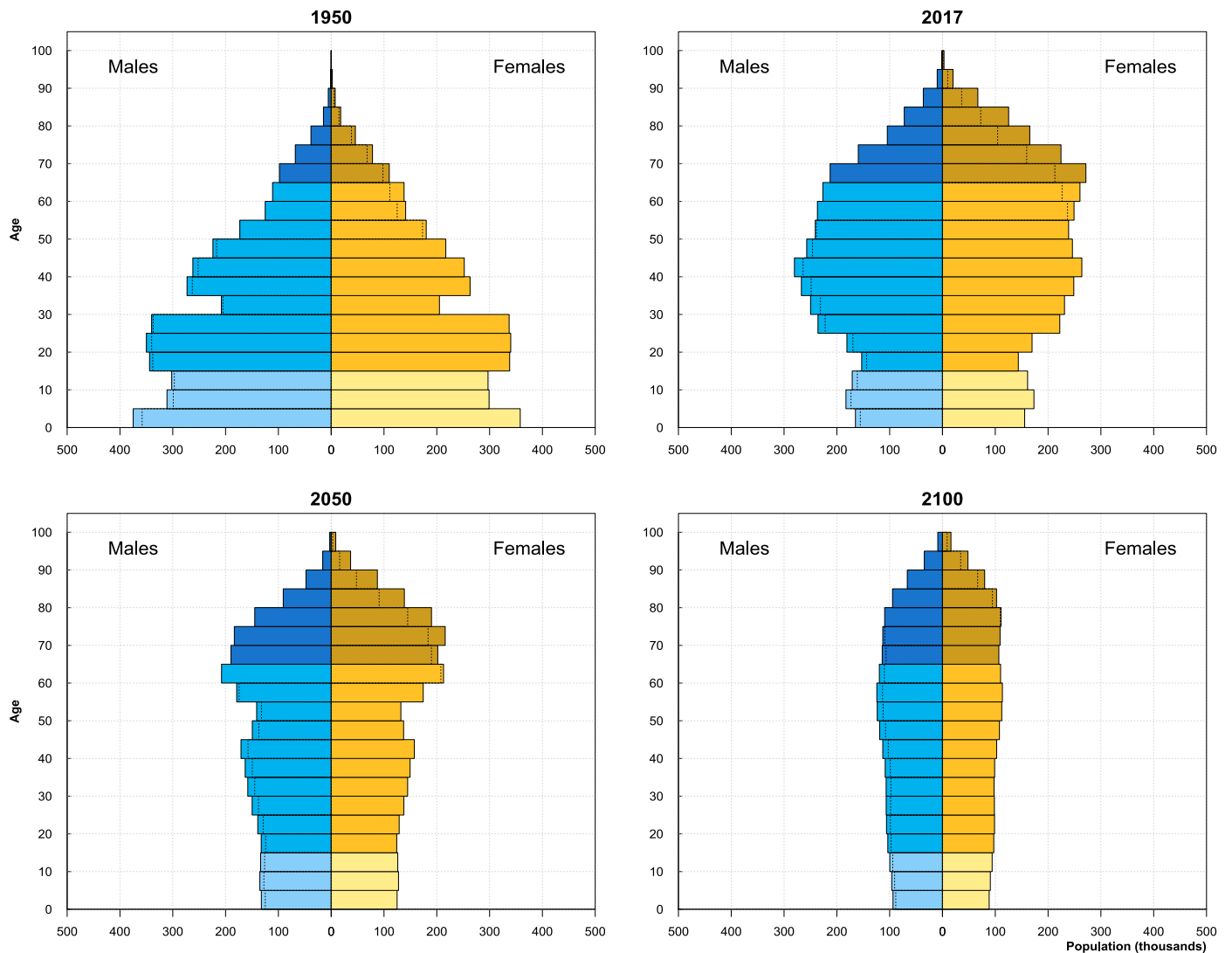
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.51
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

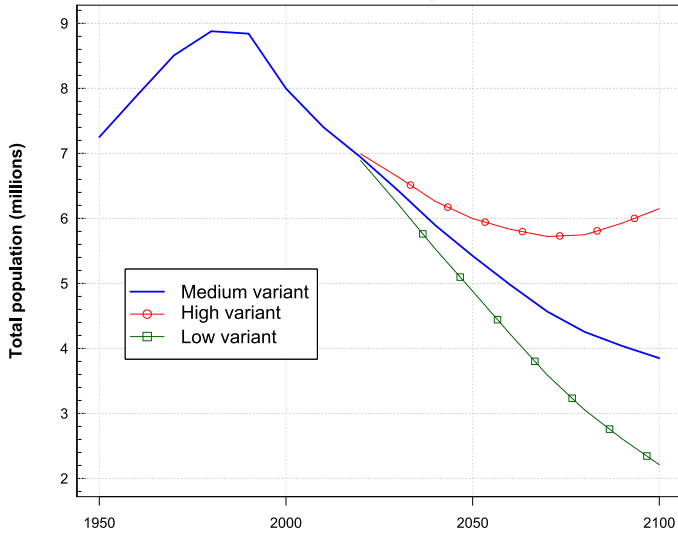
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



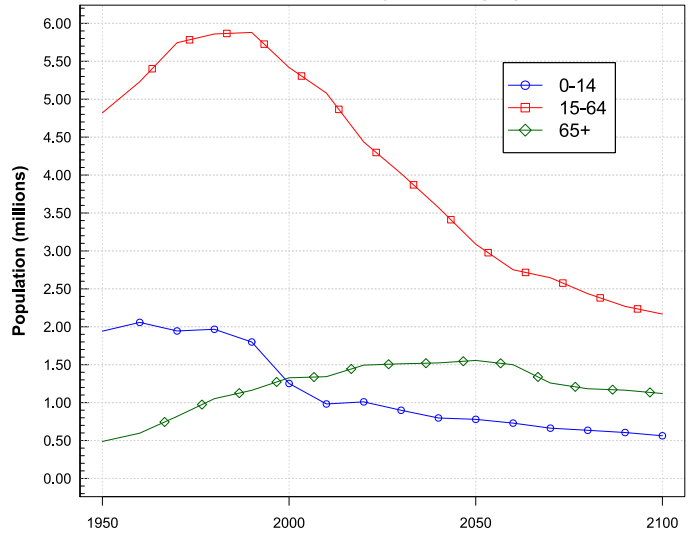
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Bulgaria

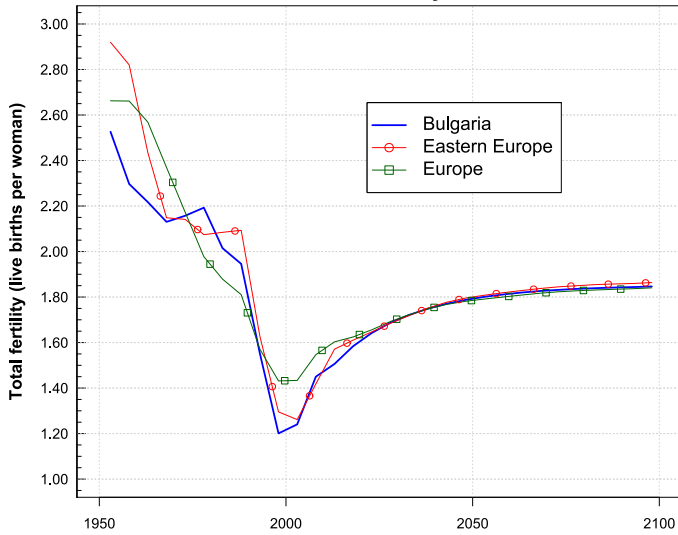
Total Population by variant



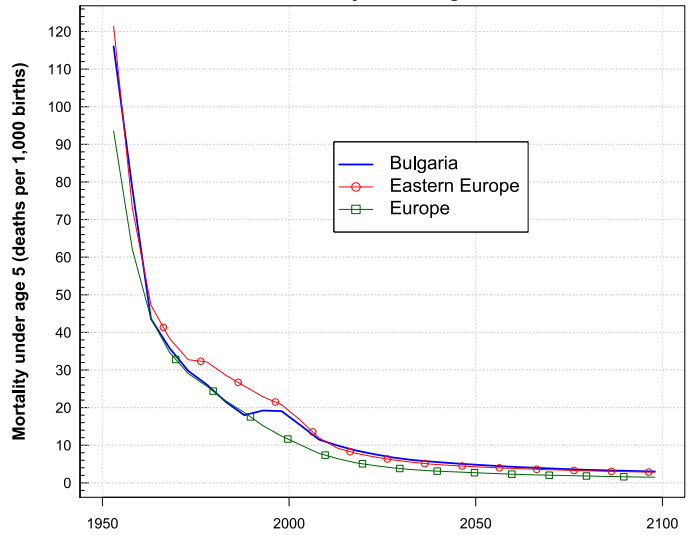
Total Population by broad age group



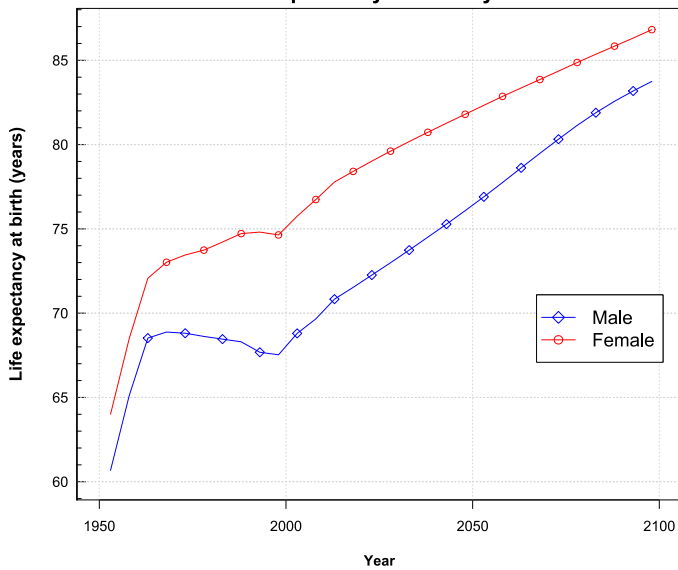
Total fertility



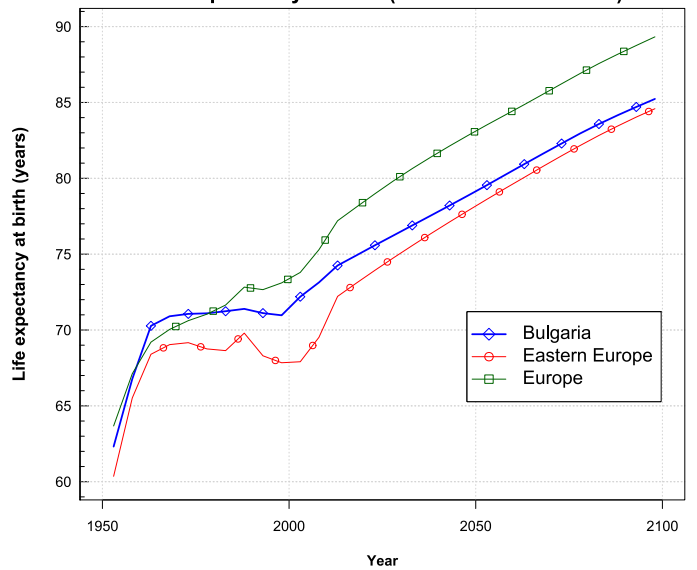
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Bulgaria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 251	8 507	8 841	7 998	7 684	7 405	7 177	6 941	6 431	5 424	4 396	3 850
Population density (persons per square km)	67	78	81	74	71	68	66	64	59	50	40	35
Median age (years)	27.3	33.2	36.5	39.7	41.2	42.4	43.5	44.7	47.1	48.1	47.2	47.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	50.4	48.1	50.4	47.6	44.8	45.7	51.7	56.4	60.0	75.6	73.3	77.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.3	33.9	30.6	23.1	19.7	19.3	21.3	22.8	22.4	25.2	25.4	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.1	14.2	19.8	24.5	25.1	26.4	30.5	33.7	37.6	50.4	47.9	51.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	11.1	7.0	1.1	-6.1	-5.8	-5.2	-5.6	-6.0	-7.3	-7.4	-6.8	-4.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	83	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.2	8.9	12.0	14.3	14.4	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.9	16.8	16.4	13.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	90	30	14	15	13	10	8	7	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	116	36	18	19	15	12	10	9	7	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	187	132	155	170	157	151	140	133	118	89	57	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	70.9	71.4	71.0	72.2	73.1	74.3	74.9	76.2	78.9	82.3	85.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	68.9	68.3	67.5	68.8	69.7	70.8	71.5	73.0	76.1	80.3	83.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.0	73.0	74.7	74.6	75.8	76.7	77.8	78.4	79.6	81.8	84.4	86.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.2	58.8	57.9	57.6	58.5	59.2	60.1	60.7	61.9	64.3	67.7	70.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.8	14.2	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.1	15.8	16.1	16.8	18.3	20.4	22.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	21.3	15.8	13.1	8.3	8.5	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.6	9.4	9.6	9.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.53	2.13	1.95	1.20	1.24	1.45	1.51	1.58	1.69	1.79	1.83	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.05	0.99	0.92	0.57	0.59	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	26.6	24.8	24.0	24.5	25.5	26.5	27.2	28.2	29.9	30.9	31.0	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	789	662	585	339	335	364	342	327	281	260	215	184
Number of deaths (thousands)	378	371	535	587	563	559	545	539	521	464	368	266
Births minus deaths (thousands)	411	291	50	- 248	- 229	- 195	- 203	- 213	- 239	- 204	- 153	- 83
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 101	- 6	- 184	- 134	- 86	- 84	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 18	- 12
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.7	-0.2	-4.1	-3.3	-2.2	-2.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Bulgaria

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1947, 1956, 1965, 1975, 1985, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2015 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2009 and official estimates of international migration from 2010 to 2015.

Burkina Faso

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	45.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	52.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.4

2010-2015

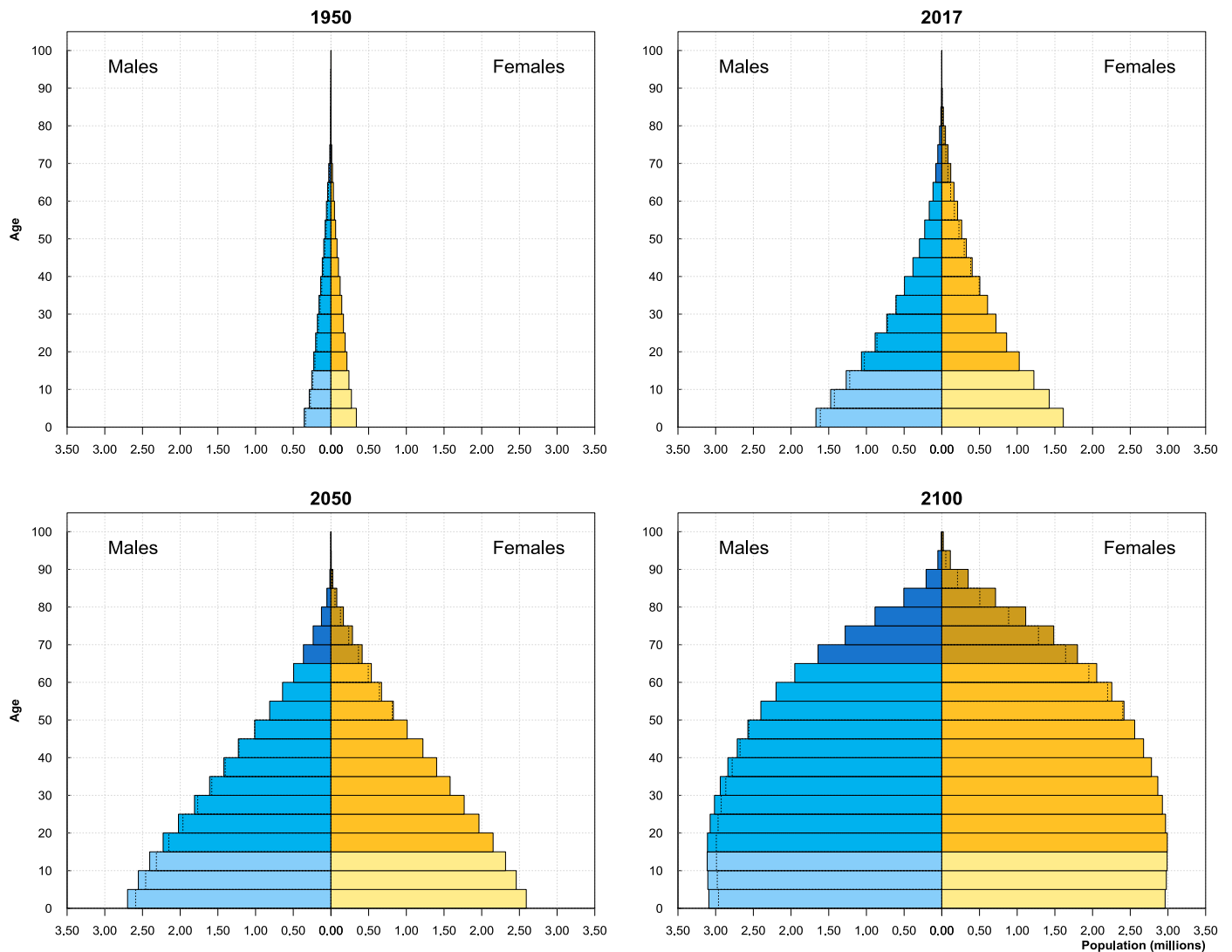
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.65
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	100
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

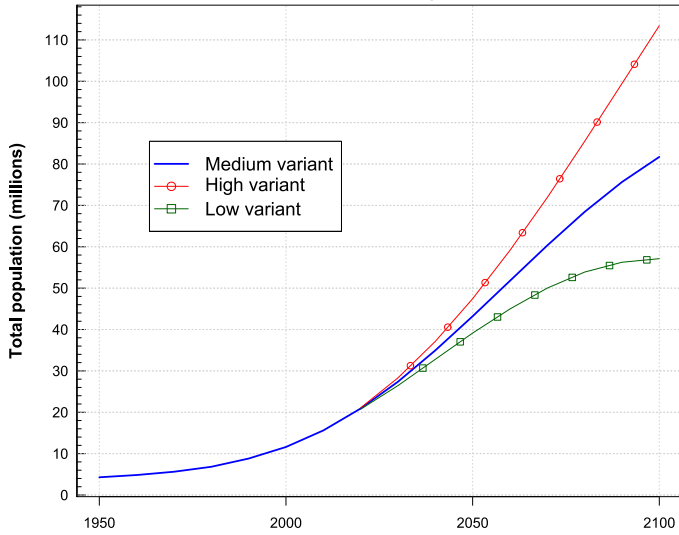
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



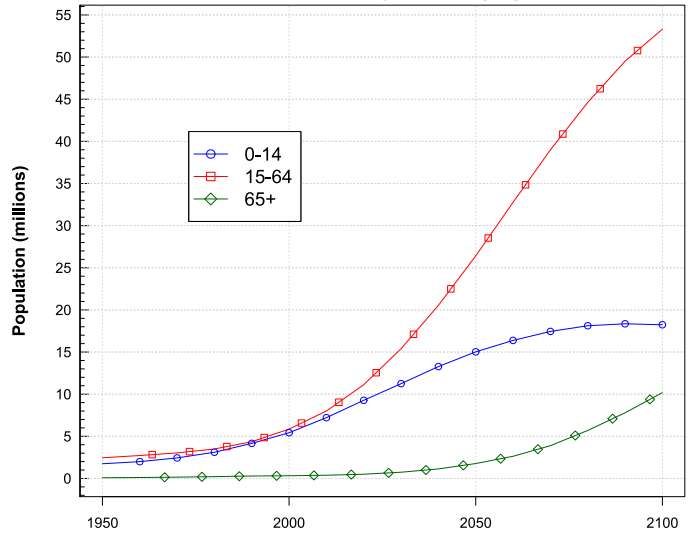
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Burkina Faso

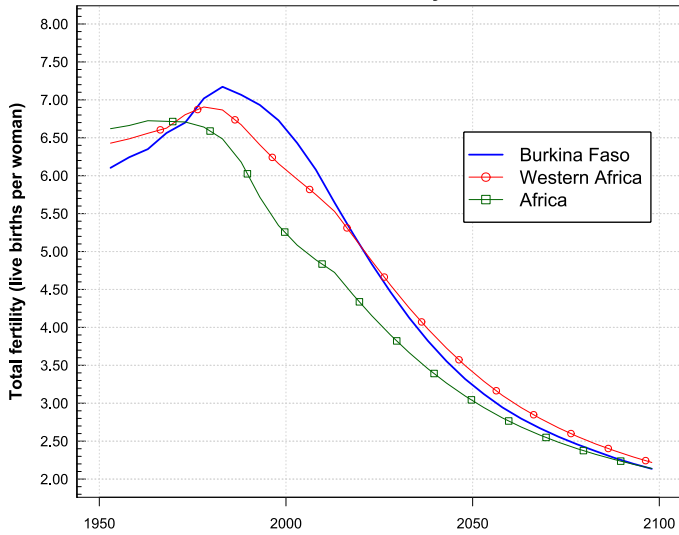
Total Population by variant



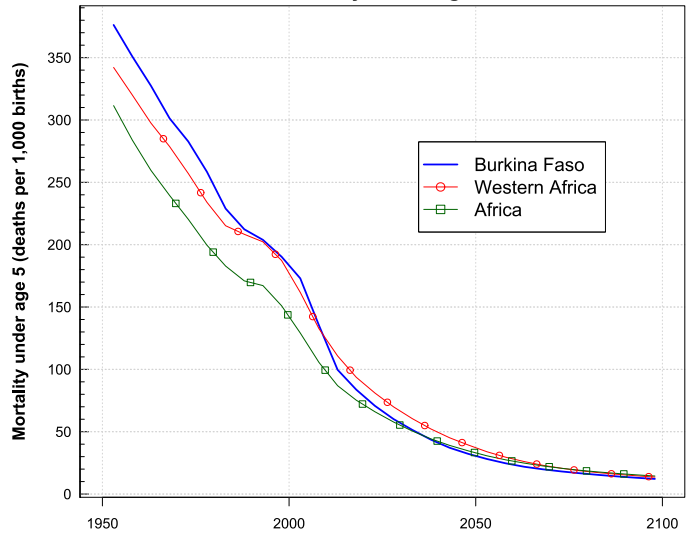
Total Population by broad age group



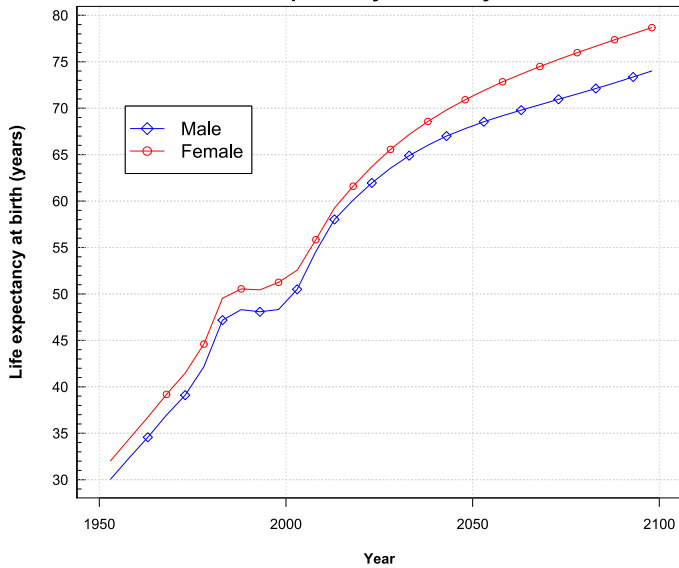
Total fertility



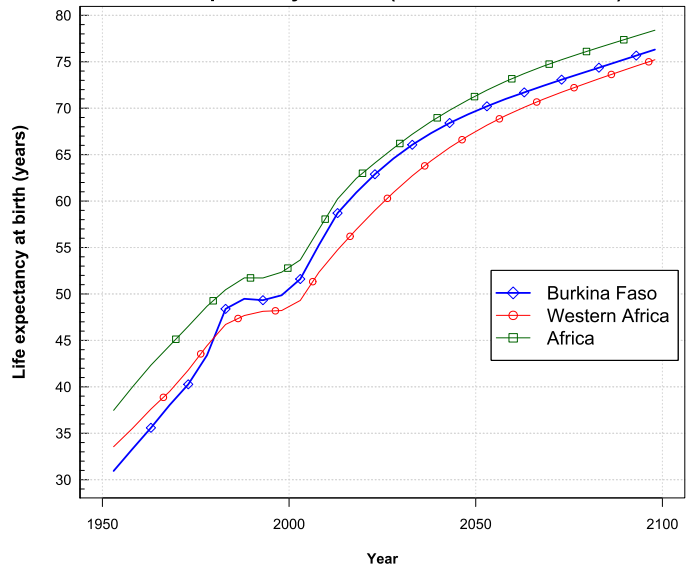
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Burkina Faso

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 284	5 625	8 811	11 608	13 422	15 605	18 111	20 903	27 382	43 207	64 467	81 723
Population density (persons per square km)	16	21	32	42	49	57	66	76	100	158	236	299
Median age (years)	19.5	18.3	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.6	19.1	22.8	28.3	33.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.6	85.4	102.2	98.2	96.3	94.9	92.2	87.9	77.9	63.6	53.9	53.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	71.1	80.3	95.5	92.7	91.3	90.1	87.6	83.4	73.1	56.9	42.6	34.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.5	5.1	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.8	6.7	11.3	19.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	15.2	22.0	30.6	30.5	31.0	31.8	31.2	29.9	27.4	21.0	13.6	7.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	66	42	27	25	24	23	24	25	27	34	53	97
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	31.9	25.5	17.2	16.2	14.6	11.9	9.6	8.3	6.6	5.5	6.2	7.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	228	172	110	100	90	78	65	54	39	21	12	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	376	301	212	190	173	135	100	84	60	32	18	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	558	464	314	334	320	292	270	247	208	161	125	98
Life expectancy at birth (years)	30.9	38.0	49.5	49.9	51.6	55.3	58.7	60.9	64.6	69.4	73.1	76.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	30.1	37.0	48.3	48.3	50.5	54.6	58.0	60.1	63.5	67.8	71.0	74.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	32.0	39.2	50.5	51.3	52.6	55.8	59.3	61.6	65.6	70.9	75.3	78.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	38.0	42.3	49.4	48.4	49.1	50.4	51.6	52.7	54.6	57.1	59.7	62.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.1	9.4	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.7	13.5	14.9	16.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.2	47.6	47.8	46.7	45.6	43.7	40.8	38.2	34.0	26.4	19.8	15.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.10	6.56	7.07	6.73	6.43	6.08	5.65	5.23	4.47	3.32	2.56	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.47	1.86	2.45	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.29	2.19	1.96	1.53	1.21	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.6	29.0	30.1	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.2	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 038	1 284	1 976	2 532	2 854	3 173	3 438	3 725	4 360	5 434	6 171	6 116
Number of deaths (thousands)	703	689	709	876	915	865	807	807	844	1 126	1 939	3 169
Births minus deaths (thousands)	335	594	1 267	1 656	1 939	2 308	2 630	2 918	3 516	4 308	4 232	2 947
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 102	- 145	- 184	- 138	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 94	- 63
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-4.6	-5.4	-4.4	-2.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Burkina Faso

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1985, 1996 and 2006 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99, 2003 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1960 demographic survey, 1976 post-enumeration survey, 1985 census, 1991 Demographic Survey, 1996 and 2006 censuses, and 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 2003 WHS and 2006 MICS3 surveys. Preliminary estimates from PMA2020 R1,R2 and R3 were considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five from maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99, 2003 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS; (b) data on recent household deaths from the 1960/61 survey, 1976, 1985, 1996 and 2006 censuses, and the 1991 National Demographic survey; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these data sources as well as from the 2006 MICS3 survey. Infant mortality estimates are cross-validated and adjusted for underreporting using relationships between infant and child mortality estimates (for both sexes, and by sex) using data from 15 demographic surveillance sites and cohort studies in the Sahel region for the period 1943-1999.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered. Adjusted estimates of adult mortality were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1960/61 survey, 1976, 1985, 1996 and 2006 censuses, the 1991 National Demographic Survey, and 2008 Global Fund survey; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1993, 2003 and 2010/11 DHS, 2006 MICS3 and 2006 census; (c) siblings deaths from the 1998/99, 2003 and 2010/11 DHS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1976-1985, 1985-1996 and 1996-2006; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s.

International migration: Based on estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase; on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; and on official statistics on the foreign-born or the foreign population in other countries of the world.

Burundi

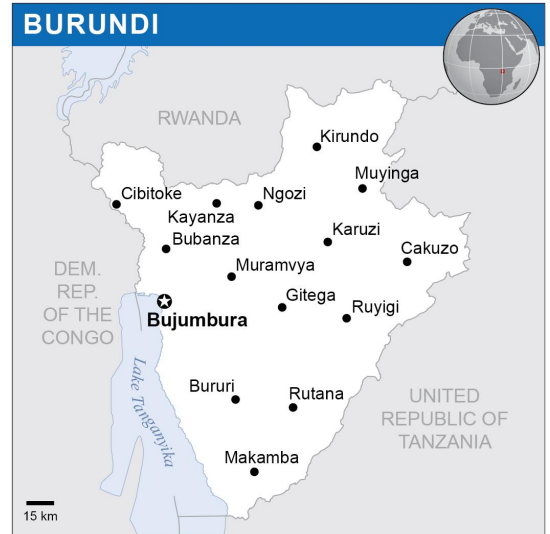
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	45.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.1
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	52.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.6

2010-2015

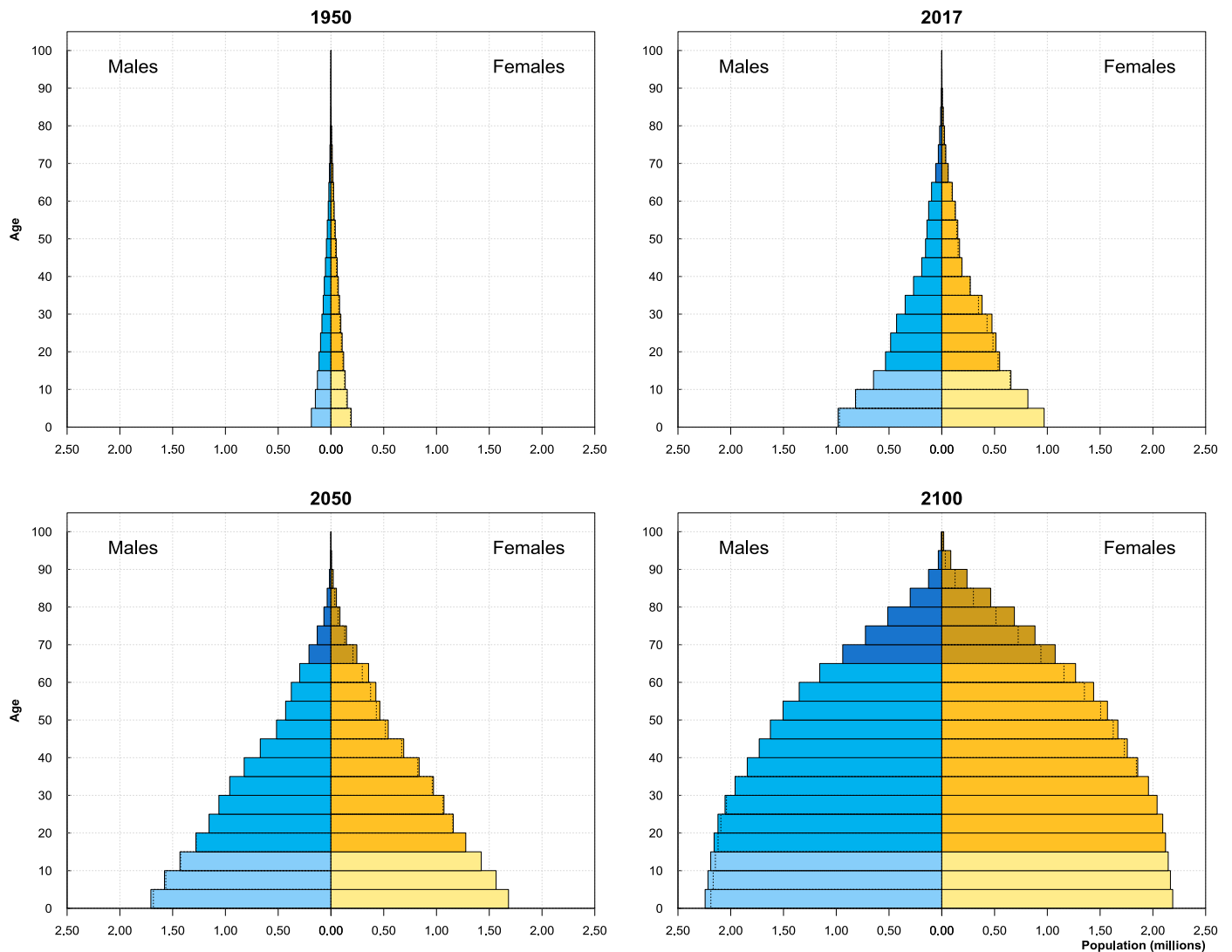
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	123
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, IGN.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2011.

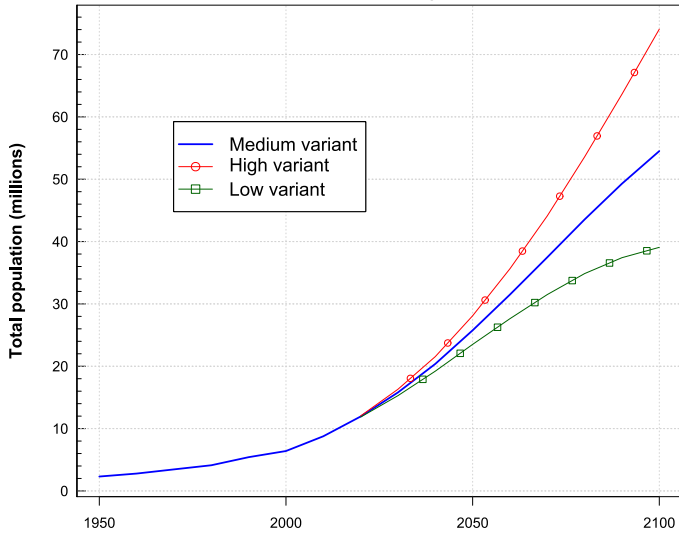
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



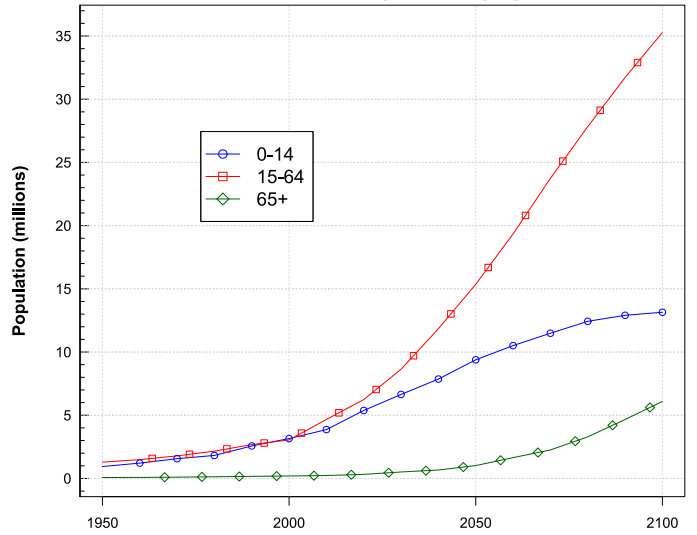
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Burundi

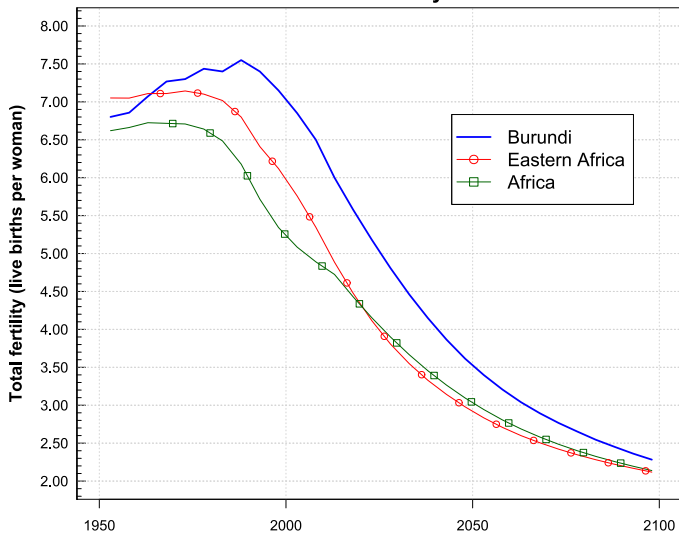
Total Population by variant



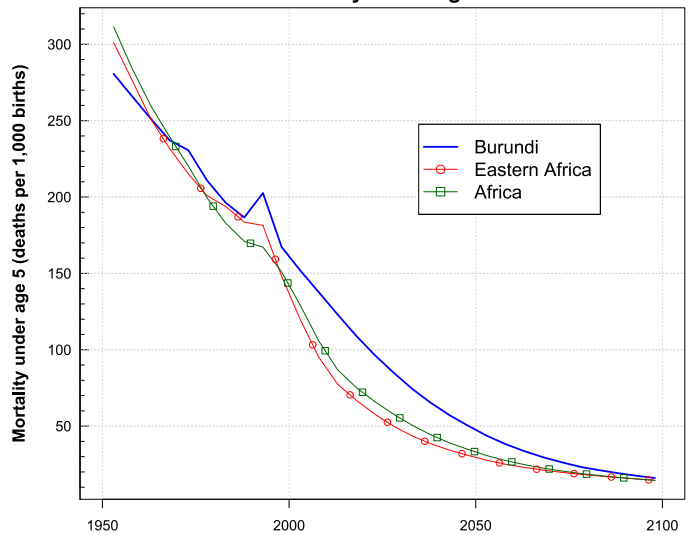
Total Population by broad age group



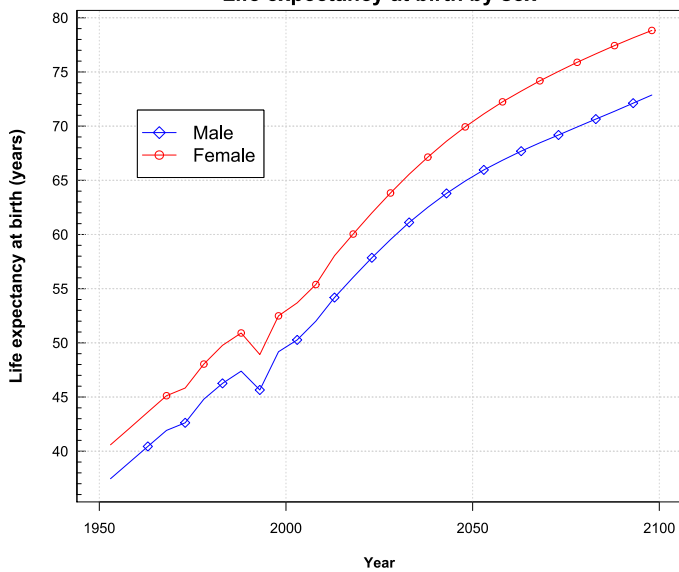
Total fertility



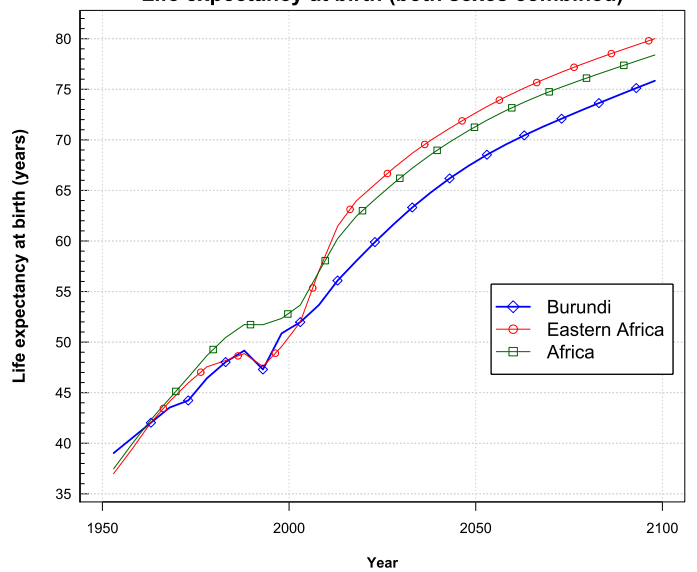
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Burundi

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 309	3 456	5 415	6 401	7 423	8 767	10 199	11 939	15 799	25 762	40 532	54 514
Population density (persons per square km)	90	135	211	249	289	341	397	465	615	1 003	1 578	2 123
Median age (years)	19.5	17.2	16.4	15.3	16.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	18.6	22.0	26.8	31.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	79.0	93.4	102.2	109.9	94.6	87.8	89.6	91.4	82.9	67.7	57.0	54.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	73.2	87.6	95.9	103.5	89.0	82.8	84.9	86.2	76.9	61.1	46.5	37.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.6	10.5	17.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	24.2	26.7	34.2	28.6	28.1	30.7	31.7	31.1	26.7	22.6	15.6	9.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	38	30	25	49	24	21	23	22	26	31	45	73
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	25.3	21.1	17.5	15.0	13.8	12.9	11.7	10.4	8.4	6.4	6.3	7.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	167	140	112	103	95	86	78	69	54	32	18	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	281	237	187	167	152	138	123	109	85	50	26	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	464	414	357	352	356	340	306	286	246	186	143	110
Life expectancy at birth (years)	39.0	43.5	49.2	50.9	52.0	53.7	56.1	58.0	61.7	67.4	72.1	75.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.5	41.9	47.4	49.2	50.3	52.0	54.2	56.1	59.5	64.9	69.2	72.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	40.6	45.1	50.9	52.5	53.7	55.4	58.0	60.0	63.8	69.9	75.1	78.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.1	45.4	48.2	48.5	48.4	49.3	50.9	51.9	53.8	56.8	59.5	62.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.7	14.3	15.5	17.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.4	47.8	51.7	43.6	41.9	43.6	43.3	41.5	35.1	29.0	21.9	16.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.80	7.27	7.55	7.15	6.85	6.50	6.00	5.58	4.81	3.61	2.77	2.28
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.96	2.30	2.65	2.58	2.52	2.47	2.37	2.27	2.05	1.65	1.31	1.10
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.1	30.7	30.3	29.8	29.1	28.9	29.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	598	780	1 307	1 347	1 449	1 765	2 055	2 298	2 598	3 530	4 275	4 490
Number of deaths (thousands)	306	344	443	462	477	524	552	578	619	777	1 233	1 952
Births minus deaths (thousands)	292	436	864	884	972	1 242	1 502	1 720	1 979	2 754	3 042	2 538
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 70	- 58	- 151	- 446	51	102	- 70	20	10	10	8	5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-5.8	-3.5	-6.0	-14.4	1.5	2.5	-1.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Burundi

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1979, 1990 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) direct fertility estimates from the 2008 census and the 1965 Demographic Survey; (b) maternity histories from the 1987 and 2010 Burundi Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), the 2002 Enquête socio-démographique et de santé de la reproduction (ESDSR); (c) adjusted fertility estimate from the 1990 census; (d) indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1979, 1990 and 2008 censuses and the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (e) indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2005 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) direct estimates from the 1970 Demographic Survey, the 1987 and 2010 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and the 2008 census; and (b) indirect estimates from CEB-CS data and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, using the 1970 Demographic Survey, the 1979 Post-census Survey, the 1987 and 2010 DHS, the 1990 census, the 2000 and 2005 Enquête Nationale d'Évaluation des Conditions de vie de l'Enfant et de la Femme (MICS), and the 2012 PMS survey. A 1990-1995 life table accounting for the high number of deaths due to the 1993 civil war was also used.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny model life tables, and taking into account the number of deaths due to civil strife.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Cabo Verde

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	30.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.5

2010-2015

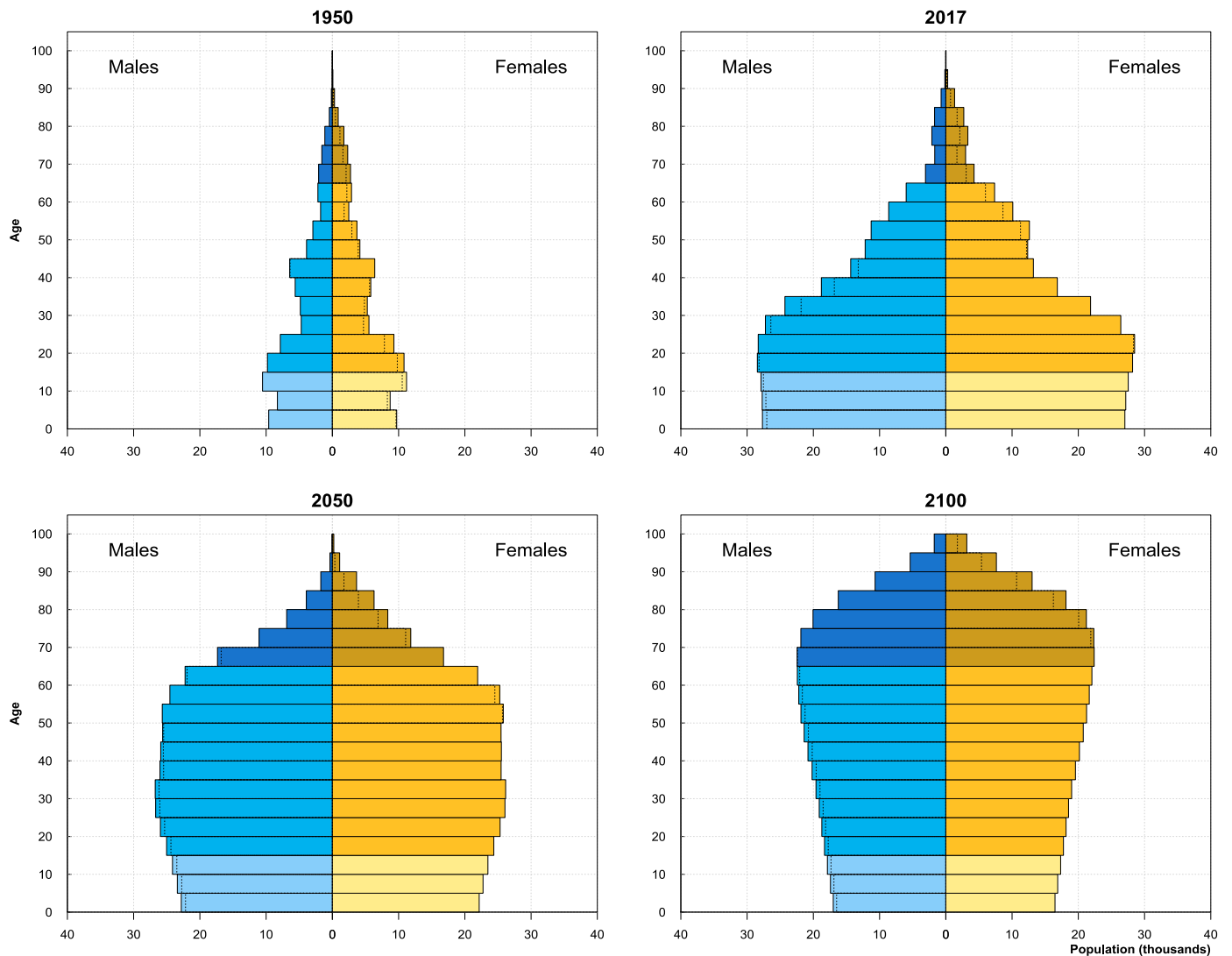
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

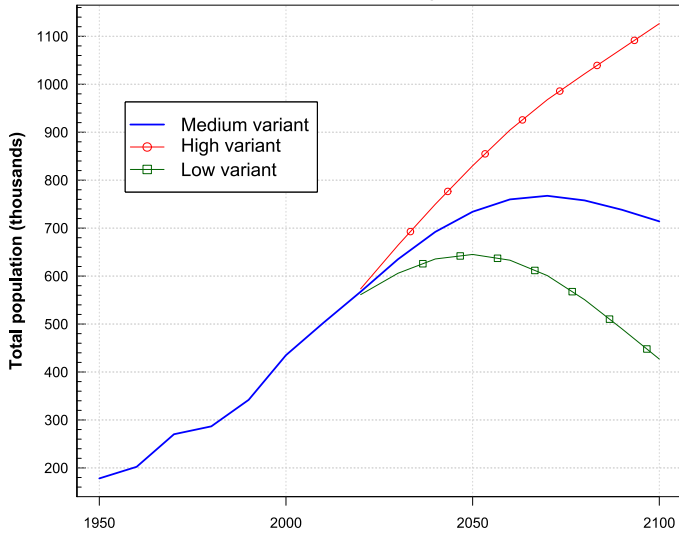
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



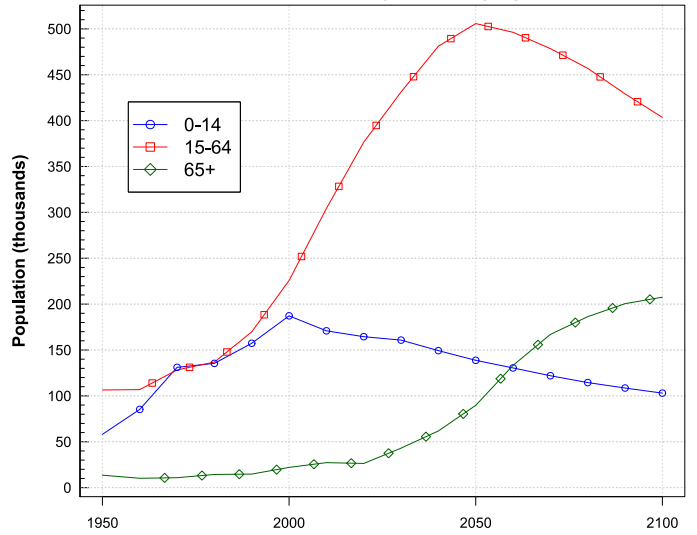
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Cabo Verde

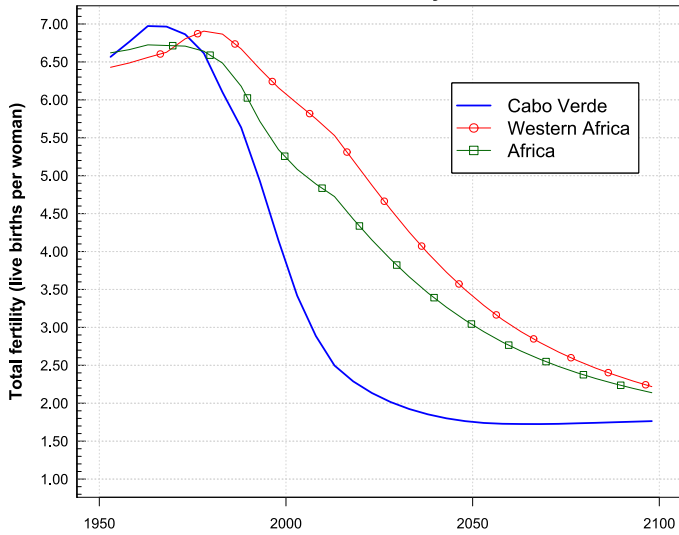
Total Population by variant



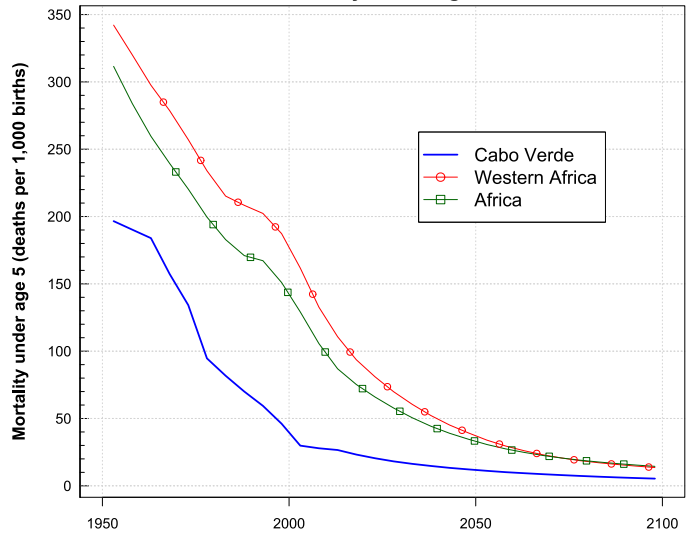
Total Population by broad age group



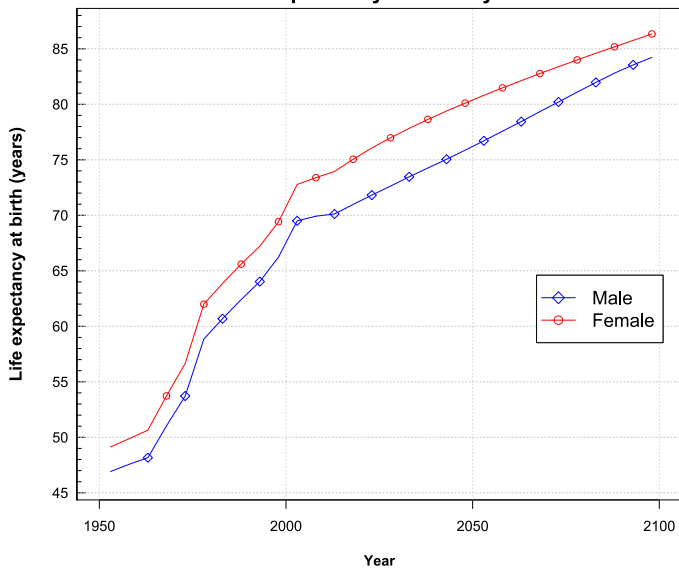
Total fertility



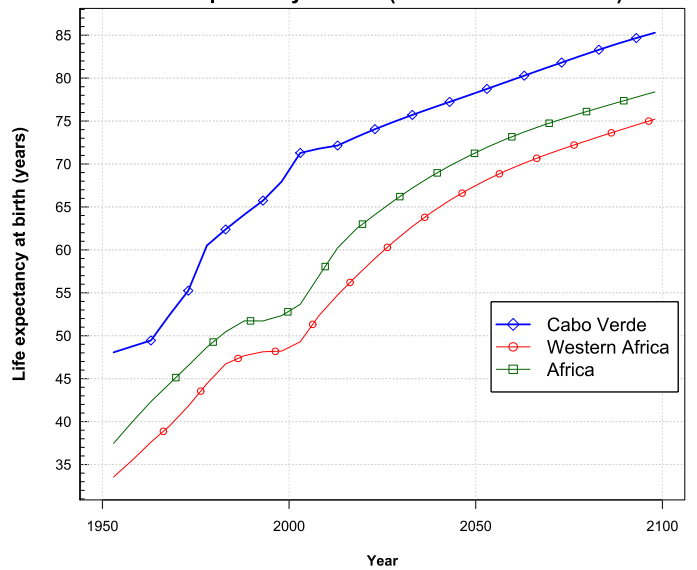
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Cabo Verde

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	178	270	342	435	475	502	533	567	635	734	764	714
Population density (persons per square km)	44	67	85	108	118	125	132	141	158	182	190	177
Median age (years)	23.0	15.7	16.9	18.0	19.7	22.0	23.8	25.7	29.7	37.1	44.5	47.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	67.3	110.7	101.4	92.7	78.0	65.1	55.4	50.7	47.3	45.2	63.2	77.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	54.6	102.2	92.7	82.9	67.9	56.2	48.4	43.7	37.3	27.4	25.2	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.7	8.4	8.7	9.8	10.2	9.0	7.0	7.0	10.0	17.7	38.0	51.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	3.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.9	27.5	33.2	24.9	21.7	18.6	16.1	15.2	12.3	5.7	-0.5	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	23	43	31	40	61	59	56	65	132	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.7	15.6	8.9	6.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	6.9	10.6	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	132	108	53	37	25	23	22	20	16	11	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	197	157	70	46	30	28	27	23	18	12	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	393	347	219	177	139	134	131	120	102	73	47	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.1	52.4	64.1	68.0	71.3	71.8	72.2	73.1	74.9	78.0	81.8	85.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	46.9	51.0	62.4	66.2	69.5	69.9	70.1	71.0	72.6	75.9	80.2	84.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	49.1	53.7	65.6	69.4	72.8	73.4	74.0	75.1	77.0	80.1	83.4	86.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.5	48.6	54.6	56.7	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.1	61.5	64.1	67.6	70.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	11.8	13.1	13.6	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.8	17.4	19.9	22.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.7	43.2	42.2	31.6	27.2	24.3	21.8	20.6	17.2	12.6	10.1	9.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.57	6.97	5.63	4.14	3.42	2.89	2.50	2.29	2.02	1.76	1.73	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.29	2.62	2.48	1.90	1.61	1.37	1.19	1.09	0.97	0.85	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.5	30.5	29.6	28.6	28.1	27.7	27.6	27.4	27.3	27.9	29.0	29.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	46	54	69	65	62	59	56	57	53	46	38	34
Number of deaths (thousands)	20	20	15	14	12	14	15	15	15	25	40	45
Births minus deaths (thousands)	25	35	55	51	49	45	42	42	38	21	-2	-12
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-6	4	-28	-5	-10	-18	-11	-7	-5	-1	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.3	3.4	-16.9	-2.6	-4.3	-7.2	-4.3	-2.7	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Cabo Verde

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates through 2011 were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1998 and 2005 Demographic and Reproductive Health Surveys, (b) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses (adjusted), (c) annual births registered from 1979 through 2010 classified by age of mother; and (d) official estimates of total fertility from registered births through 2013.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1980 through 2013, (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2005 DHS and the 1998 DHS/RHS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from surveys and the 1970, 1980, 2000 and 2010 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of child mortality, by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth by sex for 1990 and 2000 were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Cambodia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	31.3
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64	64.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.4

2010-2015

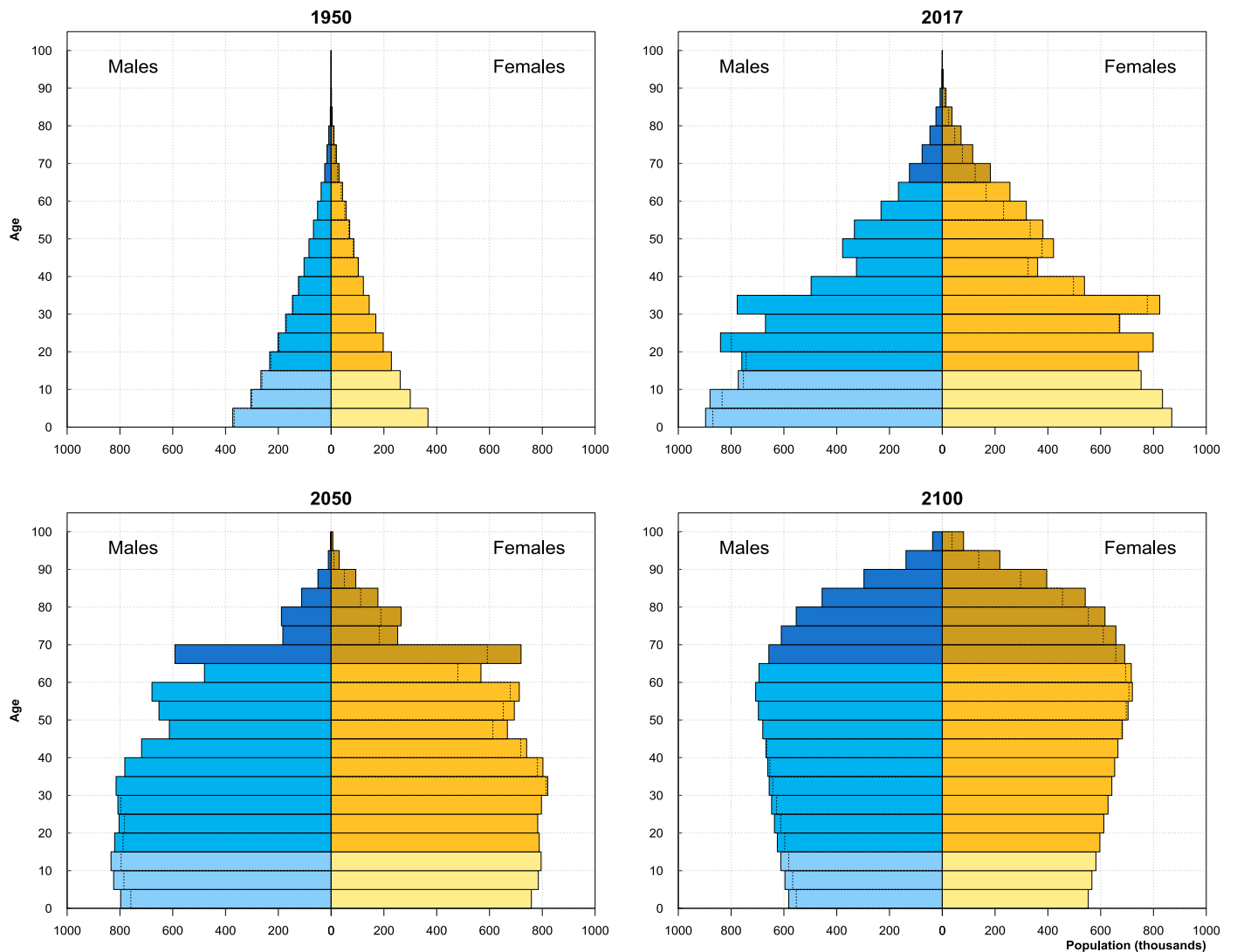
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.70
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

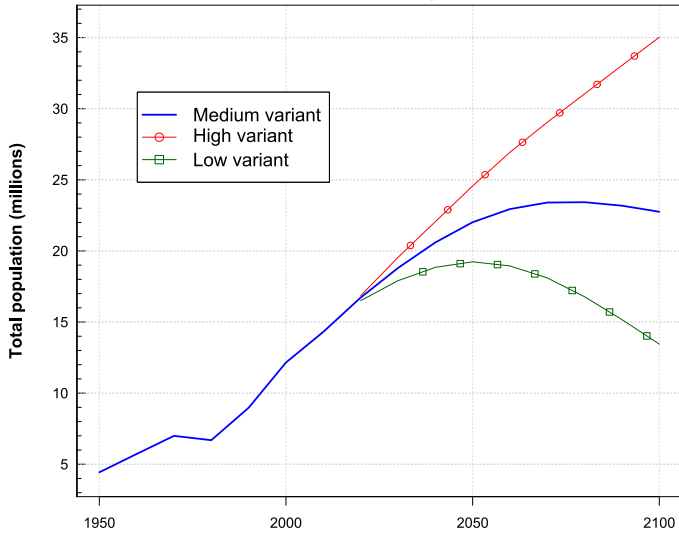
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



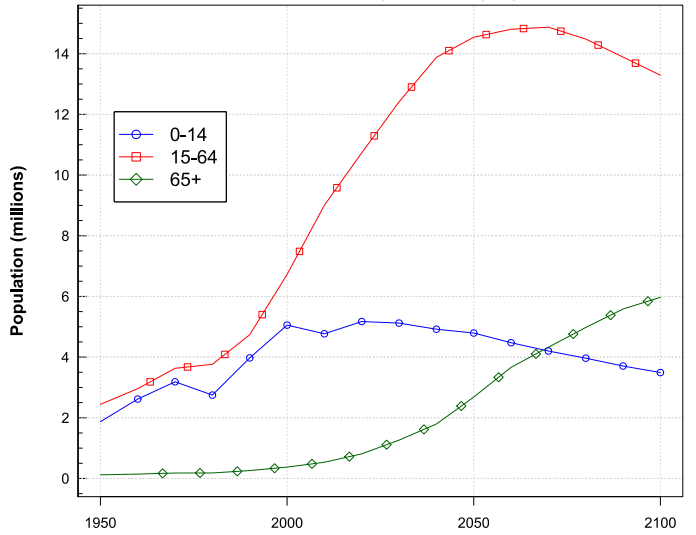
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Cambodia

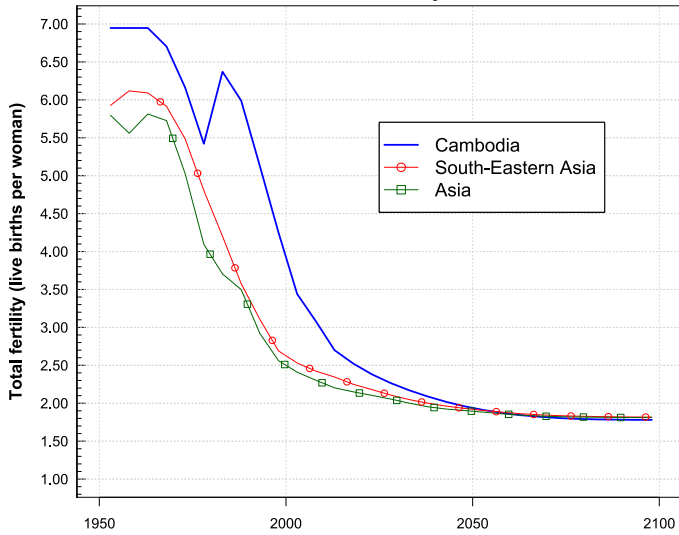
Total Population by variant



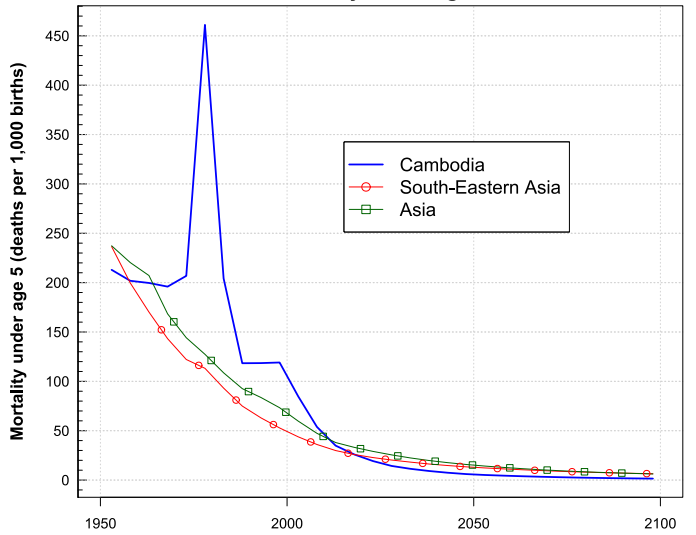
Total Population by broad age group



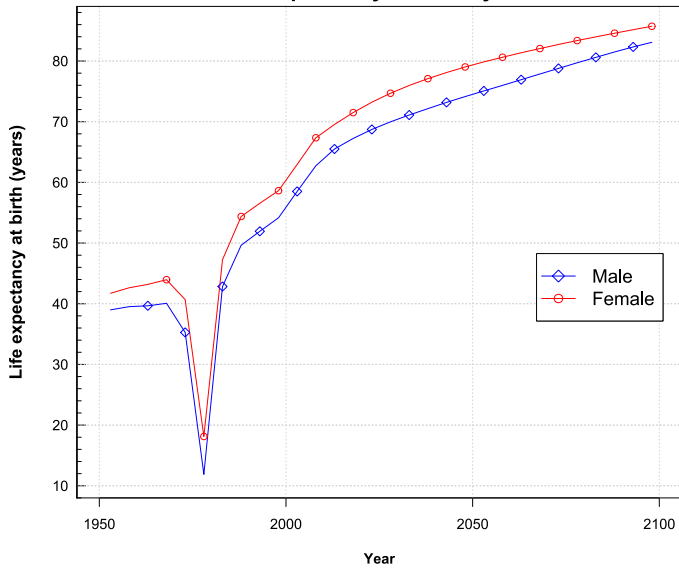
Total fertility



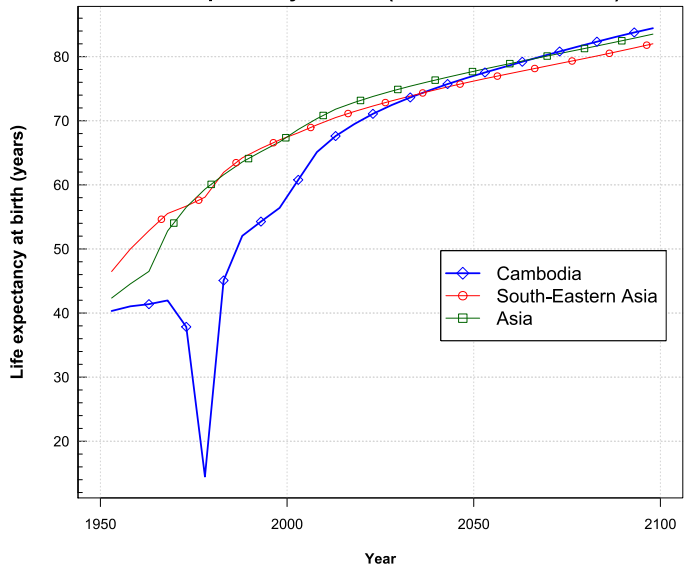
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Cambodia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 433	6 995	8 973	12 152	13 270	14 309	15 518	16 716	18 798	22 019	23 458	22 753
Population density (persons per square km)	25	40	51	69	75	81	88	95	106	125	133	129
Median age (years)	18.7	17.0	17.9	18.1	20.4	22.7	24.0	25.6	28.6	34.3	41.0	45.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	81.6	92.7	89.3	80.7	67.9	58.9	55.6	55.7	51.4	51.4	59.2	71.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	76.7	87.8	83.9	75.2	62.3	53.0	49.2	48.2	41.3	33.0	27.7	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.6	10.2	18.5	31.4	44.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.9	23.1	32.1	20.2	18.1	19.4	18.2	16.7	12.5	7.4	1.5	-1.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	45	23	27	40	46	43	47	64	116	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	23.2	21.0	14.1	10.6	8.3	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.0	7.1	9.9	11.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	143	132	86	86	66	45	30	22	12	5	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	213	196	118	119	85	54	35	26	14	6	3	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	531	506	376	281	242	205	184	167	137	102	69	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.3	42.0	52.0	56.4	60.8	65.1	67.6	69.5	72.4	76.7	80.8	84.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.0	40.1	49.6	54.2	58.5	62.7	65.5	67.2	70.0	74.1	78.8	83.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	41.7	44.0	54.4	58.6	63.0	67.4	69.6	71.5	74.7	79.0	82.7	85.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.9	40.9	46.9	51.1	53.1	55.1	56.2	57.2	59.1	62.5	66.2	69.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.9	10.7	11.7	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.8	17.1	19.6	22.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.0	44.1	46.2	30.8	26.5	26.3	24.5	22.7	18.4	14.5	11.4	10.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.95	6.70	5.99	4.25	3.44	3.08	2.70	2.52	2.27	1.96	1.80	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	103	106	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.10	2.10	2.27	1.70	1.47	1.36	1.24	1.17	1.07	0.94	0.87	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.8	29.2	28.5	27.6	27.0	26.4	26.4	27.5	28.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 161	1 485	1 927	1 753	1 681	1 810	1 829	1 831	1 685	1 571	1 334	1 139
Number of deaths (thousands)	549	707	589	603	528	476	470	483	546	771	1 164	1 301
Births minus deaths (thousands)	613	778	1 338	1 150	1 153	1 335	1 359	1 348	1 139	799	170	- 162
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 250	- 78	349	- 35	- 296	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 113	- 75
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-7.4	-1.9	6.1	-0.6	-4.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Cambodia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1998 and 2008 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, the 1992 voter registration by the UN Transitional Authority, the 2004 population estimate based on Cambodia Inter-Censal Population Survey (CIPS), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from (a) 1962-1998 population reconstructions; (b) the own-children method applied to the 1998 census, 2003/04 Socio-Economic Survey, 2004 Inter-Censal Population Survey, and 2008 census; (c) maternity-history data from the 1998 National Health Survey, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2014 Demographic and Health Surveys; (d) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1962 census, 1995 and 2000 KAP Survey on Fertility and Contraception, and 1998 census; (e) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these censuses and surveys, as well as from the 1996 Demographic Survey; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1998 National Health Survey, and 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2014 Demographic and Health Surveys; (b) data on household deaths in the past 12 months from the 1959 rural survey and 2009 census; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1998 census, and 2004 Inter-censal Population Survey. Infant mortality estimates prior to 1985 are derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and are based on the same data sources as for child mortality from 1985 onward. Data from the 1962 census were also considered. The demographic impact of the Khmer Rouges period is based on the 1962-1998 population reconstructions.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 2004 Inter-Censal Population Survey and 2008 census; (b) siblings deaths from the 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS. Also, 1950-1955 life tables derived from estimates of child mortality were used, by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, as well as recent household deaths data from the 1959 rural survey, and the 1962-1998 population reconstructions.

International migration: Based on UNHCR data on movements of refugees between Cambodia and neighbouring countries; assumed emigration levels; and on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1998-2008 period.

Cameroon

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	42.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.2

2010-2015

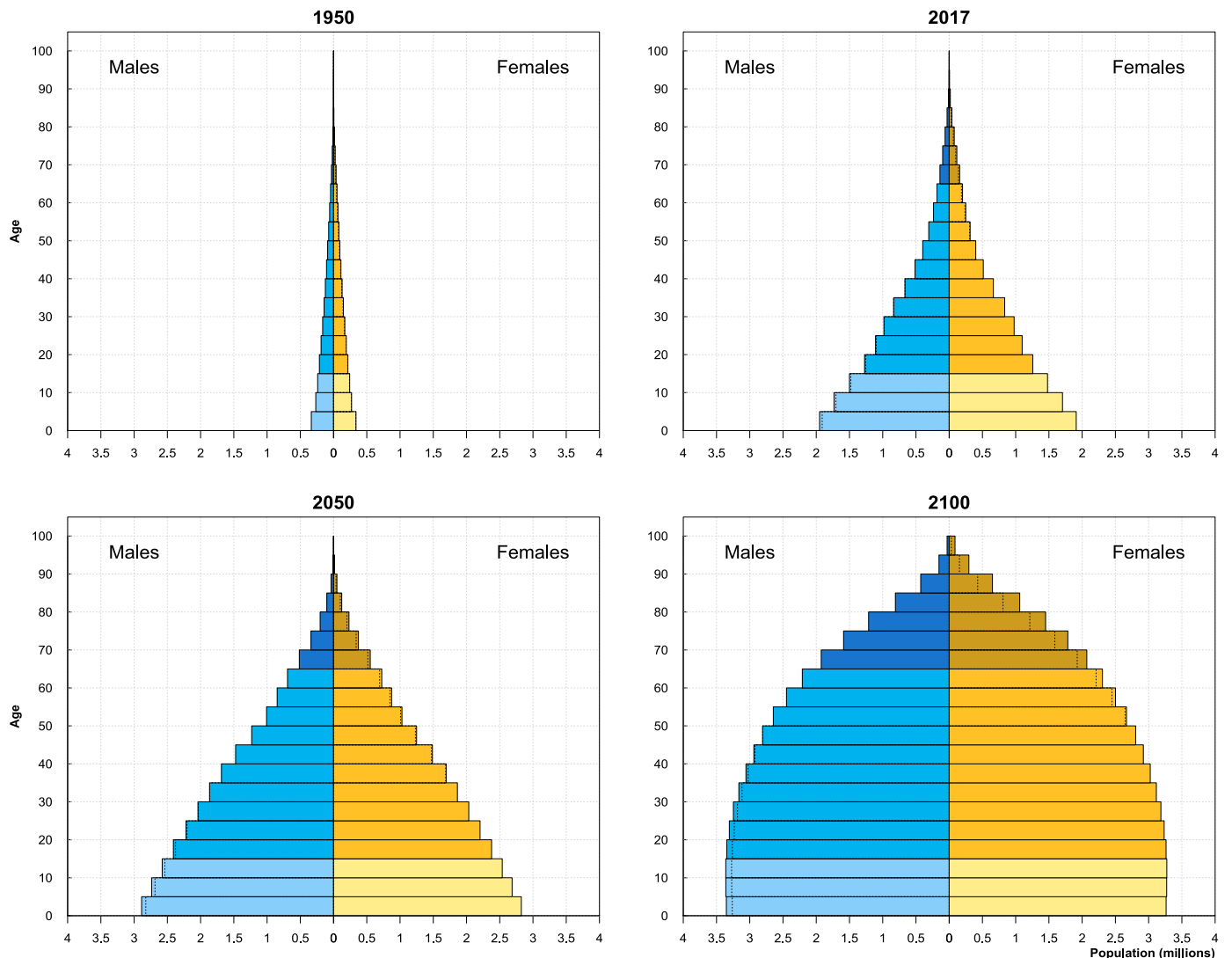
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.95
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	105
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, OCHA.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

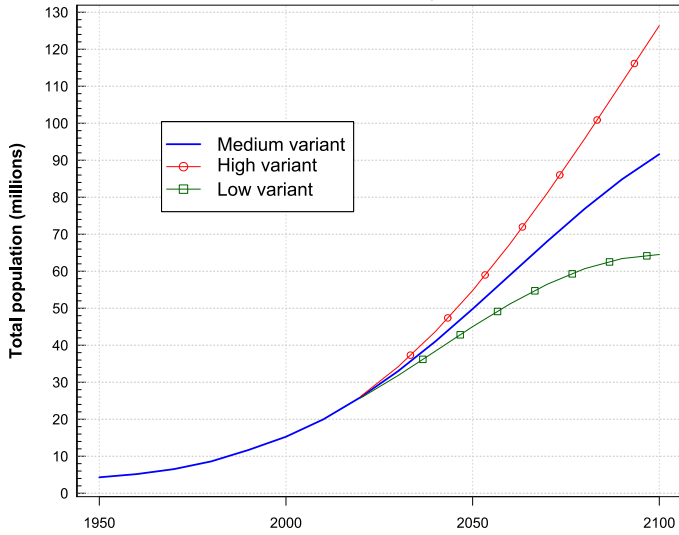
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



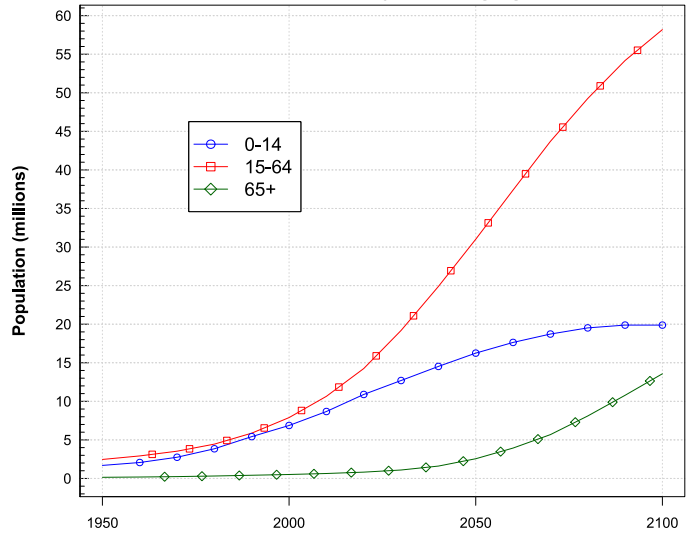
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Cameroon

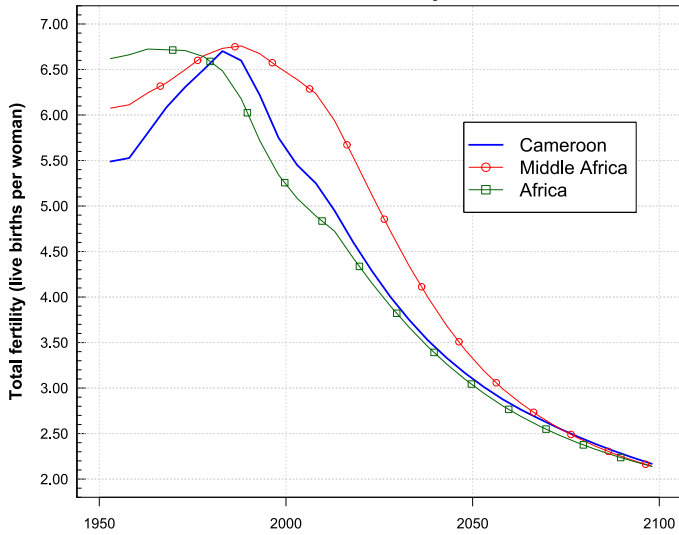
Total Population by variant



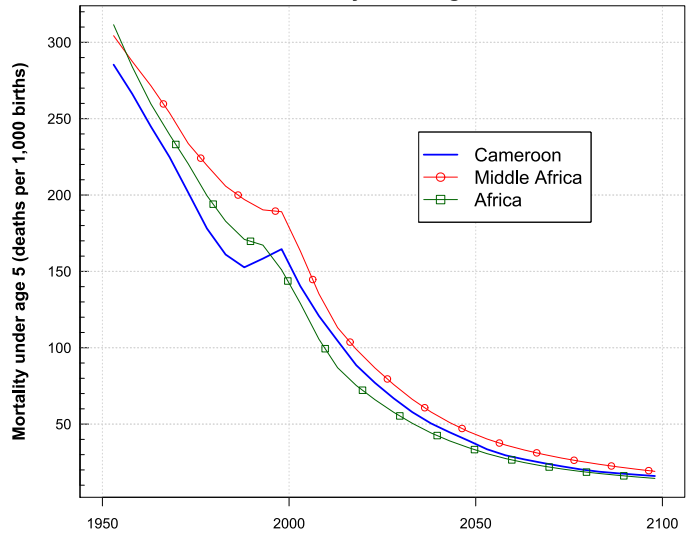
Total Population by broad age group



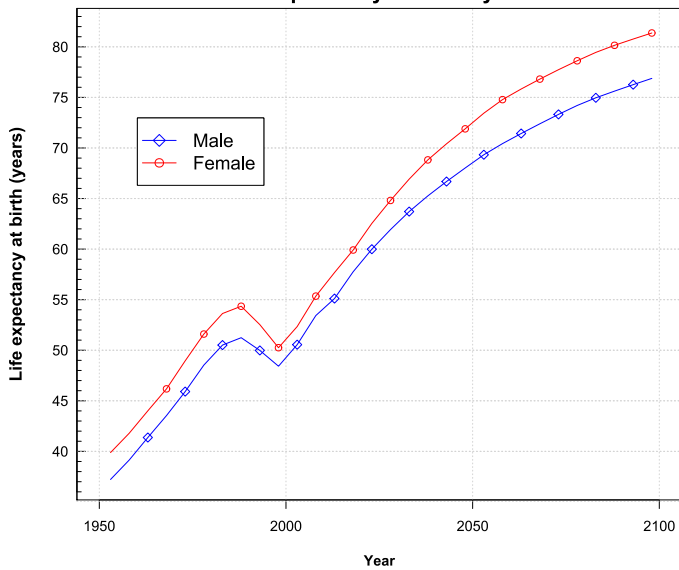
Total fertility



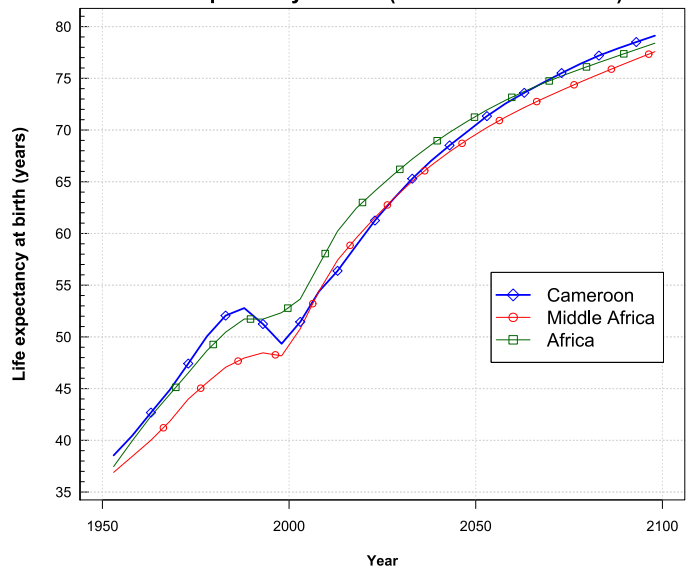
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Cameroon

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 307	6 528	11 715	15 274	17 421	19 970	22 835	25 958	32 980	49 817	72 562	91 641
Population density (persons per square km)	9	14	25	32	37	42	48	55	70	105	154	194
Median age (years)	20.4	19.1	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.8	20.4	24.4	29.7	35.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.8	84.6	99.5	93.5	89.7	87.6	85.9	82.2	71.9	60.6	55.8	57.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.7	77.8	92.4	87.0	83.5	81.5	80.0	76.4	66.2	52.4	41.2	34.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.1	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	8.2	14.7	23.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	17.6	24.4	31.0	25.9	26.9	27.9	27.1	25.8	23.5	18.9	12.7	7.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	40	29	23	28	27	26	26	27	30	37	55	97
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	24.7	20.2	14.6	15.8	14.1	12.3	11.1	9.7	7.7	6.0	6.3	7.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	169	133	95	102	89	77	68	58	46	30	18	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	285	225	153	165	140	121	105	89	67	39	22	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	470	401	332	412	410	371	357	329	262	170	111	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)	38.5	44.9	52.8	49.3	51.5	54.4	56.4	58.8	63.4	69.9	75.5	79.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.2	43.5	51.2	48.4	50.6	53.4	55.1	57.8	61.9	68.0	73.3	76.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	39.9	46.2	54.4	50.3	52.3	55.4	57.7	59.9	64.8	71.9	77.7	81.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.8	46.0	49.5	46.3	46.7	48.6	49.5	50.8	53.8	58.3	62.5	65.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.4	11.4	12.6	12.3	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.4	17.6	19.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.3	44.6	45.6	41.7	41.0	40.2	38.2	35.5	31.2	24.8	19.0	14.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.49	6.08	6.60	5.75	5.45	5.25	4.95	4.60	4.00	3.16	2.56	2.17
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.60	2.00	2.50	2.09	2.07	2.07	2.01	1.93	1.75	1.46	1.22	1.04
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.6	28.7	28.9	29.3	29.9	30.4	30.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	954	1 371	2 480	2 996	3 354	3 756	4 083	4 327	4 860	5 911	6 674	6 710
Number of deaths (thousands)	556	621	796	1 135	1 153	1 152	1 183	1 180	1 195	1 421	2 198	3 461
Births minus deaths (thousands)	397	751	1 685	1 861	2 201	2 604	2 900	3 148	3 665	4 490	4 476	3 249
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 1	- 20	- 48	- 54	- 54	- 36	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 18	- 12
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Cameroon

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1976, 1987, and 2005 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1978 Cameroon World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1991, 1998, 2004 Cameroon Demographic Health Survey (DHS), the 2011 DHS-MICS and the 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1960/65 Demographic Survey; (c) indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1976, 1987 and 2005 censuses, the 2000 and 2014 MICS, and the 2011 DHS-MICS; and (d) the indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2006 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates from the 1976, 1987 and 2005 censuses (RGPH), (b) maternity-history data from the 1978 Cameroon World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1991, 1998, and 2004 Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), the 2011 DHS-MICS, and the 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (c) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1978 WFS, the 1991, 1998, and 2004 DHS, the 2000 Cameroon MICS, the 2005 RGPH, the 2011 DHS-MICS and the 2014 MICS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Canada

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	16.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	12.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	67.0
Percentage of population aged 65+	17.0

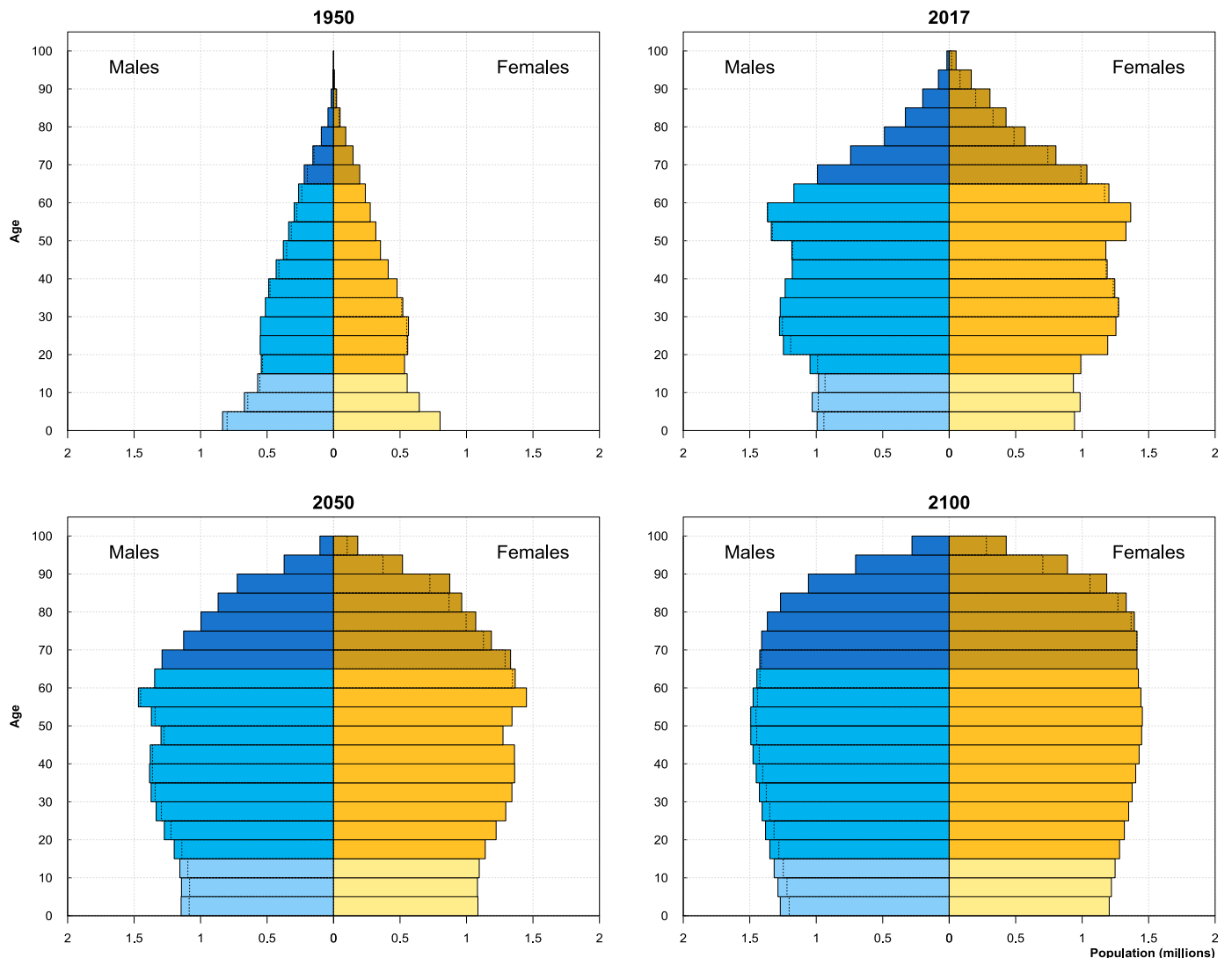
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.61
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

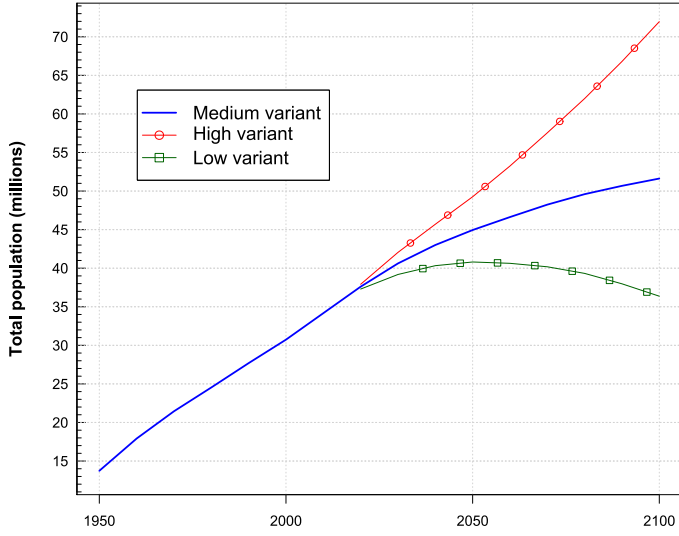
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



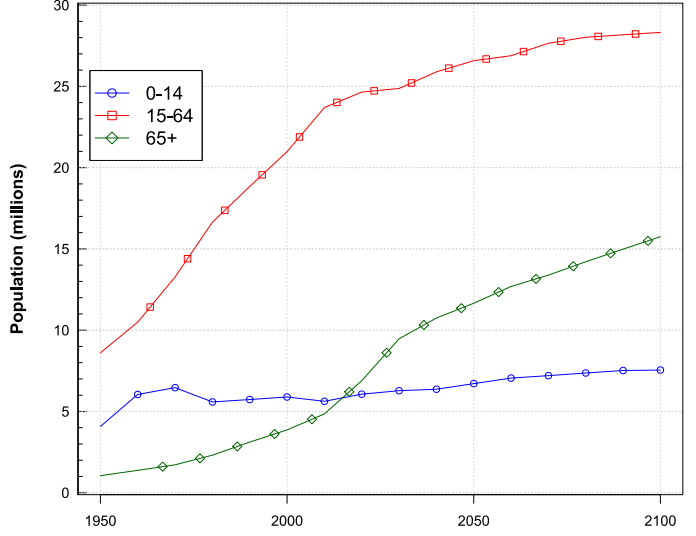
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Canada

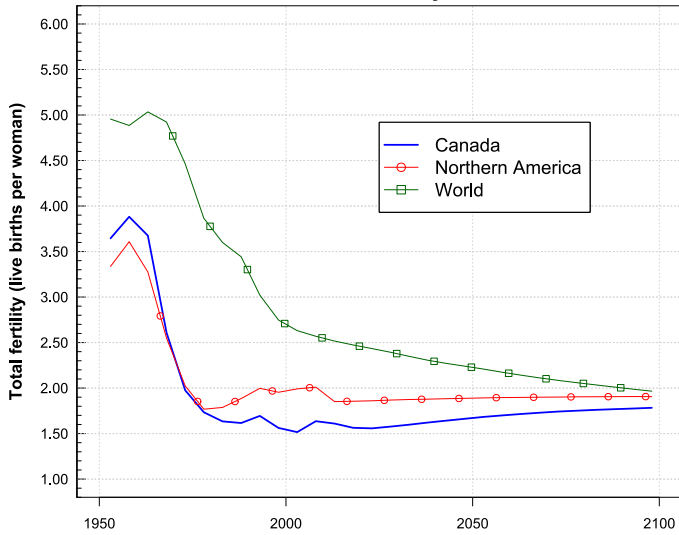
Total Population by variant



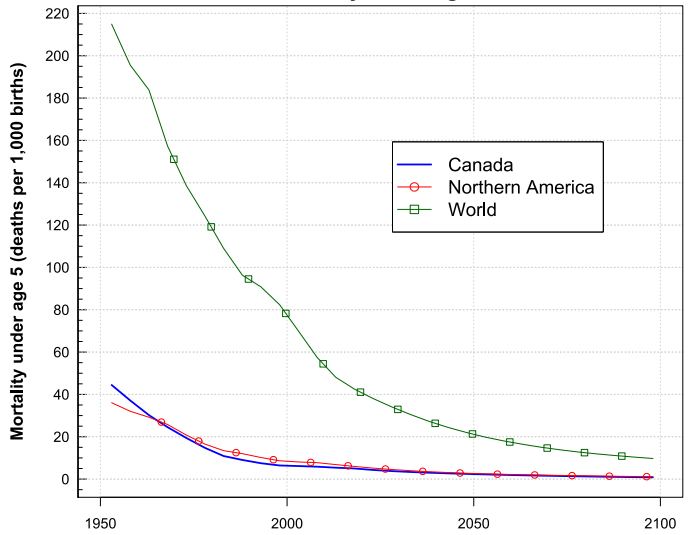
Total Population by broad age group



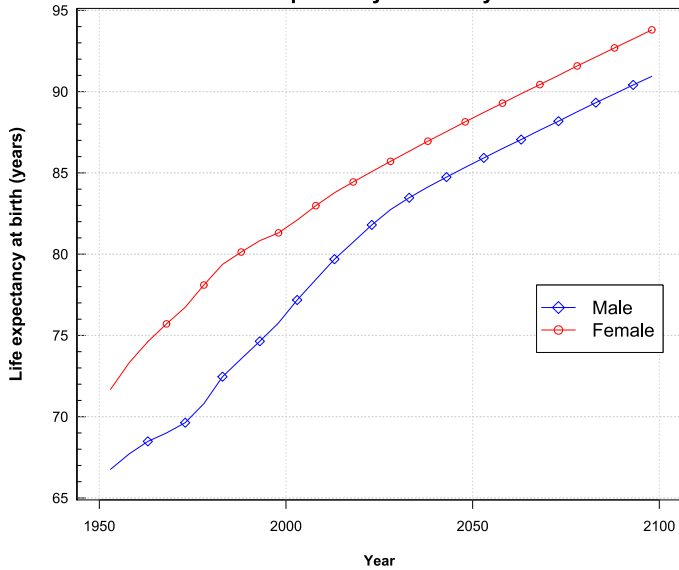
Total fertility



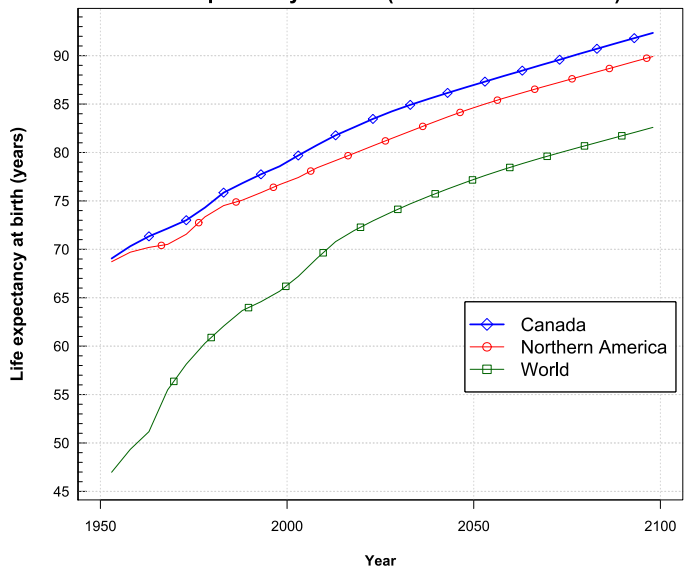
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Canada

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	13 733	21 453	27 693	30 736	32 288	34 169	35 950	37 603	40 618	44 949	48 959	51 622
Population density (persons per square km)	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
Median age (years)	27.7	26.1	32.9	36.8	38.6	39.7	40.5	41.4	43.3	45.2	46.5	47.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	59.6	61.6	47.0	46.5	44.5	44.2	47.3	52.6	63.3	69.1	75.6	82.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	47.4	48.7	30.4	28.1	25.5	23.7	23.5	24.6	25.2	25.3	26.1	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.2	12.9	16.5	18.4	19.0	20.5	23.8	28.0	38.1	43.9	49.5	55.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	18.9	11.1	7.1	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.0	1.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	41	51	74	71	62	69	77	96	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	8.5	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.1	10.5	10.1	9.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	38	21	7	5	5	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	44	25	9	6	6	6	5	5	4	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	169	149	104	86	78	73	66	59	49	35	22	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1	72.2	76.8	78.6	79.7	80.8	81.8	82.6	84.2	86.7	89.6	92.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	69.0	73.6	75.8	77.2	78.4	79.7	80.7	82.7	85.3	88.2	90.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	71.7	75.7	80.1	81.3	82.1	83.0	83.8	84.4	85.7	88.1	91.0	93.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.7	59.3	62.7	64.2	65.3	66.3	67.3	68.1	69.6	72.0	74.7	77.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.4	15.4	17.4	18.2	19.0	19.8	20.5	21.1	22.1	23.9	26.0	28.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	27.4	18.5	14.1	11.6	10.6	11.1	11.0	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.65	2.61	1.62	1.56	1.52	1.64	1.61	1.56	1.58	1.66	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.67	1.23	0.78	0.75	0.73	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.4	27.5	27.7	28.5	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 016	1 898	1 884	1 736	1 662	1 847	1 919	1 940	1 966	2 175	2 353	2 445
Number of deaths (thousands)	626	757	940	1 092	1 137	1 196	1 284	1 386	1 622	2 338	2 459	2 535
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 390	1 140	944	644	526	651	635	554	345	- 163	- 106	- 90
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	615	609	875	762	1 027	1 230	1 146	1 100	1 100	1 100	825	550
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	8.4	5.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Canada

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2011. Total numbers of reported births till 2014 were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2011.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012. Total numbers of reported deaths till 2014 were also considered. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2011 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2016.

Central African Republic

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	43.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	53.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.7

2010-2015

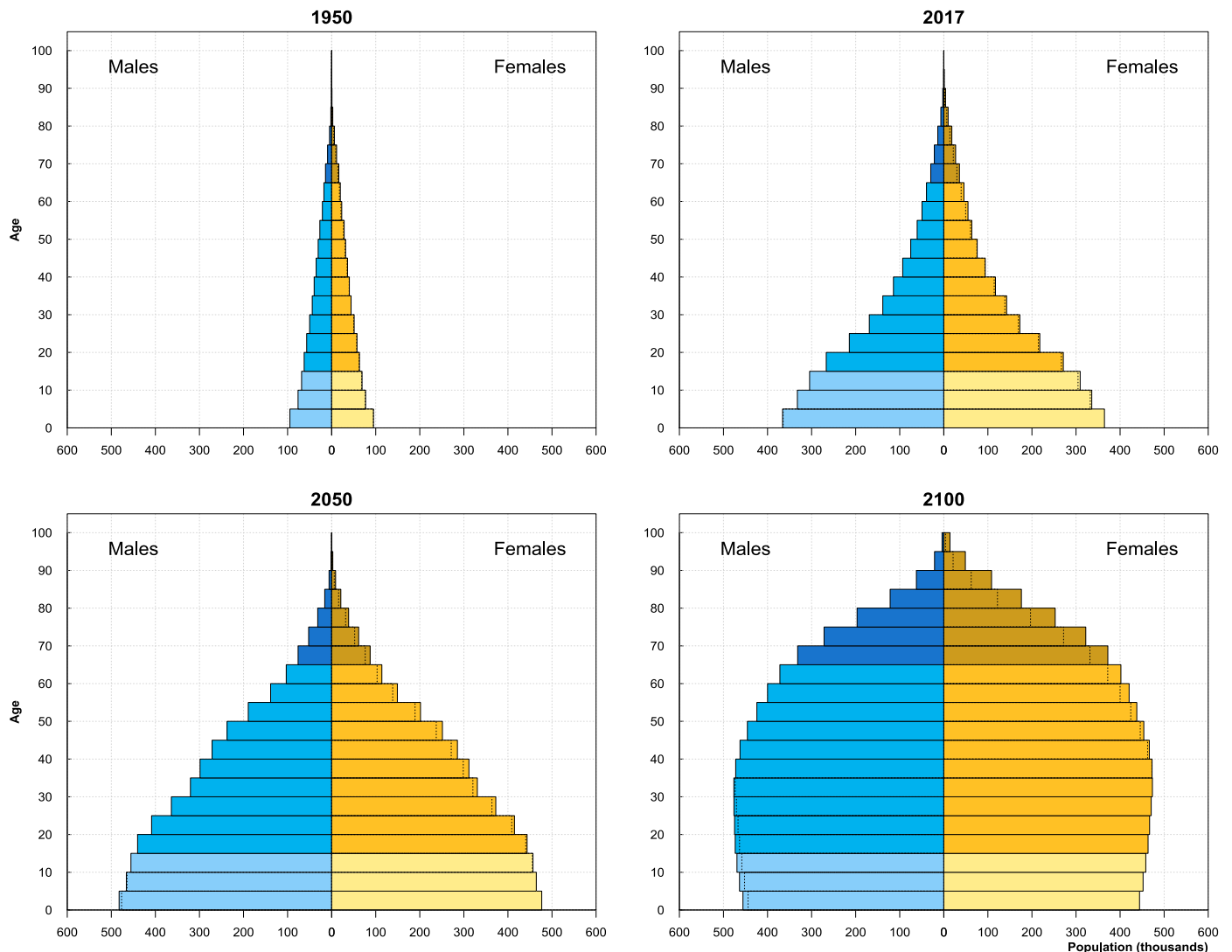
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	150
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Sep 2013.

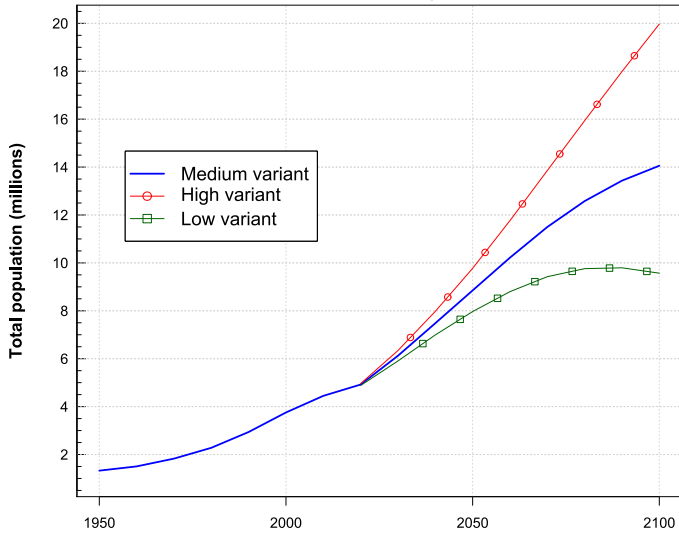
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



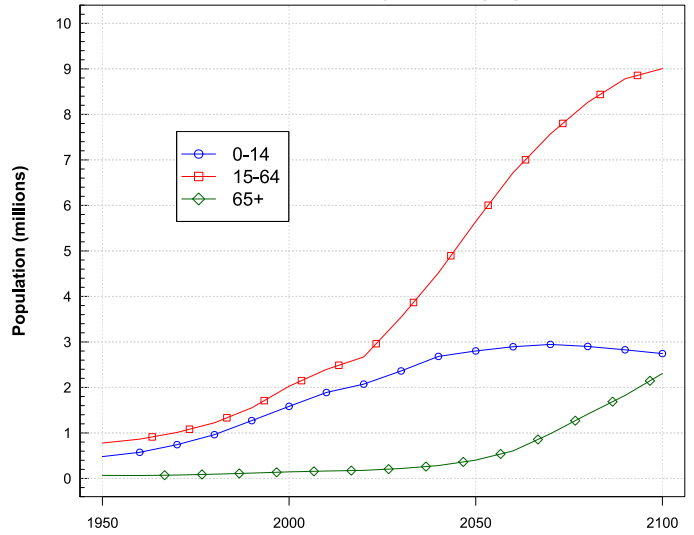
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Central African Republic

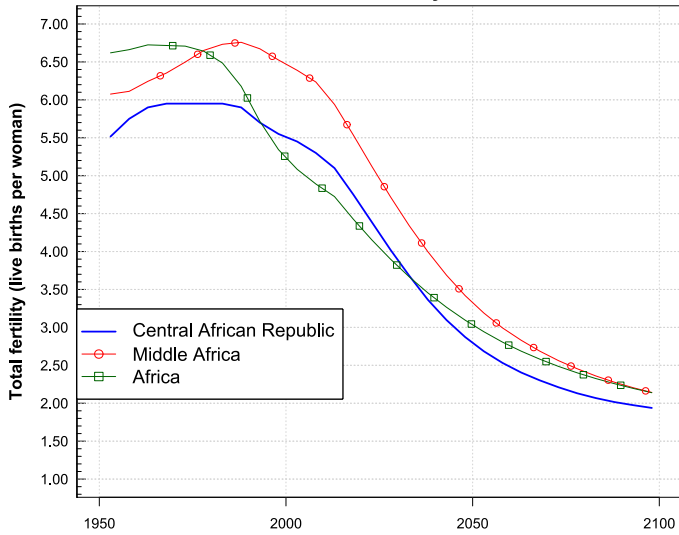
Total Population by variant



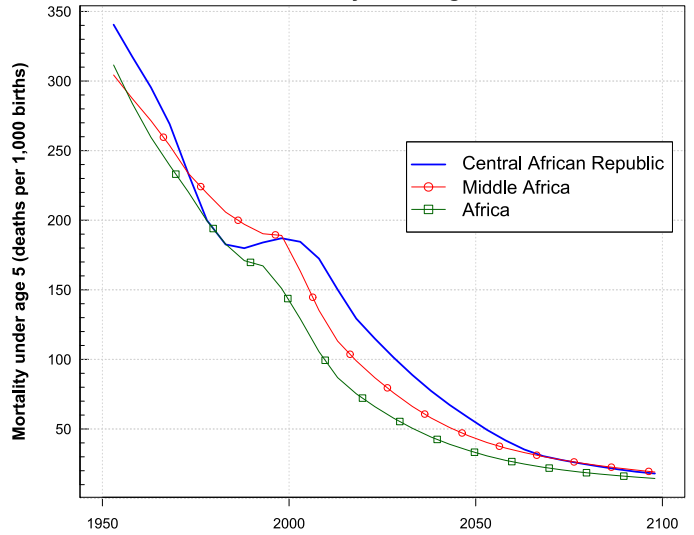
Total Population by broad age group



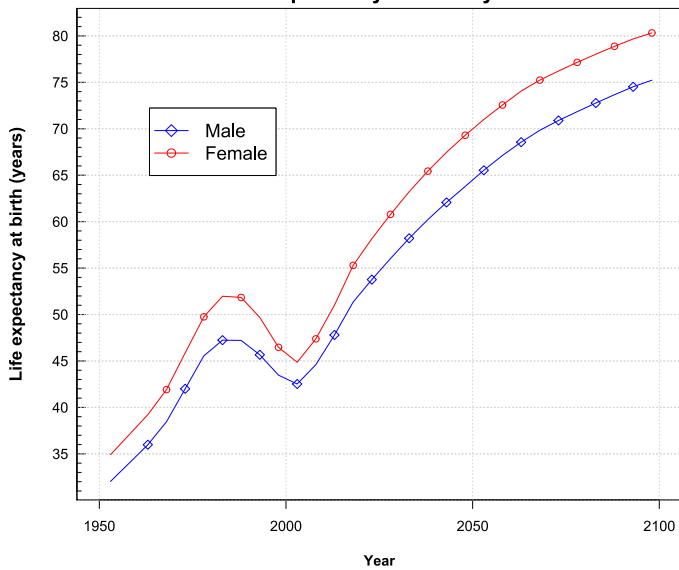
Total fertility



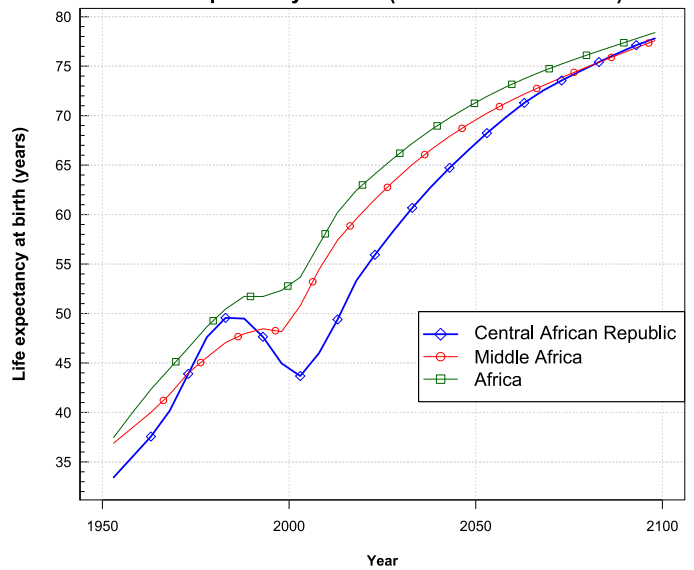
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Central African Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 327	1 829	2 940	3 755	4 128	4 449	4 546	4 921	6 124	8 851	12 067	14 055
Population density (persons per square km)	2	3	5	6	7	7	7	8	10	14	19	23
Median age (years)	22.5	20.1	18.4	18.7	18.6	18.5	17.8	18.3	20.3	24.5	31.5	37.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	70.3	80.9	89.5	85.3	84.9	85.7	90.0	84.3	72.8	56.8	52.1	56.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	61.7	73.5	81.9	78.2	78.0	78.8	83.1	77.7	66.7	49.6	37.0	30.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.7	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.2	7.1	15.1	25.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.7	19.2	25.2	21.2	20.2	20.8	22.0	22.2	22.7	16.7	10.0	4.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	65	34	32	31	37	47	—	44	32	43	72	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	31.0	24.3	16.7	19.0	19.6	17.7	15.3	12.9	10.2	7.0	6.9	8.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	204	160	110	115	113	106	94	81	66	41	22	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	341	269	180	187	185	172	150	129	101	58	28	18
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	530	452	366	502	551	505	453	383	306	200	129	91
Life expectancy at birth (years)	33.4	40.2	49.5	45.0	43.7	46.0	49.4	53.3	58.4	66.5	73.6	77.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.0	38.5	47.2	43.5	42.5	44.6	47.8	51.4	56.0	63.8	70.9	75.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	34.9	41.9	51.8	46.5	44.9	47.4	51.0	55.3	60.8	69.3	76.2	80.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.0	43.6	47.9	42.6	40.8	42.9	45.2	48.1	51.4	56.4	61.0	64.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.5	14.7	16.7	18.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.7	43.5	41.9	40.2	39.8	38.6	37.3	35.0	32.9	23.7	16.9	13.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.52	5.95	5.90	5.55	5.45	5.30	5.10	4.75	4.02	2.87	2.21	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.43	1.81	2.14	1.90	1.84	1.85	1.90	1.86	1.67	1.30	1.04	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9	30.2	30.4	29.8	29.6	29.3	29.0	29.0	29.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	284	378	584	714	784	827	838	829	955	1 008	997	915
Number of deaths (thousands)	212	211	233	337	387	380	344	304	296	298	409	621
Births minus deaths (thousands)	73	167	351	377	397	446	494	525	660	710	588	293
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	13	- 45	25	- 24	- 126	- 396	- 150	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	1.5	-3.2	1.4	-1.2	-5.9	-17.6	-6.3	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Central African Republic

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1975 census, with the 1988 and 2003 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1975, 1988, and 2003 censuses, 1994/95 DHS and 2010 MICS survey, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1994/95 Central African Republic DHS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (1) maternity-history data from the 1994-1995 Central African Republic DHS, (b) estimates from the 1975 and 1988 censuses; and (c) estimates in the 2006 and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys were considered; and (e) demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant, child, and adult (45q15) mortality. The adjusted estimates of adult mortality were derived from (a) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1988-2000; (b) household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1988 census; (c) parental orphanhood data from the 1994/95 DHS and the 1988 census; and (d) siblings deaths from the 1994/95 DHS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR. The refugees in the Central African Republic in 2005 were assumed to leave the country by 2010-2015 and citizens of the Central African Republic recognized as refugees in countries of the region were assumed to return to their country by 2010-2015.

Chad

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	47.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	50.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.5

2010-2015

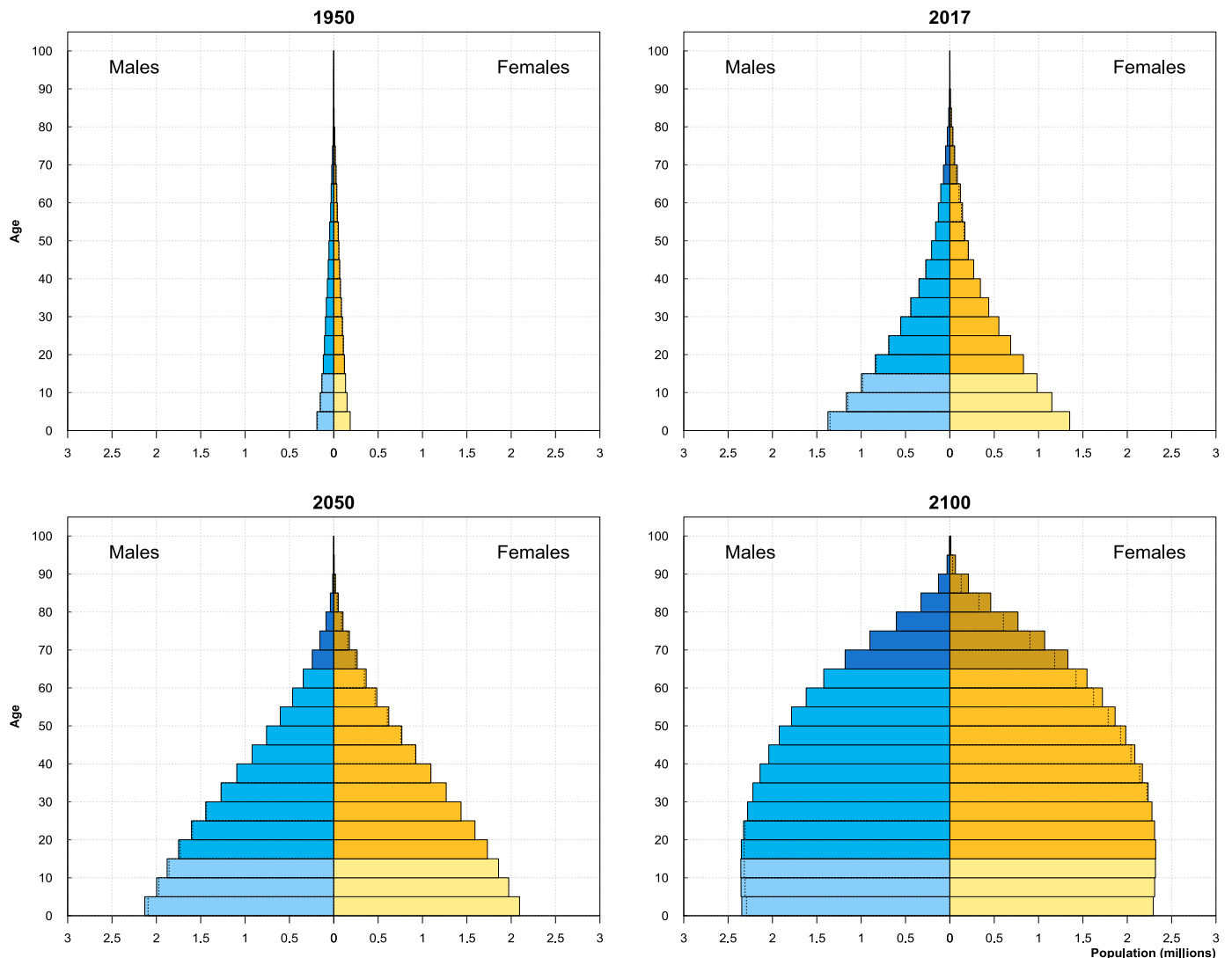
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.31
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	147
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Sep 2013.

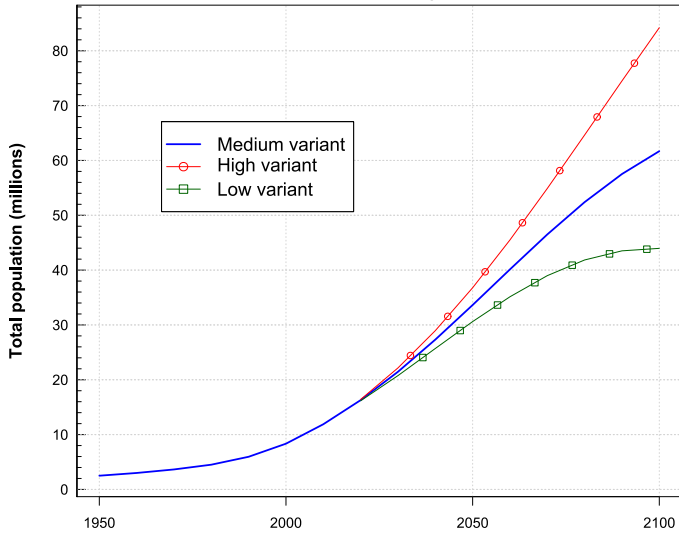
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



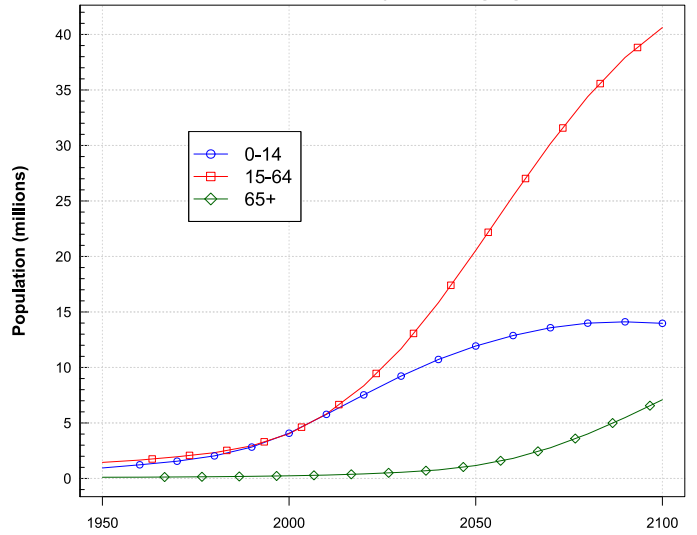
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Chad

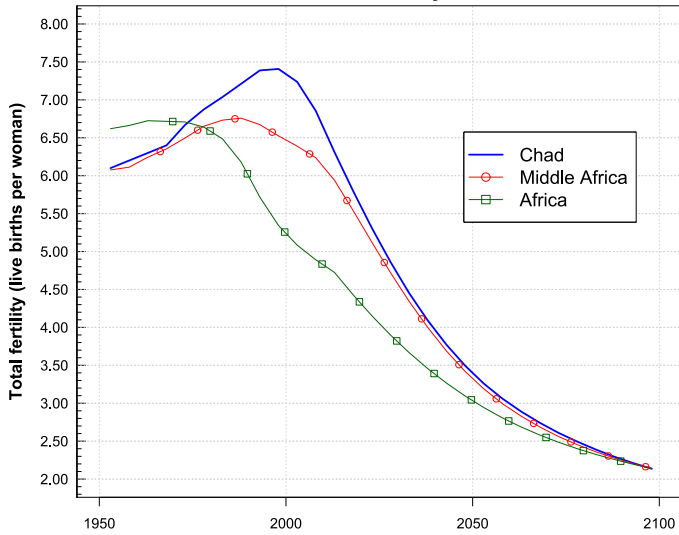
Total Population by variant



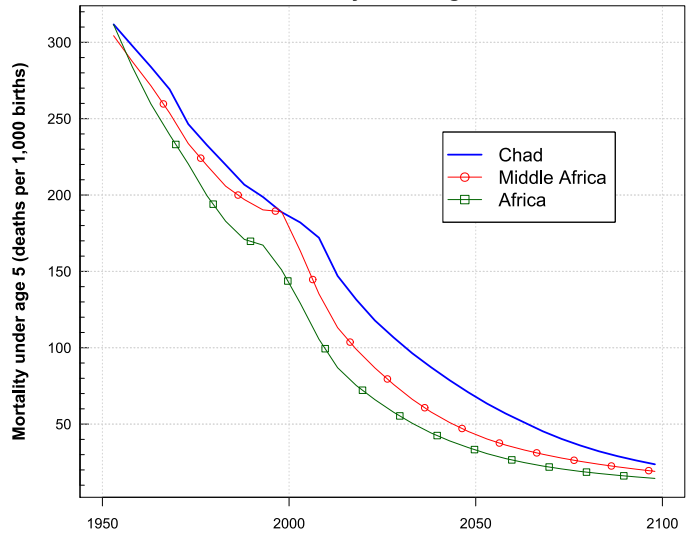
Total Population by broad age group



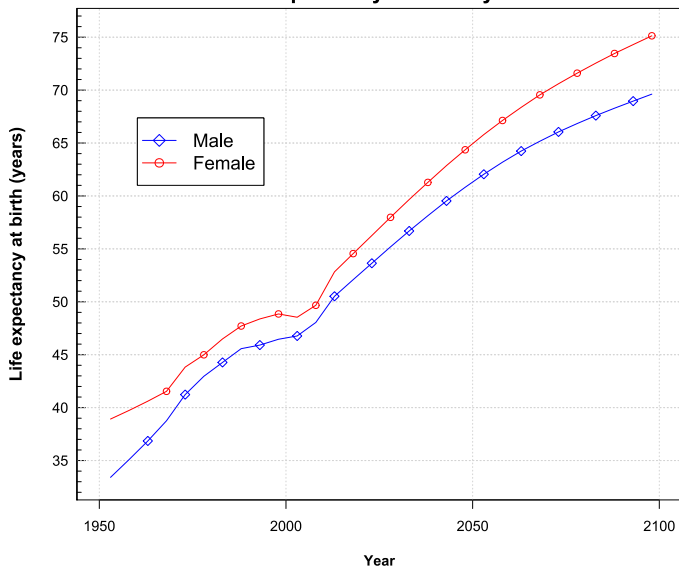
Total fertility



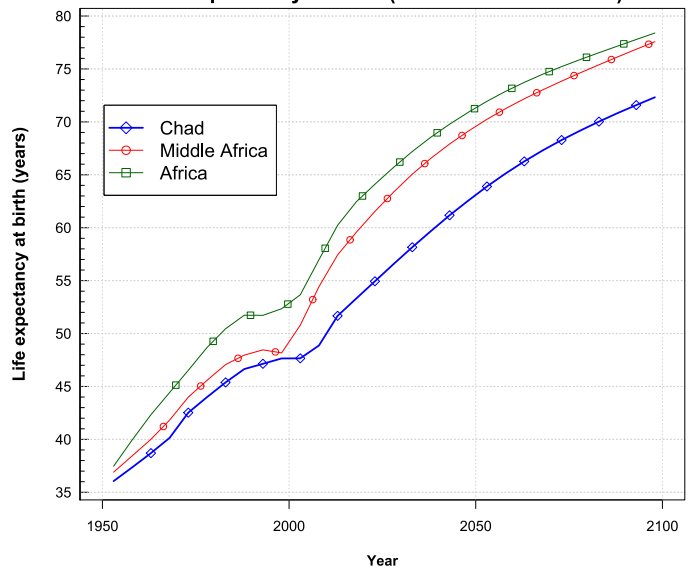
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Chad

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 502	3 644	5 957	8 343	10 067	11 887	14 009	16 285	21 460	33 636	49 532	61 691
Population density (persons per square km)	2	3	5	7	8	9	11	13	17	27	39	49
Median age (years)	21.6	18.6	16.3	15.6	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.7	18.1	22.2	28.0	33.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	72.9	86.5	102.8	107.1	107.4	104.7	100.2	95.1	83.7	63.7	53.1	51.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	65.4	79.5	96.2	101.1	101.8	99.5	95.2	90.2	78.9	58.1	42.7	34.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.5	6.9	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.7	10.4	17.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	17.8	21.6	31.3	33.2	32.7	31.8	31.2	29.9	26.8	20.0	12.6	6.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	39	36	22	20	19	21	21	23	26	35	55	108
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.7	24.3	19.3	18.0	17.5	16.3	14.0	12.6	10.5	7.9	7.7	9.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	186	160	123	114	111	105	91	81	65	43	26	16
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	312	269	207	189	182	172	147	132	107	71	40	24
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	499	452	386	398	413	398	371	358	323	251	187	144
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.1	40.1	46.6	47.7	47.7	48.9	51.7	53.3	56.6	62.6	68.3	72.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	33.4	38.8	45.6	46.5	46.8	48.1	50.5	52.1	55.2	60.8	66.1	69.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	38.9	41.5	47.7	48.9	48.5	49.7	52.8	54.6	58.0	64.4	70.6	75.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.5	43.6	46.8	46.4	45.8	46.5	47.9	48.5	50.1	53.6	56.9	59.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.9	10.6	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.7	14.5	15.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.5	45.9	50.6	51.2	50.2	48.1	45.2	42.6	37.3	27.9	20.3	15.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.10	6.40	7.21	7.41	7.24	6.85	6.31	5.80	4.86	3.49	2.61	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.75	1.94	2.45	2.59	2.53	2.44	2.36	2.22	1.95	1.51	1.20	1.01
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.4	28.6	28.8	29.2	29.9	30.4	30.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	608	798	1 397	1 964	2 312	2 639	2 927	3 223	3 749	4 474	4 872	4 731
Number of deaths (thousands)	375	423	533	691	807	893	904	957	1 054	1 267	1 838	2 768
Births minus deaths (thousands)	233	375	864	1 272	1 505	1 745	2 022	2 266	2 694	3 207	3 034	1 963
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 41	1	69	219	75	100	10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-2.4	0.1	1.8	4.8	1.4	1.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Chad

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1993 and 2009 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1996-1997 and 2004 Chad Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) and 2014-2015 Chad DHS-MICS; (b) number of births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1964 Demographic Survey and 1993 census; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1964 Demographic Survey, the 1993 and 2009 censuses, the 2000 and 2010 MICS, and the 2003 World Health Survey (WHS); and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1996/97 and 2004 Chad Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), and the 2014-2015 DHS-MICS; and (b) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1993 census, the 1996/97 and 2004 Chad DHS, and the 2000 and 2010 Chad Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Channel Islands

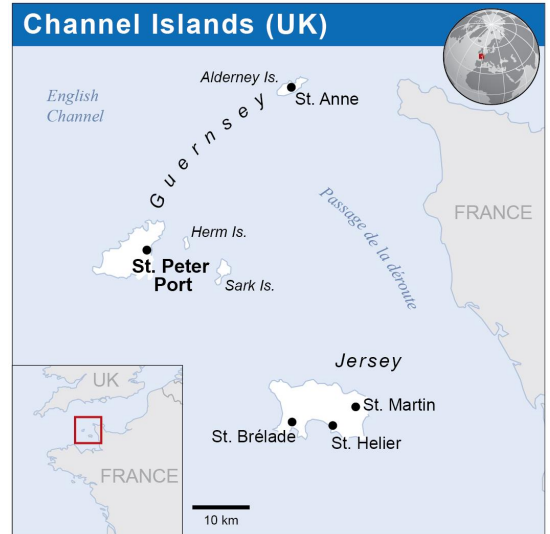
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.1
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	67.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	18.0

2010-2015

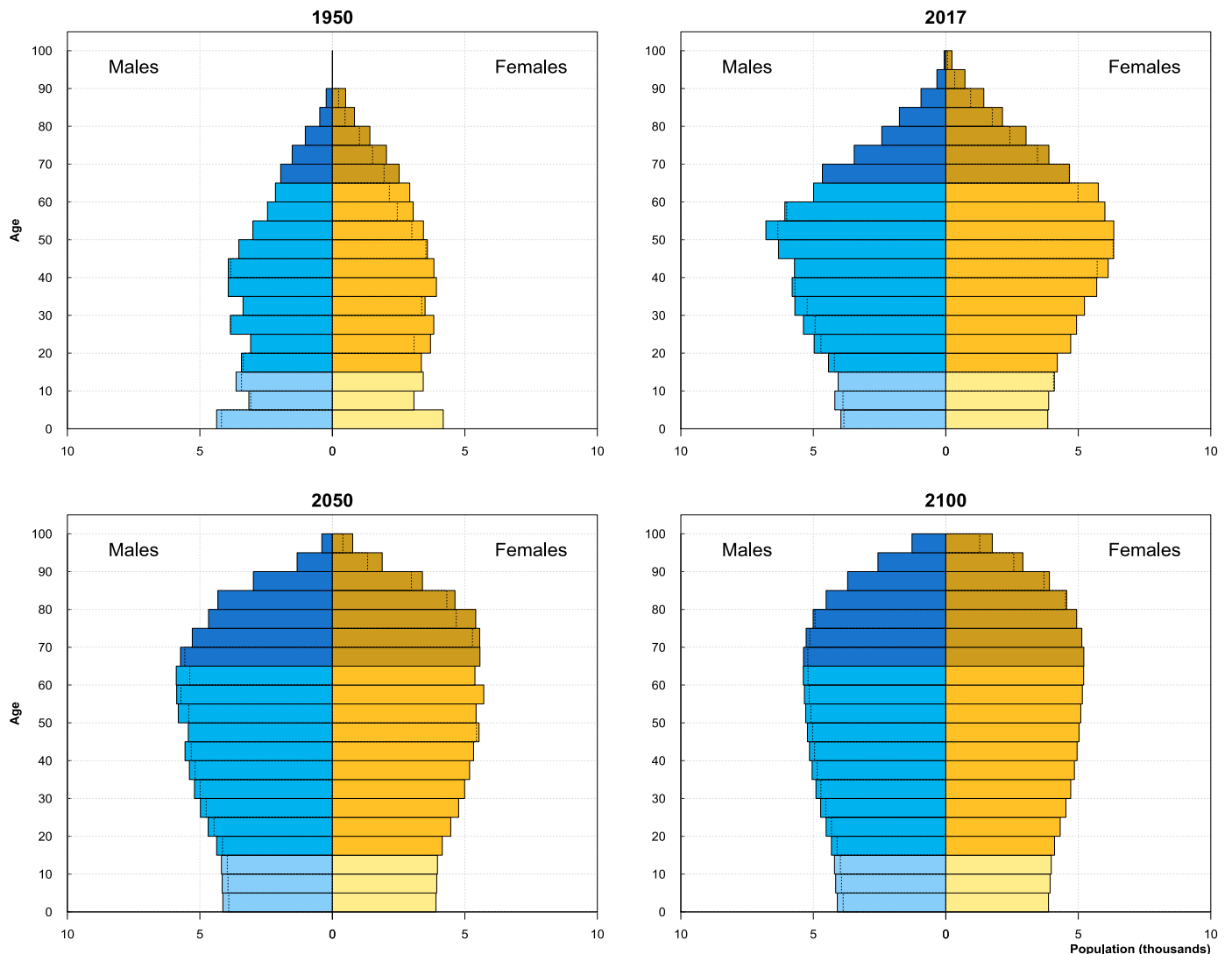
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.46
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

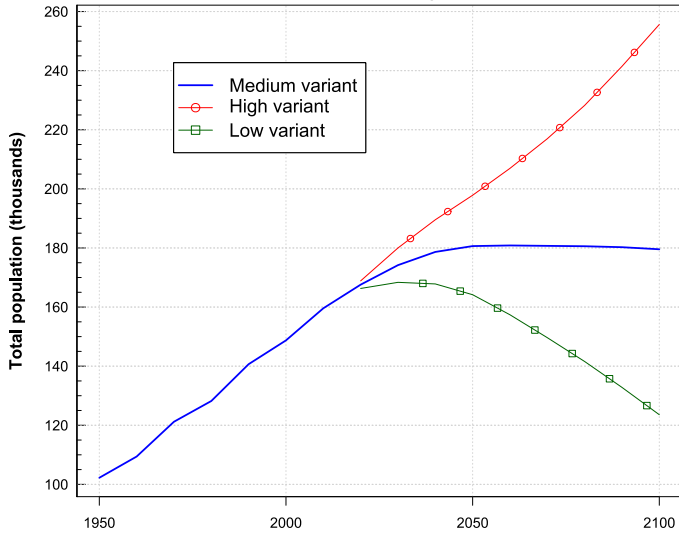
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



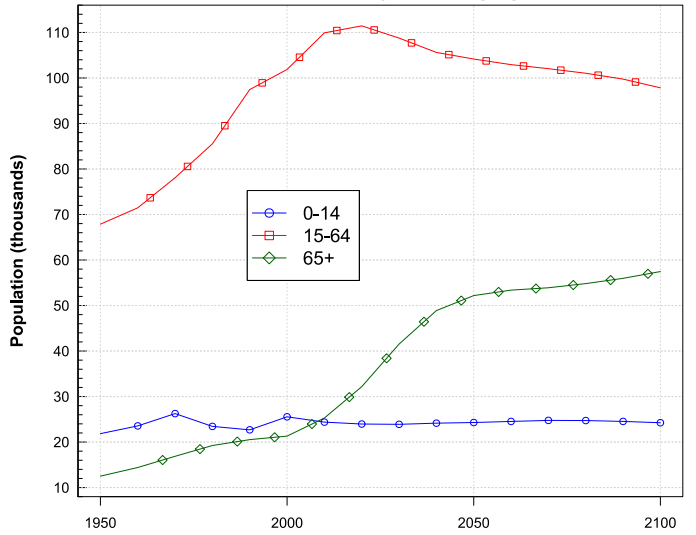
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Channel Islands

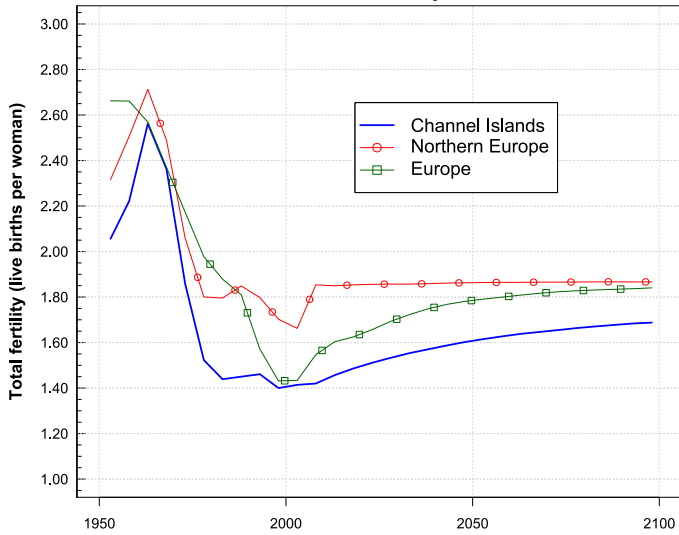
Total Population by variant



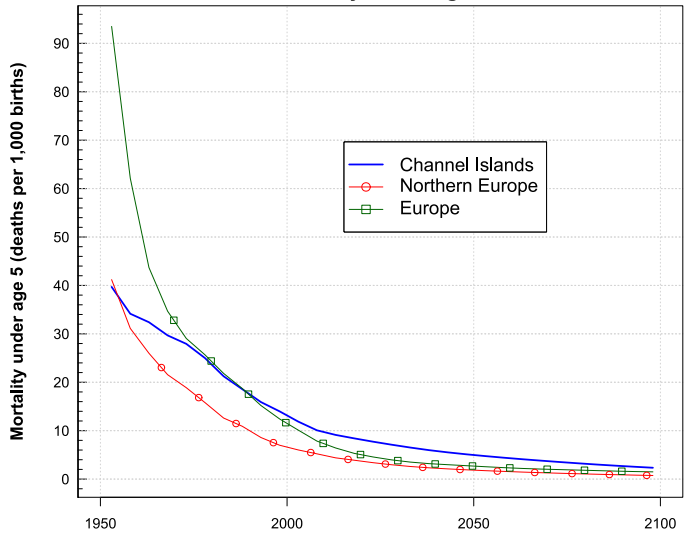
Total Population by broad age group



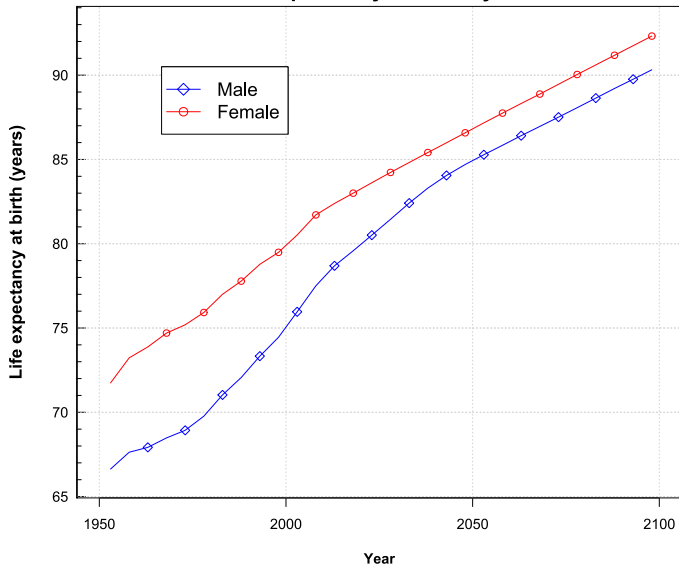
Total fertility



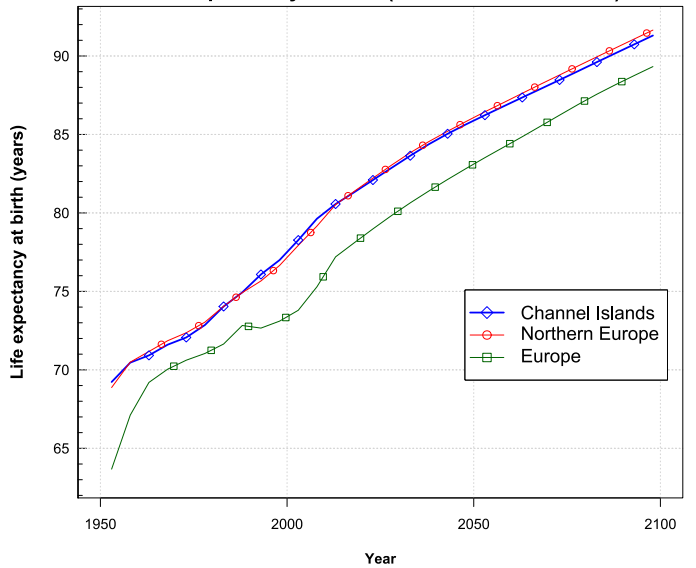
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Channel Islands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	102	121	141	149	154	160	164	168	174	181	181	180
Population density (persons per square km)	538	638	740	783	812	840	862	882	917	951	951	945
Median age (years)	35.7	35.2	36.0	38.1	39.6	41.2	42.7	44.0	46.2	48.2	48.4	49.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	50.6	55.2	44.3	46.0	45.2	45.2	47.1	50.4	60.2	73.4	77.9	83.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	32.2	33.6	23.3	25.1	23.6	22.2	21.6	21.5	22.0	23.3	24.4	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	18.4	21.6	21.1	20.9	21.6	23.0	25.4	28.9	38.2	50.1	53.5	58.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	2.3	3.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	-0.6	-3.3	-3.1	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	107	66	70	109	95	103	134	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.3	12.0	11.0	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.6	12.0	12.0	11.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	32	25	16	12	10	9	8	7	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	40	30	19	14	12	10	9	8	7	5	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	164	138	103	82	71	60	54	50	41	28	18	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.2	71.6	74.9	77.0	78.3	79.6	80.6	81.3	82.9	85.7	88.5	91.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	66.6	68.5	72.1	74.5	76.0	77.5	78.7	79.6	81.5	84.7	87.5	90.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	71.7	74.7	77.8	79.5	80.5	81.7	82.4	83.0	84.2	86.6	89.5	92.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.5	59.1	61.5	63.2	64.3	65.6	66.4	67.1	68.5	71.2	73.8	76.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.9	14.7	15.9	16.9	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.5	20.6	22.7	24.9	27.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	14.6	16.0	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.06	2.36	1.45	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.46	1.49	1.53	1.60	1.66	1.69
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	0.95	1.11	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.82
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	28.2	28.7	29.6	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Number of deaths (thousands)	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	11	11	10
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-3	-3	-2
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	2	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	4.2	6.6	8.9	5.2	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.0	2.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Channel Islands

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with Jersey 2011 and Guernsey 2016 censuses; with official population estimates through 2015; and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on registered births classified by age of mother through 2000 for Guernsey and through 1994 for Jersey. Official 2013 estimates and projections were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2000 for Guernsey and through 1994 for Jersey, and (b) estimates of child mortality for the United Kingdom.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) a life table for 1989-1993 derived from registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying population, (b) registered deaths through 2000 for Guernsey and through 1994 for Jersey, and (c) the death rates of the United Kingdom.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Chile

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-64	68.6
Percentage of population aged 65+	11.1

2010-2015

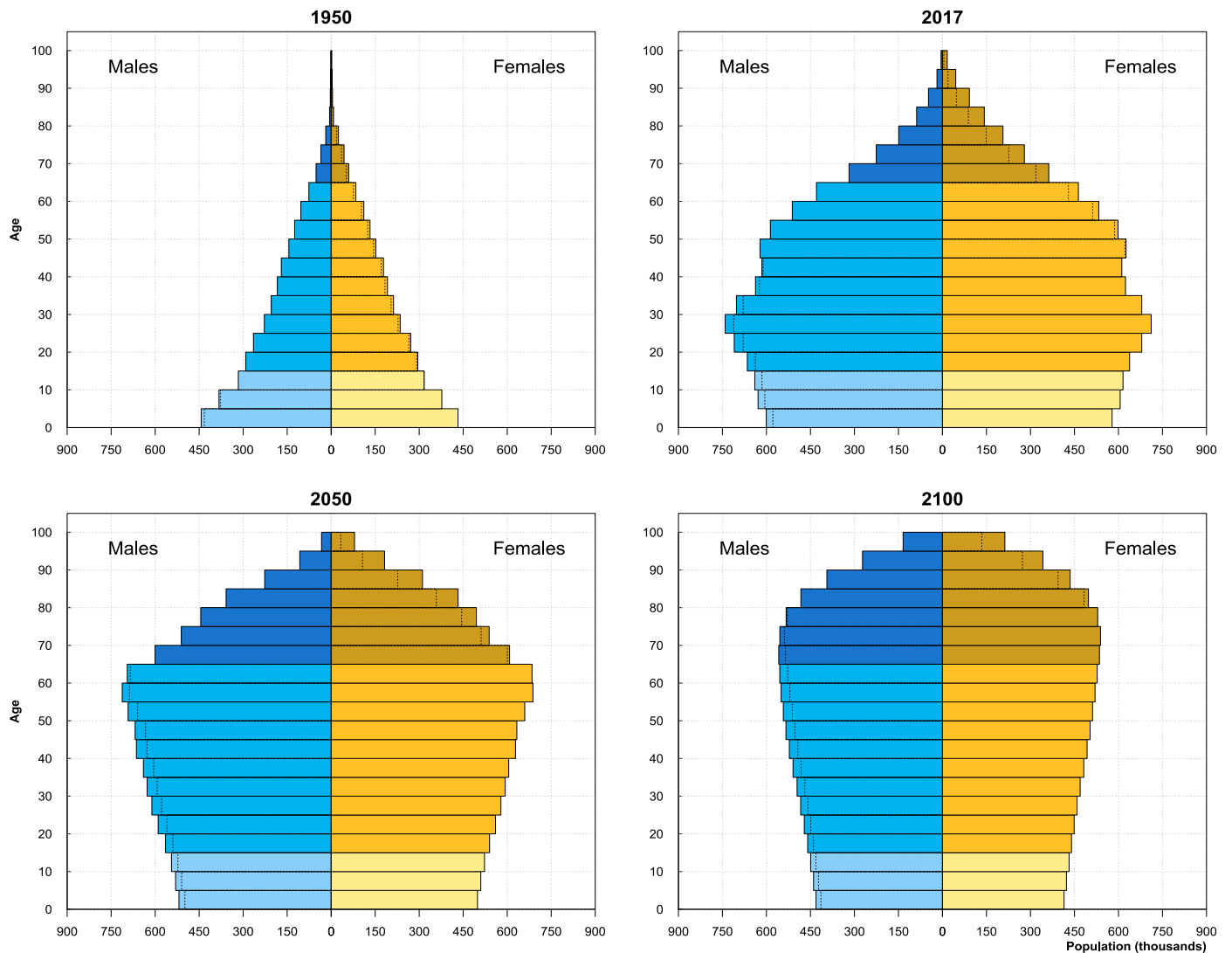
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.82
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

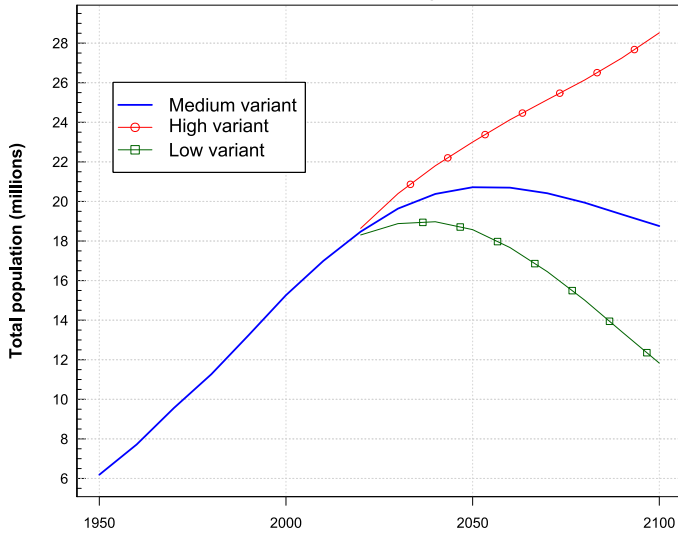
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



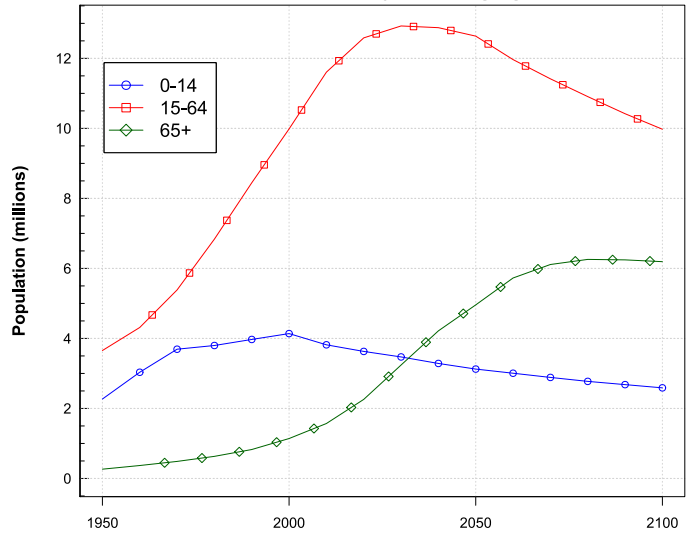
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Chile

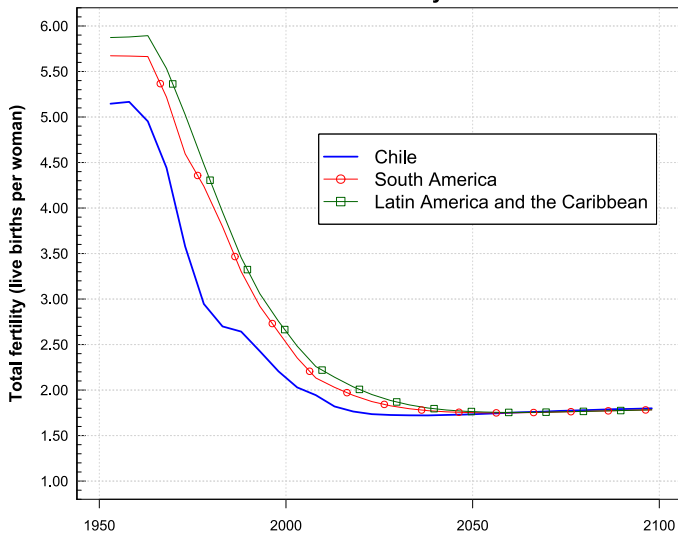
Total Population by variant



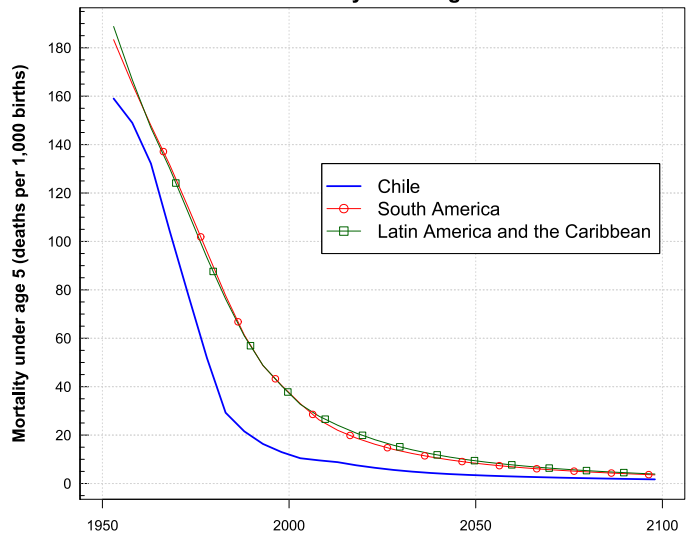
Total Population by broad age group



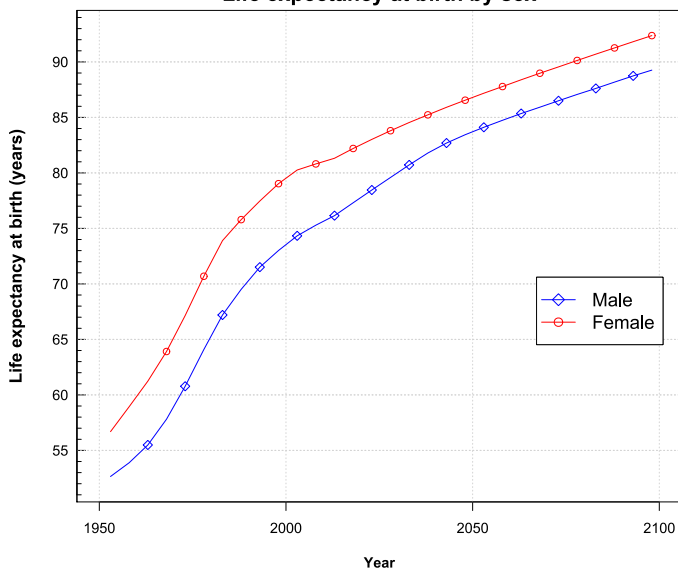
Total fertility



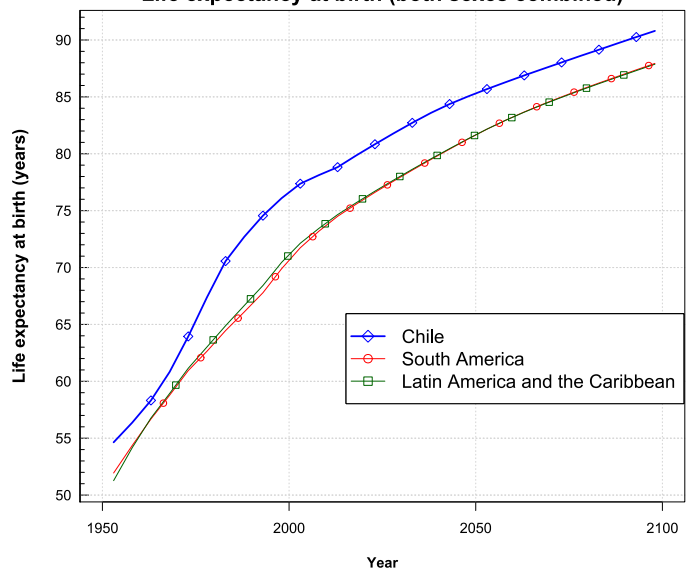
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Chile

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 188	9 564	13 242	15 263	16 147	16 993	17 763	18 473	19 637	20 718	20 197	18 757
Population density (persons per square km)	8	13	18	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	27	25
Median age (years)	22.2	20.5	25.6	28.9	30.6	32.2	33.8	35.4	39.2	45.1	48.9	50.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	69.3	77.6	56.8	52.9	48.8	46.4	45.5	46.8	51.9	64.0	81.1	88.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	62.1	68.6	47.0	41.5	36.6	32.9	30.3	28.8	26.9	24.7	25.4	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.3	9.0	9.8	11.4	12.2	13.5	15.2	18.0	25.1	39.2	55.8	62.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.7	21.7	17.0	12.8	10.8	9.5	7.9	6.9	4.8	0.6	-2.6	-3.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	32	34	42	53	62	68	79	89	125	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.0	10.4	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.9	9.3	11.7	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	123	88	18	11	8	8	7	6	5	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	159	104	22	13	10	10	9	8	6	4	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	310	261	149	115	105	99	94	86	70	48	31	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.6	60.8	72.7	76.1	77.4	78.1	78.8	79.9	81.8	85.1	88.0	90.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	52.7	57.8	69.5	73.0	74.3	75.3	76.2	77.3	79.6	83.4	86.5	89.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.7	63.9	75.8	79.0	80.3	80.8	81.3	82.2	83.8	86.6	89.6	92.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.0	53.4	59.6	62.4	63.4	64.1	64.7	65.6	67.4	70.4	73.3	76.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.9	13.3	15.8	17.5	18.2	18.7	19.1	19.7	20.8	22.9	25.0	27.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	37.7	32.1	22.9	18.1	16.1	15.1	13.9	13.1	11.7	9.9	9.1	9.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.15	4.44	2.64	2.21	2.03	1.94	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.73	1.77	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.99	1.91	1.26	1.06	0.98	0.94	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	28.7	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.5	29.3	30.0	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 234	1 459	1 457	1 334	1 264	1 251	1 205	1 185	1 130	1 020	923	846
Number of deaths (thousands)	457	471	375	391	417	464	517	560	668	958	1 183	1 163
Births minus deaths (thousands)	777	987	1 082	943	847	787	689	625	462	62	- 260	- 317
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 58	- 41	- 21	23	37	59	81	85	76	58	44	29
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Chile

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered through 2013 classified by age of mother; (b) estimates from the 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses; and (c) official estimates through 2013.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1950 through 2013, and (b) estimates from the 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from registered deaths, and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2013 adjusted for infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method,

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

China

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	71.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	10.6

2010-2015

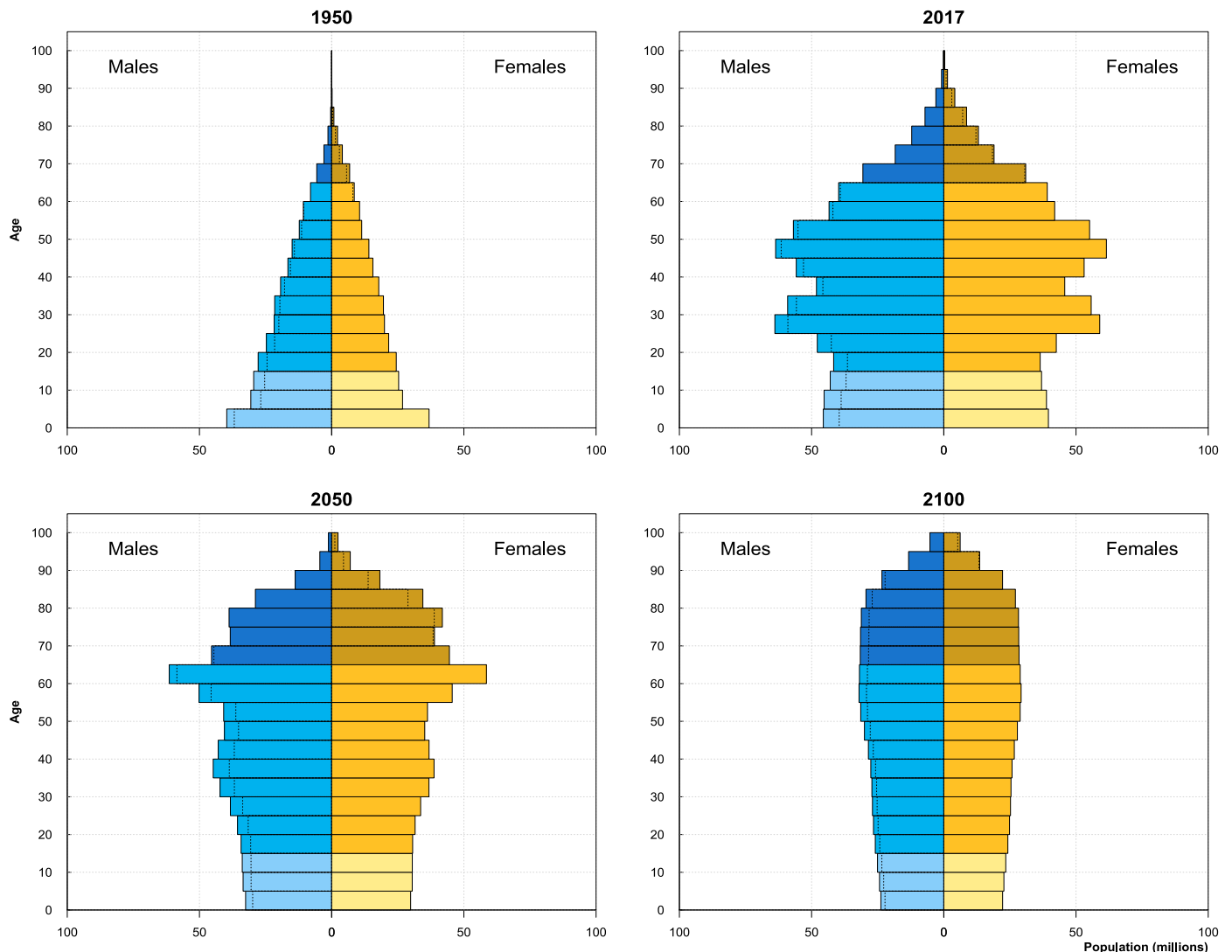
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

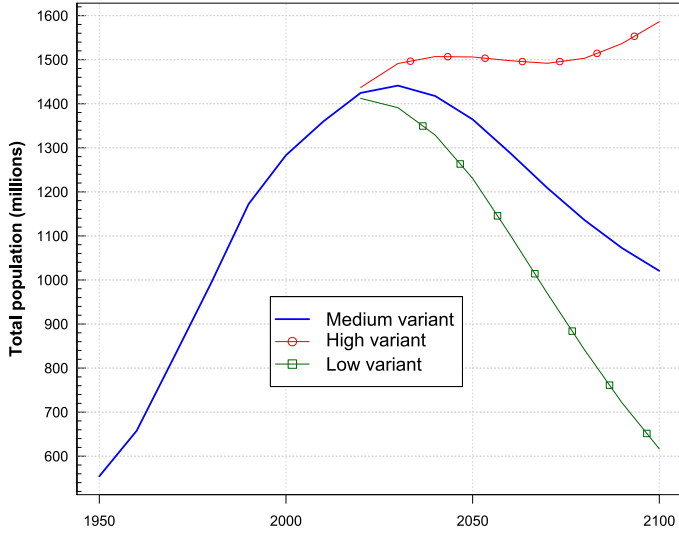
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



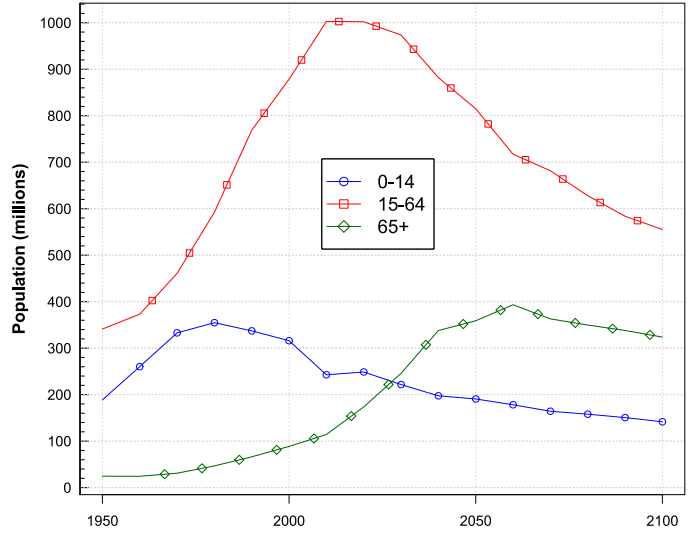
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

China

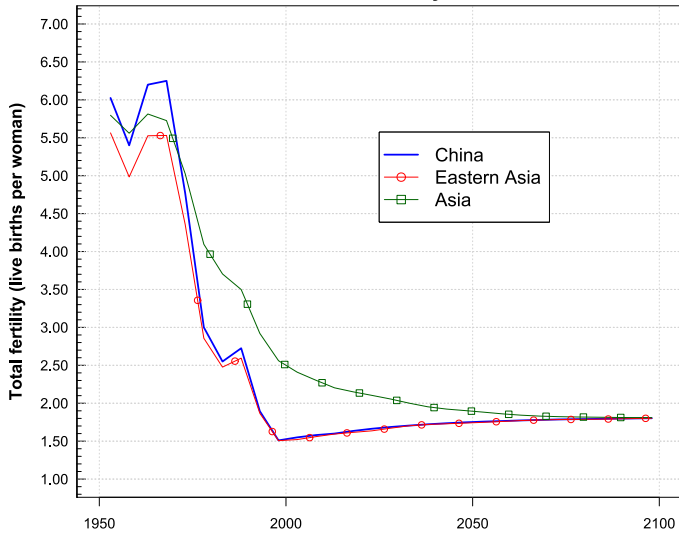
Total Population by variant



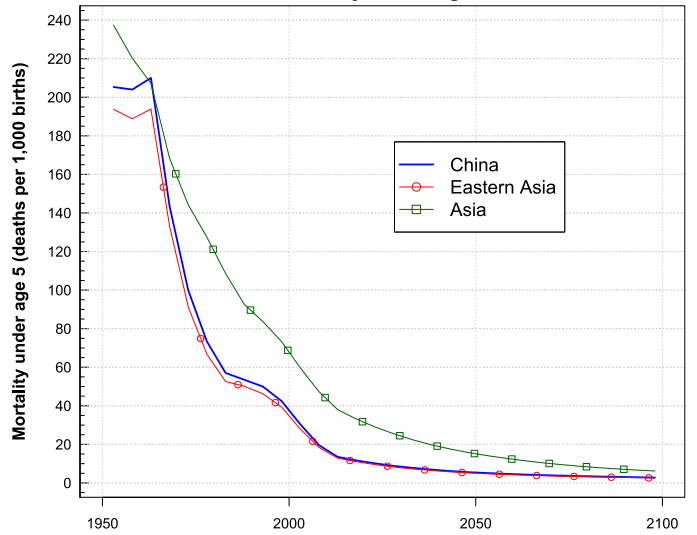
Total Population by broad age group



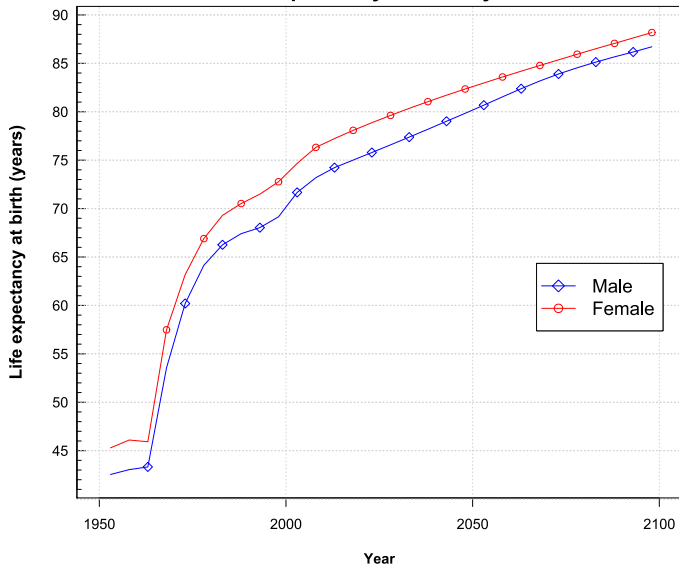
Total fertility



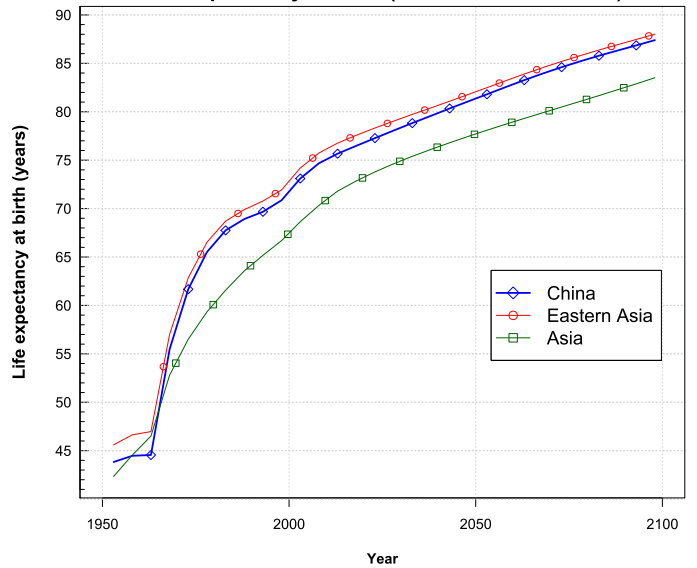
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



China

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	554 419	824 788	1 172 445	1 283 199	1 321 623	1 359 755	1 397 029	1 424 548	1 441 182	1 364 457	1 171 510	1 020 665
Population density (persons per square km)	59	88	125	137	141	145	149	152	154	145	125	109
Median age (years)	23.9	19.3	24.9	30.1	32.7	35.2	37.0	38.7	43.0	48.0	49.5	49.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	62.5	79.0	52.5	46.1	38.1	35.6	37.7	42.2	48.0	67.5	78.2	83.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	55.3	72.2	43.9	36.0	27.5	24.2	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.4	24.4	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.2	6.7	8.6	10.1	10.6	11.4	13.3	17.3	25.3	44.0	53.8	58.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.4	26.5	18.2	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.7	4.1	0.6	-4.1	-6.1	-4.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	27	39	101	118	122	128	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.5	12.8	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	9.0	13.2	15.0	13.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	129	94	42	34	25	17	12	10	8	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	205	143	54	42	30	20	14	12	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	460	295	133	120	101	92	85	79	69	52	36	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.8	55.5	68.9	70.9	73.1	74.7	75.7	76.5	78.1	81.1	84.6	87.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.5	53.6	67.4	69.2	71.7	73.2	74.2	75.0	76.6	79.8	83.9	86.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	45.3	57.5	70.5	72.8	74.7	76.3	77.2	78.1	79.6	82.4	85.4	88.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.2	50.8	58.3	59.3	60.7	61.4	61.9	62.6	63.9	66.6	70.0	72.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.7	11.4	13.7	14.2	14.9	15.4	15.6	16.1	17.1	19.2	21.9	24.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.0	39.3	24.9	13.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	11.6	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.03	6.25	2.73	1.51	1.55	1.58	1.60	1.63	1.69	1.75	1.79	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	108	114	116	117	116	115	113	109	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.99	2.47	1.22	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.7	29.8	26.2	26.0	26.3	26.7	26.9	27.4	28.8	30.2	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	122 233	151 906	139 751	84 952	81 617	84 152	87 016	81 730	68 618	62 797	53 063	46 179
Number of deaths (thousands)	65 597	49 519	37 749	41 309	41 163	43 630	48 044	52 586	64 677	91 106	89 265	70 517
Births minus deaths (thousands)	56 636	102 387	102 002	43 642	40 455	40 523	38 972	29 144	3 941	- 28 309	- 36 202	- 24 338
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 221	- 160	- 420	- 383	- 2 030	- 2 391	- 1 698	- 1 625	- 1 595	- 1 595	- 1 197	- 798
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

China

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1964, 1982, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses (adjusted for underenumeration based on post-enumeration surveys), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) adjusted official estimates for 1991-2010 according to comparisons of the 2000 and 2010 censuses; (b) official estimates of total fertility through 1990; and (c) data on educational enrolments, immunization (DTP3), other nationwide surveys, and policy information were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on life tables derived from: (a) the 1981, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses (adjusted for underestimation of child mortality and overestimation of old-age mortality); (b) surveys on causes of death in 1973/75 and 2004/05; (c) Disease Surveillance Points (DSP) system from 1991 to 2015; (d) Maternal and Child Mortality Surveillance System from 1991 through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables from: (a) the 1981, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses (adjusted for underestimation of child mortality and overestimation of old-age mortality); (b) surveys on causes of death in 1973/75 and 2004/05; (c) Disease Surveillance Points (DSP) system from 1991 to 2015; and (d) 1987, 1995, 2005, and 2015 population survey (1 per cent), and the annual survey on population change (1 per thousand).

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015, and on the numbers of international migration admitted by the main receiving countries.

China, Hong Kong SAR

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	11.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	10.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	72.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	16.3

2010-2015

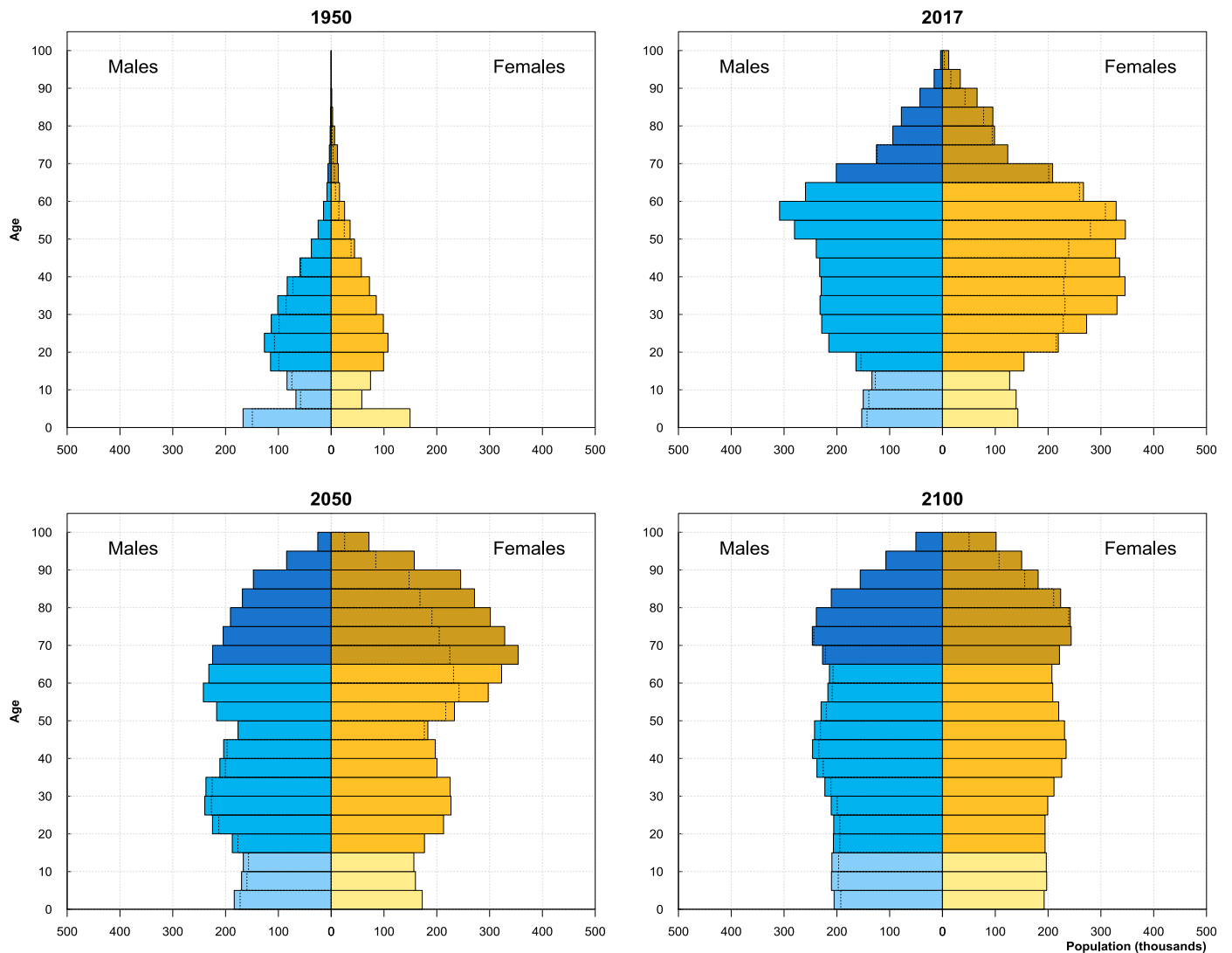
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

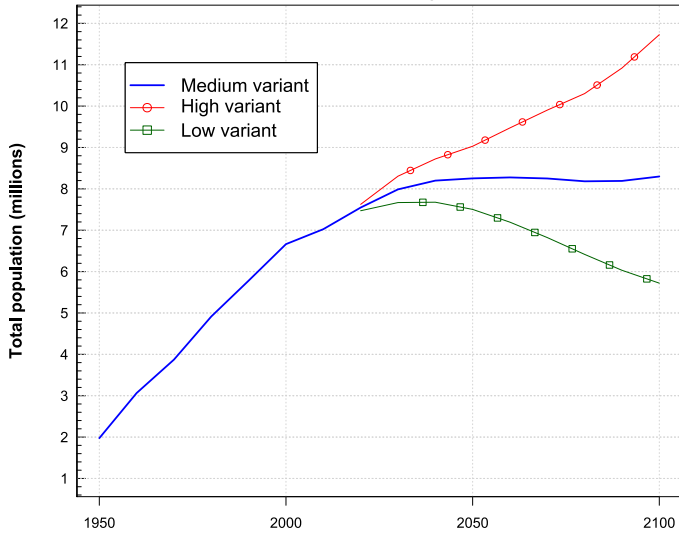
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



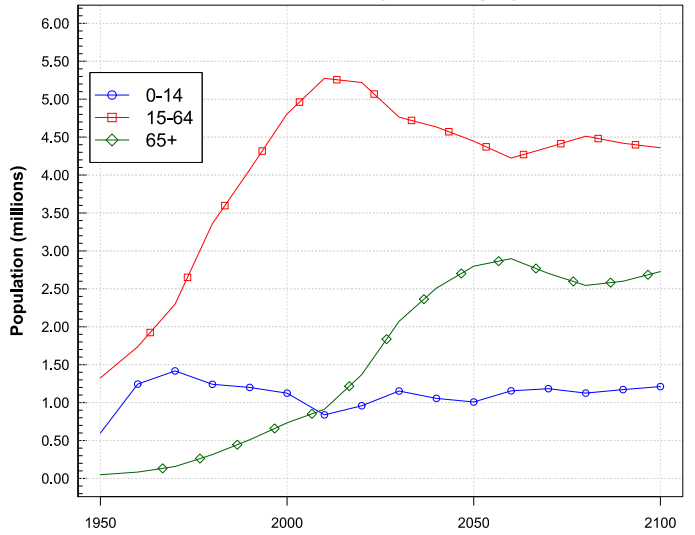
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

China, Hong Kong SAR

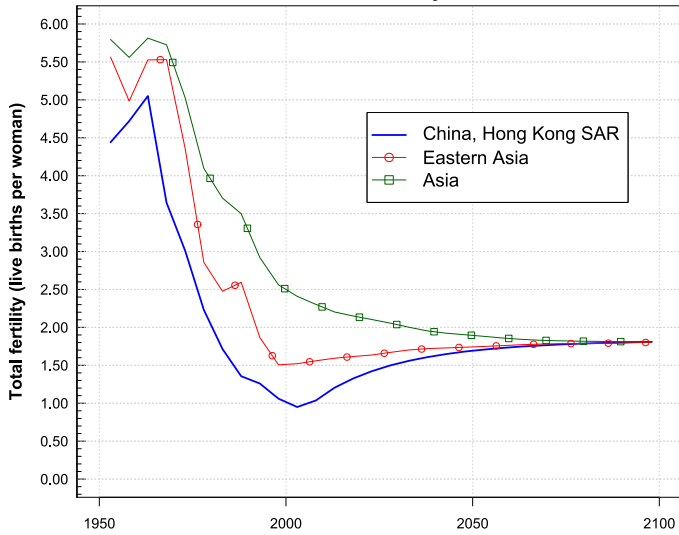
Total Population by variant



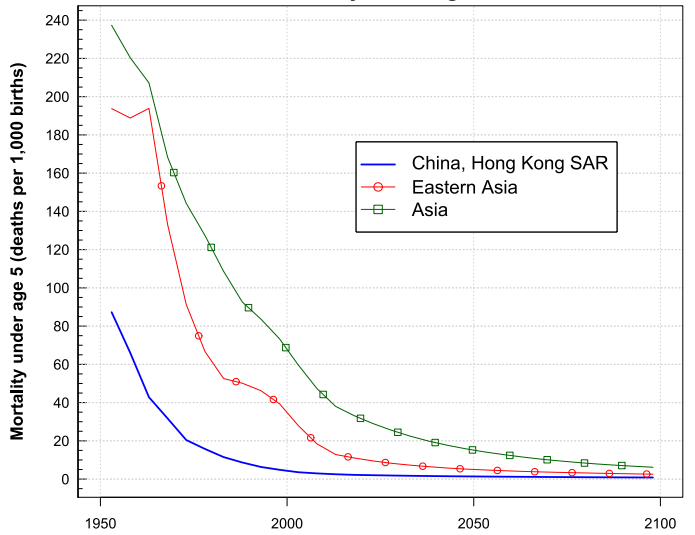
Total Population by broad age group



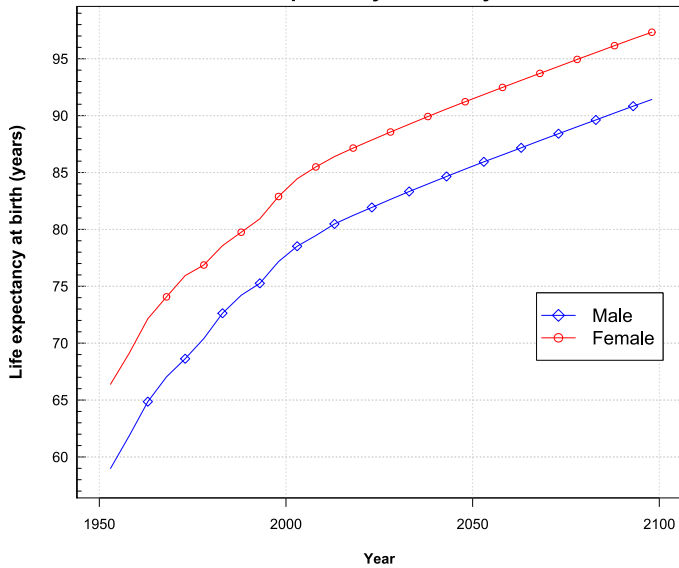
Total fertility



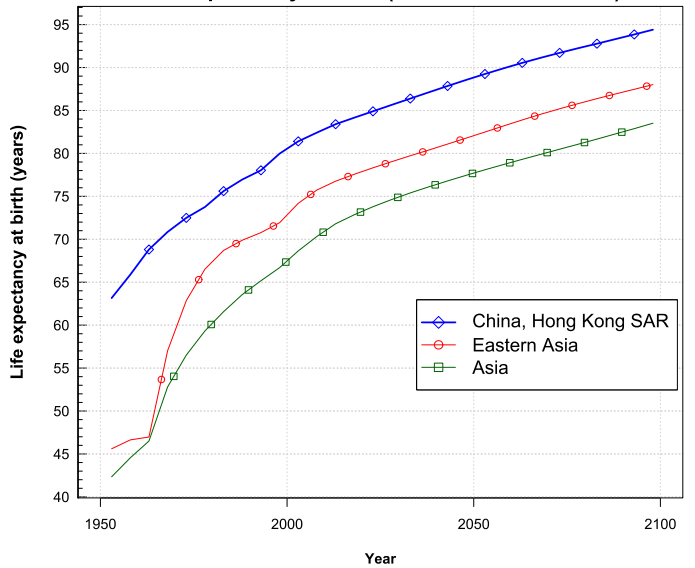
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



China, Hong Kong SAR

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 974	3 873	5 781	6 664	6 828	7 025	7 246	7 548	7 987	8 253	8 215	8 299
Population density (persons per square km)	1 880	3 689	5 506	6 346	6 503	6 691	6 901	7 188	7 607	7 860	7 823	7 903
Median age (years)	23.7	21.7	31.0	36.2	39.1	41.2	43.2	44.8	48.1	52.4	49.3	48.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	48.9	68.6	42.0	38.7	36.2	33.2	35.9	44.6	67.7	85.6	84.4	90.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	45.2	61.7	29.5	23.4	19.6	15.9	15.2	18.4	24.2	22.7	25.8	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.7	6.9	12.5	15.3	16.7	17.3	20.7	26.2	43.5	62.9	58.7	62.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	4.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	31.4	17.0	8.0	4.6	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.2	1.7	-3.2	-3.6	-0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	15	34	44	43	—	122	113	85	125	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	7.6	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.9	11.6	12.4	9.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	62	25	7	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	87	32	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	226	162	97	73	64	57	54	49	41	31	21	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.2	70.9	77.0	80.0	81.4	82.4	83.4	84.2	85.7	88.6	91.7	94.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.0	67.0	74.2	77.2	78.5	79.5	80.5	81.2	82.6	85.3	88.4	91.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	74.1	79.8	82.9	84.5	85.5	86.4	87.2	88.6	91.2	94.3	97.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.7	58.5	62.8	65.5	66.8	67.7	68.7	69.4	70.9	73.7	76.8	79.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.3	15.0	17.0	18.9	19.9	20.6	21.4	21.9	23.1	25.5	28.1	30.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.1	21.7	13.2	10.0	8.4	9.0	10.5	11.1	9.6	8.4	8.8	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.44	3.65	1.36	1.06	0.95	1.04	1.20	1.33	1.50	1.68	1.77	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.92	1.69	0.65	0.51	0.46	0.50	0.58	0.64	0.72	0.81	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.0	29.3	29.9	30.3	31.0	31.7	32.3	32.9	33.2	33.2	33.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	436	399	367	319	284	313	374	410	379	347	361	393
Number of deaths (thousands)	85	87	145	171	185	205	228	255	310	478	509	408
Births minus deaths (thousands)	351	312	223	148	99	108	146	155	69	- 131	- 148	- 14
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	165	72	221	376	65	90	75	147	150	150	113	75
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	14.8	3.9	8.0	11.7	1.9	2.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	2.7	1.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1961 through 2011, with official estimates from 2012 to 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

China, Macao SAR

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	13.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	76.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	9.8

2010-2015

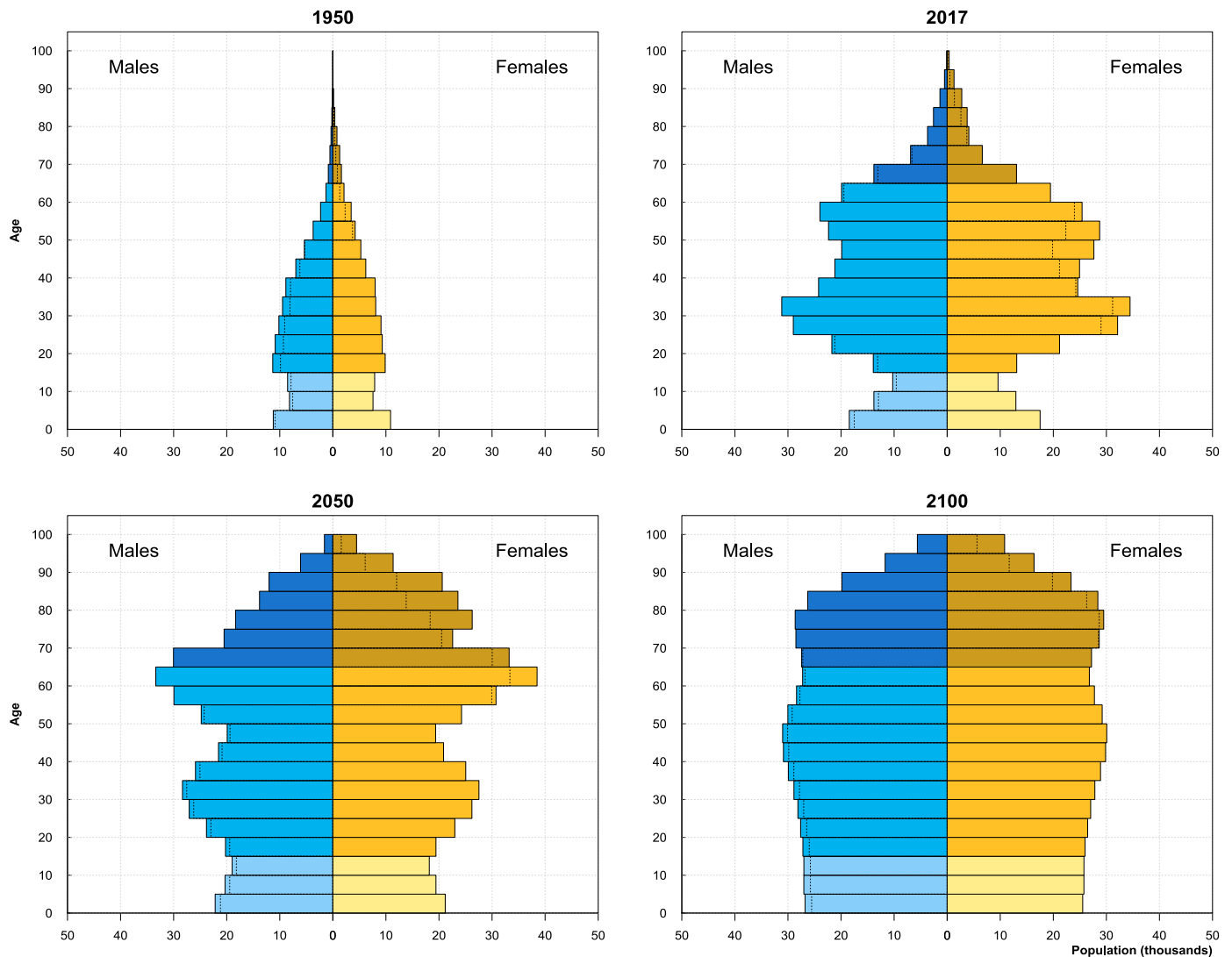
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.19
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.
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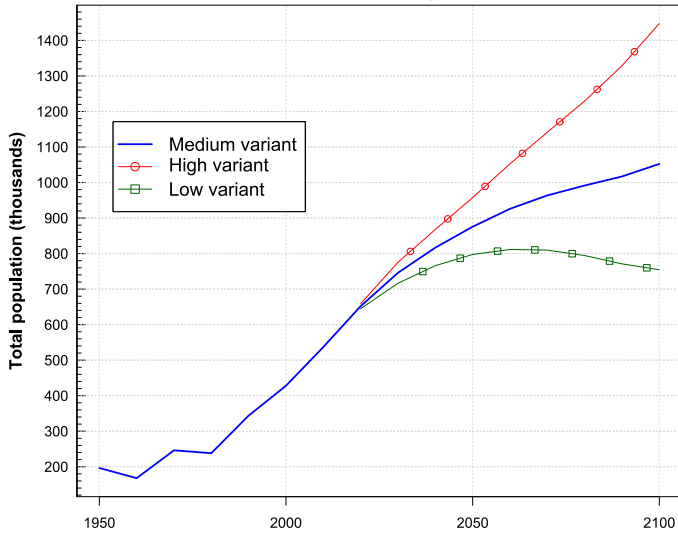
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



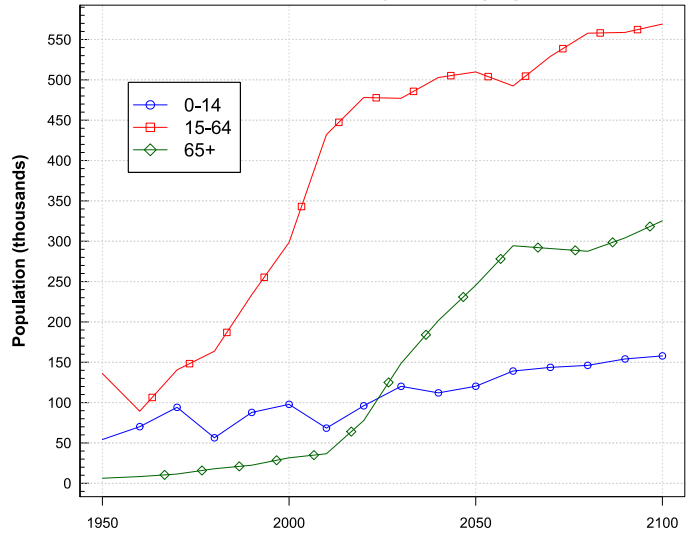
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

China, Macao SAR

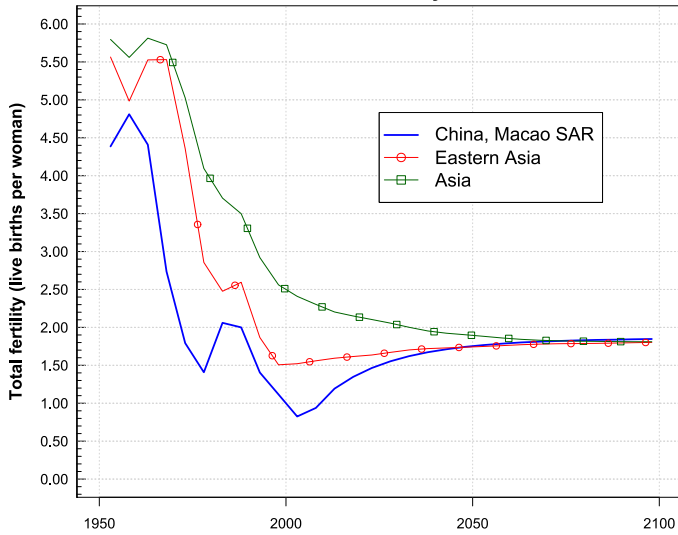
Total Population by variant



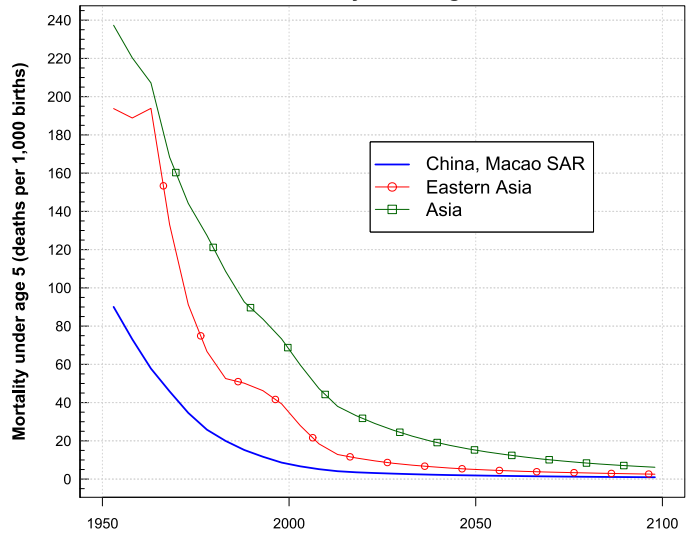
Total Population by broad age group



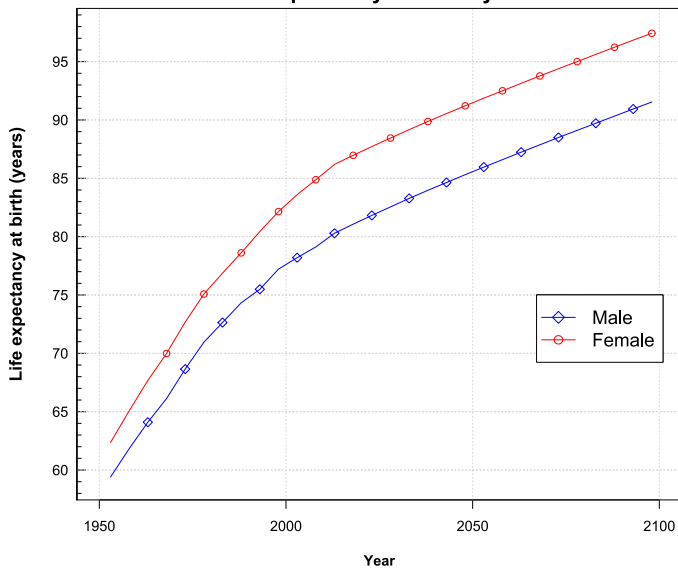
Total fertility



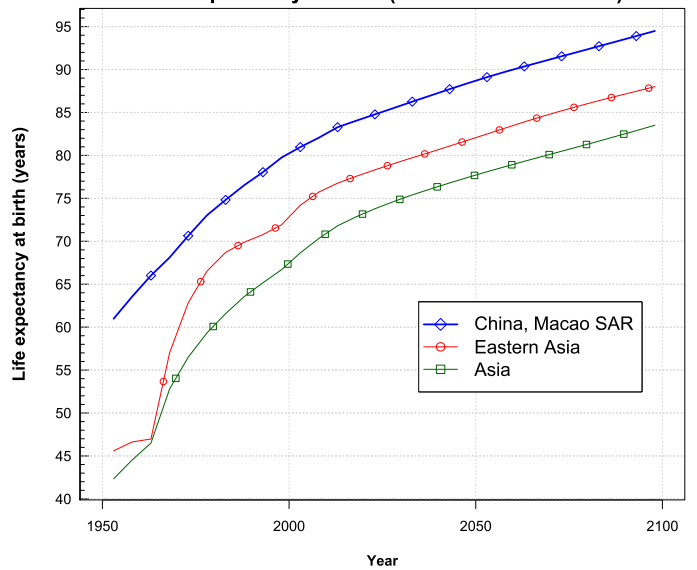
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



China, Macao SAR

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	196	246	344	428	483	537	601	652	746	876	978	1 052
Population density (persons per square km)	6 571	8 234	11 503	14 314	16 139	17 959	20 098	21 802	24 947	29 282	32 721	35 195
Median age (years)	25.7	18.8	28.9	33.3	34.4	36.4	37.6	39.2	43.7	48.6	47.5	47.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	44.5	75.2	47.2	43.4	31.7	24.3	26.6	36.4	56.3	71.7	78.2	84.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	39.9	67.0	37.6	32.8	22.3	15.8	15.7	20.1	25.2	23.6	26.2	27.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.6	8.2	9.6	10.6	9.4	8.5	10.9	16.3	31.2	48.2	52.0	57.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.3	8.3	17.1	7.1	3.7	4.7	7.6	8.3	5.4	0.9	-0.8	1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	18	18	34	29	33	31	43	57	104	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.2	5.9	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.8	8.8	10.5	8.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	66	35	11	6	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	90	46	15	9	7	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	253	180	96	71	61	53	45	41	35	26	17	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.0	68.1	76.5	79.8	81.0	82.1	83.3	84.0	85.5	88.4	91.5	94.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.4	66.1	74.3	77.2	78.2	79.1	80.3	81.1	82.6	85.3	88.5	91.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	62.4	70.0	78.6	82.2	83.6	84.9	86.2	87.0	88.5	91.2	94.4	97.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.9	56.8	62.9	65.6	66.6	67.5	68.7	69.4	70.8	73.6	76.7	79.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.5	13.9	17.1	18.9	19.6	20.2	21.0	21.5	22.6	25.1	27.7	30.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	36.5	14.2	22.1	11.0	7.5	8.5	11.3	12.2	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.39	2.74	2.00	1.12	0.83	0.94	1.19	1.35	1.55	1.74	1.82	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.85	1.24	0.95	0.54	0.40	0.45	0.58	0.65	0.75	0.85	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.3	31.4	29.2	29.8	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.9	31.5	31.9	31.9	31.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	35	16	35	22	17	22	32	38	37	42	47	52
Number of deaths (thousands)	10	7	8	8	9	10	10	12	17	38	51	46
Births minus deaths (thousands)	25	9	27	14	8	12	22	26	20	4	- 4	6
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 32	34	33	28	46	42	42	25	25	25	19	13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-33.6	29.9	21.3	13.7	20.3	16.6	14.9	8.0	6.9	5.8	3.9	2.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

China, Macao SAR

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1950 through 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The preliminary results of the 2016 by-census were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

China, Taiwan Province of China

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	13.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	73.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	13.4

2010-2015

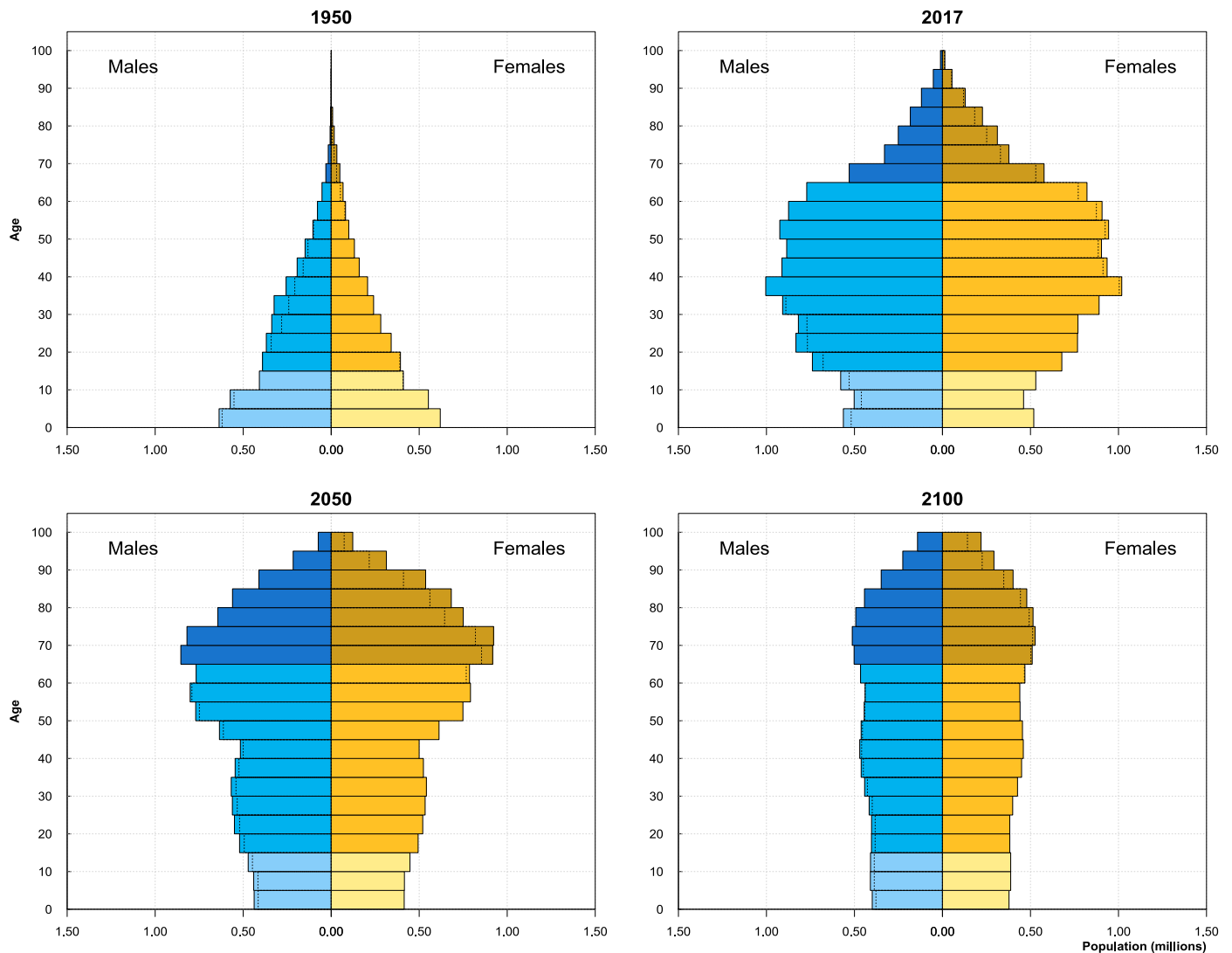
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

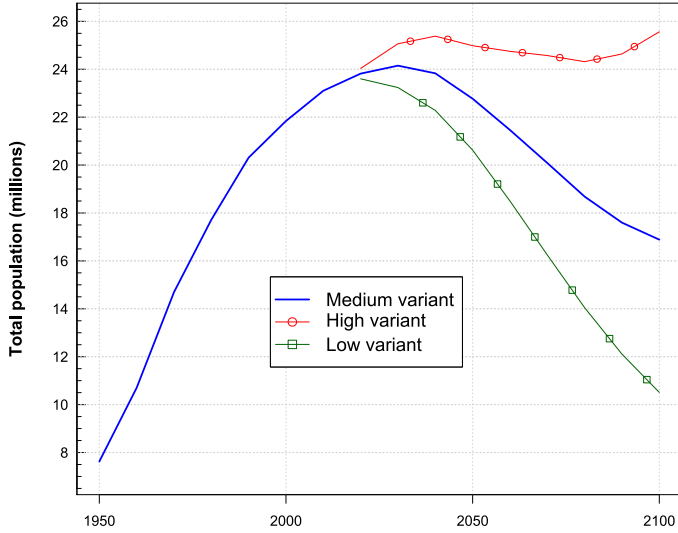
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



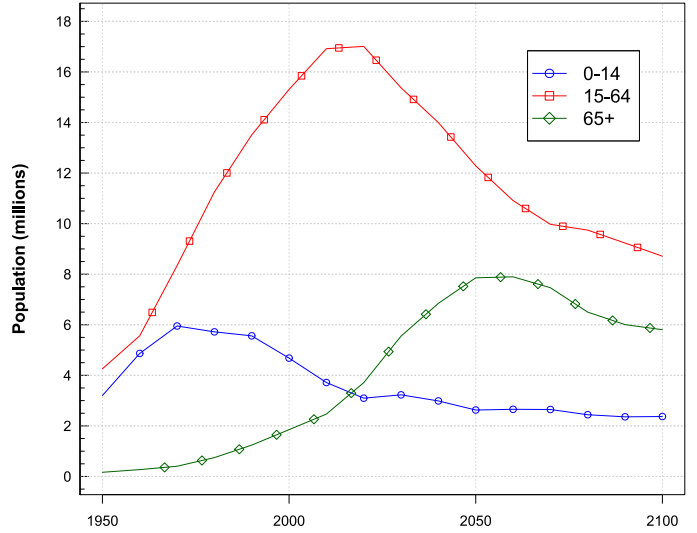
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

China, Taiwan Province of China

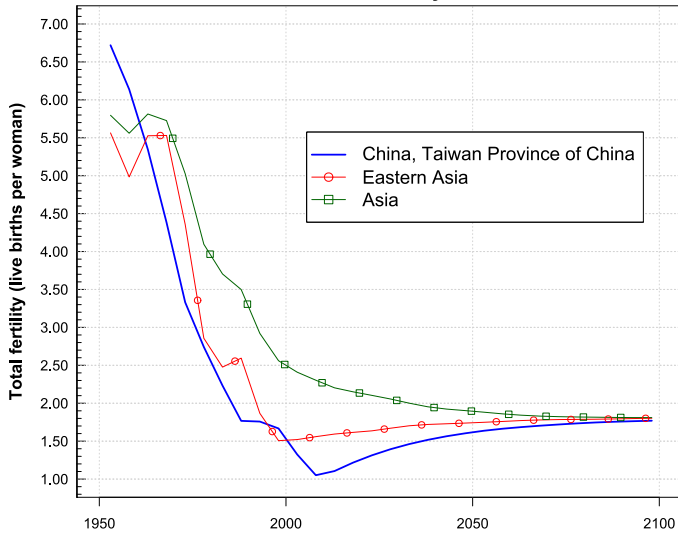
Total Population by variant



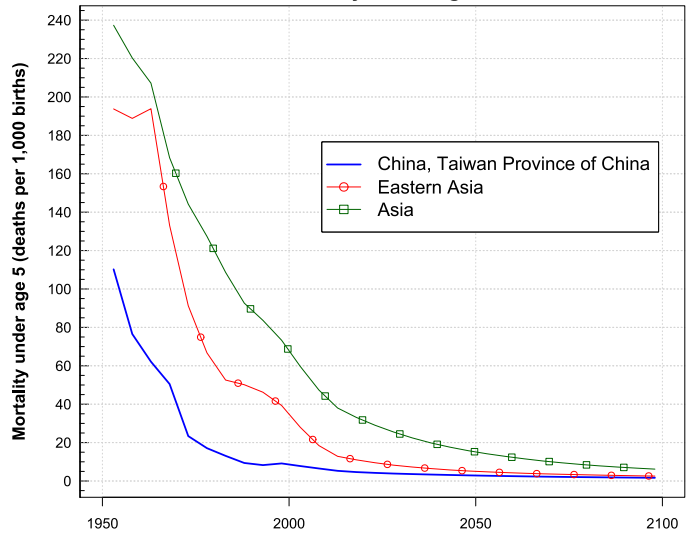
Total Population by broad age group



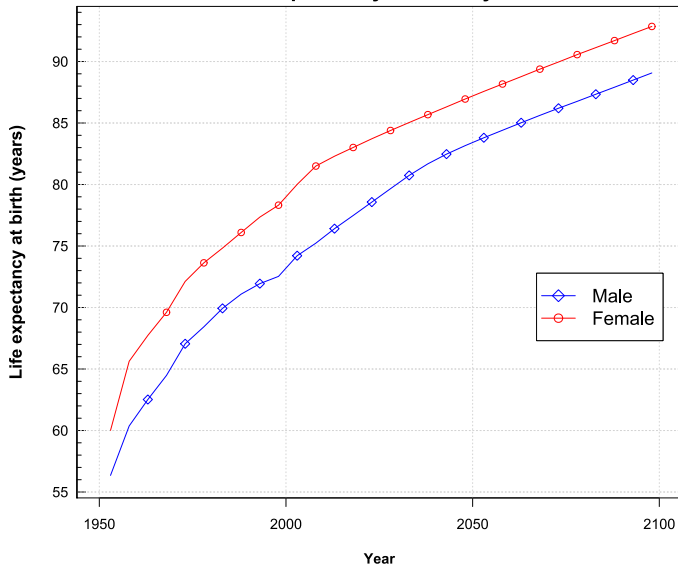
Total fertility



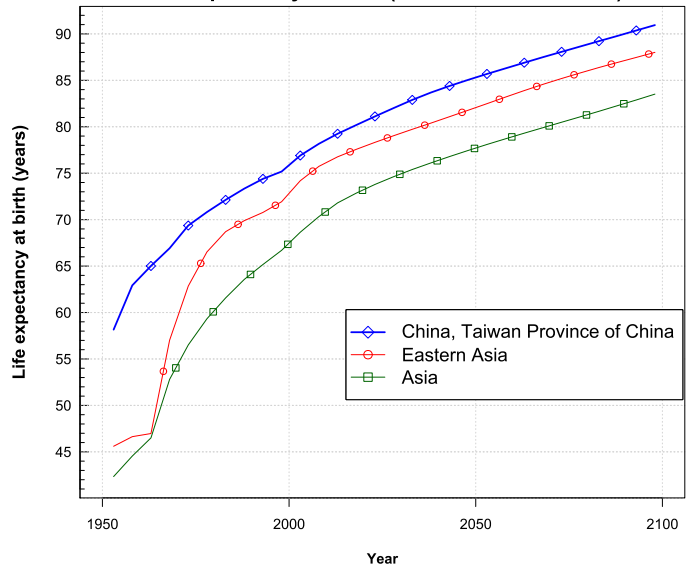
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



China, Taiwan Province of China

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 623	14 693	20 312	21 840	22 603	23 102	23 486	23 818	24 151	22 771	19 371	16 887
Population density (persons per square km)	215	415	574	617	638	652	663	673	682	643	547	477
Median age (years)	18.9	18.5	27.3	31.8	34.4	37.0	39.6	42.2	47.1	53.7	52.3	50.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	79.1	76.2	50.3	42.7	40.4	36.6	35.2	40.0	57.1	85.3	95.8	93.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.2	71.4	41.2	30.6	26.9	22.0	18.6	18.2	21.0	21.4	25.8	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.9	4.8	9.2	12.1	13.5	14.6	16.6	21.8	36.1	64.0	70.0	66.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.4	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	35.9	23.0	11.3	8.3	5.0	2.2	1.8	1.5	0.1	-6.0	-8.0	-4.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	21	23	58	122	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.3	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.7	13.3	16.1	13.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	79	40	6	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	110	50	9	9	8	7	5	5	4	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	287	184	141	128	114	106	98	90	74	53	36	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.2	66.9	73.3	75.2	76.9	78.2	79.3	80.2	82.0	85.1	88.1	91.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	56.4	64.5	71.1	72.5	74.2	75.2	76.4	77.5	79.7	83.2	86.2	89.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	60.0	69.6	76.1	78.3	80.0	81.5	82.3	83.0	84.4	87.0	90.0	92.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.4	56.0	59.3	61.1	62.6	63.8	64.8	65.6	67.4	70.4	73.3	76.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.3	13.0	15.0	16.6	17.7	18.6	19.3	19.9	21.0	23.1	25.3	27.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.2	28.6	16.4	14.1	10.9	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.7	7.3	8.1	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.72	4.38	1.77	1.67	1.32	1.05	1.11	1.22	1.39	1.60	1.72	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	108	110	110	110	109	108	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.73	2.00	0.83	0.78	0.62	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.67	0.77	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.6	28.0	26.8	27.9	28.4	29.6	30.8	31.8	33.0	33.4	33.4	33.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 921	1 953	1 620	1 522	1 210	966	1 008	1 059	1 049	843	795	772
Number of deaths (thousands)	428	380	509	633	653	716	795	877	1 044	1 532	1 585	1 137
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 494	1 573	1 112	890	558	250	213	182	5	- 689	- 790	- 364
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 95	470	70	- 278	205	250	170	150	100	100	75	50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.3	6.9	0.7	-2.6	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

China, Taiwan Province of China

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956 census, with official population estimates from 1970 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy derived from registered deaths through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1950-2010 intercensal period.

Colombia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	16.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	68.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	7.7

2010-2015

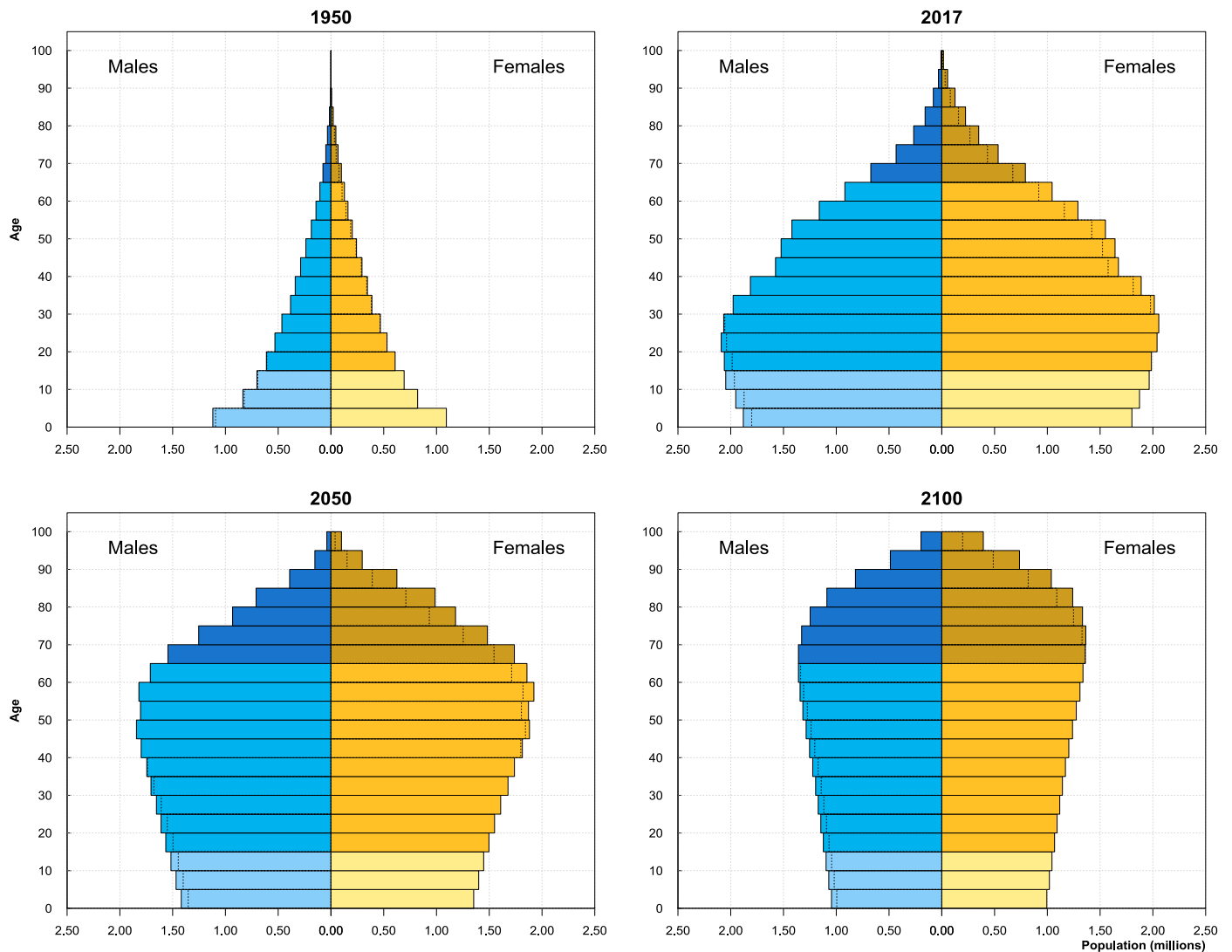
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.93
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

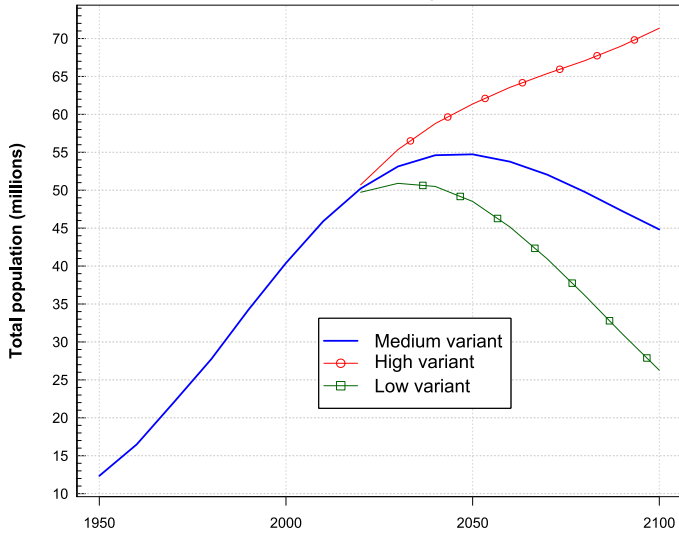
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



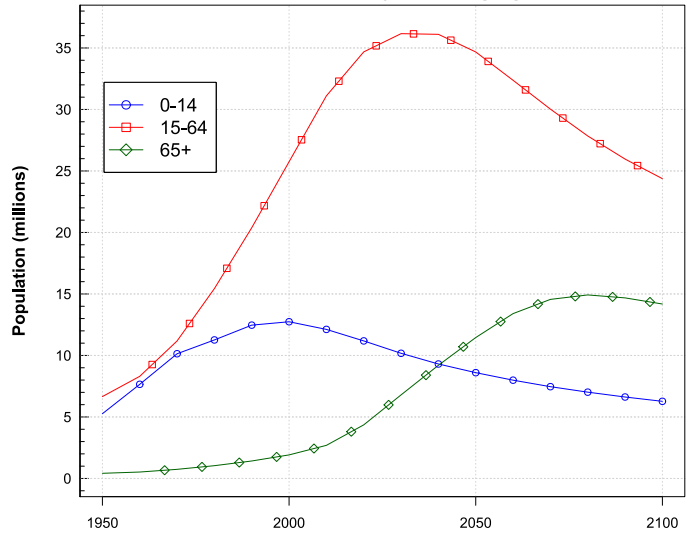
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Colombia

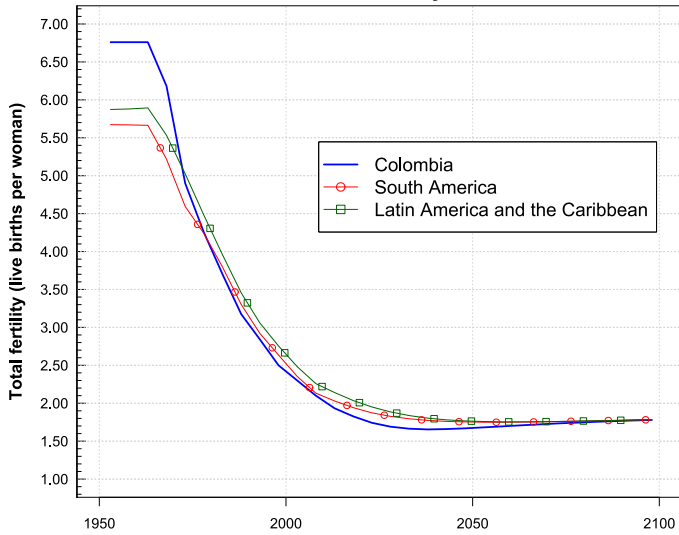
Total Population by variant



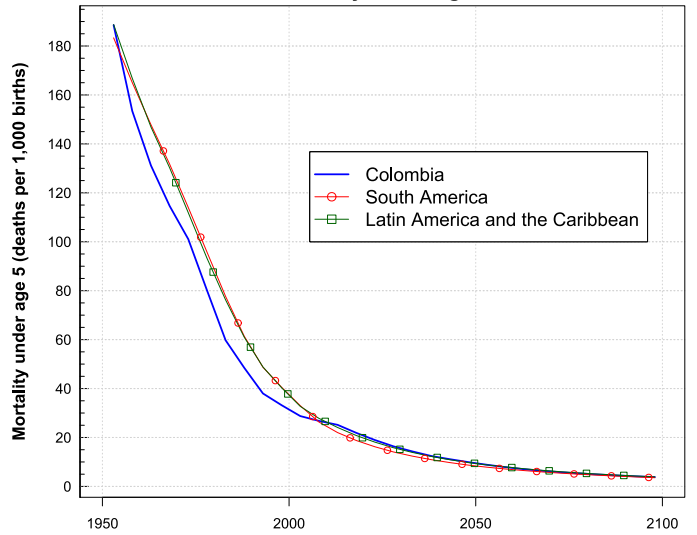
Total Population by broad age group



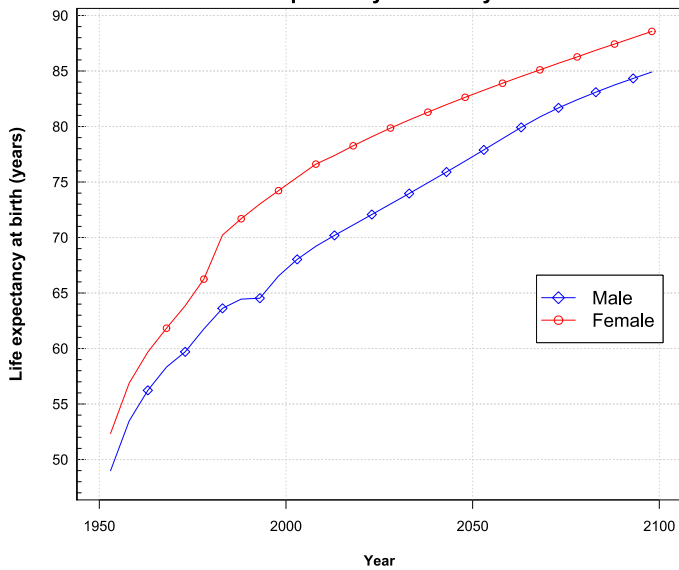
Total fertility



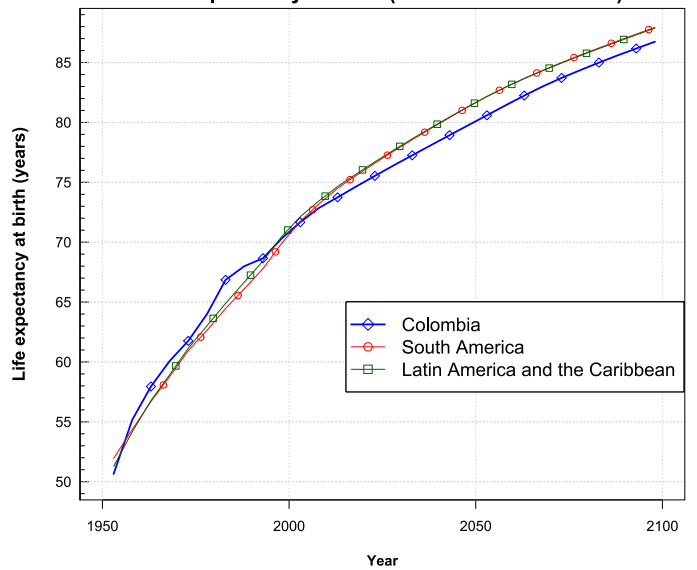
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Colombia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	12 341	22 061	34 272	40 404	43 286	45 918	48 229	50 220	53 134	54 733	50 973	44 826
Population density (persons per square km)	11	20	31	36	39	41	43	45	48	49	46	40
Median age (years)	18.7	16.8	21.6	24.4	26.1	28.0	30.1	32.2	36.4	43.3	48.2	49.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	85.4	97.3	68.1	56.9	51.8	47.6	45.6	44.8	46.9	57.9	76.4	83.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	79.1	90.7	61.2	49.5	43.9	39.0	35.4	32.3	28.1	24.8	25.0	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.7	10.3	12.6	18.8	33.0	51.4	58.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	30.8	31.0	21.5	16.2	14.5	12.5	10.4	8.7	5.4	0.2	-3.8	-5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	25	25	35	46	51	59	71	86	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	16.5	10.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	7.1	10.0	12.9	14.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	123	82	35	24	20	19	18	15	12	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	189	115	48	33	29	27	25	22	16	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	327	244	194	180	166	153	145	138	122	89	56	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.7	60.1	68.0	70.3	71.7	72.9	73.7	74.7	76.4	79.8	83.7	86.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	49.0	58.3	64.5	66.5	68.0	69.2	70.2	71.1	73.0	76.9	81.7	84.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	52.3	61.8	71.7	74.2	75.4	76.6	77.4	78.3	79.9	82.6	85.7	88.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.1	53.7	56.8	58.0	59.1	60.1	60.9	61.5	62.9	65.7	69.3	72.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.6	13.2	15.0	16.0	16.5	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.7	20.1	22.2	24.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.3	41.1	27.7	21.9	20.1	18.0	16.2	14.8	12.6	10.2	9.2	9.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.76	6.18	3.18	2.50	2.30	2.10	1.93	1.83	1.69	1.67	1.73	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.44	2.56	1.46	1.17	1.08	0.99	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	29.3	27.9	27.0	26.6	27.1	27.1	27.4	28.1	29.3	30.0	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	3 143	4 229	4 523	4 269	4 213	4 021	3 820	3 645	3 294	2 795	2 357	2 047
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 096	1 031	1 009	1 117	1 172	1 246	1 365	1 507	1 867	2 751	3 324	3 174
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 047	3 198	3 514	3 152	3 041	2 775	2 456	2 139	1 427	44	- 966	- 1 127
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 163	- 281	- 254	- 190	- 159	- 143	- 145	- 147	- 147	- 145	- 109	- 73
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.5	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Colombia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1964, 1973, 1985, 1993 and 2005 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered from 1950 through 2014 classified by age of mother; (b) maternity-history data from the 1986, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS; and (c) data on births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2005 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1986, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS; (b) births and infant deaths registered from 1950 through 2013; (c) estimates from the 1978 and 1980 Household Survey (HOG), and the 1976 WFS; and (d) indirect estimates from censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from registered deaths, and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2013, adjusted for infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period.

Comoros

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	39.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	57.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.0

2010-2015

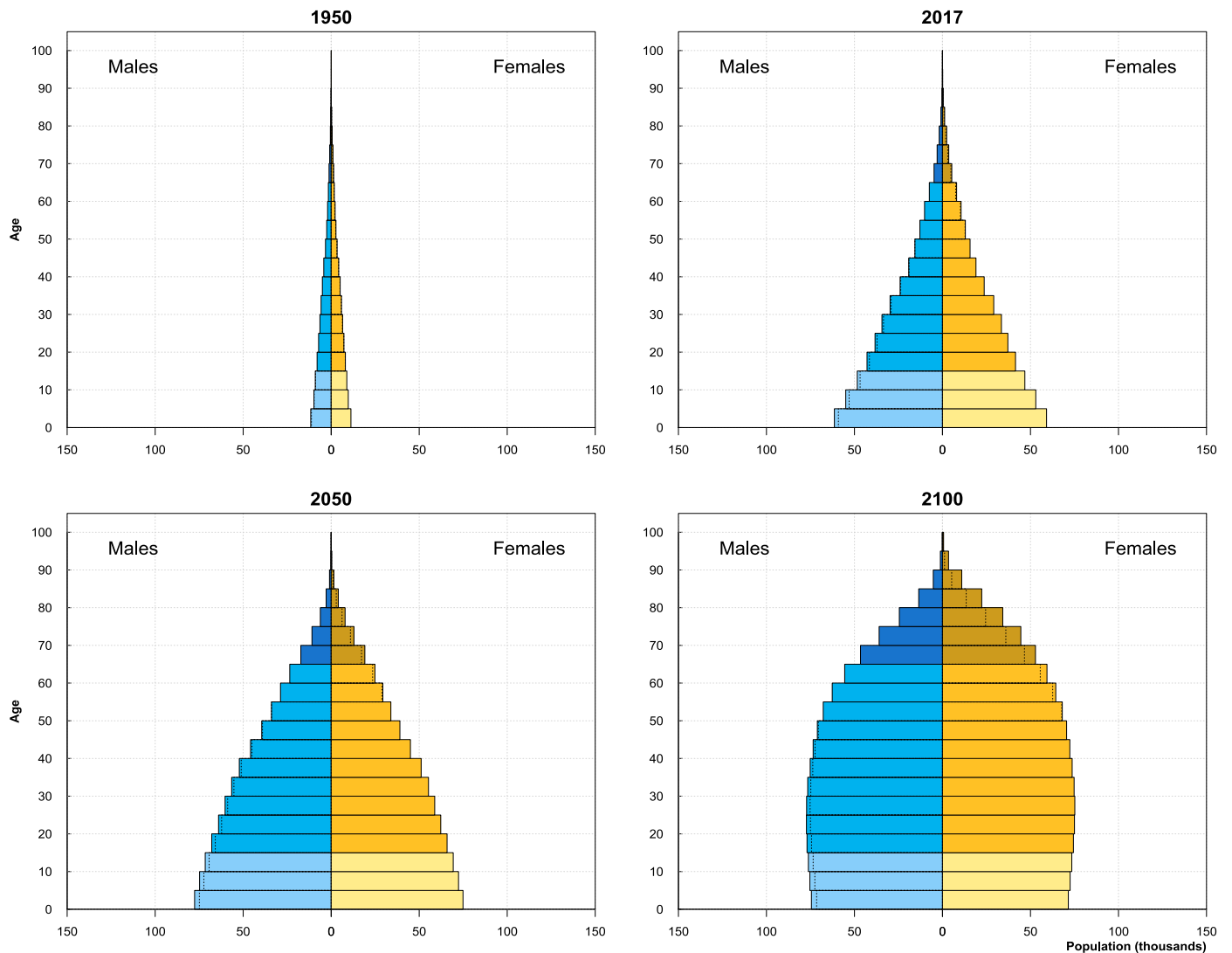
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

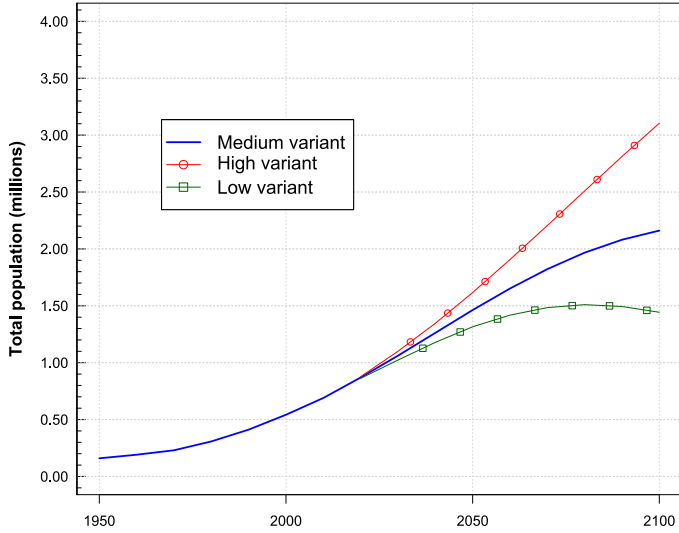
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



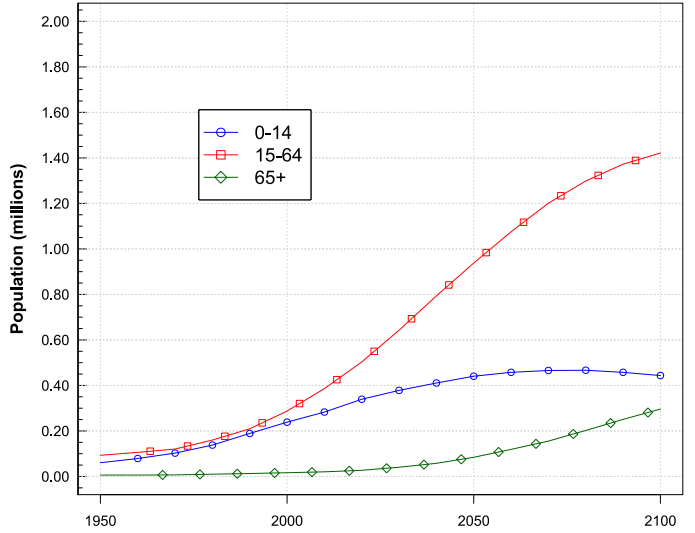
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Comoros

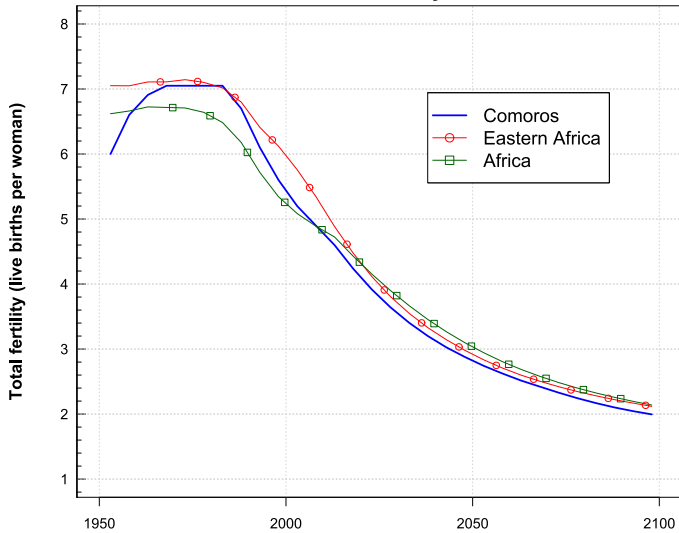
Total Population by variant



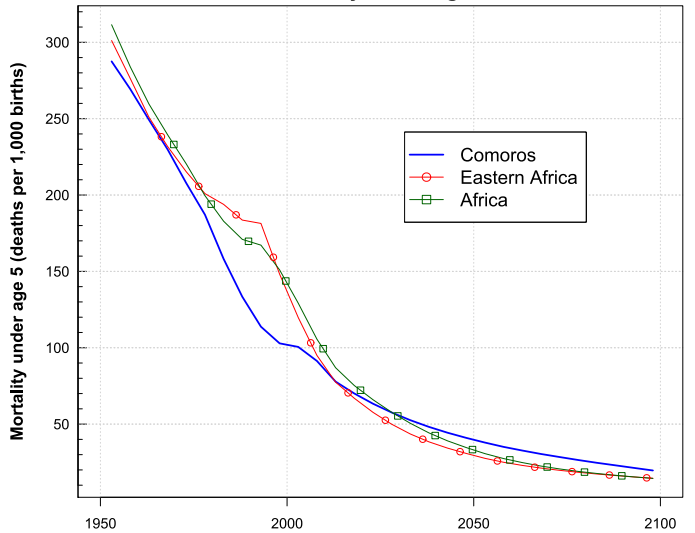
Total Population by broad age group



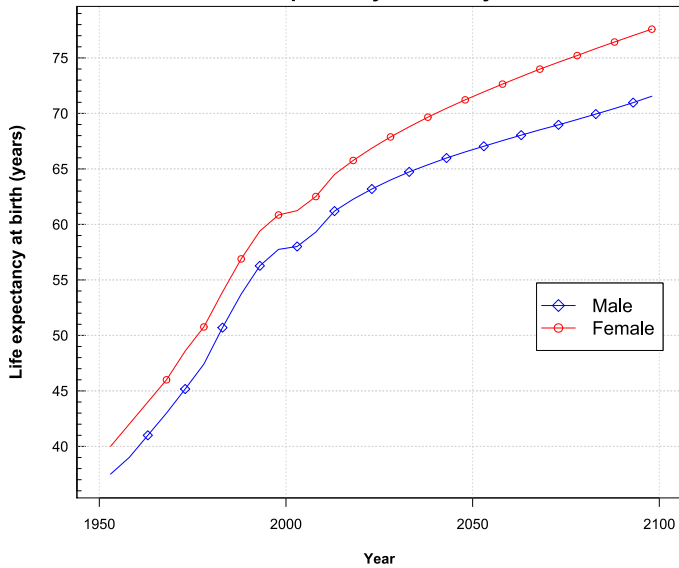
Total fertility



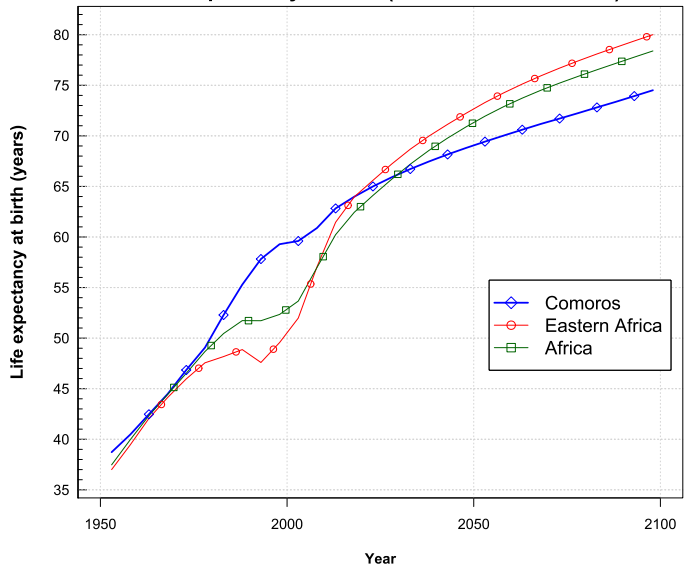
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Comoros

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	159	230	412	542	612	690	777	870	1 062	1 463	1 898	2 161
Population density (persons per square km)	86	124	221	291	329	371	418	467	571	786	1 020	1 161
Median age (years)	21.2	17.7	17.0	17.7	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.4	22.1	26.3	31.3	36.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.3	90.9	96.4	88.7	82.7	78.6	75.6	72.8	65.2	56.0	51.4	52.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	64.8	85.2	90.3	83.0	77.2	73.3	70.5	67.4	58.8	47.0	37.3	31.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.6	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.4	6.3	9.0	14.1	20.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.6	25.7	31.7	28.7	27.5	27.1	26.7	24.8	21.2	15.5	9.0	3.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	34	24	27	29	29	29	31	36	49	85	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	25.4	20.3	12.5	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	8.4	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	192	154	93	74	73	67	58	53	45	33	24	17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	288	230	133	103	101	91	78	70	58	41	28	20
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	502	434	317	274	270	256	235	222	202	169	136	106
Life expectancy at birth (years)	38.7	44.5	55.3	59.3	59.6	60.9	62.8	64.0	65.9	68.8	71.7	74.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.5	43.0	53.7	57.8	58.0	59.3	61.2	62.3	64.0	66.5	69.0	71.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	40.0	46.0	56.9	60.9	61.2	62.5	64.5	65.8	67.9	71.2	74.6	77.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.6	44.7	50.0	52.1	52.2	52.9	53.9	54.5	55.5	57.2	59.1	61.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.8	14.6	15.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	45.0	46.1	44.2	38.3	36.9	35.8	34.4	32.1	27.9	22.5	17.4	13.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.00	7.05	6.70	5.60	5.20	4.90	4.60	4.24	3.64	2.88	2.33	2.00
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.73	2.29	2.61	2.30	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.85	1.63	1.33	1.10	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	38	50	85	98	106	116	126	132	141	159	161	149
Number of deaths (thousands)	21	22	24	25	27	28	29	30	34	49	78	108
Births minus deaths (thousands)	16	28	61	73	79	88	98	102	107	110	84	41
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 6	- 5	- 6	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-5.0	-2.4	-2.4	-3.5	-3.1	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Comoros

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2003 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on estimates of total fertility from the 1996 Comoros DHS and the 2012 DHS-MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on estimates from the 1980, 1991 and 2003 censuses and from the 1996 DHS. Estimates from the 2012 DHS-MICS were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality, and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on information on migrants from the Comoros in Réunion.

Congo

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	42.3
Percentage of population age 15-24	18.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	54.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	3.4

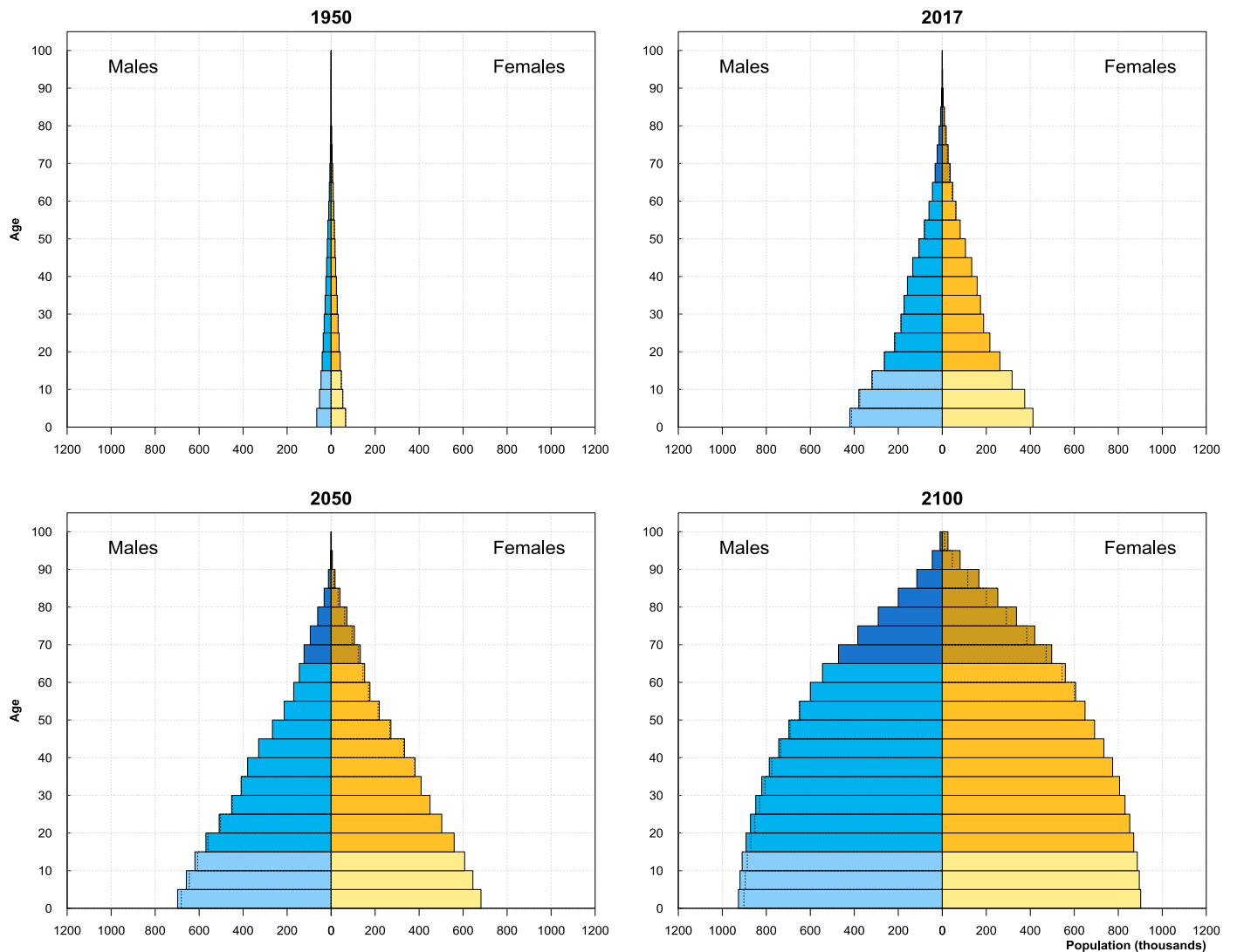
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.86
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

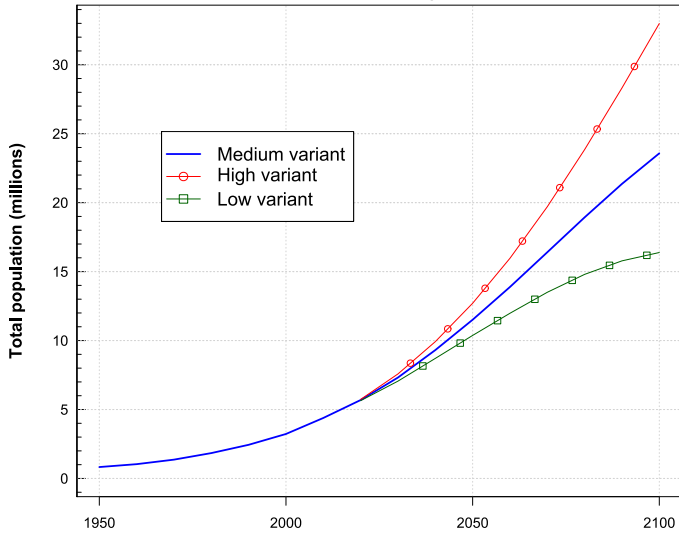
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



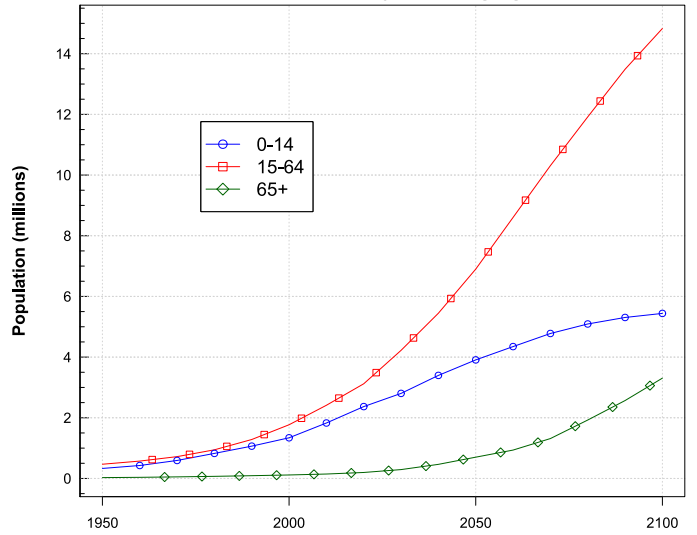
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Congo

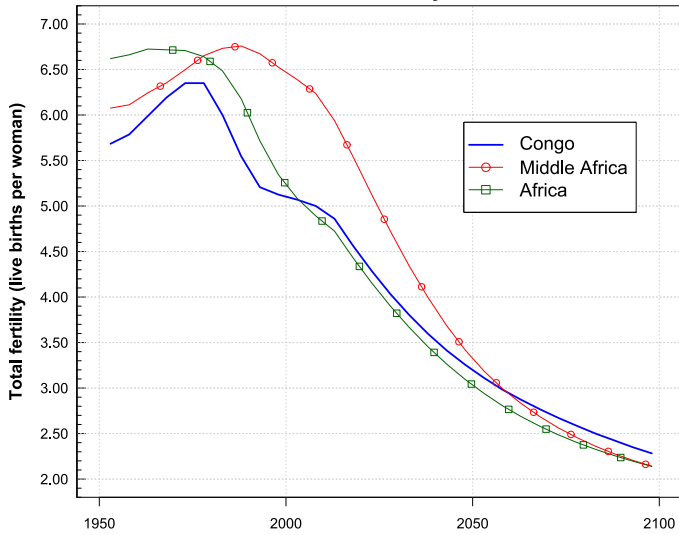
Total Population by variant



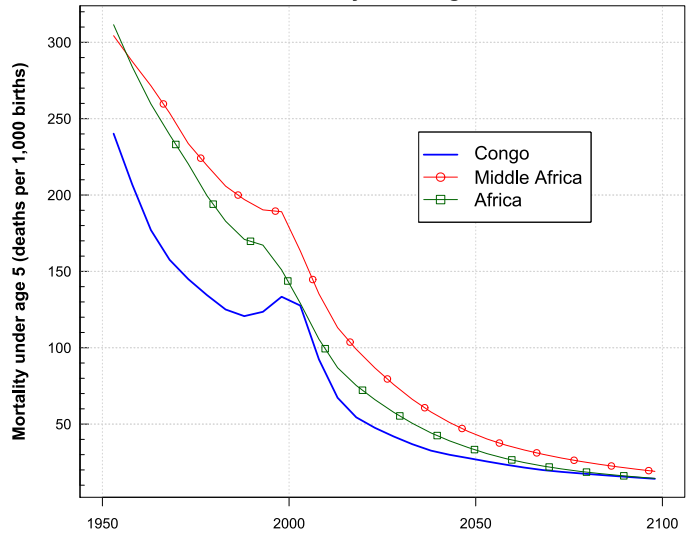
Total Population by broad age group



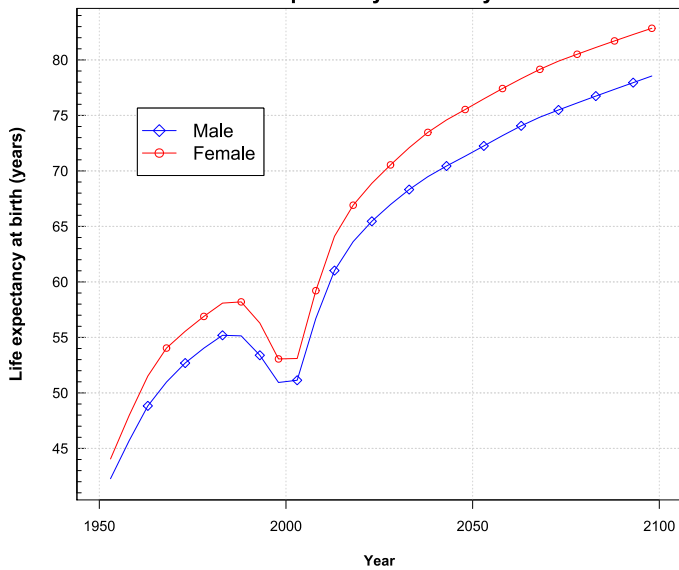
Total fertility



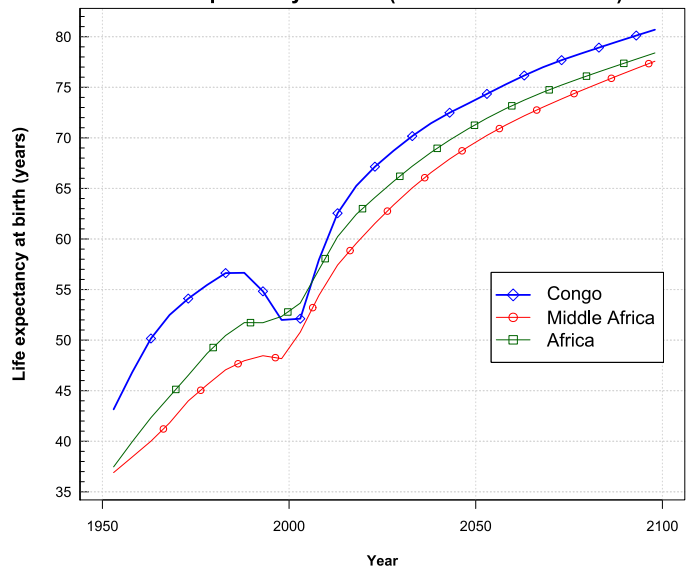
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Congo

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	827	1 365	2 440	3 226	3 718	4 387	4 996	5 687	7 319	11 510	17 676	23 577
Population density (persons per square km)	2	4	7	9	11	13	15	17	21	34	52	69
Median age (years)	20.1	18.4	17.9	19.0	19.2	19.3	18.9	19.1	20.5	23.6	28.5	33.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	76.4	89.7	90.1	82.2	81.9	81.8	84.5	82.2	73.3	66.8	58.9	59.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.4	82.4	83.0	75.7	75.6	75.8	78.3	75.9	66.4	56.6	44.5	36.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.0	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.9	10.2	14.4	22.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.5	0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	21.3	28.2	27.2	25.0	25.5	28.3	28.5	26.6	25.2	20.6	15.0	9.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	33	25	26	25	25	21	27	27	28	34	47	75
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	20.8	14.8	11.7	14.0	13.9	10.6	8.3	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.4	6.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	142	97	77	85	81	61	47	39	31	22	15	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	240	158	121	133	128	92	67	54	42	28	19	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	419	327	302	411	422	343	285	248	193	131	92	69
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.2	52.5	56.7	52.0	52.1	58.0	62.6	65.3	68.7	73.4	77.7	80.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.3	51.0	55.1	50.9	51.1	56.7	61.0	63.6	67.0	71.3	75.5	78.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	44.1	54.0	58.2	53.1	53.1	59.2	64.1	66.9	70.5	75.5	79.9	82.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	45.2	49.6	51.2	46.8	46.5	50.2	53.1	54.8	57.3	60.9	64.4	67.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.1	12.5	13.2	12.9	13.0	13.8	14.4	14.8	15.4	16.6	18.7	20.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.1	43.0	38.9	39.0	39.4	38.8	36.8	33.7	31.2	25.8	20.3	16.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.68	6.19	5.55	5.13	5.07	5.00	4.86	4.56	4.03	3.26	2.67	2.28
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.79	2.31	2.21	1.96	1.95	2.08	2.13	2.05	1.85	1.54	1.28	1.10
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.0	27.8	27.9	28.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	184	274	445	588	683	787	863	900	1 073	1 413	1 733	1 852
Number of deaths (thousands)	91	94	134	210	240	214	194	189	205	288	458	773
Births minus deaths (thousands)	93	180	311	377	443	573	669	711	869	1 126	1 275	1 079
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	1	2	49	50	96	- 60	- 20	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.3	2.9	4.7	-2.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Congo

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1974, 1984 and 2007 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The total population from the 1996 census was also taken into consideration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2005 and 2011 Congo DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1974 and 1984 censuses; and (c) preliminary estimates from the 2014-2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data and data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2005 and 2011/12 Congo DHS, and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1974 census. Preliminary estimates of child mortality from the 2014/15 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey were considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Costa Rica

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	21.7
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	68.9
Percentage of population aged 65+	9.5

2010-2015

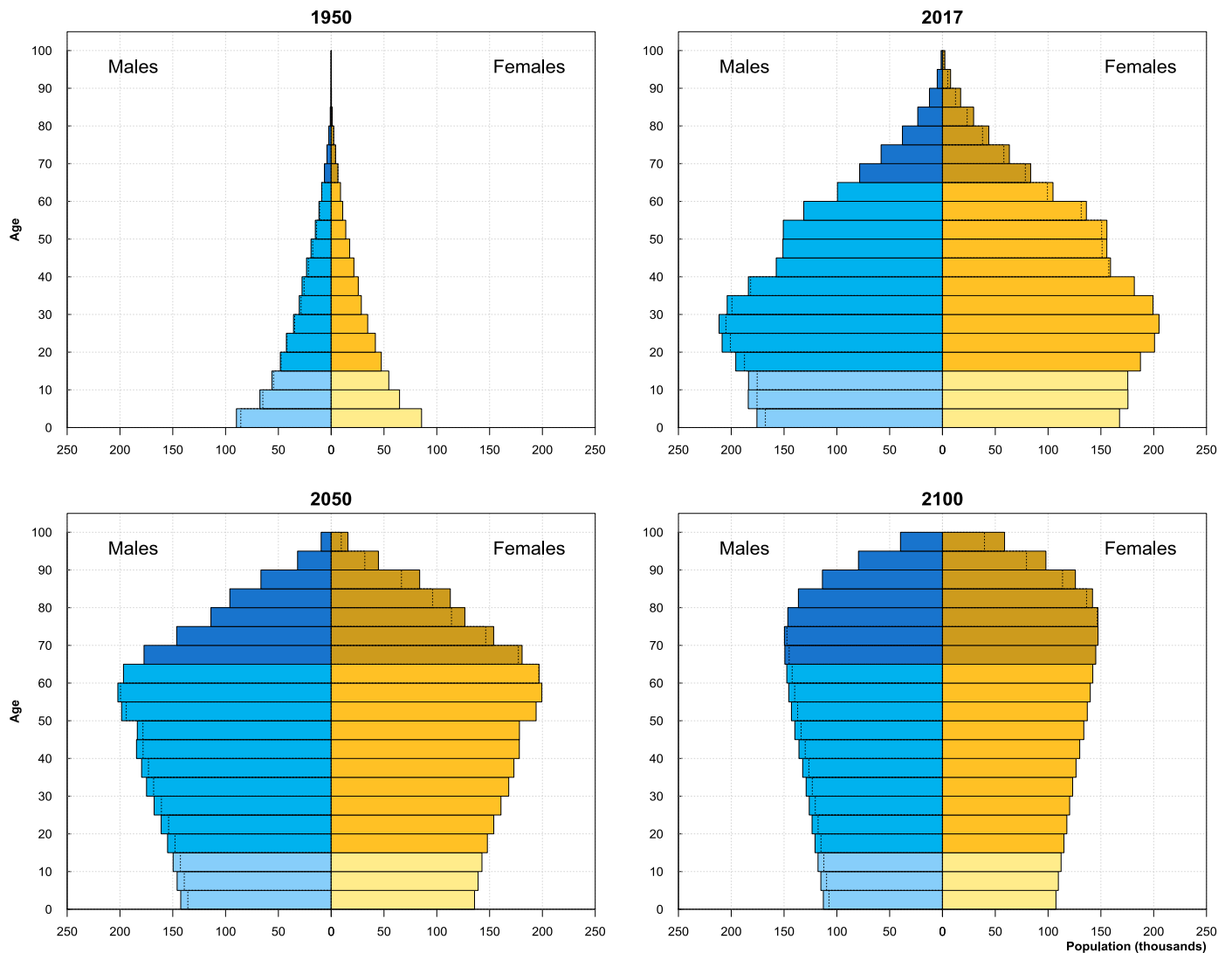
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.85
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

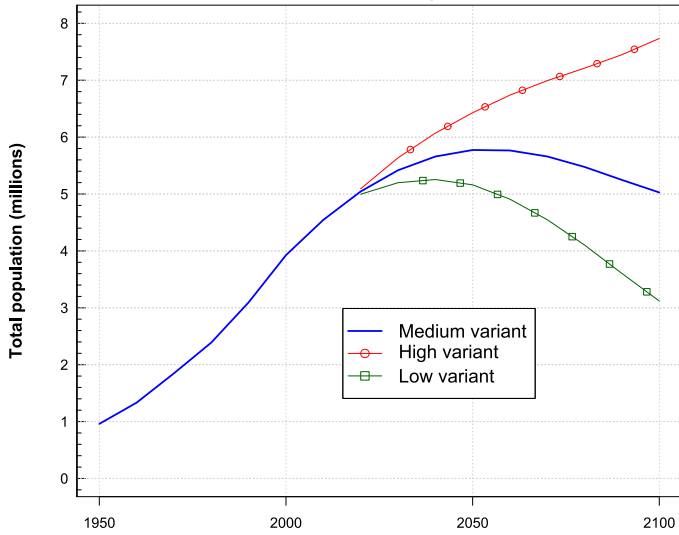
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



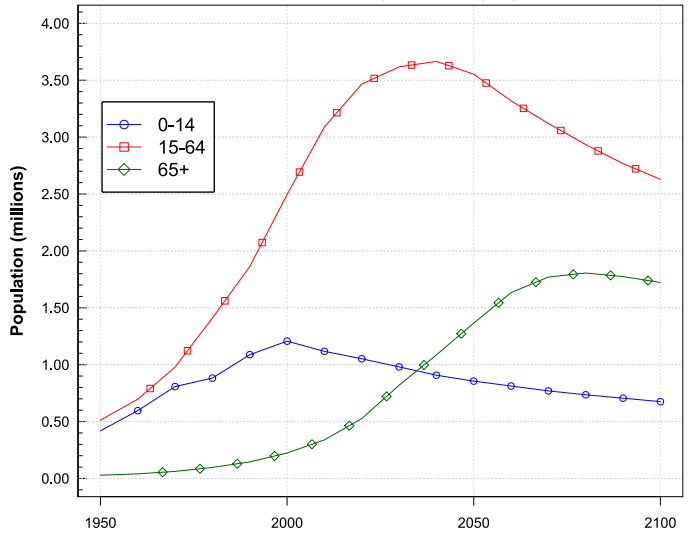
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Costa Rica

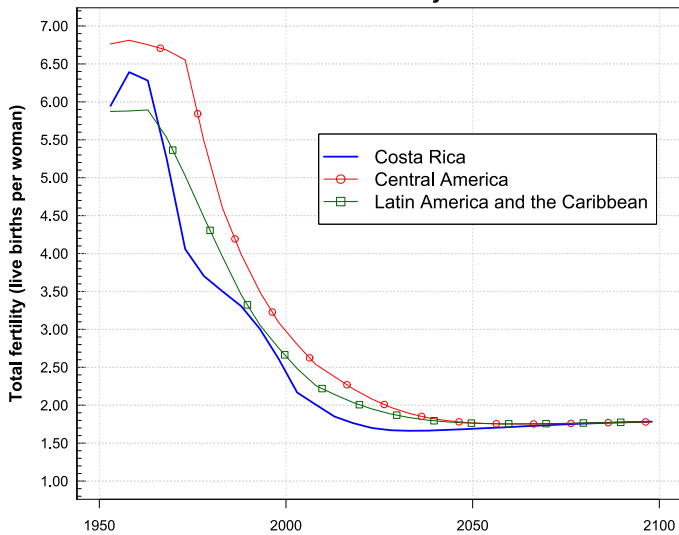
Total Population by variant



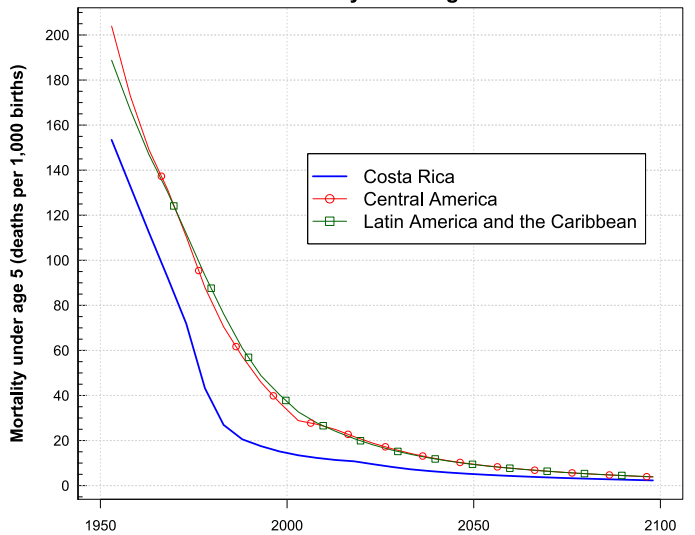
Total Population by broad age group



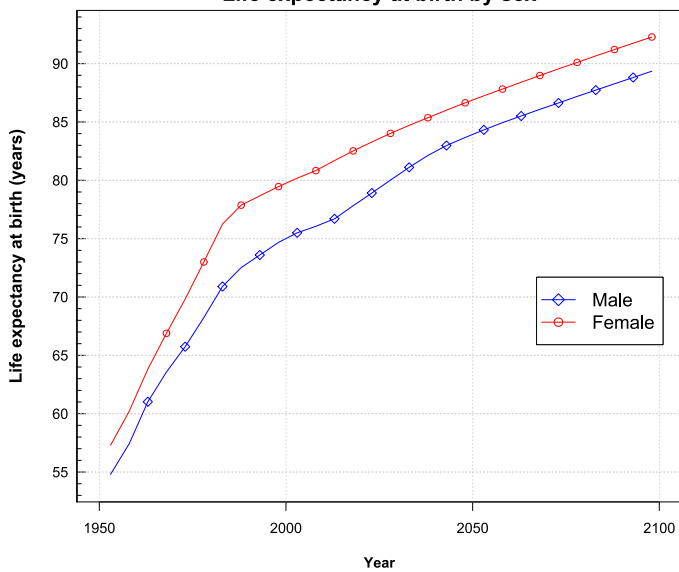
Total fertility



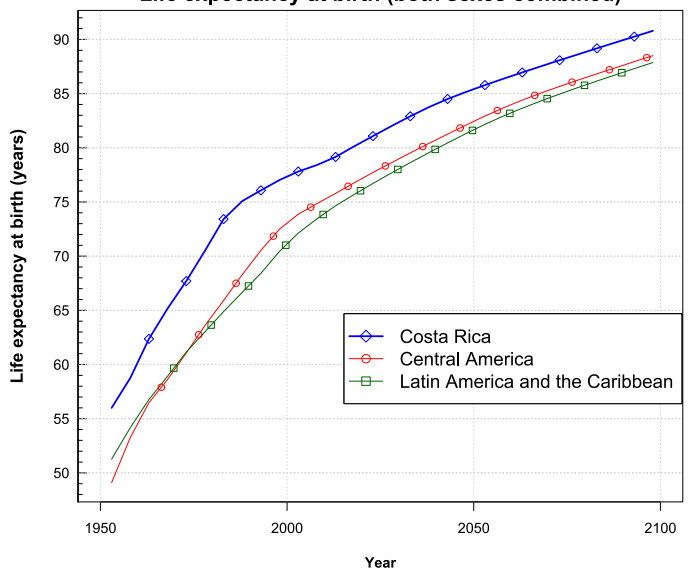
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Costa Rica

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	960	1 849	3 096	3 925	4 248	4 545	4 808	5 044	5 417	5 774	5 577	5 028
Population density (persons per square km)	19	36	61	77	83	89	94	99	106	113	109	98
Median age (years)	18.2	18.2	23.1	25.6	27.4	29.3	31.4	33.6	38.0	45.4	50.3	51.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	87.1	88.9	66.2	57.3	51.2	47.1	45.4	45.5	49.8	62.5	84.3	91.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	81.5	82.5	58.4	48.4	41.4	36.2	32.4	30.4	27.1	24.1	24.8	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.5	6.4	7.8	9.0	9.8	11.0	12.9	15.2	22.7	38.4	59.5	65.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	29.9	29.3	23.9	17.5	13.7	12.2	10.4	8.9	6.0	1.1	-3.2	-4.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	23	28	31	44	52	62	73	109	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.2	7.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.9	8.6	11.9	13.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	103	70	17	12	11	10	9	8	6	4	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	153	92	21	15	13	12	11	11	8	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	272	174	111	102	98	95	91	83	68	47	31	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.0	65.2	75.1	77.0	77.8	78.4	79.2	80.1	82.0	85.2	88.1	90.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.8	63.6	72.5	74.7	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.8	80.0	83.7	86.6	89.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	57.3	66.9	77.9	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.7	82.5	84.0	86.6	89.6	92.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.1	57.4	61.9	63.4	64.1	64.6	65.2	66.2	67.8	70.7	73.4	76.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.3	14.3	16.8	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.6	20.2	21.2	23.2	25.2	27.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.1	36.6	28.0	21.5	17.9	16.6	15.1	14.0	11.8	9.7	8.7	8.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.95	5.26	3.31	2.61	2.17	2.01	1.85	1.76	1.67	1.68	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.34	2.29	1.57	1.25	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.85	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.0	29.0	27.5	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	28.1	29.2	30.1	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	219	315	408	399	365	364	354	344	316	279	246	221
Number of deaths (thousands)	63	63	59	74	84	97	111	124	157	247	335	332
Births minus deaths (thousands)	155	251	348	325	281	267	243	220	159	33	- 90	- 111
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	5	8	17	90	42	30	20	16	11	9	7	4
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.0	0.9	1.2	4.8	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Costa Rica

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births from 1950 through 2015 classified by age of mother; (b) estimates from the 2011 MICS, the 2010 National Survey on Sexual and Reproductive Health (ESSR), the 1993 National Survey on Reproductive Health, the 1986 Fertility and Health Survey, the 1978 and 1981 National Survey on Contraceptive Use, and the 1976 World Fertility Survey; and (c) estimates from the 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 and 2011 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1950 through 2013, and (b) estimates from the 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 and 2011 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from registered deaths, adjusted using the growth-balance method, and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2013 adjusted for infant and child mortality.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period.

Côte d'Ivoire

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	42.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.9

2010-2015

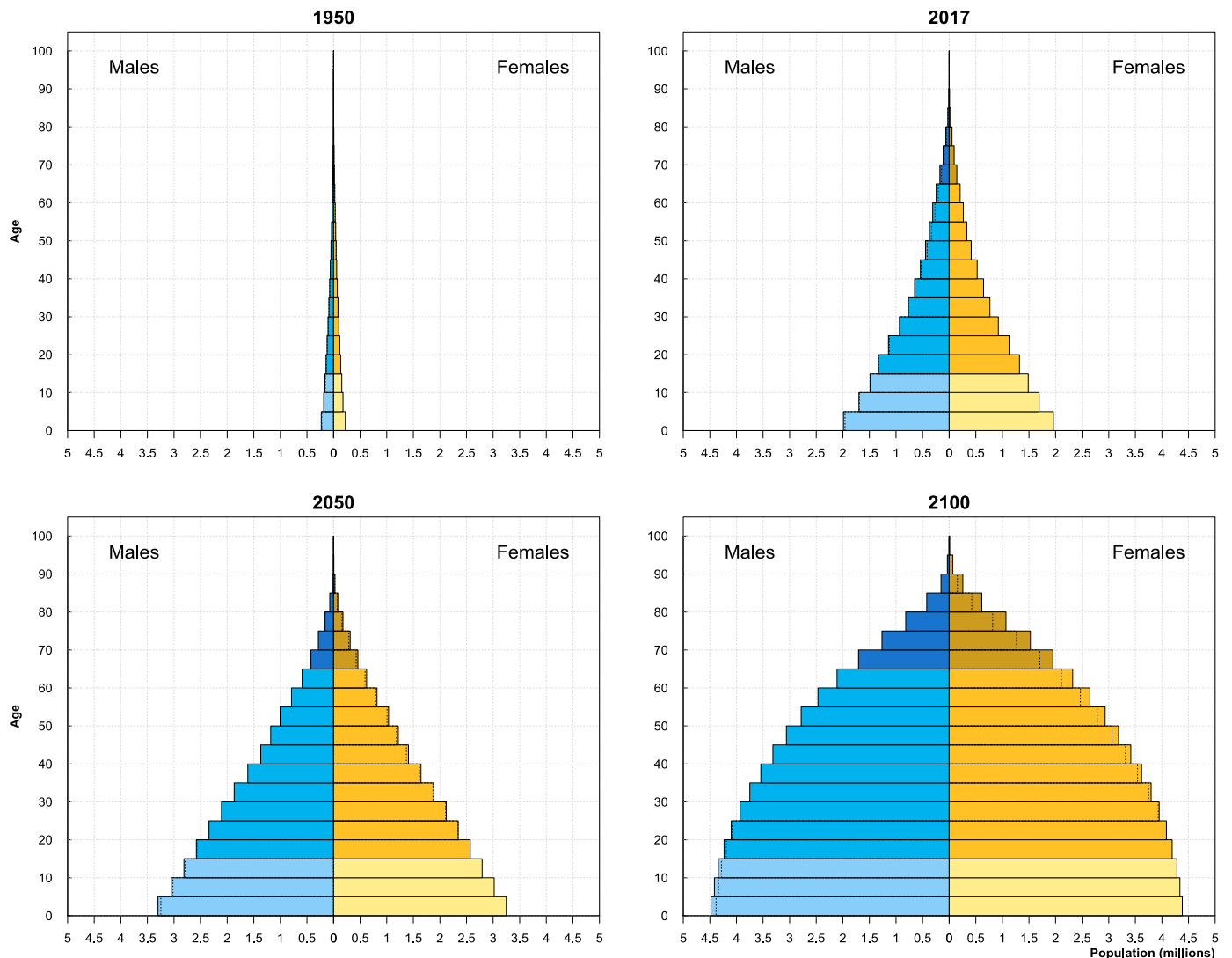
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	101
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

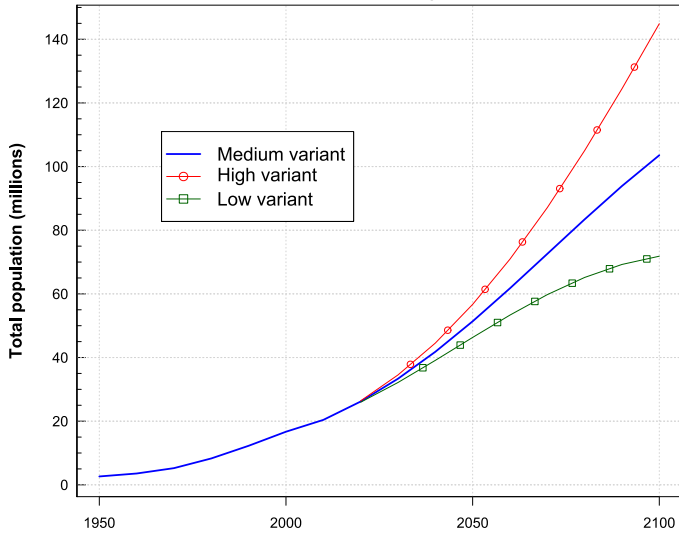
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



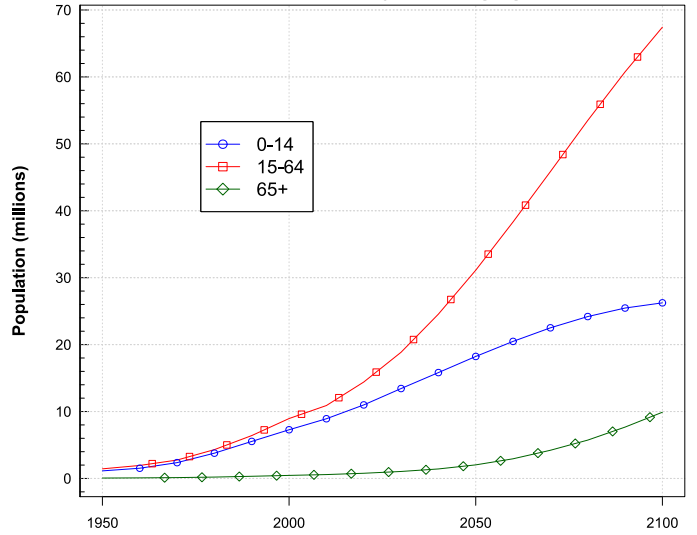
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Côte d'Ivoire

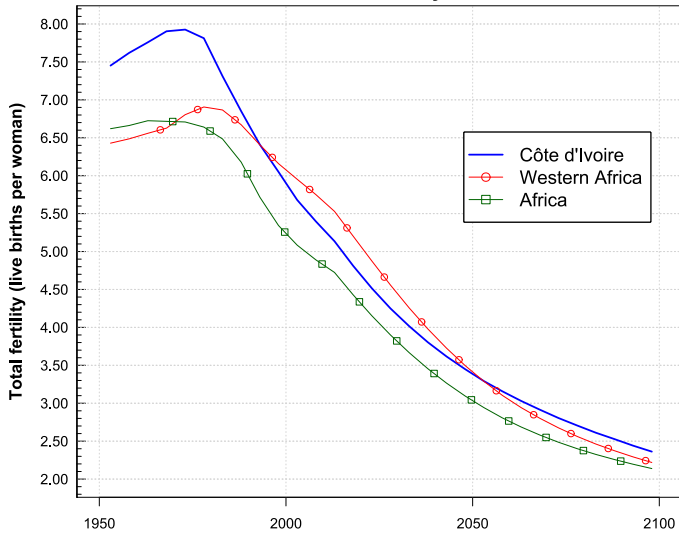
Total Population by variant



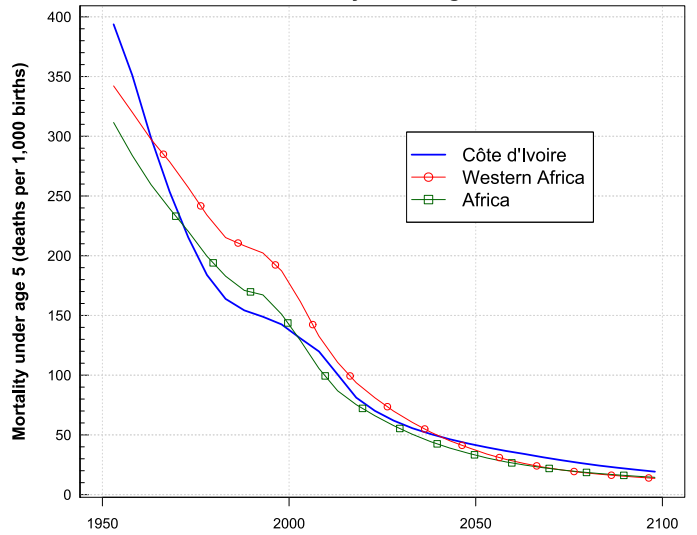
Total Population by broad age group



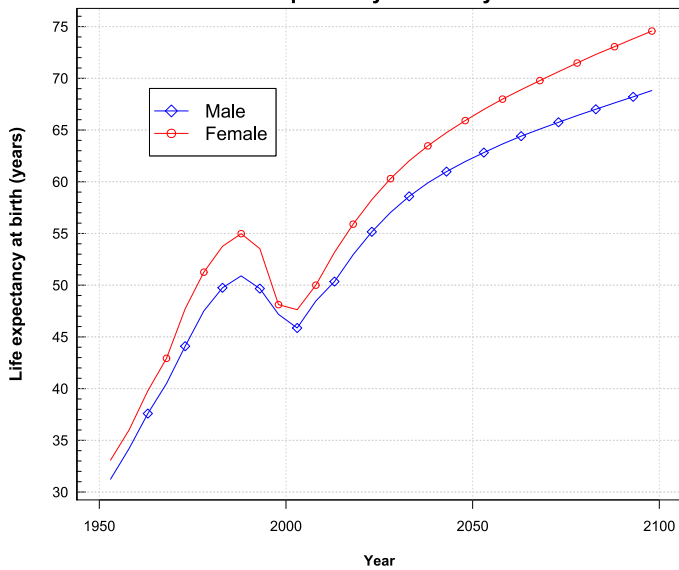
Total fertility



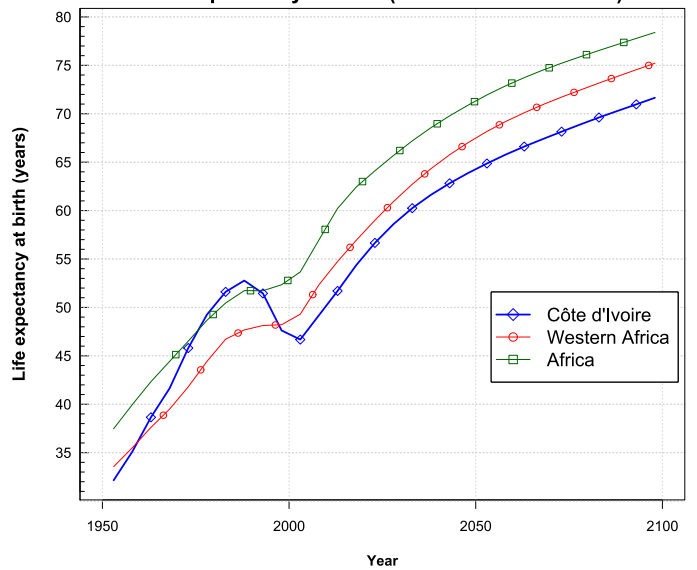
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Côte d'Ivoire

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 630	5 242	12 268	16 687	18 336	20 401	23 108	26 172	33 337	51 375	78 013	103 563
Population density (persons per square km)	8	16	39	52	58	64	73	82	105	162	245	326
Median age (years)	18.3	17.7	17.5	18.1	17.8	17.9	18.3	18.7	19.6	22.5	26.5	30.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.1	90.6	91.5	86.4	88.3	87.2	83.8	81.7	76.8	65.1	57.0	53.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	78.9	85.9	86.4	81.3	83.1	81.9	78.5	76.3	71.2	58.6	47.1	38.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5	9.9	14.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.3	30.1	30.6	25.2	23.1	23.6	24.3	24.6	23.6	20.0	14.4	9.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	25	18	19	26	37	33	28	28	29	35	48	75
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	33.3	23.0	13.7	16.4	17.0	15.1	13.4	11.8	9.6	7.8	7.7	8.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	268	169	107	99	92	85	72	57	43	30	20	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	394	254	154	142	131	120	101	81	62	43	29	19
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	489	437	326	438	471	432	414	386	327	251	194	153
Life expectancy at birth (years)	32.1	41.7	52.8	47.6	46.7	49.2	51.7	54.4	58.6	63.9	68.2	71.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	31.2	40.5	50.9	47.2	45.9	48.5	50.4	53.0	57.0	62.0	65.8	68.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	33.1	42.9	55.0	48.1	47.6	50.0	53.2	55.9	60.3	65.9	70.6	74.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.9	44.4	49.7	44.3	42.8	44.6	45.5	46.8	49.5	53.0	56.0	58.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.1	10.9	12.5	10.8	10.4	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.8	13.6	14.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	56.6	53.1	44.3	41.6	40.1	38.7	37.7	36.4	33.2	27.8	22.1	17.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.45	7.90	6.85	6.05	5.68	5.40	5.14	4.81	4.25	3.45	2.80	2.36
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.82	2.43	2.59	2.11	1.99	1.96	1.98	1.93	1.81	1.55	1.31	1.13
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.0	29.5	29.7	29.5	29.2	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.6	29.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	801	1 269	2 489	3 247	3 509	3 748	4 102	4 485	5 227	6 786	8 331	9 008
Number of deaths (thousands)	471	549	769	1 281	1 490	1 463	1 455	1 452	1 511	1 905	2 914	4 309
Births minus deaths (thousands)	330	721	1 720	1 966	2 020	2 285	2 647	3 033	3 717	4 881	5 417	4 699
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	69	200	325	180	- 370	- 220	60	30	30	30	23	15
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	4.9	8.4	5.8	2.3	-4.2	-2.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Côte d'Ivoire

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1975, 1988, 1998 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality, and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1980/81 WFS, 1994 and 1998/1999 DHS, 2005 EIS, and 2011/12 DHS-MICS (adjusted for underreporting); (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 24-36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1957/58 and 1962/64 surveys, 1978/79 follow-up survey, 1988 census and 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 2003 WHS, 2005 EIS and 2006 MICS3 surveys.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1978/79 Demographic Survey Repeated Passages, 1980/81 WFS, the 1994 and 1998/99 DHS (adjusted), the 2005 AIDS Indicator Survey (EIS), and 2010/11 DHS-MICS (adjusted); (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1957/58 survey, and the 1988 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates are derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1978/79 follow-up survey, the 1998 census and the 2005 AIDS Indicator Survey (EIS), (b) parental orphanhood from the 1978/79 follow-up survey, the 1988 and 1998 censuses, the 1994 DHS, the 2000 MICS2 and the 2006 MICS3 surveys, (c) siblings deaths from the 1994 DHS and the 2005 EIS; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1970s.

International migration: (a) information on foreign-born populations or foreign populations in all countries of the world, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods, (c) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and (d) the results of the migration surveys conducted by CERPOD (Enquête REMUAO).

Croatia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.7
Percentage of population age 15-24	11.1
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.6
Percentage of population aged 65+	19.7

2010-2015

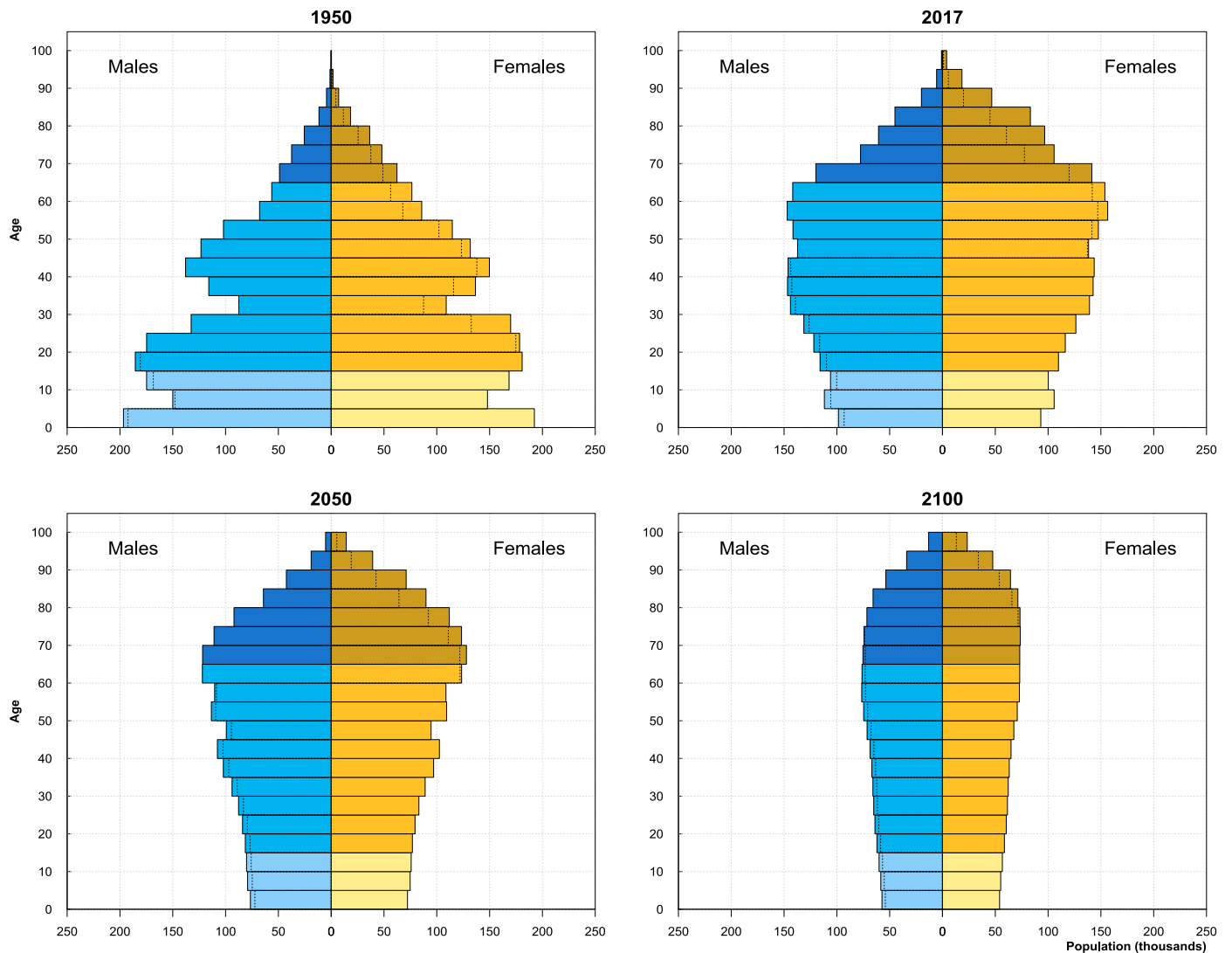
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.49
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

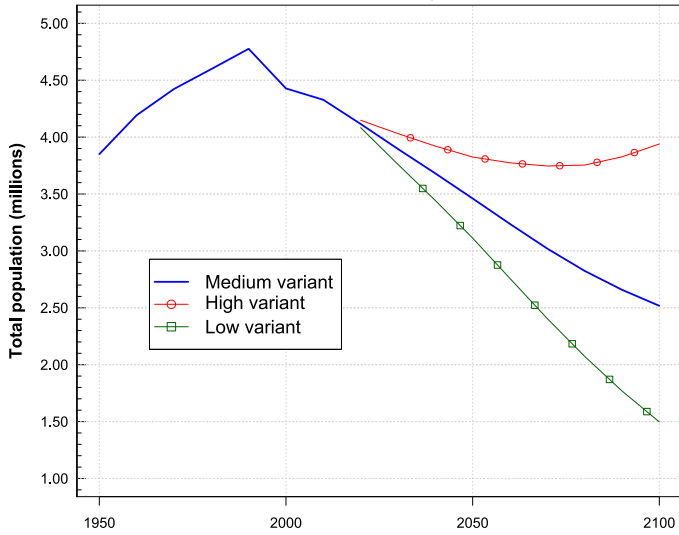
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



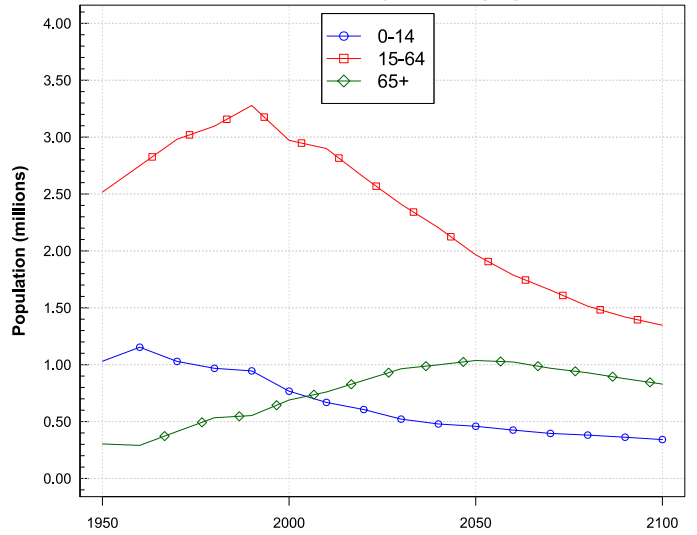
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Croatia

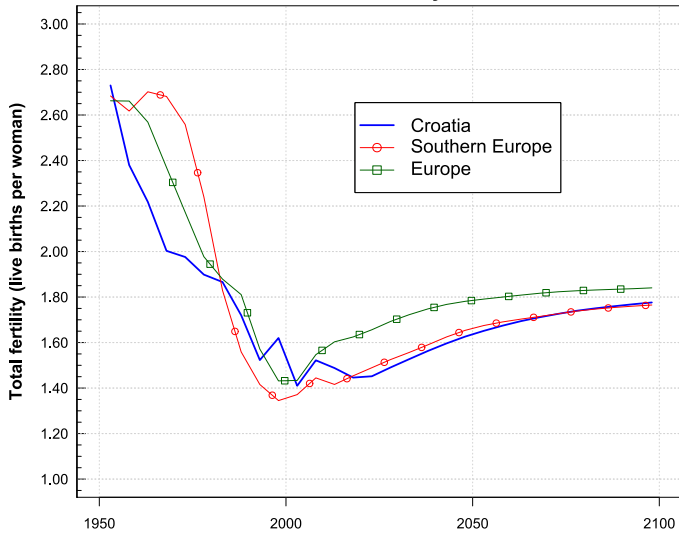
Total Population by variant



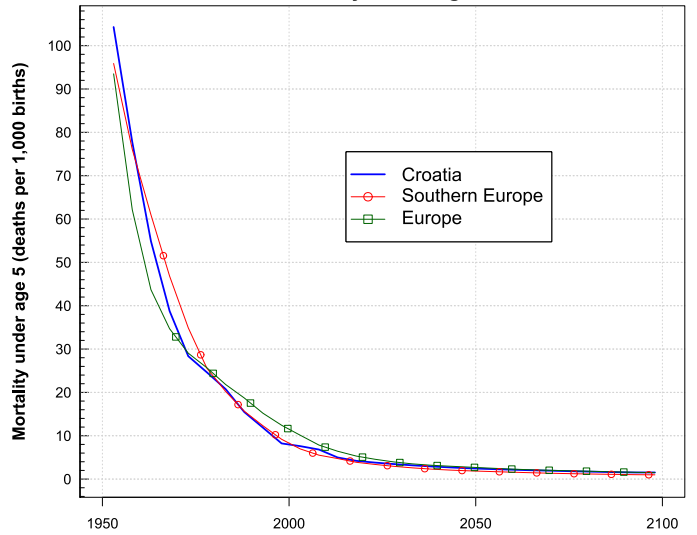
Total Population by broad age group



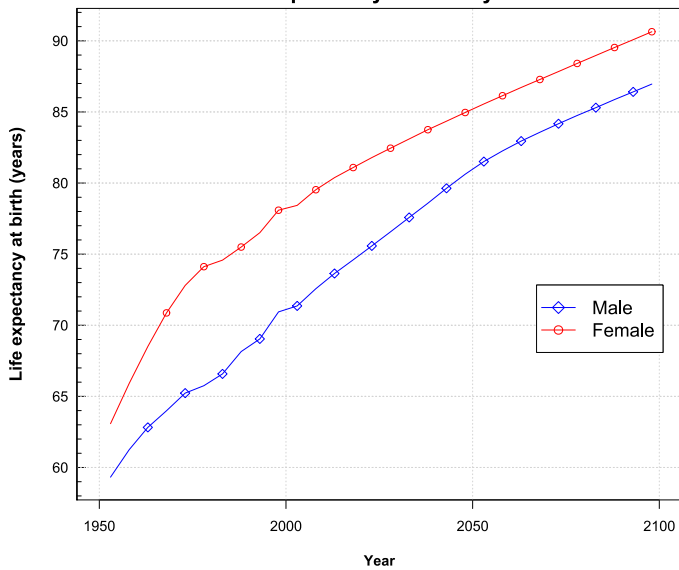
Total fertility



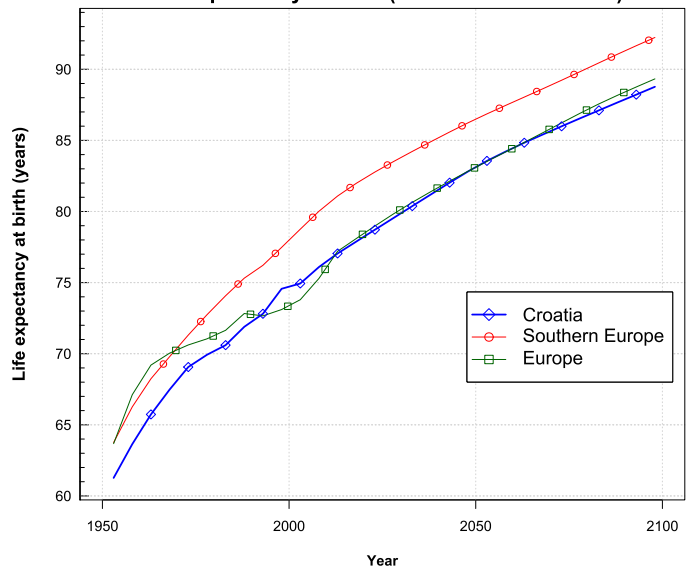
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Croatia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 850	4 423	4 776	4 428	4 378	4 328	4 236	4 116	3 896	3 461	2 919	2 518
Population density (persons per square km)	69	79	85	79	78	77	76	74	70	62	52	45
Median age (years)	27.9	32.1	35.8	39.0	40.5	41.7	42.6	44.0	46.7	49.8	50.8	50.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.0	48.4	45.7	49.0	49.2	49.3	50.9	55.4	61.6	76.1	84.6	87.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.9	34.5	28.8	25.8	23.5	23.1	22.4	22.9	21.6	23.3	24.5	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.1	13.9	16.9	23.2	25.7	26.2	28.5	32.6	40.0	52.8	60.1	61.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9	0.4	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	9.1	4.4	1.4	0.0	-2.2	-1.8	-2.8	-3.8	-5.0	-6.2	-6.7	-5.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.3	10.6	11.1	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.4	14.7	15.3	14.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	96	35	14	7	7	6	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	104	39	15	8	8	7	5	4	3	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	224	195	158	126	121	107	99	92	77	52	34	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.3	67.5	71.9	74.6	74.9	76.1	77.1	77.9	79.6	82.8	86.0	88.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.3	64.0	68.2	70.9	71.4	72.6	73.6	74.6	76.6	80.6	84.2	87.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	63.1	70.9	75.5	78.1	78.4	79.5	80.4	81.1	82.5	85.0	87.8	90.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.6	55.4	58.2	60.3	60.6	61.7	62.5	63.3	64.9	68.1	71.2	73.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	12.5	14.3	15.5	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.3	18.4	20.6	23.0	25.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	22.5	15.0	12.5	10.8	9.4	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.73	2.00	1.72	1.62	1.41	1.52	1.49	1.45	1.49	1.63	1.73	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.17	0.93	0.82	0.78	0.68	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.79	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.1	26.1	25.7	27.3	27.9	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.6	31.6	31.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	442	327	297	245	208	219	206	188	165	149	128	112
Number of deaths (thousands)	262	232	262	246	255	258	265	268	264	258	228	178
Births minus deaths (thousands)	180	95	34	- 1	- 47	- 39	- 59	- 80	- 99	- 109	- 100	- 67
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 1	26	- 188	- 3	- 11	- 33	- 40	- 8	- 2	- 2	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.1	1.1	-8.3	-0.1	-0.5	-1.5	-1.9	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Croatia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on births registered through 2014 classified by age of mother.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2010.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on deaths registered through 2013 by age and sex and the underlying population by age and sex.

International migration: Based on: (a) the estimated number of refugees entering Croatia from Bosnia-Herzegovina and Yugoslavia, and the number of persons leaving Croatia and entering other European countries and countries of immigration overseas, and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Cuba

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	16.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	12.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.2
Percentage of population aged 65+	14.7

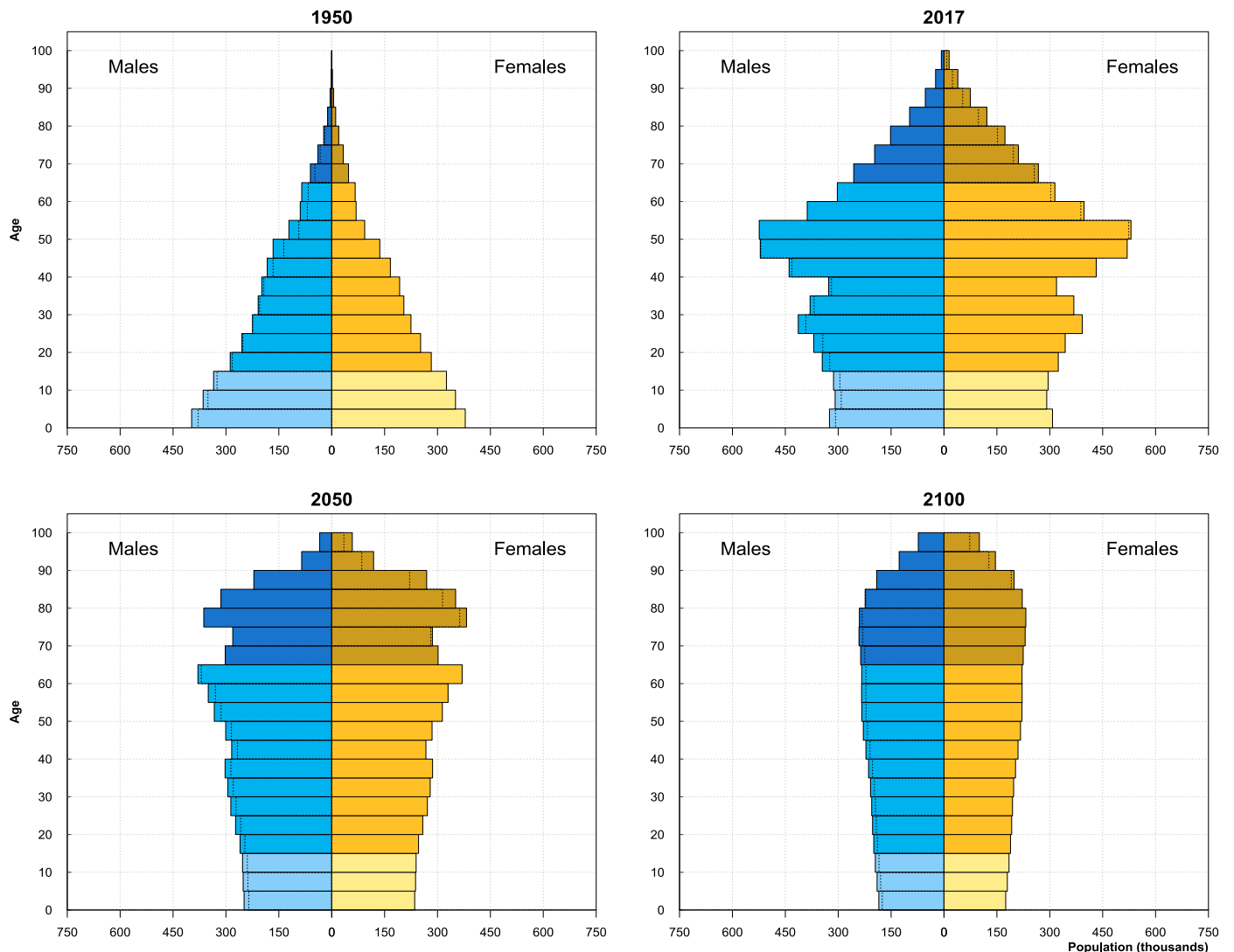
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.71
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

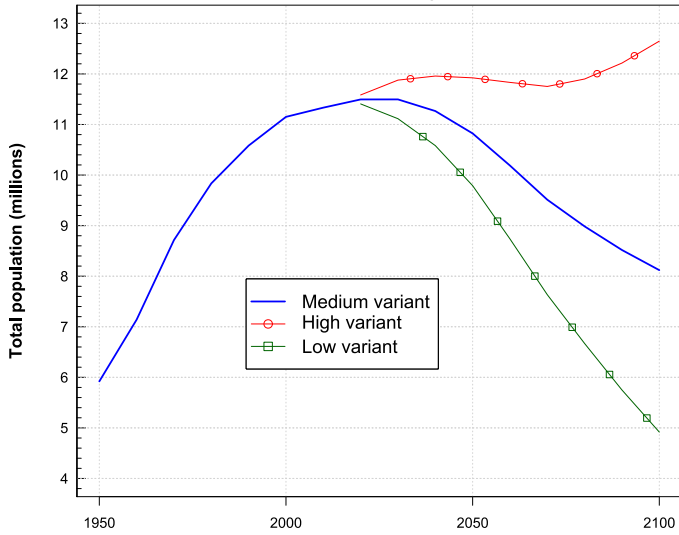
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



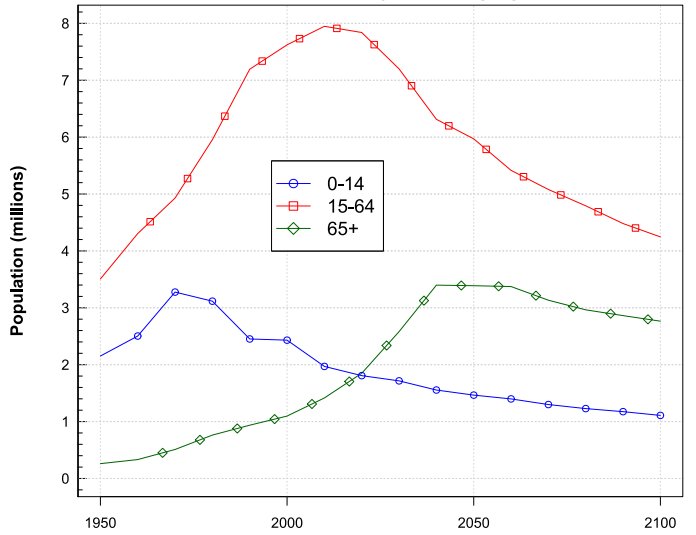
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Cuba

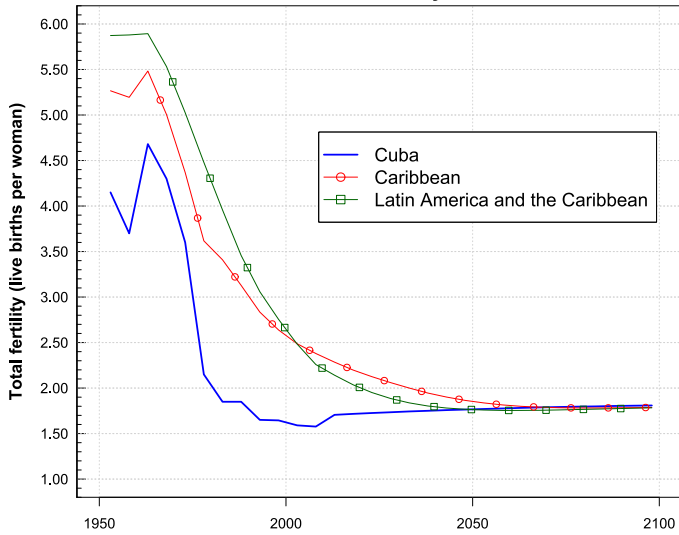
Total Population by variant



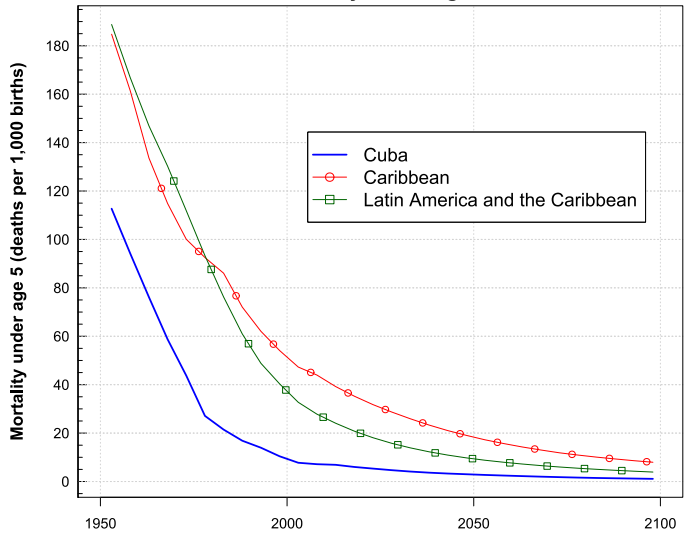
Total Population by broad age group



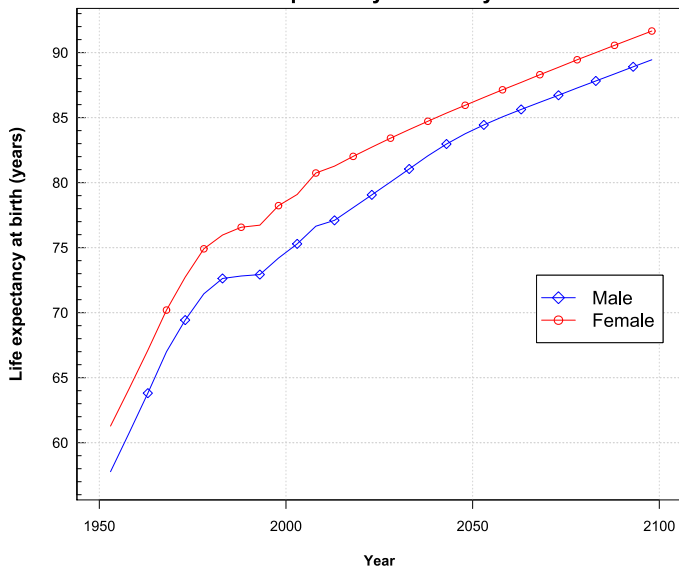
Total fertility



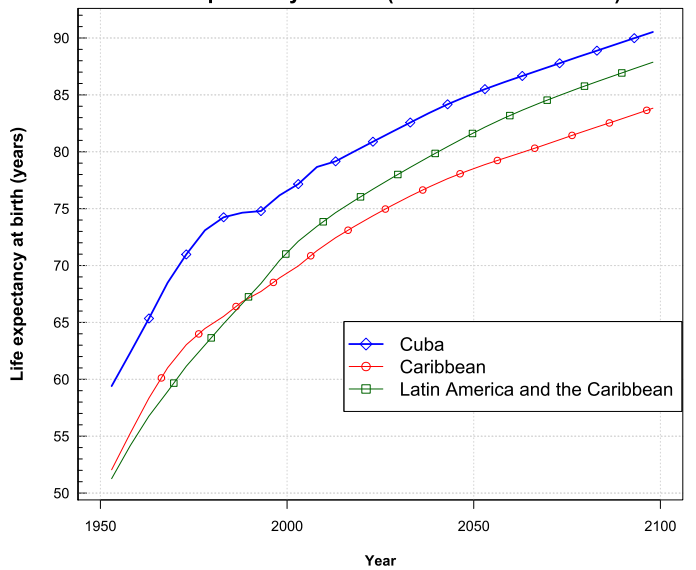
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Cuba

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	5 920	8 715	10 582	11 151	11 284	11 333	11 461	11 495	11 496	10 823	9 229	8 120
Population density (persons per square km)	56	82	99	105	106	106	108	108	108	102	87	76
Median age (years)	22.3	21.9	27.7	32.8	35.6	38.5	41.1	43.1	45.5	50.4	50.4	50.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	68.8	76.8	47.1	46.3	43.6	42.6	43.3	46.6	59.7	81.3	86.1	91.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	61.4	66.5	34.1	31.9	27.9	24.8	23.3	23.1	23.8	24.5	25.4	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.4	10.3	13.0	14.4	15.7	17.8	19.9	23.6	35.9	56.8	60.7	65.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.9	24.3	11.0	6.9	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.5	0.2	-4.0	-5.6	-4.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	35	38	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.8	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.2	9.4	12.9	14.4	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	81	50	13	8	6	6	6	5	4	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	113	59	17	10	8	7	7	6	5	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	255	154	127	117	109	98	93	87	74	54	41	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.4	68.5	74.6	76.2	77.2	78.7	79.2	80.0	81.7	84.9	87.8	90.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.8	67.0	72.8	74.2	75.3	76.7	77.1	78.1	80.1	83.8	86.7	89.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	61.3	70.2	76.6	78.2	79.1	80.7	81.3	82.0	83.4	86.0	88.9	91.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.8	58.2	61.2	62.2	63.0	64.4	64.9	65.6	67.2	70.2	73.0	75.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	14.5	16.8	17.4	17.8	18.9	19.3	19.8	20.9	23.1	25.2	27.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	31.6	31.5	17.7	13.9	12.2	11.0	11.2	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.8	8.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.15	4.30	1.85	1.64	1.59	1.58	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.76	1.79	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.72	1.94	0.88	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.1	27.2	24.9	25.2	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.9	28.6	29.6	30.2	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	984	1 314	916	767	681	622	637	612	551	487	413	361
Number of deaths (thousands)	335	301	347	389	402	395	435	468	538	704	673	536
Births minus deaths (thousands)	649	1 013	569	378	279	228	202	144	13	- 217	- 261	- 175
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 30	- 250	- 70	- 133	- 146	- 179	- 73	- 110	- 30	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.0	-6.0	-1.4	-2.4	-2.6	-3.2	-1.3	-1.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Cuba

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1970, 1981, 2002, and 2012 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births through 2014 classified by age of mother and underlying female population by age; and (b) official estimates from the 2009 and 1987 National Fertility Survey (ENF) and the 1979 DHS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2014; (b) estimates from the 1970, 1981, 2002 and 2012 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 2009 and 1987 National Fertility Survey (ENF), the 1979 DHS, and the 1974 national Population Survey on Income and Expenditure.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) deaths registered through 2014 classified by age and sex and the underlying population by age and sex, and (b) estimates of infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period.

Curaçao

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	18.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	16.4

2010-2015

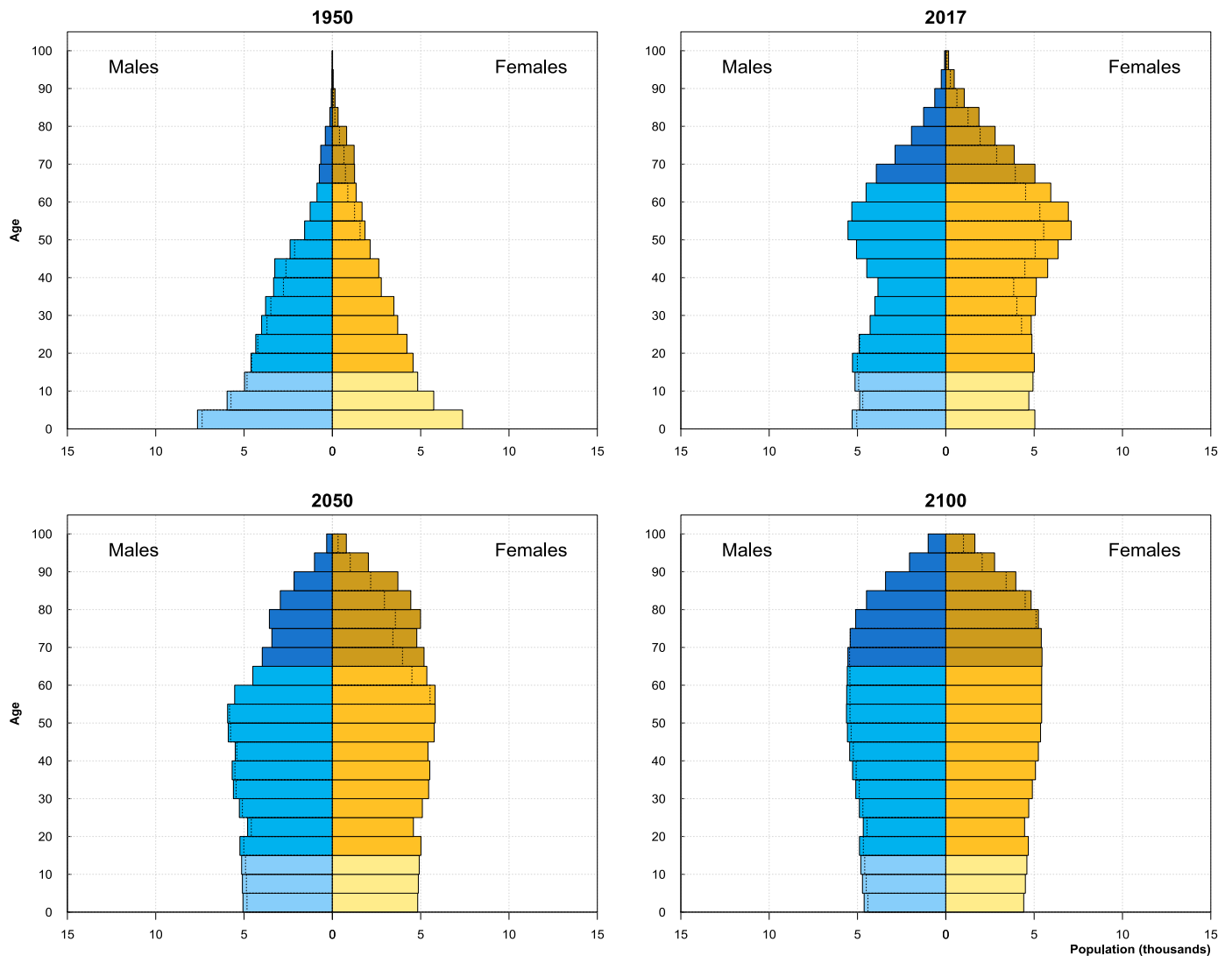
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.07
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: OCHA, ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2012.

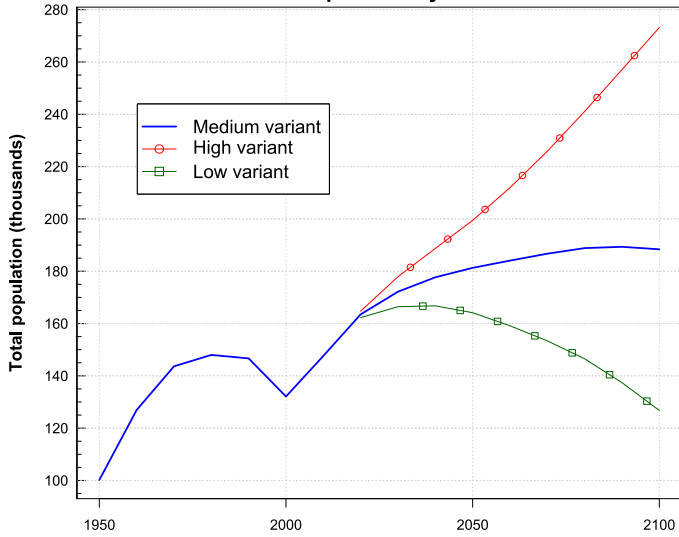
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



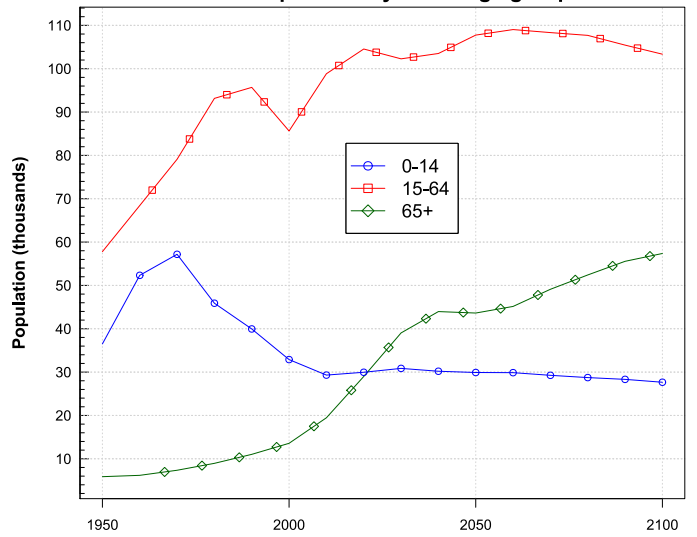
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Curaçao

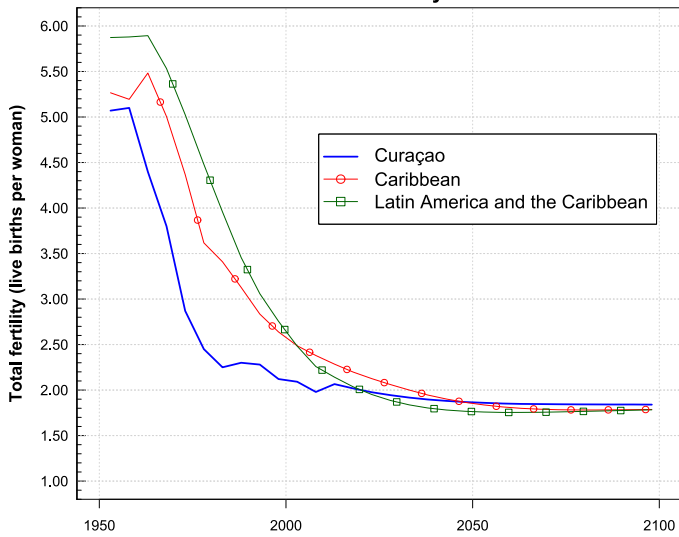
Total Population by variant



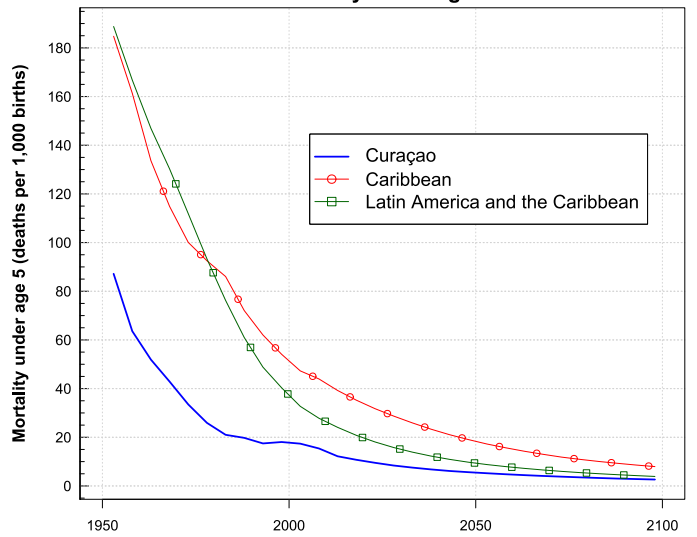
Total Population by broad age group



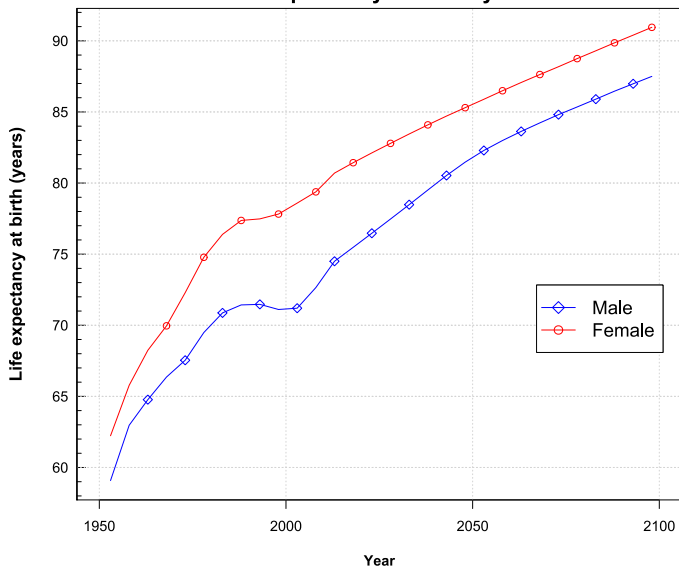
Total fertility



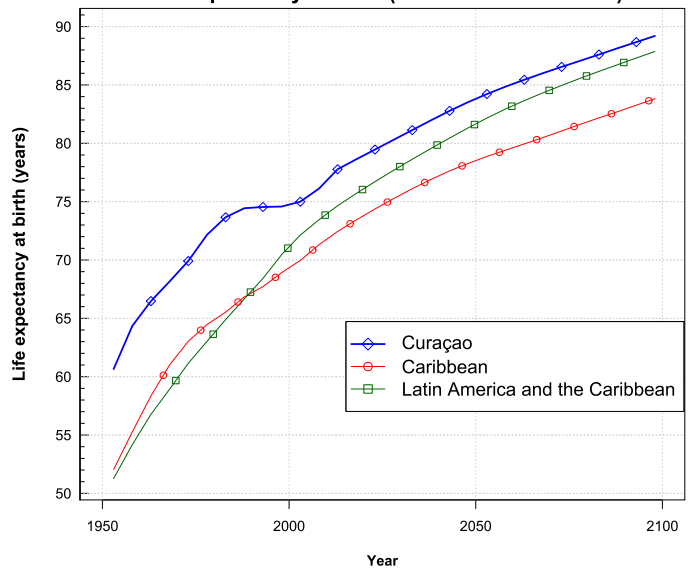
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Curaçao

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	100	144	147	132	129	148	158	164	172	181	188	188
Population density (persons per square km)	226	324	330	298	291	332	356	368	388	408	423	424
Median age (years)	22.6	19.7	28.6	35.5	38.0	40.0	41.3	41.7	42.0	43.9	46.3	48.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.3	81.6	53.3	54.3	49.7	49.4	52.4	56.4	68.3	68.2	73.4	82.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	63.2	72.3	41.8	38.4	31.6	29.7	28.7	28.7	30.2	27.8	26.7	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.2	9.3	11.5	15.9	18.1	19.7	23.6	27.7	38.2	40.5	46.7	55.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1	1.4	-0.5	-1.7	-0.4	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.0	20.6	14.6	7.7	5.2	4.1	4.7	3.6	1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-2.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	50	—	—	—	27	51	102	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.1	6.9	6.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.8	10.0	11.7	10.7	11.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	66	34	17	15	15	13	10	9	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	87	43	20	18	17	15	12	11	8	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	278	194	128	129	126	115	102	95	81	57	37	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	68.2	74.4	74.6	75.0	76.1	77.8	78.6	80.3	83.5	86.6	89.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.1	66.4	71.4	71.1	71.2	72.7	74.5	75.5	77.5	81.5	84.8	87.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	62.2	70.0	77.4	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.7	81.4	82.8	85.3	88.2	91.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.4	56.7	61.1	61.1	61.5	62.5	63.9	64.6	66.1	69.1	71.9	74.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.3	14.6	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.8	18.7	19.2	20.1	22.0	24.0	25.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	37.1	27.4	20.6	15.2	13.4	12.3	12.9	12.5	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.07	3.80	2.30	2.12	2.09	1.98	2.07	2.02	1.94	1.87	1.84	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.17	1.74	1.09	1.01	1.00	0.95	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.90	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.9	29.6	30.1	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	20	19	15	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	9	9
Number of deaths (thousands)	6	5	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	11	10	11
Births minus deaths (thousands)	14	14	11	5	3	3	4	3	1	-1	-1	-2
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	3	-5	-15	-17	-6	15	7	3	3	3	2	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	4.8	-6.5	-19.6	-24.8	-9.3	22.2	8.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Curaçao

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1972, 1981, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official estimates of population through 2016 and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1960, 1972, 1981, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and (b) births by age of mother reported through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on estimates from the former Netherlands Antilles and official estimates of infant mortality through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1981, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, (b) estimates from the former Netherlands Antilles, and (c) official estimates of life expectancy through 2011-2014.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period. Official estimates of net migration were also considered.

Cyprus

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	69.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	13.4

2010-2015

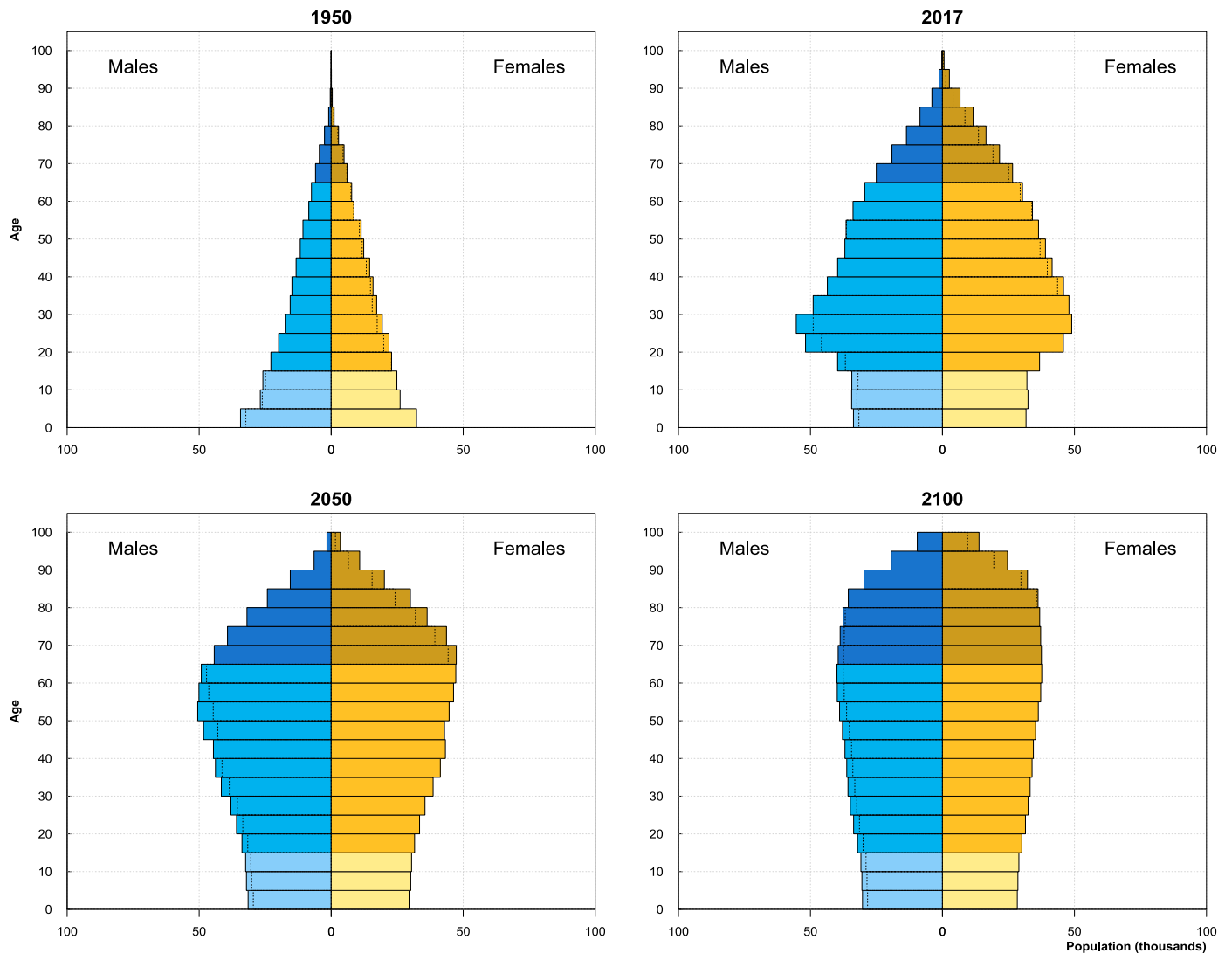
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.38
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

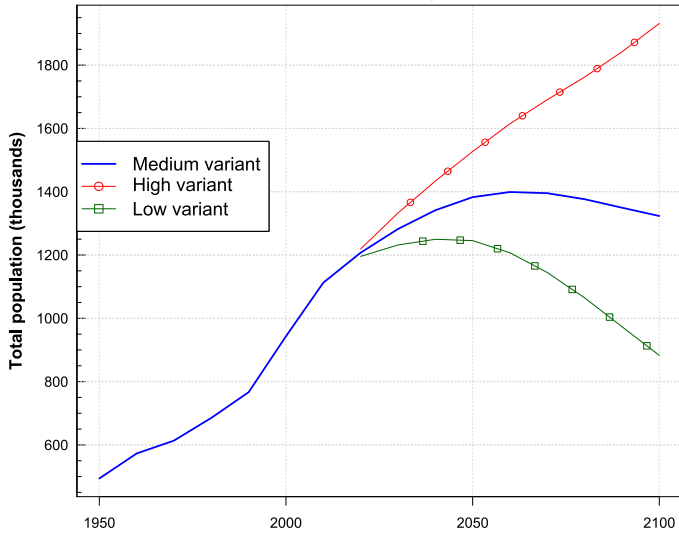
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



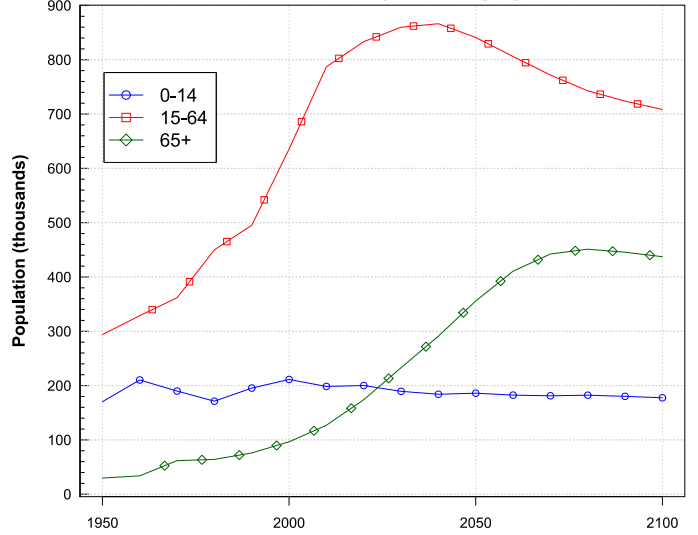
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Cyprus

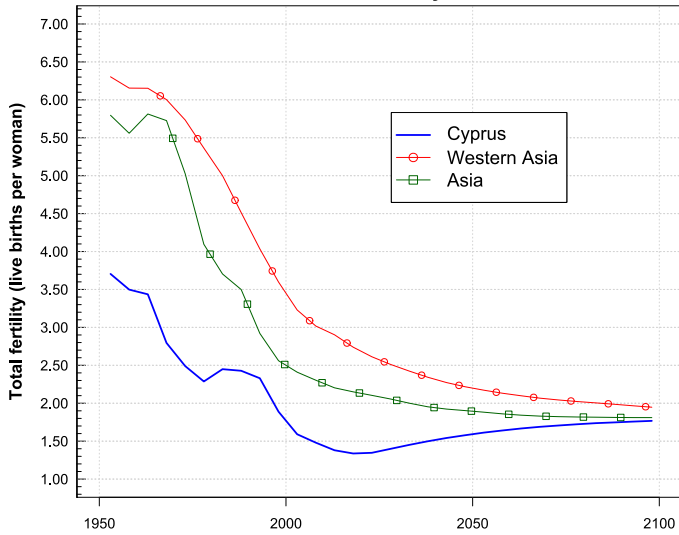
Total Population by variant



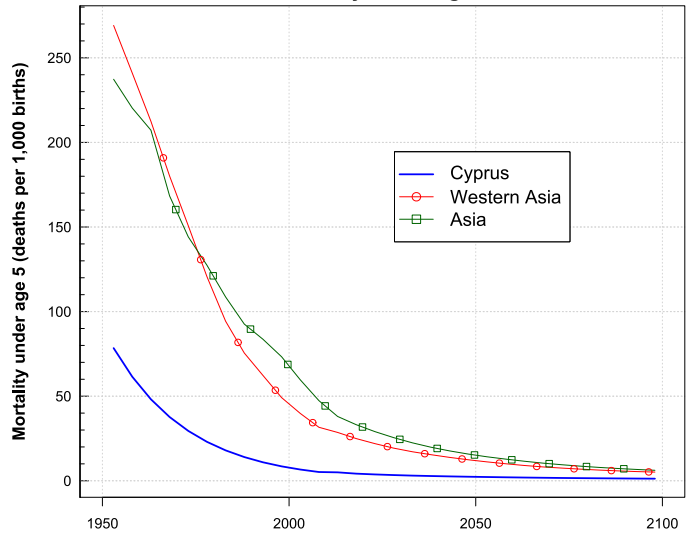
Total Population by broad age group



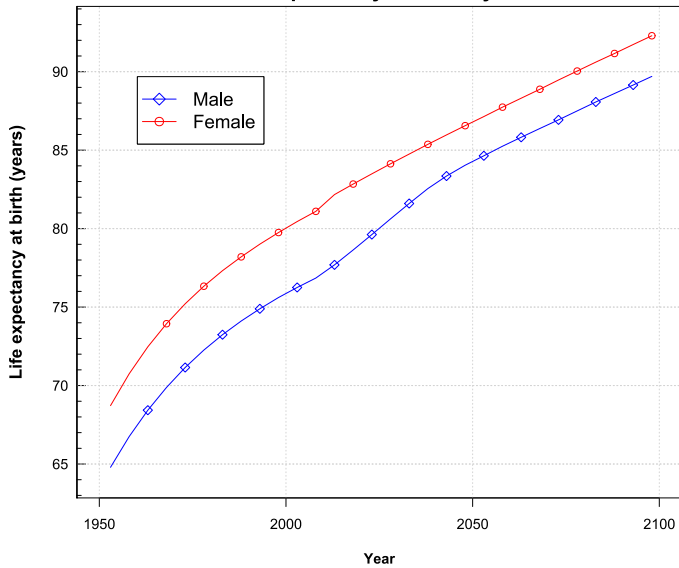
Total fertility



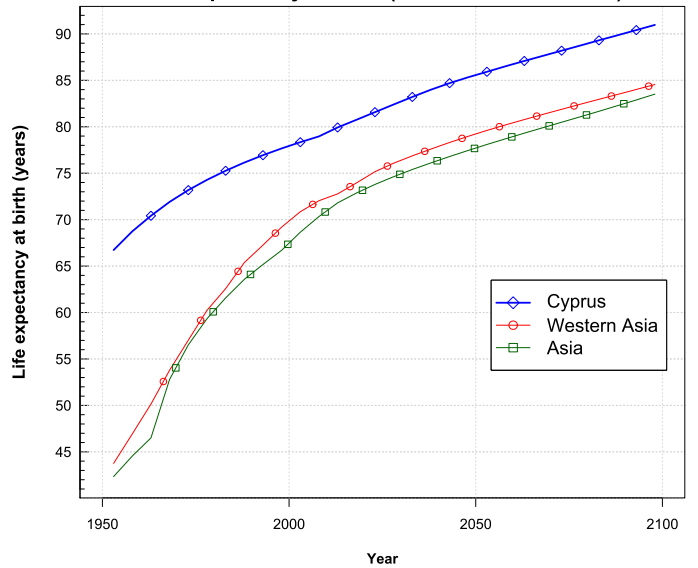
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Cyprus

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	494	614	767	943	1 028	1 113	1 161	1 207	1 282	1 383	1 387	1 323
Population density (persons per square km)	53	66	83	102	111	120	126	131	139	150	150	143
Median age (years)	23.7	26.0	29.9	31.8	32.9	33.9	35.0	37.3	41.5	47.4	50.4	50.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	68.1	69.6	54.8	48.4	44.4	41.4	42.3	44.9	49.1	64.4	83.3	86.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	58.0	52.5	39.5	33.3	28.9	25.2	24.0	24.0	22.0	22.1	24.1	25.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.1	17.1	15.3	15.2	15.6	16.1	18.3	20.9	27.1	42.3	59.3	61.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.4	13.6	12.5	7.7	5.5	4.9	4.6	3.6	1.6	-1.0	-3.8	-3.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	50	64	41	36	41	44	82	89	125	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	8.4	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.8	9.8	12.4	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	65	32	12	7	6	4	4	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	78	38	14	9	7	5	5	4	3	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	151	118	85	73	67	62	55	50	41	29	20	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	71.9	76.1	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.9	80.7	82.4	85.3	88.2	91.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	64.8	69.9	74.1	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.7	78.6	80.6	84.0	86.9	89.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	73.9	78.2	79.8	80.5	81.1	82.2	82.8	84.1	86.6	89.5	92.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	58.0	60.0	62.3	63.4	63.9	64.4	65.4	66.1	67.7	70.6	73.4	76.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.9	14.8	16.0	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.9	18.5	19.8	22.1	24.5	26.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	27.8	20.1	19.6	14.6	12.2	11.7	11.3	10.6	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.71	2.80	2.43	1.89	1.59	1.48	1.38	1.34	1.40	1.58	1.71	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.62	1.29	1.15	0.90	0.76	0.71	0.66	0.64	0.67	0.76	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.7	28.4	27.0	28.4	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.8	30.1	30.5	30.6	30.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	71	60	72	66	60	63	64	63	59	60	60	58
Number of deaths (thousands)	21	20	26	31	33	36	38	41	49	67	87	83
Births minus deaths (thousands)	50	40	46	35	27	26	26	21	10	-7	-27	-25
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-14	-8	17	53	58	59	23	25	25	25	19	13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-5.4	-2.6	4.7	11.8	11.7	11.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.7	1.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Cyprus

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960 and 1973 censuses for the whole country, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Results from the 1976, 1982, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses in the Government controlled areas and estimates that include Turkish Cypriots were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on births registered through 2015 in Cyprus classified by age of mother, and estimates through 2015 for other areas.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015 in Cyprus.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official life tables; (b) deaths registered through 2015 classified by age and sex and on the underlying population by age and sex; and (c) estimates from other areas were also considered.

International migration: Based on reported number of permanent arrivals and departures by age and sex through 2015 in Cyprus. Estimates in other areas were also considered.

Czechia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	15.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	9.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	19.0

2010-2015

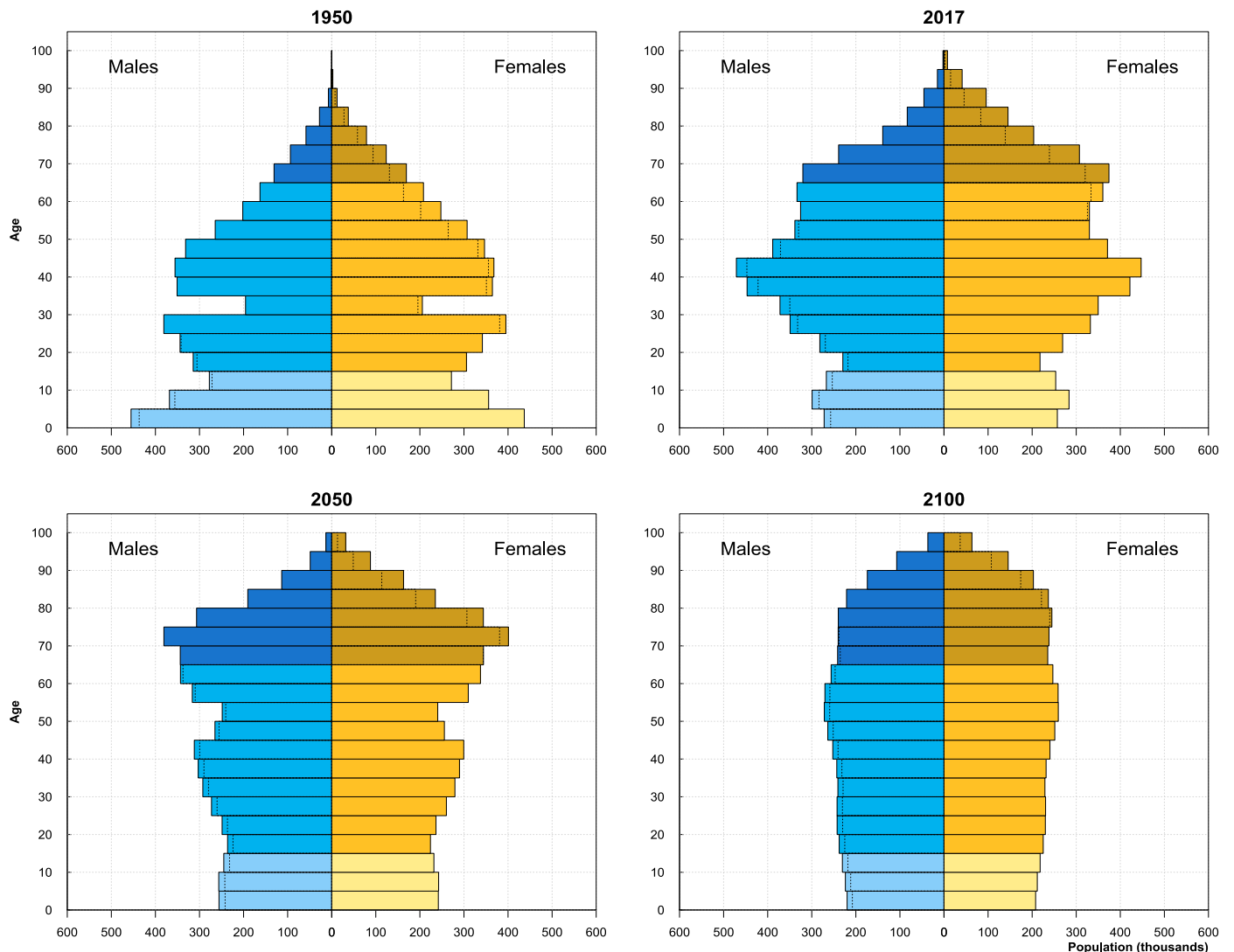
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Jul 2017.

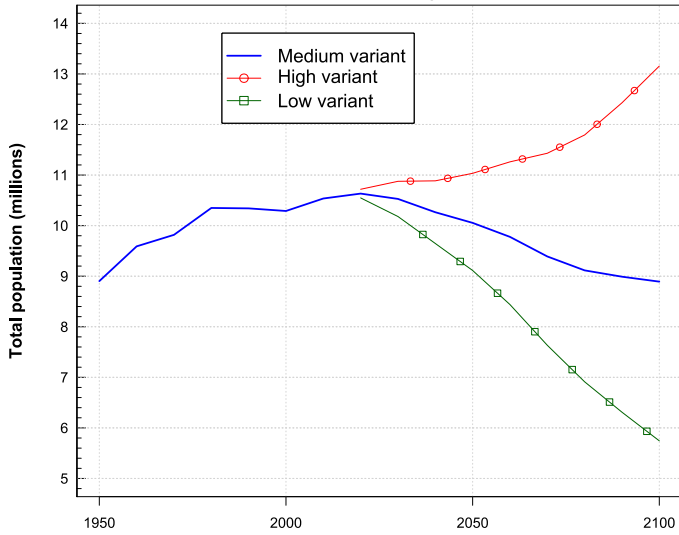
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



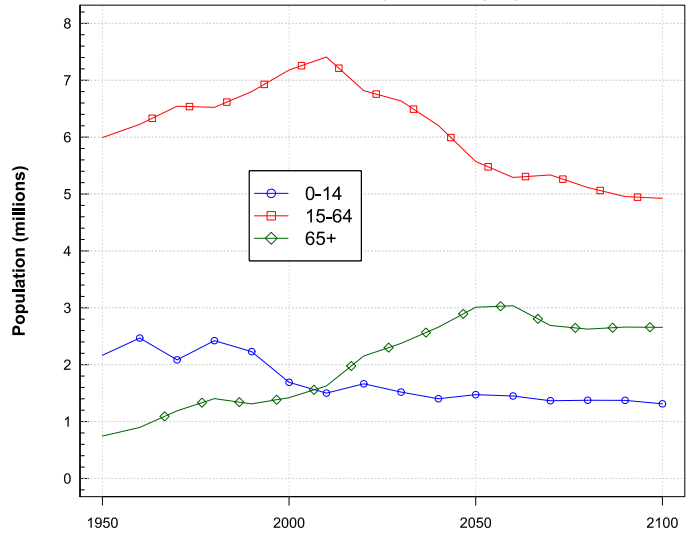
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Czechia

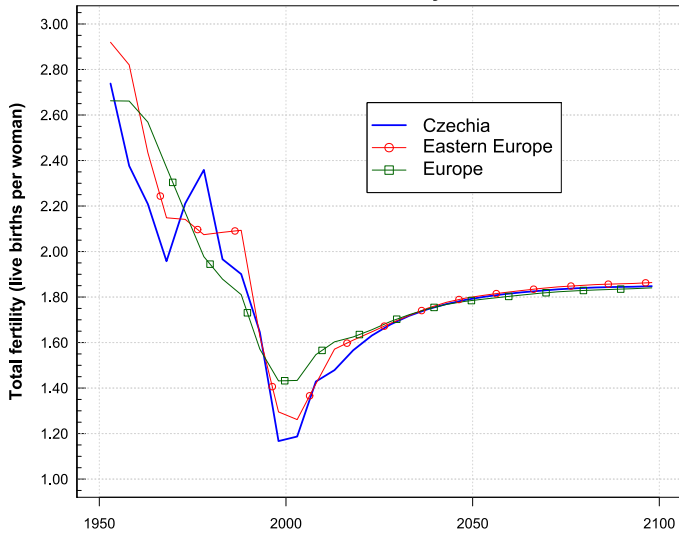
Total Population by variant



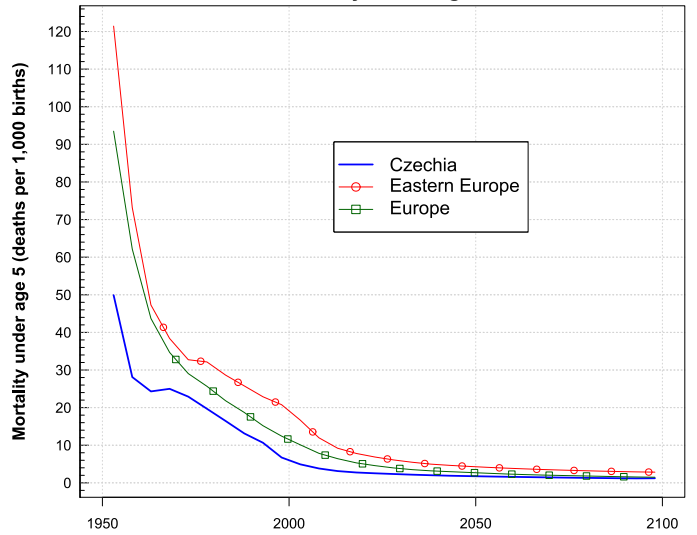
Total Population by broad age group



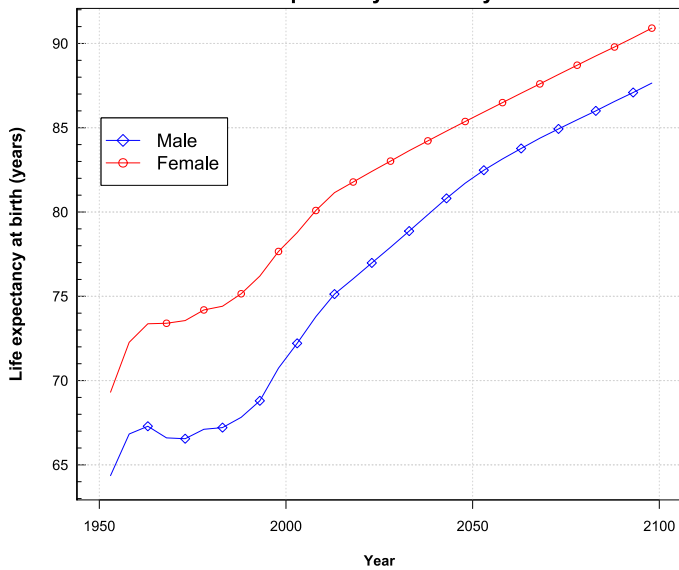
Total fertility



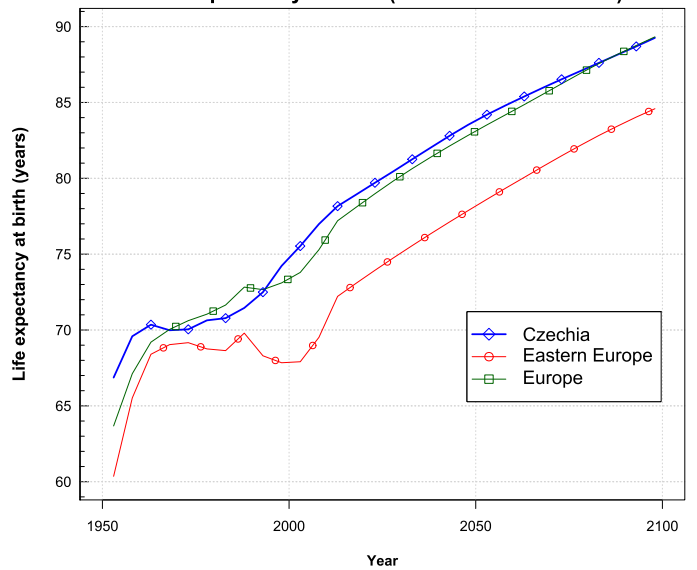
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Czechia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	8 903	9 818	10 341	10 290	10 258	10 536	10 604	10 633	10 528	10 054	9 229	8 892
Population density (persons per square km)	115	127	134	133	133	136	137	138	136	130	119	115
Median age (years)	32.5	33.6	35.3	37.5	38.7	39.6	41.4	43.3	46.8	47.9	47.4	47.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	48.6	50.0	52.1	43.3	40.4	42.2	49.5	56.0	58.7	80.5	76.6	80.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	36.1	31.9	32.8	23.5	20.7	20.3	22.6	24.4	22.9	26.5	26.0	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.4	18.2	19.3	19.8	19.7	22.0	26.9	31.6	35.8	54.0	50.6	54.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	8.7	2.8	0.1	-2.2	-1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-2.7	-3.2	-4.5	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	69	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.0	11.6	12.6	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.6	13.0	14.3	11.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	42	22	11	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	50	25	13	7	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	184	158	159	132	119	105	91	84	70	47	31	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.9	70.0	71.5	74.2	75.5	77.0	78.2	78.9	80.5	83.5	86.5	89.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	64.4	66.6	67.8	70.7	72.2	73.8	75.1	76.0	77.9	81.7	84.9	87.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	69.3	73.4	75.2	77.7	78.8	80.1	81.2	81.8	83.0	85.4	88.2	90.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.7	57.0	57.6	59.9	61.0	62.4	63.5	64.2	65.7	68.7	71.7	74.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	13.1	13.5	15.2	15.9	16.9	17.6	18.1	19.0	21.1	23.4	25.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	19.7	14.3	12.7	8.7	9.1	10.8	10.5	10.1	8.9	9.8	9.8	9.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.74	1.96	1.90	1.17	1.19	1.43	1.48	1.57	1.68	1.79	1.83	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.25	0.92	0.91	0.56	0.57	0.69	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.0	25.2	24.7	26.5	28.0	29.2	29.8	30.6	31.5	31.9	31.9	31.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	901	704	656	450	469	562	552	536	468	497	457	427
Number of deaths (thousands)	501	568	651	564	547	535	545	567	613	657	664	509
Births minus deaths (thousands)	399	136	4	- 115	- 79	27	7	- 30	- 145	- 161	- 207	- 81
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	60	- 129	6	46	47	251	60	60	60	60	45	30
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.3	-2.6	0.1	0.9	0.9	4.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Czechia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of net international migration derived and as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Dem. People's Republic of Korea

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	20.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	15.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	69.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	9.5

2010-2015

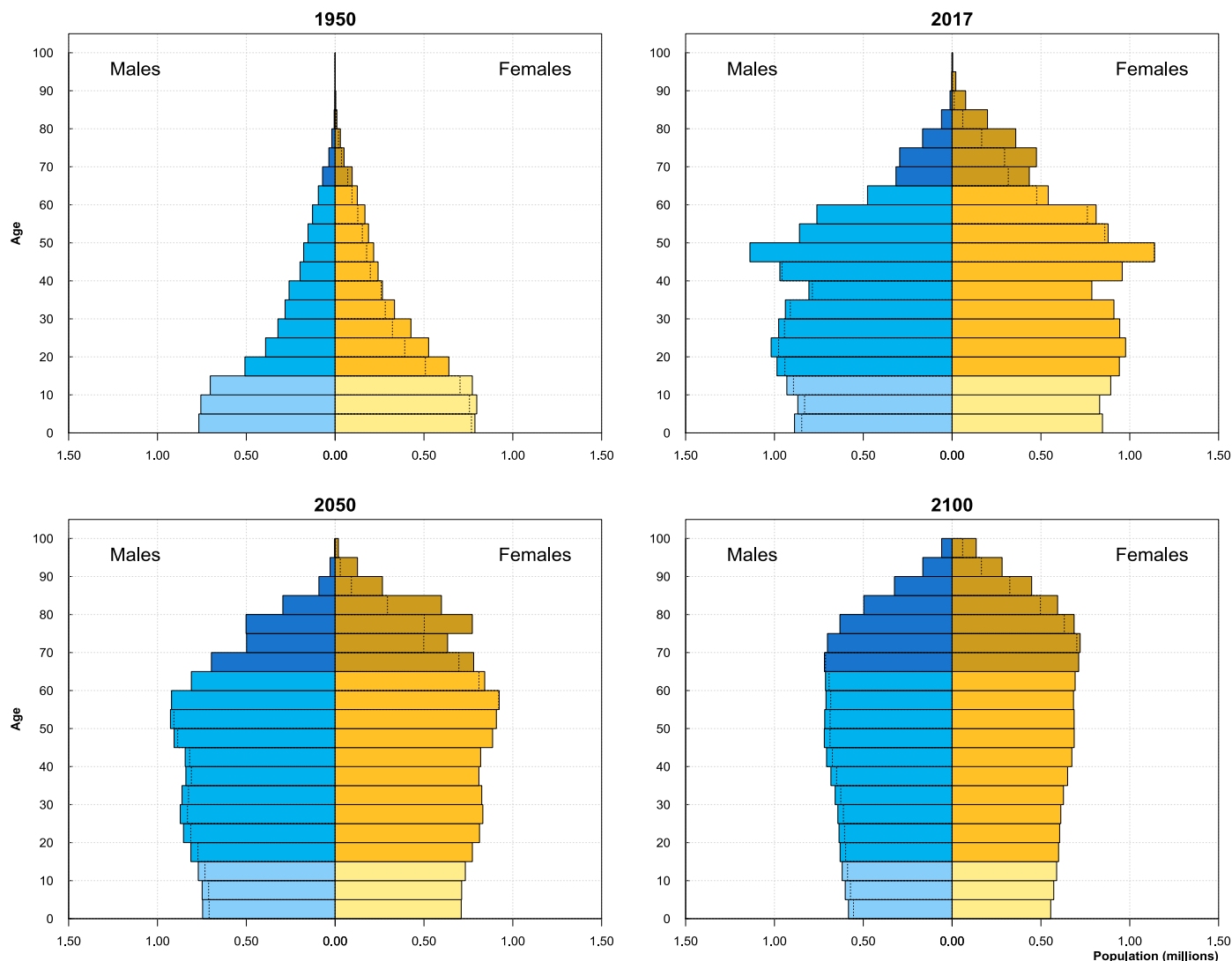
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.95
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

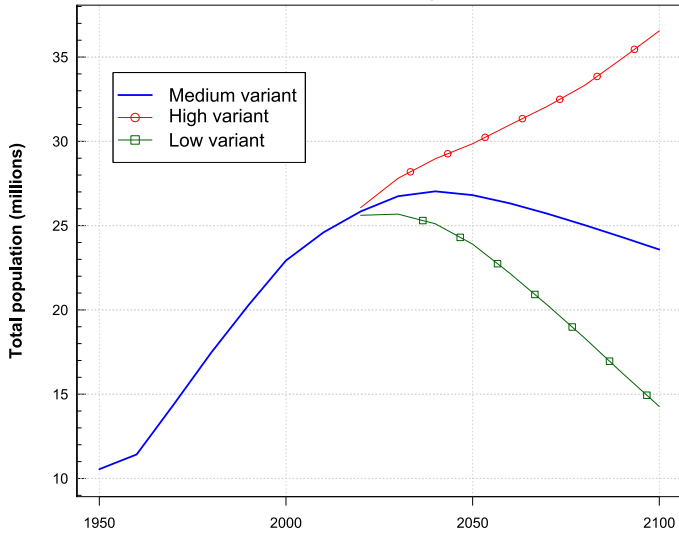
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



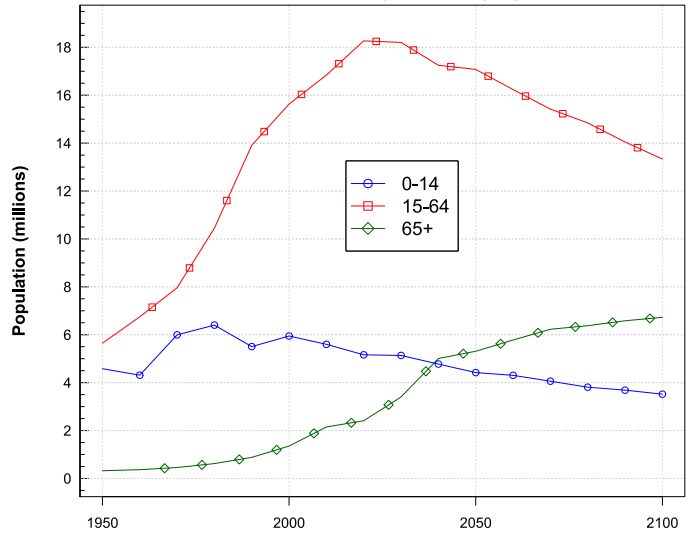
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Dem. People's Republic of Korea

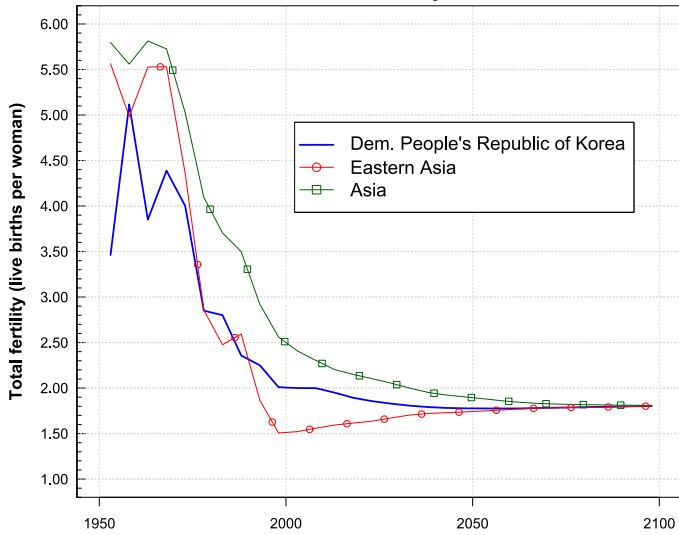
Total Population by variant



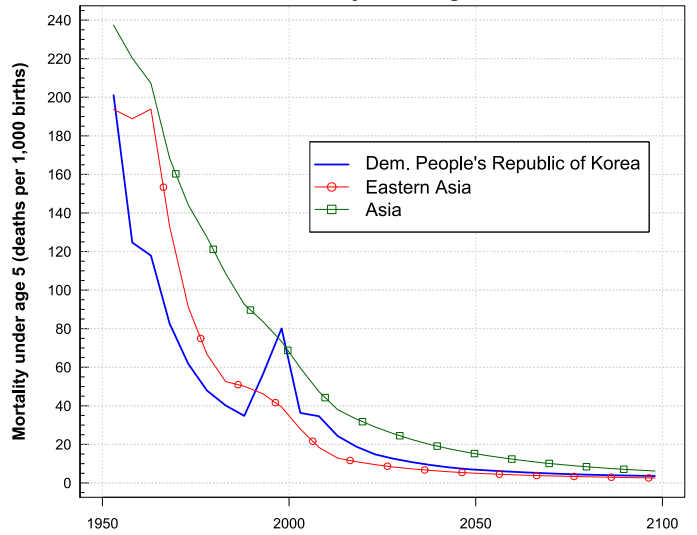
Total Population by broad age group



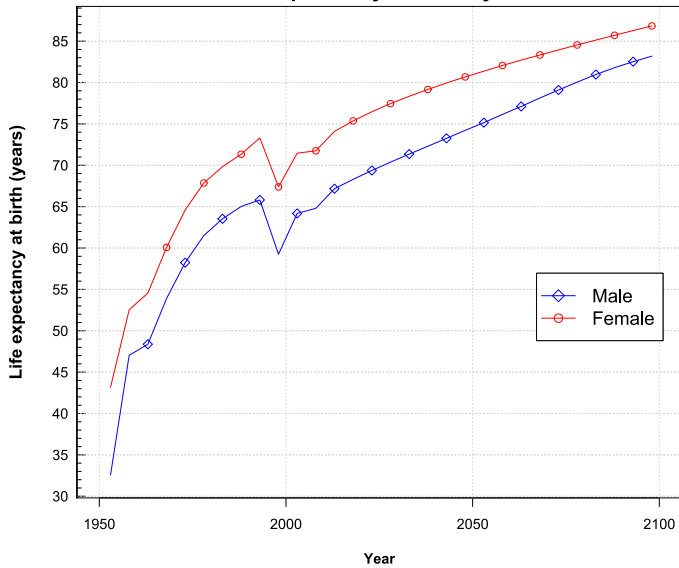
Total fertility



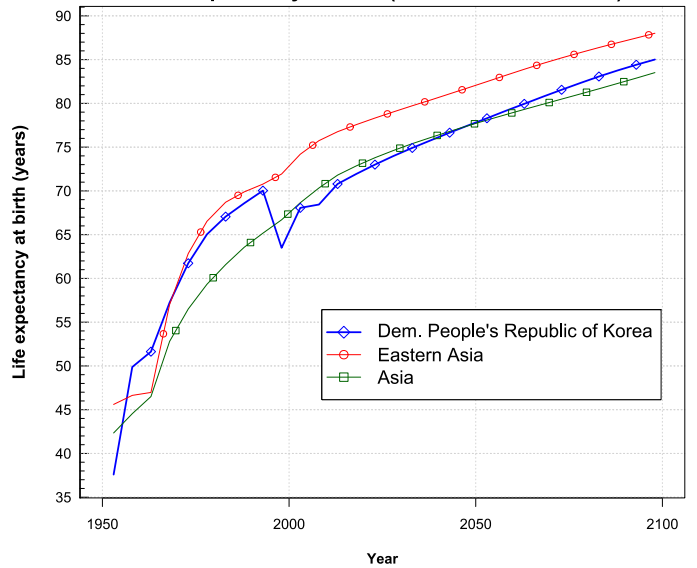
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Dem. People's Republic of Korea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	10 549	14 410	20 293	22 929	23 904	24 592	25 244	25 841	26 744	26 809	25 376	23 581
Population density (persons per square km)	88	120	169	190	199	204	210	215	222	223	211	196
Median age (years)	18.0	21.0	25.0	29.4	31.5	33.0	34.0	35.3	37.7	42.1	45.1	46.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	86.9	81.1	45.9	46.7	47.3	46.0	44.5	41.5	46.9	57.0	67.5	76.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	81.2	75.3	39.6	38.1	36.4	33.3	30.5	28.3	28.2	25.9	25.9	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.7	5.7	6.3	8.7	10.9	12.8	14.0	13.2	18.7	31.1	41.7	50.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	2.1	27.6	14.5	9.7	8.5	5.9	5.5	4.8	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	25	48	73	84	123	133	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	23.2	10.9	6.1	9.4	8.3	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	12.0	12.5	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	122	58	27	58	28	27	19	14	9	5	3	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	201	83	35	80	36	35	24	19	13	7	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	630	316	161	202	170	164	141	131	114	87	58	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.6	57.2	68.6	63.5	68.1	68.4	70.8	71.9	74.0	77.5	81.6	85.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.6	53.9	65.0	59.3	64.2	64.8	67.2	68.3	70.4	74.2	79.1	83.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.2	60.1	71.3	67.4	71.5	71.8	74.1	75.4	77.5	80.7	83.9	86.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	34.6	48.8	56.6	54.6	56.2	56.4	58.0	58.7	60.2	63.2	67.1	70.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.2	11.2	13.3	12.8	13.3	13.2	14.1	14.5	15.4	17.4	20.1	22.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	25.3	38.6	20.5	19.0	16.8	14.8	14.0	13.8	12.8	10.9	10.0	9.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.46	4.39	2.36	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.83	1.78	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.03	1.78	1.08	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.6	30.6	27.5	28.4	28.6	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.5	30.0	30.3	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 305	2 598	2 011	2 130	1 969	1 799	1 748	1 762	1 703	1 465	1 271	1 142
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 199	735	595	1 050	977	1 087	1 069	1 155	1 300	1 613	1 596	1 508
Births minus deaths (thousands)	106	1 863	1 416	1 081	992	712	679	607	403	- 148	- 325	- 366
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 568	0	0	- 14	- 17	- 25	- 27	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-11.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Dem. People's Republic of Korea

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1993 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, from the 1993 and 2008 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 2014 Socio-Economic, Demographic and Health Survey (SDHS); (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1993 and 2008 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 2002, 2004, and 2006 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS).

Infant and child mortality: Based on: estimates from the 1993 and 2008 censuses, and (b) registered deaths from 2001 to 2008, the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS). Estimates from the 2014 Socio-Economic, Demographic and Health Survey (SDHS) were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the number of deaths in household during the 12-month period preceding the 1993 and 2008 censuses classified by age and sex. Estimates based on the civil registration system and published in the 2014 Socio-Economic, Demographic and Health Survey (SDHS) were also considered.

International migration: Net international migration was estimated based on secondary sources, and set to zero for most periods.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

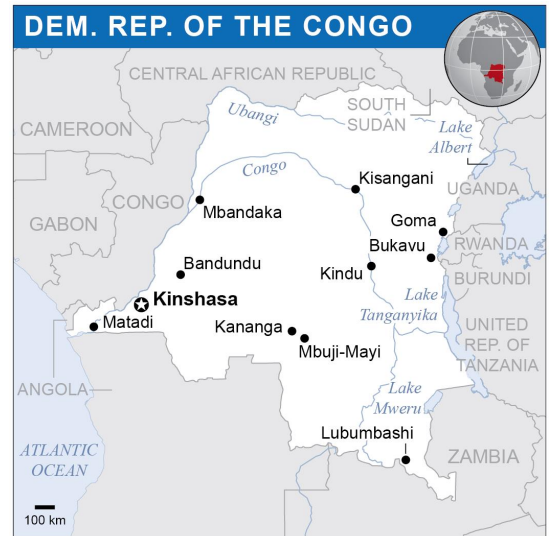
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	46.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	50.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.0

2010-2015

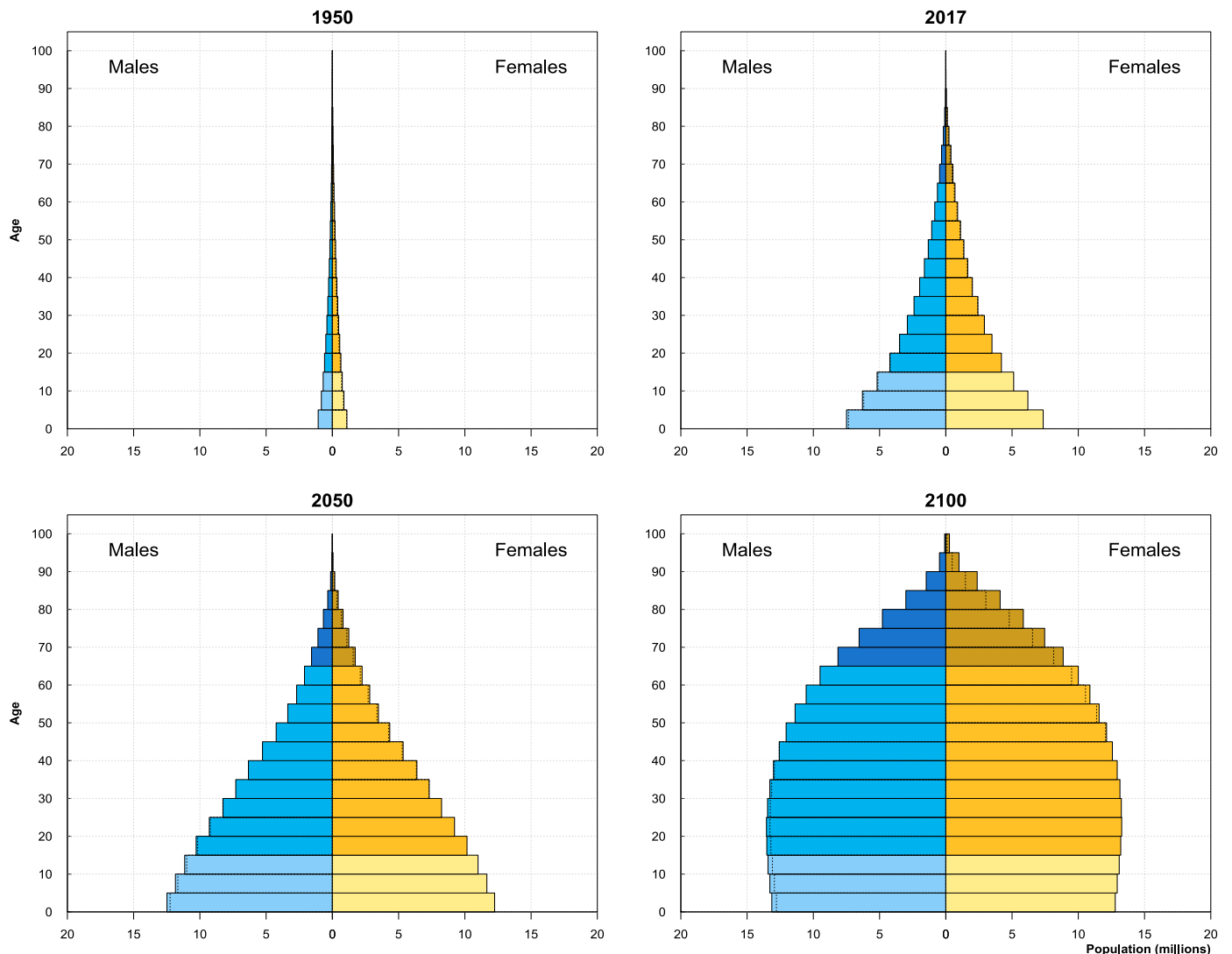
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	115
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

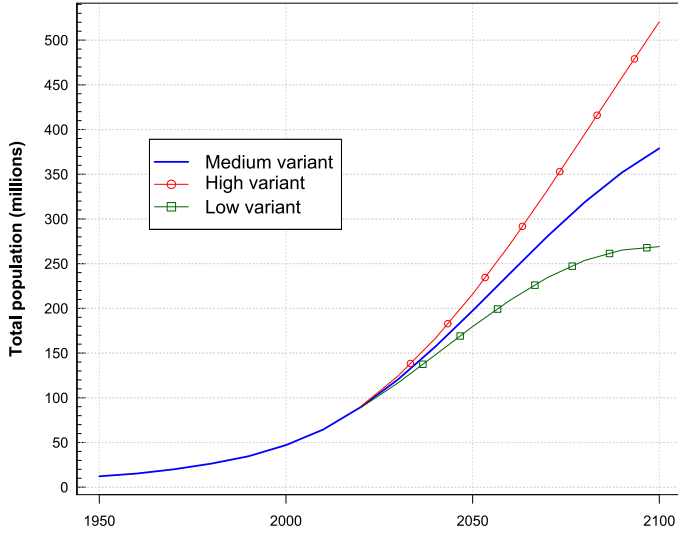
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



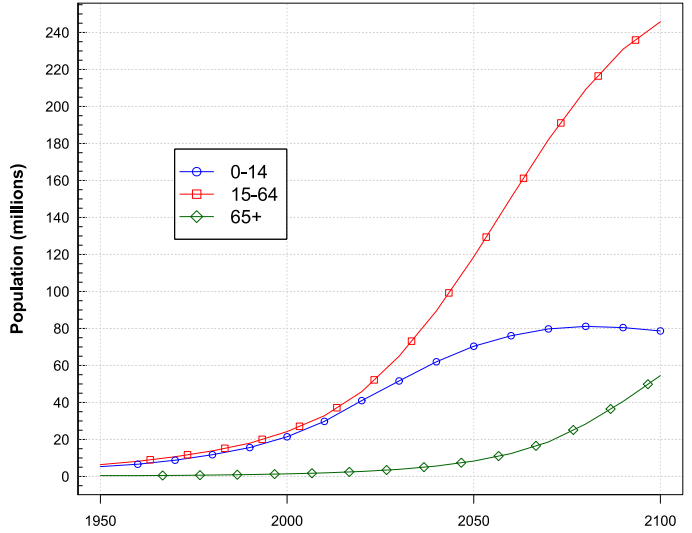
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

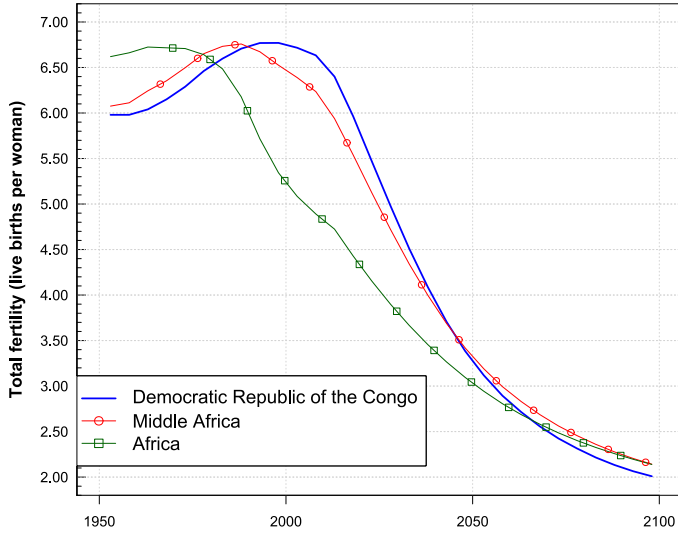
Total Population by variant



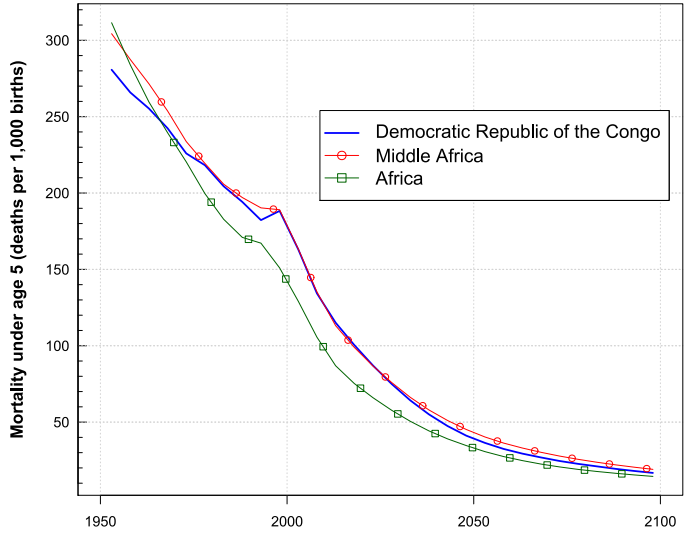
Total Population by broad age group



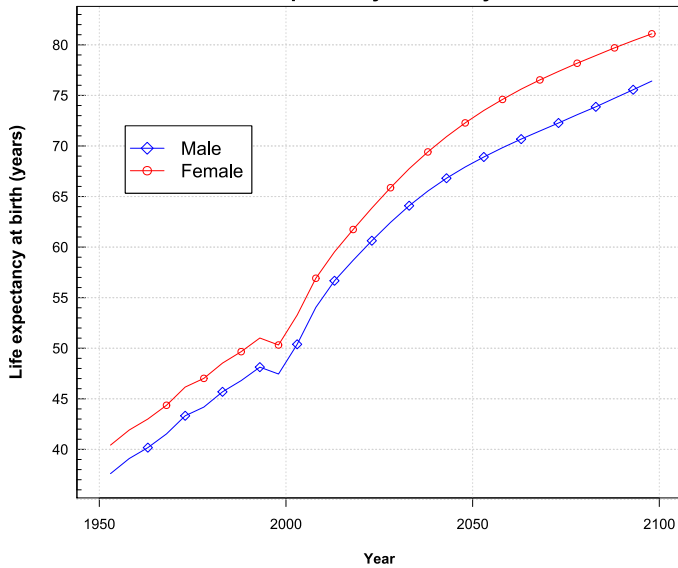
Total fertility



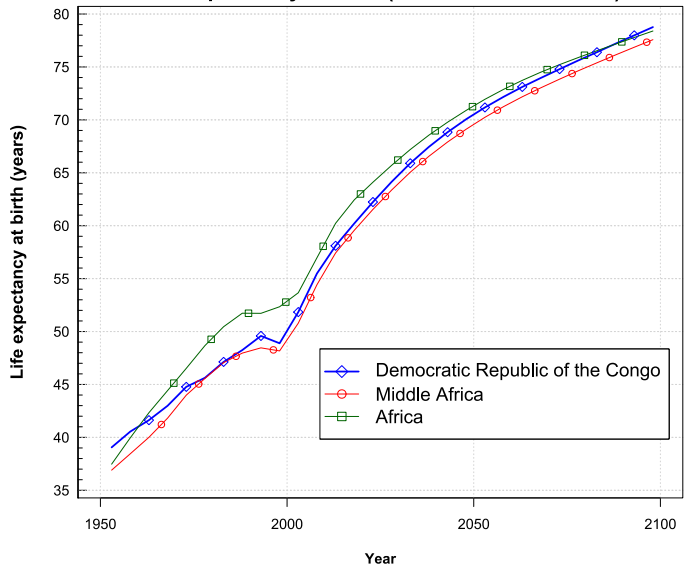
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Democratic Republic of the Congo

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	12 184	20 010	34 615	47 076	54 751	64 523	76 197	89 505	120 443	197 404	300 058	378 975
Population density (persons per square km)	5	9	15	21	24	28	34	39	53	87	132	167
Median age (years)	18.1	18.1	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	18.2	22.1	28.8	35.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	90.4	87.8	92.6	94.2	95.1	96.6	97.5	95.4	85.4	66.3	52.9	54.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	83.2	82.4	86.9	88.4	89.3	90.7	91.5	89.5	79.5	59.3	41.1	32.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.2	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.0	11.8	22.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.8	25.7	28.9	29.3	31.1	32.9	33.1	31.8	29.0	21.9	13.6	6.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	25	24	28	23	21	21	22	24	32	52	102
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	25.3	21.2	17.2	16.8	14.7	12.5	10.9	9.6	7.5	5.5	5.6	7.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	167	143	116	113	100	84	73	65	51	31	20	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	281	242	194	188	163	134	115	100	75	41	25	17
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	463	420	366	361	333	298	272	252	214	158	113	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)	39.1	43.0	48.2	48.9	51.8	55.5	58.1	60.2	64.1	70.1	74.8	78.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.6	41.5	46.8	47.5	50.4	54.0	56.7	58.7	62.4	67.9	72.3	76.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	40.4	44.4	49.7	50.3	53.3	56.9	59.5	61.7	65.9	72.3	77.4	81.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.1	45.1	47.7	48.0	49.3	51.1	52.4	53.4	55.5	58.6	62.0	65.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.5	11.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.6	14.3	15.3	17.1	19.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.1	46.8	46.1	46.0	45.8	45.4	44.0	41.4	36.5	27.4	19.2	14.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.98	6.15	6.71	6.77	6.72	6.63	6.40	5.96	4.98	3.38	2.42	2.01
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.75	1.96	2.32	2.37	2.47	2.58	2.58	2.47	2.17	1.57	1.15	0.96
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.2	29.0	30.1	30.2	30.1	29.9	29.6	29.4	29.0	28.7	28.9	29.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 962	4 377	7 431	10 202	11 669	13 530	15 482	17 158	20 519	25 632	27 794	26 310
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 628	1 979	2 774	3 715	3 753	3 715	3 824	3 968	4 221	5 114	8 094	13 594
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 334	2 398	4 657	6 487	7 917	9 815	11 658	13 189	16 297	20 518	19 700	12 716
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	242	75	- 1 006	- 242	- 43	15	119	- 75	- 75	- 56	- 38
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	2.6	0.5	-4.5	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with (a) the 1984 census adjusted for underenumeration, (b) the population structure by age and sex from the 2001 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS-2), 2007 Demographic and Health Survey and 2013/14 Demographic and Health Survey; and (c) estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2007 and 2013/14 DHS, (b) births in the 12 months preceding the 2010 MICS classified by age of mother; (c) children ever born data and births during the year preceding the 1955/57 Demographic Inquiry (and the P/F ratio method), and (d) data on children ever born by age of mother from the 1974/77 Demographic Survey of Western Zaire (EDOZA), the 1984 census, the 1995 National Survey on the situation of children and women in Zaire (ENSEF), and the 2001 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on data on children ever born and surviving from (a) the 1984 Census; (b) the 1995, 2001, and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, and (c) the 2007 and 2013/4 Demographic Health Surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from (a) estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and (b) data on survival of siblings from the 2007 and 2013/14 DHS.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Denmark

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.5
Percentage of population age 15-24	12.9
Percentage of population age 15-64	63.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	19.7

2010-2015

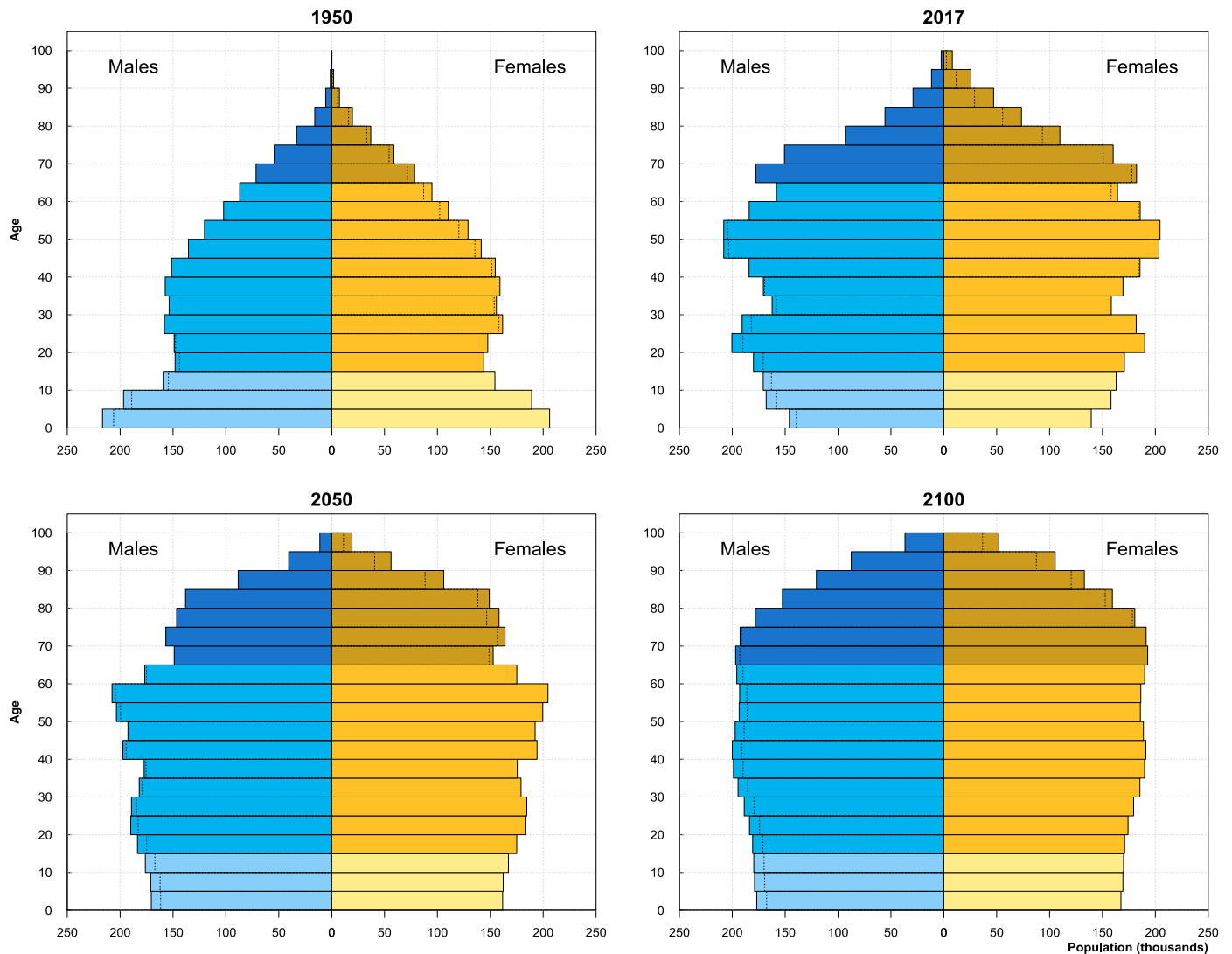
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.73
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013

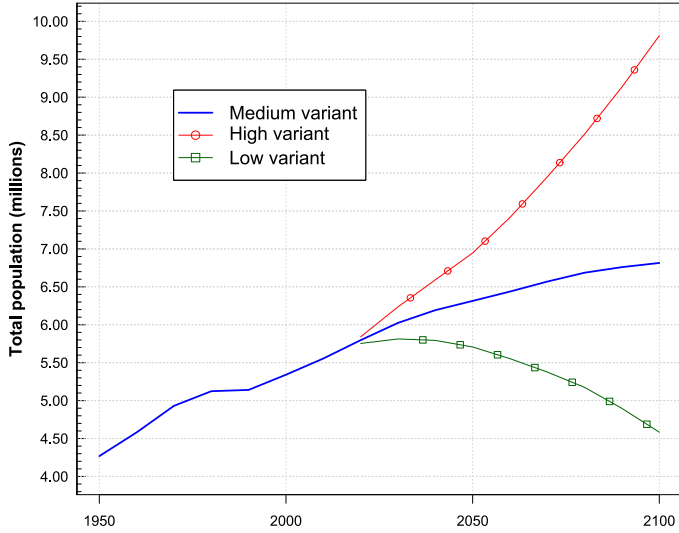
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



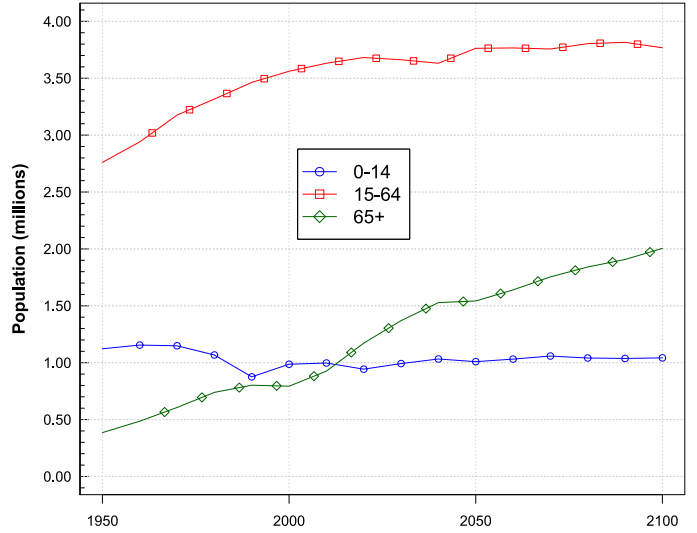
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Denmark

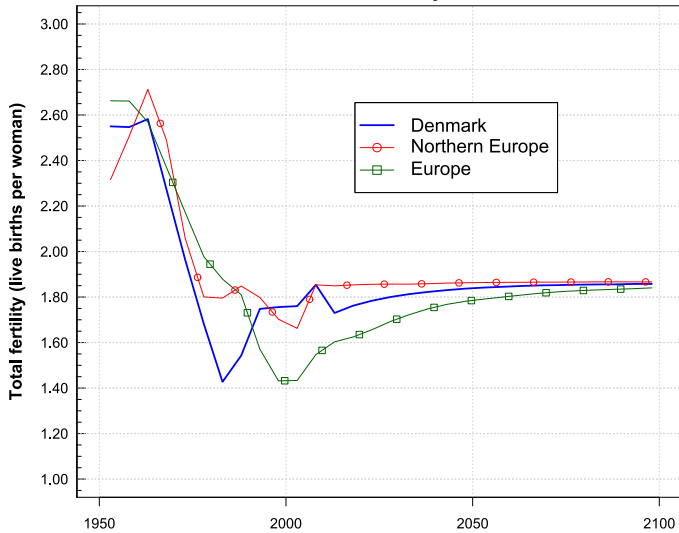
Total Population by variant



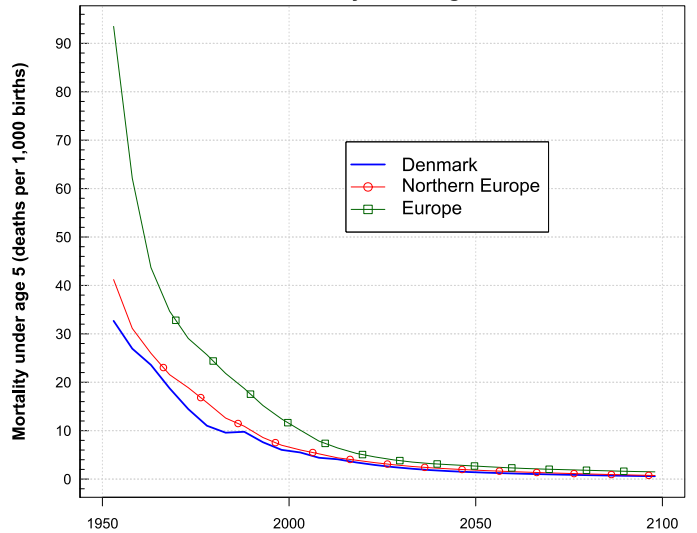
Total Population by broad age group



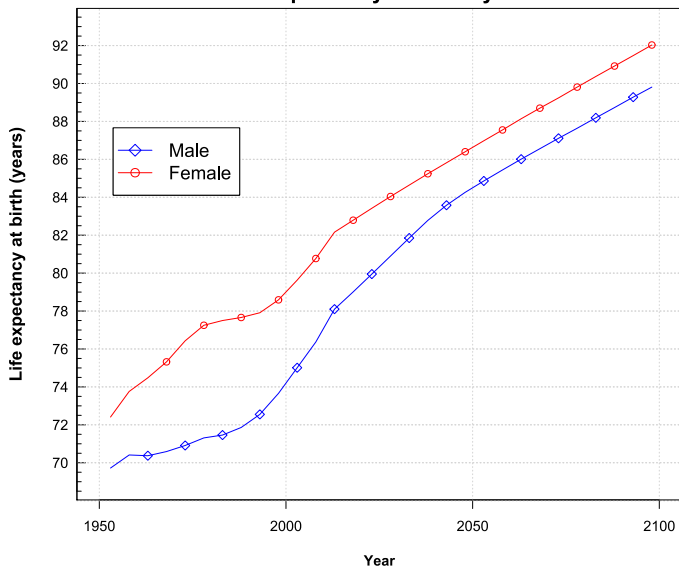
Total fertility



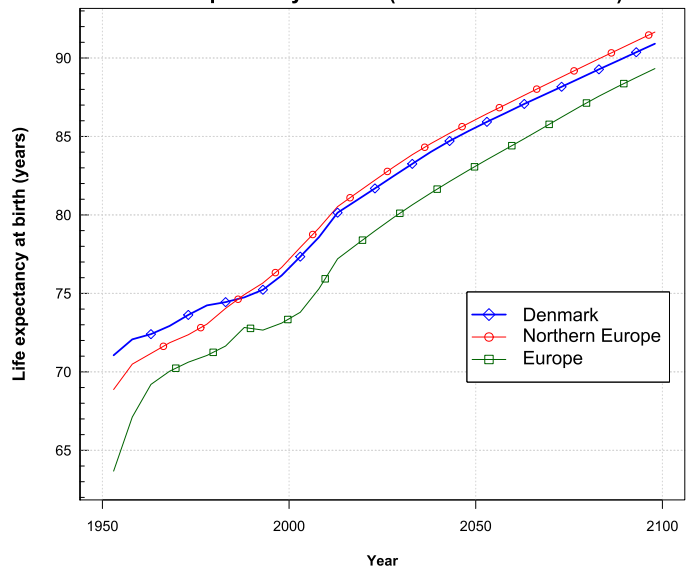
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Denmark

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 268	4 931	5 141	5 341	5 422	5 555	5 689	5 797	6 025	6 314	6 632	6 815
Population density (persons per square km)	101	116	121	126	128	131	134	137	142	149	156	161
Median age (years)	31.7	32.5	37.1	38.4	39.6	40.6	41.6	42.3	42.4	44.2	45.1	46.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	54.6	55.3	48.4	50.0	51.2	53.0	56.0	57.4	64.5	67.8	76.2	80.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.7	36.2	25.3	27.7	28.3	27.5	26.3	25.6	27.1	26.8	28.0	27.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.0	19.1	23.2	22.3	22.9	25.5	29.7	31.8	37.4	41.0	48.3	53.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	8.8	6.2	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	88	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.0	10.0	11.5	11.4	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.6	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	28	16	8	5	5	4	4	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	33	19	10	6	6	4	4	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	138	129	132	110	99	89	75	69	58	40	27	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	72.9	74.8	76.1	77.3	78.6	80.1	80.9	82.5	85.3	88.2	90.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	69.7	70.6	71.9	73.7	75.0	76.4	78.1	79.0	80.9	84.3	87.1	89.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	72.4	75.3	77.7	78.6	79.6	80.8	82.2	82.8	84.0	86.4	89.2	92.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	58.7	59.6	60.6	61.7	62.9	64.0	65.5	66.2	67.7	70.5	73.3	76.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.2	14.8	16.1	16.4	17.1	18.0	19.0	19.5	20.5	22.6	24.8	27.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	17.8	16.1	11.3	12.6	12.0	11.8	10.4	10.7	11.4	10.5	10.4	10.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.55	2.27	1.54	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.73	1.76	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	106	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.19	1.08	0.74	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.84	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.6	26.6	28.1	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.7	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	387	391	289	334	323	322	293	306	341	329	342	343
Number of deaths (thousands)	196	242	295	300	288	277	266	274	306	345	336	354
Births minus deaths (thousands)	191	149	- 6	34	34	45	27	32	35	- 16	6	- 11
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 18	22	33	75	46	88	107	76	76	76	57	38
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.8	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.7	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Denmark

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official life tables available through 2013.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Djibouti

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	31.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	20.1
Percentage of population age 15-64	64.7
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.2

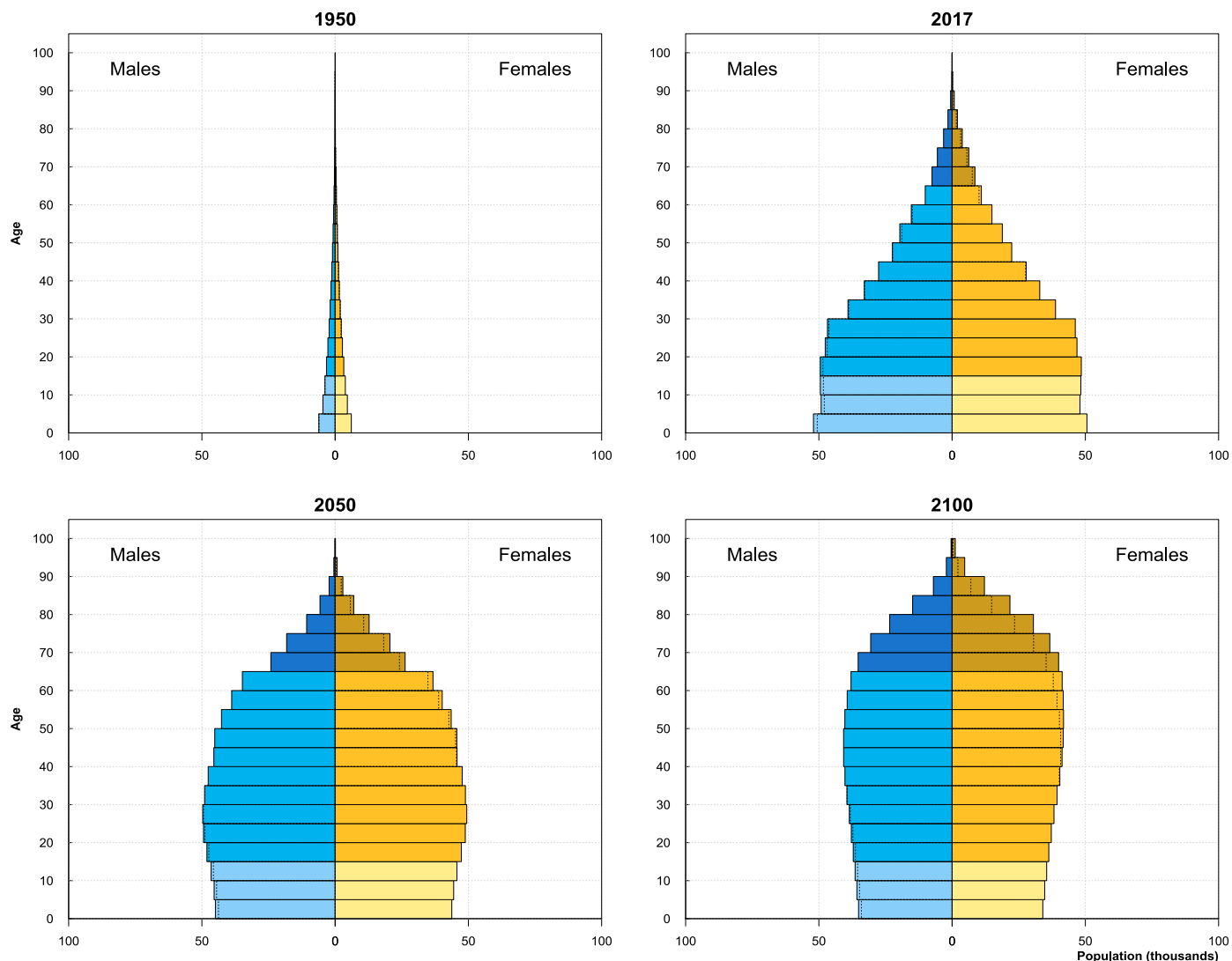
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	83
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

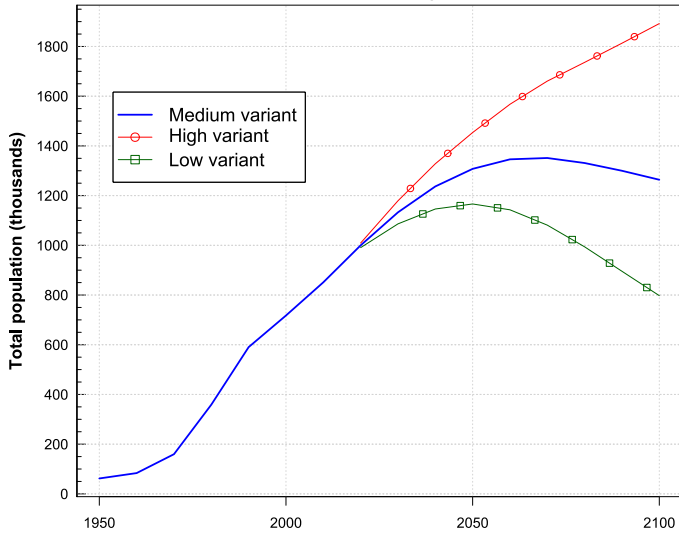
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



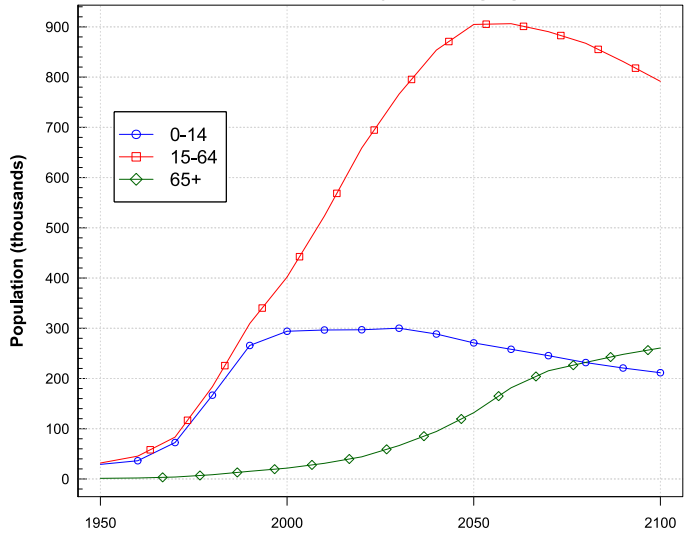
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Djibouti

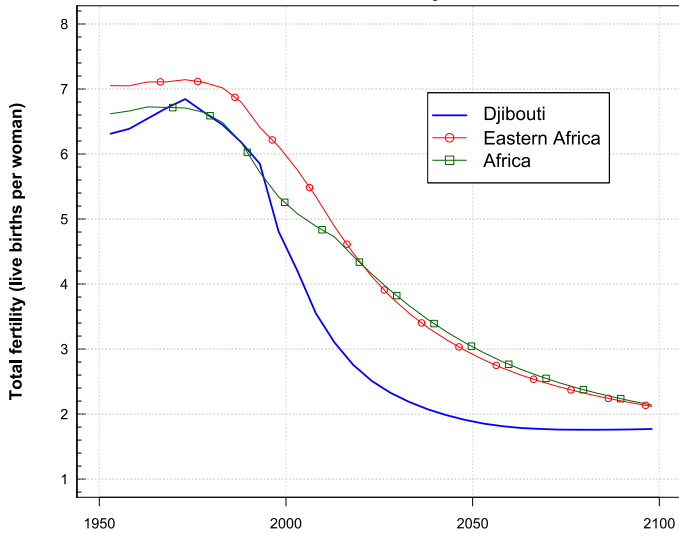
Total Population by variant



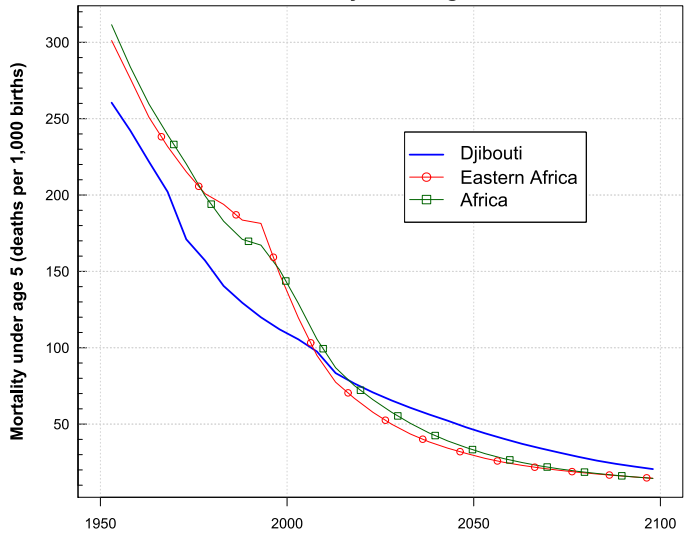
Total Population by broad age group



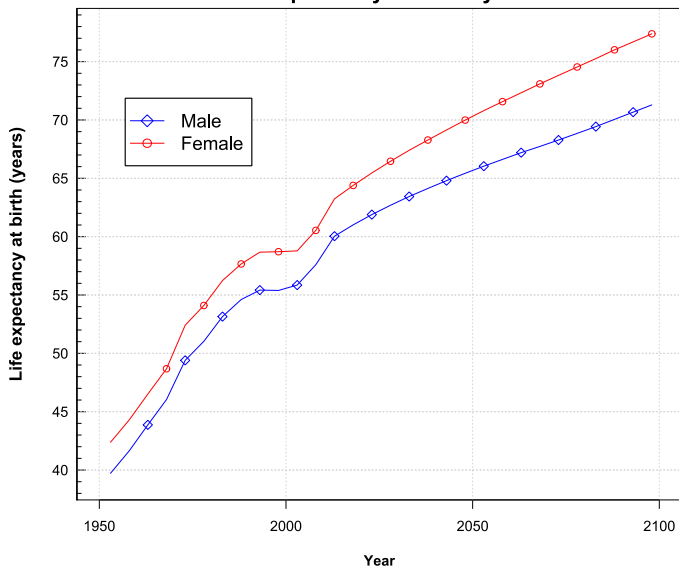
Total fertility



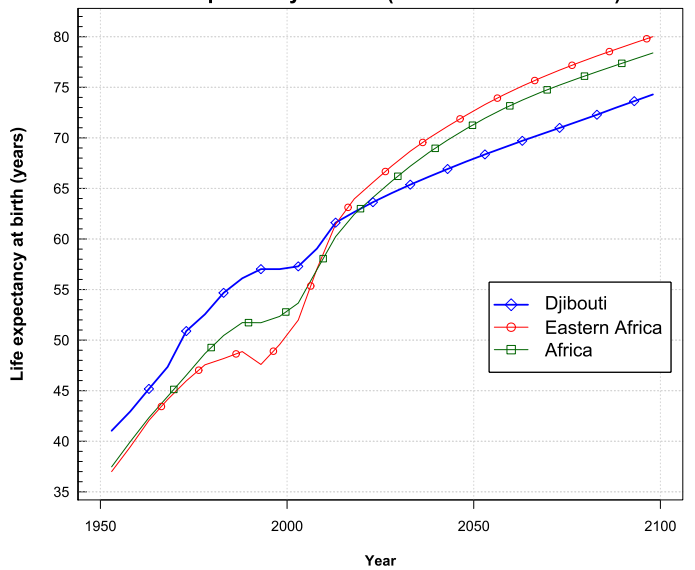
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Djibouti

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	62	160	590	718	783	851	927	1 000	1 133	1 308	1 343	1 264
Population density (persons per square km)	3	7	25	31	34	37	40	43	49	56	58	55
Median age (years)	16.5	17.5	17.4	19.3	20.1	21.9	23.7	25.4	28.8	34.6	39.8	42.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	95.2	91.6	90.8	78.5	70.0	62.6	56.5	51.8	47.9	44.5	52.5	59.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	91.4	87.0	85.9	73.2	64.4	56.7	50.1	45.1	39.2	29.9	27.1	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	8.7	14.6	25.5	32.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	6.6	6.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.0	28.7	29.4	22.9	19.9	17.0	15.8	14.1	10.8	4.2	-1.7	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	11	11	27	40	42	41	46	60	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.0	16.2	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	10.1	13.4	14.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	154	120	81	72	68	63	55	51	43	32	22	15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	260	202	129	112	106	97	83	77	66	48	31	21
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	442	375	292	314	324	293	259	248	226	192	158	126
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.0	47.4	56.1	57.0	57.3	59.1	61.6	62.7	64.5	67.7	71.0	74.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.7	46.0	54.6	55.4	55.9	57.6	60.0	61.0	62.7	65.4	68.3	71.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	42.4	48.7	57.7	58.7	58.8	60.5	63.2	64.4	66.5	70.0	73.8	77.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.1	47.3	51.4	50.8	50.6	51.9	53.5	54.1	55.1	56.8	58.8	61.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.8	11.8	13.0	13.4	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.4	16.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.0	44.9	40.0	33.2	30.1	26.4	24.3	22.5	19.3	14.2	11.8	11.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.31	6.71	6.18	4.81	4.21	3.55	3.10	2.76	2.33	1.91	1.76	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.87	2.25	2.40	1.90	1.67	1.44	1.30	1.17	1.01	0.86	0.82	0.84
Mean age childbearing (years)	32.3	31.9	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.0	31.6	31.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	13	31	102	112	113	108	108	108	106	92	79	70
Number of deaths (thousands)	7	11	27	35	38	38	38	40	47	65	91	91
Births minus deaths (thousands)	7	20	75	77	75	69	70	68	59	27	- 11	- 21
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	1	25	90	10	- 9	- 2	6	5	5	5	3	2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	3.0	36.4	35.4	3.0	-2.4	-0.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Djibouti

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1983 census, the 1991 Intercensal Demographic Survey, both adjusted for underenumeration, with the 2009 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM survey (retrospective estimates were taken into account while the more recent estimate was disregarded since it differed greatly from the official estimate) and the 2012 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM 2 survey; (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1991 Enquête Démographique Intercensitaire; (d) indirect estimates from the 1983 census (using preliminary results adjusted to match the official total population, and using the reverse survival method), 1991 Enquête Démographique Intercensitaire, 2002 Enquête Djiboutienne auprès des Ménages (EDAM-IS2), 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM, 2012 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM-2; and (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM survey and the 2012 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM 2 survey; and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1991 Enquête Démographique Intercensitaire, 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM survey, and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on reports of additional migration flows of persons not qualifying as refugees, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Dominican Republic

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	29.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	63.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	7.0

2010-2015

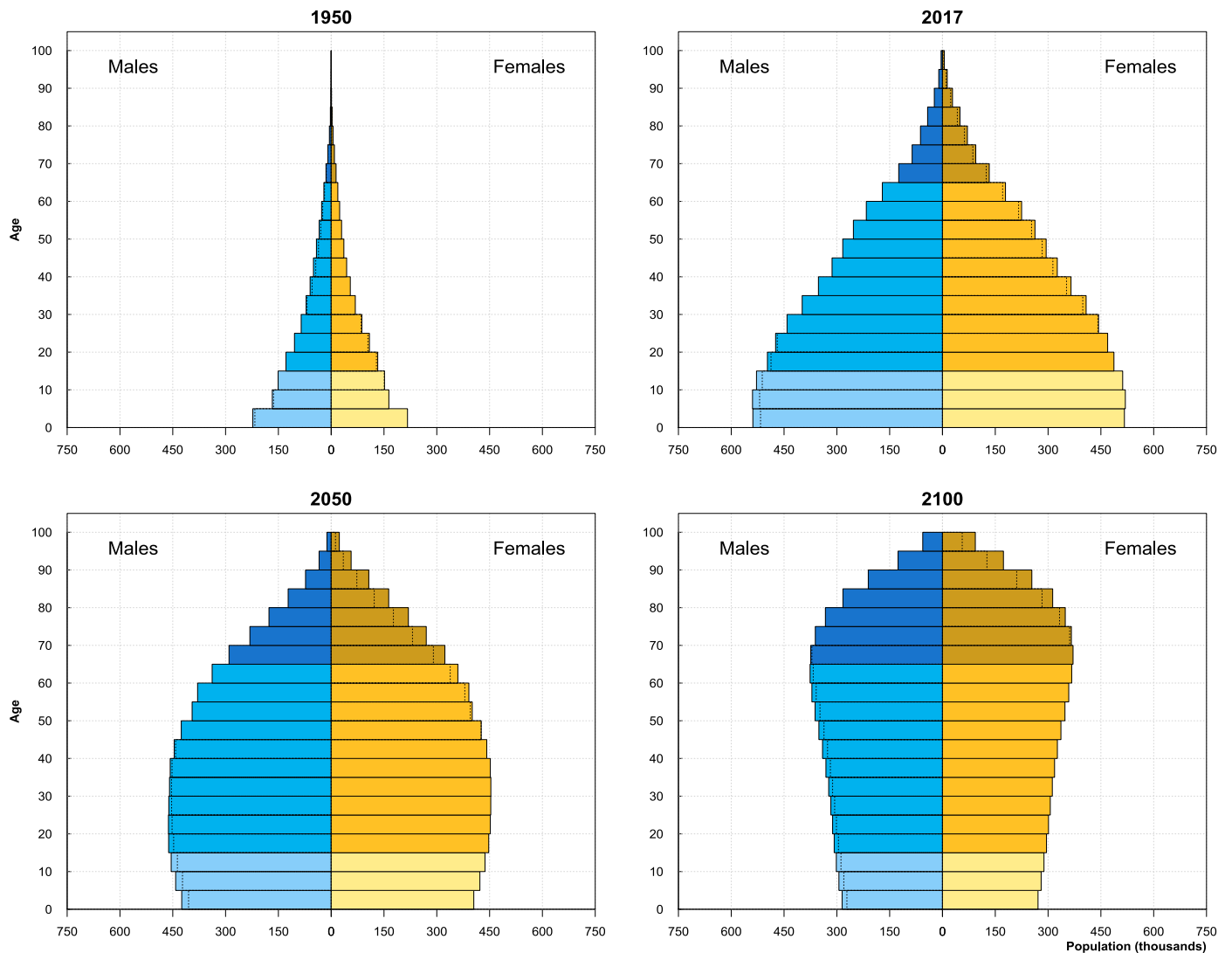
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.53
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

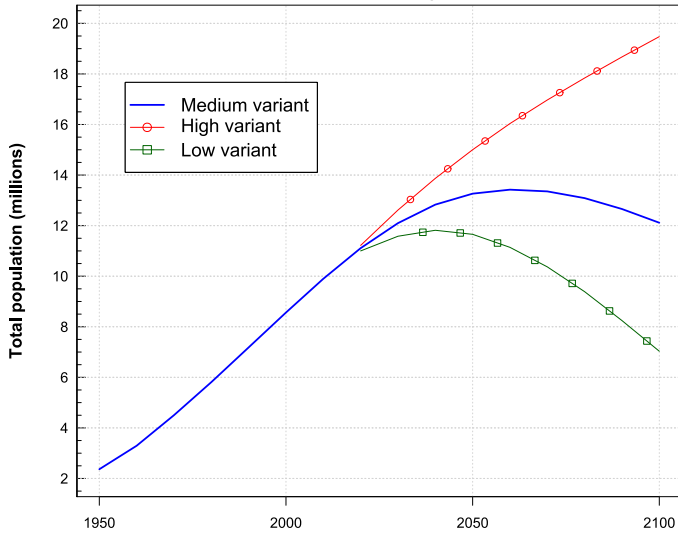
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



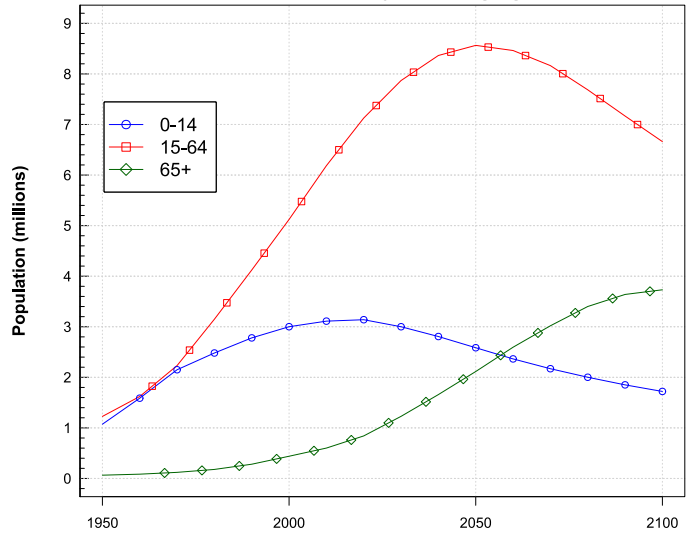
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Dominican Republic

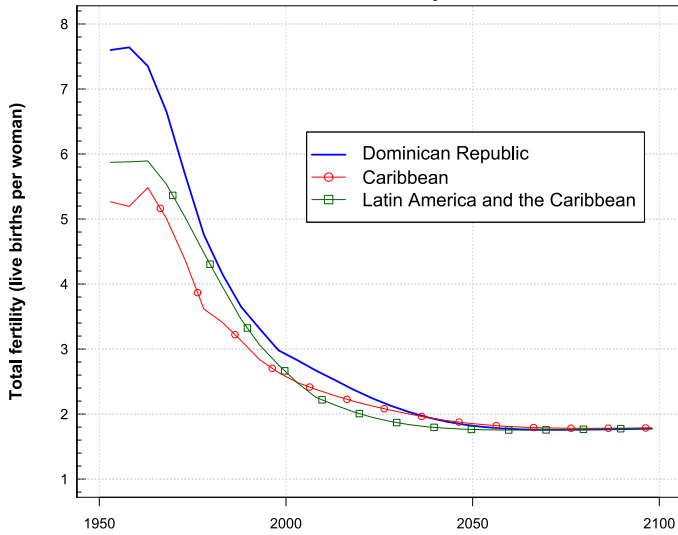
Total Population by variant



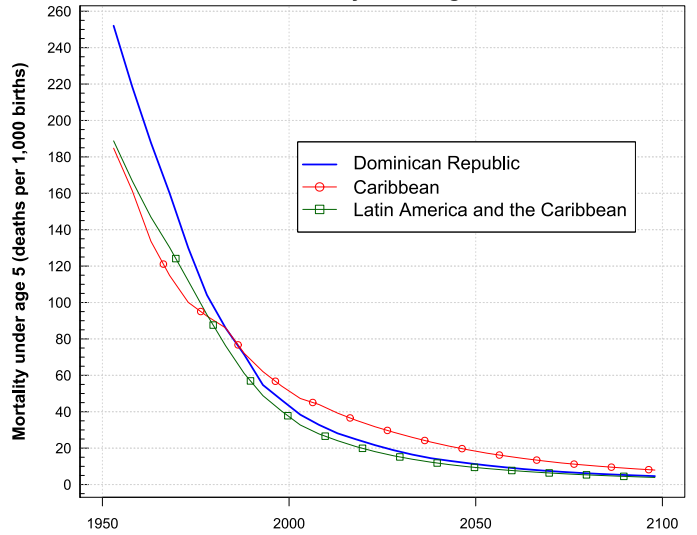
Total Population by broad age group



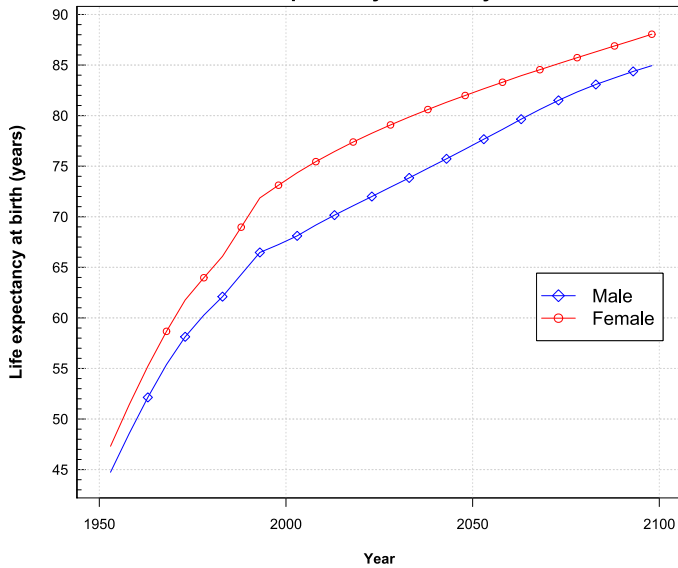
Total fertility



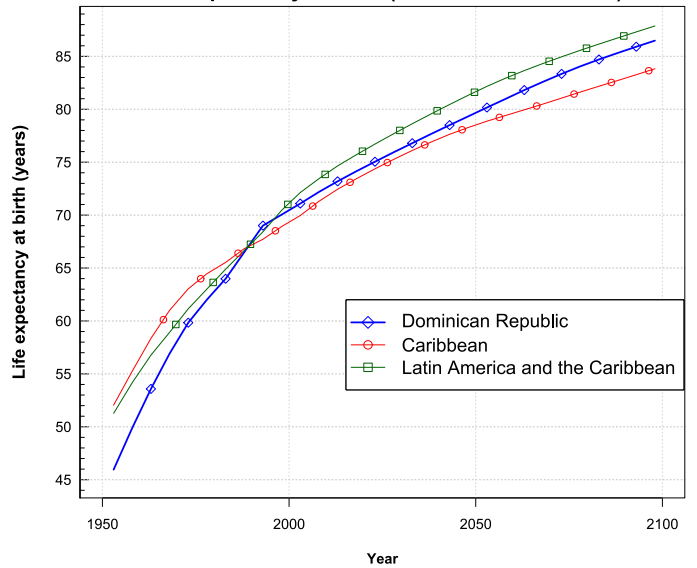
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Dominican Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 365	4 503	7 184	8 563	9 238	9 898	10 528	11 108	12 098	13 265	13 244	12 114
Population density (persons per square km)	49	93	149	177	191	205	218	230	250	275	274	251
Median age (years)	17.1	16.1	20.2	22.4	23.6	24.8	26.1	27.6	30.6	37.2	44.5	49.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	92.7	101.7	74.3	67.2	63.7	60.0	57.8	55.9	53.7	54.9	66.8	81.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	87.5	96.3	67.4	58.6	54.4	50.3	47.3	44.0	38.1	30.2	26.2	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.3	5.4	6.8	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.5	11.8	15.6	24.7	40.6	56.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	33.8	32.5	24.3	19.9	18.6	17.0	15.3	13.5	10.2	4.7	-0.2	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	22	24	34	43	46	51	56	65	89	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	20.6	11.8	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.6	8.1	10.4	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	153	109	63	41	35	30	25	22	17	10	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	252	160	71	46	38	33	28	25	19	12	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	352	237	205	192	186	176	166	159	141	105	66	42
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.0	56.9	66.5	70.0	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.9	79.3	83.3	86.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.7	55.4	64.3	67.3	68.1	69.2	70.2	71.1	72.9	76.7	81.5	84.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	47.3	58.7	69.0	73.1	74.4	75.5	76.5	77.4	79.1	82.0	85.1	88.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.1	53.7	57.1	58.8	59.2	59.9	60.6	61.3	62.6	65.4	69.0	71.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.4	12.9	15.6	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.2	20.5	22.5	24.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	54.4	44.3	30.9	25.9	24.6	23.0	21.4	19.7	16.8	12.8	10.2	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.60	6.65	3.65	2.98	2.83	2.67	2.53	2.38	2.13	1.84	1.76	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.51	2.61	1.63	1.37	1.31	1.25	1.19	1.12	1.01	0.88	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.0	27.1	26.1	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.8	26.1	27.3	28.8	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	699	928	1 057	1 066	1 094	1 101	1 092	1 063	996	840	676	559
Number of deaths (thousands)	264	248	227	246	267	286	308	332	389	534	690	777
Births minus deaths (thousands)	435	680	829	820	828	814	783	731	607	306	- 14	- 218
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 19	- 56	- 134	- 150	- 153	- 154	- 153	- 151	- 140	- 128	- 96	- 64
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.5	-2.7	-3.9	-3.7	-3.4	-3.2	-3.0	-2.8	-2.4	-2.0	-1.5	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Dominican Republic

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993, 2002 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered live births by age of mother and underlying mid-year female population by age through 2015; (b) estimates from the 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993, 2002 and 2010 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007, 2013 DHS and 2014 ENHOGAR-MICS; and (d) estimates from the 1983 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, and the 1975 and 1980 World Fertility Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from 2000, 2006 and 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (b) estimates from the 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2013 DHS; (c) registered live births and infant and child deaths through 2011; and (d) estimates from the 1983 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, the 1975 and 1980 World Fertility Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2011, and underlying mid-year population; (b) estimates of infant and child mortality from 2000, 2006, and 2014 (preliminary) Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (c) estimates of infant and child mortality from the 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2013 DHS. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and (c) administrative registers from the Dirección Nacional de Migración.

Ecuador

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	28.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	7.1

2010-2015

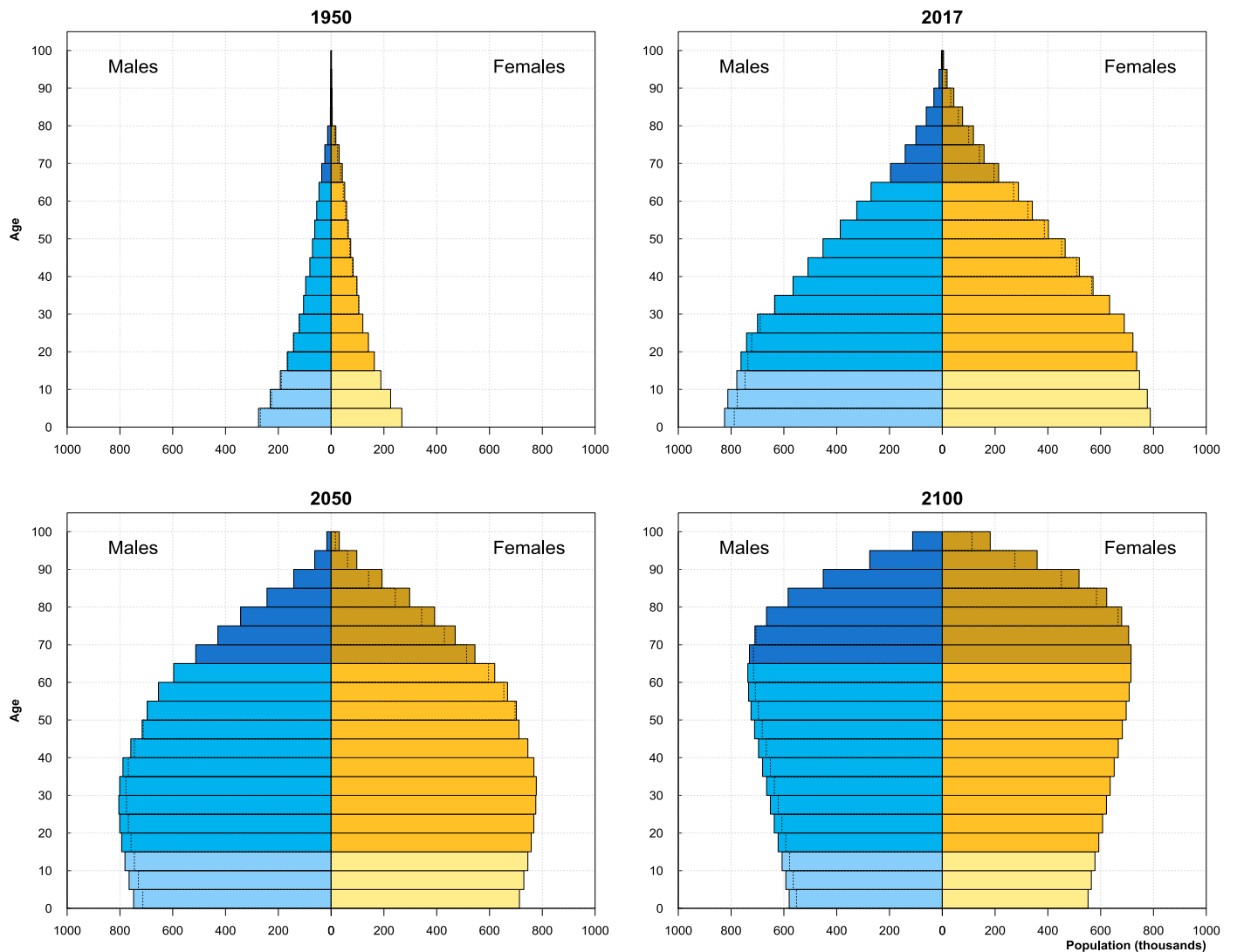
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.59
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

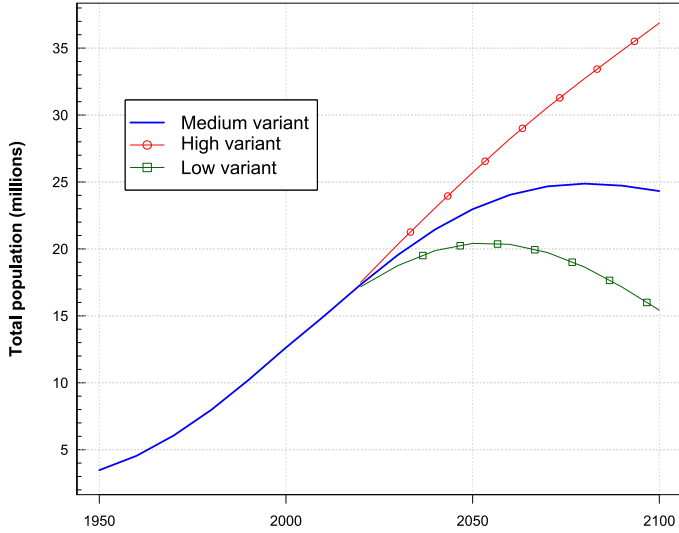
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



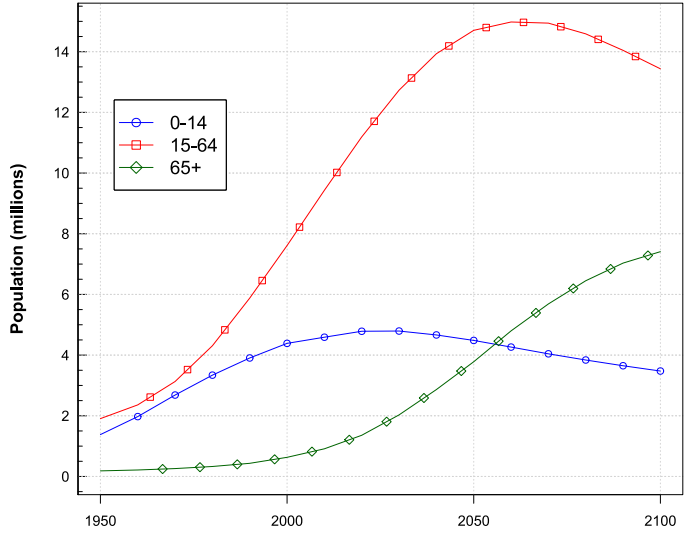
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Ecuador

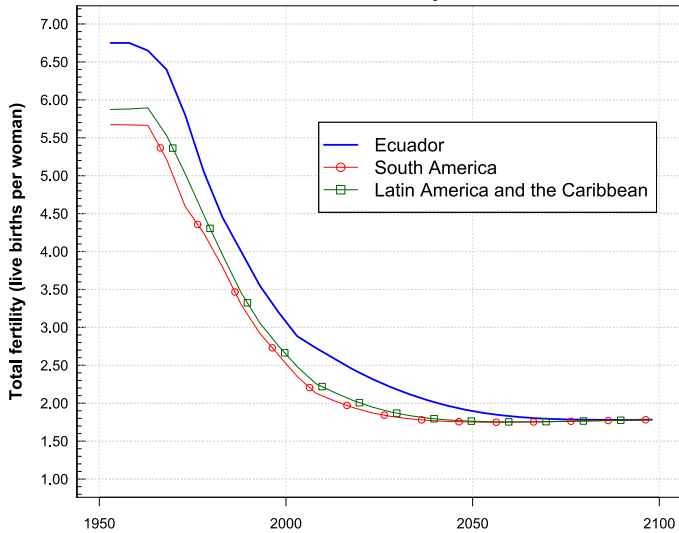
Total Population by variant



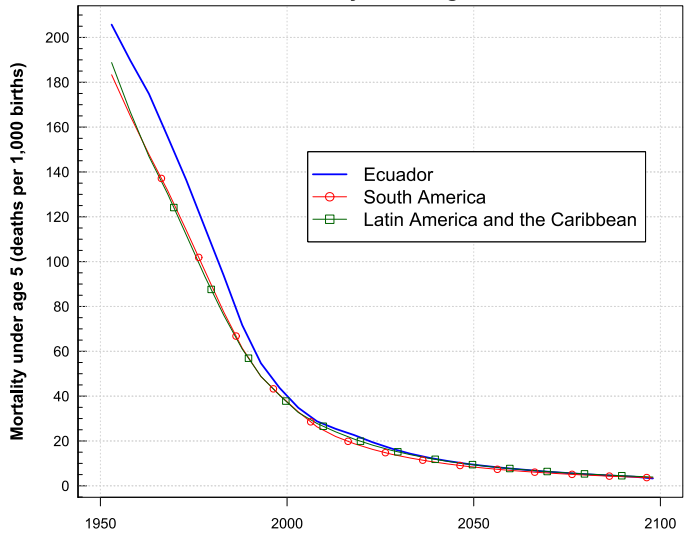
Total Population by broad age group



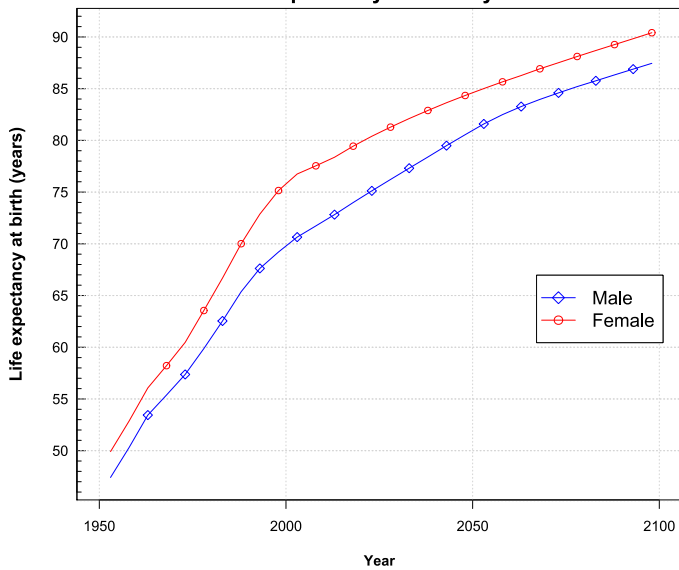
Total fertility



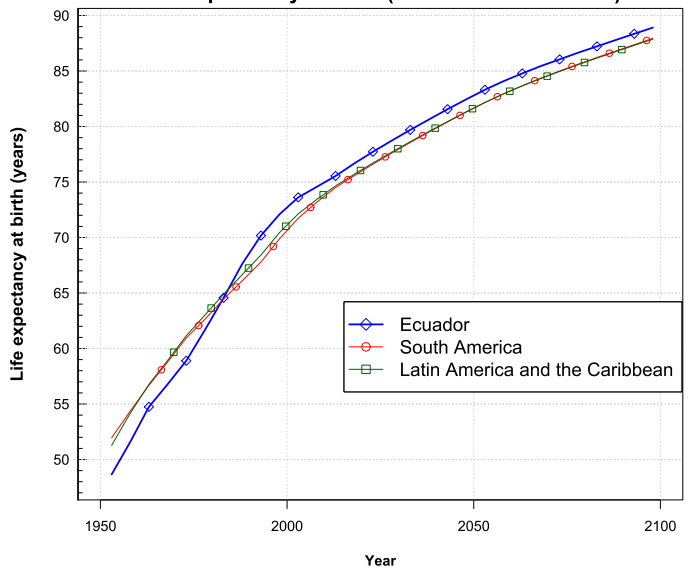
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Ecuador

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 470	6 073	10 218	12 629	13 735	14 935	16 144	17 336	19 555	22 968	24 823	24 321
Population density (persons per square km)	14	24	41	51	55	60	65	70	79	92	100	98
Median age (years)	20.4	17.7	20.5	22.8	23.9	25.2	26.6	28.1	31.2	37.3	44.1	48.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.0	94.1	73.8	65.9	61.9	58.3	55.6	54.9	53.6	56.2	67.7	81.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	72.4	85.8	66.4	57.6	52.9	48.7	45.2	42.8	37.7	30.5	26.6	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.7	8.3	7.4	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.4	12.1	15.9	25.7	41.1	55.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.4	29.3	24.7	20.9	18.6	17.4	16.1	14.6	11.5	6.3	1.3	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	24	29	35	42	42	45	49	62	112	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	19.2	13.0	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.7	9.1	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	138	107	55	34	27	23	21	19	14	8	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	206	156	72	44	35	29	25	23	17	10	6	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	349	251	173	163	156	141	130	121	102	69	43	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.7	56.8	67.6	72.1	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.7	78.7	82.5	86.1	88.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	47.4	55.4	65.4	69.2	70.7	71.7	72.8	74.0	76.2	80.6	84.6	87.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	49.9	58.2	70.0	75.2	76.8	77.5	78.4	79.4	81.3	84.3	87.5	90.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.5	53.5	58.4	60.8	61.7	62.1	62.8	63.7	65.3	68.4	71.6	74.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.6	13.4	15.7	18.3	19.0	18.7	19.0	19.5	20.3	21.9	23.9	25.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	45.6	42.2	31.4	26.3	23.8	22.6	21.2	19.7	16.9	13.0	10.4	9.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.75	6.40	4.00	3.20	2.88	2.73	2.59	2.44	2.21	1.91	1.79	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.35	2.49	1.78	1.47	1.34	1.28	1.21	1.15	1.05	0.92	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.7	29.6	28.8	28.1	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4	28.0	28.9	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	846	1 195	1 511	1 580	1 567	1 616	1 648	1 650	1 608	1 475	1 287	1 136
Number of deaths (thousands)	357	368	322	322	340	372	401	428	513	762	1 125	1 359
Births minus deaths (thousands)	489	828	1 189	1 258	1 227	1 244	1 248	1 222	1 095	713	163	- 223
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 2	- 6	- 17	- 70	- 120	- 45	- 38	- 31	- 18	- 13	- 10	- 7
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-1.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Ecuador

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births from 1954 through 2015 by age of mother and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 2012 ENSANUT, the 1989, 1994, 1999 and 2004 ENDEMAIN, from the 1987 ENDESA, and from the 1979/80 WFS; and (c) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2012; (b) children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses; (c) and estimates from the 1989, 1994, 1999, and 2004 ENDEMAIN..

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1954 to 2011, with underlying mid-year population; (b) estimates from the 1989, 1994, 1999 and 2004 ENDEMAIN, and the 1987 ENDESA; and (c) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain (Padrón Municipal) and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

Egypt

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	33.5
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.7
Percentage of population age 15-64	61.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	5.2

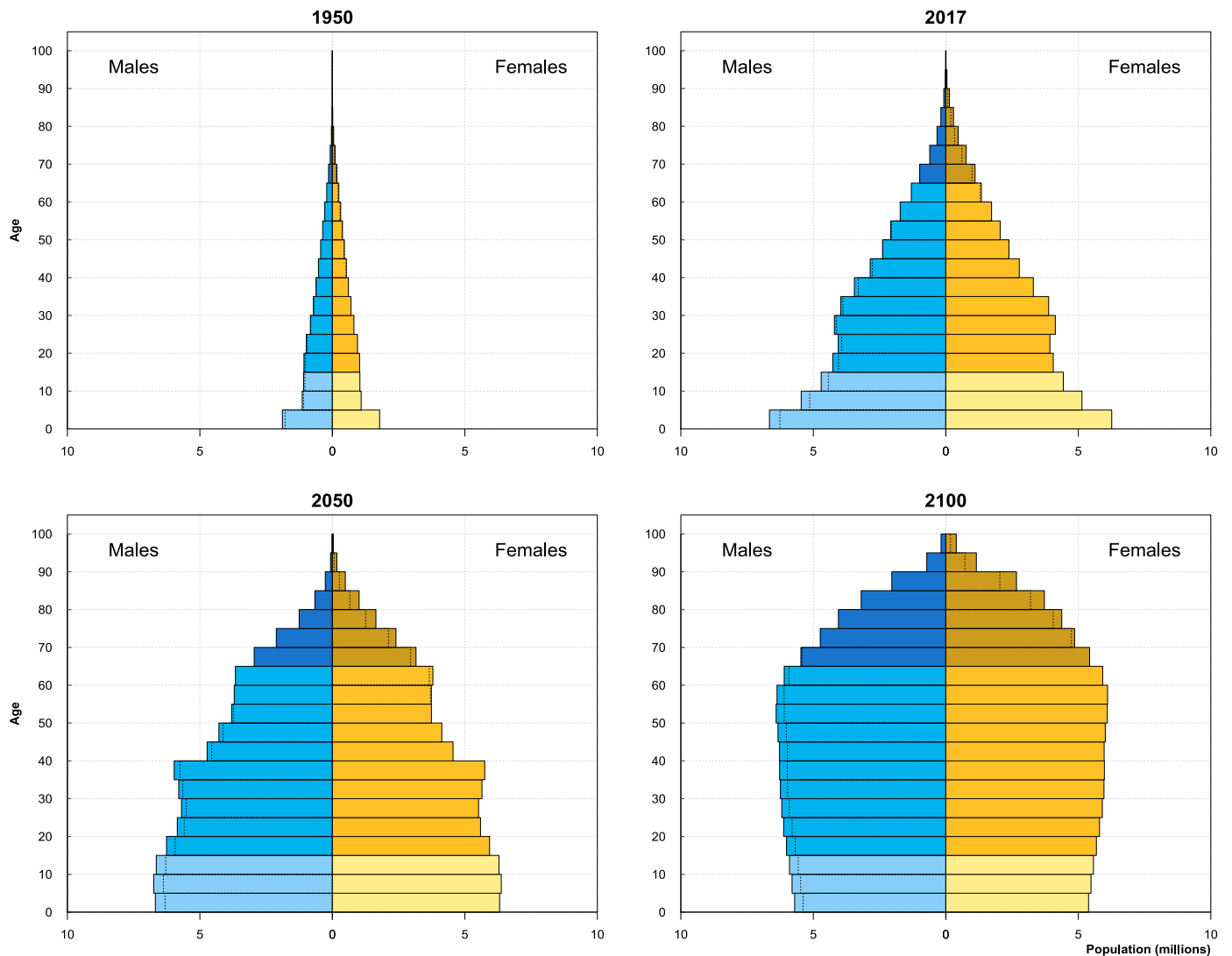
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.38
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

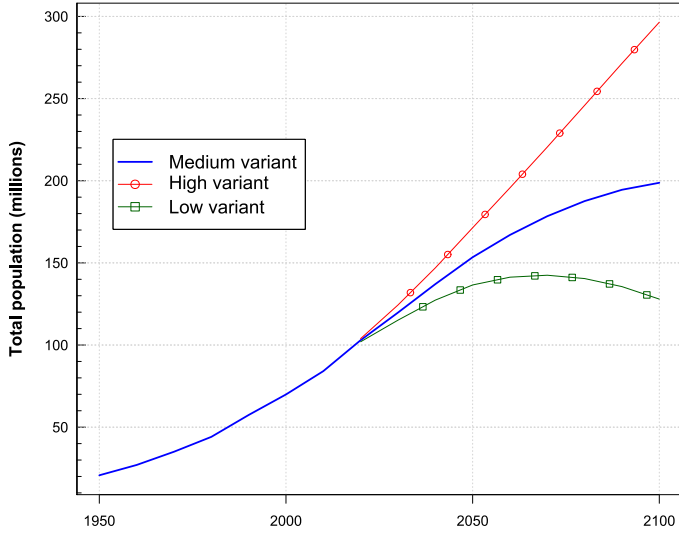
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



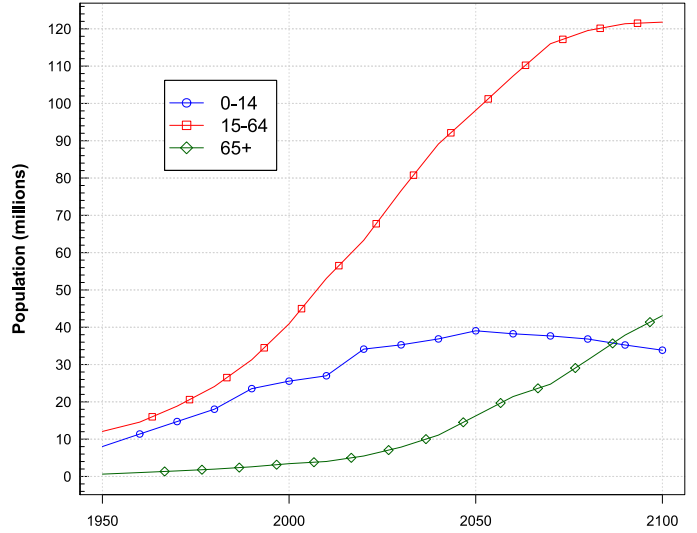
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Egypt

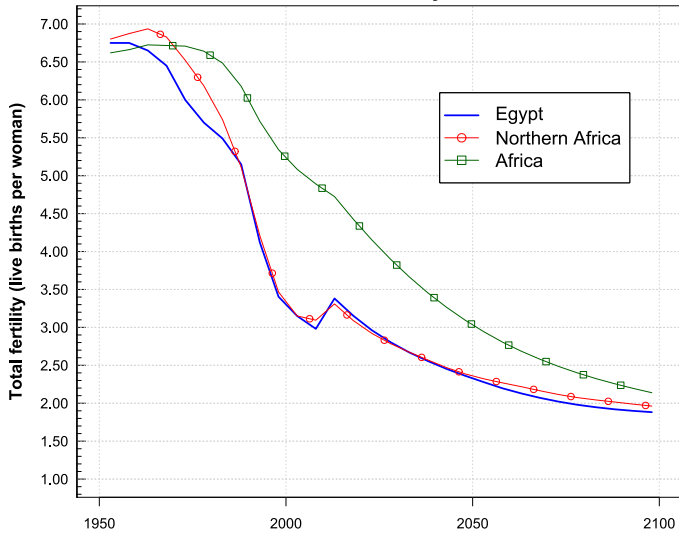
Total Population by variant



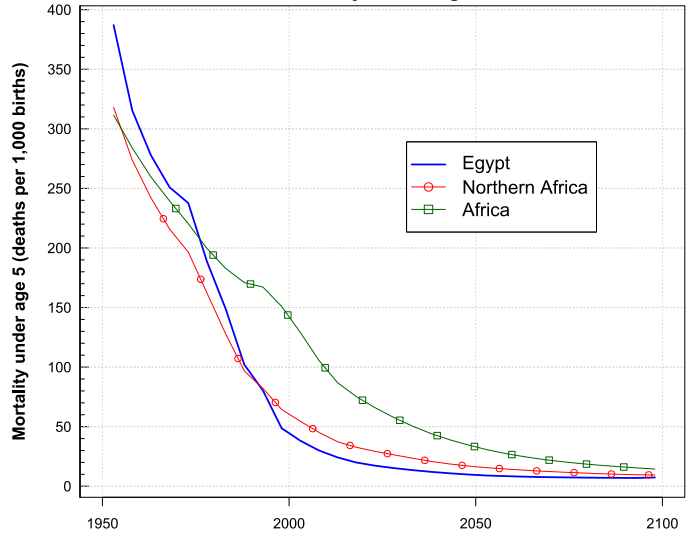
Total Population by broad age group



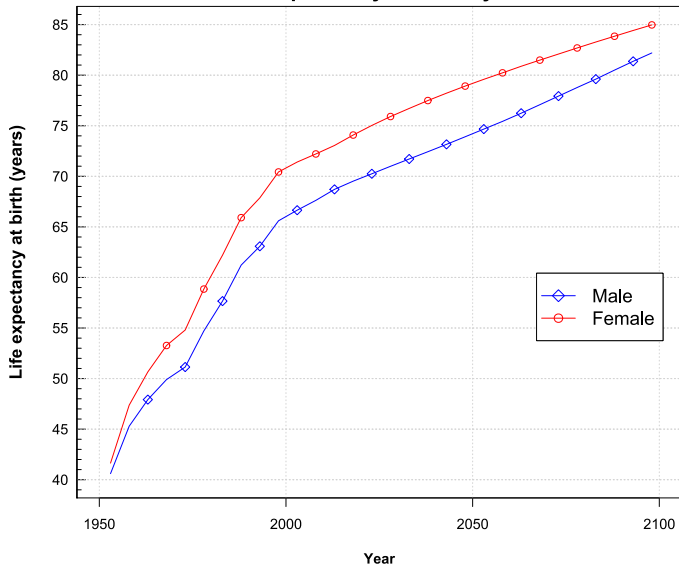
Total fertility



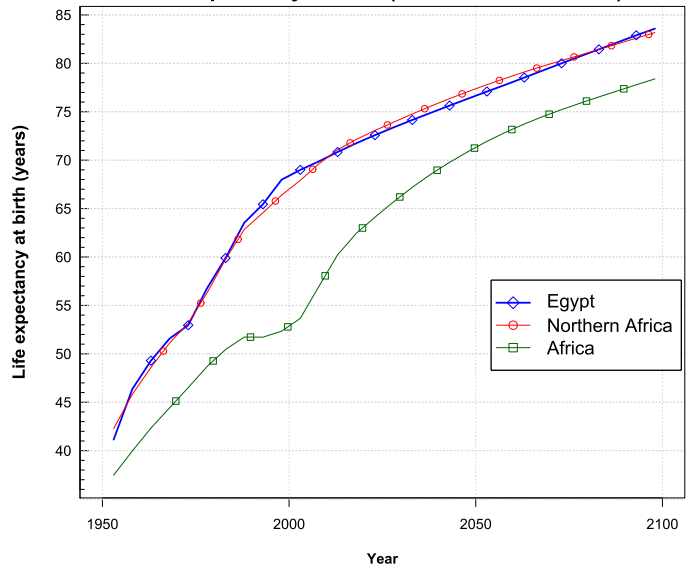
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Egypt

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	20 713	35 046	57 412	69 906	76 778	84 108	93 778	102 941	119 746	153 433	183 296	198 748
Population density (persons per square km)	21	35	58	70	77	84	94	103	120	154	184	200
Median age (years)	20.6	19.0	19.6	21.3	22.6	23.9	24.7	25.3	26.6	31.2	36.5	42.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.6	86.0	83.5	70.8	61.9	58.4	61.8	62.6	56.3	56.3	54.2	63.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	66.5	78.1	75.3	62.4	54.0	50.8	53.6	53.9	46.1	39.8	31.5	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.2	7.9	8.3	8.4	7.9	7.6	8.2	8.7	10.3	16.5	22.7	35.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.9	26.8	27.6	19.2	18.9	18.9	22.4	19.2	14.7	10.8	5.6	1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	28	28	26	38	37	38	32	38	49	66	128	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	25.6	16.6	9.2	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.7	8.2	9.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	249	170	74	37	29	23	19	16	12	8	6	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	387	251	102	49	38	30	24	20	15	10	7	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	252	223	192	180	175	169	157	147	130	99	64	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.1	51.6	63.5	68.0	69.0	69.9	70.8	71.8	73.4	76.4	80.0	83.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.6	49.9	61.2	65.6	66.7	67.6	68.7	69.5	71.0	73.9	77.9	82.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	41.6	53.3	65.9	70.4	71.4	72.2	73.1	74.1	75.9	78.9	82.1	85.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.0	54.6	56.3	56.9	57.1	57.4	57.9	58.4	59.7	62.3	65.7	69.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.9	16.5	18.7	21.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.5	43.4	36.7	25.8	25.4	25.2	28.5	25.0	20.5	17.6	13.8	11.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.75	6.45	5.15	3.40	3.15	2.98	3.38	3.15	2.80	2.36	2.02	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	107	107	107	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.84	2.24	2.20	1.55	1.45	1.38	1.58	1.49	1.33	1.13	0.97	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.4	28.4	28.8	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.4	28.0	28.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	5 689	7 147	9 881	8 634	9 310	10 142	12 662	12 306	11 861	13 124	12 436	11 174
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 829	2 737	2 462	2 231	2 364	2 529	2 716	2 868	3 361	5 041	7 379	9 299
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 860	4 410	7 419	6 403	6 947	7 613	9 946	9 438	8 500	8 083	5 058	1 875
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 50	- 240	- 212	- 211	- 74	- 284	- 275	- 275	- 225	- 225	- 169	- 113
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Egypt

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1976, 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses, with 2014 official estimates, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1980 Egypt Fertility Survey (EFS), 1991 PAPCHILD Survey, and 1988, 1992, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008 and 2014 DHS; (b) number of births in the 12 months preceding the survey classified by the age of mother from the 1984 ECPS, the 1997, 1998 and 2003 Interim Demographic and Health Survey (IDHS), (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1960, 1976, 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses; and (d) number of births from the vital registration system.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1976 census, 1980 Egypt Fertility Survey (EFS), 1984 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, 1986 census, the 1991 PAPCHILD survey, and the 1988, 1992, 1995, 2000, 2003, 2005 and 2008 Egypt Demographic and Health Survey (DHS); (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988, 1992, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2008 DHS; and (c) official estimates from the vital registration system.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for various years from 1960 to 2012 adjusted for infant and child mortality, and adult mortality.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1970-1976, 1976-1986, 1986-1996 and 1996-2006 intercensal periods, and official figures from IOM.

El Salvador

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	27.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	64.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	8.3

2010-2015

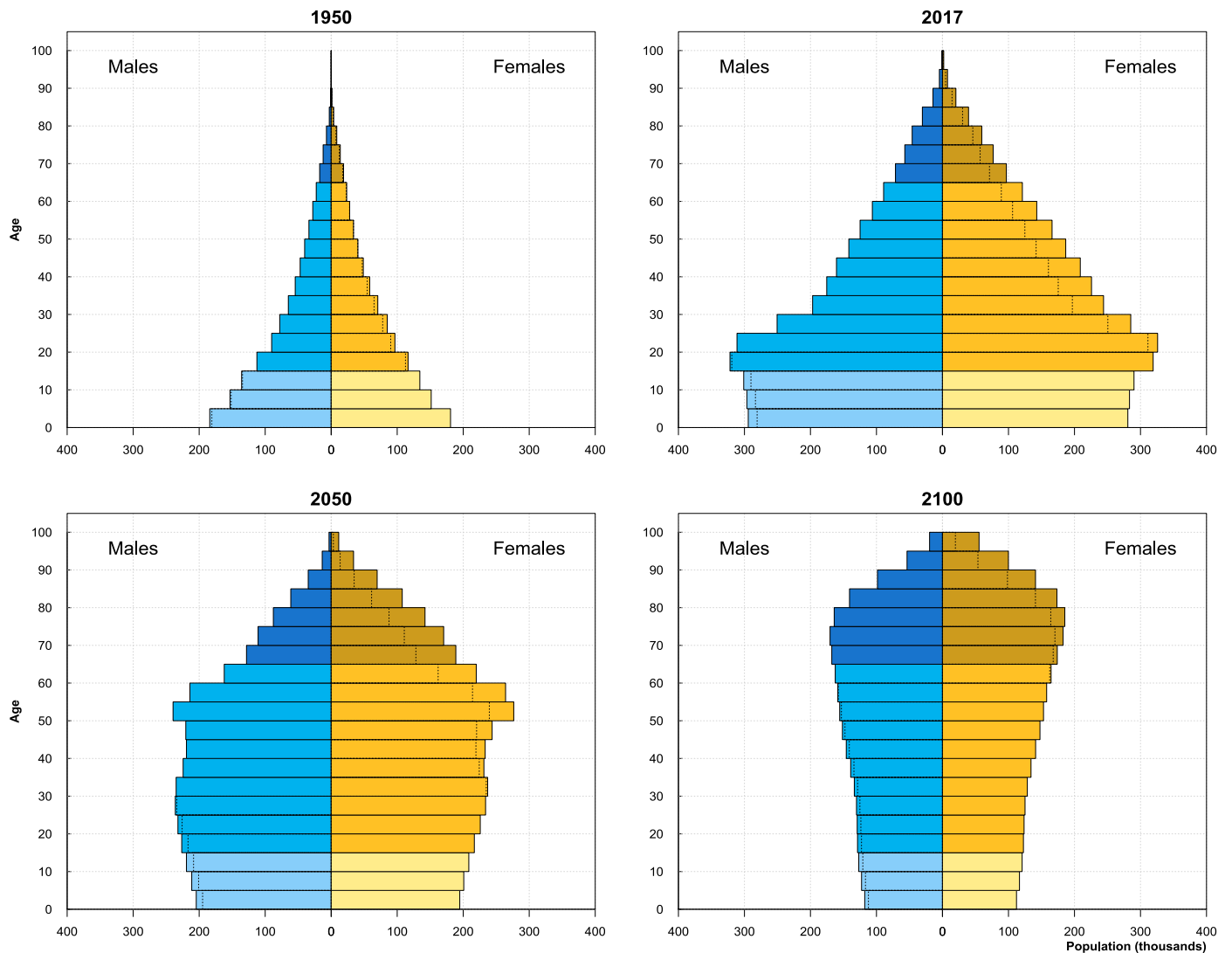
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

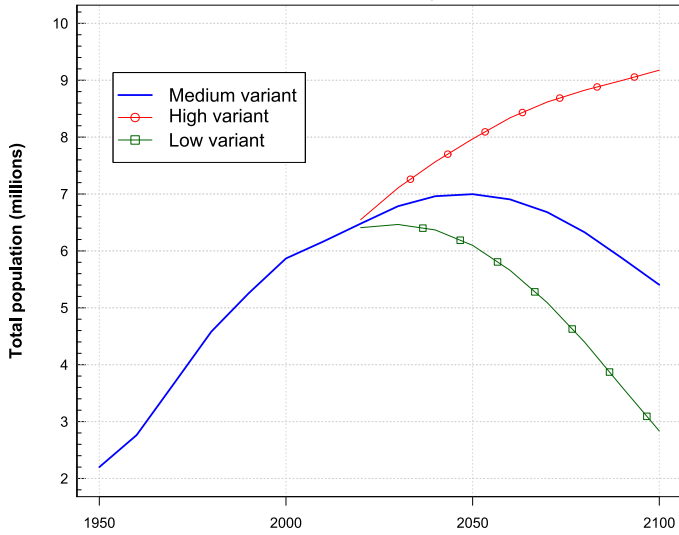
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



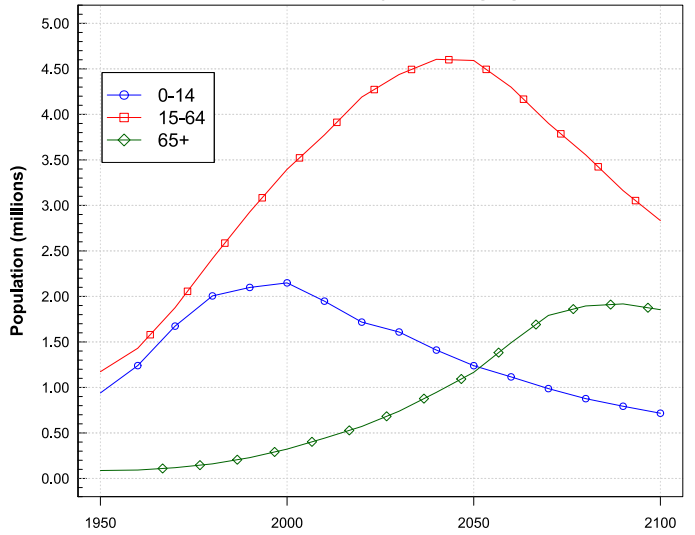
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

El Salvador

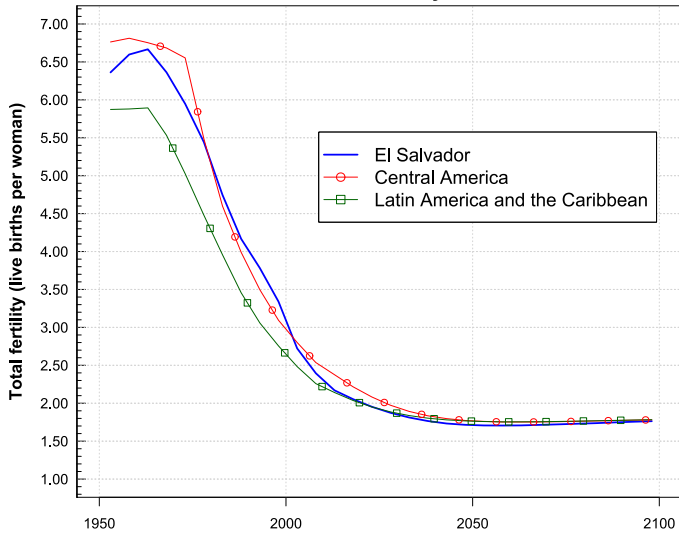
Total Population by variant



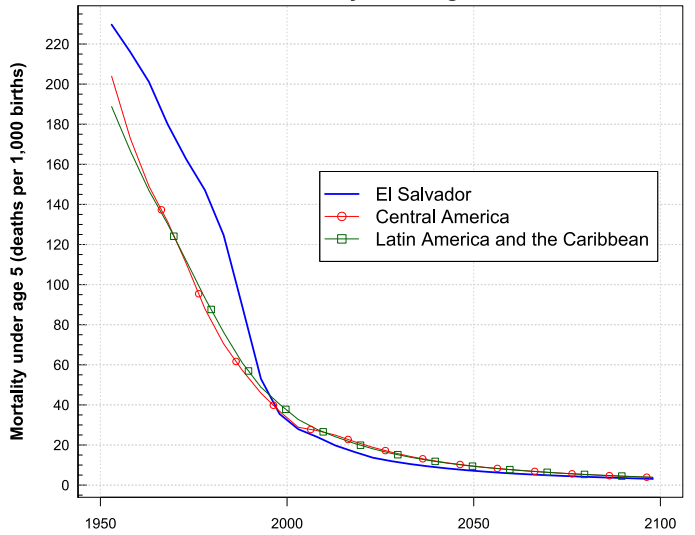
Total Population by broad age group



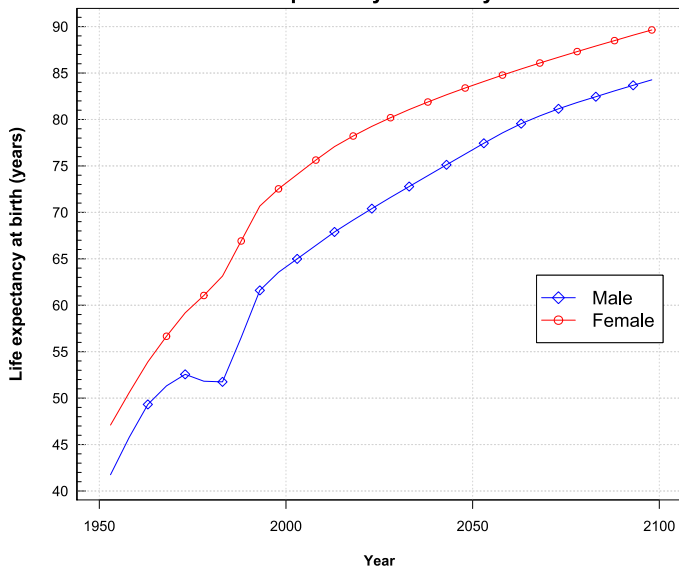
Total fertility



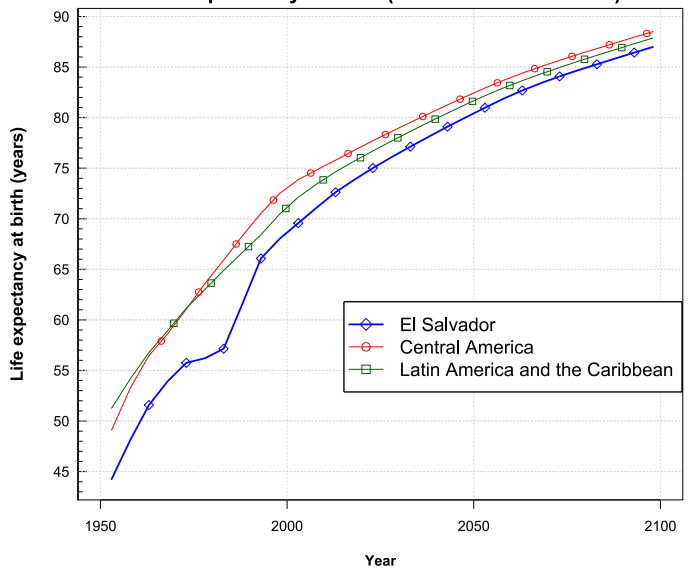
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



El Salvador

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 200	3 669	5 255	5 868	6 029	6 165	6 312	6 479	6 786	6 997	6 519	5 404
Population density (persons per square km)	106	177	254	283	291	298	305	313	327	338	315	261
Median age (years)	18.5	17.1	19.7	22.0	23.0	24.2	25.8	27.6	31.8	39.6	48.1	51.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	87.6	95.5	79.5	72.8	69.8	63.3	56.8	54.6	52.9	52.4	74.6	90.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	80.1	89.2	71.7	63.3	59.0	51.6	44.4	41.0	36.3	27.0	24.8	25.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.4	6.3	7.8	9.5	10.8	11.7	12.4	13.6	16.7	25.4	49.8	65.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.2	30.0	23.1	20.3	15.9	13.8	12.5	11.6	8.5	3.3	-2.3	-6.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	35	26	54	78	128	—	—	133	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.3	14.0	9.1	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.2	11.3	14.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	150	111	61	29	24	21	17	14	10	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	230	180	89	35	28	24	20	17	12	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	439	279	275	225	213	199	185	172	147	104	63	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44.3	53.9	61.6	68.0	69.6	71.1	72.6	73.9	76.1	80.1	84.1	87.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.8	51.3	56.5	63.6	65.0	66.4	67.9	69.2	71.6	76.3	81.2	84.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	47.1	56.7	66.9	72.5	74.1	75.6	77.1	78.2	80.2	83.4	86.7	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.5	51.8	53.1	55.9	56.9	58.2	59.4	60.4	62.2	65.8	69.5	72.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.3	12.4	14.6	15.3	16.1	17.1	17.8	18.2	19.1	20.8	22.8	24.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.5	44.0	32.2	27.3	22.7	20.4	19.1	18.3	15.6	11.6	9.1	8.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.36	6.36	4.17	3.34	2.72	2.40	2.17	2.05	1.87	1.72	1.72	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.13	2.44	1.81	1.54	1.27	1.13	1.02	0.98	0.90	0.83	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	29.3	28.4	27.8	27.2	26.8	26.8	26.8	27.0	28.1	29.3	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	538	755	819	783	674	622	595	586	523	404	300	232
Number of deaths (thousands)	246	240	231	200	200	201	206	217	236	288	374	405
Births minus deaths (thousands)	292	515	588	583	474	421	388	369	286	117	- 74	- 174
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 62	- 44	- 257	- 327	- 313	- 286	- 240	- 203	- 142	- 116	- 87	- 58
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-5.4	-2.6	-10.1	-11.4	-10.5	-9.4	-7.7	-6.3	-4.2	-3.3	-2.6	-2.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

El Salvador

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1961, 1971, 1992, and 2007 censuses, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births from 1955 through 2013 by age of mother and underlying female population by age of mother; (b) estimates from the 1971, 1992 and 2007 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 2014 MICS, 1985 DHS, and 1988, 1993, 1998, 2002/03 and 2008 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (FESAL).

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1992, 1993 and 2014 MICS; (b) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1975 through 2008; (c) estimates from the 1950, 1963, 1971, 1992 and 2007 censuses; and (d) the 1973 to 2008 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (FESAL), the 1992 EHS, and the 1985 DHS;

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths from 1975 through 2008, and underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1963, 1971, 1992 and 2007 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1973 to 2008 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (FESAL), the 1992 EHS, and the 1985 DHS. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) refugee data from UNHCR, and (c) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Equatorial Guinea

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	37.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	60.0
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.9

2010-2015

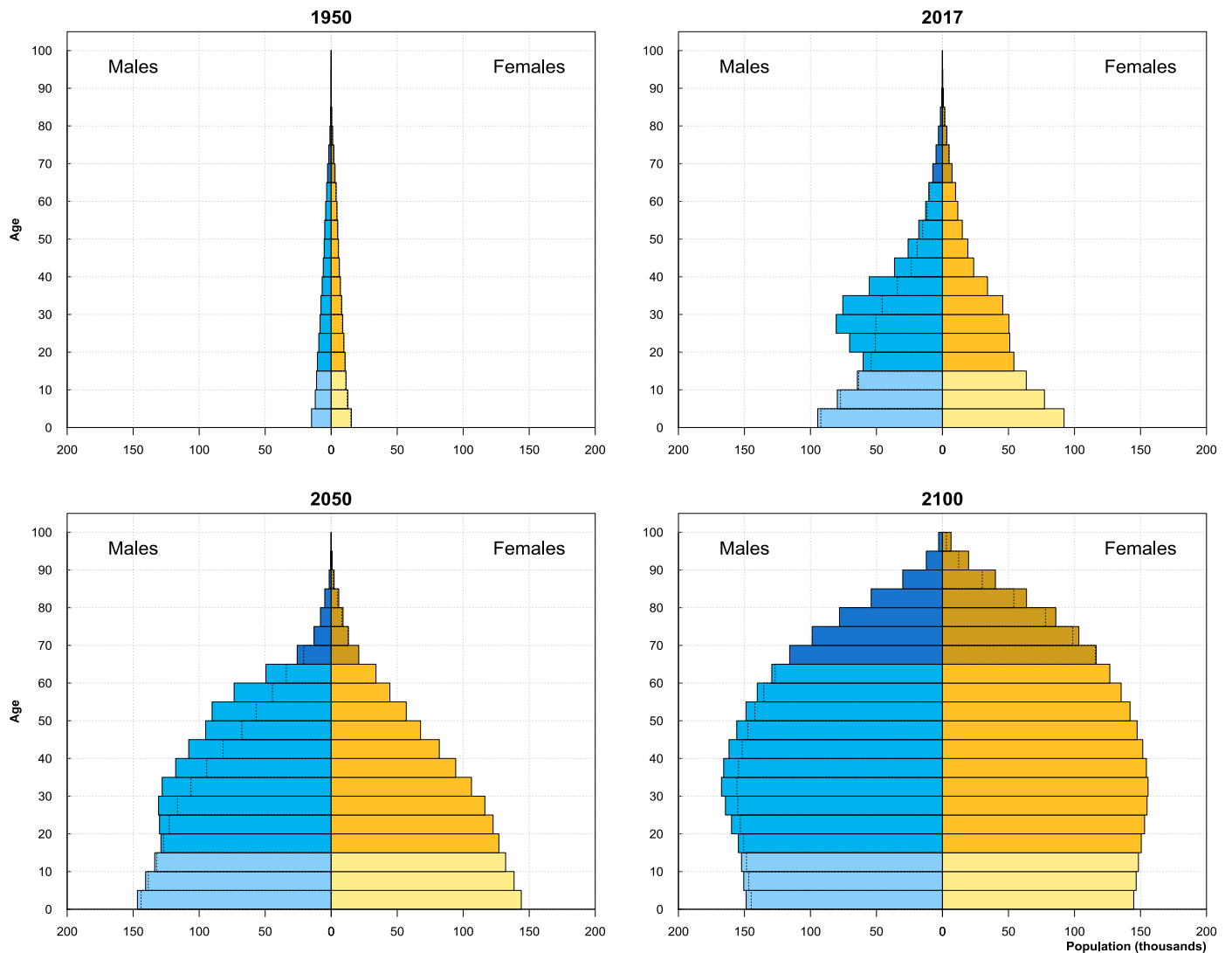
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	4.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.99
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	109
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

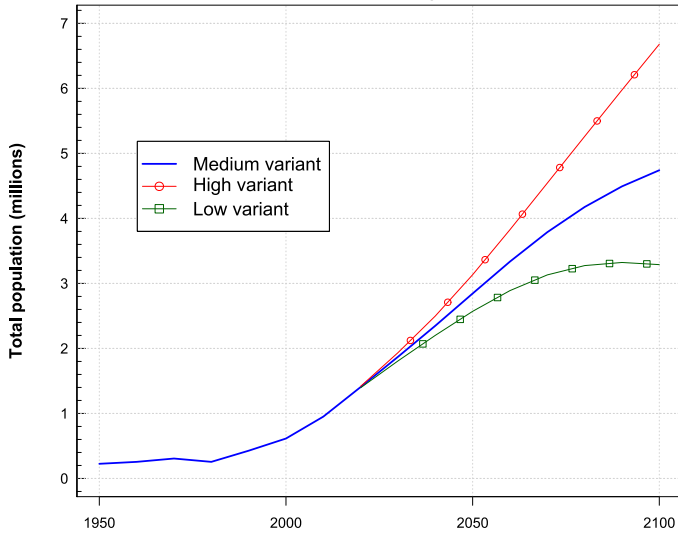
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



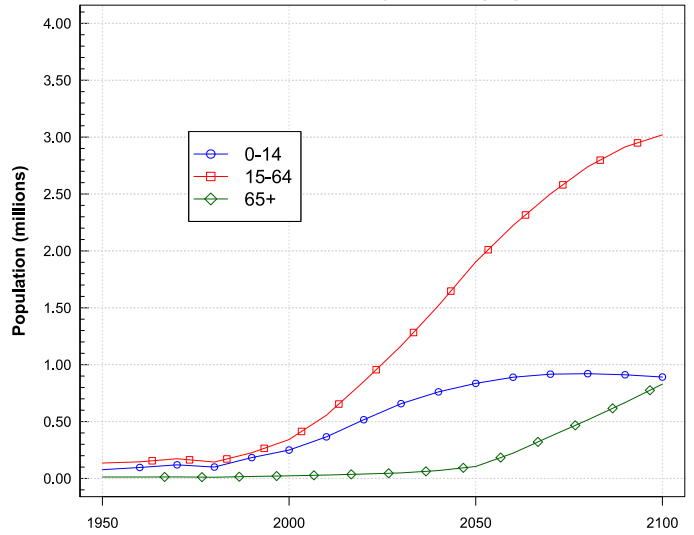
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Equatorial Guinea

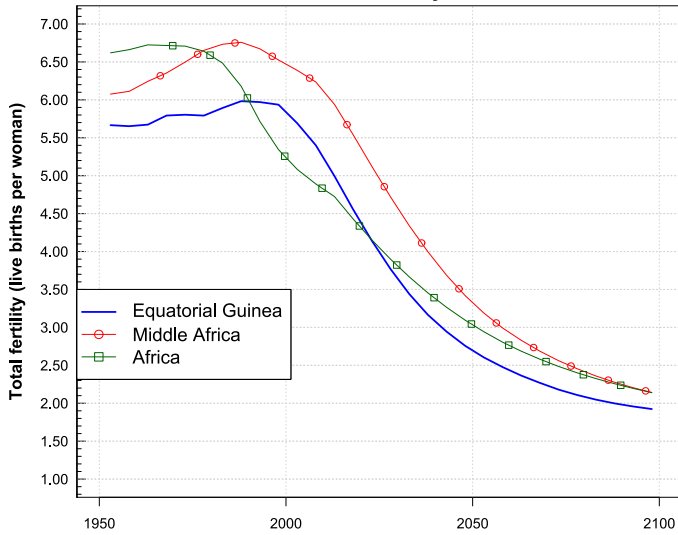
Total Population by variant



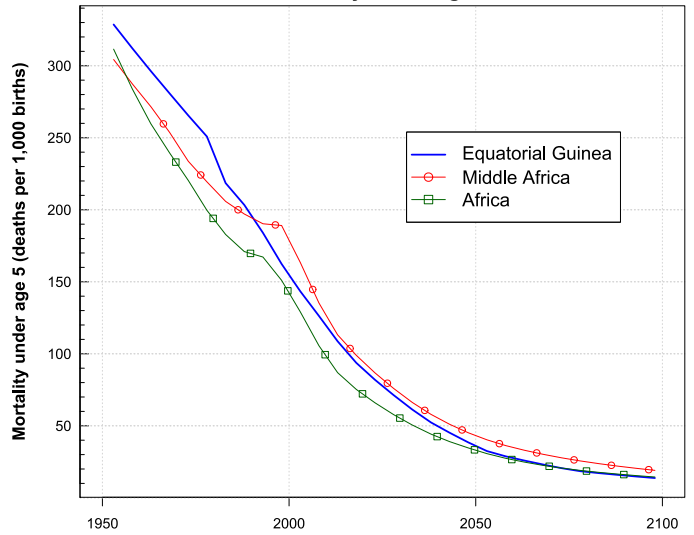
Total Population by broad age group



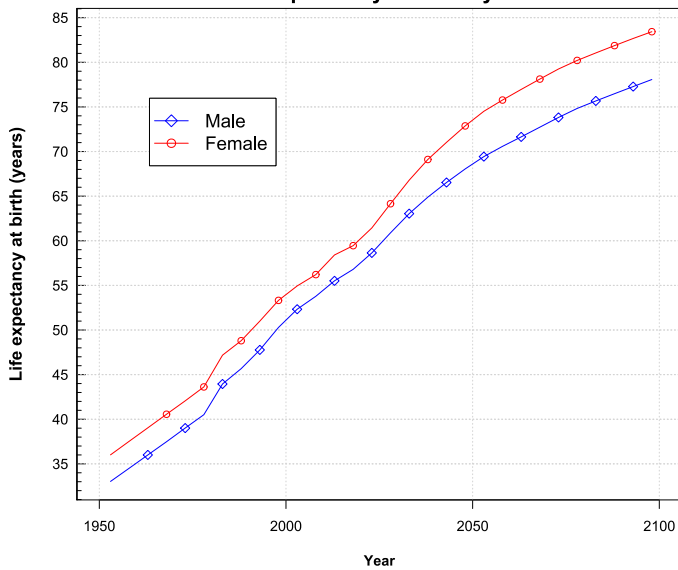
Total fertility



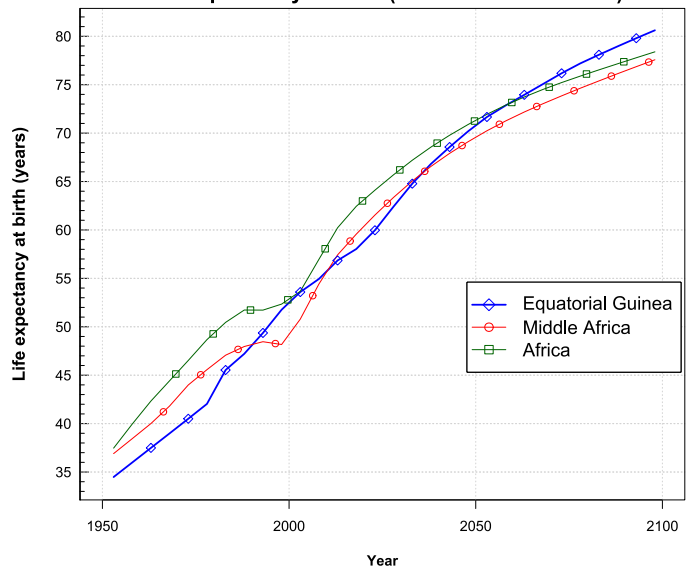
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Equatorial Guinea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	226	307	427	614	757	951	1 175	1 406	1 871	2 845	3 991	4 741
Population density (persons per square km)	8	11	15	22	27	34	42	50	67	101	142	169
Median age (years)	23.8	20.7	19.1	19.6	20.6	21.6	22.2	22.4	22.7	26.6	32.6	38.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	66.3	76.8	88.9	79.7	75.4	71.2	67.6	65.2	60.6	49.4	52.0	57.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	56.9	69.0	81.1	73.0	69.3	65.8	62.7	60.6	56.4	43.9	35.1	29.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.4	7.8	7.8	6.7	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.5	16.9	27.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2	2.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	11.9	16.5	24.4	26.6	27.1	26.6	25.3	23.4	21.6	16.8	9.6	4.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	59	35	20	18	17	16	17	20	26	38	67	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	30.8	25.3	18.4	14.8	13.3	12.1	10.7	10.0	7.6	5.3	6.5	8.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	196	167	121	99	90	80	70	61	48	29	16	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	329	281	203	162	143	126	109	94	71	38	21	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	518	466	377	337	333	338	328	333	275	165	104	71
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.5	39.0	47.2	51.8	53.6	54.9	56.9	58.0	62.4	70.2	76.2	80.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	33.0	37.5	45.7	50.3	52.3	53.8	55.5	56.8	60.9	68.1	73.8	78.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	36.0	40.6	48.8	53.3	54.9	56.2	58.4	59.5	64.2	72.9	79.3	83.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.6	43.0	47.2	49.1	49.6	49.6	50.3	50.4	53.3	58.5	63.1	67.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	10.4	11.8	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.3	15.5	17.8	20.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.7	41.8	42.8	41.4	40.4	38.7	36.0	33.4	29.2	22.1	16.1	12.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.67	5.79	5.98	5.94	5.69	5.40	4.99	4.55	3.77	2.76	2.18	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.51	1.71	2.06	2.20	2.17	2.12	2.02	1.89	1.65	1.28	1.04	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.8	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.0	28.7	28.3	28.1	27.7	27.5	28.0	28.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	50	61	84	116	139	165	191	215	256	300	313	297
Number of deaths (thousands)	36	37	36	41	46	51	57	64	67	72	126	191
Births minus deaths (thousands)	14	24	48	74	93	114	134	151	190	228	187	106
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	5	20	35	50	80	90	80	45	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	3.4	10.2	12.5	14.6	18.7	16.9	12.4	5.1	1.5	0.8	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Equatorial Guinea

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1983, 1994, and 2002 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 2000 MICS and the 2011 DHS; (b) official estimates for 1975, 1983, 1988, 1994, 2001 and 2003; and (c) estimates from the 1983, 1994 and 2002 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1983, 1994 and 2002 censuses; and (b) estimates from the 2000 MICS and the 2011 DHS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality and between life expectancy at birth and estimates of adult mortality (45q15). The adjusted estimates of 45q15 were derived from (a) parental orphanhood data from the 2000 MICS; and (b) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1983-1994. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Eritrea

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	41.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.6

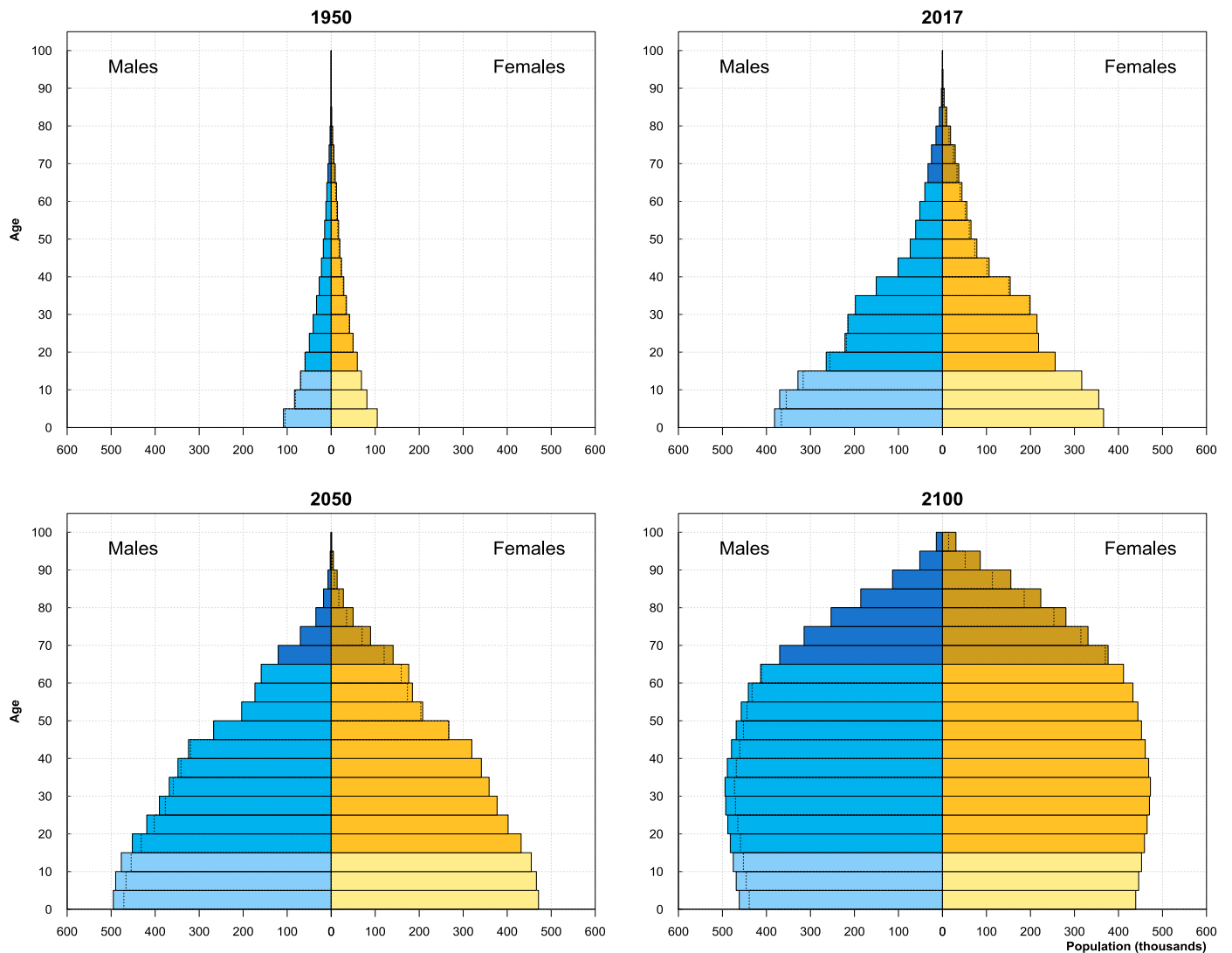
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	57
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

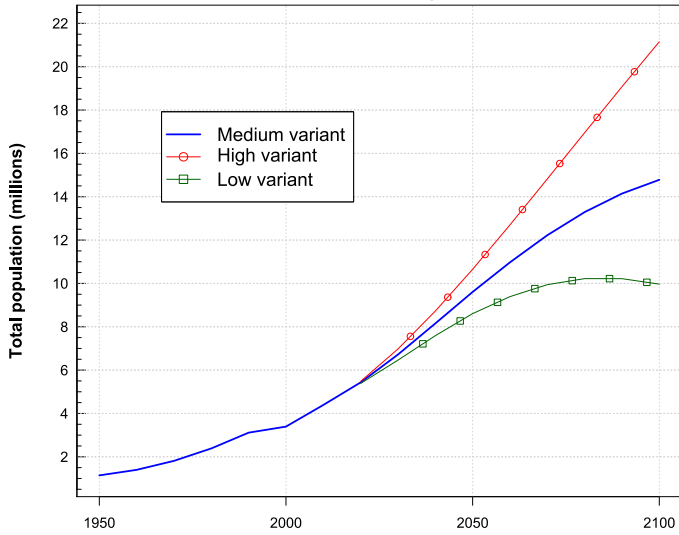
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



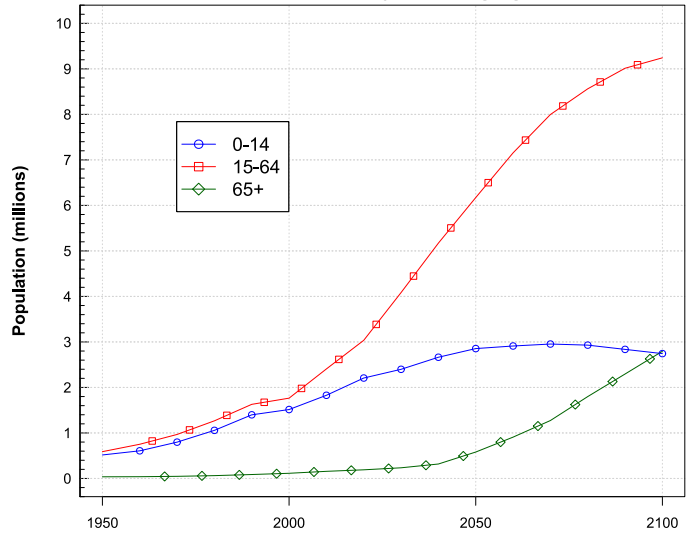
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Eritrea

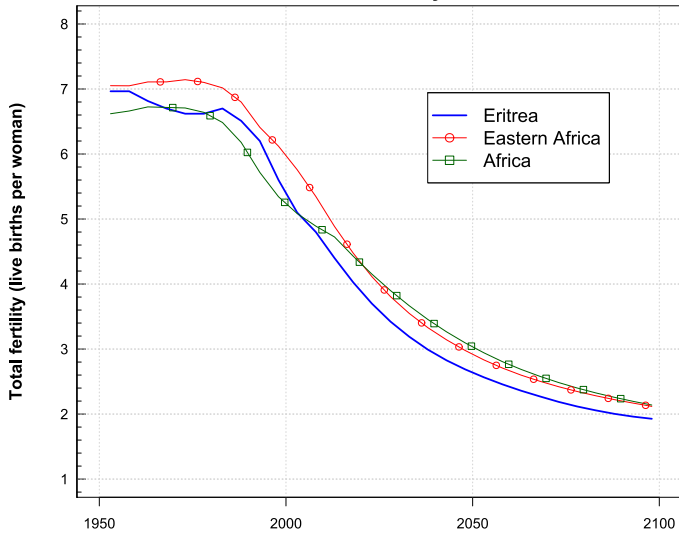
Total Population by variant



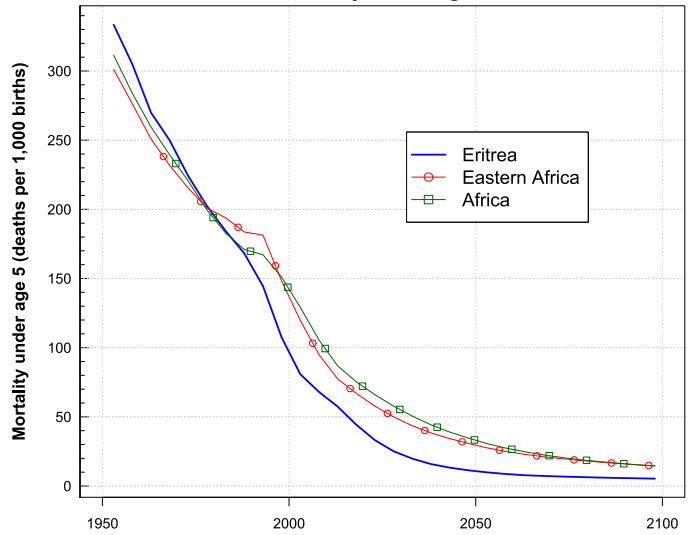
Total Population by broad age group



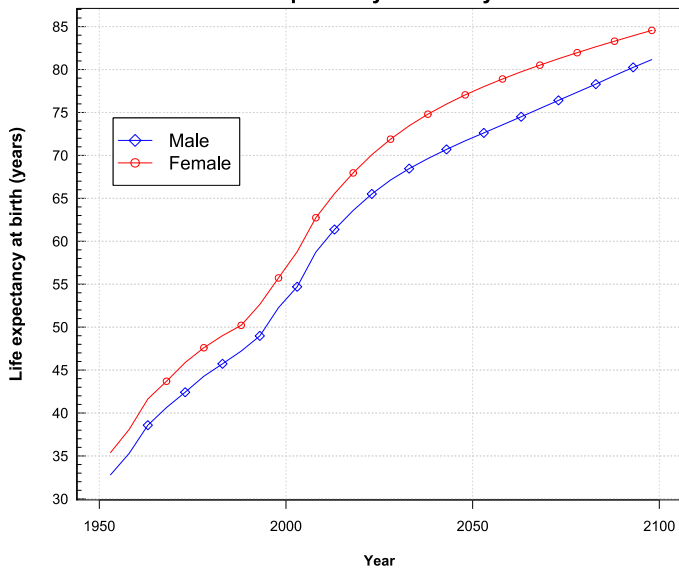
Total fertility



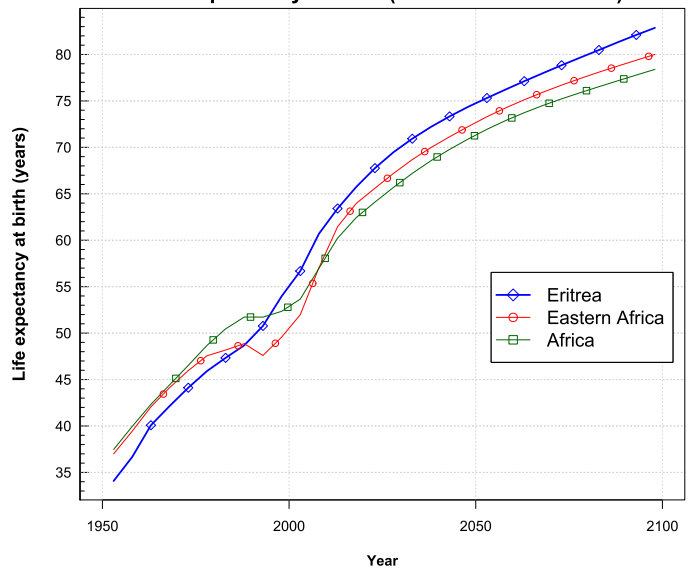
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Eritrea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 142	1 812	3 113	3 393	3 969	4 391	4 847	5 432	6 718	9 607	12 783	14 781
Population density (persons per square km)	11	18	31	34	39	43	48	54	67	95	127	146
Median age (years)	17.3	18.1	17.5	17.1	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.3	21.7	26.6	33.1	39.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	93.9	87.4	91.2	92.3	79.8	82.4	85.0	79.0	64.5	55.7	54.2	59.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	87.7	82.5	85.9	85.8	73.7	75.9	78.3	72.7	58.7	46.2	35.6	29.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.2	4.8	5.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.3	5.7	9.4	18.6	30.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	17.7	25.6	27.3	23.0	25.3	27.8	26.7	24.7	21.8	16.3	9.4	4.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	39	27	29	37	22	35	35	31	34	45	78	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	29.7	21.7	16.3	12.3	10.5	9.0	7.7	6.6	5.2	4.9	6.4	8.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	199	148	112	71	59	52	45	35	19	9	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	333	250	168	107	81	68	57	44	25	11	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	522	430	387	368	373	313	274	244	198	140	95	61
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.1	42.2	48.7	54.0	56.7	60.7	63.4	65.7	69.5	74.4	78.8	82.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.8	40.6	47.2	52.3	54.7	58.7	61.4	63.6	67.1	71.7	76.4	81.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	35.4	43.7	50.2	55.7	58.8	62.7	65.6	68.0	71.9	77.1	81.3	84.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.4	44.7	46.7	47.6	47.7	50.9	52.8	54.2	56.5	60.4	64.5	68.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	11.0	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.4	14.2	16.2	18.9	21.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.5	47.3	43.6	35.3	35.9	36.8	34.4	31.3	27.0	21.2	15.8	12.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.96	6.70	6.51	5.60	5.10	4.80	4.40	4.03	3.42	2.69	2.19	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.76	2.05	2.27	2.17	2.09	2.08	1.96	1.83	1.60	1.28	1.05	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.9	30.9	30.6	30.1	30.0	29.8	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	284	402	639	571	660	769	793	804	863	978	988	906
Number of deaths (thousands)	178	184	239	199	194	188	177	168	167	224	401	598
Births minus deaths (thousands)	106	218	400	373	466	582	616	635	696	754	586	308
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	1	5	- 40	- 70	110	- 160	- 160	- 50	- 35	- 35	- 26	- 18
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.2	0.6	-2.7	-4.3	6.0	-7.7	-6.9	-2.0	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Eritrea

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the results relative to Eritrea from the 1984 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1995 and 2002 Eritrea Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and the 2010 Population and Health Survey (PHS); and (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1984 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1995 and 2002 Eritrea Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and the 2010 Population and Health Survey (PHS); and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1995 and 2002 Eritrea DHS, and the 2010 PHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on assumed levels of emigration.

Estonia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	9.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	19.5

2010-2015

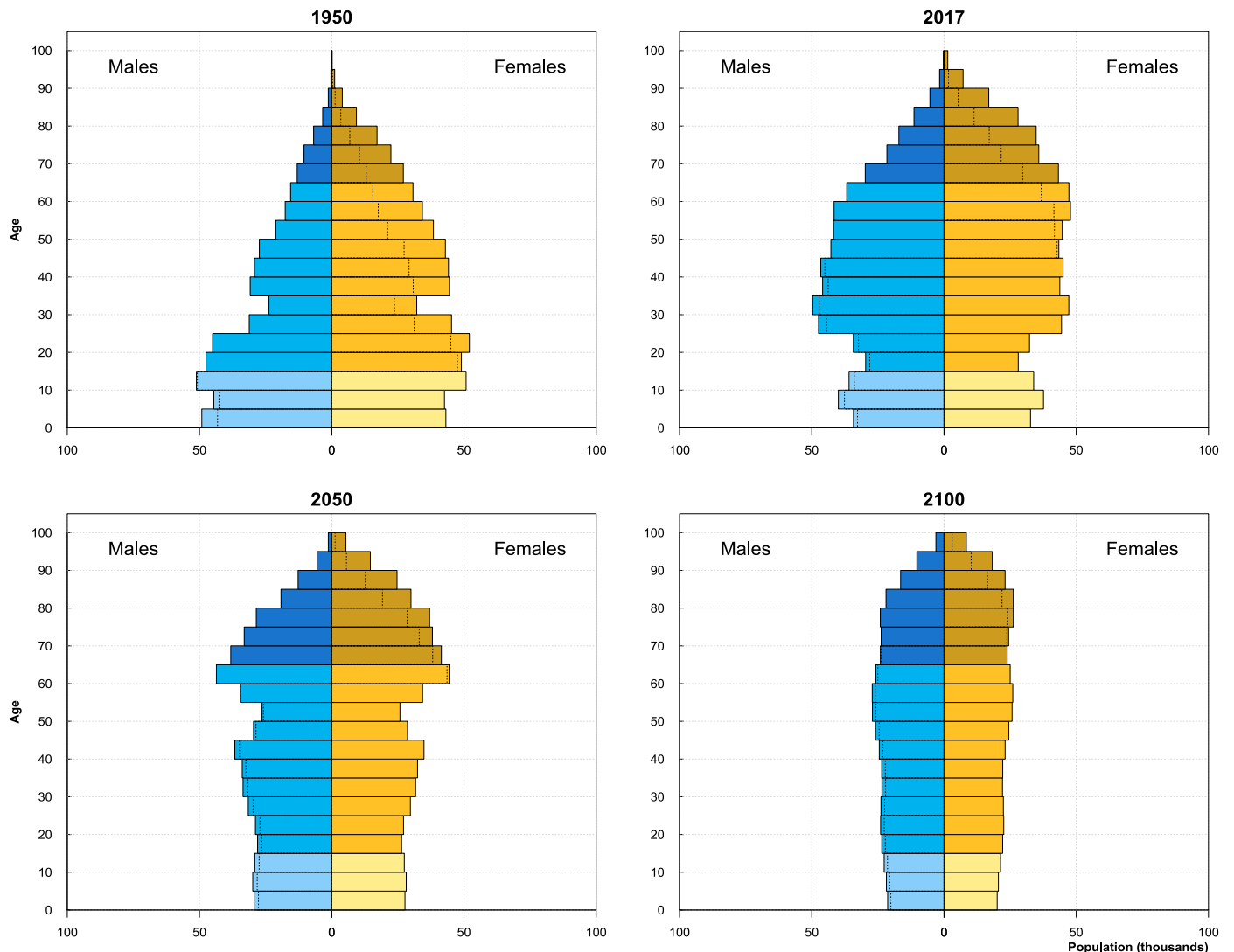
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.59
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

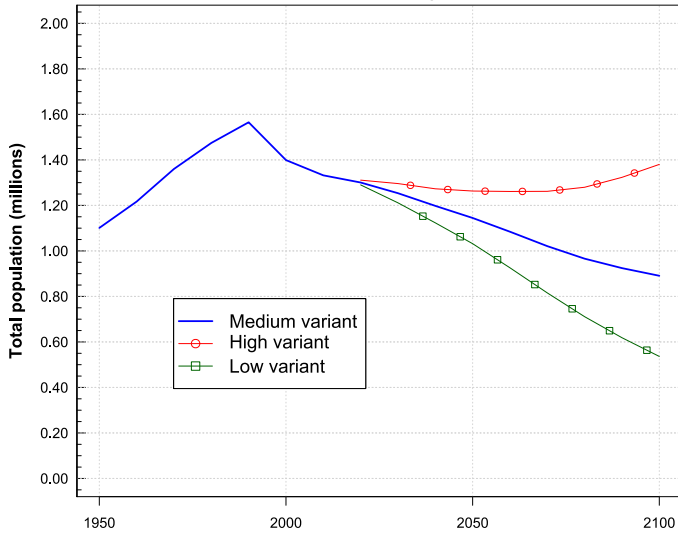
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



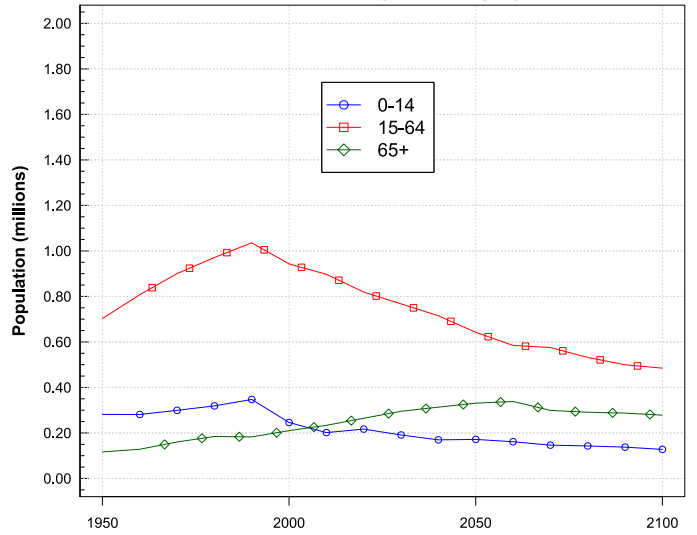
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Estonia

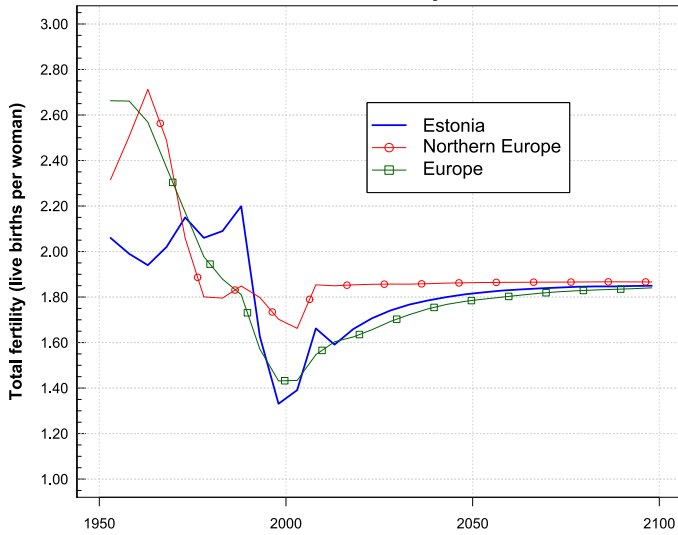
Total Population by variant



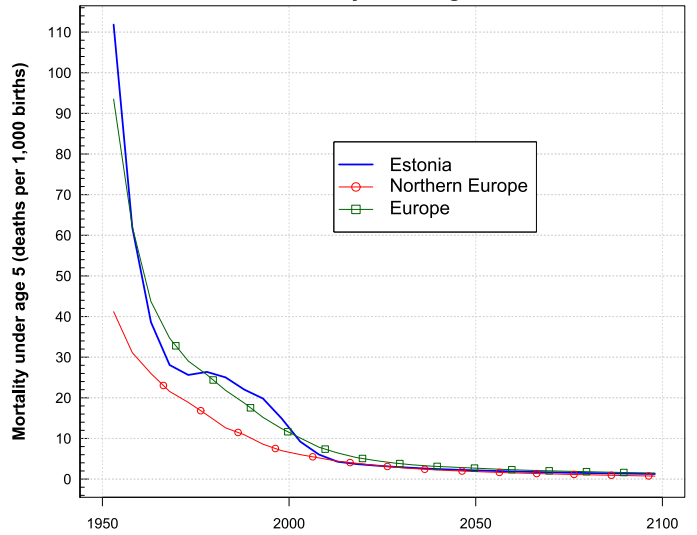
Total Population by broad age group



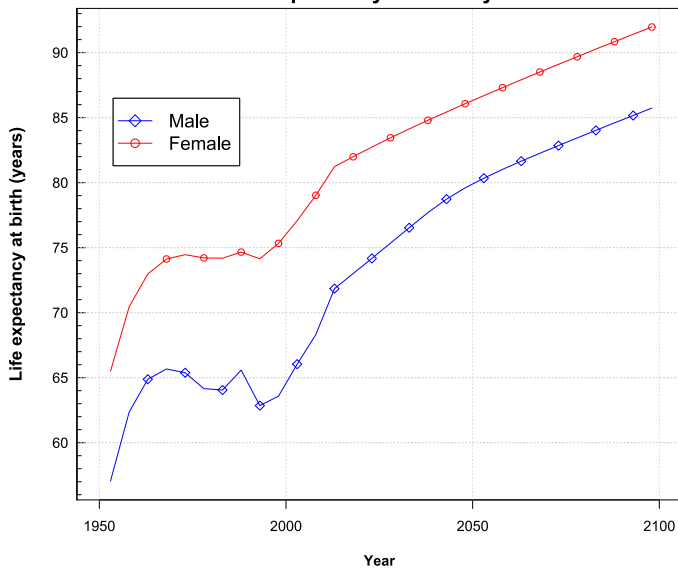
Total fertility



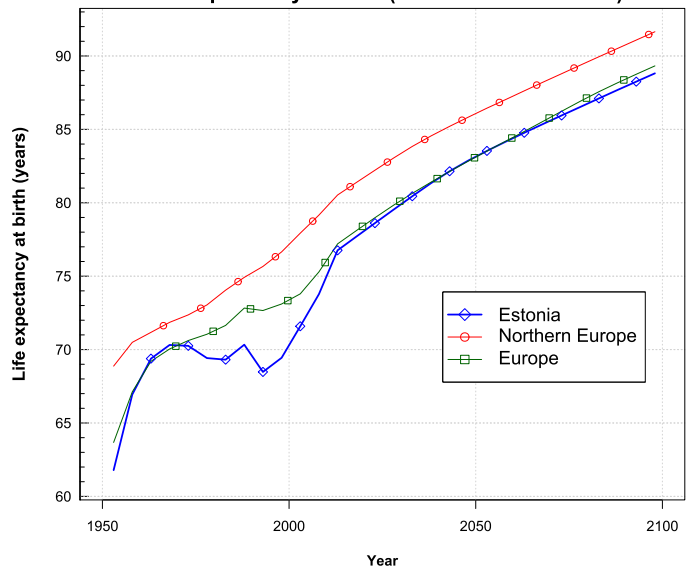
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Estonia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 101	1 360	1 565	1 399	1 356	1 332	1 315	1 301	1 254	1 145	992	891
Population density (persons per square km)	26	32	37	33	32	31	31	31	30	27	23	21
Median age (years)	29.9	33.8	34.4	38.0	39.4	40.2	41.6	42.7	45.3	47.2	48.4	49.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	56.7	51.1	51.2	48.4	46.9	48.5	53.7	58.8	63.4	78.3	79.7	83.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.1	33.3	33.5	26.1	22.3	22.5	24.8	26.5	24.9	26.7	26.0	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	16.6	17.8	17.6	22.3	24.6	26.0	28.9	32.3	38.5	51.5	53.7	57.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0	1.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	3.8	4.3	3.5	-4.6	-3.6	-1.3	-1.0	-1.5	-3.4	-3.8	-5.0	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	68	66	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.2	10.7	12.1	13.8	13.3	12.8	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.8	14.6	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	85	23	18	12	7	5	3	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	112	28	22	15	9	6	4	4	3	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	214	166	187	236	207	174	127	118	98	64	42	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.8	70.3	70.3	69.4	71.6	73.8	76.8	77.7	79.5	82.9	86.0	88.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.1	65.7	65.6	63.6	66.0	68.3	71.9	73.0	75.4	79.6	82.9	85.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	65.5	74.1	74.7	75.3	77.1	79.0	81.2	82.0	83.5	86.1	89.1	92.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.3	57.7	57.2	55.7	57.4	59.3	62.2	63.1	64.9	68.1	71.1	74.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.8	14.4	14.5	14.9	15.6	16.5	17.9	18.4	19.5	21.4	23.4	25.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	17.0	15.1	15.6	9.2	9.7	11.5	10.8	10.7	9.2	9.9	9.6	9.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.06	2.02	2.20	1.33	1.39	1.66	1.59	1.66	1.74	1.81	1.84	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	105	106	107	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	0.87	0.95	1.04	0.63	0.67	0.79	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	27.0	25.9	26.3	27.5	28.5	29.4	30.3	31.1	31.4	31.4	31.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	96	100	121	65	67	78	71	70	58	57	48	42
Number of deaths (thousands)	75	71	93	98	92	86	77	80	80	80	74	56
Births minus deaths (thousands)	21	29	27	-33	-25	-8	-6	-10	-22	-22	-25	-14
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	37	41	16	-1	-18	-15	-11	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	6.6	6.2	2.0	-0.2	-2.7	-2.3	-1.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Estonia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015, adjusted upward through 1994 by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that did not conform to international standards.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables available through 2015.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Ethiopia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	40.6
Percentage of population age 15-24	21.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	55.9
Percentage of population aged 65+	3.5

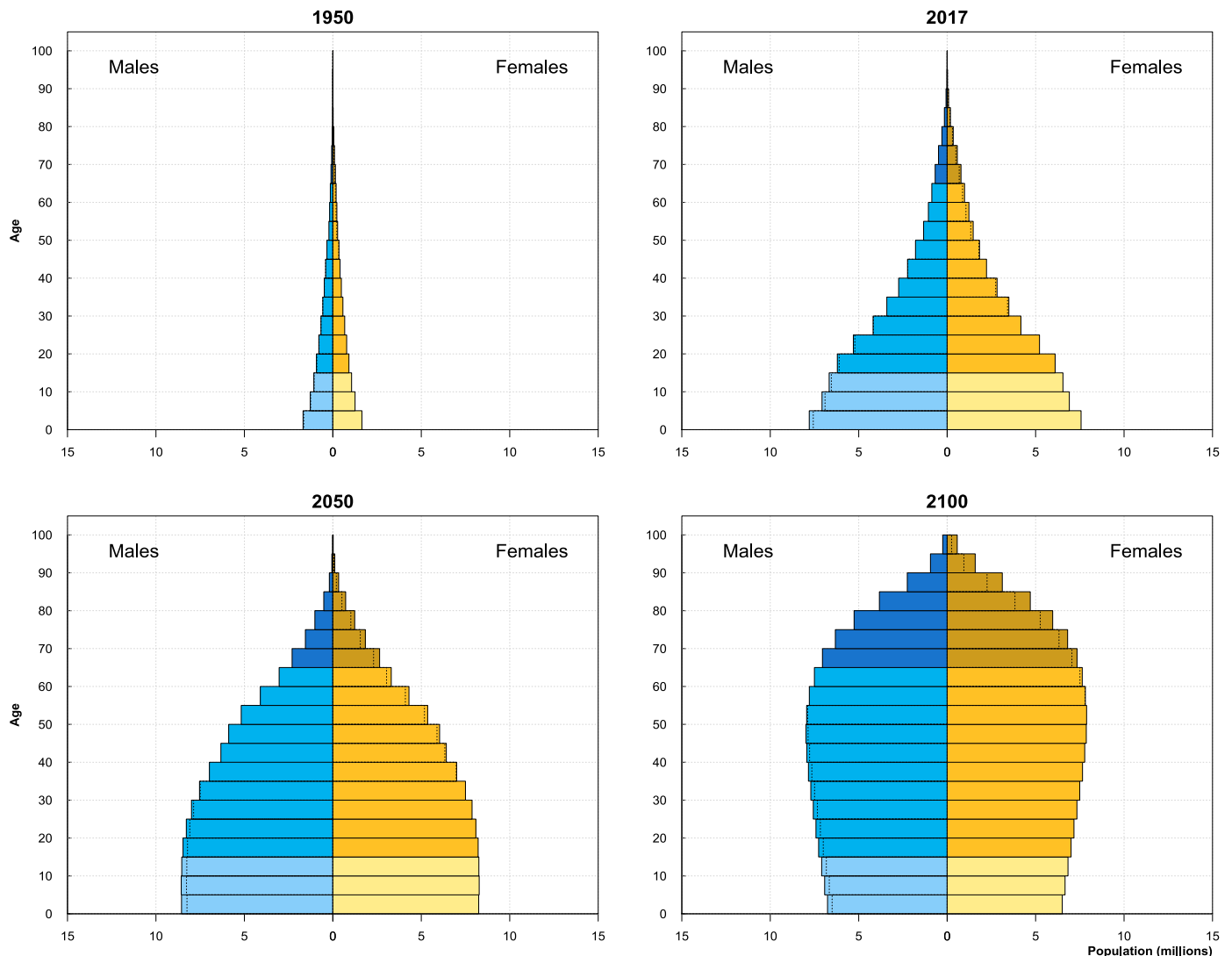
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.63
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Map created in Sep 2013.

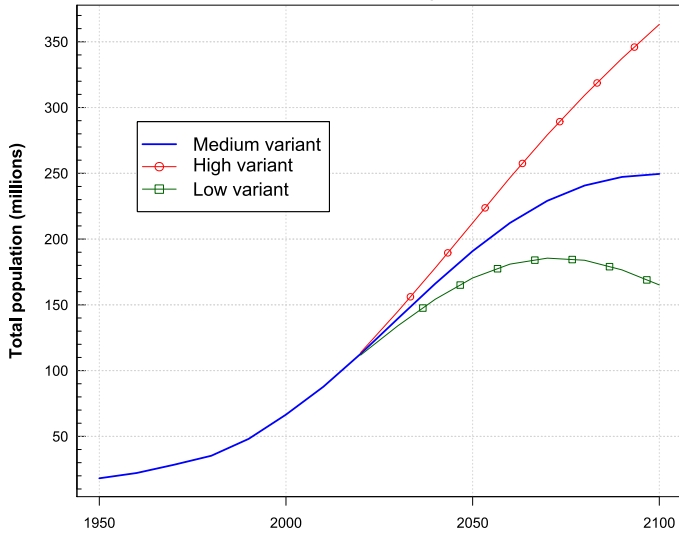
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



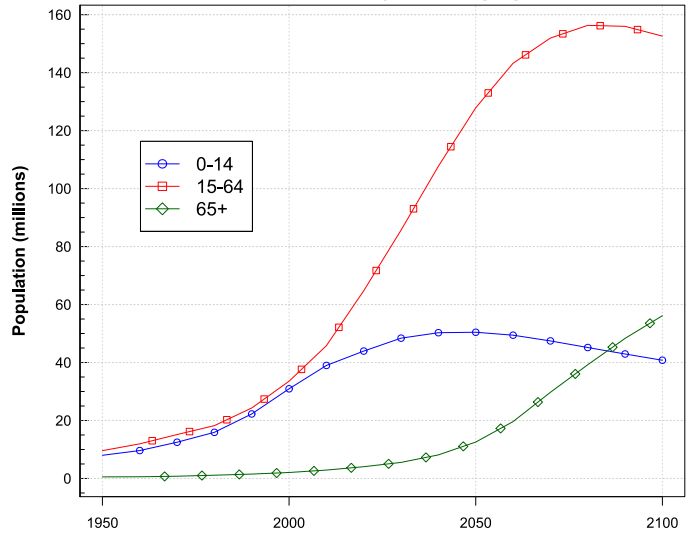
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Ethiopia

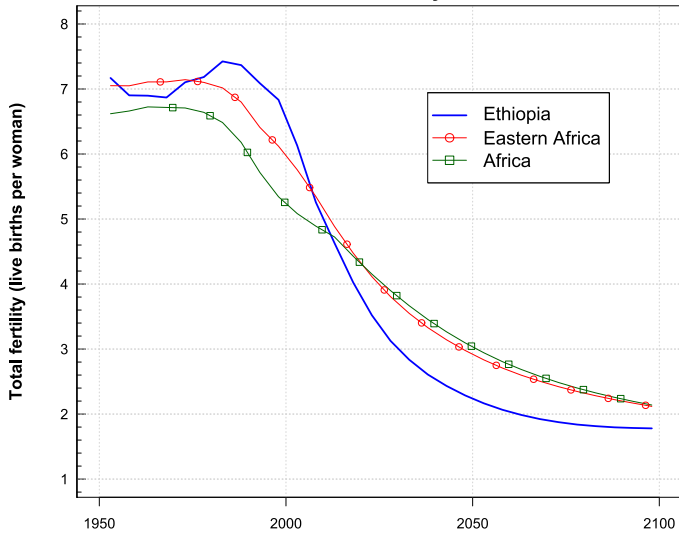
Total Population by variant



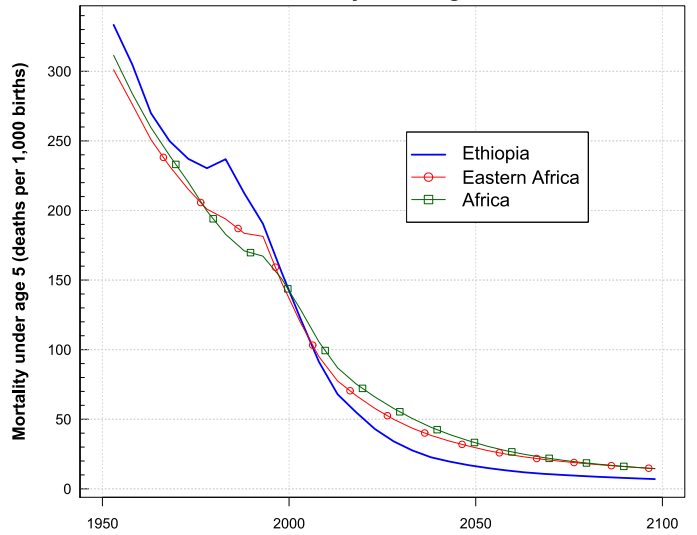
Total Population by broad age group



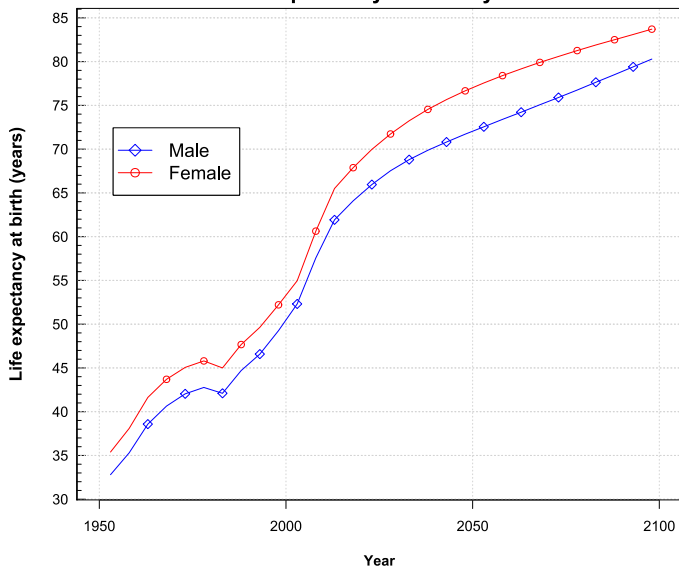
Total fertility



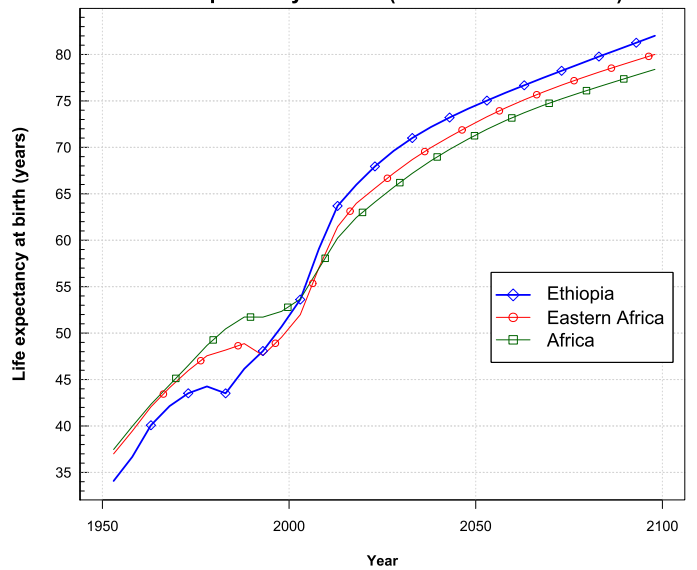
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Ethiopia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	18 128	28 415	48 087	66 537	76 727	87 703	99 873	112 759	139 620	190 870	235 571	249 530
Population density (persons per square km)	18	28	48	67	77	88	100	113	140	191	236	250
Median age (years)	17.9	18.0	16.8	16.6	16.8	17.5	18.6	19.8	22.6	28.8	36.9	43.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	89.0	87.6	97.8	98.3	97.1	91.4	82.1	74.1	63.0	49.3	52.2	63.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	83.3	82.5	91.6	92.2	91.0	85.1	75.8	67.9	56.5	39.5	29.9	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.7	5.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	9.8	22.3	36.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.3	25.8	29.3	30.3	28.7	26.8	26.1	24.4	20.4	13.1	5.6	0.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	37	28	21	24	25	26	27	29	34	54	125	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	29.9	21.8	19.0	15.2	12.7	9.6	7.6	6.6	5.5	5.3	7.5	10.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	199	148	126	97	78	60	46	37	23	12	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	333	250	212	156	123	91	68	55	34	17	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	522	431	389	390	385	306	239	214	179	133	96	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.1	42.1	46.2	50.7	53.6	59.1	63.7	66.0	69.6	74.2	78.2	82.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.8	40.6	44.7	49.3	52.3	57.6	61.9	64.1	67.5	71.7	75.9	80.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	35.4	43.7	47.7	52.2	55.0	60.6	65.5	67.9	71.7	76.7	80.6	83.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.4	44.6	46.6	47.2	47.9	51.5	54.6	55.8	57.8	60.8	64.3	67.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	11.0	11.6	12.5	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.6	15.1	16.6	18.7	21.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.3	47.6	48.3	45.5	41.4	36.4	33.6	31.0	25.9	18.4	13.1	10.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.17	6.87	7.37	6.83	6.13	5.26	4.63	4.03	3.13	2.29	1.88	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.83	2.11	2.44	2.50	2.36	2.17	2.00	1.79	1.44	1.09	0.90	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.1	30.0	30.0	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.6	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 689	6 361	10 732	14 086	14 816	14 953	15 776	16 477	17 209	17 041	15 223	13 347
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 850	2 917	4 226	4 703	4 543	3 927	3 546	3 531	3 649	4 929	8 704	12 625
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 839	3 444	6 506	9 383	10 273	11 026	12 230	12 946	13 560	12 112	6 519	723
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 20	- 42	780	- 156	- 83	- 50	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 45	- 30
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	-0.3	3.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Ethiopia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1984, 1994 and 2007 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2000, 2005, 2011 and preliminary results from the 2016 Ethiopia Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), and the 1990 National Family and Fertility Survey (NFFS); (b) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, from the 1984, 1994 and 2007 censuses, the 1964 National Sample Survey (NSS), the 1st and 2nd rounds of the 1969/71 NSS, the 1981 Demographic Survey; (c) data on last births, classified by age of mother, from the round 1 and 2 of the 2014 Performance and Monitoring Accountability 2020 (PMA2020); and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1981 Demographic Survey, the 2003 World Health Survey (WHS) and the 1994 and 2007 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1990 National Family and Fertility Survey (NFFS), the 2000, 2005, 2011 and preliminary results of the 2016 DHS; and (b) data on children ever born and surviving, classified by age of mother, from the 1981 Demographic Survey, the 1984, 1994 and 2007 censuses, the 1990 NFFS, and the 2000, 2005 and 2011 DHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1984-1994 and 1994-2007 intercensal periods, refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and assumed levels of emigration.

Fiji

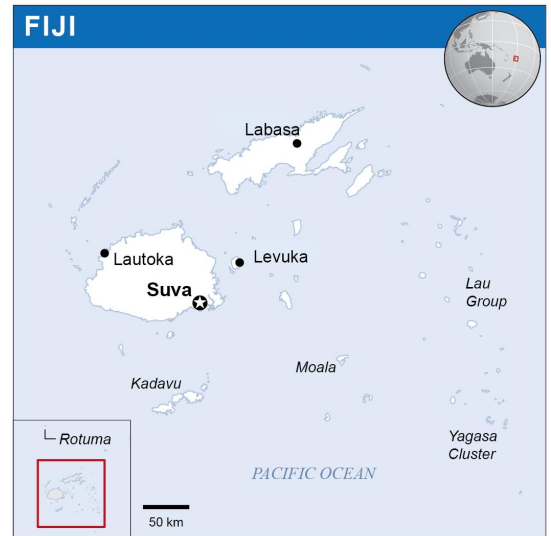
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	28.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	16.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	6.2

2010-2015

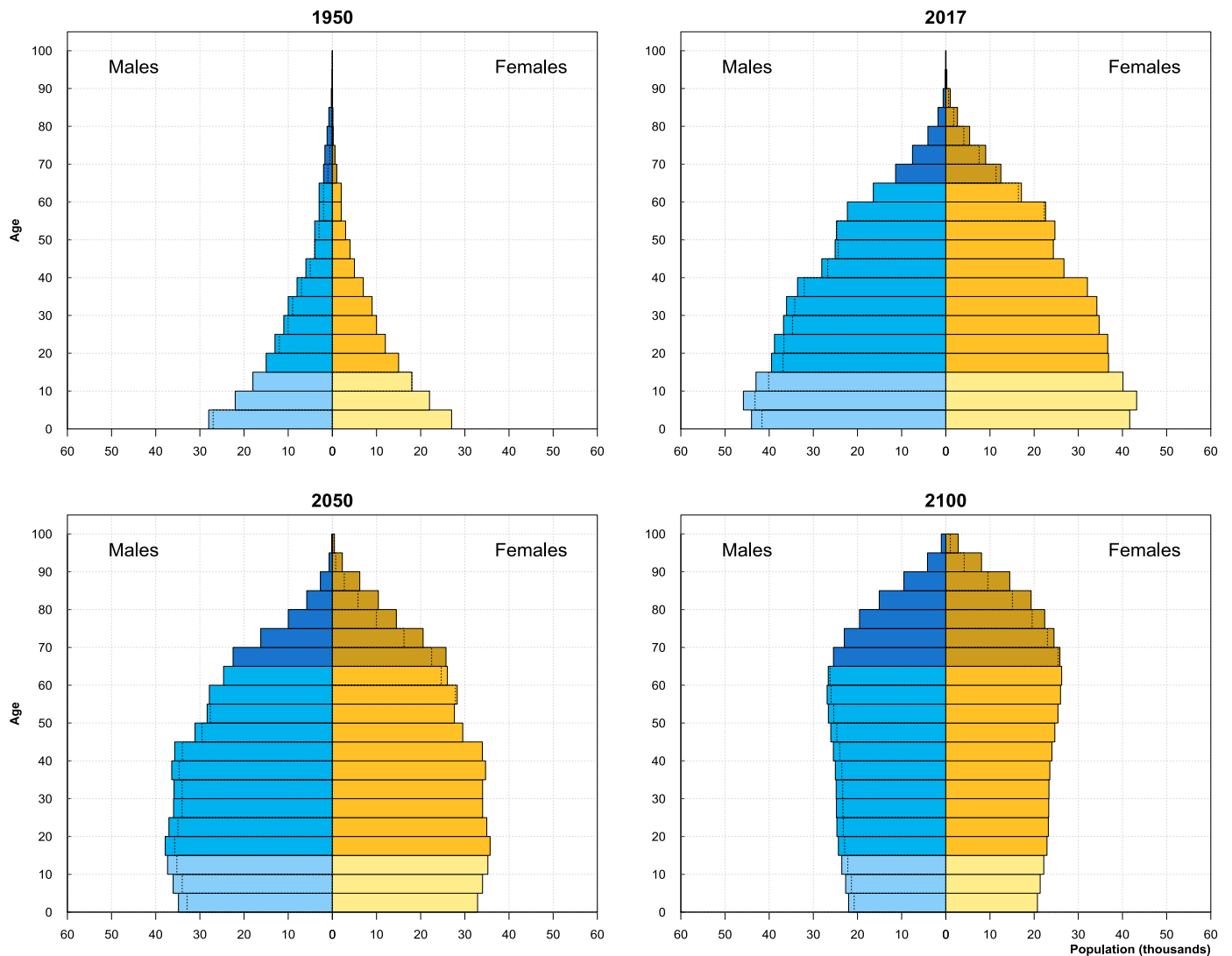
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.61
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

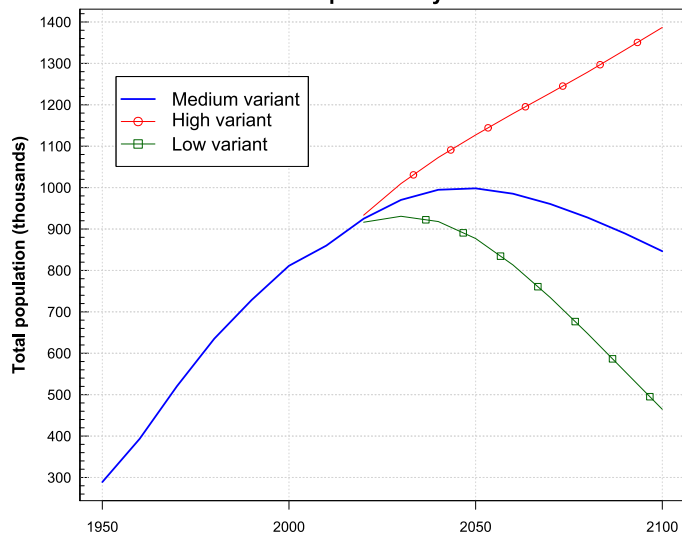
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



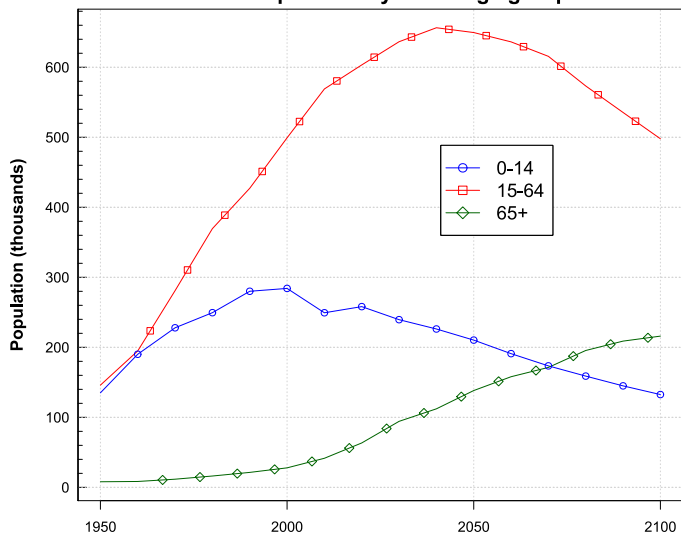
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Fiji

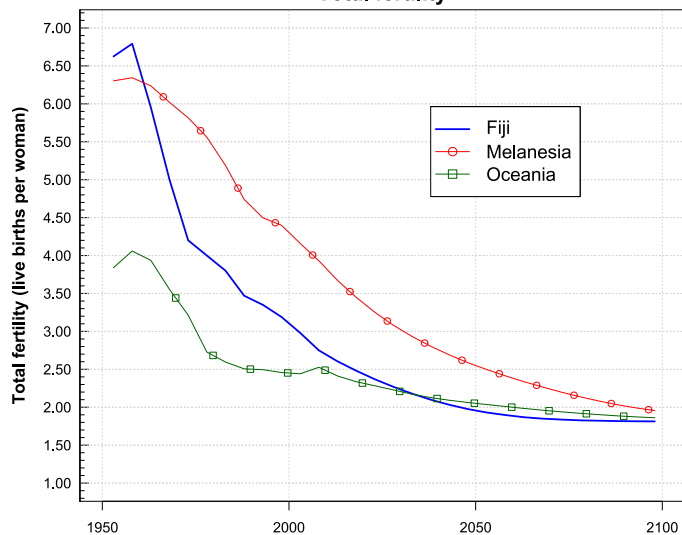
Total Population by variant



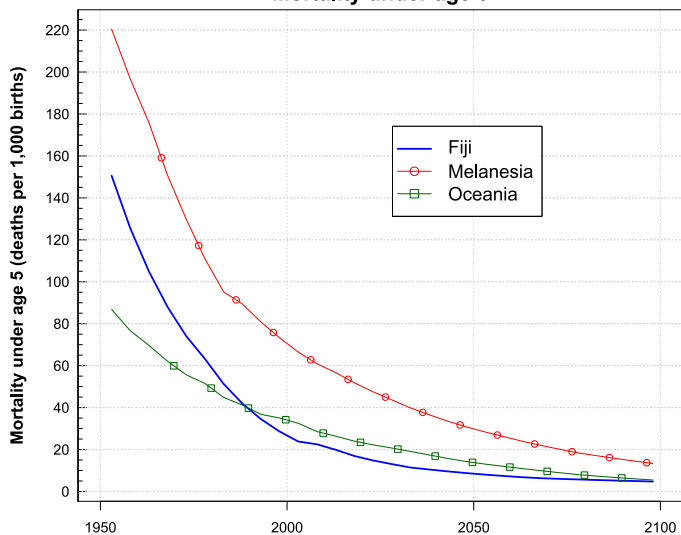
Total Population by broad age group



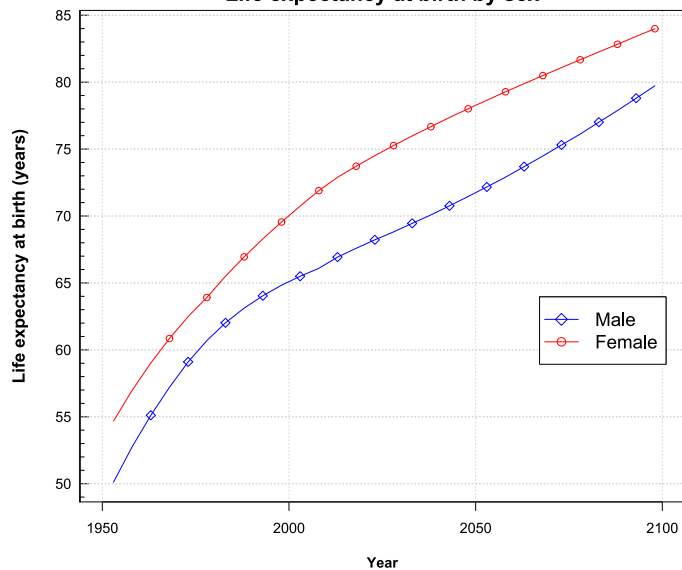
Total fertility



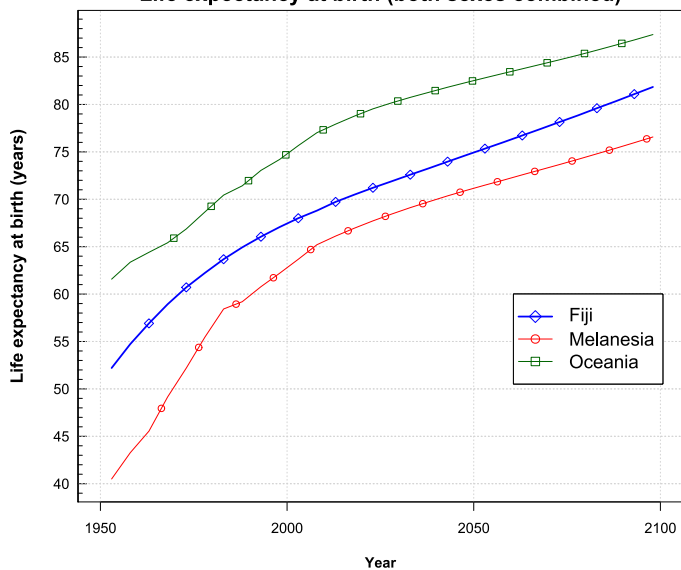
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Fiji

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	289	521	729	811	822	860	892	925	970	998	945	846
Population density (persons per square km)	16	28	40	44	45	47	49	51	53	55	52	46
Median age (years)	16.6	17.7	20.9	22.1	25.3	26.5	27.6	28.6	30.5	35.2	40.7	45.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	98.0	85.3	70.6	62.5	53.0	51.1	52.9	53.3	52.4	53.7	58.8	70.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	92.5	81.1	65.6	56.9	46.7	43.8	43.9	42.8	37.6	32.4	27.9	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.5	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.3	8.9	10.5	14.8	21.3	30.9	43.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	31.6	26.9	23.3	19.7	17.7	15.9	13.9	11.6	8.3	3.8	-0.1	-2.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	30	—	77	—	77	95	96	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.9	8.9	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.3	10.0	11.5	12.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	64	47	29	22	19	18	16	14	10	7	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	151	88	42	29	24	22	20	17	13	9	6	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	317	271	233	223	219	207	193	184	166	135	99	66
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.2	58.9	64.9	67.1	68.0	68.8	69.7	70.5	71.9	74.7	78.2	81.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.1	57.2	63.1	64.8	65.5	66.1	66.9	67.6	68.8	71.5	75.3	79.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	54.7	60.9	67.0	69.6	70.7	71.9	72.9	73.7	75.3	78.0	81.1	84.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.7	50.5	53.3	54.4	54.9	55.7	56.4	56.9	58.1	60.5	63.7	67.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.1	10.3	11.8	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.6	16.1	18.2	20.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.5	35.8	29.8	25.7	24.0	22.4	20.7	18.9	16.6	13.8	11.4	10.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.63	5.00	3.47	3.19	2.98	2.75	2.61	2.48	2.27	1.97	1.84	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.56	2.11	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.29	1.22	1.17	1.07	0.94	0.88	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.7	29.3	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.1	28.5	29.3	30.1	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	73	88	107	102	98	94	91	86	80	69	54	43
Number of deaths (thousands)	23	22	23	24	25	27	30	33	40	50	55	55
Births minus deaths (thousands)	49	66	84	78	72	67	61	53	40	19	-1	-12
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-3	-10	-67	-42	-62	-29	-29	-20	-20	-20	-15	-10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.1	-3.9	-18.6	-10.7	-15.1	-6.8	-6.6	-4.4	-4.2	-4.0	-3.2	-2.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Fiji

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2007 census with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1986, 1996 and 2007 censuses; and (b) estimates from births by age of mother registered through 2008.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and children surviving by age of mother from the 1996 and 2006 censuses, (b) registered births by sex and infant deaths by age and sex from 1950 to 2008, and (c) estimates from WHO vital registration data through 2012 were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official 1976, 1986, 1996, 2001 and 2007 estimates, and (b) deaths by age and sex registered from 1950 through 2007.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1950-2007 intercensal period. Migration for the 2010-2015 period was assumed to be same as for the 2005-2010 period.

Finland

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	62.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	21.2

2010-2015

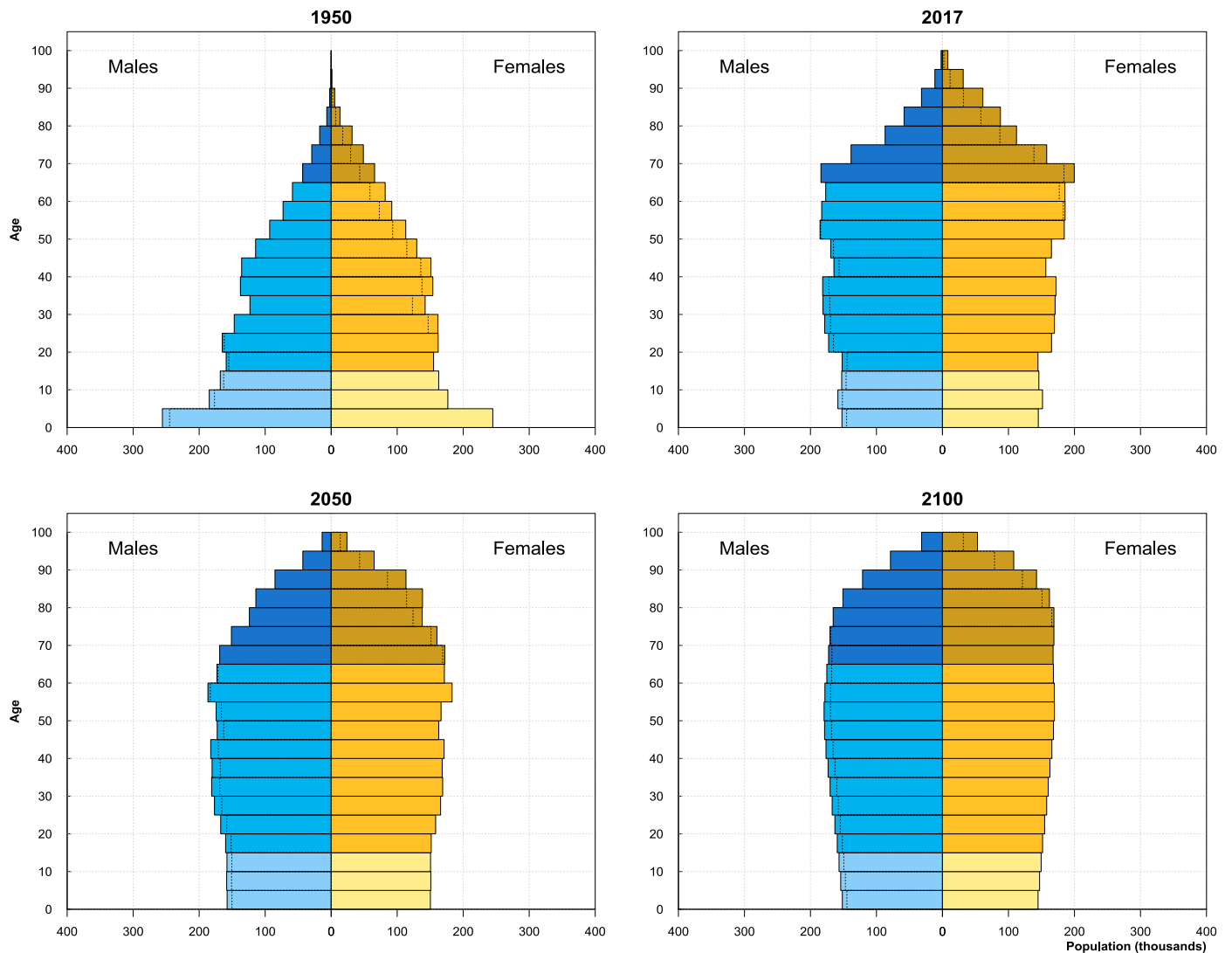
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.77
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

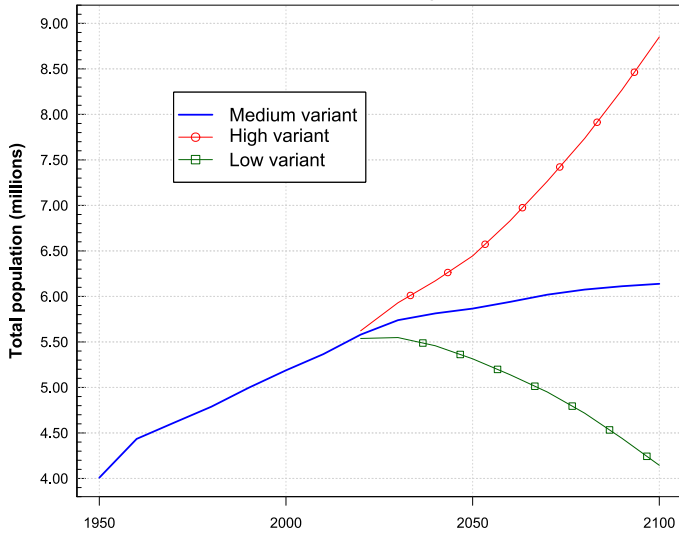
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



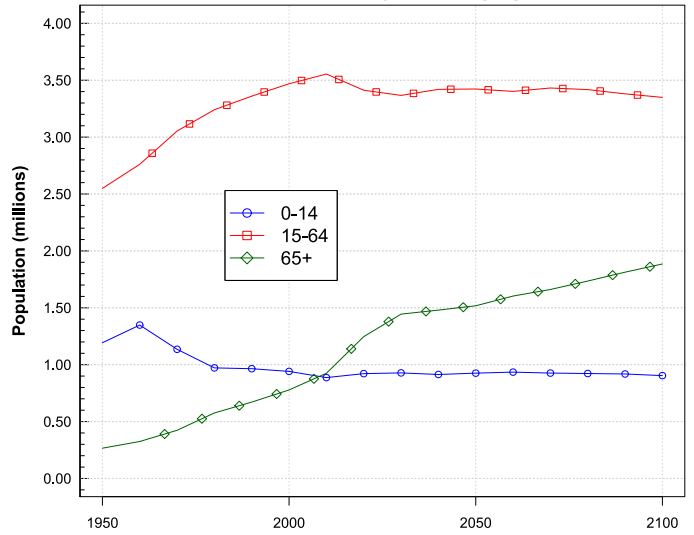
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Finland

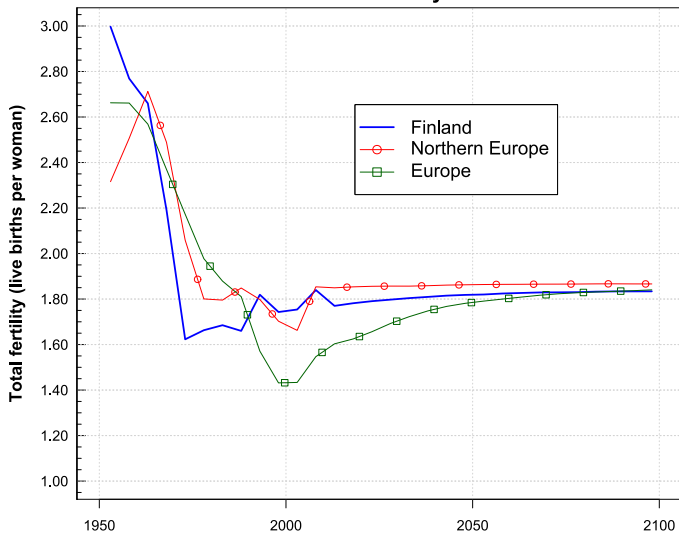
Total Population by variant



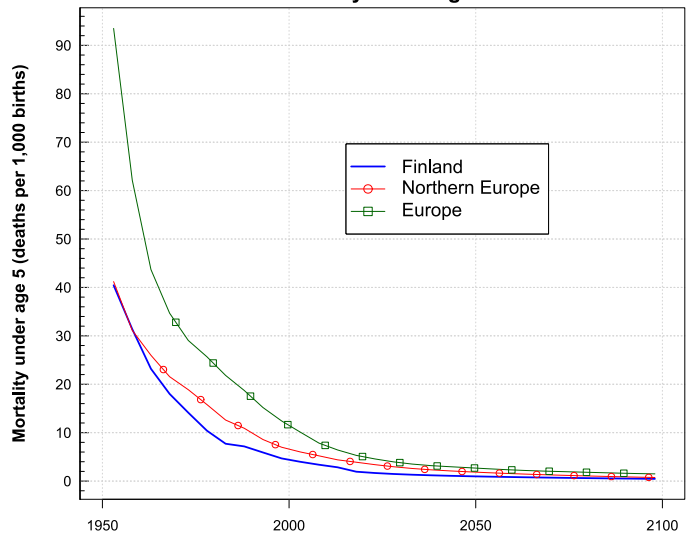
Total Population by broad age group



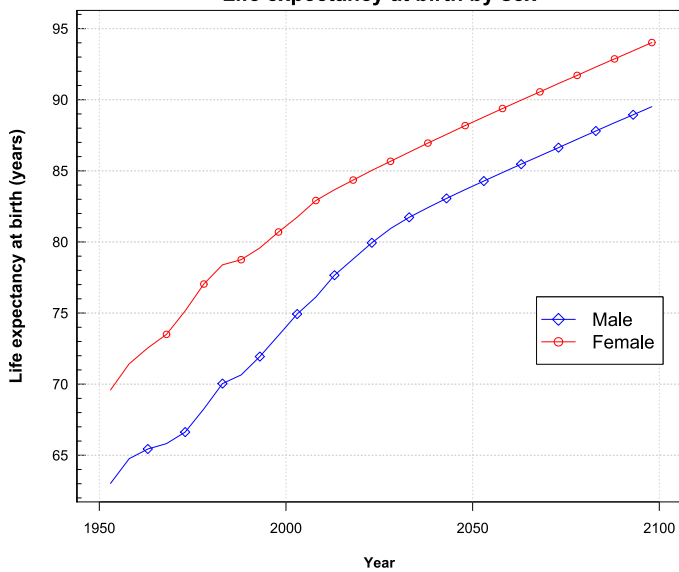
Total fertility



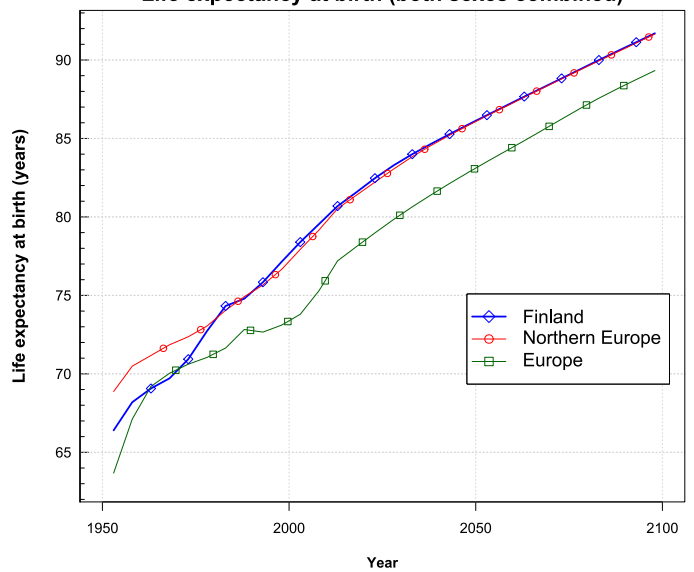
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Finland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 008	4 612	4 996	5 188	5 259	5 366	5 482	5 580	5 739	5 866	6 051	6 139
Population density (persons per square km)	13	15	16	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	20	20
Median age (years)	27.8	29.7	36.5	39.4	40.9	42.0	42.5	42.8	43.9	44.7	46.3	47.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	57.2	51.1	48.7	49.5	50.1	51.0	57.9	63.5	70.5	71.4	76.6	83.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	46.8	37.2	28.7	27.1	26.0	24.9	25.9	27.0	27.6	27.0	26.9	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.4	13.9	20.0	22.4	24.1	26.0	32.0	36.5	42.9	44.3	49.7	56.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	12.7	6.2	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.8	10.4	11.7	10.6	10.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	33	15	6	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	40	18	7	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	212	181	130	107	100	94	79	72	59	42	27	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	69.7	74.8	77.1	78.4	79.5	80.7	81.6	83.3	85.9	88.8	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	65.8	70.7	73.4	74.9	76.1	77.7	78.8	80.9	83.7	86.6	89.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6	73.5	78.8	80.7	81.7	82.9	83.7	84.4	85.7	88.2	91.1	94.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.6	56.3	60.5	62.6	63.8	64.9	66.0	66.8	68.5	71.0	73.9	76.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.4	12.9	15.9	17.3	18.2	19.2	19.8	20.2	21.4	23.2	25.4	27.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	22.4	15.9	12.6	11.5	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.00	2.19	1.66	1.74	1.75	1.84	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	104	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.38	1.04	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	27.7	28.6	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	462	365	311	296	286	298	293	300	296	301	299	293
Number of deaths (thousands)	200	224	244	249	247	249	258	272	296	342	320	316
Births minus deaths (thousands)	263	142	67	47	39	49	35	28	0	- 41	- 21	- 23
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 33	- 98	18	22	32	58	81	70	70	70	53	35
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.6	-4.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Finland

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2012 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

France

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	18.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	11.7
Percentage of population age 15-64	62.2
Percentage of population aged 65+	19.7

2010-2015

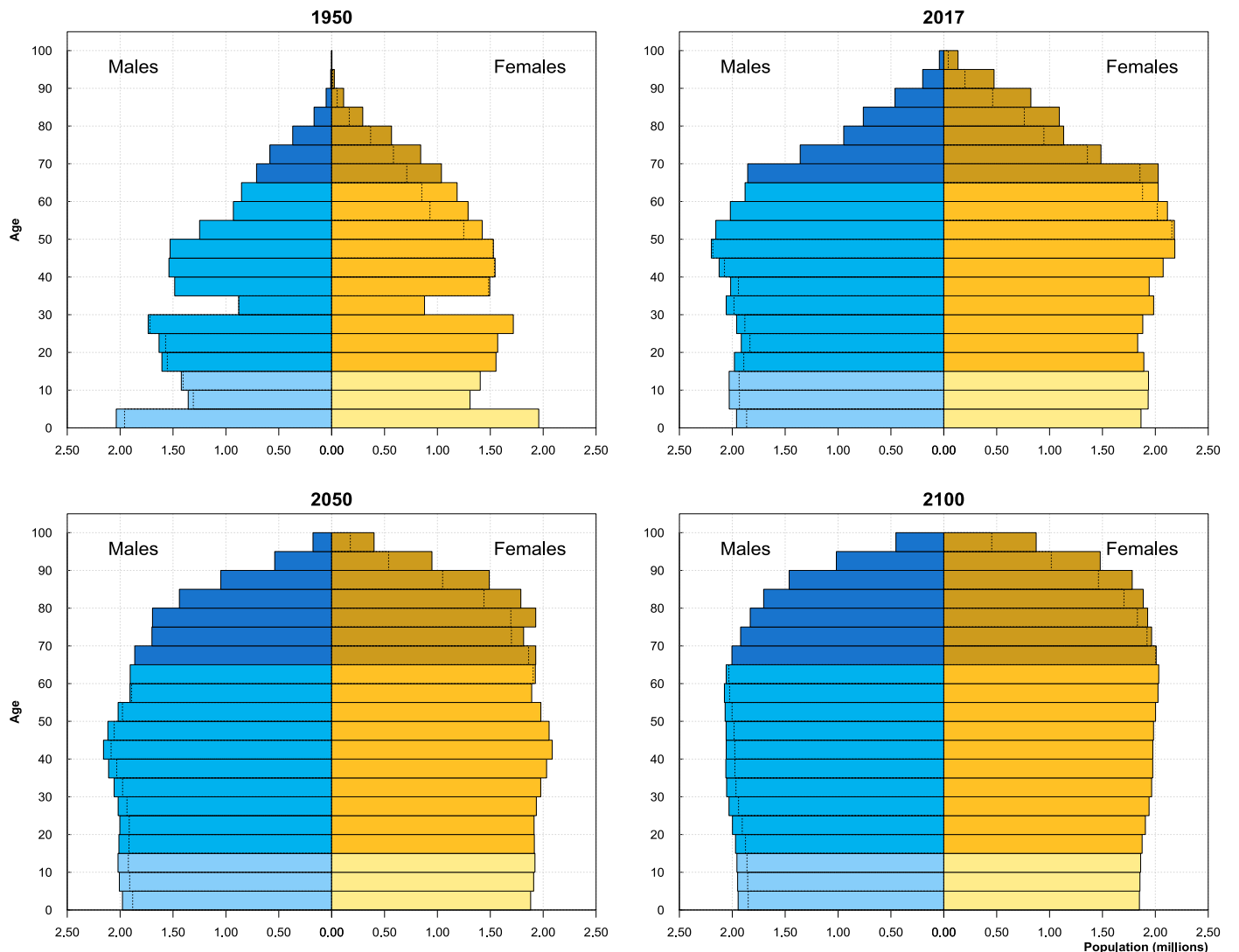
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.98
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

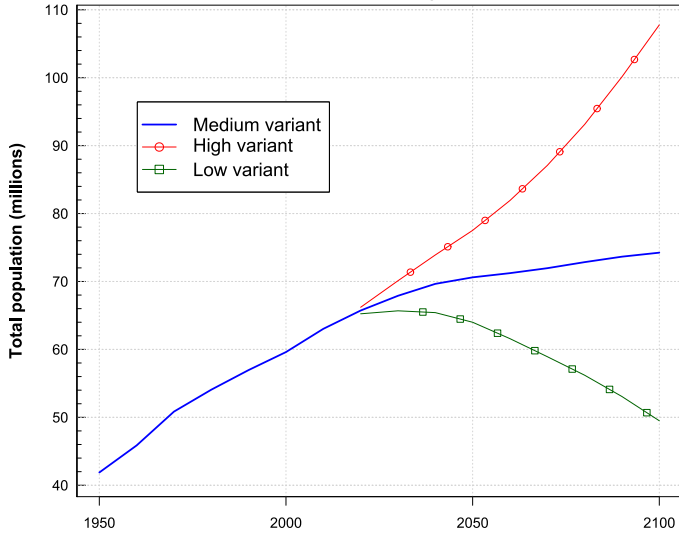
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



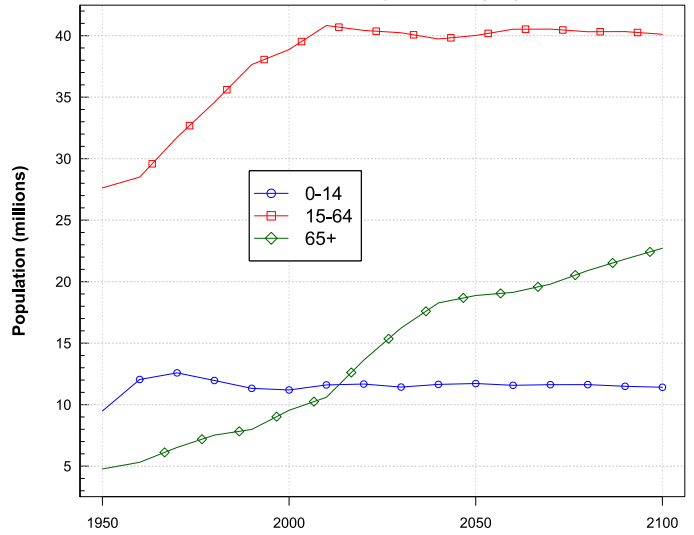
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

France

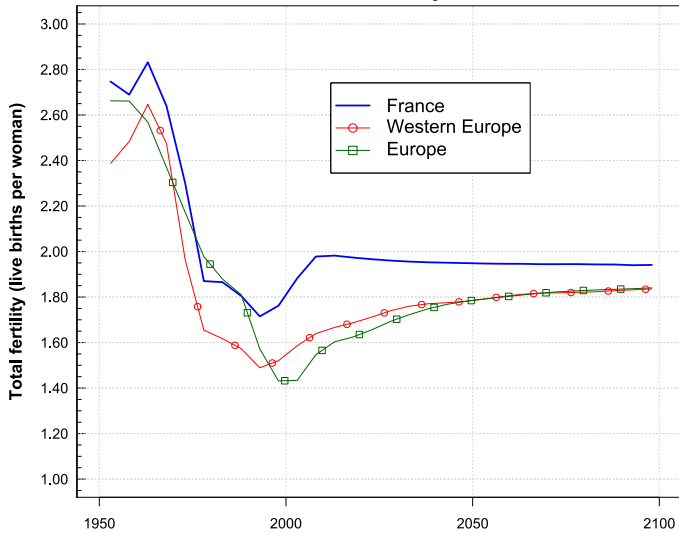
Total Population by variant



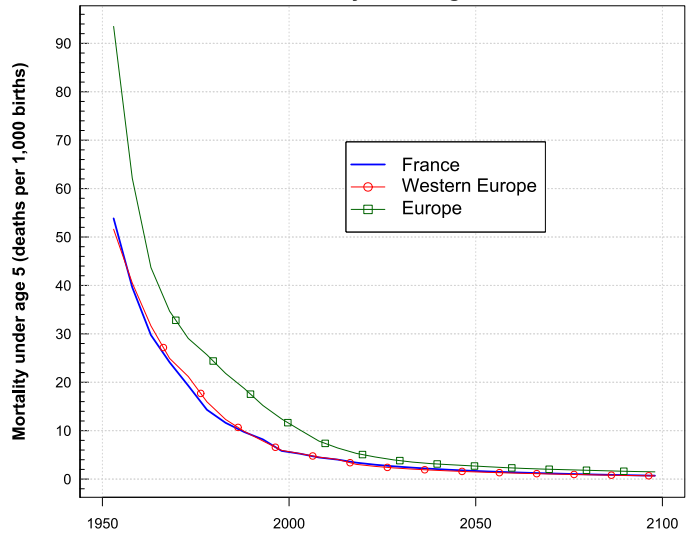
Total Population by broad age group



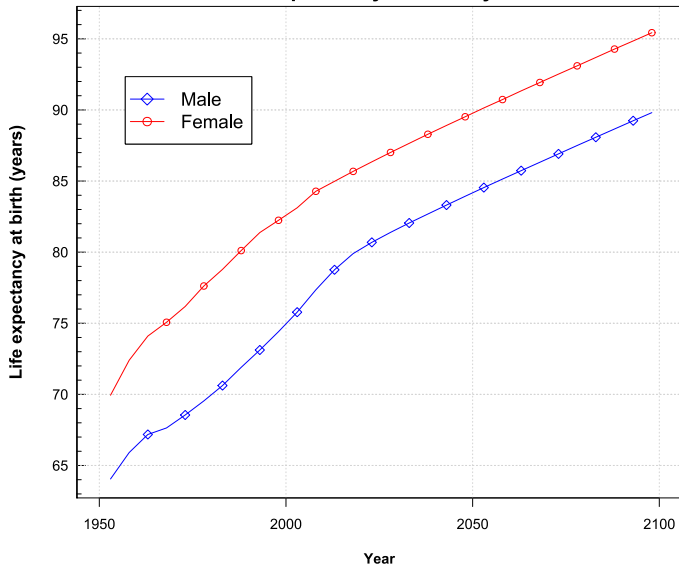
Total fertility



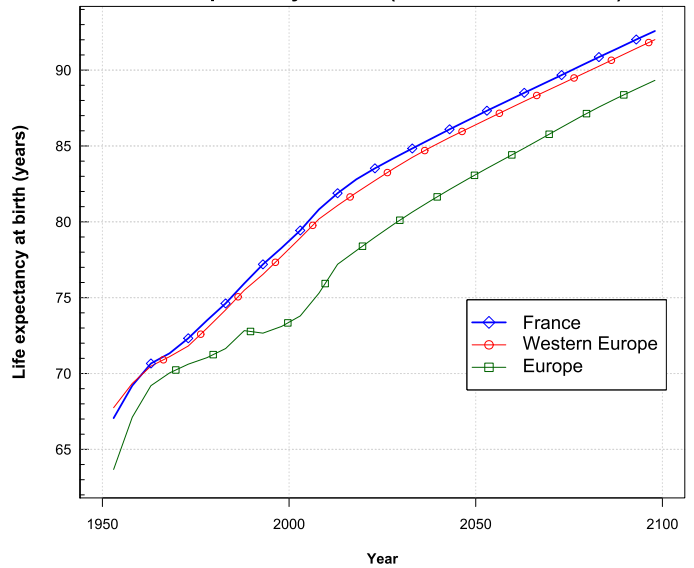
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



France

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	41 880	50 844	56 961	59 608	61 234	63 027	64 457	65 721	67 894	70 609	72 397	74 242
Population density (persons per square km)	76	93	104	109	112	115	118	120	124	129	132	136
Median age (years)	34.7	32.6	35.0	37.7	38.9	40.0	41.2	42.0	43.3	44.3	45.4	47.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	51.6	60.2	51.3	53.3	53.6	54.4	59.2	62.6	68.7	76.5	79.3	85.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	34.3	39.7	30.1	28.8	28.3	28.4	29.1	28.9	28.4	29.3	28.9	28.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	17.3	20.6	21.2	24.6	25.3	26.0	30.2	33.7	40.3	47.2	50.4	56.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	6.3	5.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	90	92	125	—	129	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.8	11.1	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.4	11.0	10.3	10.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	46	21	8	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	54	24	10	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	195	162	127	107	98	89	81	74	65	50	34	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.1	71.3	75.9	78.3	79.4	80.8	81.9	82.8	84.2	86.7	89.7	92.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	67.6	71.9	74.4	75.8	77.4	78.8	79.9	81.4	83.9	86.9	89.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	69.9	75.1	80.1	82.2	83.1	84.3	85.0	85.7	87.0	89.5	92.5	95.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.2	58.3	61.8	63.9	64.9	66.3	67.3	68.1	69.5	71.9	74.8	77.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	14.8	17.3	18.7	19.4	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.7	24.5	26.7	28.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	19.1	17.0	13.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.1	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.75	2.64	1.81	1.76	1.88	1.98	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.25	1.25	0.87	0.85	0.91	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.0	27.3	27.9	29.2	29.5	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 082	4 252	3 811	3 696	3 837	3 934	3 866	3 800	3 807	3 853	3 867	3 790
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 732	2 777	2 729	2 712	2 705	2 677	2 797	2 936	3 154	3 856	3 726	3 735
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 350	1 475	1 081	984	1 133	1 256	1 069	864	652	- 3	141	55
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	298	416	482	382	493	536	362	400	400	400	300	200
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

France

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population estimates exclude the overseas departments, namely, French Guyana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013 and provisory estimates of total fertility through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables through 2015.

International migration: Based on official estimates of net international migration available through 2013, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

French Guiana

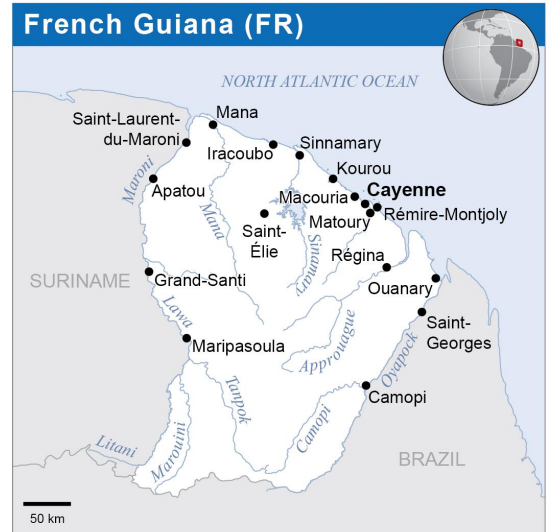
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	33.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	61.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	5.2

2010-2015

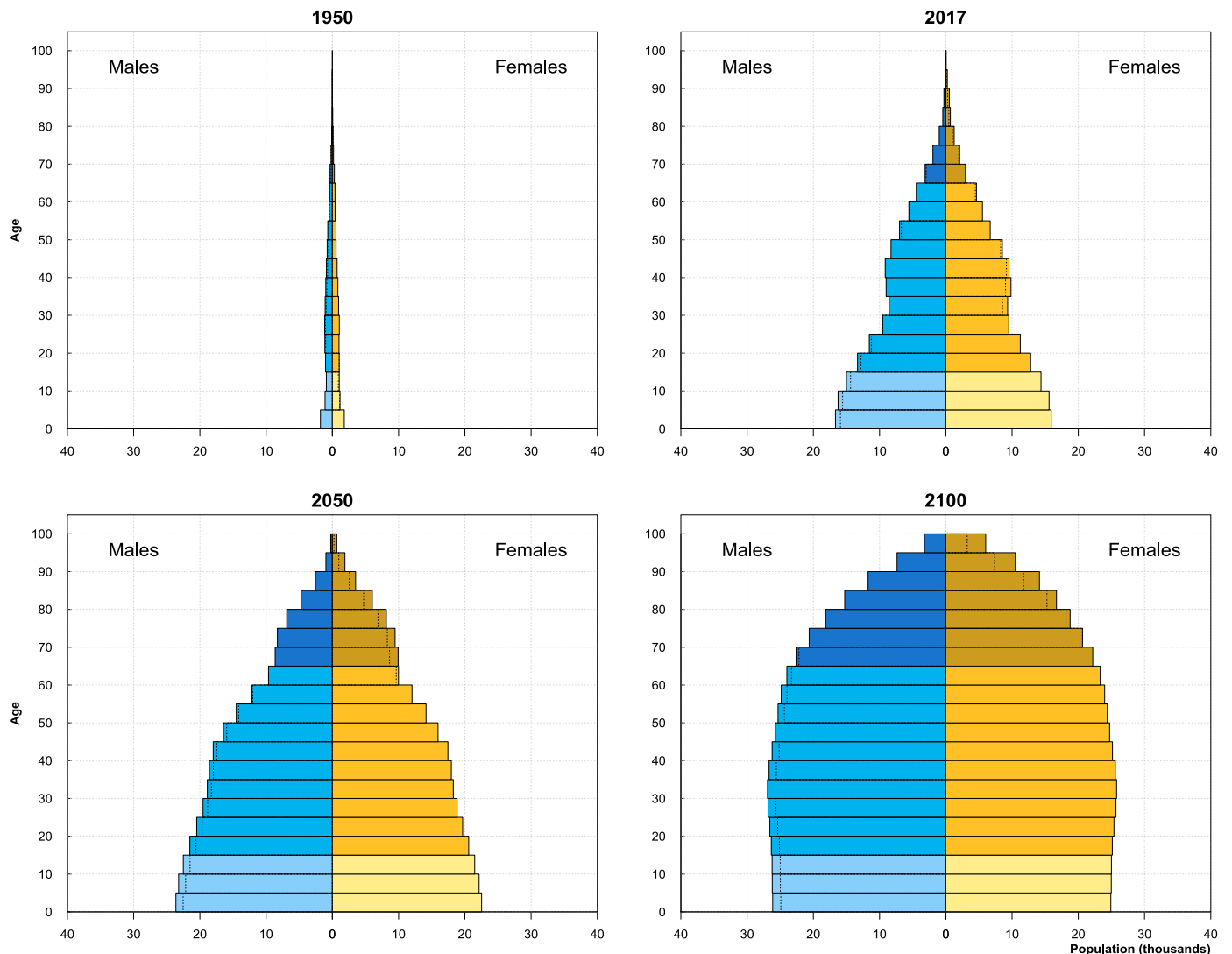
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.45
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OSM.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2013.

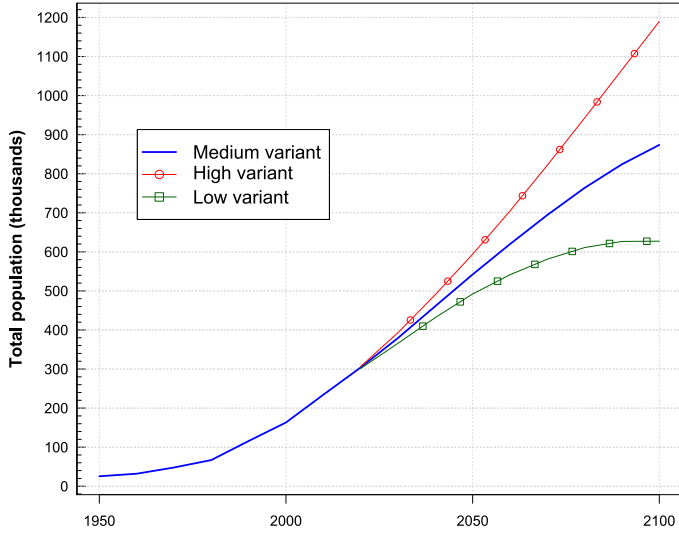
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



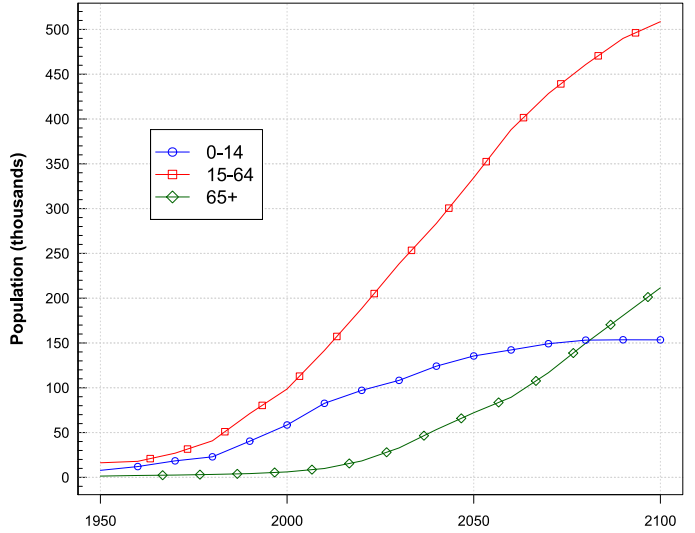
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

French Guiana

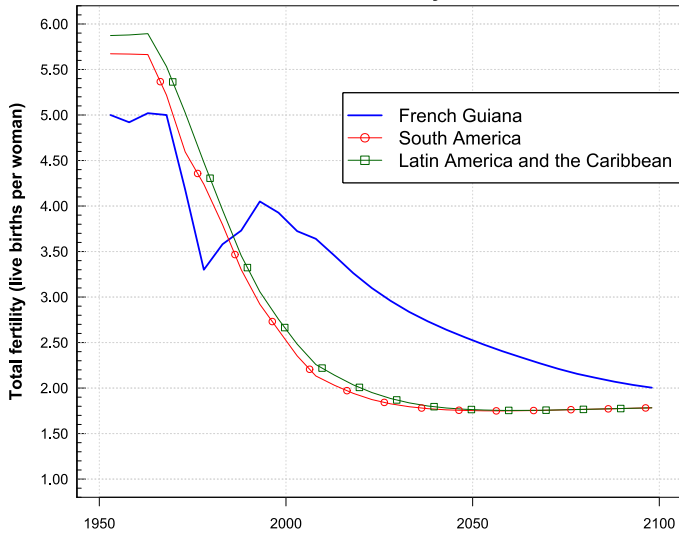
Total Population by variant



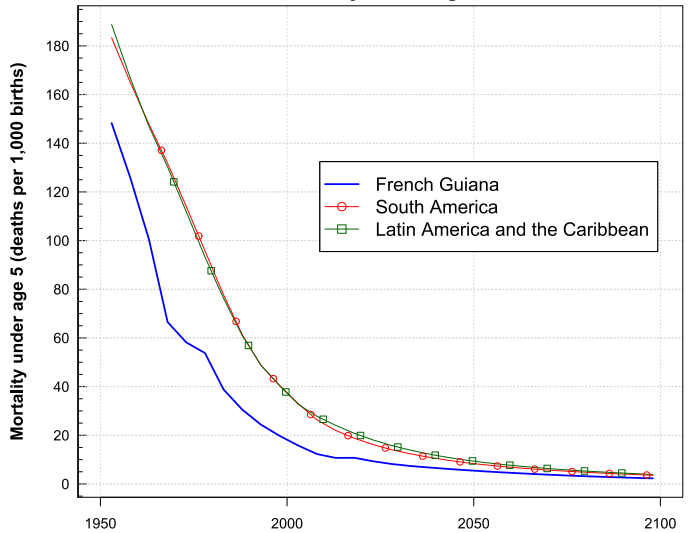
Total Population by broad age group



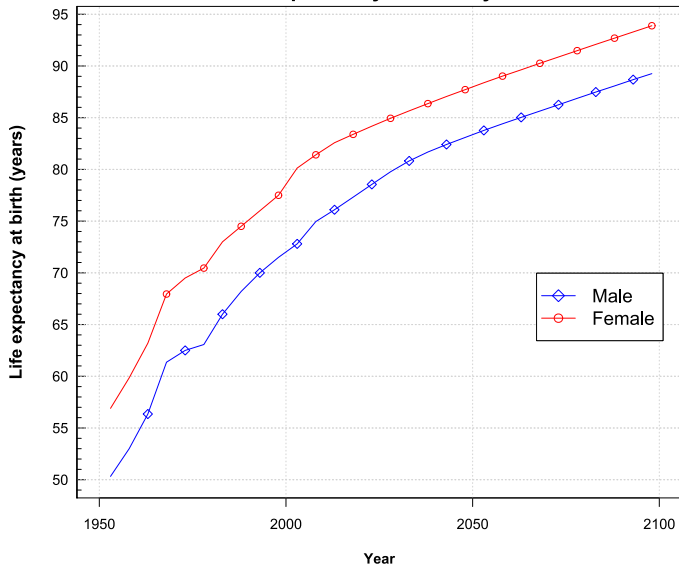
Total fertility



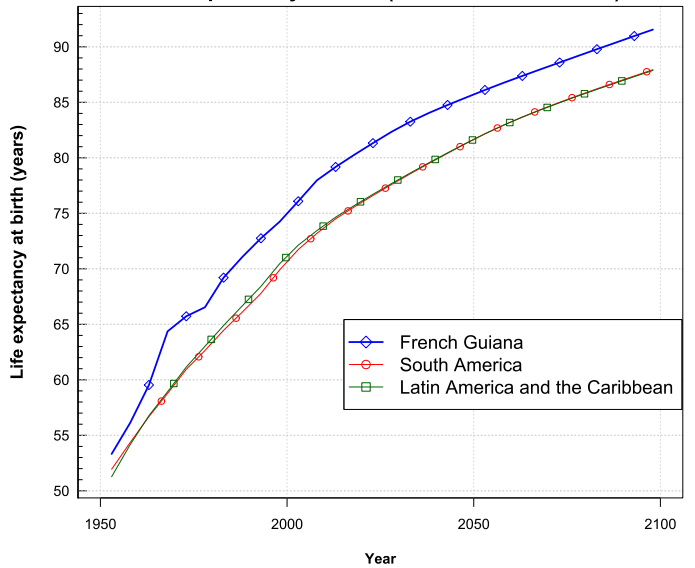
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



French Guiana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	25	48	116	163	204	234	269	304	379	542	730	874
Population density (persons per square km)	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	7	9	11
Median age (years)	26.6	21.7	24.1	23.9	23.3	24.4	24.5	25.3	27.7	32.0	37.0	42.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	56.7	77.7	62.7	65.5	65.4	65.3	63.2	61.2	59.2	62.1	64.1	71.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	48.1	68.2	56.8	59.3	59.7	58.4	55.4	51.5	45.4	40.5	34.1	30.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.6	9.4	5.9	6.2	5.8	7.0	7.8	9.7	13.8	21.6	30.0	41.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2	4.2	5.8	3.4	4.5	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.7	23.0	24.9	25.5	25.0	25.0	22.7	20.5	18.2	13.1	8.7	4.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	31	17	12	21	16	25	26	28	33	45	70	128
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.7	9.4	5.2	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.6	5.6	7.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	103	51	26	17	14	11	9	9	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	148	67	31	20	16	12	11	11	8	6	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	342	221	145	110	92	74	65	56	44	30	19	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.3	64.4	71.1	74.2	76.1	78.0	79.2	80.3	82.4	85.4	88.6	91.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.3	61.4	68.2	71.5	72.8	75.0	76.1	77.3	79.8	83.1	86.3	89.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.9	68.0	74.5	77.5	80.1	81.4	82.6	83.4	84.9	87.7	90.9	93.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.9	54.6	58.6	60.9	62.5	64.1	65.2	66.3	68.1	71.0	74.0	76.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.8	13.1	14.4	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.2	19.0	20.3	22.6	25.1	27.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	36.4	32.4	30.1	29.5	28.5	28.2	25.8	23.5	21.5	17.7	14.3	11.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.00	5.00	3.73	3.93	3.72	3.64	3.45	3.26	2.96	2.56	2.21	2.00
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.97	2.25	1.76	1.87	1.78	1.75	1.66	1.57	1.43	1.24	1.07	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	28.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	28.3	28.7	29.2	30.0	31.1	31.6	31.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	5	7	15	22	26	31	32	34	39	46	51	51
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	6	12	20	31
Births minus deaths (thousands)	3	5	13	19	23	27	29	29	33	34	31	20
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	4	17	7	18	3	6	6	6	6	5	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.7	18.6	33.1	8.8	19.3	2.7	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

French Guiana

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables with given e_0 . Births and infant deaths registered through 2013 were considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy from 2000 to 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase. Official migration statistics for the period 1990-2006, the 2004 Greater Caribbean Survey, and the number of immigrants admitted to the United States were considered.

French Polynesia

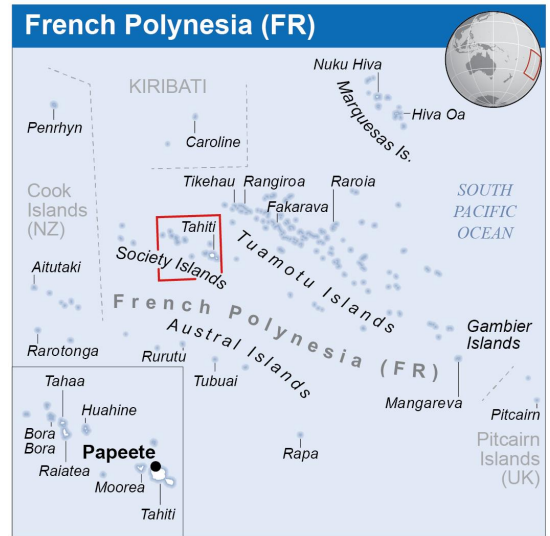
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	68.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	7.8

2010-2015

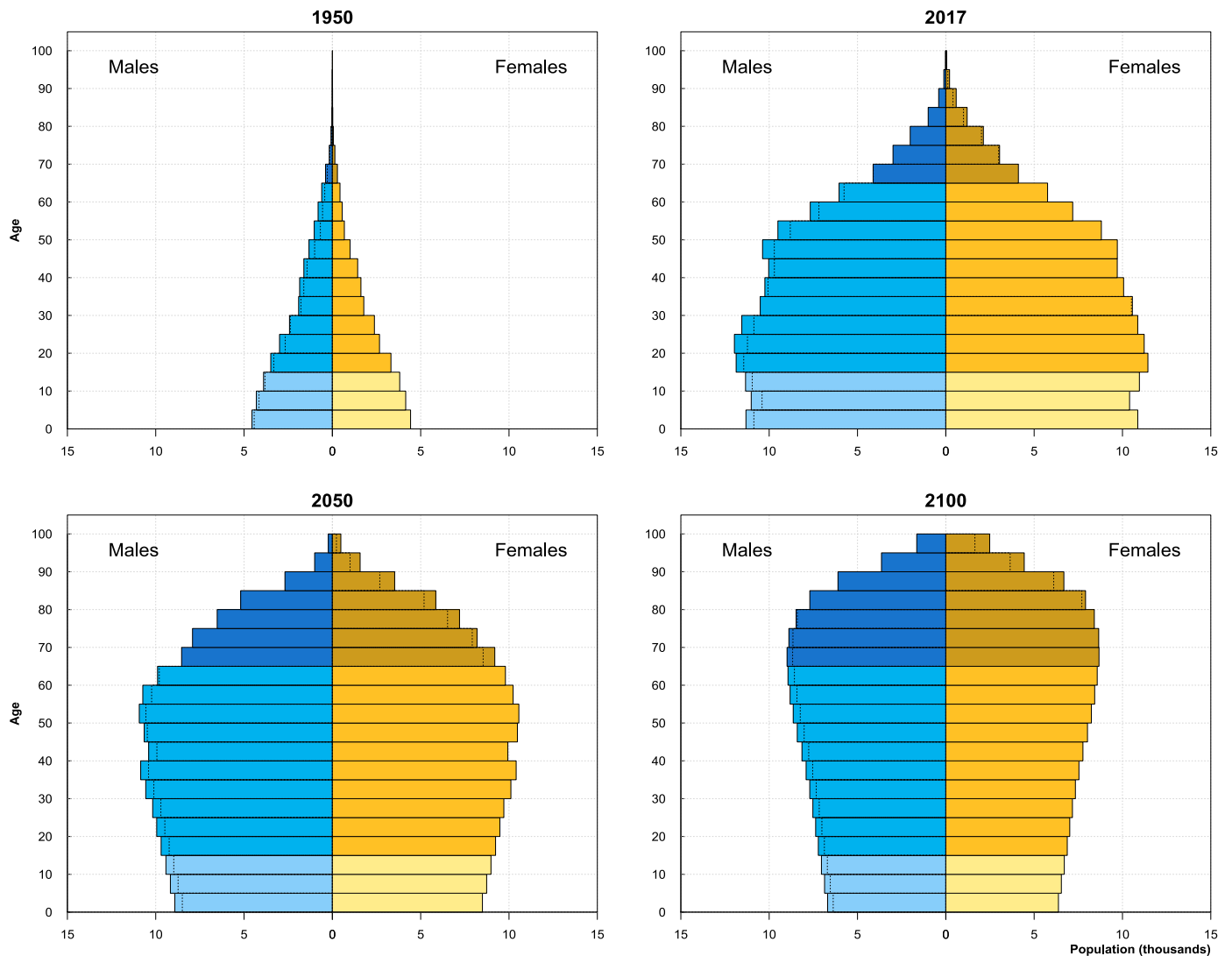
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.07
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

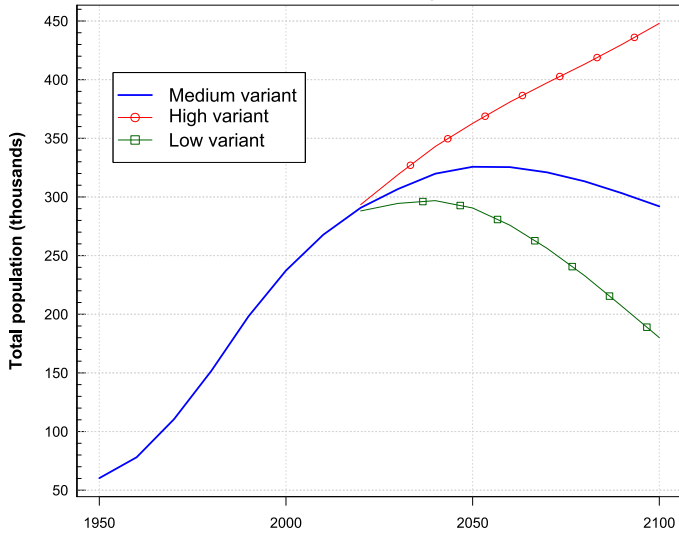
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



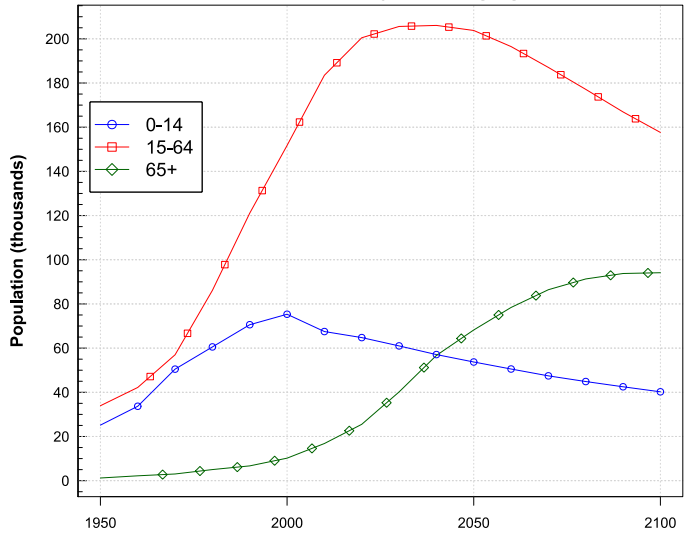
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

French Polynesia

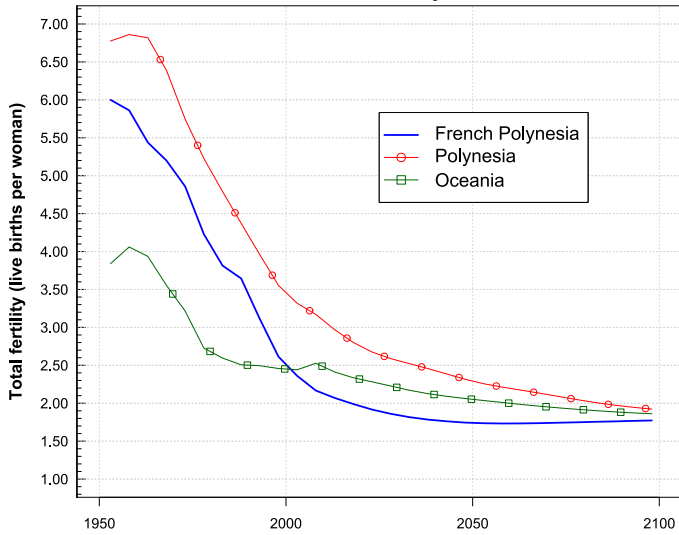
Total Population by variant



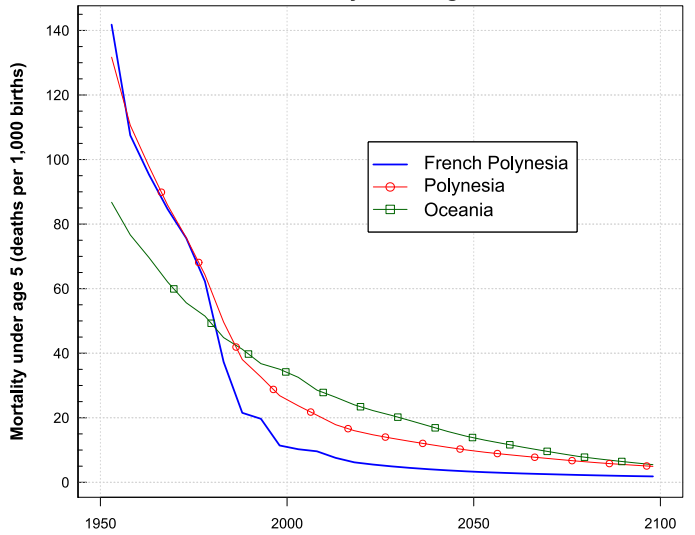
Total Population by broad age group



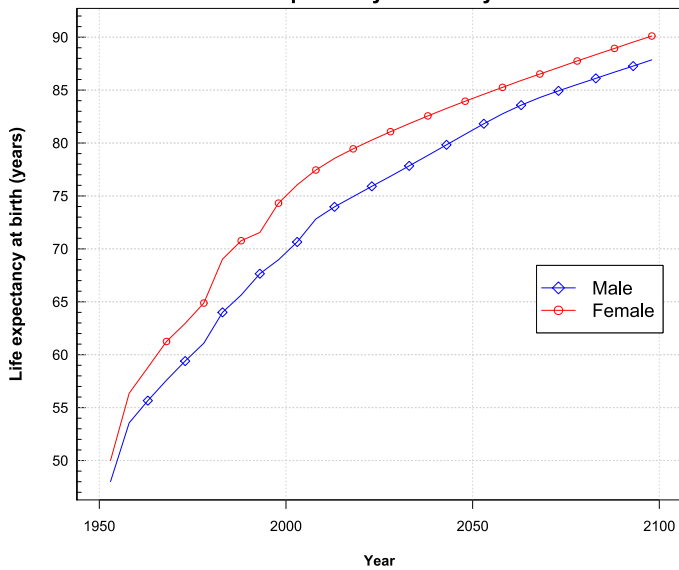
Total fertility



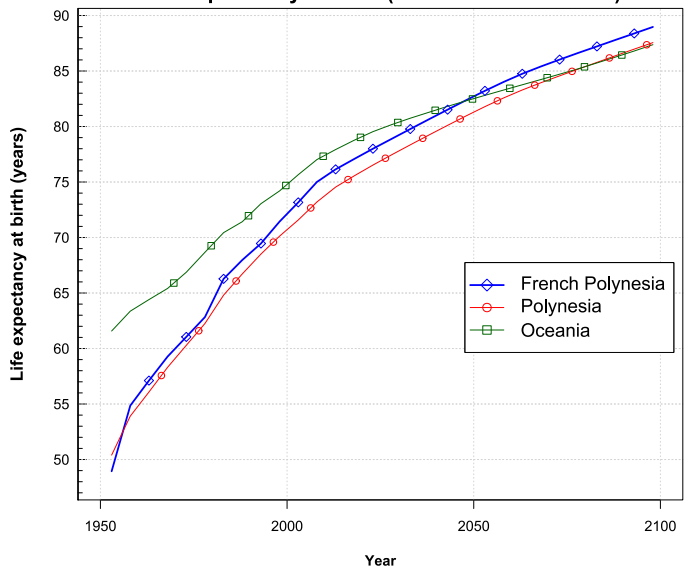
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



French Polynesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	60	111	198	237	255	268	278	291	307	326	317	292
Population density (persons per square km)	16	30	54	65	70	73	76	79	84	89	87	80
Median age (years)	18.7	17.2	22.0	25.7	27.1	29.3	30.9	32.7	36.4	42.2	47.3	49.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	77.7	93.9	63.8	56.4	48.8	45.9	45.3	45.0	49.2	59.8	73.8	85.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	74.1	88.6	58.3	49.7	41.3	36.8	34.8	32.3	29.7	26.4	25.2	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.6	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.5	9.2	10.5	12.7	19.5	33.5	48.5	59.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	30.6	26.9	24.5	16.4	14.3	12.6	10.9	9.5	6.5	1.6	-1.9	-3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	21	28	36	49	70	96	76	113	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.5	9.2	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.6	9.2	11.3	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	130	79	20	10	9	9	7	6	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	142	85	22	11	10	10	8	6	5	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	477	316	225	175	147	119	109	101	84	57	35	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.9	59.3	68.0	71.4	73.2	75.0	76.1	77.1	78.9	82.4	86.0	89.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	48.0	57.6	65.6	69.0	70.7	72.8	74.0	74.9	76.9	80.8	84.9	87.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	50.0	61.3	70.8	74.3	76.1	77.5	78.6	79.5	81.1	84.0	87.1	90.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.1	50.3	54.8	57.5	59.1	60.8	61.8	62.6	64.3	67.7	71.3	74.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.3	11.9	13.4	14.4	15.1	15.9	16.5	17.1	18.2	20.5	23.2	25.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.1	36.1	30.2	21.3	19.1	17.3	16.1	15.1	13.1	10.8	9.4	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.00	5.20	3.64	2.61	2.36	2.17	2.07	1.99	1.86	1.74	1.74	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.28	2.24	1.71	1.25	1.13	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.6	30.3	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	15	18	28	24	23	23	22	21	20	18	15	13
Number of deaths (thousands)	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	10	15	18	19
Births minus deaths (thousands)	10	14	23	19	18	16	15	14	10	3	-3	-5
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-1	3	0	3	0	-3	-5	-1	-1	-1	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-4.0	6.6	0.3	3.1	0.1	-2.7	-3.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

French Polynesia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1971, 1988, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on births registered through 2014 classified by age of mother and underlying female population by age.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy derived from registered deaths through 2014.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Gabon

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	59.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.5

2010-2015

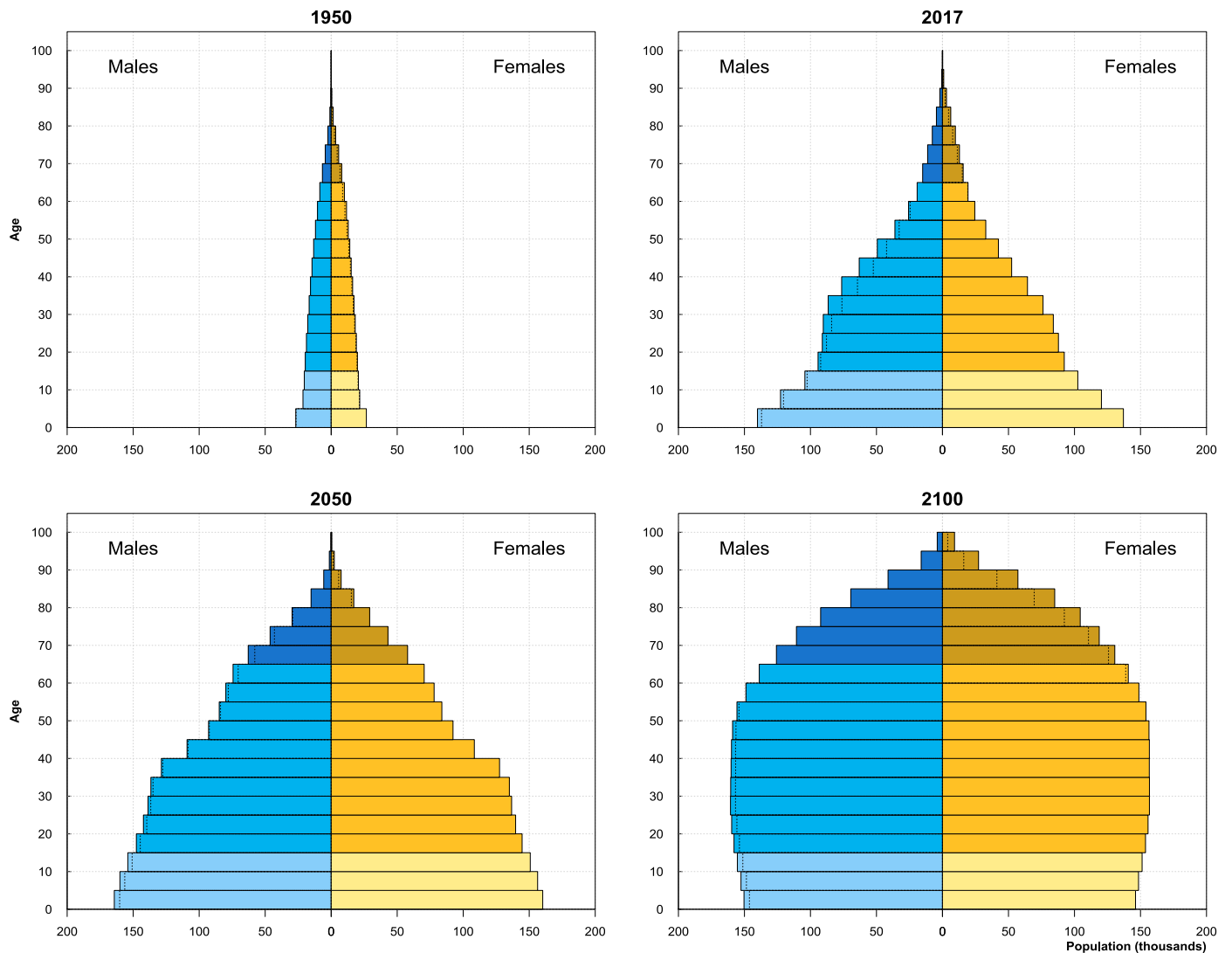
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

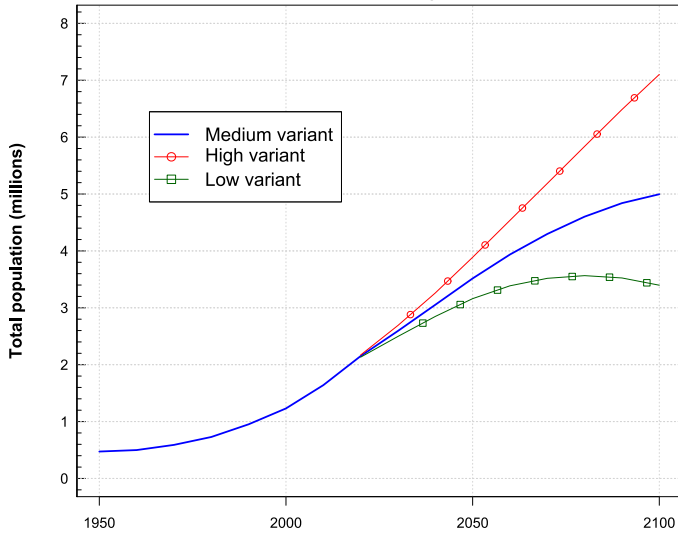
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



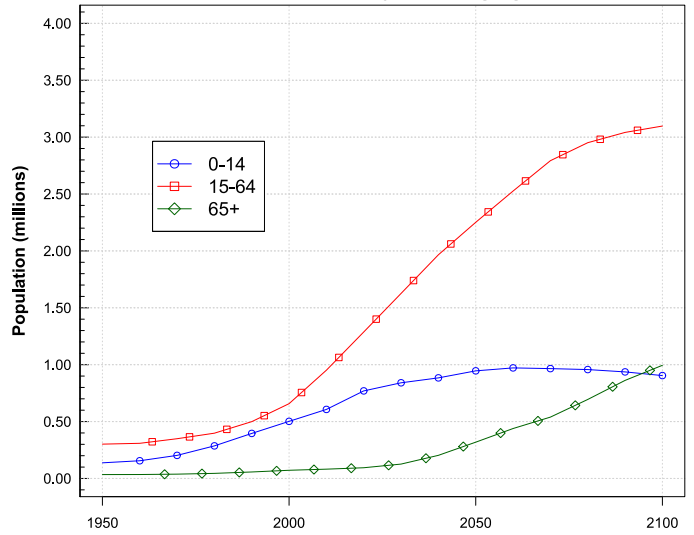
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Gabon

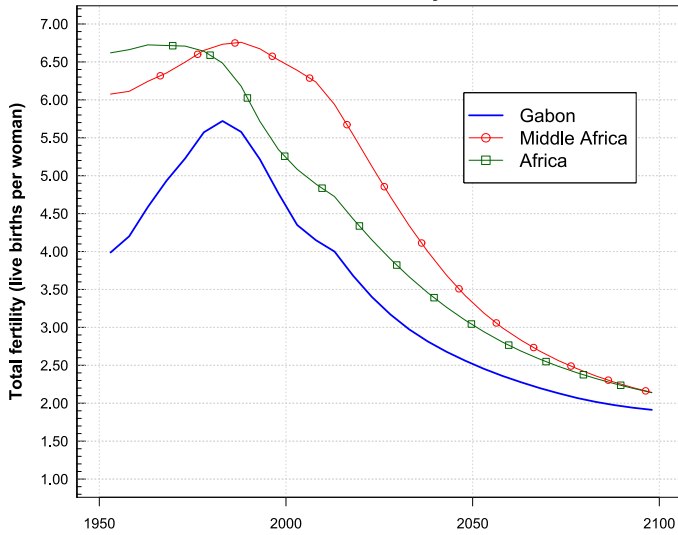
Total Population by variant



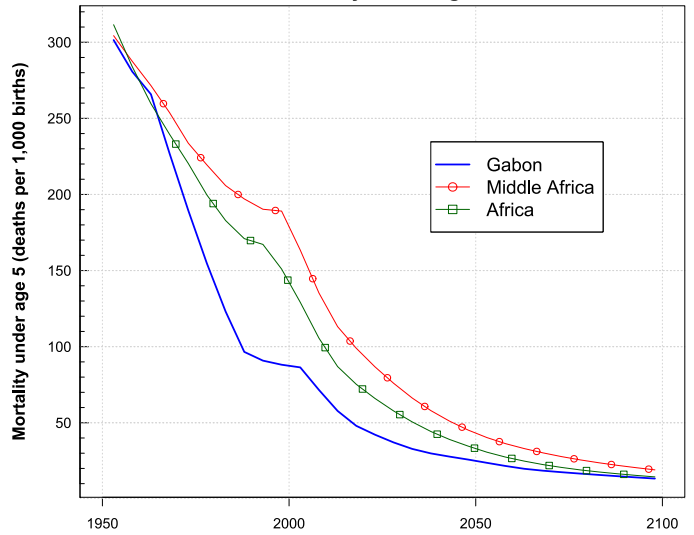
Total Population by broad age group



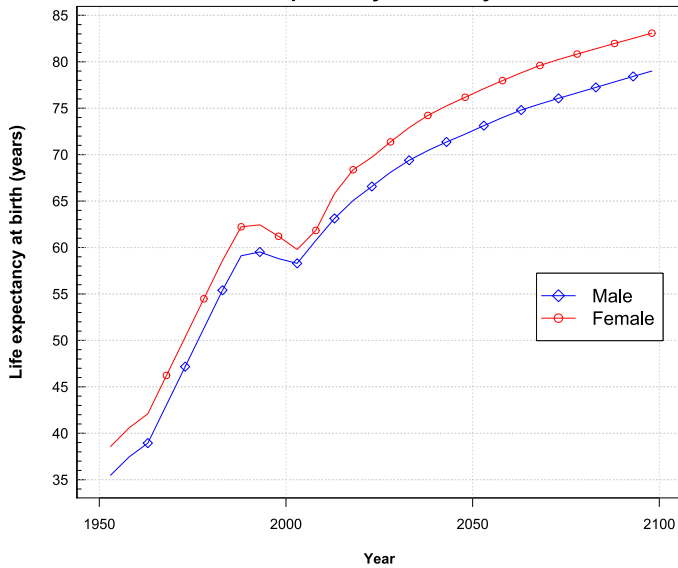
Total fertility



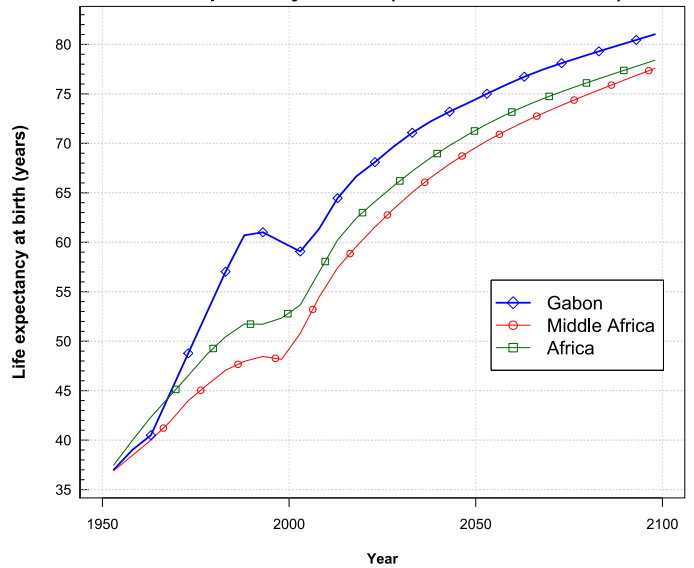
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Gabon

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	473	590	952	1 231	1 403	1 640	1 930	2 151	2 594	3 516	4 458	4 996
Population density (persons per square km)	2	2	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	14	17	19
Median age (years)	28.1	25.3	19.4	19.4	20.2	21.5	22.6	23.1	24.3	29.3	34.8	40.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	56.9	68.9	90.7	87.3	80.2	72.4	67.4	67.1	59.5	56.2	54.3	61.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	45.6	58.1	79.3	76.4	70.3	63.8	59.9	59.8	51.7	42.0	33.3	29.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.3	10.9	11.4	10.9	9.9	8.6	7.6	7.3	7.8	14.2	21.0	32.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	2.6	14.8	26.3	23.4	21.4	22.1	22.9	21.2	17.5	13.2	7.1	2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	34	26	28	27	23	22	32	39	52	95	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.7	21.9	11.5	11.1	11.2	9.9	8.4	7.4	6.3	6.4	7.7	9.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	179	134	63	59	58	49	41	35	28	20	14	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	301	227	97	88	86	72	58	48	37	26	18	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	488	402	250	295	328	305	257	228	185	122	88	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.0	44.6	60.7	60.0	59.1	61.3	64.5	66.7	69.7	74.1	78.1	81.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.5	43.1	59.1	58.8	58.3	60.8	63.1	65.1	68.1	72.2	76.1	79.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	38.6	46.2	62.2	61.2	59.8	61.8	65.8	68.4	71.4	76.2	80.2	83.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.0	46.0	53.6	52.0	50.8	52.0	54.3	55.7	57.9	61.4	64.7	67.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.1	11.4	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.6	16.8	18.9	20.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	30.4	36.7	37.7	34.4	32.6	32.1	31.3	28.5	23.8	19.5	14.9	12.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.99	4.93	5.58	4.77	4.35	4.15	4.00	3.68	3.17	2.56	2.13	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.14	1.64	2.34	2.01	1.82	1.78	1.77	1.66	1.46	1.21	1.02	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.3	28.5	28.7	29.0	29.4	30.1	30.6	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	73	103	168	200	215	244	280	291	295	332	325	300
Number of deaths (thousands)	66	62	51	64	74	76	75	75	78	108	169	235
Births minus deaths (thousands)	6	41	117	135	141	168	205	216	217	224	156	66
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	3	16	5	10	31	69	85	5	5	5	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.3	5.8	1.1	1.7	4.7	9.0	9.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Gabon

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1993, 2003 and 2013 censuses, both adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates for 2005, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2000 and 2012 DHS; (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1960, 1969/70 and 1993 censuses and the 2005 Enquête Gabonaise pour l'Evaluation et le Suivi de la Pauvreté (EGEP); and (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1960 census (African population only) and 1993 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on maternity-history data from the 2000 and 2012 Gabon Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS). The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal period, and on information on the stock of refugees derived from the historical database maintained by UNHCR.

Gambia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	45.3
Percentage of population age 15-24	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	52.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	2.3

2010-2015

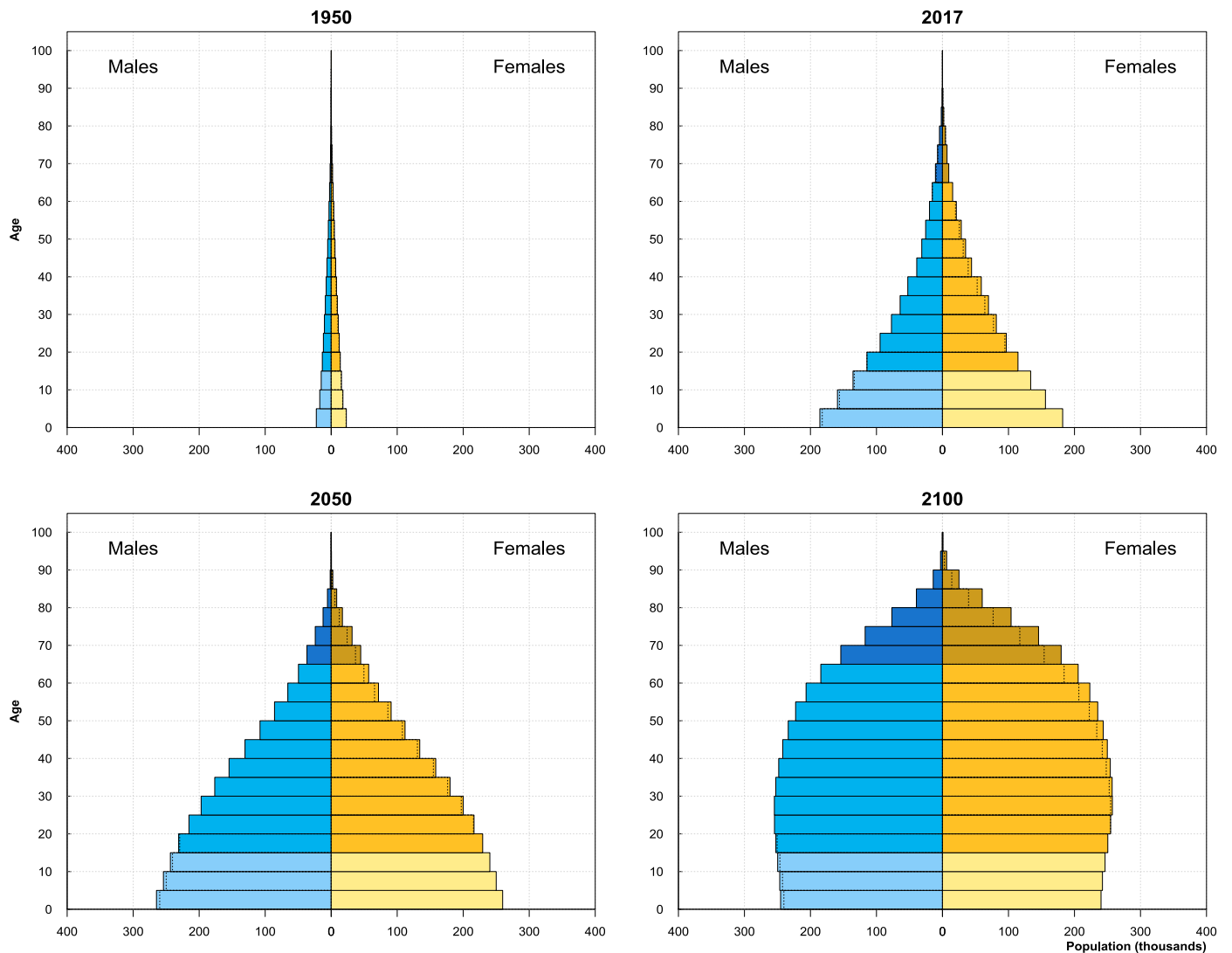
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.62
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

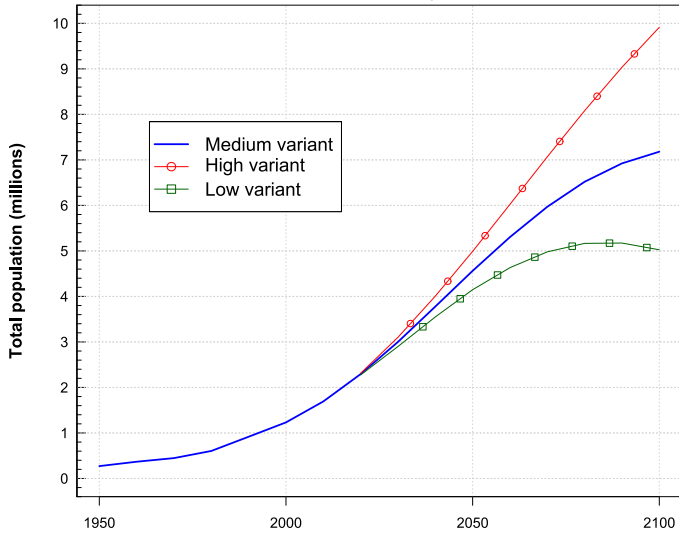
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



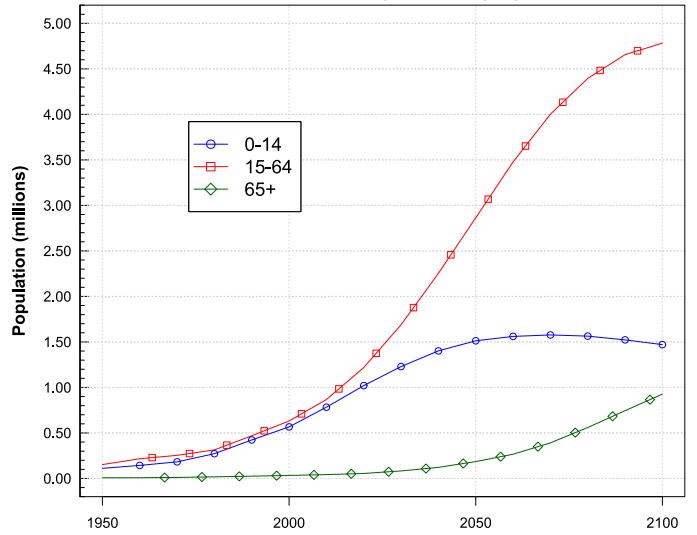
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Gambia

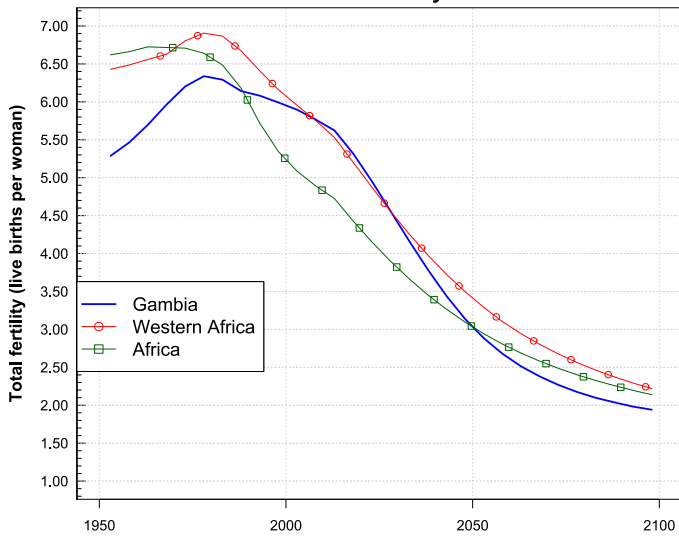
Total Population by variant



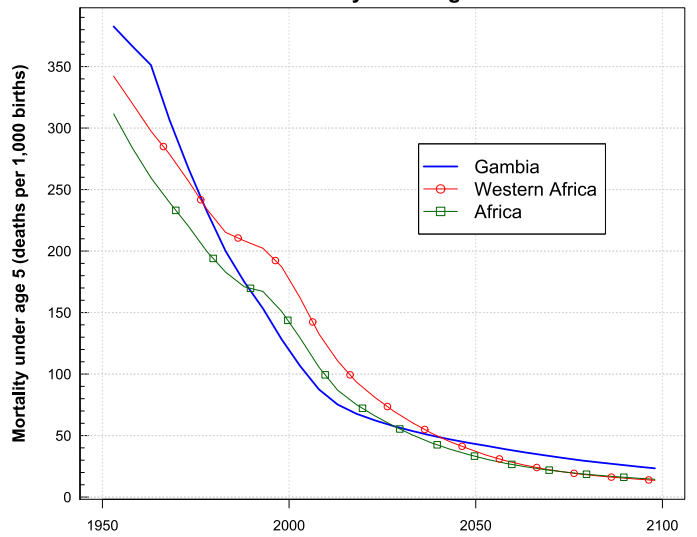
Total Population by broad age group



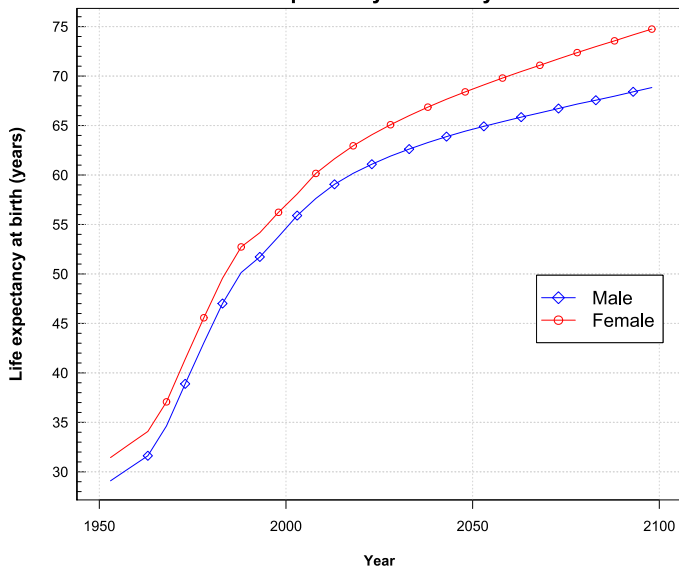
Total fertility



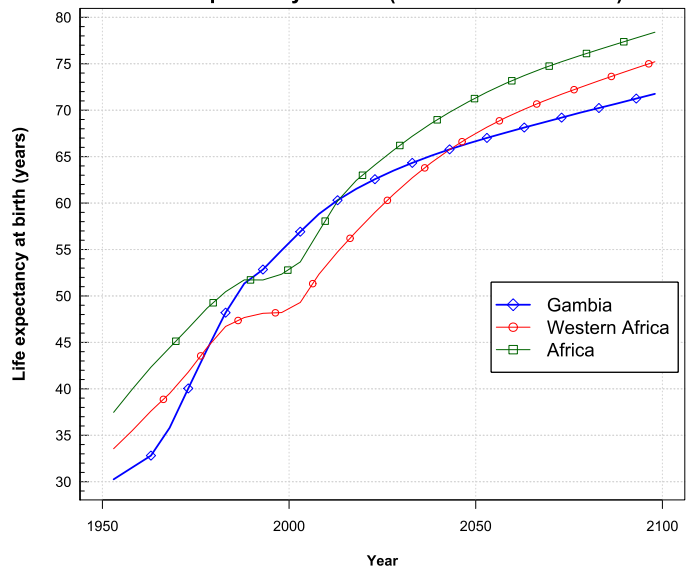
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Gambia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	271	447	917	1 232	1 444	1 692	1 978	2 293	3 001	4 562	6 262	7 180
Population density (persons per square km)	27	44	91	122	143	167	195	227	297	451	619	709
Median age (years)	19.5	20.3	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.5	19.1	23.6	30.2	35.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	77.9	76.2	95.5	95.0	95.3	95.2	92.3	88.2	77.7	59.3	48.5	50.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	72.9	71.8	90.2	89.7	90.4	90.3	87.8	83.7	72.8	52.8	37.3	30.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.9	6.5	11.2	19.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	2.2	4.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	11.0	21.8	33.1	33.4	33.8	33.4	32.6	30.8	26.8	18.4	9.9	3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	31	32	16	24	22	22	23	24	27	39	73	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	32.7	28.0	15.1	12.3	10.9	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.0	6.6	8.0	10.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	156	127	82	67	59	52	50	45	38	30	22	17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	383	306	175	128	106	88	75	68	58	44	32	23
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	572	521	326	311	298	283	270	255	232	198	168	142
Life expectancy at birth (years)	30.3	35.8	51.3	54.9	56.9	58.8	60.3	61.5	63.5	66.4	69.2	71.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	29.1	34.6	50.1	53.8	55.9	57.6	59.1	60.2	61.9	64.4	66.7	68.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	31.4	37.1	52.7	56.2	58.1	60.2	61.6	63.0	65.1	68.4	71.7	74.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	37.3	39.7	48.9	49.6	50.2	50.9	51.6	52.2	53.4	55.3	57.0	58.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	7.9	8.6	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.4	13.0	13.8	14.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.6	49.8	48.2	45.7	44.7	42.9	41.2	38.7	33.8	25.0	17.8	13.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.29	5.96	6.14	5.99	5.90	5.76	5.62	5.32	4.56	3.14	2.27	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.26	1.66	2.27	2.34	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.27	2.00	1.42	1.06	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.8	27.8	28.5	29.2	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.4	30.8	31.2	31.4	31.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	63	106	199	263	299	337	378	413	476	547	545	497
Number of deaths (thousands)	47	59	62	71	73	75	79	84	98	144	244	379
Births minus deaths (thousands)	16	46	136	192	226	262	299	329	378	403	302	118
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	17	0	48	- 26	- 14	- 14	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 10	- 7
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	11.8	0.1	11.7	-4.6	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Gambia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2003 censuses adjusted for underenumeration; with the total population from the 2013 census; with the structure by age and sex from the 2005-2006 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4 surveys; and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1990 Gambia Contraceptive Prevalence and Fertility Determinants Survey, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from this survey and from the 2000, 2005/06 and 2010 MICS surveys, the 1963, 1973, 1983 and 1993 censuses, 2001 National Survey on Mortality and Contraceptive Prevalence, 1993/94 Household Education and Health Survey of the Social Dimensions of Adjustment, and the 1973 post-enumeration survey; (c) total fertility from births in the preceding 12 months from the 2003 census; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; (e) the own-children method applied to the 2005/06 MICS3 survey, and (f) maternity-history data from the 2013 DHS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1973, 1983 and 1993 censuses, the 1990 Gambia Contraceptive Prevalence and Fertility Determinants Survey and the 1993/94 Household Education and Health Survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from censuses and the 2001 National Survey on Mortality and Contraceptive Prevalence, and the 2000, 2005/06 and 2010 MICS surveys; and (c) birth history data from the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey. Infant mortality is estimated using relationships between infant and child mortality (for both sexes, and by sex) estimated based on WFS/DHS direct birth histories from the Sahelian region validated using 15 demographic surveillance sites and cohort studies from West Africa

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality was derived from the relationship to child mortality implied by the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Adult mortality estimates derived from recent household deaths data from the 1973 census, and from parental orphanhood from the 1973, 1983 and 2003 censuses, 2001 Baseline Survey in Lower, Central and Upper River Divisions, 2000 and 2005/06 MICS surveys and rural demographic surveillance sites were also considered. The results of the 2013 DHS were considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Georgia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.0
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	14.9

2010-2015

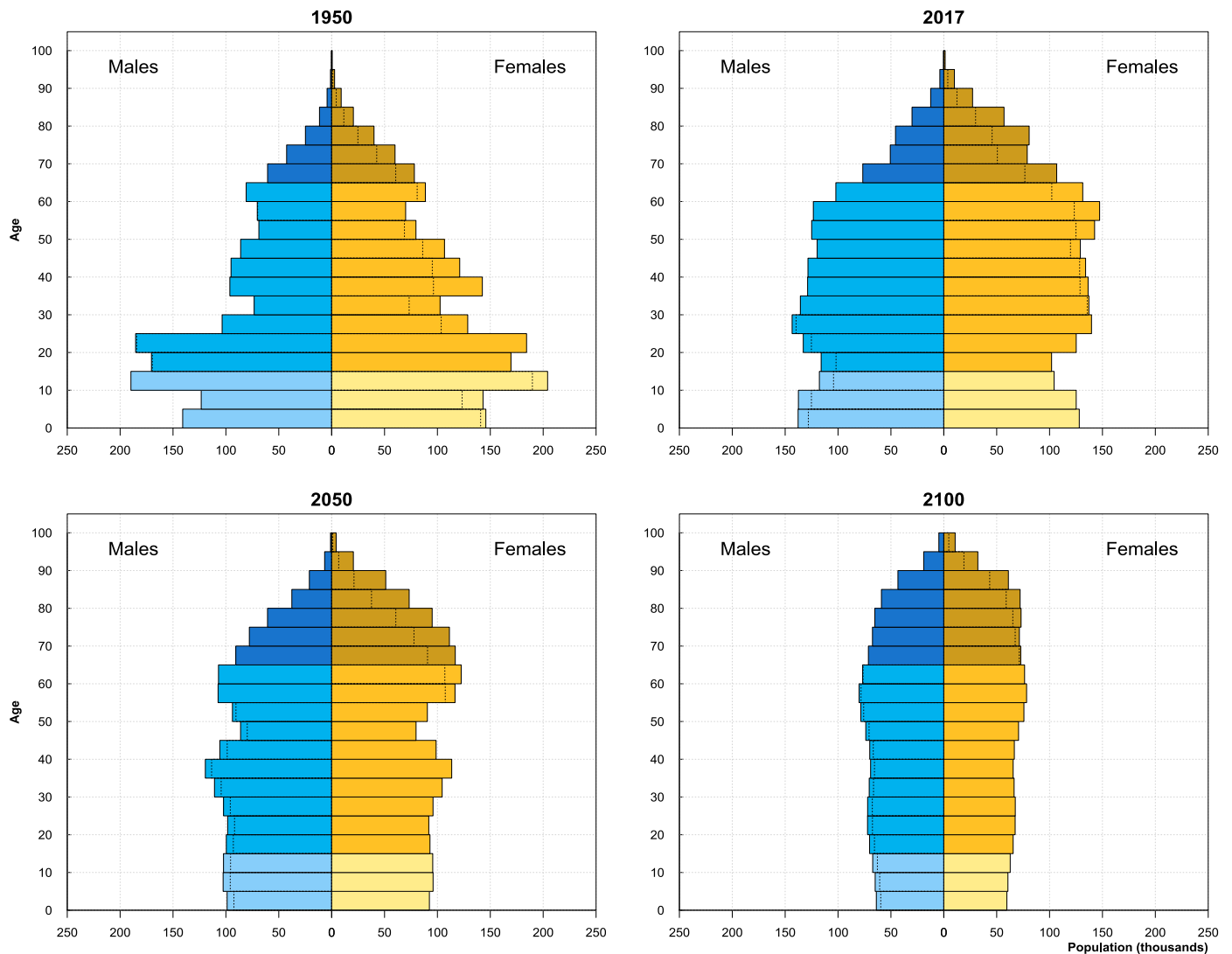
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: Gov't of Georgia, ISCGM, OCHA, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

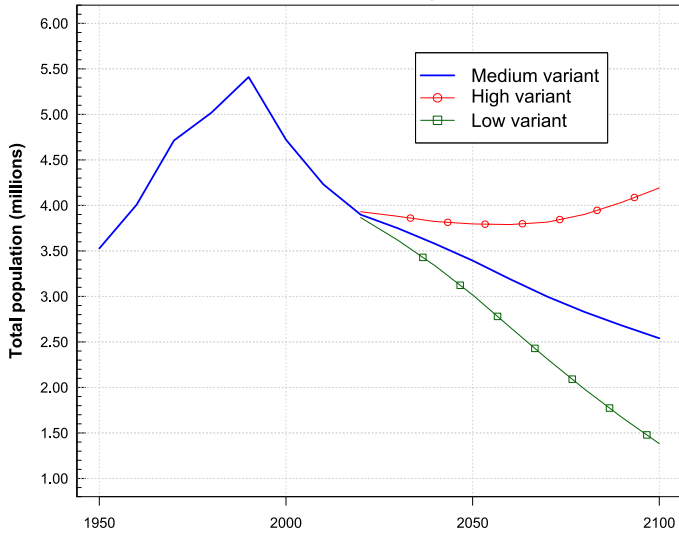
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



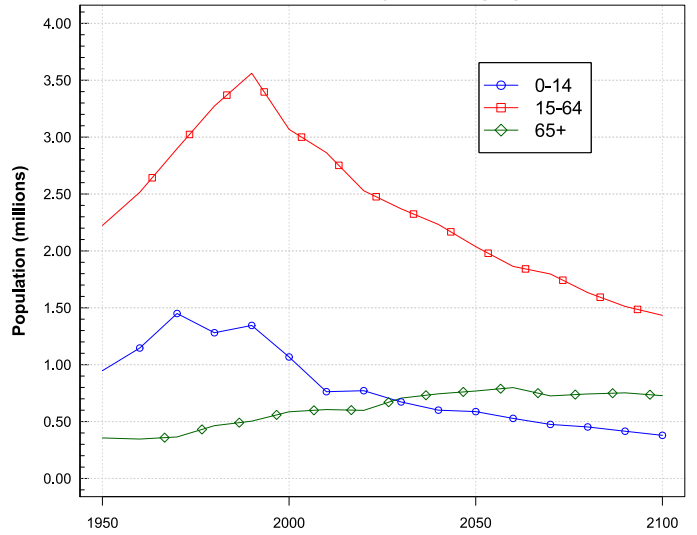
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Georgia

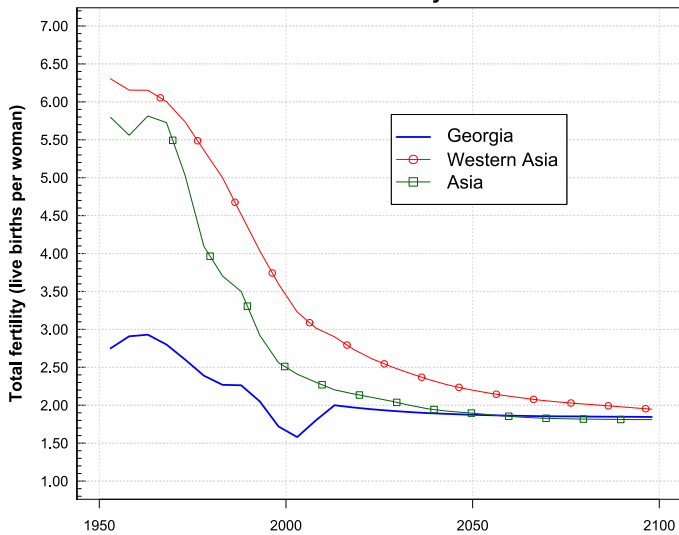
Total Population by variant



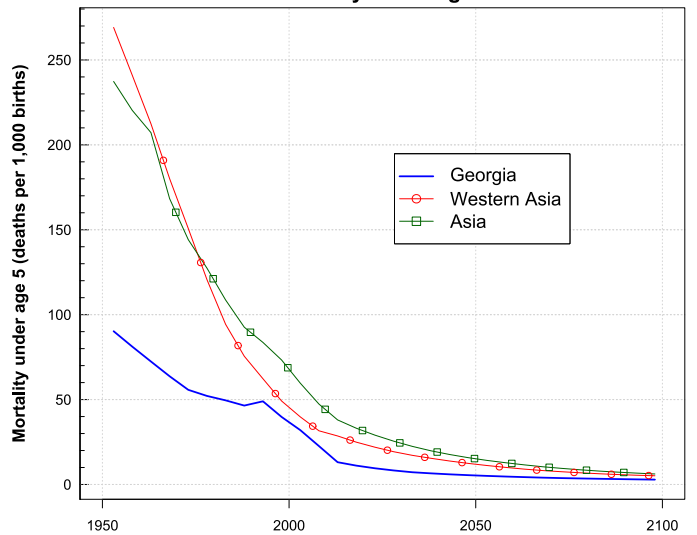
Total Population by broad age group



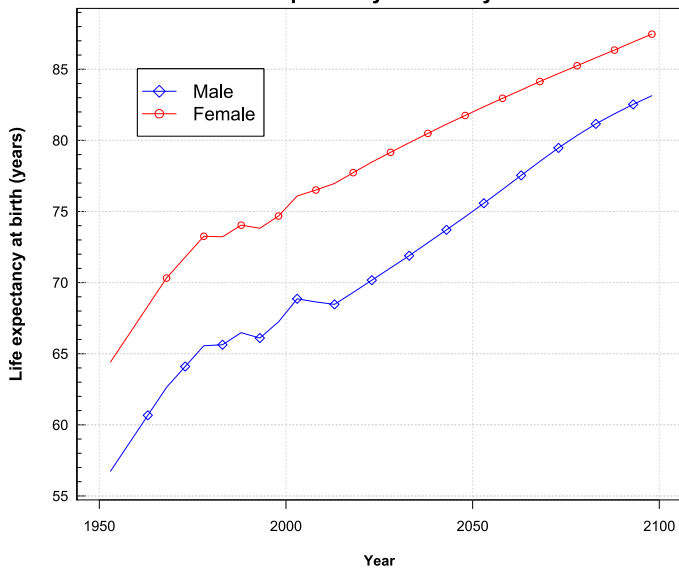
Total fertility



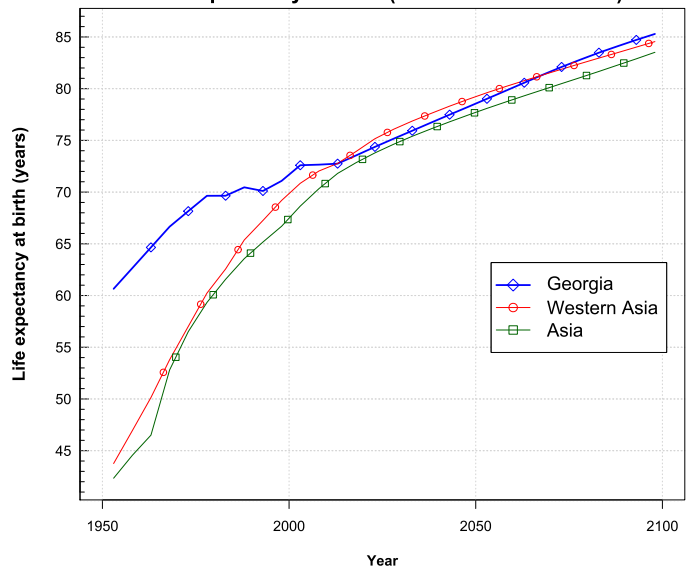
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Georgia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 527	4 713	5 410	4 722	4 487	4 232	3 952	3 899	3 748	3 394	2 911	2 540
Population density (persons per square km)	51	68	78	68	65	61	57	56	54	49	42	37
Median age (years)	27.3	28.2	31.0	33.8	35.0	36.6	38.0	38.7	40.9	42.0	44.9	47.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	58.6	62.6	51.9	53.9	51.1	47.8	50.0	54.2	58.2	66.6	68.5	77.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	42.6	50.0	37.8	34.8	29.4	26.6	28.1	30.5	28.4	28.8	26.8	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	16.0	12.6	14.1	19.1	21.7	21.2	21.9	23.7	29.8	37.7	41.6	50.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0	1.5	0.8	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	7.8	11.3	9.1	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	-0.2	-1.6	-2.6	-3.4	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	68	46	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.9	9.9	9.2	10.0	10.1	11.6	13.1	13.1	12.6	13.9	13.8	13.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	80	59	44	38	29	20	11	9	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	90	64	46	40	32	23	13	11	8	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	267	184	150	144	129	143	157	148	130	98	60	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	66.7	70.5	71.1	72.6	72.7	72.8	73.6	75.2	78.3	82.1	85.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	56.7	62.6	66.5	67.2	68.9	68.6	68.5	69.3	71.0	74.6	79.5	83.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.4	70.3	74.0	74.7	76.1	76.5	77.0	77.7	79.2	81.8	84.7	87.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.2	56.5	59.1	59.2	60.2	59.5	58.9	59.5	60.9	63.8	67.5	70.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.0	13.6	15.1	15.0	15.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	16.3	18.0	20.3	22.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	22.7	21.2	18.3	12.8	11.9	13.6	14.4	12.9	11.0	11.3	10.5	9.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.75	2.80	2.26	1.72	1.58	1.80	2.00	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.85	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	108	111	111	111	109	108	108	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.18	1.26	1.04	0.78	0.72	0.83	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.9	28.1	25.2	25.5	25.9	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.6	28.9	29.8	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	411	482	486	311	274	297	294	254	208	194	155	124
Number of deaths (thousands)	270	225	243	243	232	253	269	257	239	239	204	169
Births minus deaths (thousands)	141	257	243	68	42	45	25	-3	-31	-45	-50	-45
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	45	85	-44	-366	-278	-299	-305	-50	-50	-50	-38	-25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	2.5	3.8	-1.6	-15.0	-12.1	-13.7	-14.9	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Georgia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 2002 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population of the 2014 census has been adjusted by including estimates for the areas excluded from the census enumeration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2015, adjusted for births to non-residents and (b) estimates from the 1999, 2005 and 2010 Georgia Reproductive Health Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates through 2015 adjusted for underregistration, (b) maternity-history data from the 1999 and 2005 RHS, and (c) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2005 MICS. Estimates from 2010 RHS were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015, adjusted for underregistration.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 2002-2014 intercensal period.

Germany

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	13.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	10.4
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.5
Percentage of population aged 65+	21.5

2010-2015

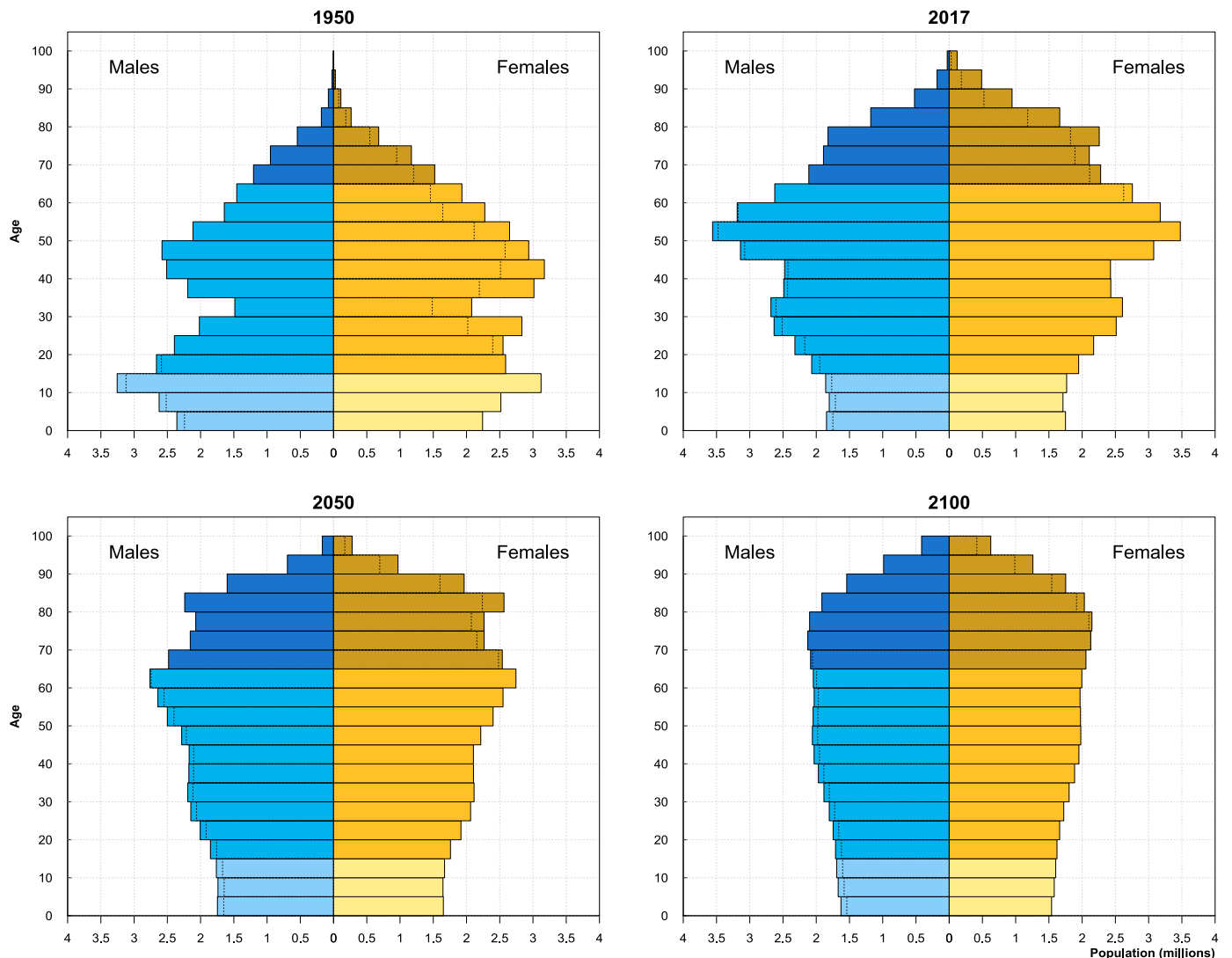
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.43
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

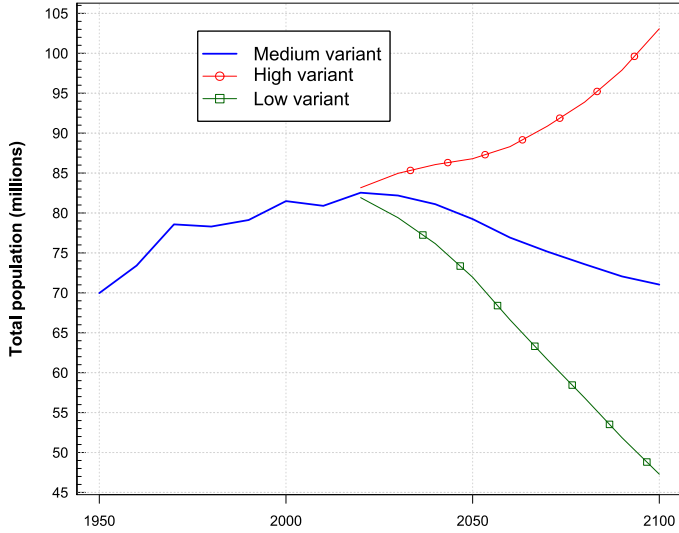
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



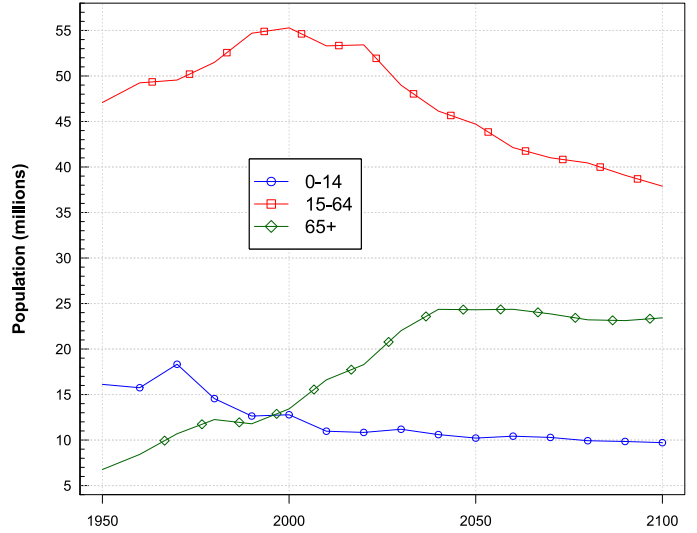
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Germany

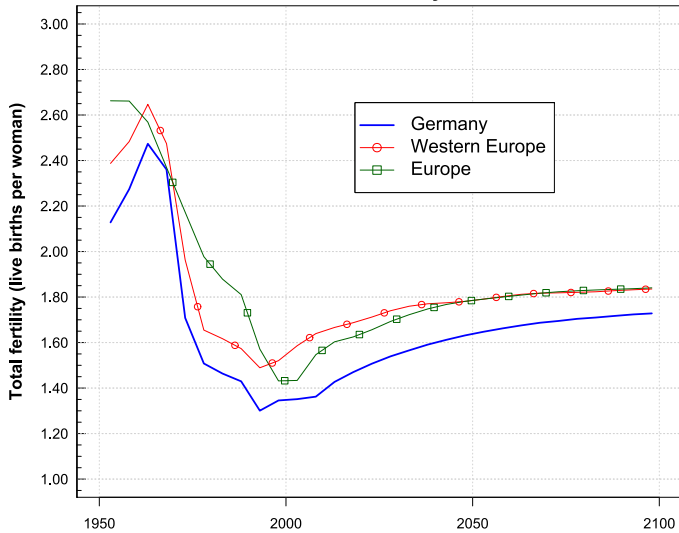
Total Population by variant



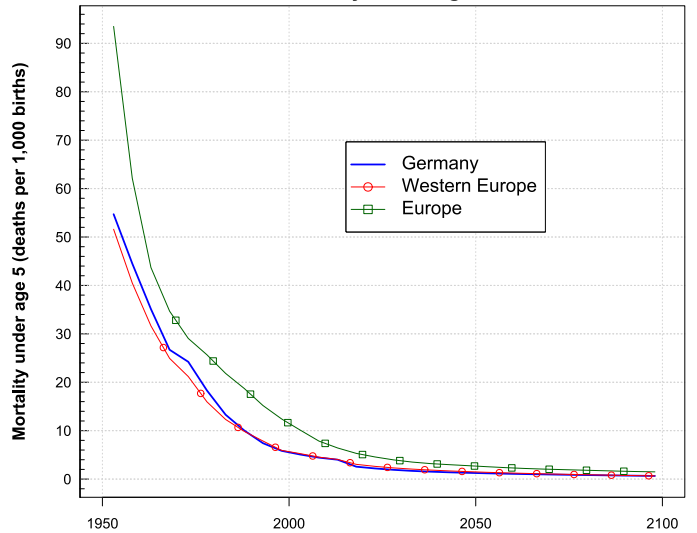
Total Population by broad age group



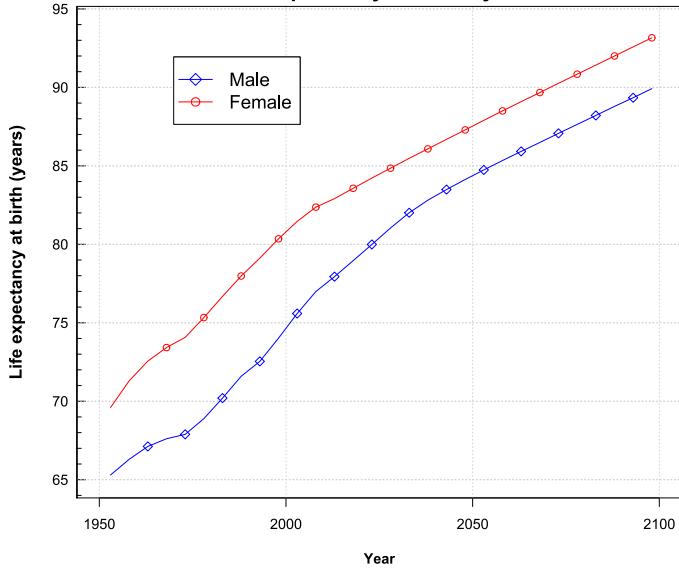
Total fertility



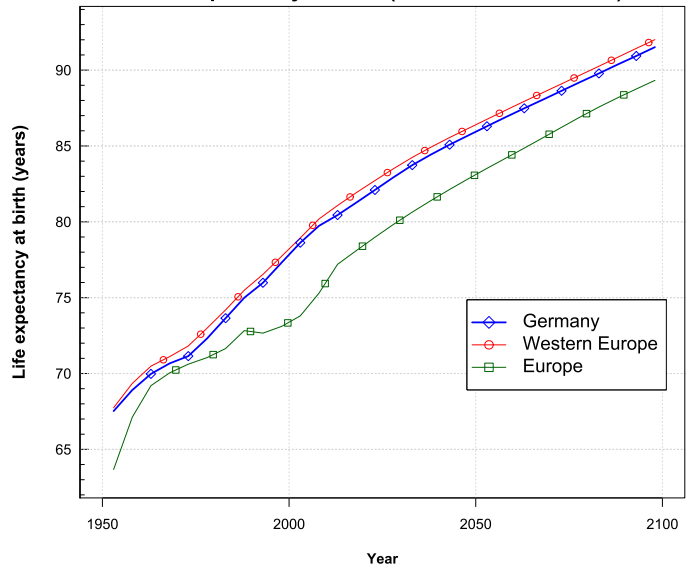
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Germany

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	69 966	78 573	79 118	81 488	81 671	80 895	81 708	82 540	82 187	79 238	74 404	71 033
Population density (persons per square km)	201	225	227	234	234	232	234	237	236	227	213	204
Median age (years)	35.3	34.2	37.6	40.1	42.1	44.3	45.9	46.6	47.6	50.3	49.6	50.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	48.6	58.6	44.7	47.4	49.9	51.8	52.1	54.5	67.8	77.2	82.3	87.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	34.2	37.0	23.1	23.1	21.6	20.6	20.0	20.3	22.8	22.9	24.7	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.4	21.6	21.6	24.3	28.3	31.2	32.1	34.2	45.0	54.4	57.6	61.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	4.6	3.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.5	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-5.1	-4.0	-2.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.1	12.2	11.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.9	13.6	12.7	11.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	46	23	8	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	55	27	10	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	168	146	120	101	91	81	74	69	57	40	26	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.5	70.7	75.0	77.3	78.6	79.7	80.5	81.3	82.9	85.7	88.6	91.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	67.6	71.6	74.0	75.6	77.0	77.9	79.0	81.0	84.1	87.1	89.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6	73.4	78.0	80.4	81.5	82.4	82.9	83.6	84.9	87.3	90.3	93.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.8	57.9	60.9	62.9	64.1	65.2	65.8	66.5	68.1	70.8	73.7	76.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.3	13.7	15.8	17.3	18.1	18.9	19.3	19.8	20.9	22.9	25.2	27.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	15.7	16.0	11.0	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.13	2.36	1.43	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.54	1.63	1.69	1.73
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	0.97	1.11	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.82	0.84
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.7	26.8	27.4	28.5	29.1	29.9	30.7	31.3	32.0	32.4	32.4	32.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	5 547	6 187	4 301	3 893	3 585	3 393	3 468	3 640	3 618	3 372	3 247	3 155
Number of deaths (thousands)	3 934	4 737	4 615	4 342	4 206	4 213	4 432	4 658	4 887	5 402	4 756	4 124
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 613	1 449	- 314	- 449	- 621	- 820	- 964	- 1 017	- 1 268	- 2 031	- 1 509	- 970
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 42	868	1 715	696	805	43	1 777	1 850	1 000	1 000	750	500
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	2.2	4.4	1.7	2.0	0.1	4.4	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Germany

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015 and flow statistics available through 2015.

Ghana

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	38.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	58.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.4

2010-2015

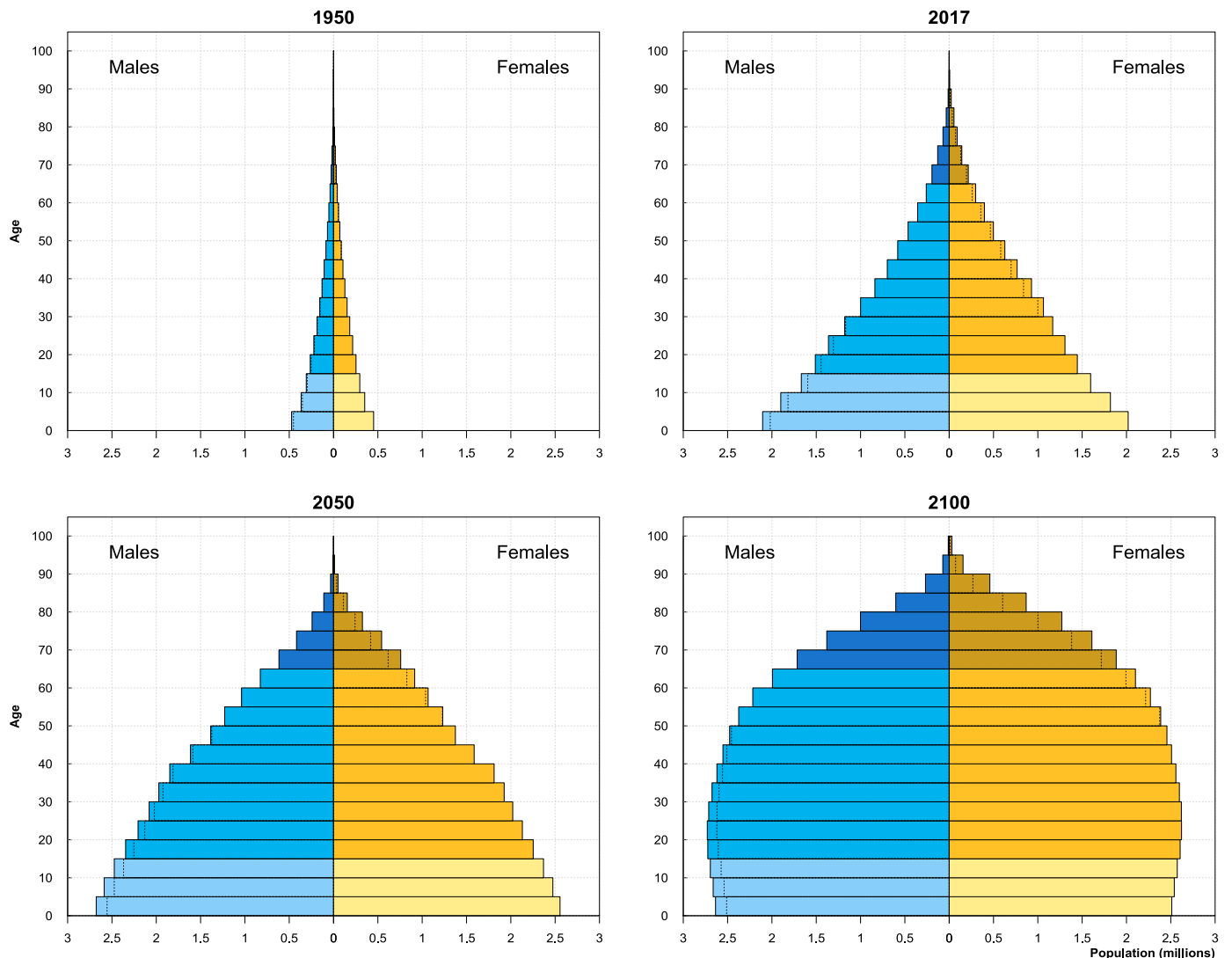
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ISCGM, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

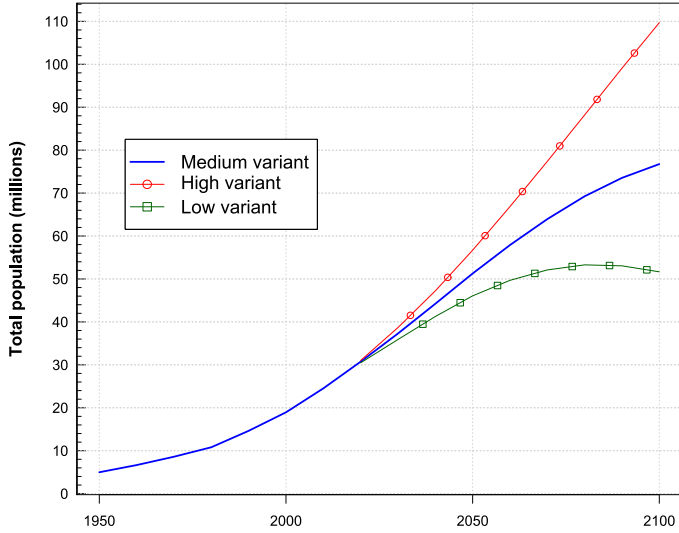
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



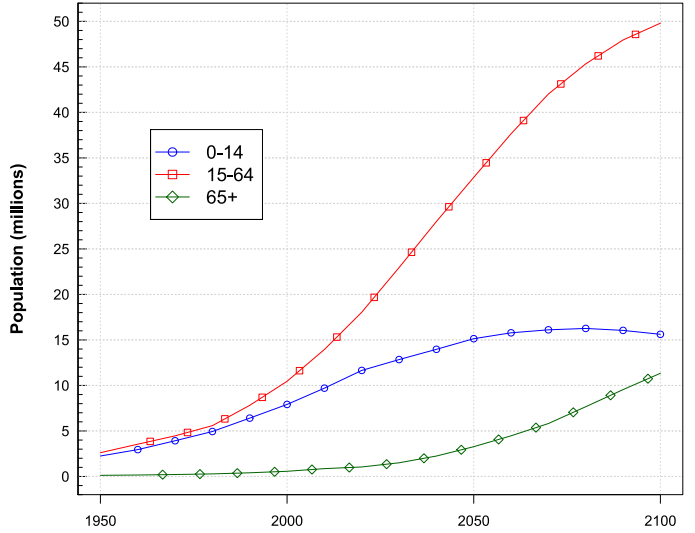
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Ghana

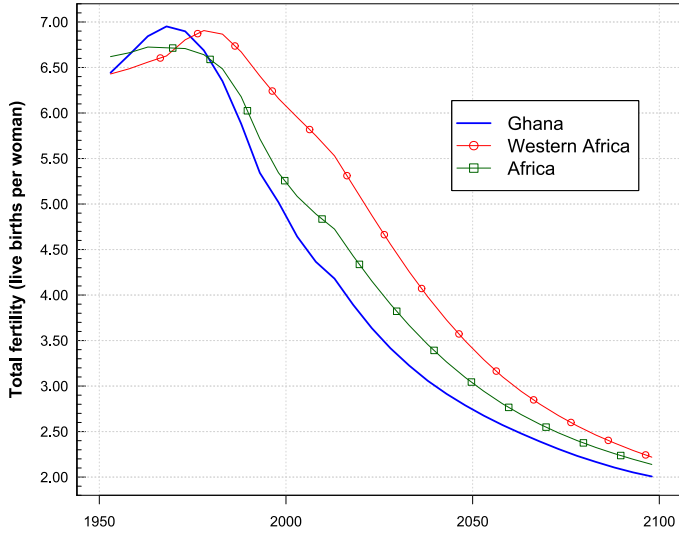
Total Population by variant



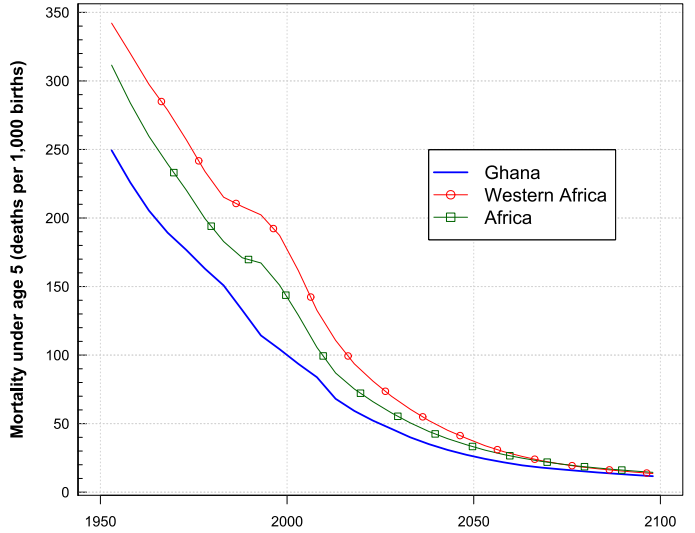
Total Population by broad age group



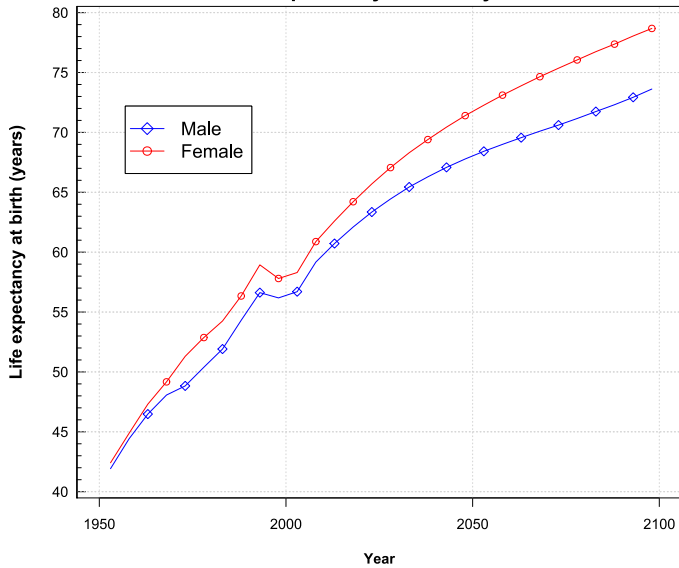
Total fertility



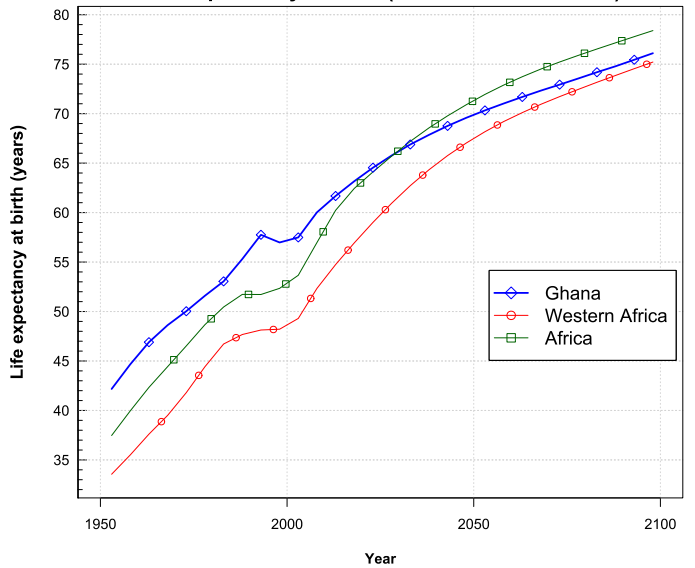
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Ghana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 981	8 597	14 628	18 939	21 542	24 512	27 583	30 734	37 294	51 270	66 711	76 755
Population density (persons per square km)	22	38	64	83	95	108	121	135	164	225	293	337
Median age (years)	17.4	17.3	17.8	18.8	19.3	19.9	20.4	21.1	22.8	26.9	31.6	36.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	90.8	92.7	87.2	81.1	78.6	75.7	73.0	70.4	62.5	56.0	52.2	54.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	86.1	87.9	82.0	75.7	72.6	69.5	67.1	64.6	56.0	46.1	37.0	31.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.6	10.0	15.2	22.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.5	30.6	28.4	25.7	24.1	24.2	24.0	22.3	19.2	14.6	8.7	4.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	32	25	29	27	27	30	32	37	49	82	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.1	16.6	11.7	10.7	10.5	9.6	8.8	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.2	9.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	147	113	83	67	61	55	46	40	31	19	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	249	189	133	104	94	84	68	59	46	27	17	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	430	362	296	298	301	265	254	237	206	166	132	103
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.2	48.6	55.3	57.0	57.5	60.0	61.7	63.2	65.8	69.6	72.9	76.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.9	48.1	54.3	56.2	56.7	59.2	60.7	62.1	64.4	67.8	70.6	73.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	42.4	49.2	56.3	57.8	58.3	60.9	62.6	64.2	67.1	71.4	75.4	78.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.8	47.0	50.3	50.2	50.1	51.8	52.4	53.2	54.8	57.1	59.5	62.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.8	10.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.6	15.0	16.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	44.7	47.3	40.1	36.4	34.6	33.7	32.7	30.2	26.2	21.6	16.9	13.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.44	6.95	5.88	5.02	4.64	4.37	4.18	3.89	3.41	2.79	2.31	2.01
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.95	2.38	2.26	1.99	1.86	1.80	1.76	1.68	1.52	1.29	1.09	0.96
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 191	1 926	2 744	3 245	3 502	3 881	4 261	4 403	4 668	5 355	5 534	5 200
Number of deaths (thousands)	563	678	802	954	1 065	1 100	1 140	1 152	1 244	1 752	2 691	3 668
Births minus deaths (thousands)	628	1 248	1 942	2 291	2 438	2 781	3 121	3 251	3 424	3 603	2 843	1 531
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	72	- 362	- 30	- 113	166	189	- 50	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	2.7	-8.9	-0.4	-1.3	1.6	1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Ghana

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1984, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1979/80 Ghana WFS and the 1988, 1993, 1998/99, 2003, 2008 and 2014 Ghana DHS, and 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 24-36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1960 Post-Enumeration Survey, 1968/69 National Demographic Survey, 1971 Supplementary Enquiry, and the 2006 and 2011 MICS surveys; (c) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1948 Gold Coast census, 1960 Census, and 1961 Family Survey; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2000 census, 2003 WHS and 2006 MICS3 surveys. Estimates of total fertility from rounds 1, 2 and 3 (2013-2014) of the Performance Monitoring and Accountability Survey were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality estimates are derived from the child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality estimates are based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1979-1980 Ghana WFS, and the 1988, 1993, 1998-1999, 2003, 2008 and 2014 Ghana DHS, 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey and the 2011 MICS4 survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1948 and 1960 censuses, 1971 Supplementary Enquiry and 2006 MICS survey; and (c) 1968-1969 National Demographic Sample Survey - Dual record survey and 1974-1977 Cape Coast Project registration data.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) recent female household deaths data from the 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey ; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1988, 1993, 1998, 2003 and 2008 DHS as well as 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) siblings deaths from the 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey; and (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on the number of Ghanaians migrating to selected developed countries.

Greece

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.2
Percentage of population age 15-24	10.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	20.4

2010-2015

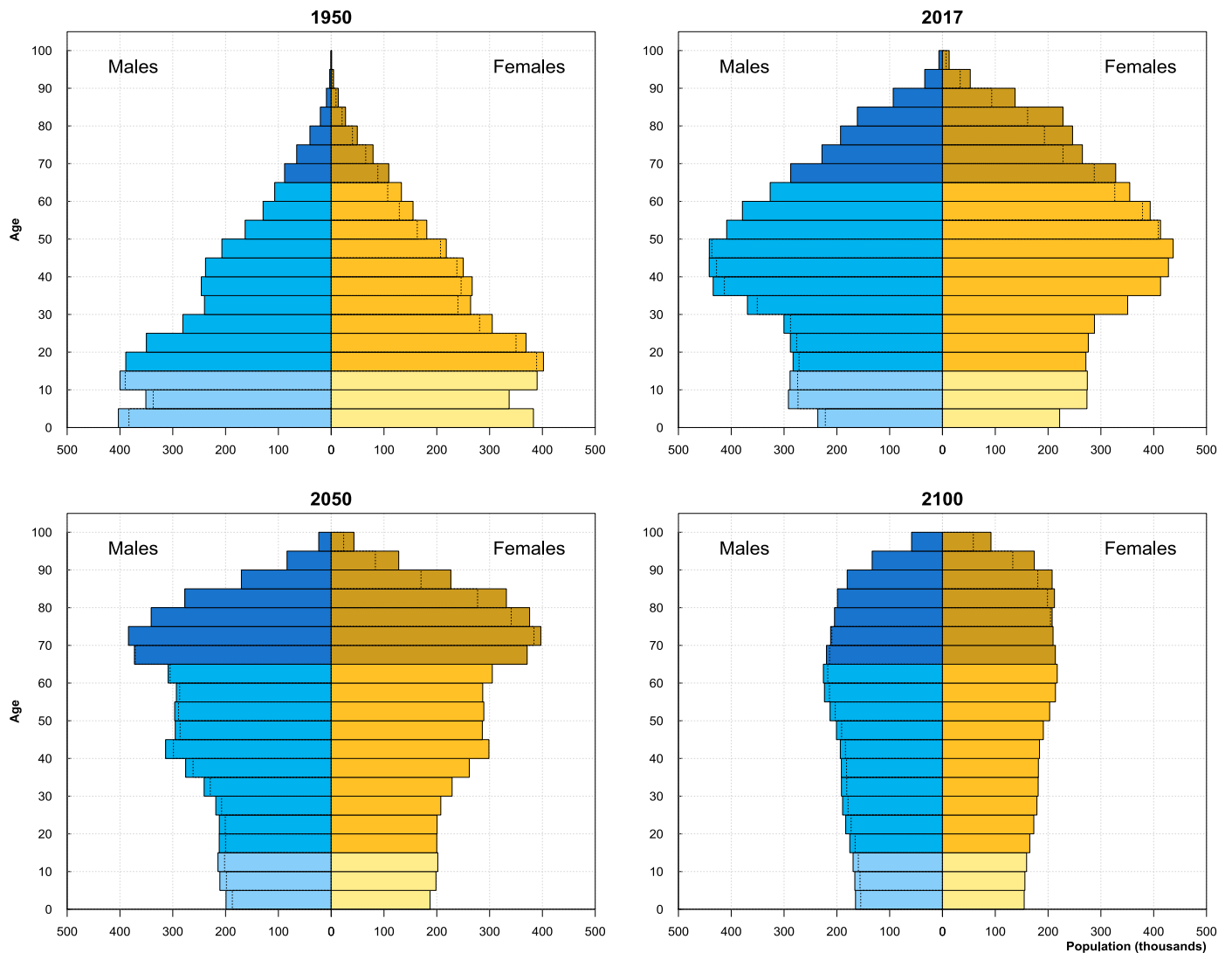
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.34
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

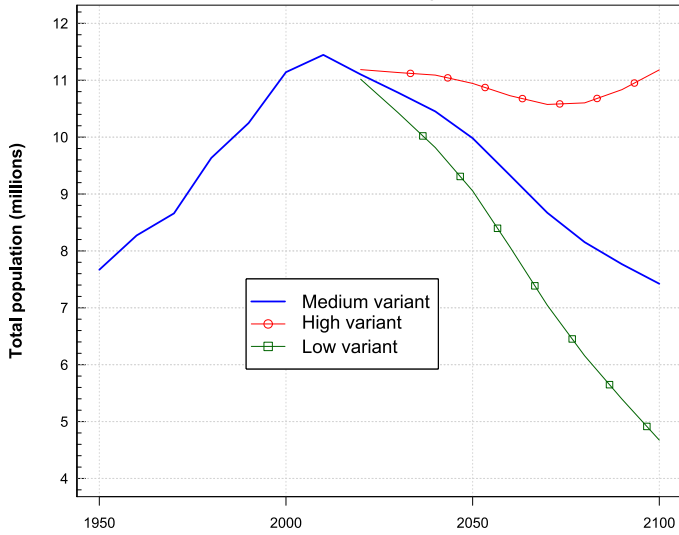
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



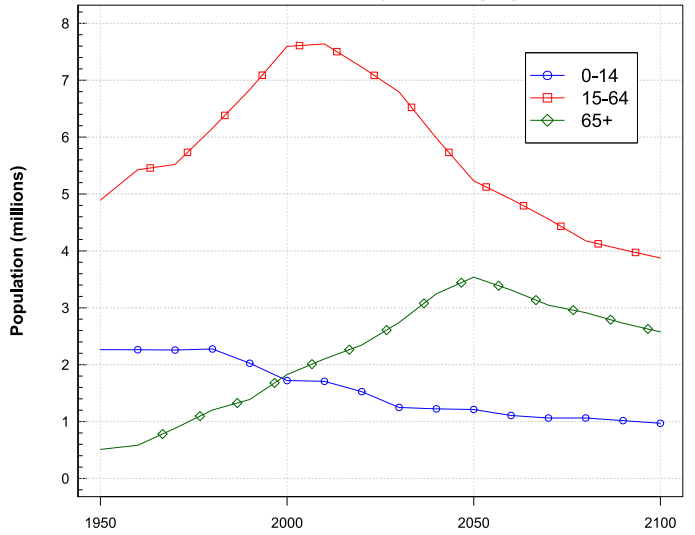
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Greece

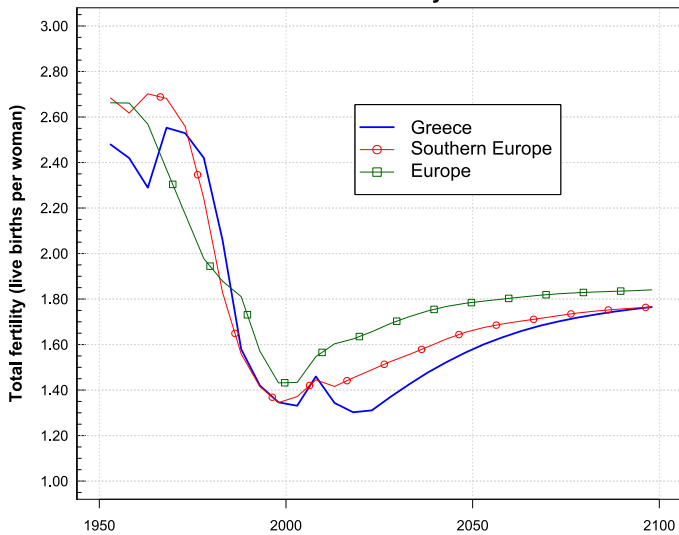
Total Population by variant



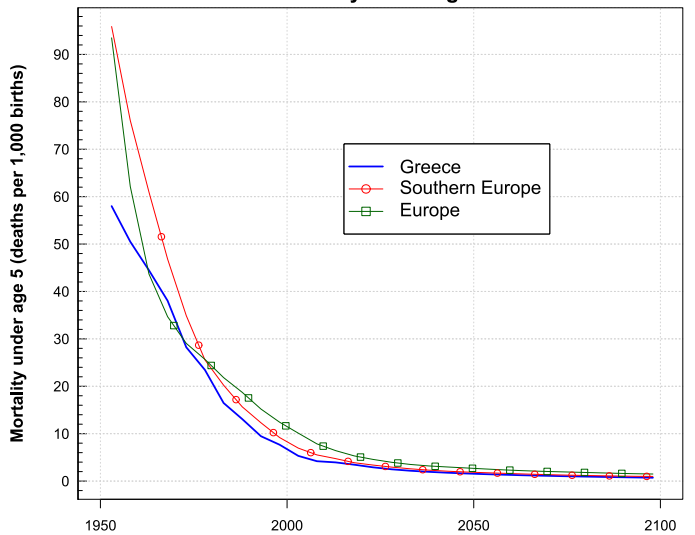
Total Population by broad age group



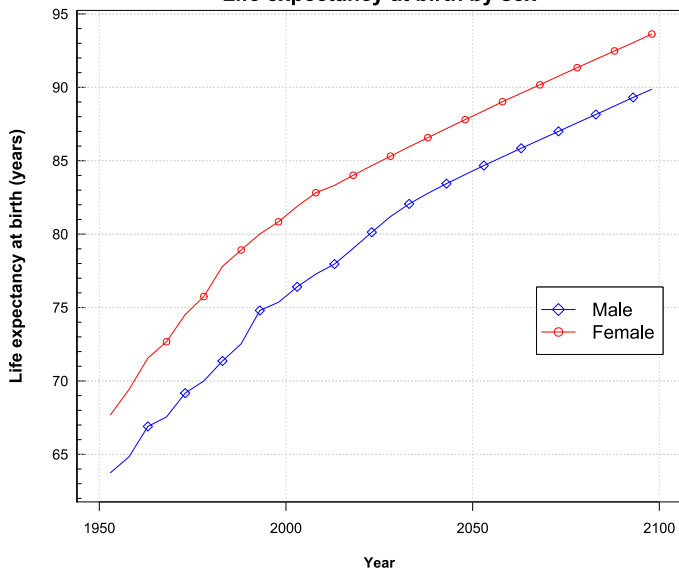
Total fertility



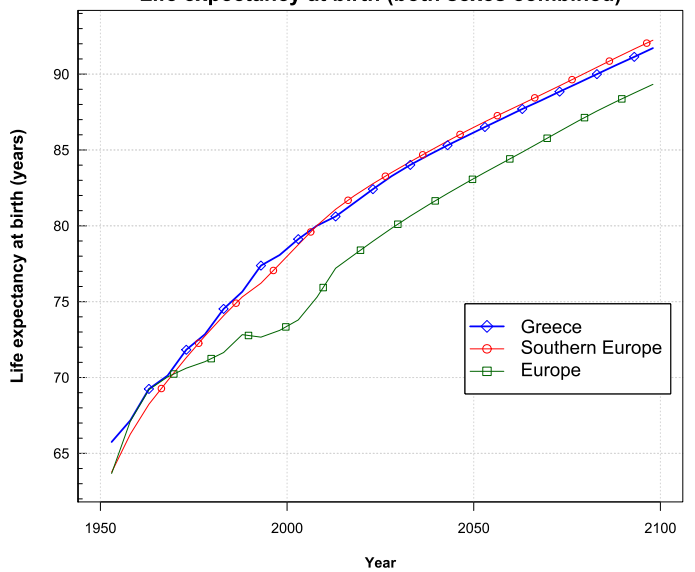
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Greece

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 669	8 660	10 249	11 142	11 301	11 446	11 218	11 103	10 784	9 982	8 391	7 423
Population density (persons per square km)	59	67	80	86	88	89	87	86	84	77	65	58
Median age (years)	25.5	32.3	35.1	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.3	45.3	49.3	52.8	52.8	51.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	56.7	56.9	49.9	46.7	49.0	49.9	52.7	53.5	58.7	90.8	93.6	91.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	46.3	40.9	29.6	22.7	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.1	18.4	23.2	24.6	25.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.4	16.0	20.3	24.0	26.6	27.5	30.5	32.4	40.4	67.7	69.0	66.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.5	9.3	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	-1.2	-3.0	-3.9	-6.2	-7.4	-5.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	80	—	128	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.4	10.2	10.9	11.2	13.8	15.7	13.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	46	34	12	7	5	3	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	58	38	13	8	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	200	147	107	85	81	79	76	63	50	35	22	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	70.1	75.7	78.1	79.1	80.0	80.6	81.5	83.3	85.9	88.8	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	67.6	72.5	75.4	76.4	77.3	78.0	79.0	81.2	84.1	87.0	89.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	67.7	72.7	78.9	80.8	81.9	82.8	83.3	84.0	85.3	87.8	90.8	93.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.3	58.1	61.8	63.8	64.6	65.4	66.0	66.9	68.5	71.1	74.0	76.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.0	13.8	16.4	17.6	18.3	19.1	19.5	19.9	21.0	22.9	25.2	27.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	20.0	18.6	11.3	10.1	9.9	10.5	9.0	7.9	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.48	2.55	1.58	1.35	1.33	1.46	1.34	1.30	1.37	1.56	1.70	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	106	107	107	106	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.09	1.18	0.75	0.64	0.64	0.70	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.75	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.9	27.8	26.6	28.6	29.5	30.0	30.7	31.3	32.1	32.5	32.5	32.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	784	796	572	553	556	596	509	440	399	386	355	319
Number of deaths (thousands)	372	400	477	498	510	532	576	606	610	698	671	512
Births minus deaths (thousands)	412	396	95	55	46	65	- 66	- 165	- 211	- 312	- 316	- 193
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 70	- 187	179	297	114	80	- 162	50	50	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.8	-4.4	3.5	5.4	2.0	1.4	-2.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Greece

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, resident population adjusted for underenumeration, official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration through 2014, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Grenada

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	26.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	7.3

2010-2015

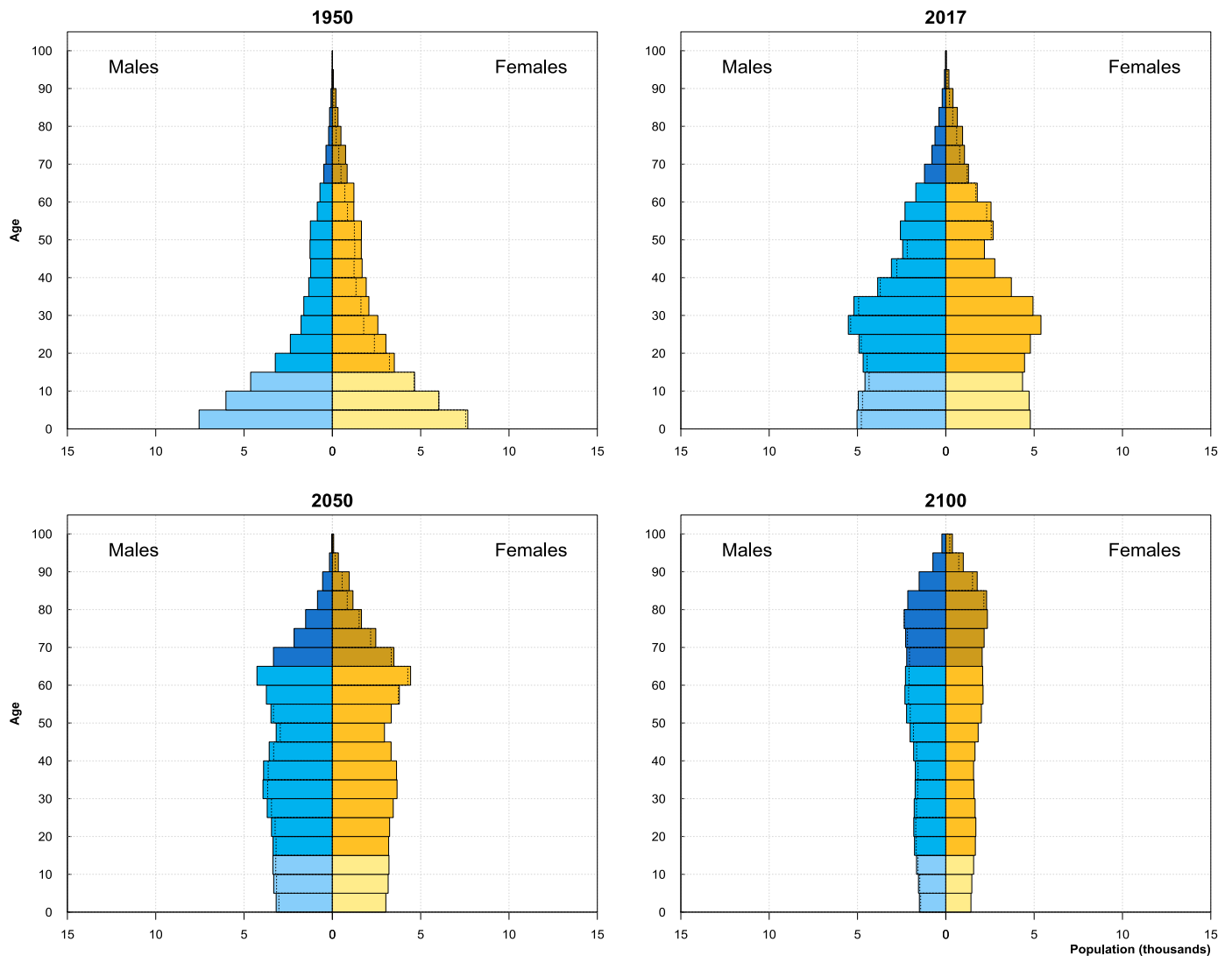
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

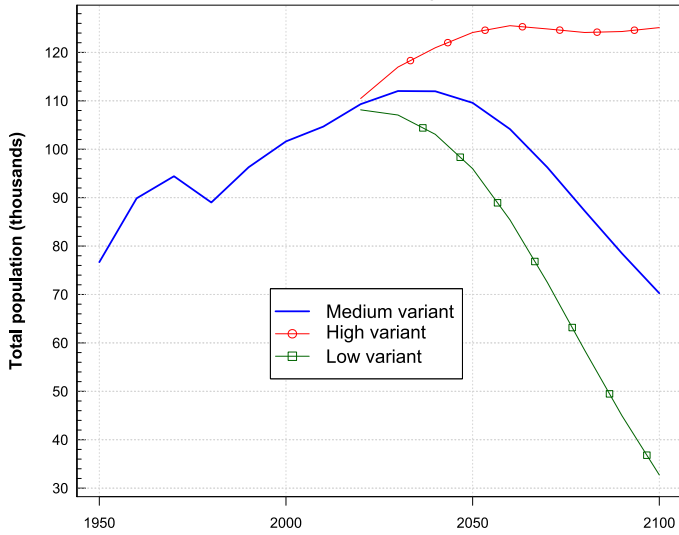
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



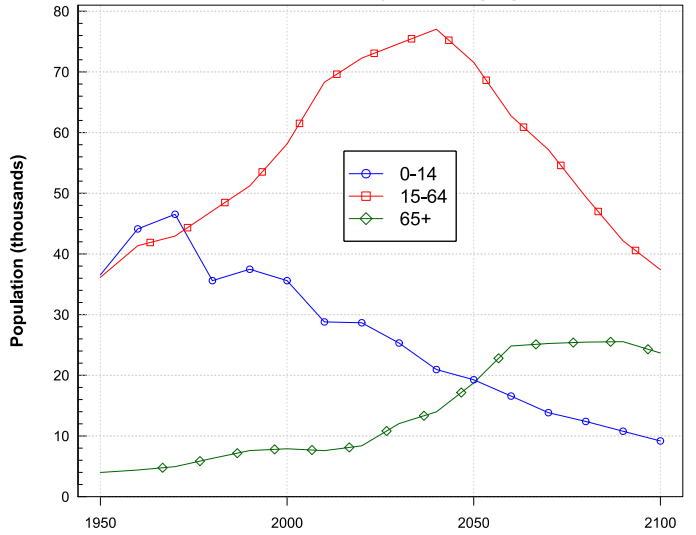
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Grenada

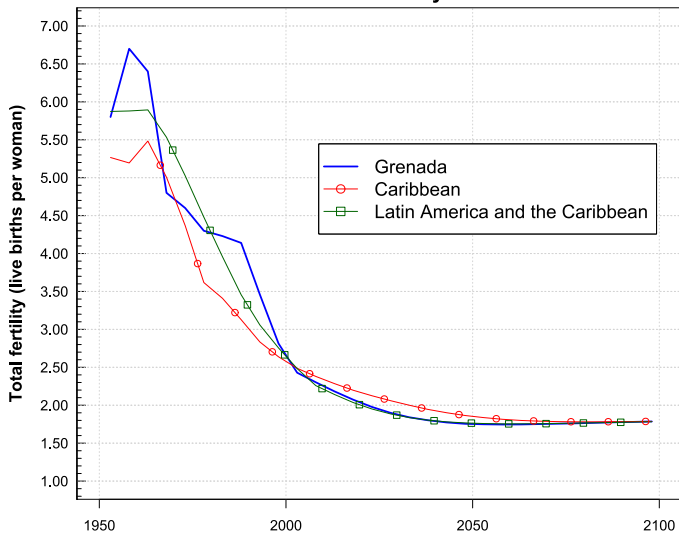
Total Population by variant



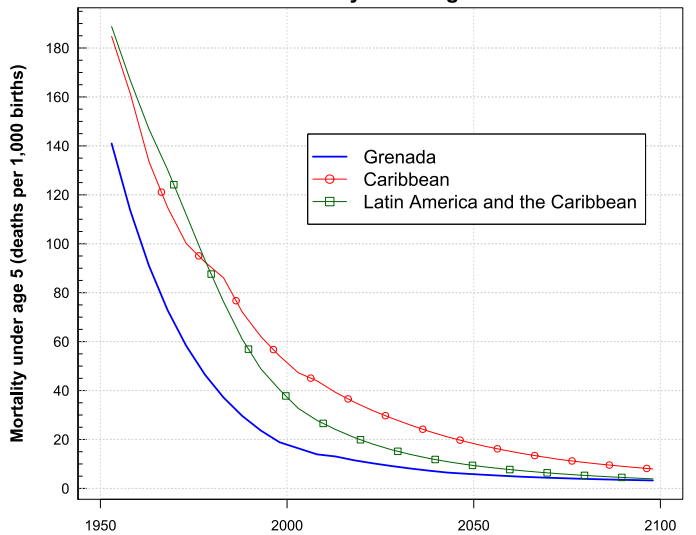
Total Population by broad age group



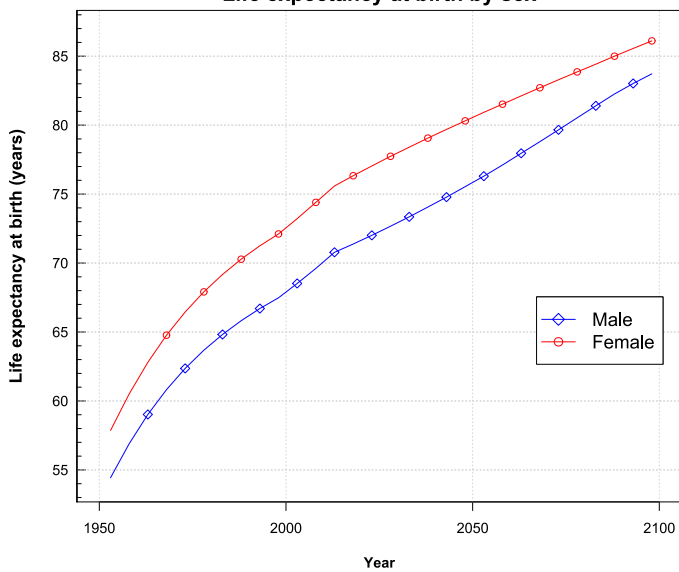
Total fertility



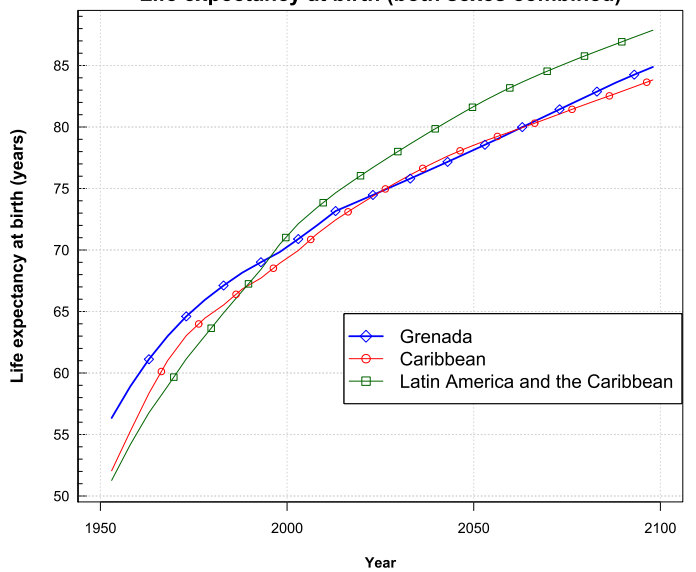
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Grenada

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	77	94	96	102	103	105	107	109	112	110	92	70
Population density (persons per square km)	226	278	283	299	303	308	314	321	329	322	270	207
Median age (years)	16.3	15.4	20.4	21.8	23.3	25.0	27.2	29.4	33.4	40.0	48.4	51.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	112.2	119.9	88.0	74.8	60.5	53.3	50.7	51.3	50.0	53.1	71.3	87.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	101.1	108.4	73.2	61.2	48.2	42.2	39.9	39.7	33.9	26.9	24.3	24.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.0	11.5	14.8	13.6	12.3	11.1	10.8	11.6	16.1	26.2	47.0	63.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-1.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.2	19.4	23.2	12.4	10.7	11.6	12.1	11.1	6.5	1.7	-5.5	-7.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.4	9.8	14.7	16.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	108	55	22	14	12	10	10	8	7	4	3	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	141	73	30	19	16	14	13	11	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	252	223	197	187	175	162	146	140	126	97	64	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.3	63.0	68.2	69.8	70.9	72.0	73.2	73.8	75.1	77.9	81.4	84.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.4	60.8	65.8	67.5	68.5	69.6	70.8	71.4	72.7	75.5	79.7	83.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	57.9	64.8	70.3	72.1	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.3	77.7	80.3	83.3	86.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.0	53.7	55.6	56.4	57.3	58.2	59.3	59.9	61.0	63.4	66.9	70.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	12.0	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.6	16.3	17.7	19.9	22.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.8	29.0	31.6	20.7	18.8	19.3	19.4	18.2	13.9	11.5	9.2	8.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.80	4.80	4.14	2.81	2.43	2.30	2.18	2.07	1.90	1.76	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.29	2.09	1.92	1.33	1.15	1.10	1.04	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.0	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.6	29.0	29.6	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	16	14	15	10	10	10	10	10	8	6	4	3
Number of deaths (thousands)	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	6
Births minus deaths (thousands)	10	9	11	6	5	6	6	6	4	1	-3	-3
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-6	-9	-15	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-14.2	-19.7	-30.6	-9.7	-8.1	-8.2	-8.1	-6.5	-5.0	-4.5	-4.0	-3.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Grenada

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1981, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2000 and underlying female population by age, and (b) official estimates in 1960, 1963 and 1964.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) live births and infant deaths registered through 2000; and (b) WHO vital registration estimates from 1985 to 2010.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Guadeloupe

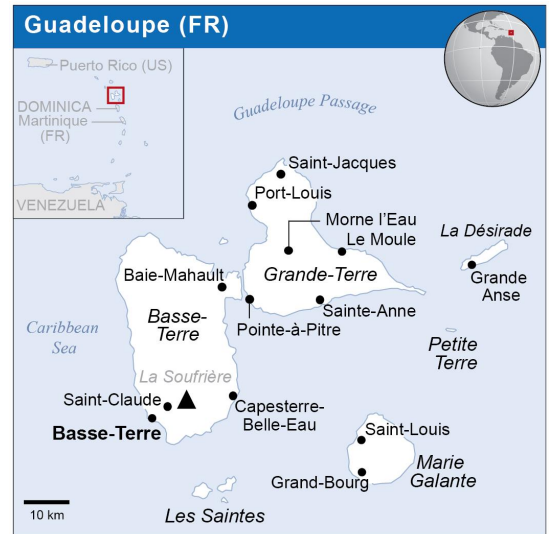
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	18.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	14.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	63.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	17.4

2010-2015

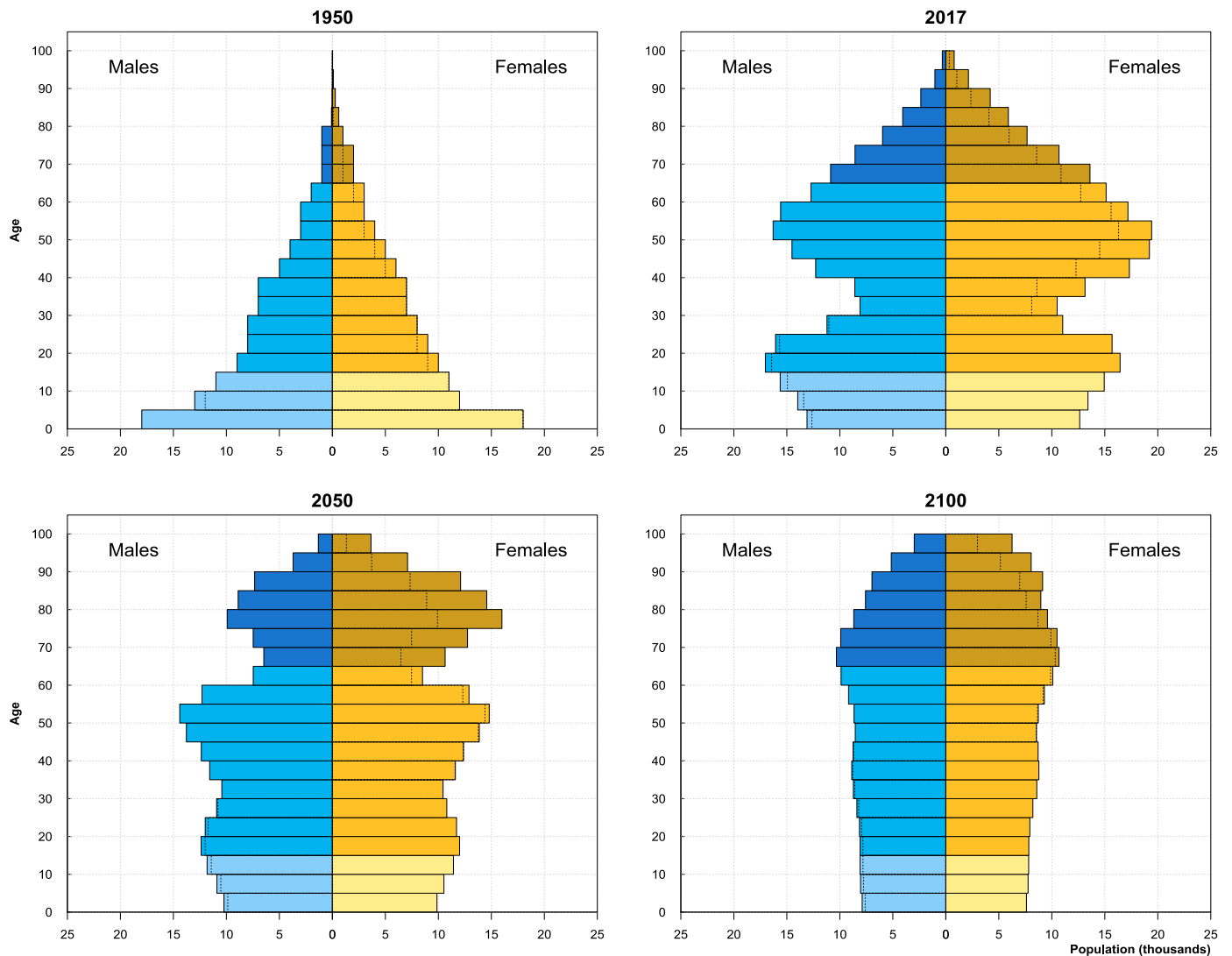
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

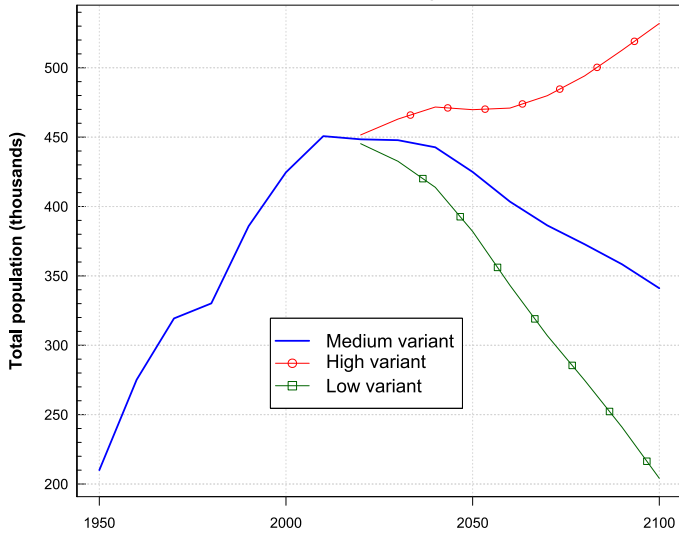
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



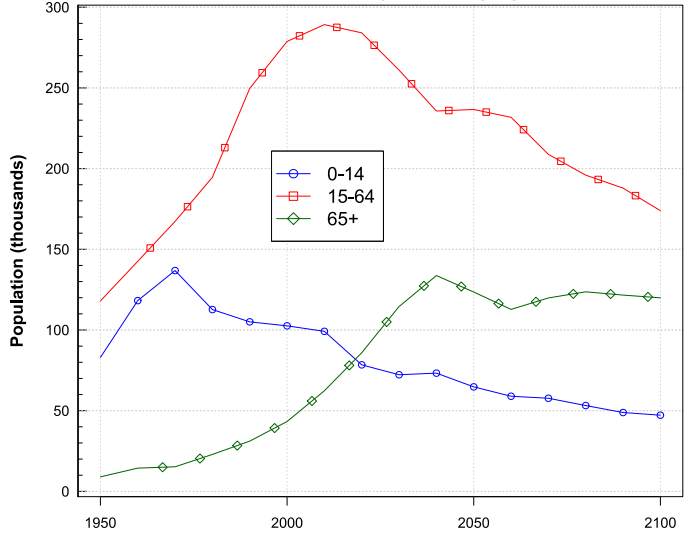
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Guadeloupe

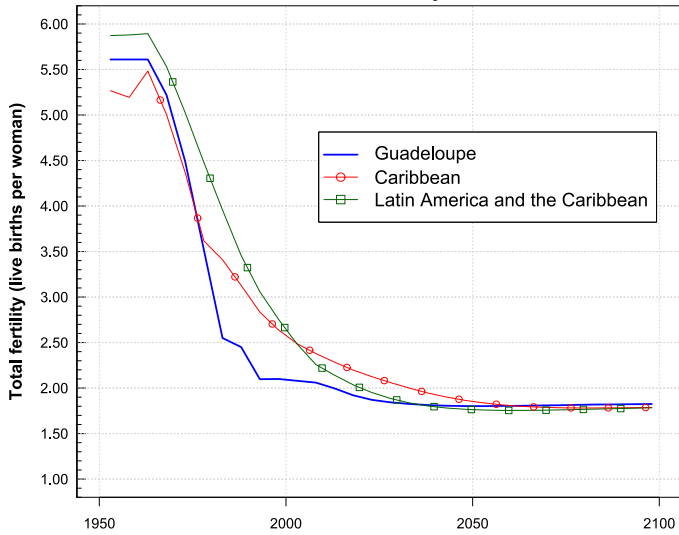
Total Population by variant



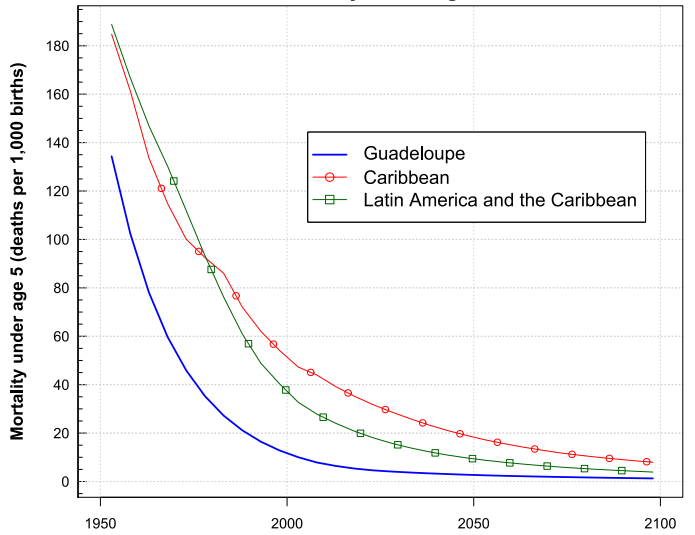
Total Population by broad age group



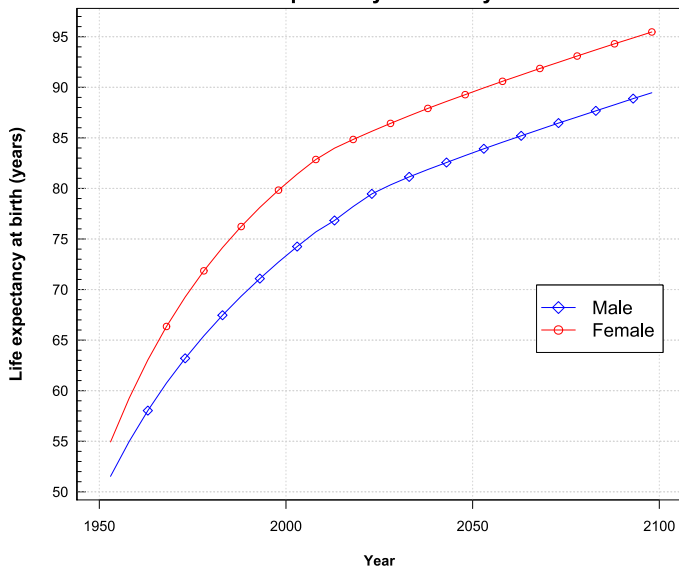
Total fertility



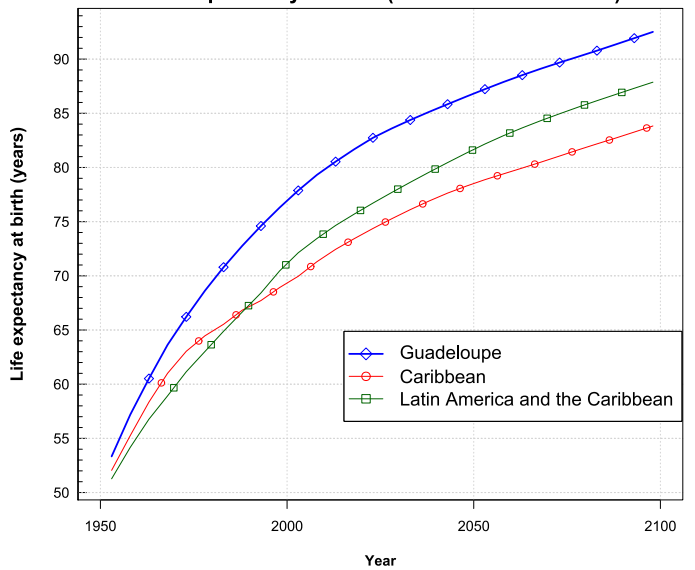
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Guadeloupe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	210	319	386	425	440	451	450	448	448	425	379	341
Population density (persons per square km)	124	189	228	251	260	267	267	265	265	251	224	202
Median age (years)	20.9	18.2	26.8	32.2	34.9	38.8	41.5	43.4	43.6	46.6	48.6	51.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.0	90.9	54.5	52.3	54.4	55.8	55.8	57.8	71.6	79.6	88.3	96.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.3	81.8	42.1	36.8	36.7	34.3	30.3	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.7	27.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.6	9.1	12.5	15.5	17.7	21.6	25.5	30.2	43.9	52.2	60.6	69.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.9	24.2	13.2	10.7	8.9	6.8	4.3	2.7	2.0	-3.0	-2.2	-4.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	56	44	66	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.8	8.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.6	8.1	9.4	12.5	11.6	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	81	42	17	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	134	60	21	13	10	8	6	5	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	401	279	167	129	113	98	87	79	63	46	29	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.3	63.6	72.8	76.3	77.9	79.3	80.5	81.7	83.6	86.5	89.7	92.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	51.5	60.8	69.3	72.7	74.3	75.7	76.8	78.2	80.4	83.3	86.5	89.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	54.9	66.4	76.2	79.8	81.4	82.9	84.0	84.8	86.4	89.3	92.5	95.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.6	53.2	59.6	62.5	63.9	65.2	66.2	67.3	69.0	71.9	74.9	77.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.7	13.9	16.9	18.4	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.3	22.4	24.4	26.6	28.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	40.7	32.8	19.9	17.2	15.6	13.6	11.9	10.8	11.4	9.5	9.4	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.61	5.22	2.45	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.80	1.81	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.21	2.32	1.16	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.1	29.7	28.9	29.1	29.5	29.9	30.0	30.2	30.5	30.8	30.8	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	45	51	37	36	34	30	27	24	25	20	18	16
Number of deaths (thousands)	17	13	12	13	14	15	17	18	21	27	22	22
Births minus deaths (thousands)	29	37	24	22	19	15	10	6	5	-6	-4	-7
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-3	-18	5	0	-4	-4	-10	-8	-4	-4	-3	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.5	-11.8	2.8	-0.2	-2.0	-1.8	-4.4	-3.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Guadeloupe

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1967, 1984, 1982, 1990, 1999, 2006 and 2013 censuses, with the 2016 official estimate, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. For the 2013 census, the Guadeloupe region and communes of Saint-Martin and Saint-Barthélemy are jointly considered.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2013, and (b) official estimates of registered births by age of mother and underlying mid-year female population by age through 2013.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates from INSEE through 2013 (2009-2013 estimates correspond to Guadeloupe region), and (b) births and infant deaths registered through 2003.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates from INSEE through 2013 (2009-2013 estimates correspond to Guadeloupe region), and (b) life tables derived from registered deaths and the population by age and sex through 2003.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase. Estimates from INSEE were also considered.

Guam

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	24.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	9.6

2010-2015

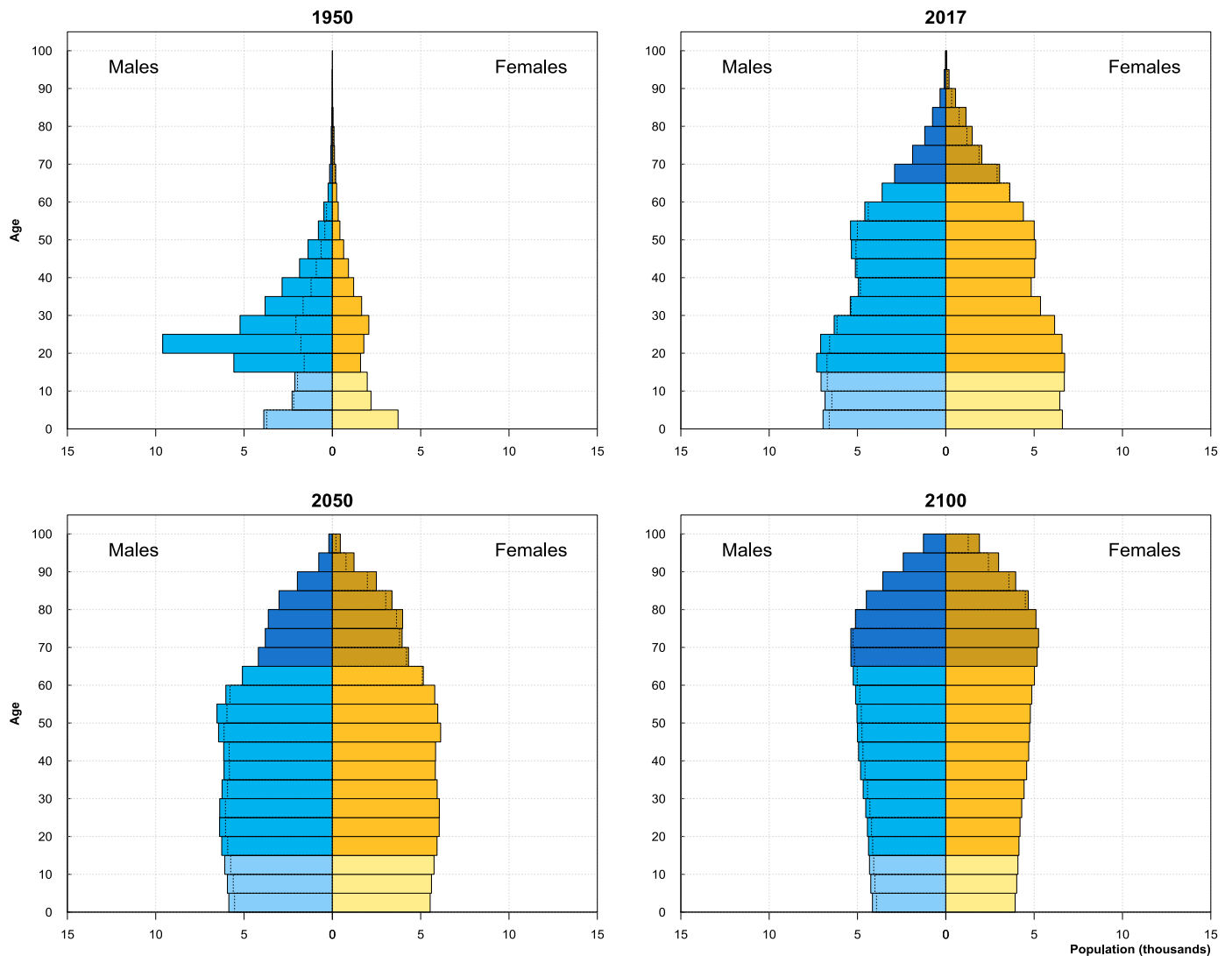
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.42
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

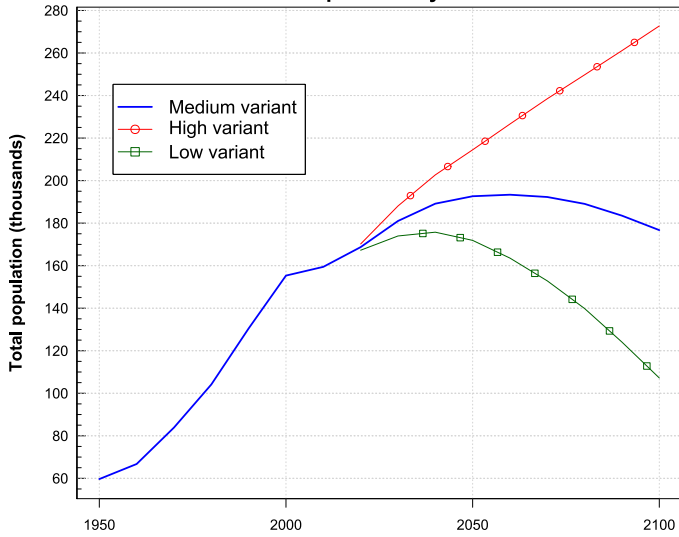
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



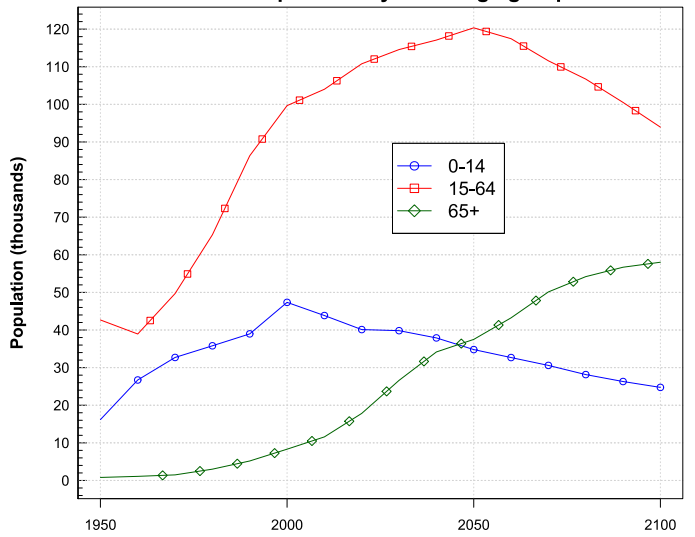
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Guam

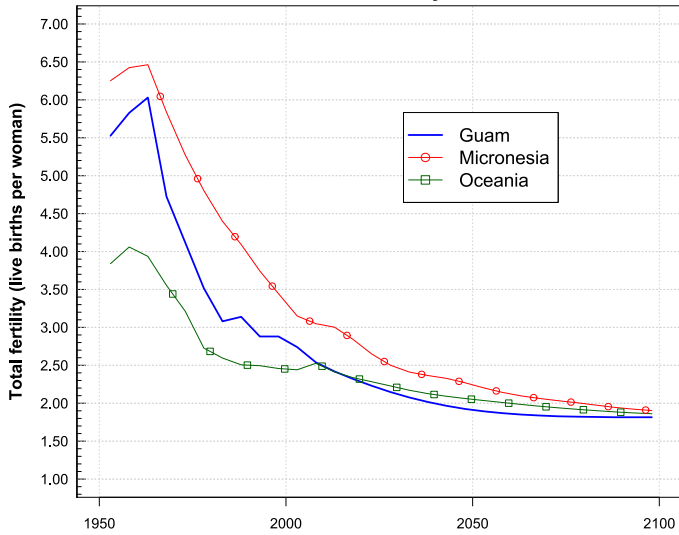
Total Population by variant



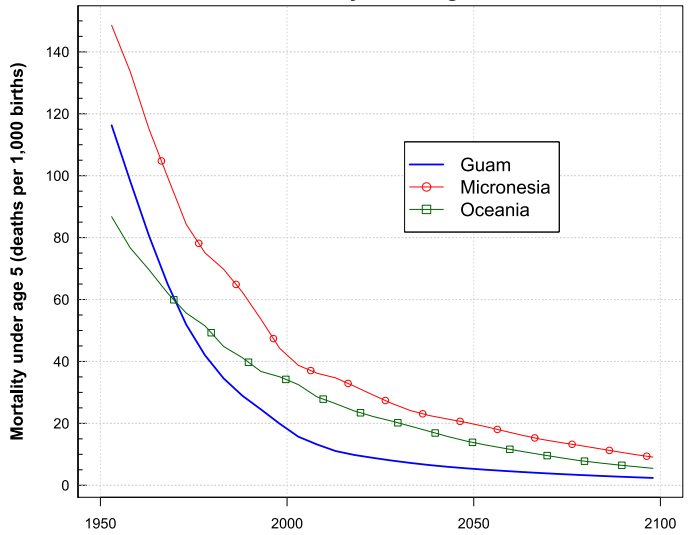
Total Population by broad age group



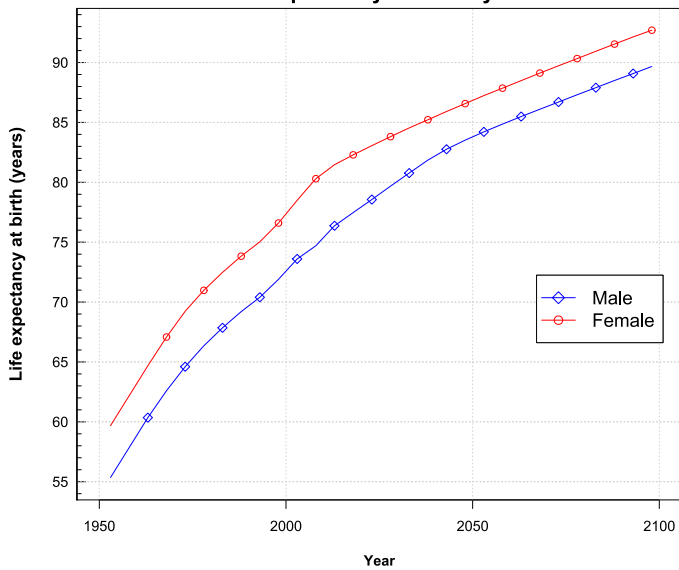
Total fertility



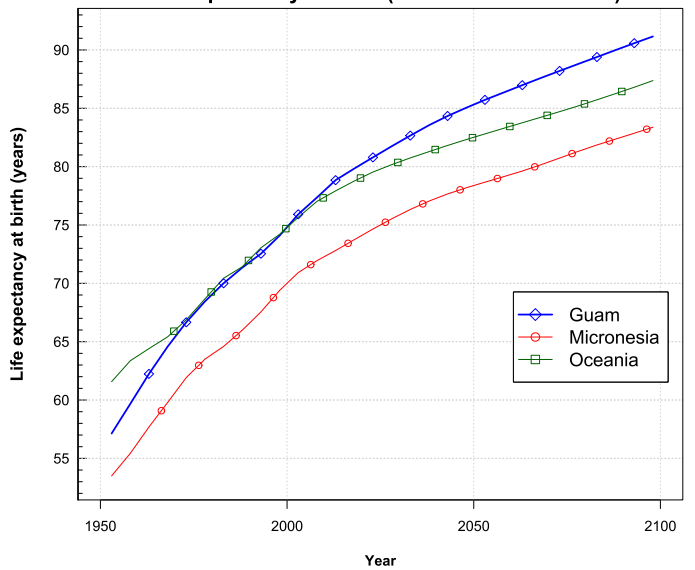
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Guam

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	60	84	130	155	158	159	162	169	181	193	191	177
Population density (persons per square km)	110	155	242	288	293	295	300	312	335	357	354	327
Median age (years)	22.8	20.7	25.2	27.3	28.3	29.2	30.1	31.4	34.4	40.1	46.0	49.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	39.8	68.8	51.2	55.9	56.1	53.3	52.3	52.3	58.0	60.1	74.9	88.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	37.9	65.8	45.1	47.5	46.0	42.2	38.8	36.2	34.8	28.9	26.9	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	1.9	3.0	6.0	8.3	10.0	11.1	13.6	16.1	23.2	31.2	48.0	61.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	22.4	26.5	22.4	18.5	16.1	13.6	12.4	11.5	9.3	3.9	0.6	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	71	31	31	54	—	—	—	83	107	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.3	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.9	8.1	9.4	11.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	83	50	24	17	14	11	10	8	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	116	65	29	20	16	13	11	10	8	5	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	303	220	141	109	91	79	67	60	47	31	19	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.1	64.6	71.3	74.1	75.9	77.4	78.8	79.8	81.7	85.1	88.2	91.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	62.6	69.2	71.9	73.6	74.7	76.4	77.5	79.7	83.5	86.7	89.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	59.7	67.1	73.8	76.6	78.5	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.8	86.6	89.7	92.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.8	54.7	58.8	60.8	62.3	63.5	64.8	65.7	67.5	70.6	73.6	76.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.3	13.2	14.4	15.3	16.2	17.0	17.9	18.6	19.8	22.2	24.7	27.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	31.6	32.6	27.1	23.0	20.7	18.3	17.3	16.6	15.2	12.0	10.0	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.53	4.72	3.14	2.88	2.74	2.54	2.42	2.32	2.15	1.92	1.83	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.24	2.10	1.47	1.36	1.30	1.21	1.16	1.11	1.03	0.93	0.88	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.0	28.1	26.7	27.1	27.7	28.1	28.4	28.8	29.4	30.2	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	10	13	17	17	16	15	14	14	14	12	10	8
Number of deaths (thousands)	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	8	9	10
Births minus deaths (thousands)	7	10	14	14	13	11	10	9	8	4	1	-2
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-4	-1	0	-4	-10	-10	-8	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-12.6	-3.6	0.2	-5.5	-12.2	-12.3	-9.5	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.0	-1.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Guam

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census and official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on births registered through 2015 classified by age of mother, adjusted downward to account for births to non-resident women in Guam hospitals and to be consistent with children under age five enumerated in the 2010 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates of infant mortality, (b) registered deaths by age through 2004, and (c) total registered deaths through 2014.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase until 2015. Data on the reduction in the number of military personnel and their dependants were also taken into account.

Guatemala

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	21.3
Percentage of population age 15-64	60.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.7

2010-2015

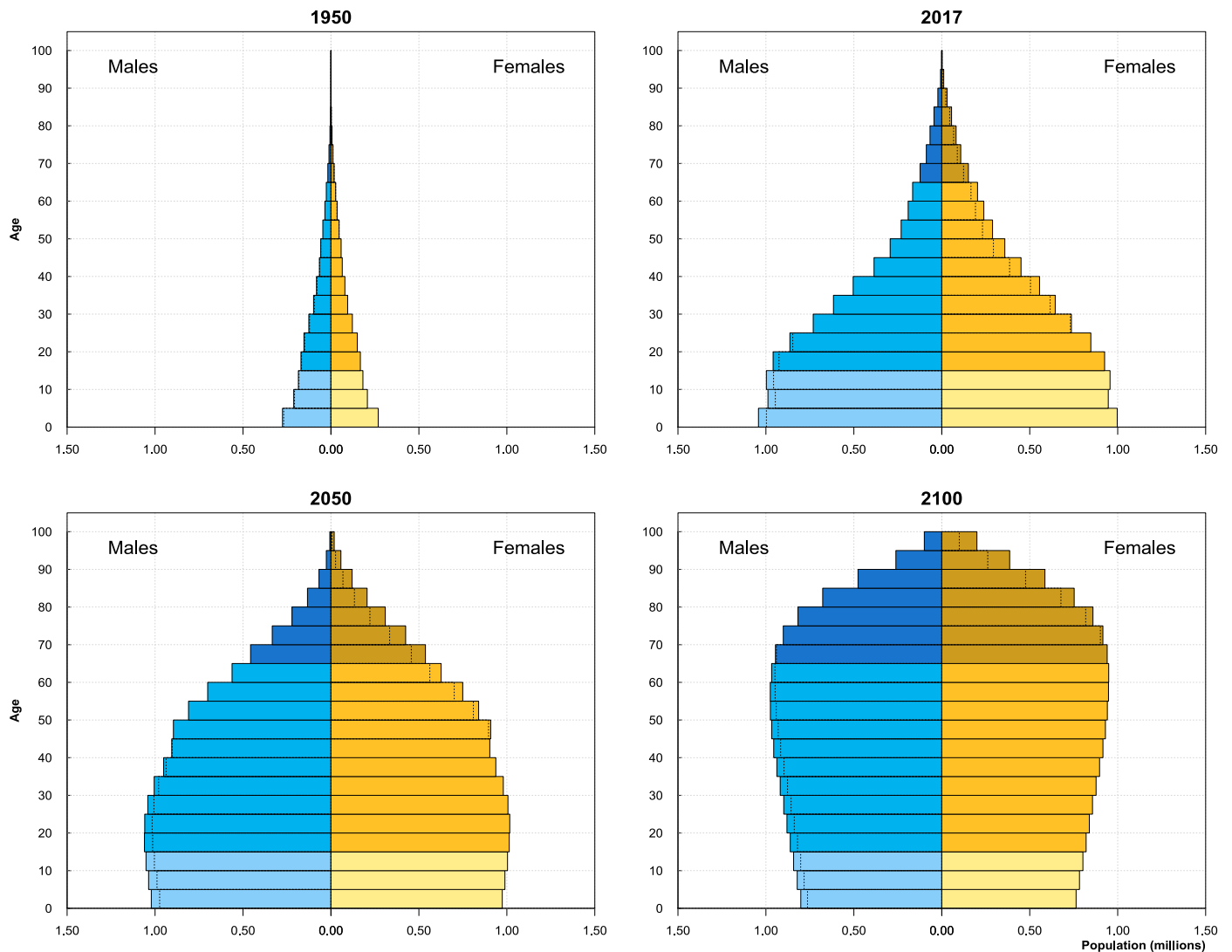
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.19
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

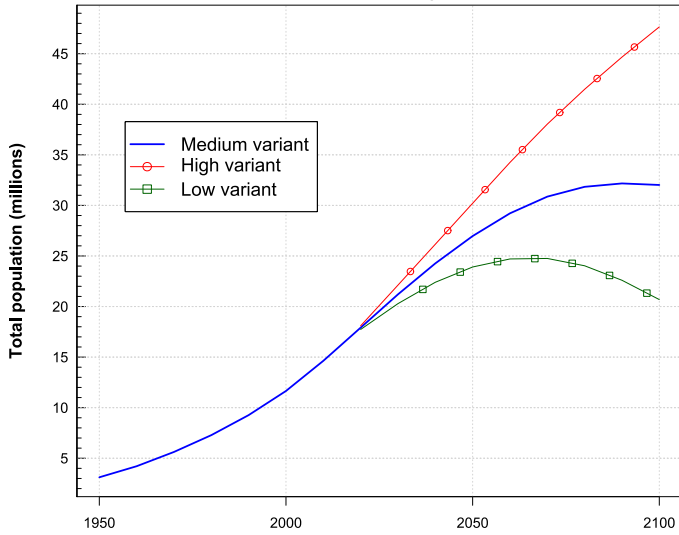
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



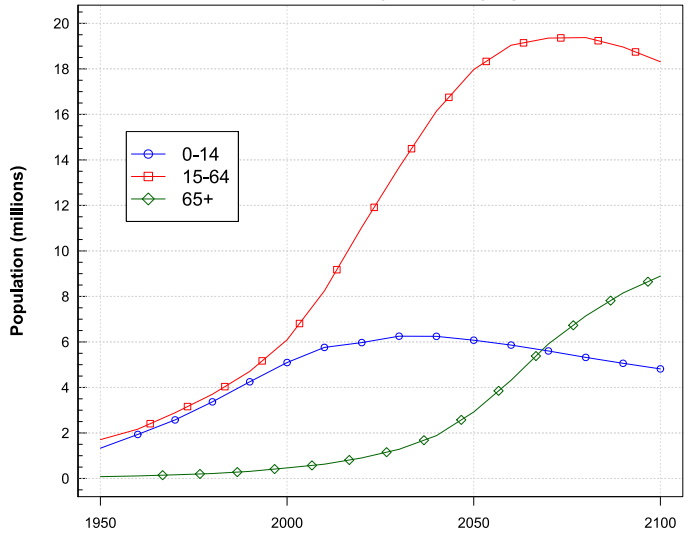
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Guatemala

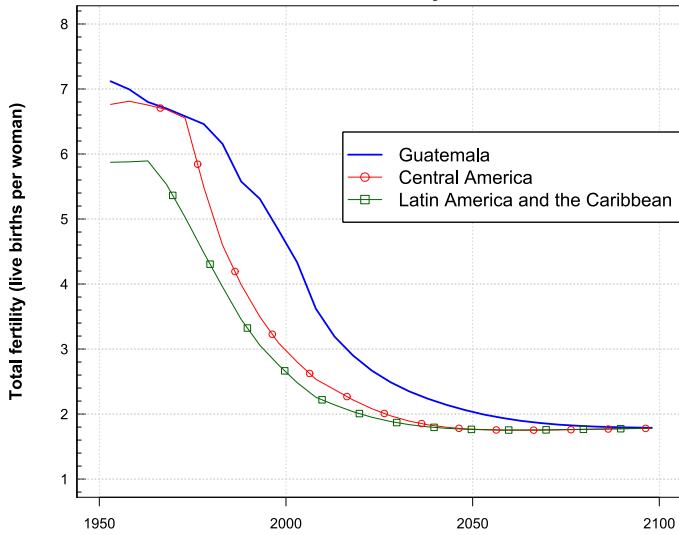
Total Population by variant



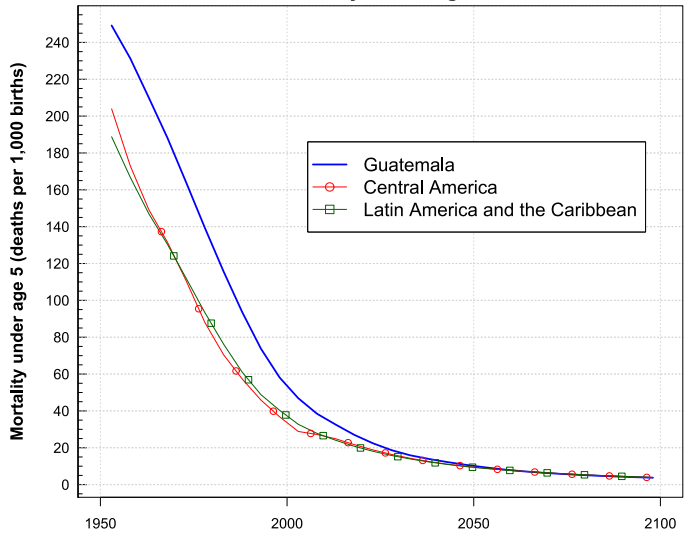
Total Population by broad age group



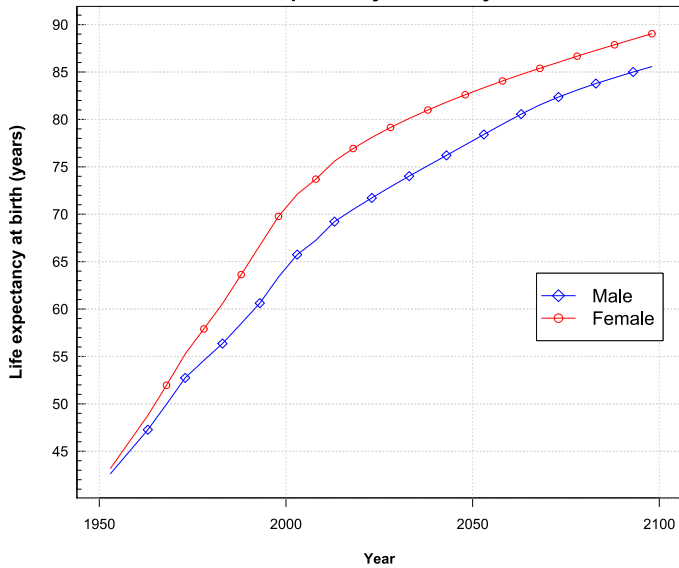
Total fertility



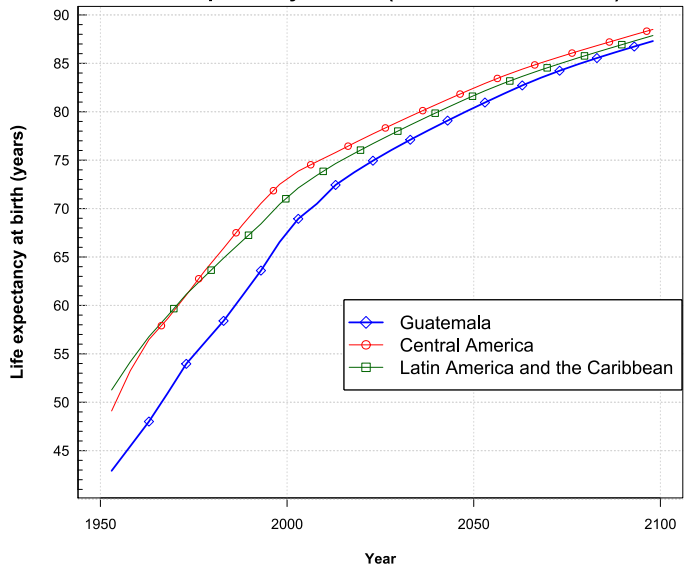
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Guatemala

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 115	5 622	9 264	11 651	13 096	14 630	16 252	17 911	21 203	26 968	31 437	32 020
Population density (persons per square km)	29	52	86	109	122	137	152	167	198	252	293	299
Median age (years)	18.4	16.9	16.9	17.7	18.5	19.7	21.3	22.9	26.3	33.1	41.2	46.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.6	94.6	96.9	91.3	86.6	77.5	68.8	62.3	55.1	50.1	61.9	74.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	78.0	89.1	90.3	83.6	78.9	69.9	61.1	54.1	45.7	33.8	28.1	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.2	9.4	16.3	33.8	48.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.4	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	30.5	30.3	30.3	29.8	27.9	23.8	21.7	20.0	16.4	10.2	3.8	-0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	24	30	31	30	32	33	36	44	70	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.0	15.5	9.2	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	7.6	10.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	169	127	68	45	37	31	27	22	15	9	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	249	188	94	58	47	38	33	27	19	11	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	430	327	262	218	199	187	168	158	137	96	57	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.9	50.9	61.0	66.6	68.9	70.5	72.4	73.8	76.1	80.0	84.2	87.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.6	50.0	58.5	63.4	65.7	67.3	69.2	70.5	72.9	77.3	82.4	85.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.2	52.0	63.6	69.8	72.1	73.7	75.6	76.9	79.2	82.6	86.0	89.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	45.1	50.0	53.2	56.2	57.7	58.7	60.2	61.1	62.7	66.0	69.8	72.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.5	12.7	13.9	15.4	16.4	17.0	17.9	18.4	19.2	20.7	22.8	24.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	52.5	45.7	39.4	36.5	33.8	29.2	26.6	24.8	21.1	15.3	11.5	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.12	6.70	5.58	4.83	4.33	3.62	3.19	2.90	2.49	2.06	1.84	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.21	2.39	2.35	2.16	1.97	1.67	1.48	1.36	1.18	0.99	0.89	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	29.0	29.6	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	884	1 198	1 726	2 015	2 089	2 022	2 055	2 115	2 146	2 017	1 785	1 572
Number of deaths (thousands)	371	405	402	370	363	373	383	411	474	681	1 190	1 680
Births minus deaths (thousands)	513	793	1 324	1 645	1 726	1 649	1 672	1 704	1 672	1 336	595	- 108
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 3	- 41	- 300	- 402	- 281	- 114	- 50	- 46	- 42	- 34	- 26	- 17
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	-1.6	-6.9	-7.3	-4.5	-1.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Guatemala

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994, and 2002 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates through 2012, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official registration data of births by age of mother from 1955 through 2015; (b) estimates from the 1987, 1995, 1998/99, 2002 and 2008/09 Encuestas Nacionales de Salud Materno Infantil (ENSMI), (c) estimates from the 1987 and 1989 Encuestas Nacionales Socio-demográficas (ENSD), and the 1978 Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad; and (d) estimates from the 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother and the underlying mid-year female population by age through 2013; (b) estimates from the 1995, 1998/99, 2002 and 2008/09 Encuestas Nacionales de Salud Materno Infantil (ENSMI); (c) estimates from the 1987 and 1989 Encuestas Nacionales Socio-demográficas (ENSD); and (d) the estimates from the 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying mid-year population by age and sex through 2013; (b) age-sex-specific death rates from the 1995, 1998/99, 2002 and 2008/09 Encuestas Nacionales de Salud Materno Infantil (ENSMI); (c) age-sex-specific death rates from the 1987 and 1989 Encuestas Nacionales Socio-demográficas (ENSD); and (d) death rates by age and sex from the 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Guinea

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	42.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.1

2010-2015

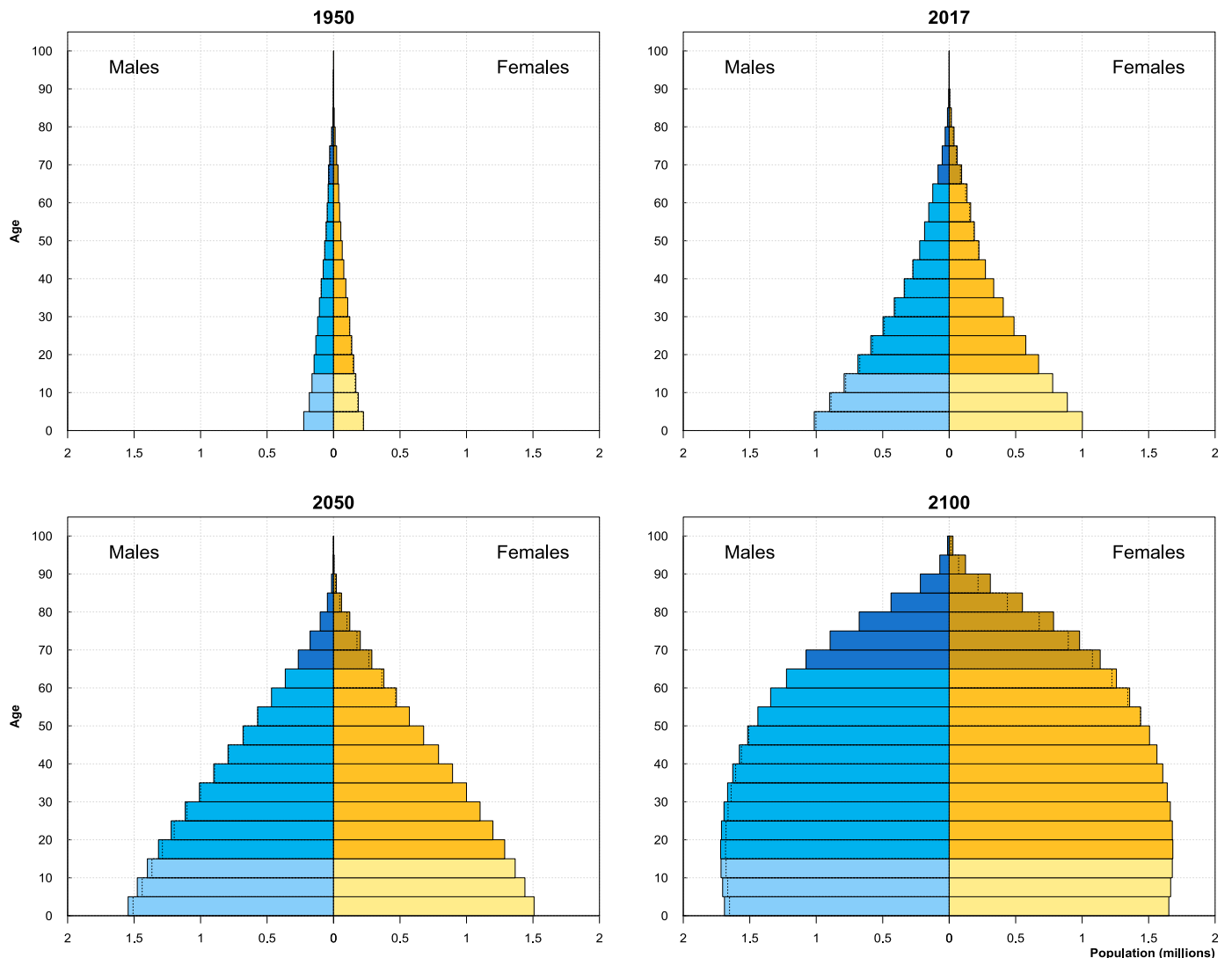
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	102
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

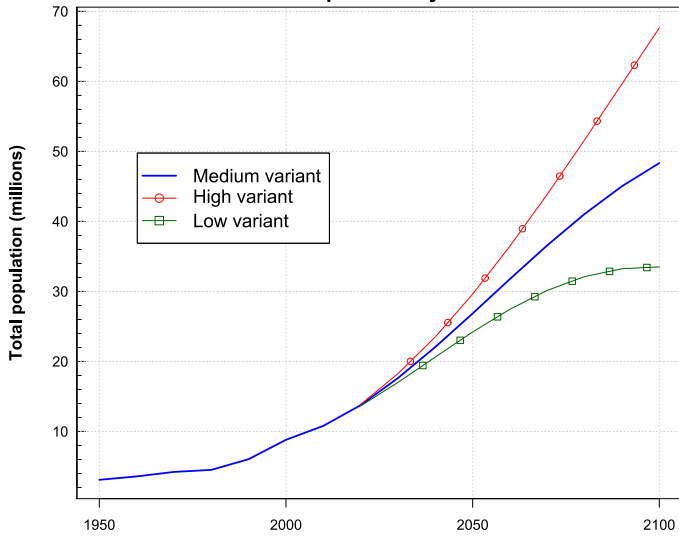
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



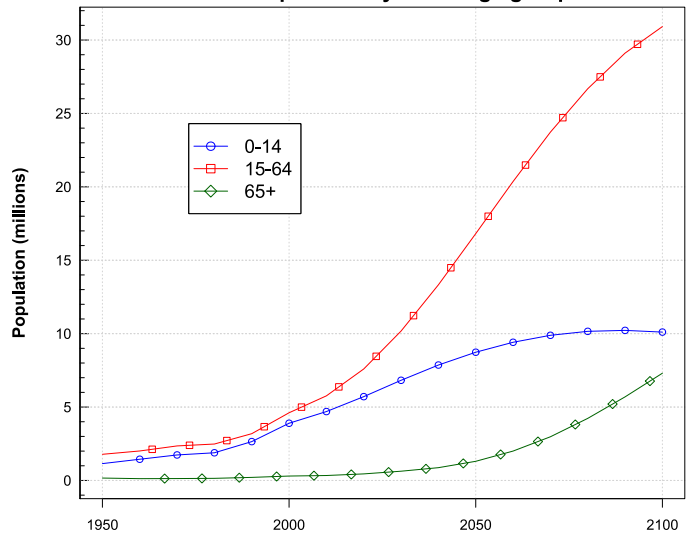
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Guinea

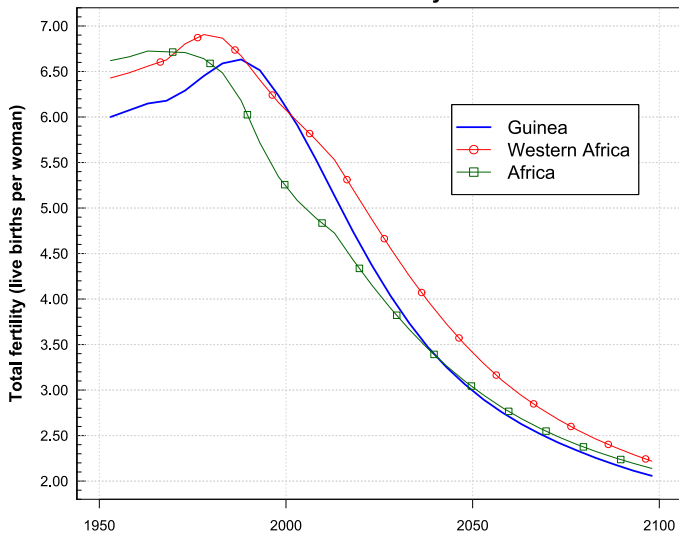
Total Population by variant



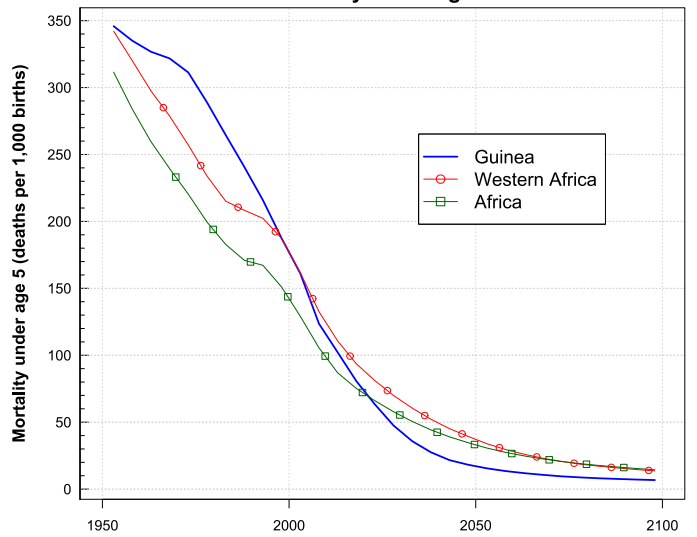
Total Population by broad age group



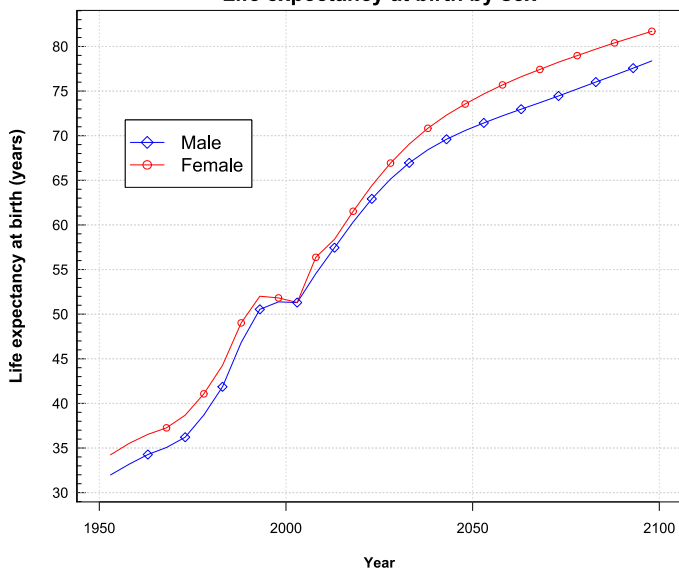
Total fertility



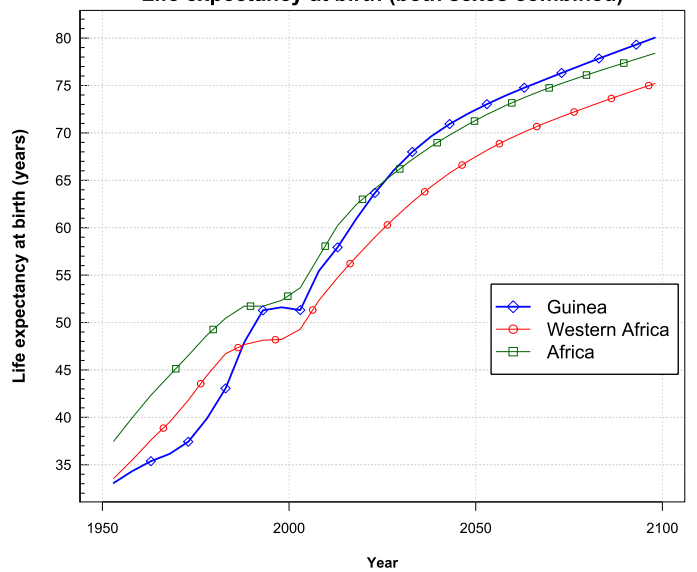
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Guinea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 094	4 220	6 041	8 809	9 680	10 794	12 092	13 751	17 631	26 852	38 882	48 327
Population density (persons per square km)	13	17	25	36	39	44	49	56	72	109	158	197
Median age (years)	21.9	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.4	19.0	20.4	24.3	30.1	35.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.6	79.4	89.6	91.0	89.5	87.3	84.2	81.1	73.2	59.7	53.9	56.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	64.4	73.9	83.1	84.5	83.4	81.4	78.6	75.2	67.0	52.0	39.8	32.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.2	5.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.8	14.2	23.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4	1.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	13.9	17.6	28.5	28.4	26.8	27.6	27.0	26.5	24.5	19.1	12.2	6.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	50	41	20	31	37	32	31	27	29	37	57	106
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	33.2	27.5	18.5	15.4	15.0	12.0	10.4	8.8	6.5	5.1	5.9	7.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	207	192	142	112	95	78	66	52	30	12	6	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	346	322	241	187	161	124	102	81	47	18	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	537	485	310	301	340	304	282	250	198	136	98	69
Life expectancy at birth (years)	33.1	36.1	47.9	51.6	51.3	55.5	57.9	60.9	66.0	72.1	76.3	80.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.0	35.1	46.8	51.4	51.3	54.5	57.5	60.3	65.1	70.6	74.5	78.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	34.2	37.3	49.0	51.8	51.3	56.4	58.4	61.5	66.9	73.6	78.2	81.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	38.9	41.3	49.6	50.0	48.1	49.9	51.0	52.5	55.1	58.7	62.3	65.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.4	9.1	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.7	14.2	16.6	19.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.1	45.0	47.0	43.8	41.8	39.7	37.5	35.2	31.1	24.2	18.2	14.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.00	6.18	6.63	6.24	5.91	5.54	5.13	4.74	4.04	3.06	2.42	2.06
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.57	1.70	2.26	2.26	2.16	2.18	2.09	2.01	1.82	1.46	1.17	1.00
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.6	29.0	29.4	29.1	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	754	912	1 307	1 825	1 931	2 031	2 144	2 277	2 583	3 100	3 426	3 361
Number of deaths (thousands)	532	556	513	642	691	616	597	568	543	651	1 120	1 786
Births minus deaths (thousands)	223	356	794	1 184	1 239	1 414	1 547	1 709	2 040	2 449	2 307	1 575
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 14	162	- 246	- 368	- 300	- 250	- 50	- 20	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.7	5.8	-5.9	-8.0	-5.9	-4.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Guinea

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1983, 1996 and 2014 censuses, the official population estimates through 2011, the 1965 administrative enumeration, the 1954/55 Étude Démographique par Sondage en Guinée, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1992, 1999 and 2005 DHS, and the 2012 DHS results; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1954/55 survey and 1994 EIBC survey; (c) data on births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1983 and 1996 censuses; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 1983 and 1996 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992, 1999, 2005 and 2012 DHS; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1954/55 survey, 1996 census and 2003 MICS.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15) derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1954-1955 Demographic Survey, and the 1983 and 1996 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1999 and 2005 DHS ; (c) siblings deaths from the 1999, 2005 and 2012 DHS ; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered, including from the 1957 Urban Survey (Konkoure).

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Guinea-Bissau

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	41.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	55.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.0

2010-2015

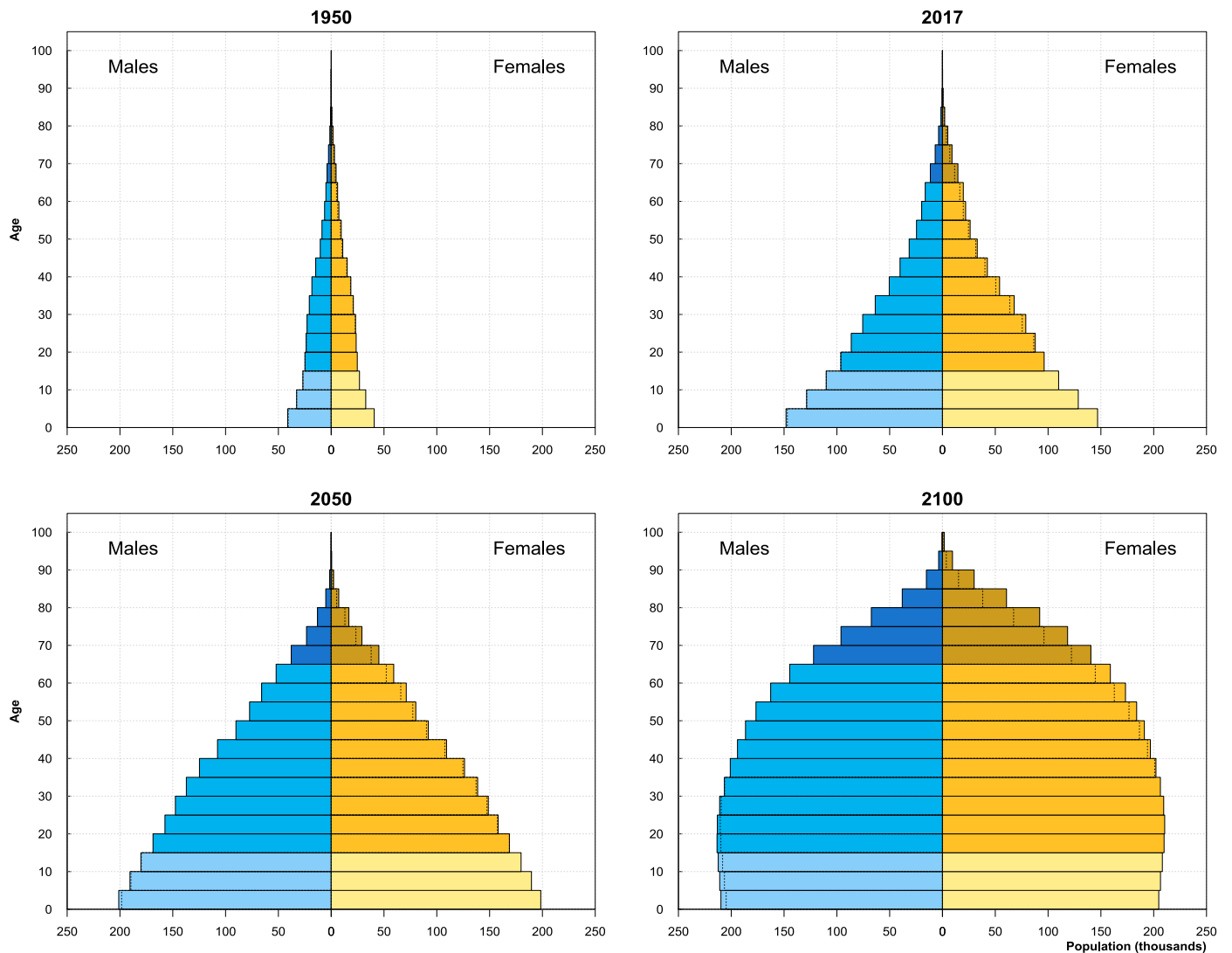
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.90
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	134
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

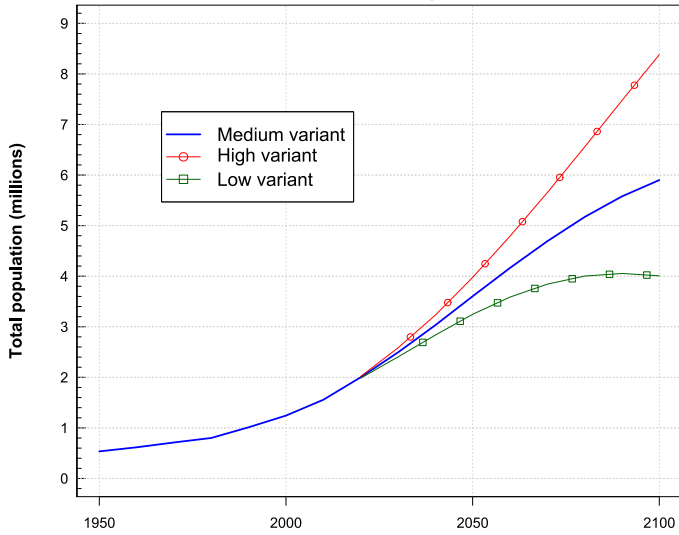
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



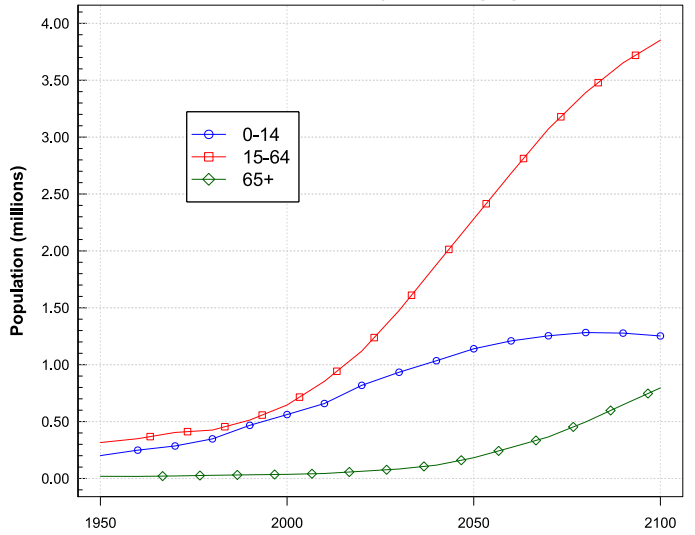
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Guinea-Bissau

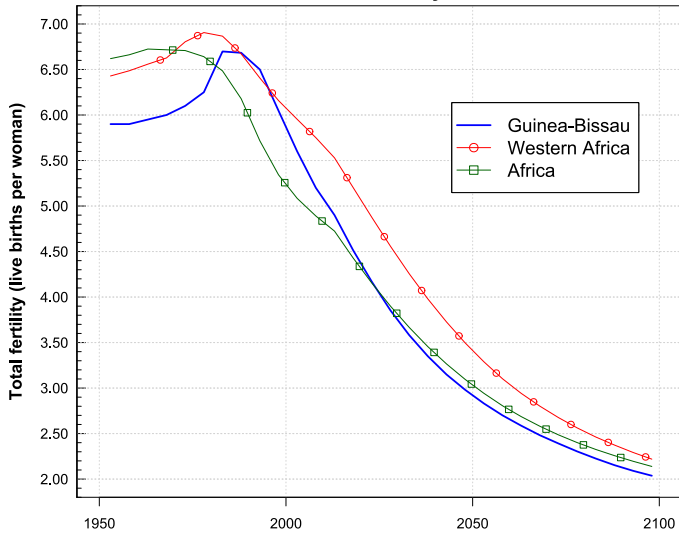
Total Population by variant



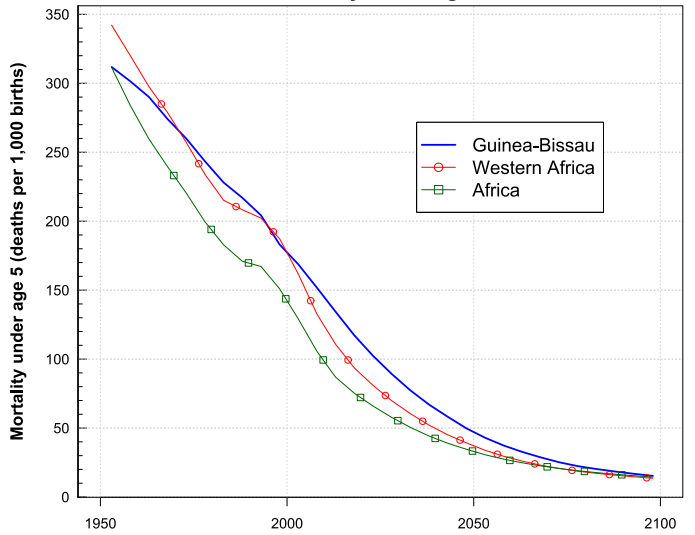
Total Population by broad age group



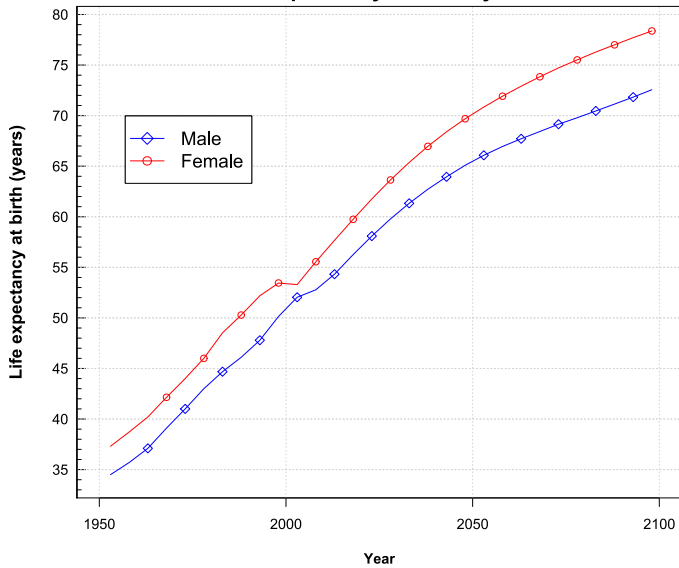
Total fertility



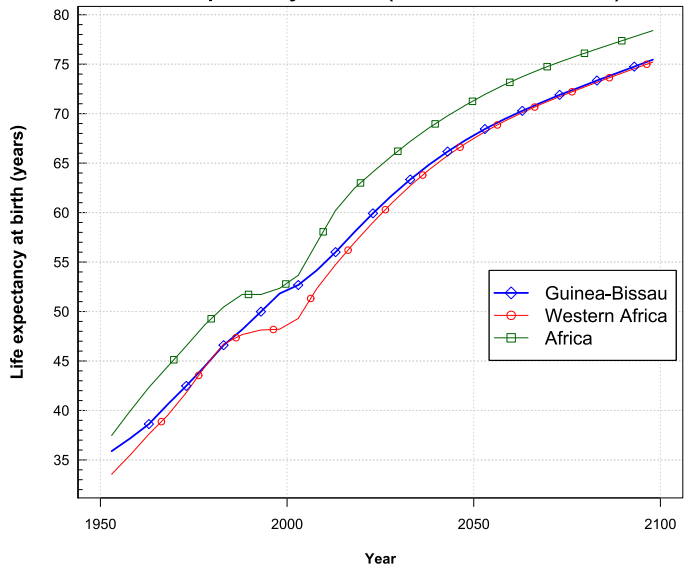
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Guinea-Bissau

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	535	712	1 012	1 243	1 381	1 556	1 771	2 001	2 493	3 603	4 939	5 901
Population density (persons per square km)	19	25	36	44	49	55	63	71	89	128	176	210
Median age (years)	21.8	19.7	17.0	17.1	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.4	21.0	25.1	30.2	35.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	69.6	76.0	97.3	92.6	86.4	82.3	80.4	78.8	68.9	58.0	52.4	53.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	63.7	70.6	91.0	87.0	81.2	77.2	75.2	73.1	63.3	50.0	39.2	32.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	8.0	13.1	20.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	18.0	19.5	29.5	27.7	27.1	27.3	27.0	25.5	22.0	17.2	10.6	5.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	49	40	30	39	33	29	27	29	33	42	68	134
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.0	22.8	18.0	14.5	13.6	12.6	11.4	10.2	8.3	6.9	7.7	9.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	180	159	128	109	101	91	80	70	53	30	16	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	312	274	217	183	169	152	134	117	89	50	25	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	504	436	336	303	303	295	281	262	225	172	132	104
Life expectancy at birth (years)	35.9	40.6	48.2	51.8	52.7	54.2	56.0	58.0	61.7	67.4	71.9	75.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	34.5	39.1	46.1	50.1	52.0	52.8	54.3	56.3	59.8	65.1	69.2	72.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	37.3	42.2	50.3	53.5	53.3	55.6	57.7	59.8	63.6	69.7	74.7	78.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.4	43.6	48.3	49.9	49.9	50.3	51.0	51.9	53.7	56.5	59.1	61.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.2	10.0	11.1	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.4	13.2	14.5	16.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.0	42.3	47.5	42.3	40.7	39.8	38.4	35.7	30.4	24.1	18.3	14.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.90	6.00	6.68	6.05	5.60	5.20	4.90	4.51	3.85	2.98	2.39	2.04
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.62	1.83	2.35	2.24	2.09	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.66	1.37	1.14	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.0	29.0	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.1	29.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	128	144	227	251	267	292	320	336	359	416	441	420
Number of deaths (thousands)	78	78	86	87	90	92	95	96	99	119	186	264
Births minus deaths (thousands)	50	66	141	165	178	200	225	240	261	297	255	156
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 10	- 7	- 28	- 59	- 40	- 25	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-3.6	-2.1	-5.9	-9.9	-6.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Guinea-Bissau

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1979, 1989 and 2009 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with the total population enumerated in the 1991 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 24 months), both classified by age of mother, from the 1950 census, 2000 MICS2, 2006 MICS3, 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 and 2014 MICS5 surveys; (b) data on births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1960, 1979 and 1991 censuses; and (c) birth cohorts enumerated in 1979 and 1989 censuses and 2006 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 surveys; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 survey were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 and 2014 MICS5 surveys, and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from censuses, and the 2000 and 2006 MICS surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) parental orphanhood from the 2000 and 2006 MICS surveys, and (b) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites (e.g., Bandim) and urban vital registration were also considered.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Guyana

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	29.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	5.3

2010-2015

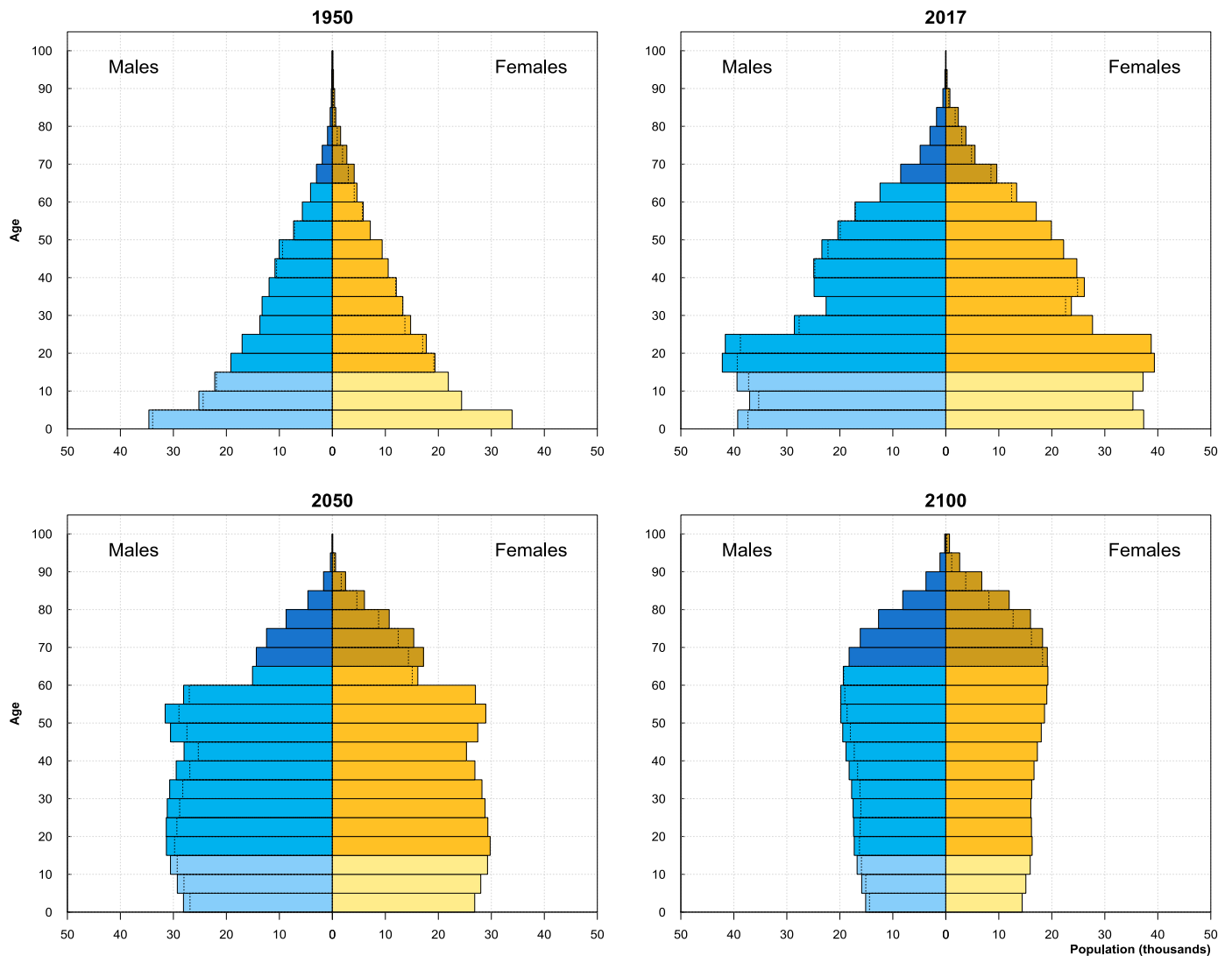
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

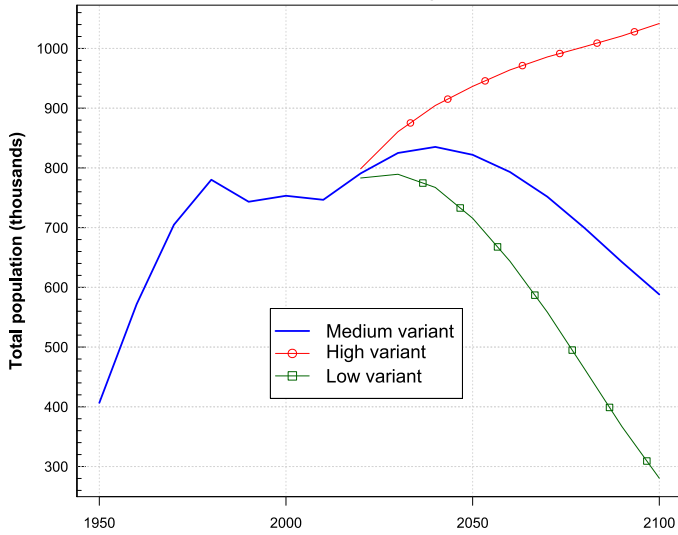
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



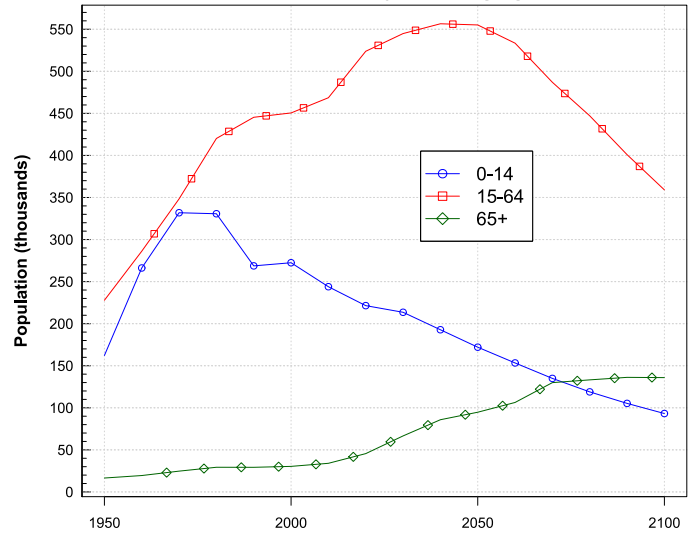
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Guyana

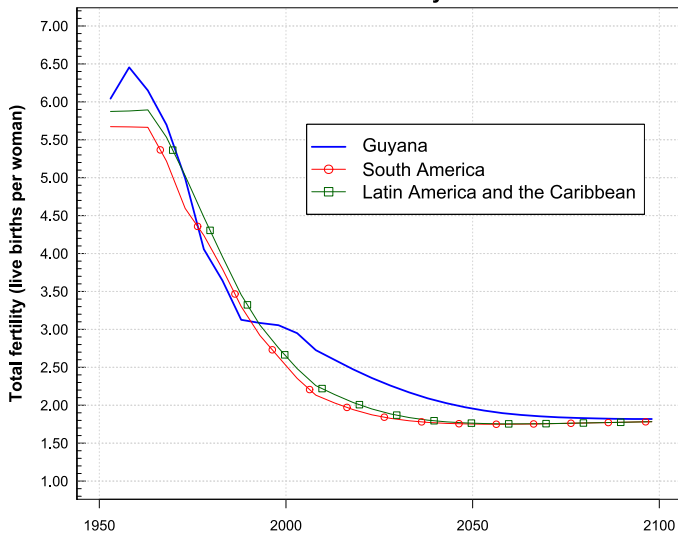
Total Population by variant



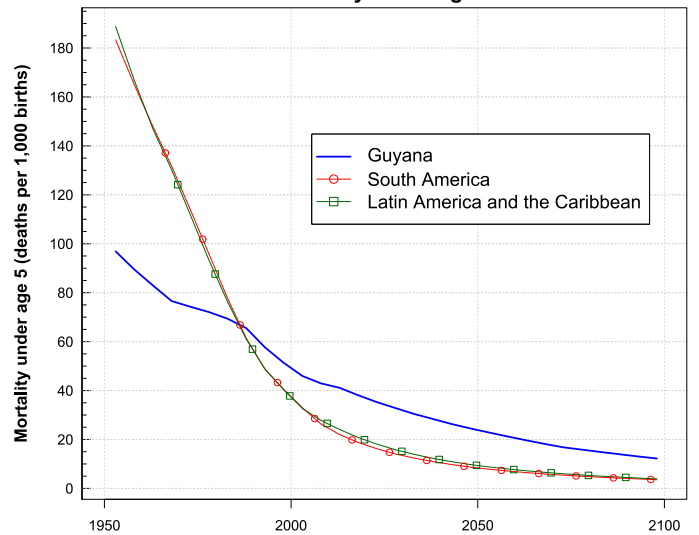
Total Population by broad age group



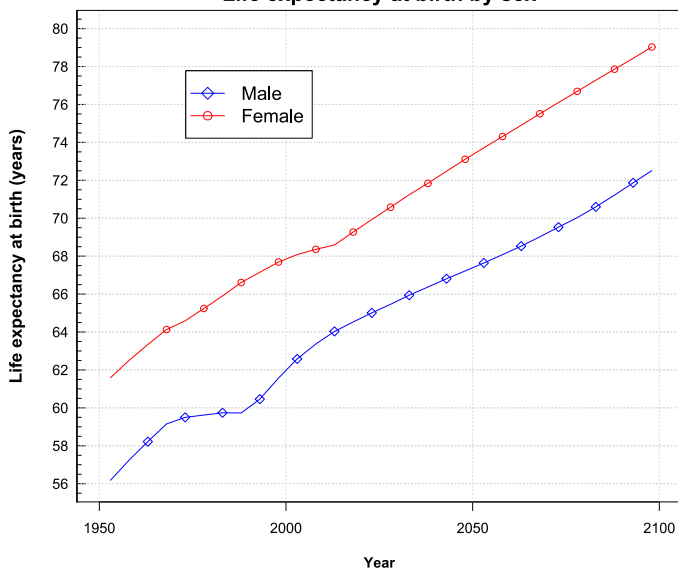
Total fertility



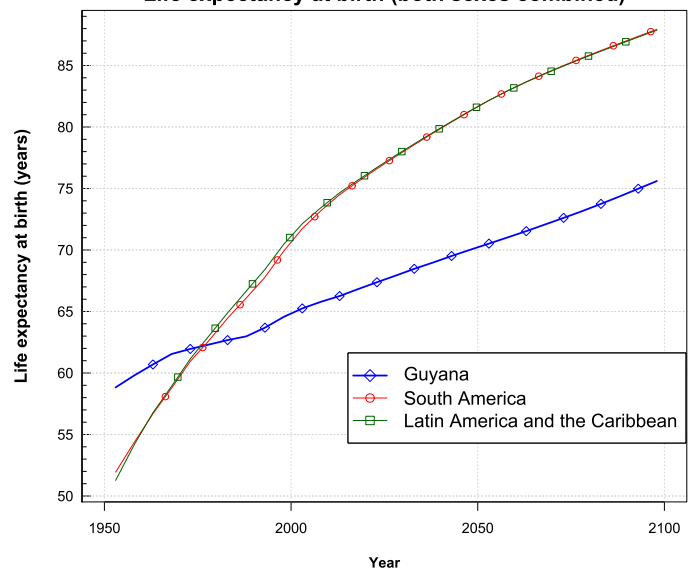
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Guyana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	407	705	743	753	751	747	769	791	825	822	727	588
Population density (persons per square km)	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Median age (years)	20.4	16.3	21.1	22.6	22.9	24.3	24.6	26.3	29.7	34.9	40.9	44.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.4	102.4	66.9	67.2	67.7	59.3	53.5	51.0	51.4	48.1	55.1	63.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	71.2	95.3	60.3	60.5	60.7	52.1	45.8	42.3	39.2	31.0	27.0	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.7	12.2	17.1	28.1	37.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.4	1.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	33.4	28.2	20.0	19.1	16.5	13.6	13.0	12.0	8.6	2.5	-2.8	-5.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	21	45	—	—	—	—	120	122	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.4	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.3	9.1	11.4	14.1	15.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	72	57	50	40	37	34	33	31	26	19	13	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	97	77	66	51	46	43	41	38	33	25	17	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	293	264	250	236	229	222	215	208	195	171	142	113
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.8	61.6	63.0	64.6	65.3	65.8	66.3	66.8	67.9	70.0	72.6	75.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	56.2	59.2	59.7	61.6	62.6	63.4	64.0	64.5	65.5	67.2	69.5	72.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	61.6	64.1	66.6	67.7	68.1	68.4	68.6	69.3	70.6	73.1	76.1	79.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.4	52.6	53.1	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.7	55.0	55.7	57.2	59.1	61.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.9	15.0	16.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	44.9	37.2	28.4	27.0	24.2	21.4	21.1	20.3	17.7	13.9	11.2	10.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.04	5.70	3.13	3.05	2.95	2.73	2.60	2.47	2.26	1.97	1.84	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.53	2.47	1.40	1.39	1.35	1.25	1.20	1.14	1.05	0.93	0.88	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.4	27.9	27.5	27.1	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	27.8	29.0	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	100	126	107	102	91	80	80	79	72	57	42	30
Number of deaths (thousands)	25	30	32	30	29	29	31	32	37	47	52	47
Births minus deaths (thousands)	74	96	76	72	62	51	49	47	35	10	-10	-17
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	2	-43	-103	-80	-64	-55	-27	-25	-21	-20	-15	-10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.8	-12.6	-27.1	-21.2	-17.1	-14.8	-7.2	-6.3	-5.1	-4.7	-4.0	-3.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Guyana

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1970, 1980, 1991, 2002 and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2003 and 2009 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), and the 2014 MICS; (b) estimates from the 1975 World Fertility Survey; and (c) official registration of births by age of mother from 1954 through 1975.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 2009 DHS and the 2000/01, 2006 and 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (b) estimates from the 2005 AIDS Indicator Survey; (c) estimates from the 2002 census; and (d) estimates from the 1975 World Fertility Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from child and adult mortality estimates through 2010 by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Adult mortality estimates based on the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010 were considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Haiti

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	33.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	62.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.8

2010-2015

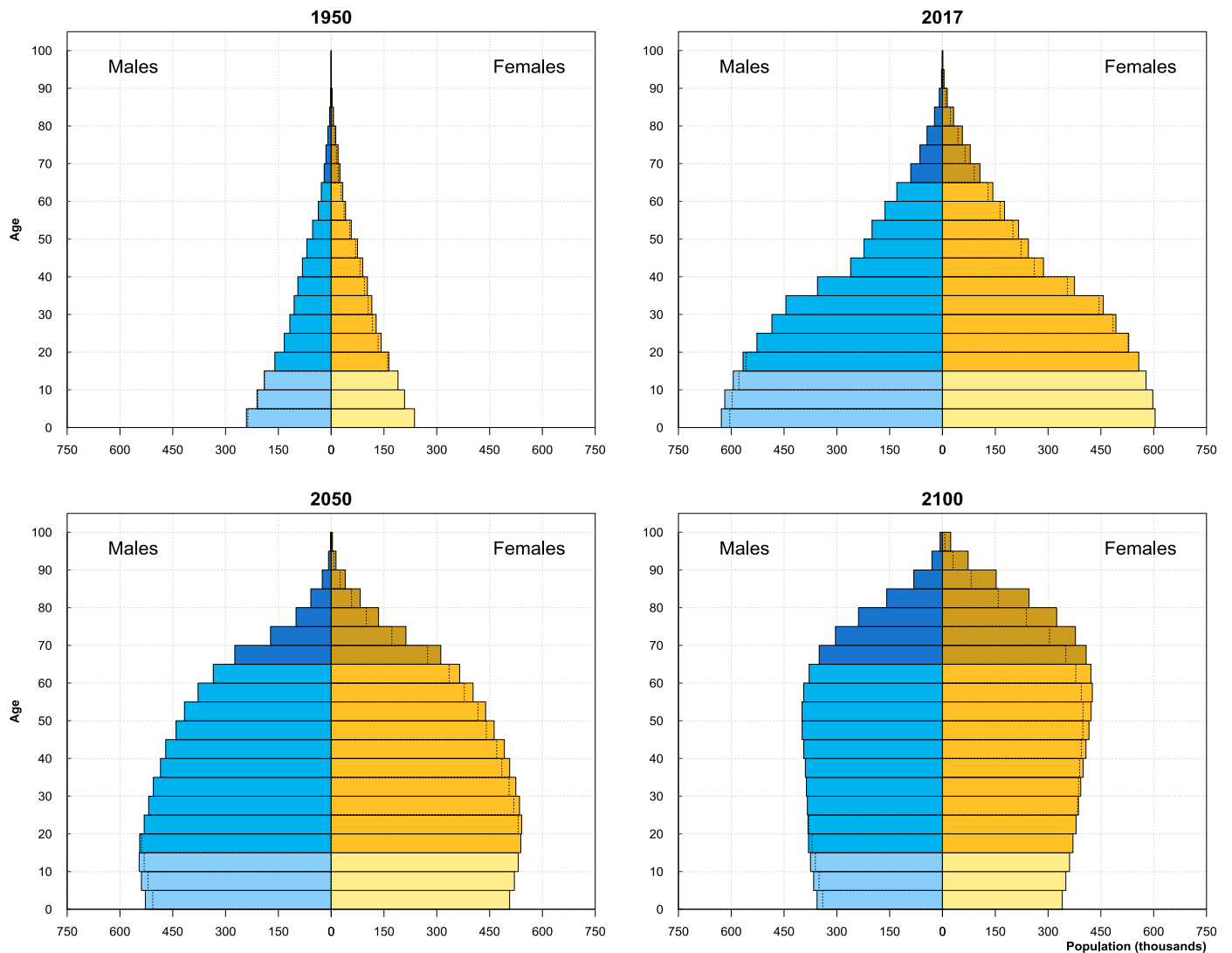
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	77
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

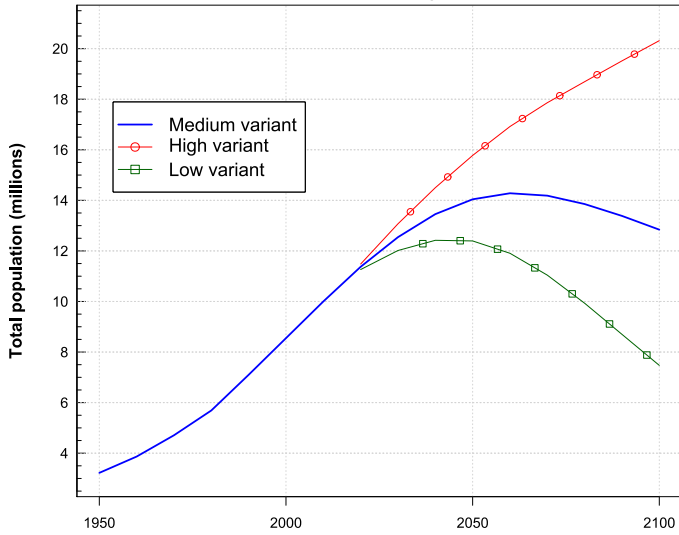
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



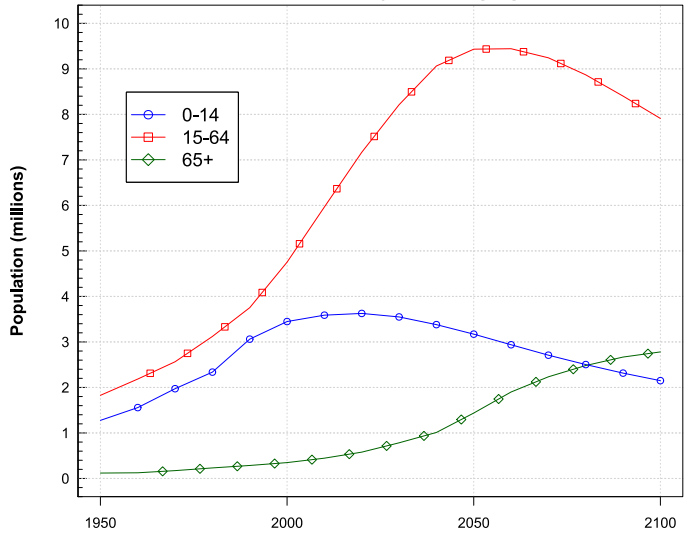
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Haiti

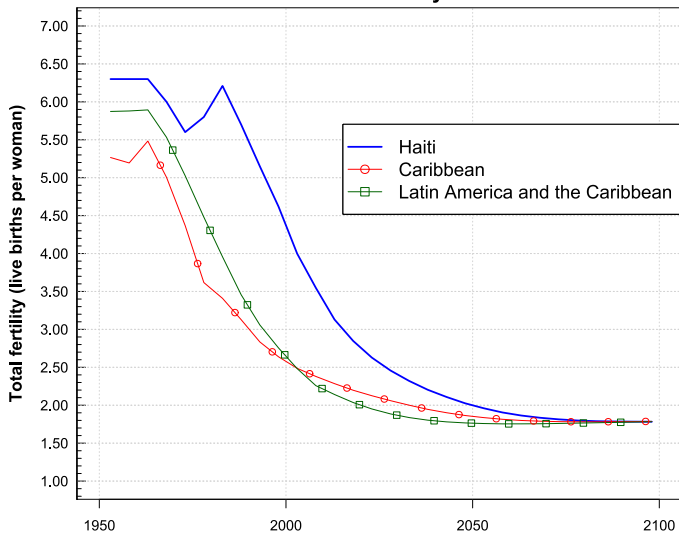
Total Population by variant



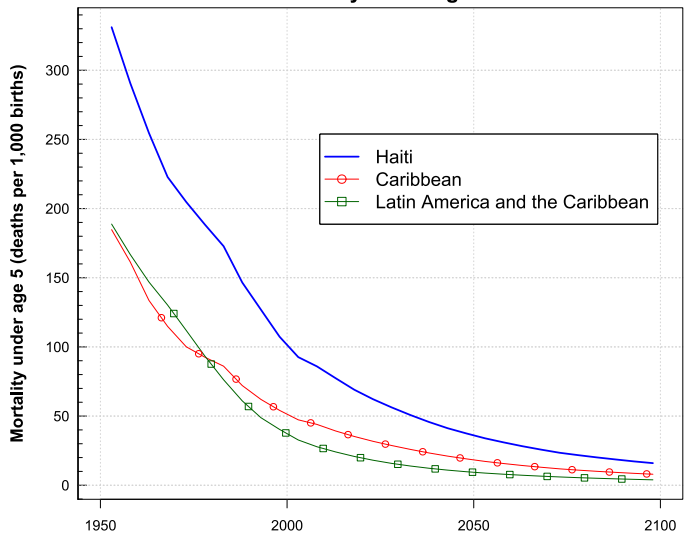
Total Population by broad age group



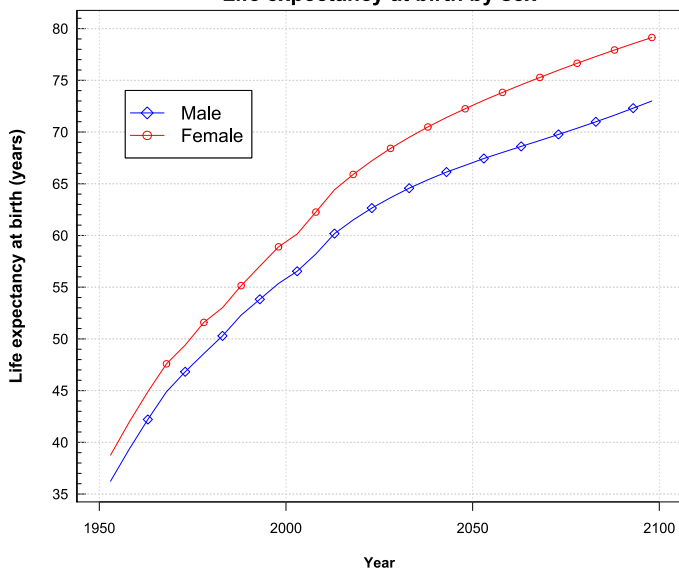
Total fertility



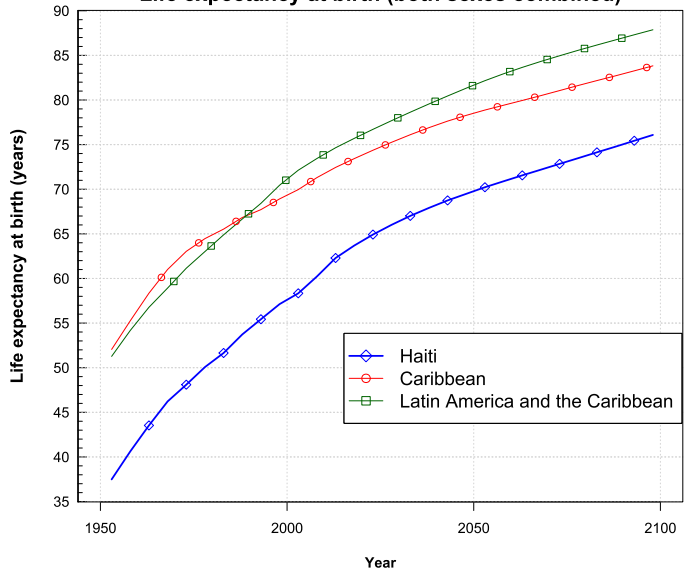
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Haiti

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 221	4 709	7 100	8 549	9 263	10 000	10 711	11 371	12 544	14 041	14 041	12 840
Population density (persons per square km)	117	171	258	310	336	363	389	413	455	509	509	466
Median age (years)	20.2	19.0	18.5	19.1	20.3	21.6	23.0	24.3	27.2	33.1	39.0	42.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	76.4	83.6	89.2	79.9	73.1	67.6	62.3	58.7	52.8	48.9	54.8	62.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	69.9	76.9	81.6	72.6	65.8	60.2	54.8	50.6	43.2	33.6	28.7	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.5	6.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	8.1	9.5	15.2	26.1	35.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.2	22.1	25.2	21.4	19.2	18.2	16.6	15.1	12.0	6.1	-0.2	-2.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	40	36	33	39	44	46	51	58	77	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	26.5	18.7	13.8	11.3	10.6	9.7	8.9	8.5	8.3	9.3	12.4	13.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	221	151	101	70	56	52	47	42	35	24	15	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	331	223	147	107	93	86	77	69	56	37	23	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	451	400	331	308	303	276	252	237	211	176	143	113
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.5	46.2	53.7	57.1	58.3	60.2	62.3	63.7	66.0	69.5	72.8	76.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	36.2	44.9	52.3	55.4	56.5	58.2	60.2	61.5	63.7	66.8	69.8	73.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	38.8	47.6	55.2	58.9	60.1	62.3	64.4	65.9	68.4	72.3	76.0	79.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.4	46.1	49.5	50.7	50.9	52.4	53.9	54.7	56.0	57.9	60.1	62.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.0	11.3	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.2	17.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	45.7	40.7	39.1	32.7	29.7	27.8	25.5	23.7	20.2	15.4	12.2	10.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.30	6.00	5.70	4.62	4.00	3.55	3.13	2.85	2.46	2.03	1.81	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.70	2.00	2.15	1.84	1.62	1.47	1.32	1.22	1.09	0.93	0.85	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.6	31.6	31.2	30.8	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.9	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	769	914	1 317	1 336	1 324	1 340	1 320	1 307	1 240	1 070	862	708
Number of deaths (thousands)	446	419	467	462	470	466	459	472	507	647	875	898
Births minus deaths (thousands)	323	496	851	874	854	874	861	835	733	423	- 13	- 191
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 30	- 58	- 135	- 145	- 140	- 138	- 150	- 175	- 175	- 175	- 131	- 88
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.8	-2.6	-4.0	-3.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9	-3.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-1.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Haiti

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2003 census adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1987, 1994/95, 2000, 2005/06 and 2012 DHS; (c) estimates from the 1971, 1982 and 2003 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1983 Enquête Haitienne sur la Prévalence de la Contraception (EHPC) and the 1977 Enquête Haitienne sur la Fécondité (EHF).

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1987, 1994/95, 2000, 2005/06 and 2012 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1982 and 2003 censuses; and (c) registered deaths by age and sex adjusted for incompleteness using the growth-balance method and the 1971 census population by age and sex.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1987, 1994/95, 2000, 2005/06 and 2012 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1982 and 2003 censuses, (c) registered deaths by age and sex adjusted for incompleteness using the growth-balance method and the 1971 census population by age and sex; and (d) estimates from the 1977 Enquête Haitienne sur la Fécondité (EHF).

International migration: Based on: (a) the number and characteristics of Haitians enumerated in the 1990 and 2000 round of censuses of Canada, the Dominican Republic and the United States of America, and (b) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

Honduras

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	31.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	63.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.7

2010-2015

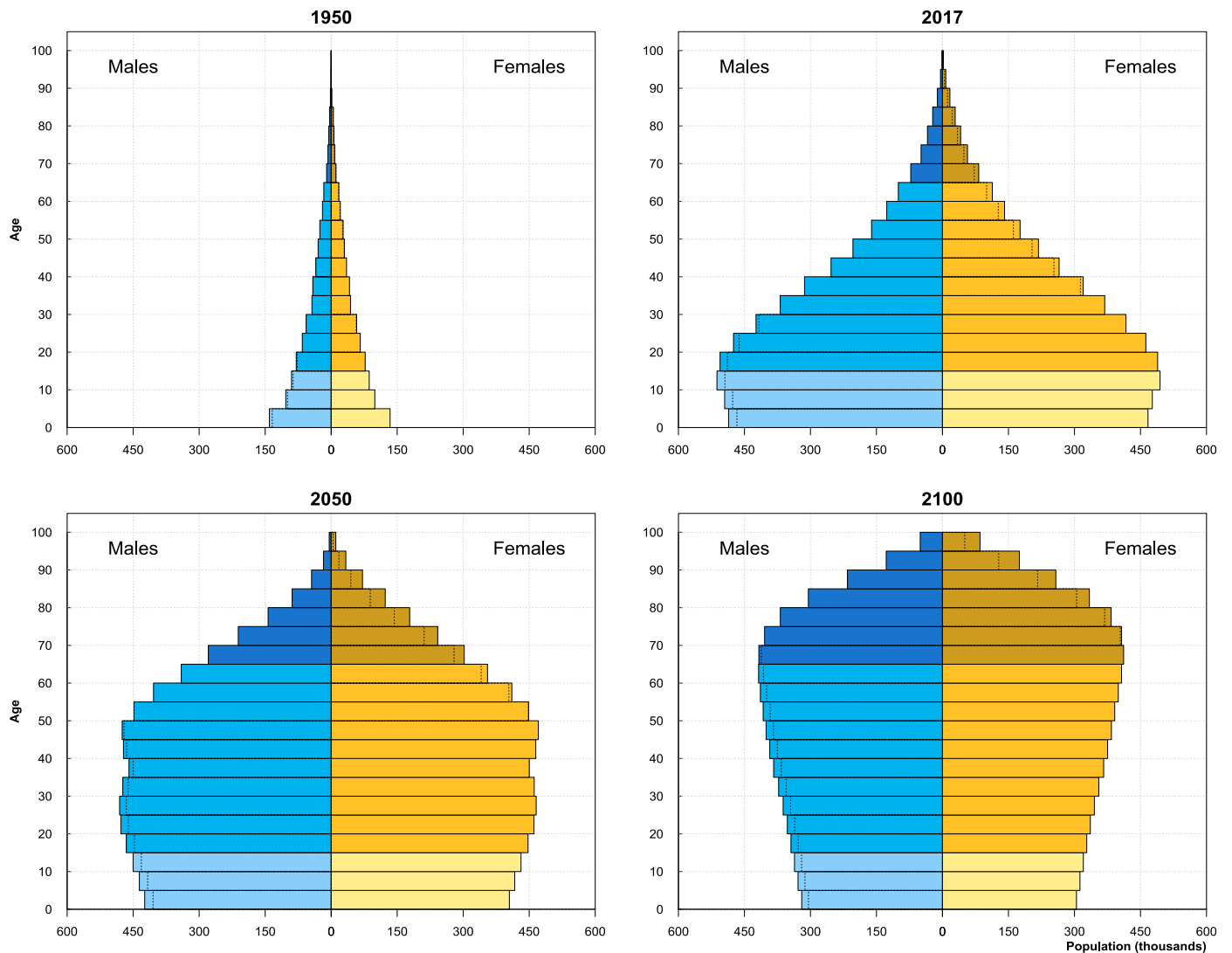
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.65
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

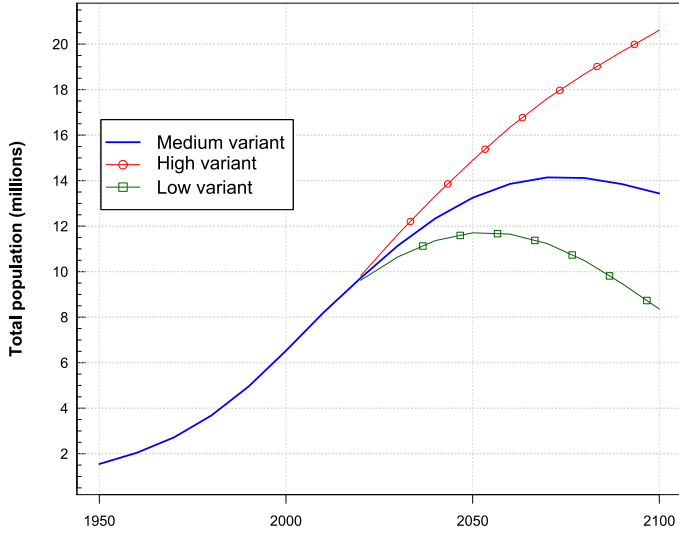
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



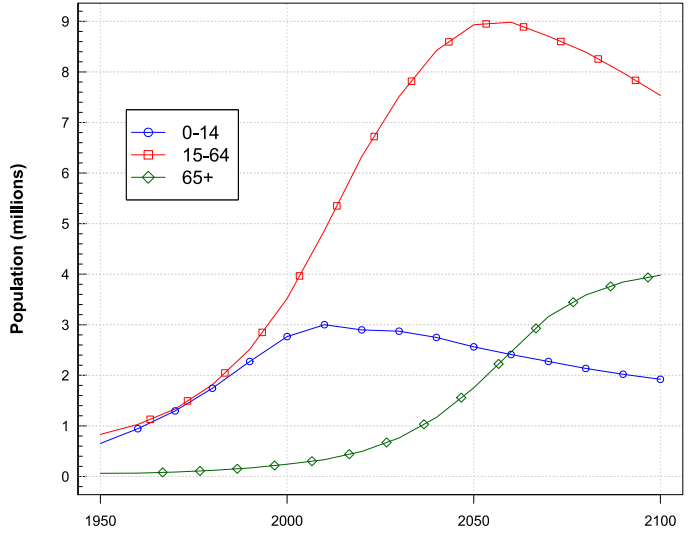
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Honduras

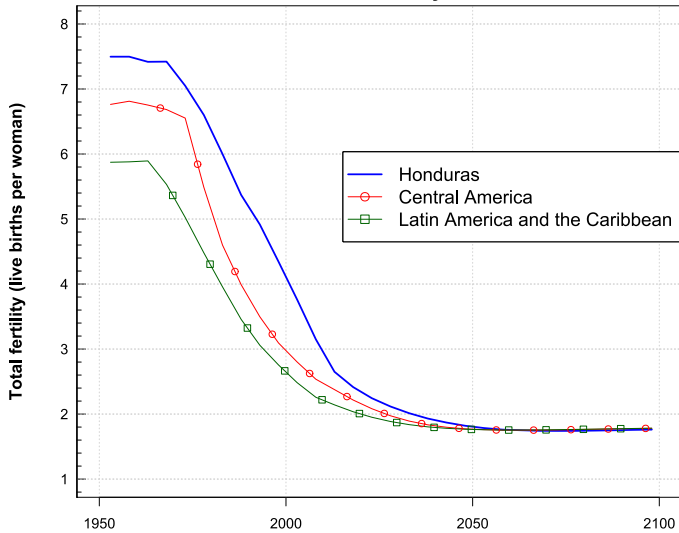
Total Population by variant



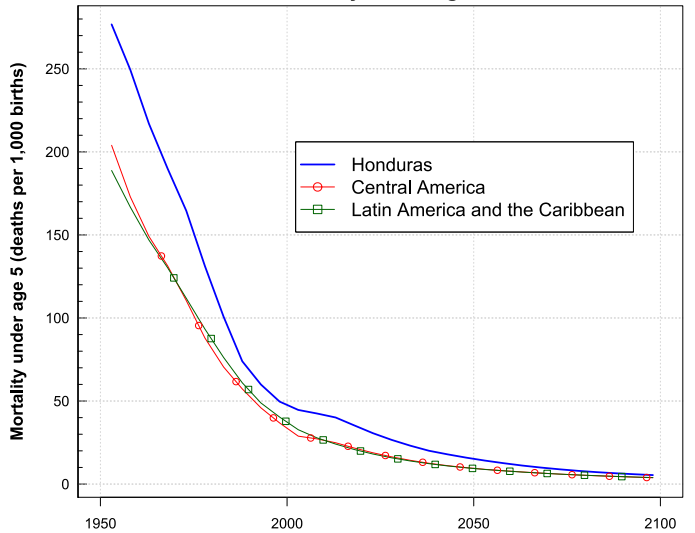
Total Population by broad age group



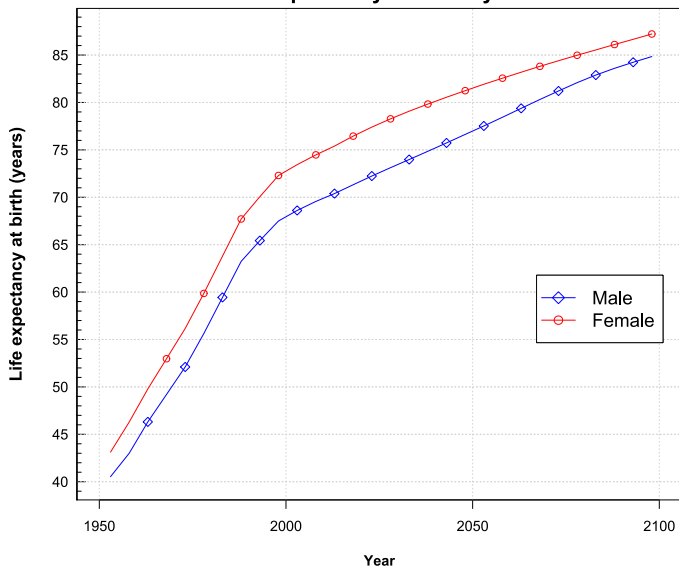
Total fertility



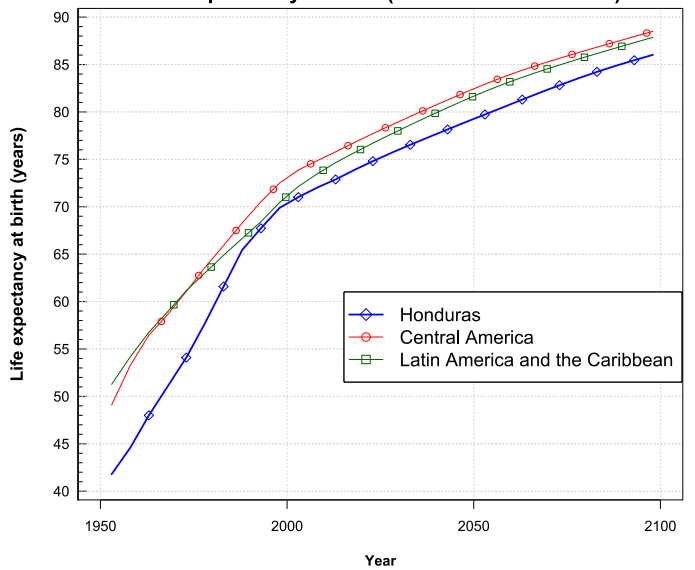
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Honduras

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 547	2 717	4 955	6 524	7 373	8 195	8 961	9 719	11 147	13 249	14 165	13 437
Population density (persons per square km)	14	24	44	58	66	73	80	87	100	118	127	120
Median age (years)	18.8	16.1	16.9	18.4	19.5	21.1	23.0	24.9	29.0	36.8	44.4	48.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	86.0	103.7	97.0	85.5	77.9	68.5	59.8	53.6	48.4	48.3	65.8	78.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	78.5	97.1	90.4	78.6	71.0	61.7	52.7	45.8	38.2	28.7	25.8	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.5	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.8	10.1	19.6	40.0	52.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.3	32.5	32.4	28.8	25.7	21.7	18.2	16.5	13.1	6.4	0.3	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	24	24	26	29	33	39	43	54	108	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	24.7	16.1	7.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	6.5	9.8	12.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	169	119	53	35	31	29	28	24	19	11	7	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	277	190	74	50	45	42	40	35	27	16	9	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	437	337	217	178	167	158	150	144	129	98	63	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.8	51.1	65.5	69.9	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.9	75.7	79.0	82.8	86.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.5	49.2	63.2	67.5	68.6	69.6	70.4	71.3	73.1	76.6	81.2	84.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.1	53.0	67.7	72.3	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.5	78.3	81.2	84.4	87.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.8	49.6	56.5	59.2	59.9	60.8	61.4	62.1	63.2	65.5	68.7	71.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.0	12.7	15.7	17.0	17.4	17.9	18.3	18.7	19.2	20.2	21.9	23.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	52.1	48.6	39.7	34.3	30.8	26.7	23.0	21.4	18.1	12.9	10.1	9.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.50	7.42	5.37	4.34	3.76	3.15	2.65	2.41	2.12	1.82	1.74	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.33	2.71	2.34	1.97	1.71	1.44	1.22	1.12	0.99	0.86	0.84	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.4	29.4	28.6	28.2	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.5	29.4	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	432	615	916	1 048	1 070	1 037	988	997	975	840	718	627
Number of deaths (thousands)	205	203	168	168	179	192	207	225	270	420	694	843
Births minus deaths (thousands)	227	412	748	880	891	845	781	772	706	420	24	- 216
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 2	- 41	- 74	- 65	- 42	- 24	- 15	- 14	- 13	- 2	- 2	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	-3.2	-3.2	-2.1	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Honduras

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1961, 1974, 1988, 2001 and 2013 censuses, with official estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother and the underlying mid-year female population by age from 1950 through 1983 and from 2000 through 2012; (b) estimates from the 2005/06 and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1991/92, 1996 and 2001 ENESF; (d) estimates from the 1987 EFHS, the 1984 MCH/PF, the 1971/72 and 1983 EDENH, the 1981 National Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (EPAH); and (e) estimates from the 1974, 1988 and 2001 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying mid-year population by age and sex from 1950 through 1983 and from 2000 through 2011; (b) specific death rates from the 2005/06 and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) specific death rates from the 1991/92, 1996 and 2001 ENESF; (d) specific death rates from the 1987 EFHS, the 1984 MCH/PF, the 1971/72 and 1983 EDENH, the 1981 National Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (EPAH); and (e) estimates from the 1974, 1988 and 2001 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying mid-year population by age and sex from 1950 through 1983 and from 2000 through 2011; (b) ages-sex-specific death rates from the 2005/06 and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) ages-sex-specific death rates from the 1991/92, 1996 and 2001 ENESF; (d) ages-sex-specific death rates from the 1987 EFHS, the 1984 MCH/PF, the 1971/72 and 1983 EDENH, the 1981 National Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (EPAH); and (e) estimates from the 1974, 1988 and 2001 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Hungary

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.3
Percentage of population age 15-24	11.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	67.1
Percentage of population aged 65+	18.6

2010-2015

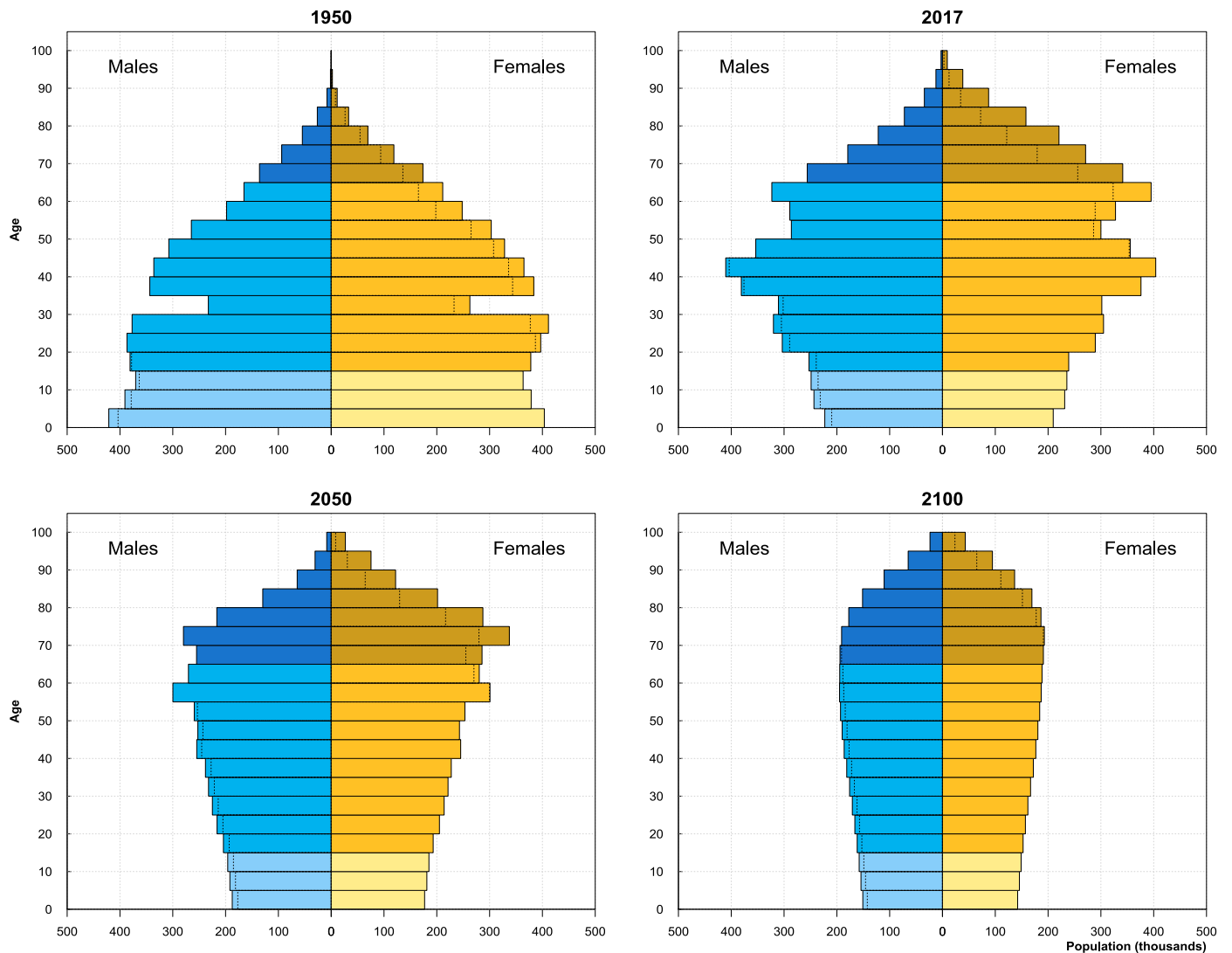
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.33
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

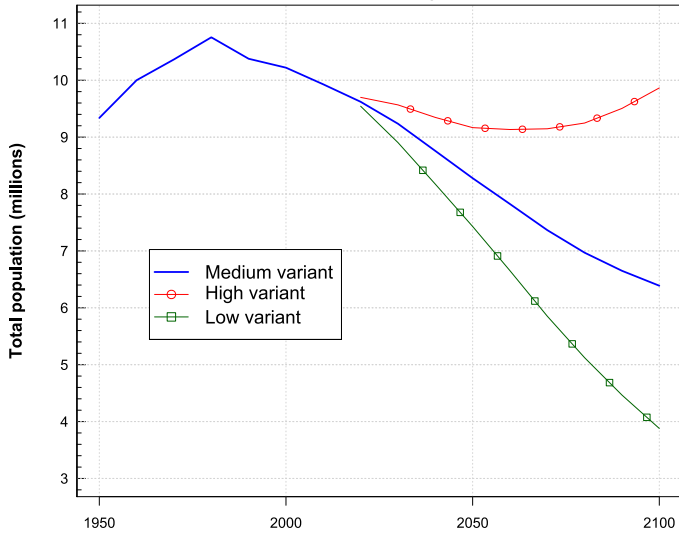
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



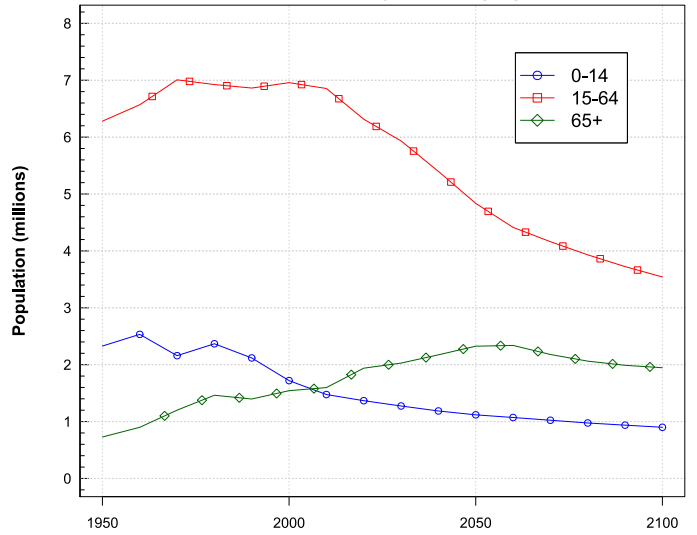
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Hungary

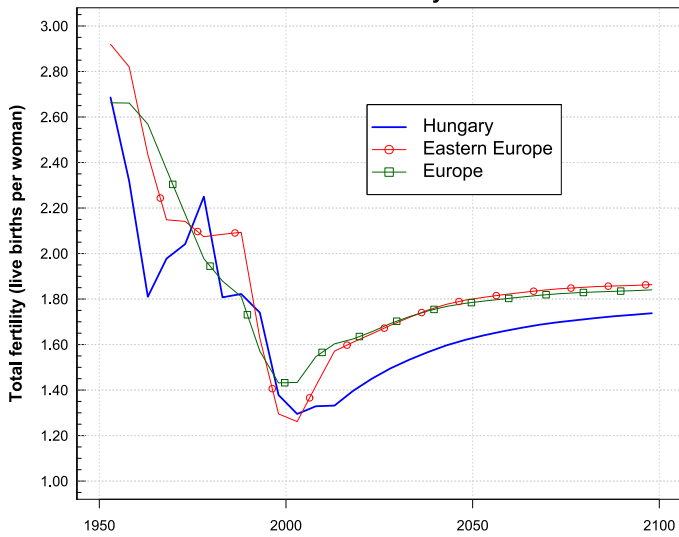
Total Population by variant



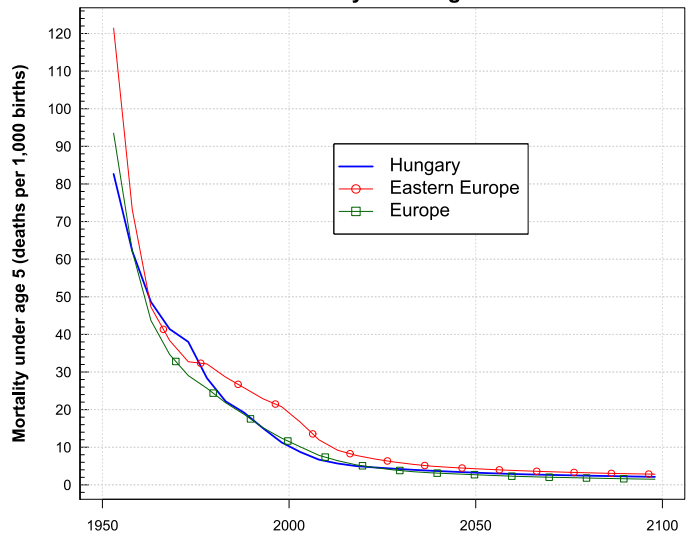
Total Population by broad age group



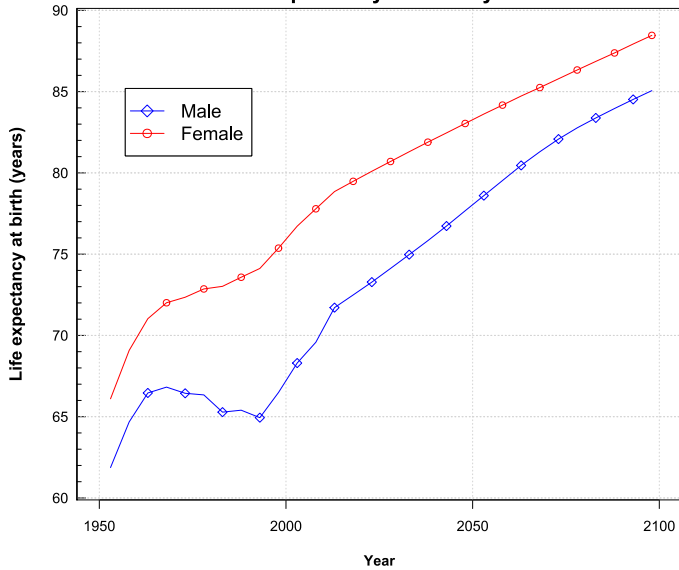
Total fertility



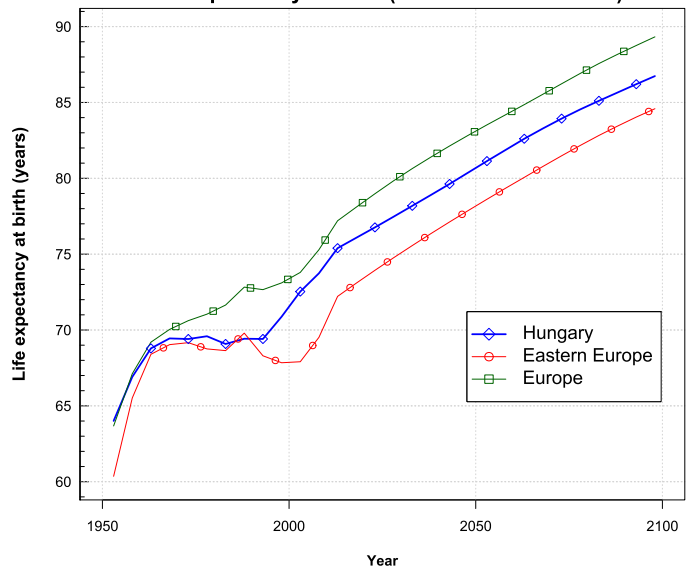
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Hungary

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	9 338	10 366	10 378	10 221	10 086	9 928	9 784	9 621	9 235	8 279	7 156	6 388
Population density (persons per square km)	103	115	115	113	111	110	108	106	102	91	79	71
Median age (years)	30.1	34.2	36.4	38.5	39.1	40.1	41.7	43.4	46.1	48.5	48.4	48.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	48.7	47.9	51.2	46.9	45.2	44.8	46.9	52.3	55.7	71.2	77.3	80.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	37.1	30.8	30.9	24.7	22.5	21.5	21.2	21.7	21.5	23.1	24.7	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.6	17.1	20.4	22.2	22.7	23.3	25.7	30.7	34.2	48.1	52.6	55.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	9.7	3.5	-1.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.7	-3.5	-4.0	-5.0	-6.3	-6.4	-4.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.3	10.9	13.9	13.8	13.2	13.2	12.6	13.0	13.8	15.0	15.3	13.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	72	37	17	10	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	83	41	19	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	195	149	211	207	184	170	140	132	115	82	51	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.0	69.5	69.4	70.9	72.5	73.7	75.4	76.1	77.5	80.4	83.9	86.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	61.9	66.8	65.4	66.5	68.3	69.6	71.7	72.5	74.1	77.7	82.1	85.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	72.0	73.6	75.4	76.7	77.8	78.9	79.5	80.7	83.0	85.8	88.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.2	57.7	55.9	56.8	58.3	59.3	60.9	61.5	62.9	65.7	69.2	72.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	13.4	13.8	14.6	15.3	15.9	16.6	17.0	17.8	19.5	21.7	23.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	21.0	14.5	12.0	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.69	1.98	1.82	1.38	1.29	1.33	1.33	1.40	1.50	1.62	1.70	1.74
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.18	0.92	0.86	0.66	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.72	0.78	0.82	0.84
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.2	25.5	25.4	26.8	27.9	28.9	29.4	30.2	31.3	31.9	31.9	31.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 006	742	630	500	476	477	447	436	411	364	324	293
Number of deaths (thousands)	540	561	728	707	672	661	621	629	645	628	556	434
Births minus deaths (thousands)	466	181	- 98	- 207	- 196	- 184	- 174	- 193	- 234	- 264	- 232	- 141
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	25	16	- 92	79	62	25	30	30	30	30	23	15
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.5	0.3	-1.8	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Hungary

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Official estimates of total fertility and age specific fertility rates through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2009 and official estimates of international migration from 2010 to 2015.

Iceland

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	20.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	14.4

2010-2015

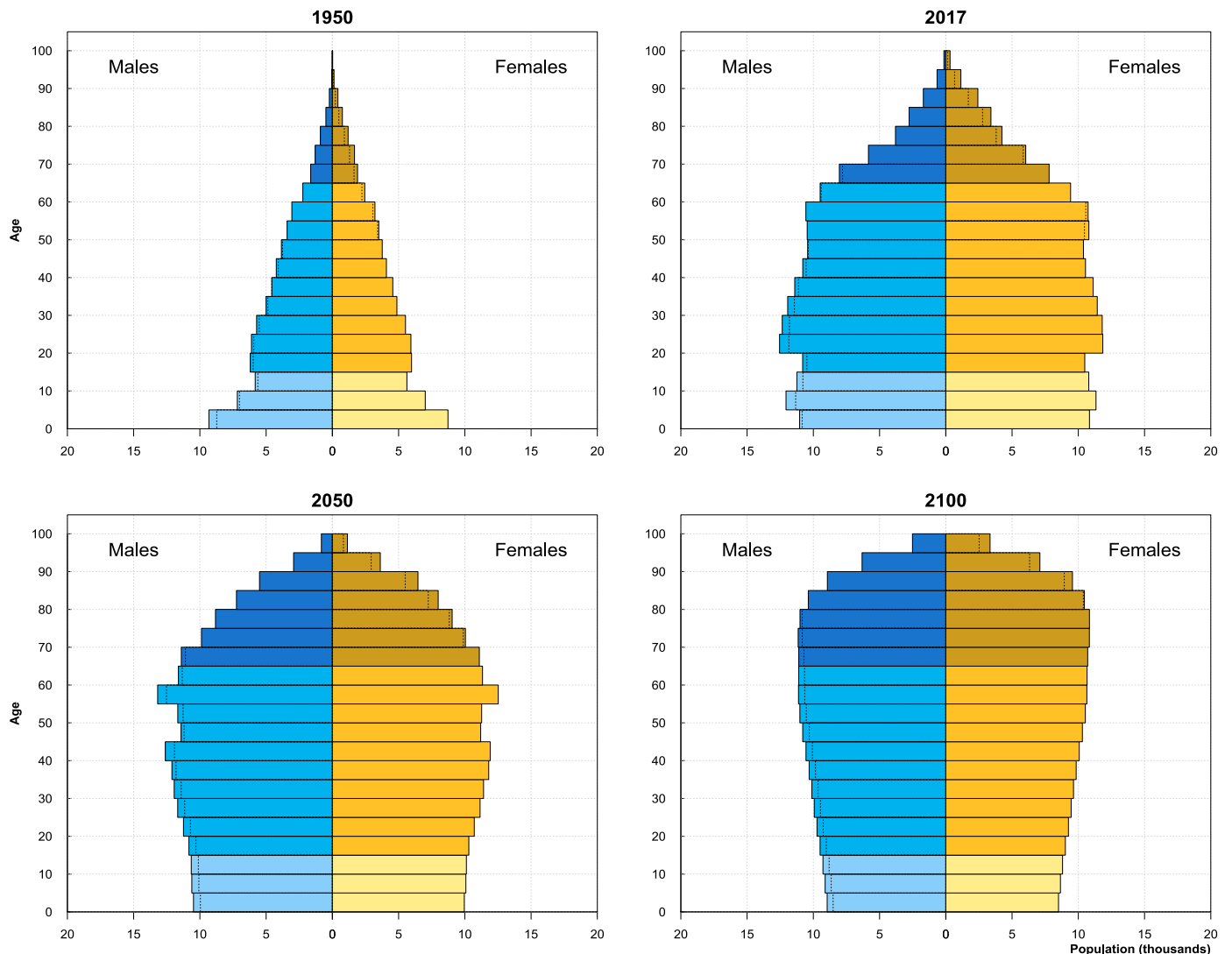
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.98
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
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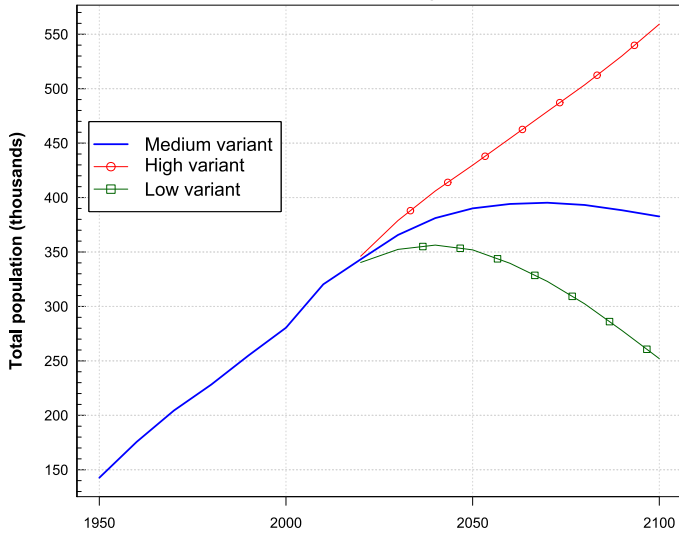
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



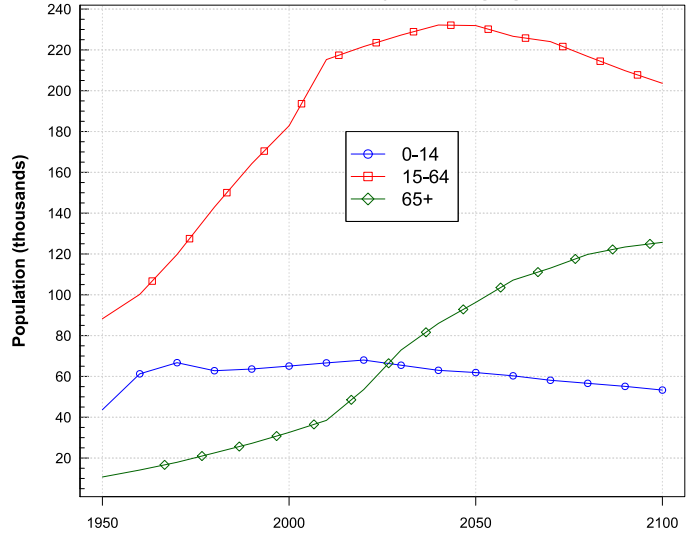
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Iceland

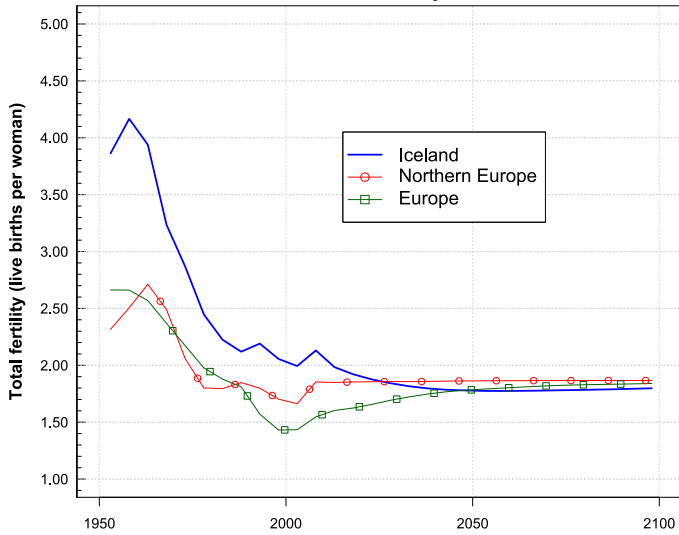
Total Population by variant



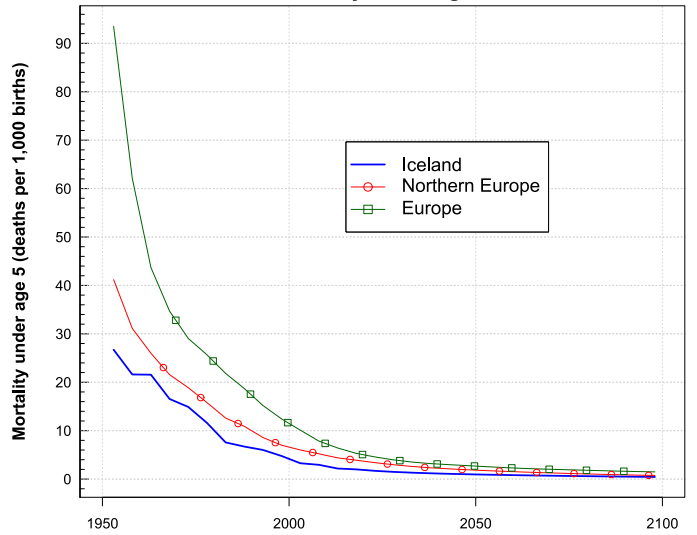
Total Population by broad age group



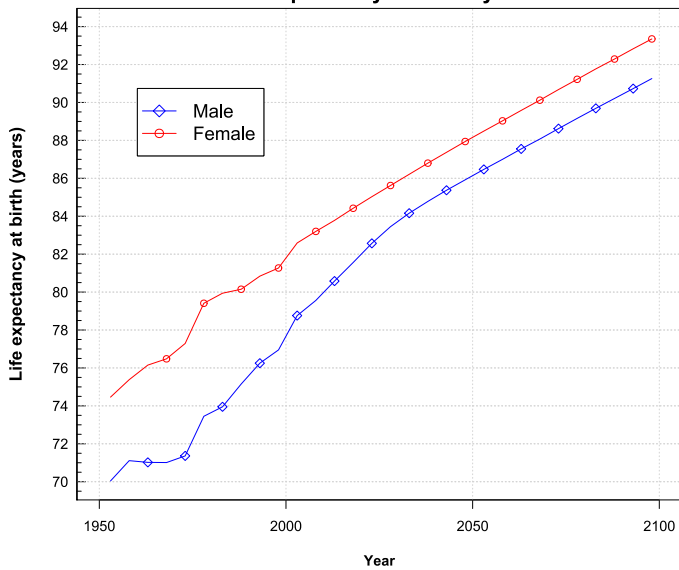
Total fertility



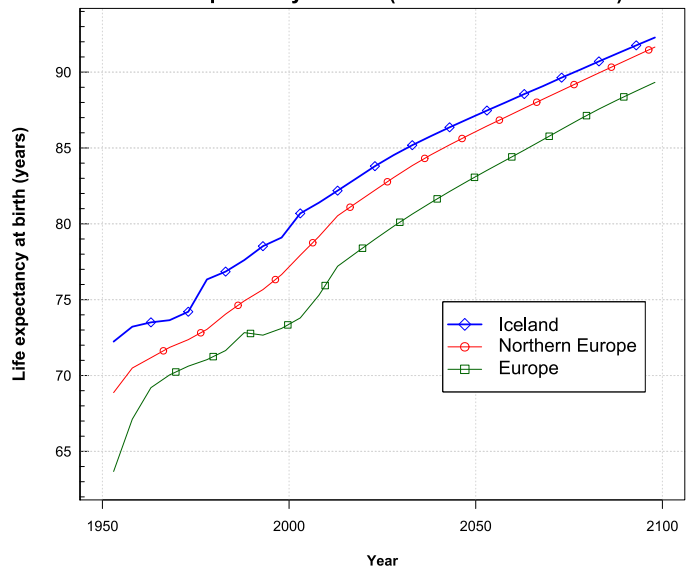
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Iceland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	143	204	255	280	295	320	330	343	366	390	395	383
Population density (persons per square km)	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Median age (years)	26.5	24.5	30.0	32.9	34.3	34.8	36.0	37.3	40.0	44.1	47.8	49.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	61.7	70.7	55.3	53.4	51.5	48.8	51.6	54.9	60.9	68.2	79.1	87.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	49.5	55.7	38.7	35.6	33.6	31.0	30.8	30.7	28.8	26.7	26.0	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.2	15.0	16.6	17.8	17.9	17.9	20.8	24.2	32.1	41.5	53.1	61.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.5	15.0	10.3	8.6	8.1	8.7	7.4	6.6	4.8	0.9	-1.0	-2.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	35	57	64	74	69	42	114	90	120	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.0	9.5	10.5	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	22	13	6	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	27	17	7	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	146	135	94	77	66	58	52	48	38	27	17	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.2	73.7	77.6	79.1	80.7	81.4	82.2	83.0	84.5	86.9	89.6	92.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	70.0	71.0	75.2	77.0	78.8	79.6	80.6	81.6	83.5	85.9	88.6	91.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	74.5	76.5	80.2	81.3	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.6	87.9	90.7	93.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	59.6	60.1	63.3	64.6	66.1	66.7	67.5	68.2	69.7	72.0	74.7	77.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	15.8	15.7	17.5	18.1	19.2	19.5	20.1	20.7	21.7	23.5	25.7	28.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	27.9	22.1	17.2	15.5	14.3	15.0	13.8	13.1	11.8	10.5	9.5	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.86	3.24	2.12	2.06	1.99	2.13	1.98	1.92	1.84	1.78	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	105	106	104	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.79	1.54	1.02	1.00	0.97	1.03	0.96	0.93	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.4	27.5	27.8	28.7	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.2	31.6	31.6	31.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	21	22	21	21	21	23	22	22	21	20	19	17
Number of deaths (thousands)	6	7	9	9	9	10	10	11	13	19	21	21
Births minus deaths (thousands)	15	15	13	12	12	13	12	11	9	2	-2	-4
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	-3	1	1	3	12	-2	2	2	2	1	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.6	-2.8	0.5	0.7	2.0	7.8	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Iceland

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2013 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

India

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	27.8
Percentage of population age 15-24	18.3
Percentage of population age 15-64	66.2
Percentage of population aged 65+	6.0

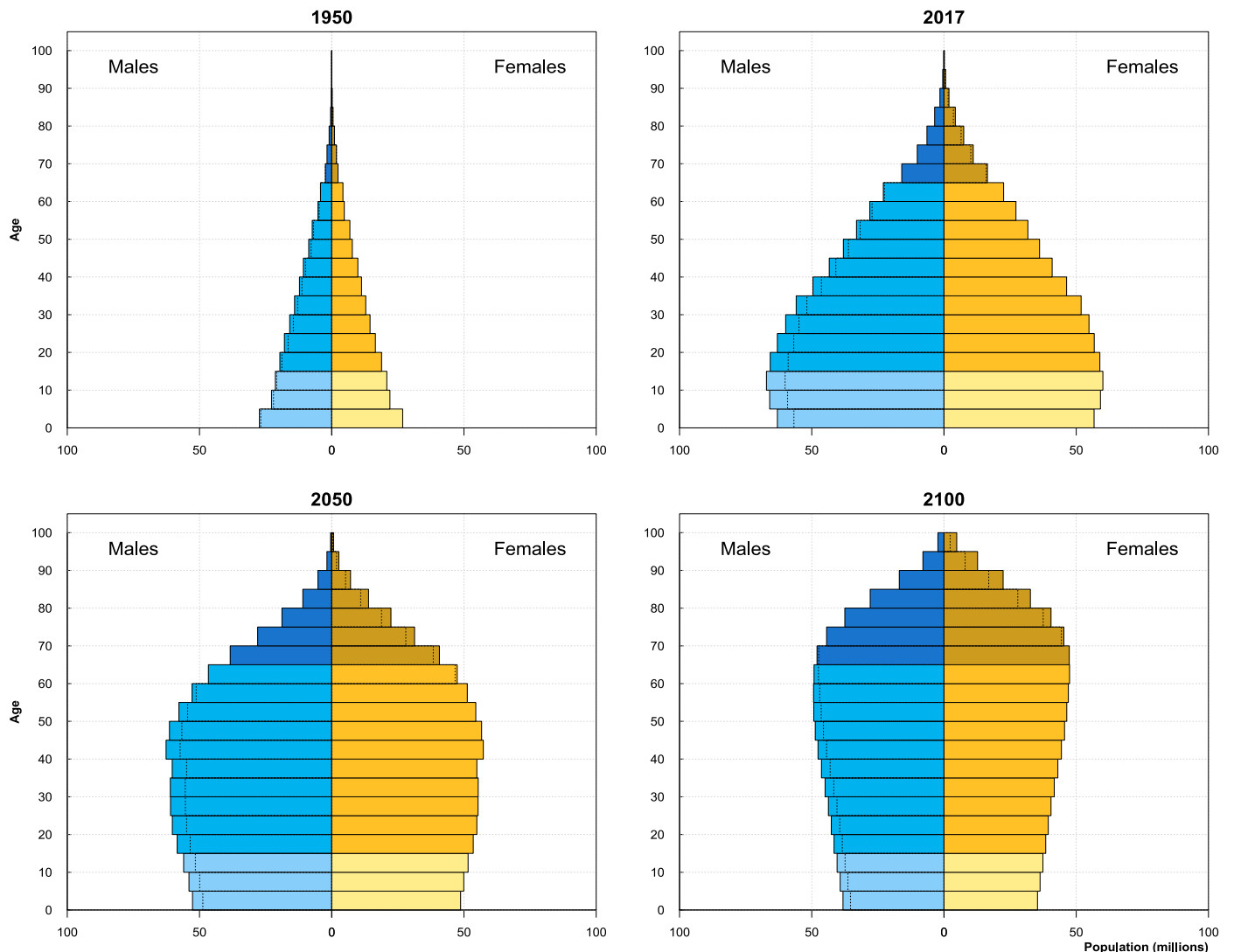
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.44
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

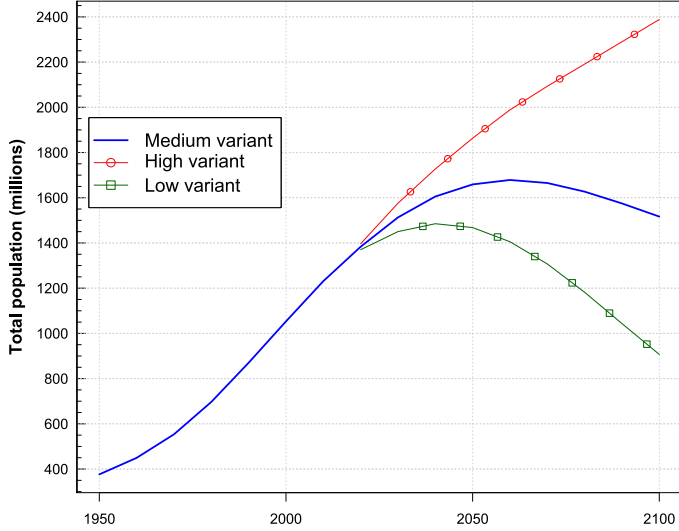
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



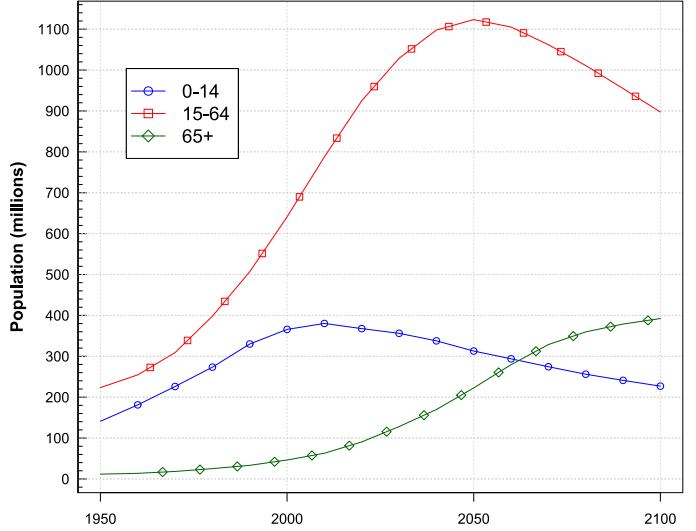
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

India

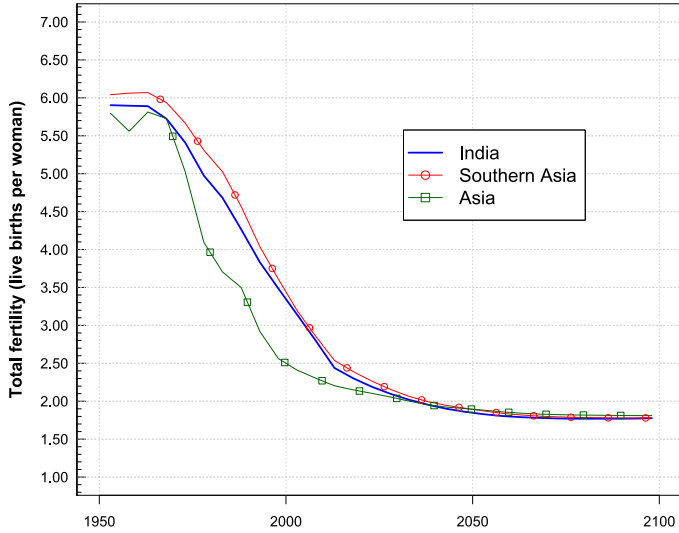
Total Population by variant



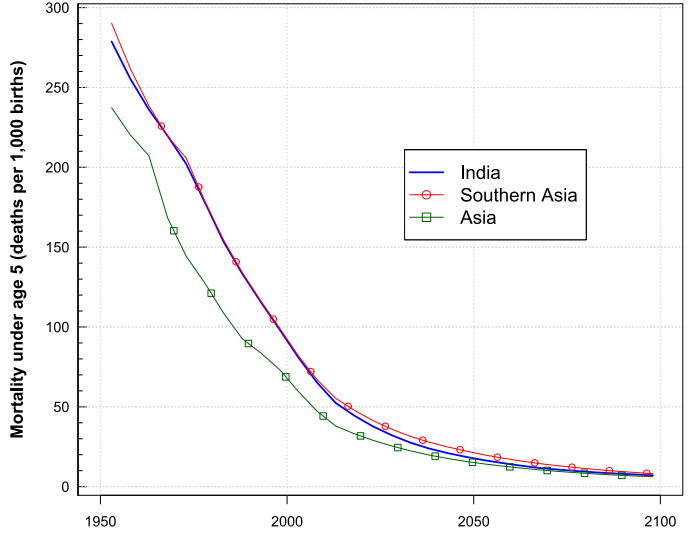
Total Population by broad age group



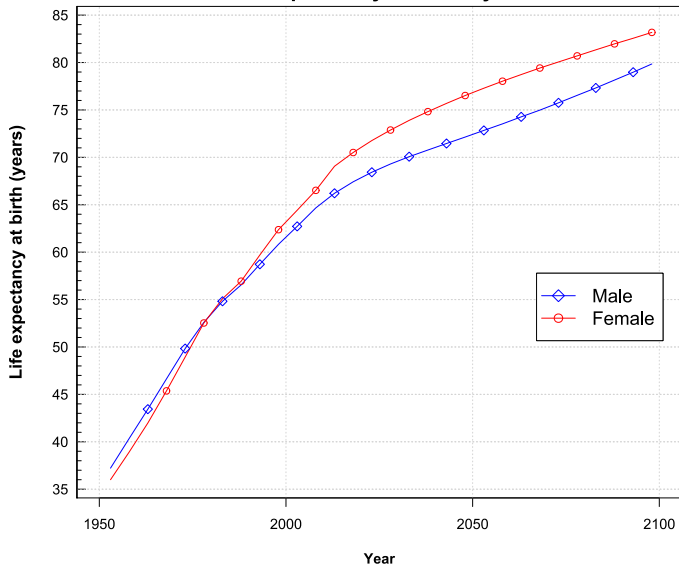
Total fertility



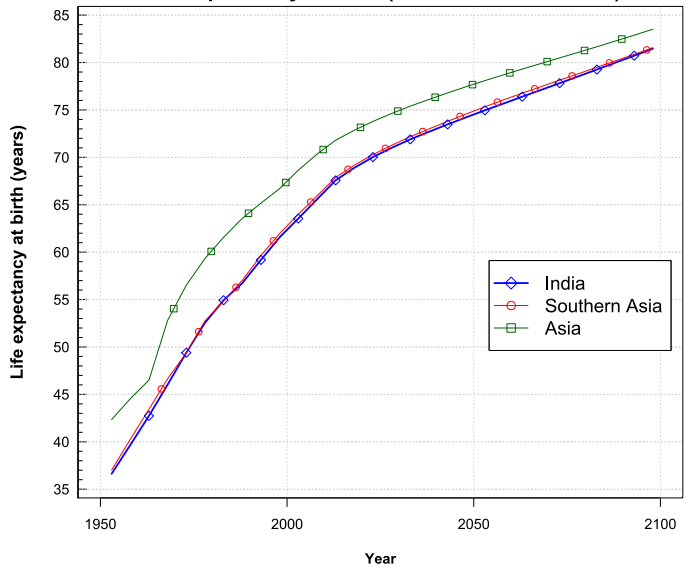
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



India

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	376 325	553 579	870 133	1 053 051	1 144 119	1 230 981	1 309 054	1 383 198	1 512 985	1 658 978	1 648 425	1 516 597
Population density (persons per square km)	127	186	293	354	385	414	440	465	509	558	554	510
Median age (years)	21.3	19.4	21.1	22.7	23.8	25.1	26.7	28.3	31.4	37.5	42.9	45.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	68.4	79.1	71.7	64.3	60.1	56.3	52.2	49.6	47.1	47.7	59.2	69.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	63.2	73.2	65.1	57.1	52.5	48.3	43.6	39.8	34.6	27.9	25.6	25.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.8	12.4	19.8	33.6	43.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	16.8	21.4	21.4	18.5	16.9	15.1	12.7	11.4	8.5	3.0	-1.8	-3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	42	33	33	38	42	48	57	63	84	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	26.8	18.5	11.6	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.8	9.6	12.3	13.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	186	147	93	71	60	50	41	35	25	15	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	279	220	133	98	81	65	52	45	32	19	11	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	571	408	274	231	218	202	187	175	155	125	91	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.6	46.0	56.7	61.6	63.5	65.6	67.6	68.9	71.0	74.2	77.8	81.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.2	46.6	56.6	60.8	62.7	64.7	66.2	67.4	69.3	72.1	75.8	79.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	36.0	45.4	56.9	62.4	64.4	66.5	69.1	70.5	72.9	76.5	80.1	83.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	38.9	46.3	51.7	54.2	54.9	55.8	56.8	57.5	58.7	60.9	63.8	67.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.8	11.1	12.0	13.1	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.7	15.1	16.2	18.0	20.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.6	39.8	33.0	27.6	25.3	22.9	20.1	18.7	16.3	12.5	10.4	9.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.90	5.72	4.27	3.48	3.14	2.80	2.44	2.30	2.10	1.86	1.77	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	107	110	111	111	111	111	110	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.59	1.87	1.66	1.42	1.31	1.19	1.06	1.02	0.95	0.87	0.84	0.84
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	29.3	27.3	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.6	27.3	28.4	29.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	85 617	104 719	136 178	138 960	139 113	136 176	127 305	126 120	121 036	103 136	86 380	74 069
Number of deaths (thousands)	52 568	48 498	47 757	45 675	46 094	46 400	46 653	49 526	57 880	78 654	101 635	102 431
Births minus deaths (thousands)	33 050	56 221	88 422	93 285	93 019	89 776	80 652	76 594	63 156	24 482	- 15 254	- 28 362
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 106	- 345	45	- 717	- 1 951	- 2 914	- 2 578	- 2 450	- 2 000	- 2 000	- 1 500	- 1 000
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

India

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) adjusted annual data from the Sample Registration System for age-specific fertility rates from 1969 to 2014, (b) maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99 and 2005/06 India National Family Health Surveys (NFHS-1, NFHS-2, NFHS-3), and (c) adjusted births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1979 Survey on Infant and Child Mortality, and 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses. Births in the preceding 36 months classified by age of mother from the 2007/08 DLHS3 survey, and estimates based on the own-children method applied to the 2002/04 DLHS2 and 2007/08 DLHS3 surveys were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) adjusted data from the Sample Registration System from 1968-1969 through 2014, (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99 and 2005/06 India National Family Health Surveys (NFHS), and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables) from these surveys and earlier ones, and from the 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, the 2002/04 Reproductive and Child Health Survey, and the 1998/99, 2002/04 and 2007/08 DLHS surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from the Sample Registration System from 1968-1969 up to 2014 adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration by using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods.

International migration: Based on emigration data from India to developed countries and on labour migration data from India to other Asian countries.

Indonesia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	27.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	17.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	67.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	5.3

2010-2015

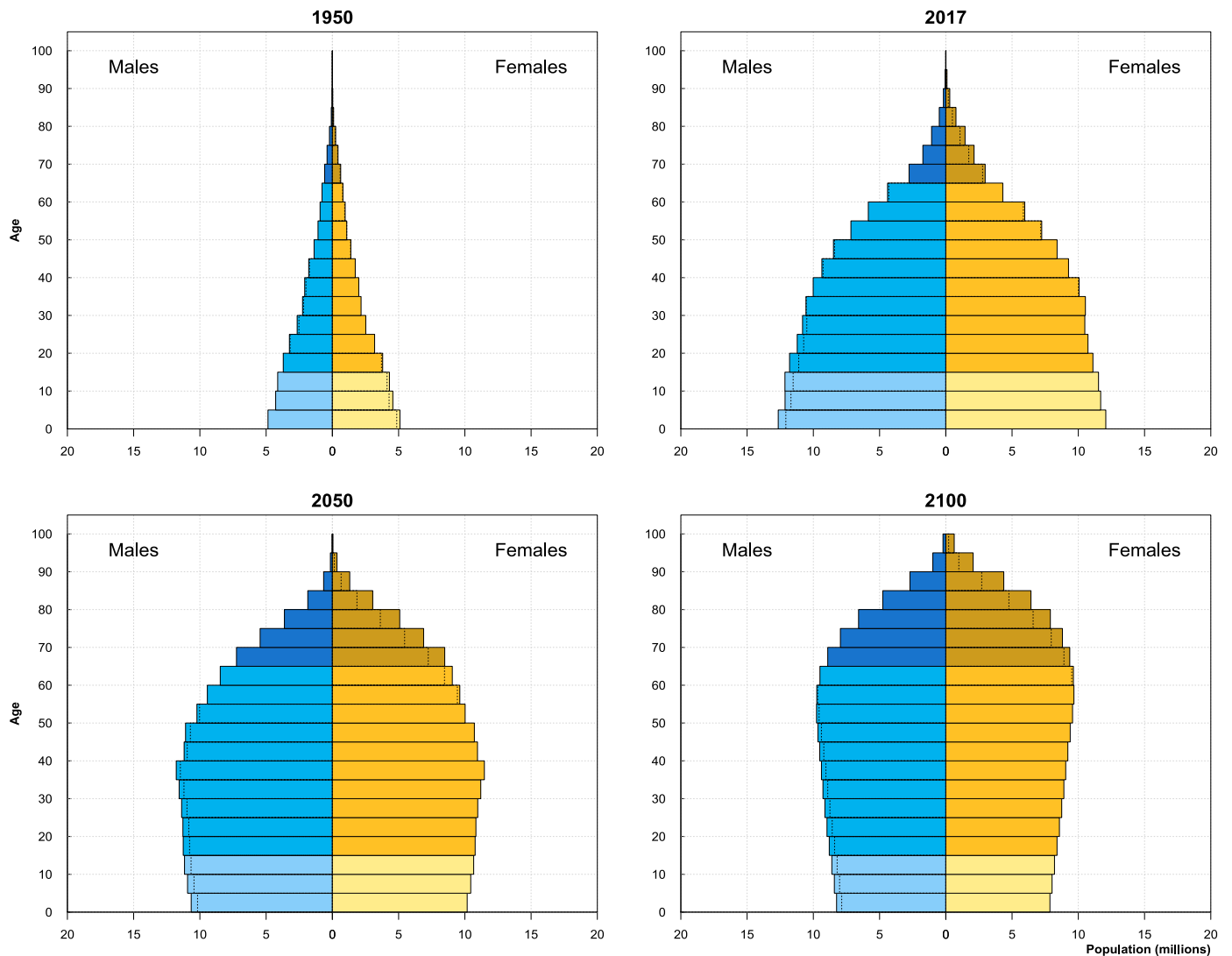
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.45
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

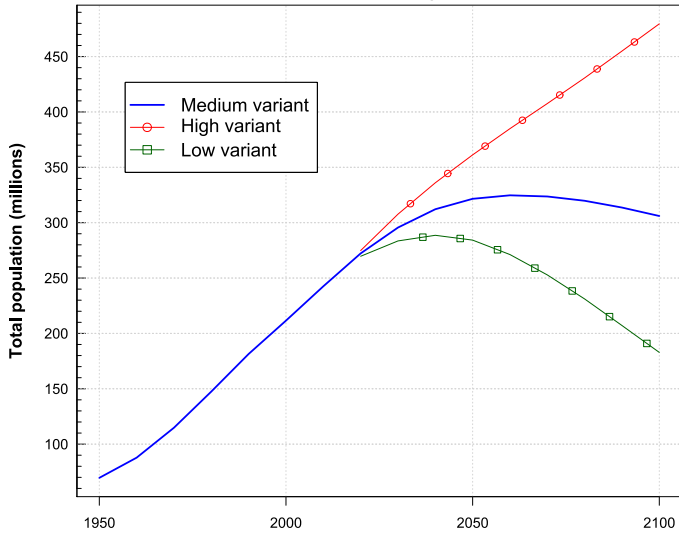
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



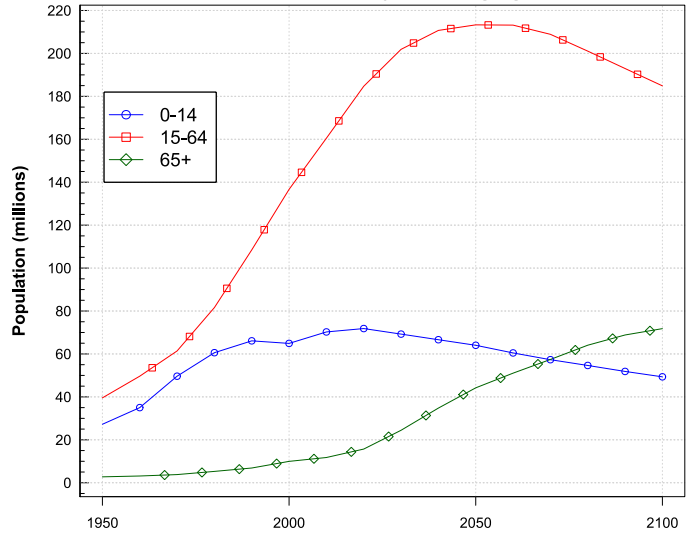
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Indonesia

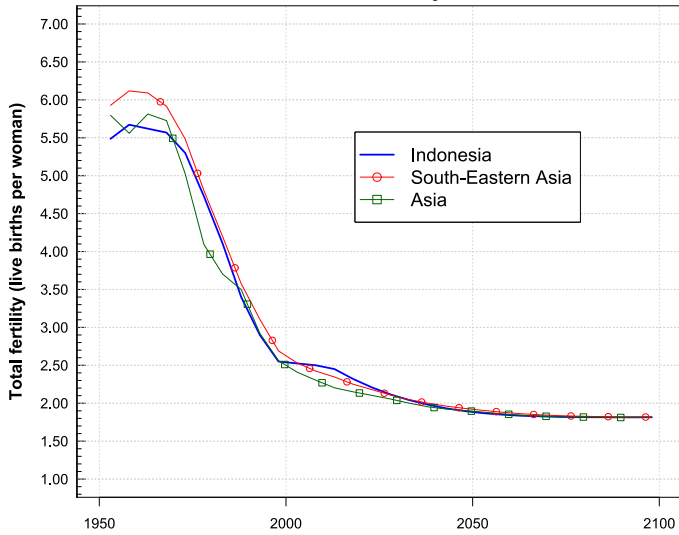
Total Population by variant



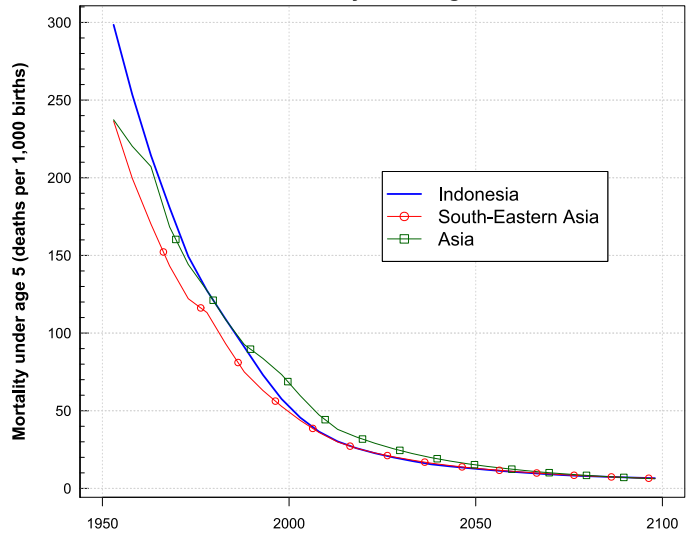
Total Population by broad age group



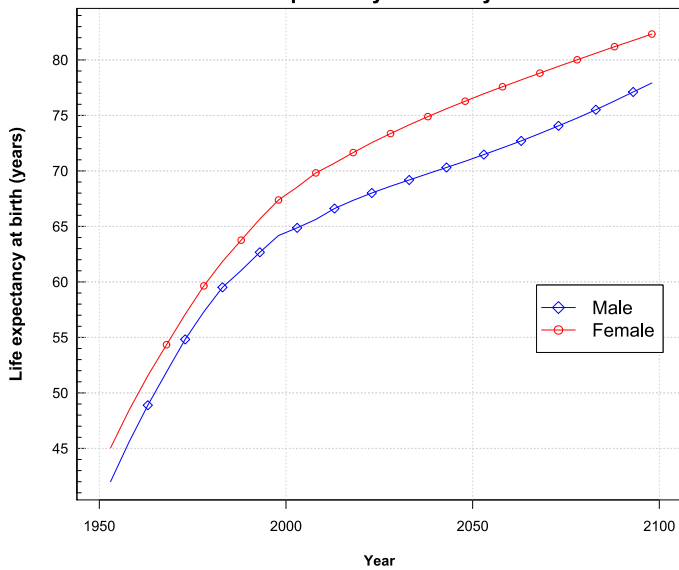
Total fertility



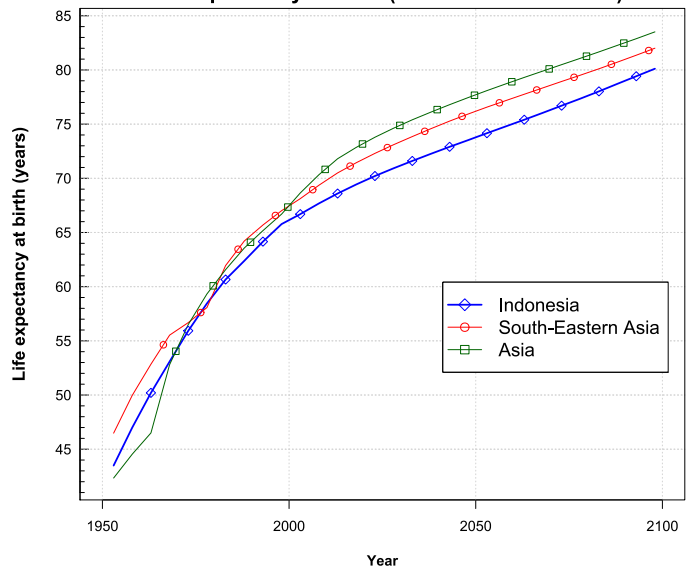
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Indonesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	69 543	114 835	181 437	211 540	226 713	242 524	258 162	272 223	295 595	321 551	322 034	306 026
Population density (persons per square km)	38	63	100	117	125	134	143	150	163	178	178	169
Median age (years)	20.0	18.6	21.3	24.4	25.5	26.7	28.0	29.3	31.9	36.6	40.9	43.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	75.8	87.1	67.3	54.8	53.5	51.1	49.2	47.4	46.4	50.8	56.7	65.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.9	80.9	60.9	47.5	46.1	43.8	41.6	38.9	34.3	30.0	27.2	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.5	12.1	20.7	29.4	38.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	21.4	27.1	19.2	14.6	14.6	14.1	13.2	11.2	8.0	2.8	-0.7	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	33	26	37	49	50	52	56	66	93	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.4	14.4	8.3	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.9	10.4	12.1	12.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	192	124	68	45	36	30	25	21	16	11	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	298	181	91	58	46	37	30	26	20	13	9	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	315	269	204	188	192	189	182	172	156	129	100	72
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.5	53.1	62.4	65.8	66.7	67.7	68.6	69.4	70.9	73.5	76.7	80.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.0	51.9	61.0	64.2	64.9	65.6	66.6	67.4	68.6	70.9	74.1	77.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	45.0	54.3	63.8	67.4	68.5	69.8	70.7	71.7	73.4	76.3	79.4	82.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.8	51.1	54.3	55.3	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.6	57.6	59.7	62.5	65.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.8	15.1	17.0	19.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.7	41.5	27.5	21.8	22.0	21.3	20.2	18.4	15.9	13.2	11.4	10.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.49	5.57	3.40	2.55	2.52	2.50	2.45	2.32	2.12	1.90	1.82	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.75	2.12	1.47	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.08	1.00	0.90	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.9	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.9	29.6	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	15 691	22 319	23 782	22 281	24 091	25 000	25 327	24 412	23 063	21 121	18 429	16 220
Number of deaths (thousands)	7 840	7 753	7 190	7 354	8 068	8 444	8 854	9 526	11 519	16 602	19 523	19 809
Births minus deaths (thousands)	7 851	14 566	16 591	14 928	16 024	16 556	16 473	14 886	11 544	4 519	- 1 094	- 3 589
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 67	- 40	- 167	- 345	- 851	- 745	- 835	- 825	- 700	- 700	- 525	- 350
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Indonesia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1961 to 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on maternity-history data from the 1991, 1994, 1997, 2002/03 and 2012 DHS, own children estimates from the 1971, 1980, 1990 and 2010 censuses, and estimates from the 1976 Indonesia Fertility Survey, the 1987 National Indonesia Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, and the 2015 SUPAS. Estimates from the Performance Management and Accountability Survey were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on estimates from the 2002/03, 2007 and 2012 DHS and the 2010 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant, child, adult and old-age mortality. Adult and old age mortality estimates are based on: (a) the 2002/03, 2007 and 2012 DHS, (b) the 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and (c) the 2007/08 Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS), and (d) the SUSENAS surveys (National Socio-economic Surveys).

International migration: Based on: (a) information on Indonesians admitted by the main countries of destination, (b) data on labour migration, and (c) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2010 period.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	23.7
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	70.9
Percentage of population aged 65+	5.4

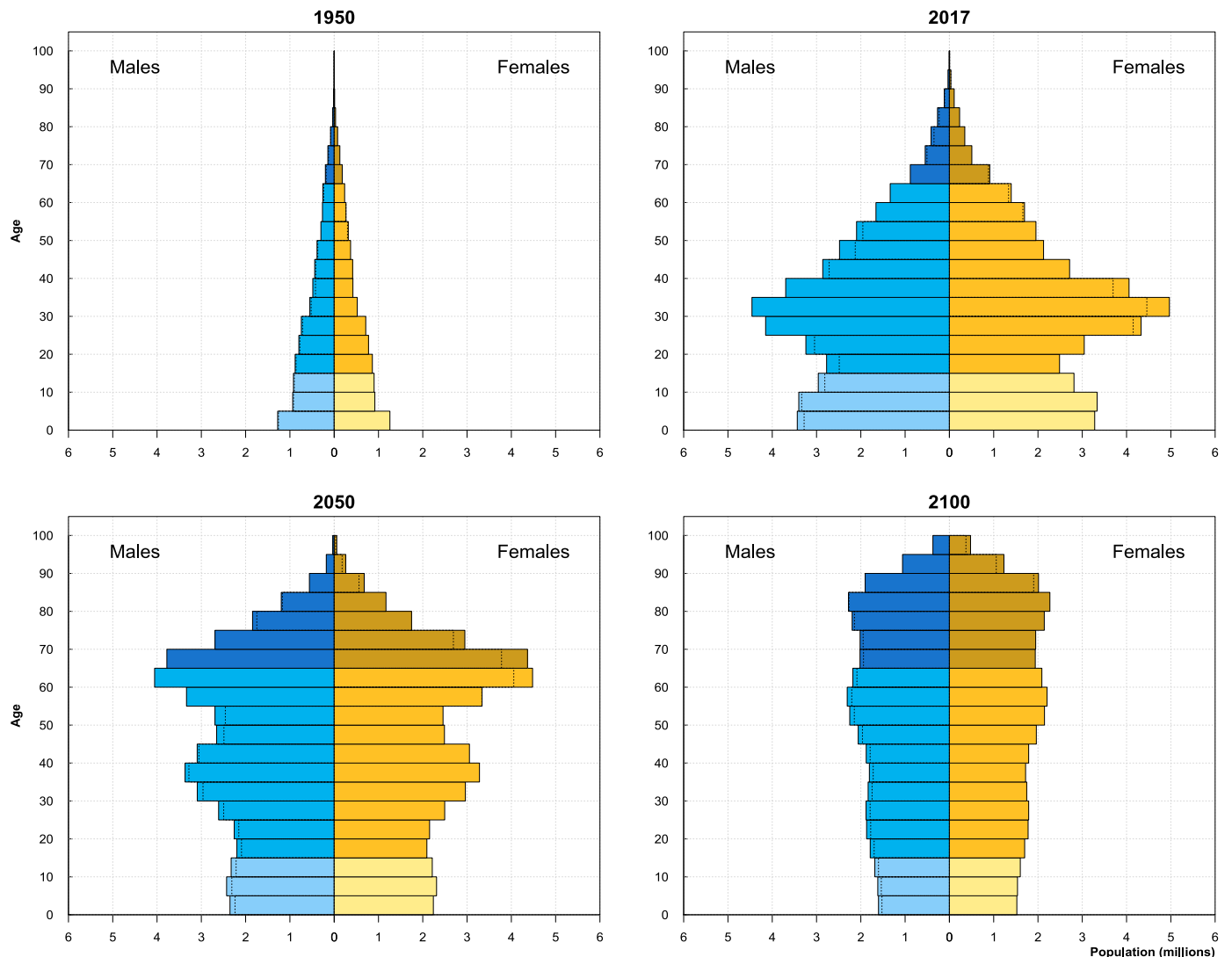
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.75
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

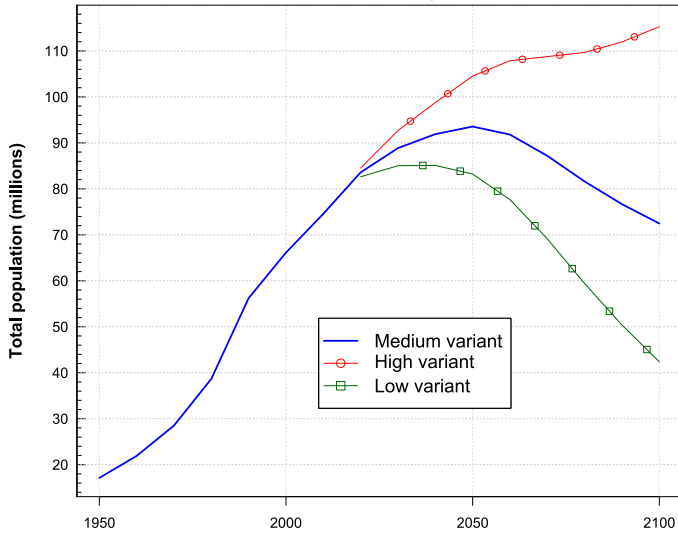
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



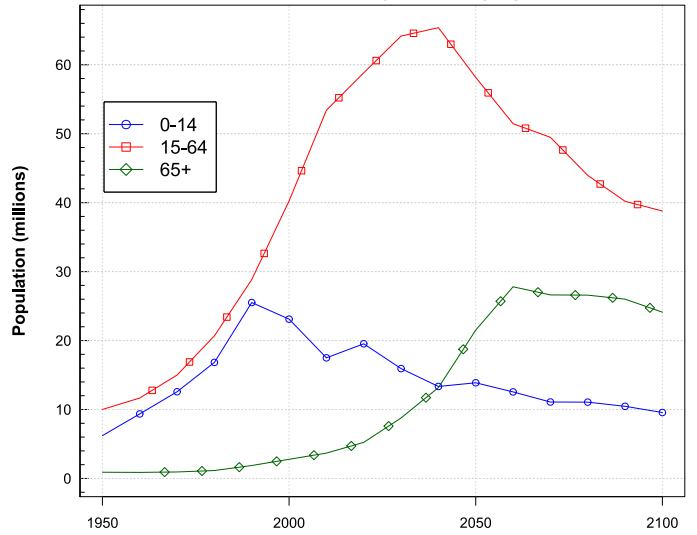
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

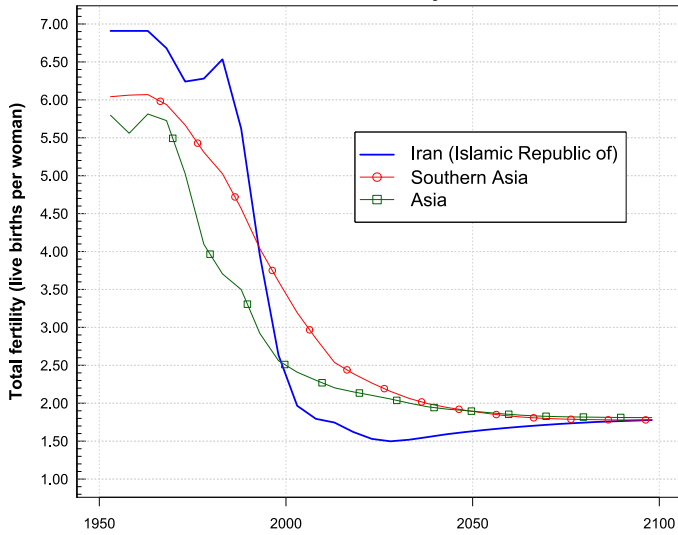
Total Population by variant



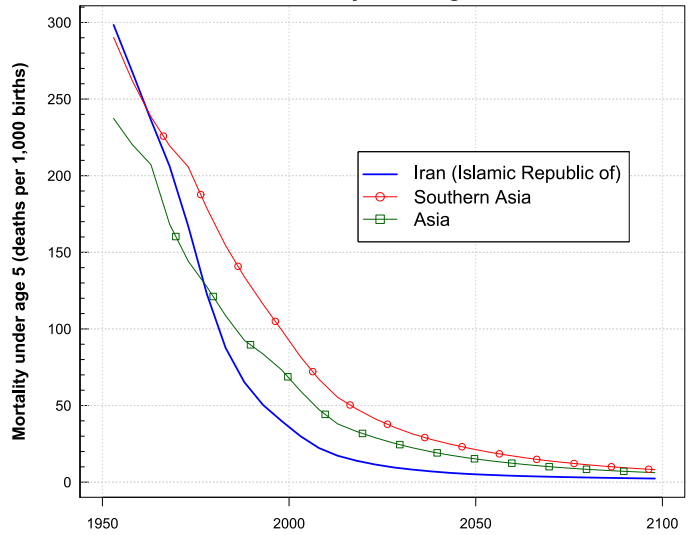
Total Population by broad age group



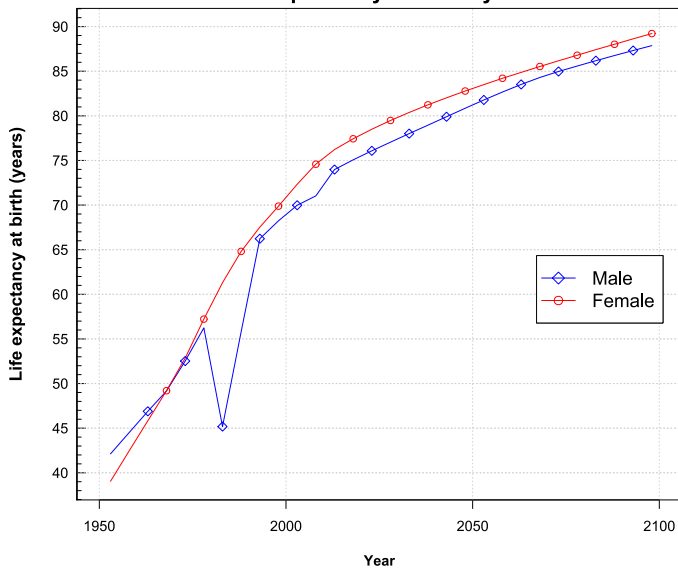
Total fertility



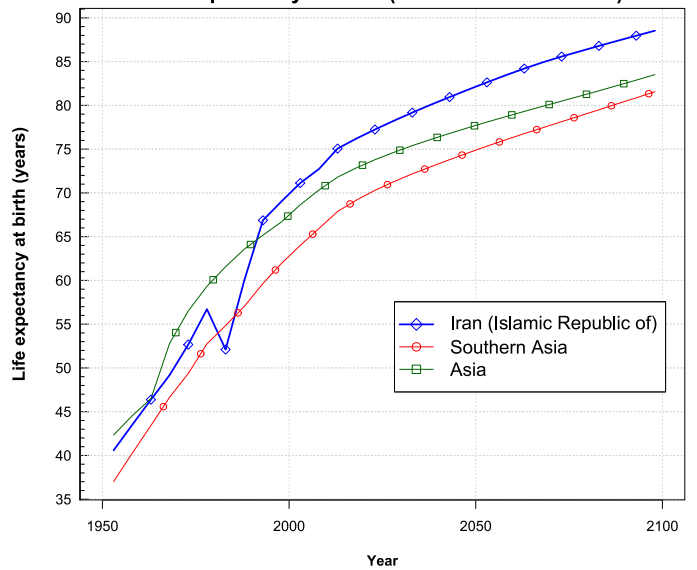
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Iran (Islamic Republic of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	17 119	28 514	56 226	66 132	70 422	74 568	79 360	83 587	88 863	93 553	84 401	72 462
Population density (persons per square km)	11	18	35	41	43	46	49	51	55	57	52	44
Median age (years)	21.9	17.7	17.3	20.9	24.1	26.9	29.5	32.4	38.4	45.2	51.4	51.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.1	90.1	95.0	64.3	44.9	39.7	40.2	42.1	38.5	60.9	79.6	86.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	62.1	83.9	88.5	57.4	37.7	32.8	33.1	33.2	24.8	23.9	23.5	24.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.9	13.7	37.0	56.1	62.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4	2.7	3.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.9	26.2	29.1	15.6	12.8	13.0	13.5	11.1	5.3	1.5	-6.1	-5.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	29	26	21	40	55	61	56	67	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	26.8	17.3	9.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	8.4	14.9	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	220	154	50	32	25	19	15	12	8	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	298	206	65	40	30	22	17	14	10	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	405	341	304	164	145	131	87	79	66	45	28	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.6	49.2	60.0	69.0	71.1	72.7	75.1	76.2	78.2	81.8	85.6	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.1	49.2	55.8	68.2	70.0	71.0	74.0	75.1	77.1	80.9	85.0	87.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	39.1	49.2	64.8	69.9	72.3	74.6	76.2	77.4	79.5	82.8	86.2	89.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.5	48.9	49.9	57.4	58.7	59.7	61.6	62.4	64.1	67.3	70.9	73.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.3	10.9	13.5	14.0	14.7	15.2	15.3	15.9	17.1	19.5	22.4	24.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	50.7	43.5	38.2	20.9	17.9	18.1	18.2	15.6	10.3	9.9	8.7	8.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.91	6.68	5.62	2.63	1.97	1.79	1.75	1.62	1.50	1.62	1.73	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	104	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.98	2.33	2.45	1.21	0.92	0.84	0.83	0.77	0.72	0.78	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	29.3	29.6	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.6	29.1	29.8	30.3	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 615	5 817	9 900	6 613	6 096	6 561	6 993	6 334	4 533	4 620	3 750	3 134
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 439	2 309	2 361	1 672	1 736	1 866	1 800	1 833	2 199	3 912	6 376	5 105
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 176	3 507	7 539	4 941	4 360	4 695	5 193	4 502	2 334	708	- 2 626	- 1 971
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 1	52	1 344	615	- 70	- 549	- 400	- 275	- 200	- 200	- 150	- 100
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.4	5.2	1.9	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996, 2006, and 2011 censuses, the primary results of the 2016 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates for the 1991 intercensal survey and for 2009 were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) the own-children method applied to the 1986, 1996, 2006 and 2011 censuses as well as the 2000 DHS and 2010 MIDHS; (b) maternity-history data from the 1996 MFS; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1988 National 1% Population Survey; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from the 1966, 1976 and 1986 censuses, 1973-1976 PGS, 1991 intercensal survey, 1993 Population Sample Survey, 1996 one-per-cent post-census enumeration survey, 1998 PGS, 2001-2003 SCIH; (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (f) the crude birth rate and the number of births registered through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1973 Population Growth Survey, 1974 Population Health Survey, 2000 Demographic and Health Survey, 2008 National Child Mortality Surveillance System, 1985, 1995 and 1998 national MICS surveys; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1989 Infant and Child Mortality Survey, 2000 DHS, and 2010 MIDHS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1977 Fertility Survey, 1990 MPC survey, 1991-1994 Intercensal Population Surveys, 1998 Demographic Survey, 1987, 1992-1995 and 2001 SCIH surveys, and from the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from (a) registered 2000-2012 annual deaths adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods; (b) the 1956-1966 intercensal survival, 1973/76 Population Growth Survey, 1976, 1986 and 1991 censuses, and 2000 Demographic and Health Survey; and (c) estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. For 1980-1988, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels based on the PRIO Battle Deaths Dataset version 3.0, released in October 2009.

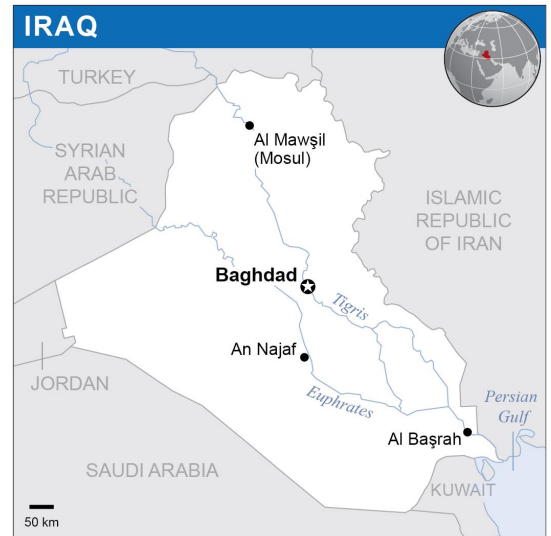
International migration: Based official statistics and on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, data on migrants from Iran to developed countries, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Iraq

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	40.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64	56.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	3.2

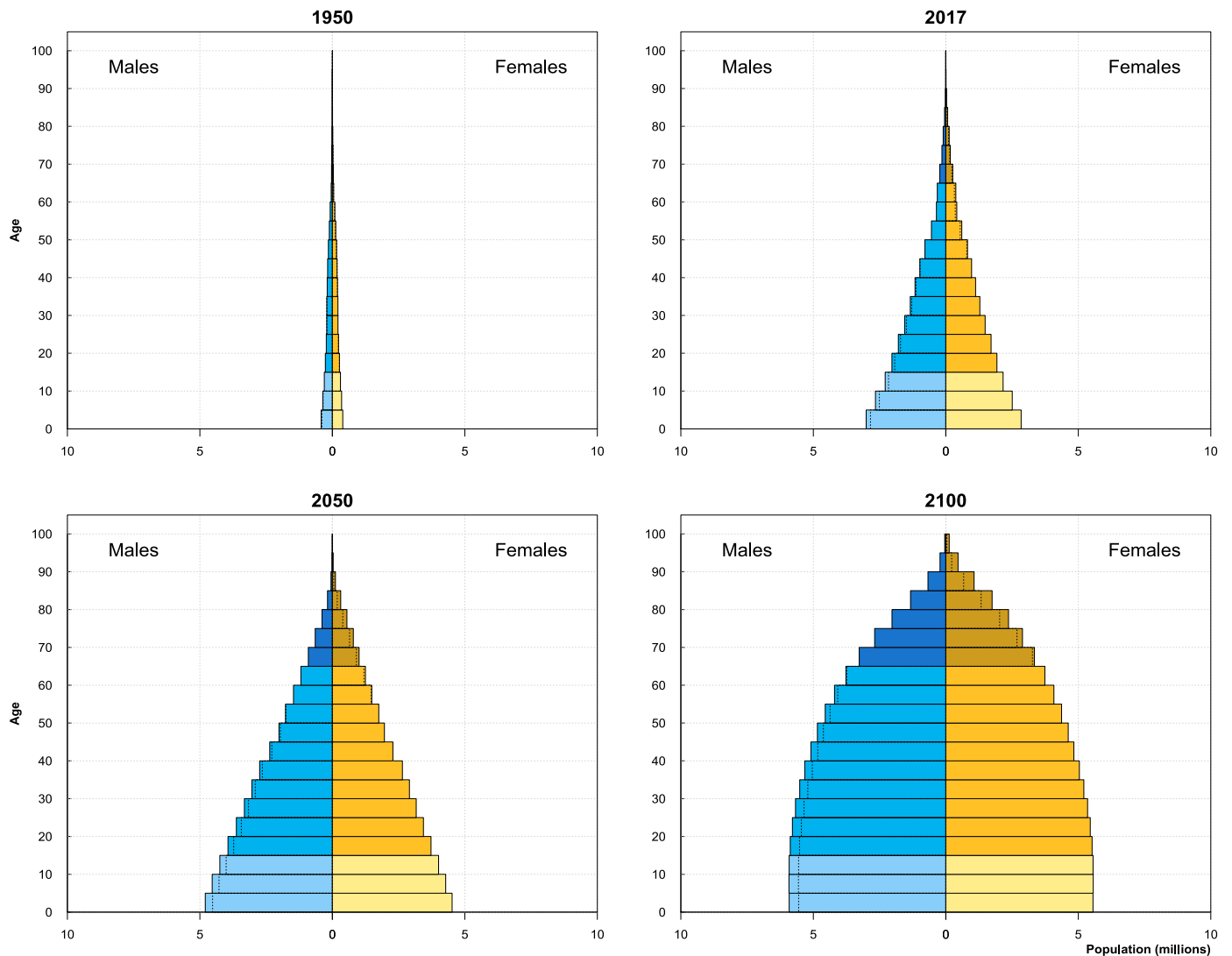
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.55
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

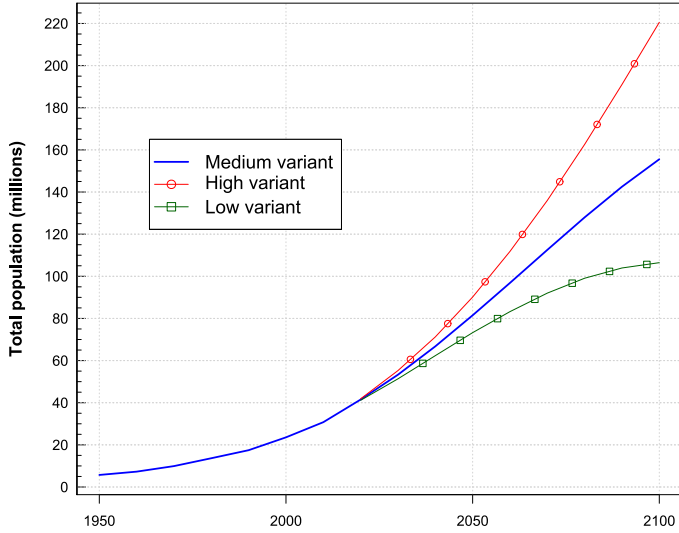
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



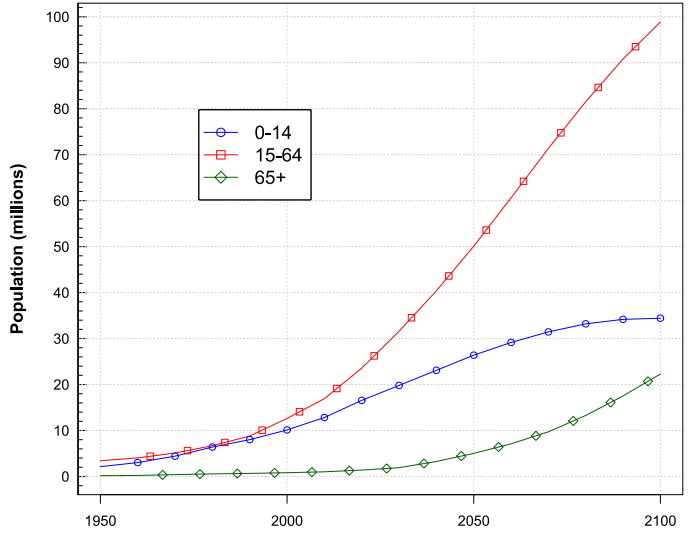
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Iraq

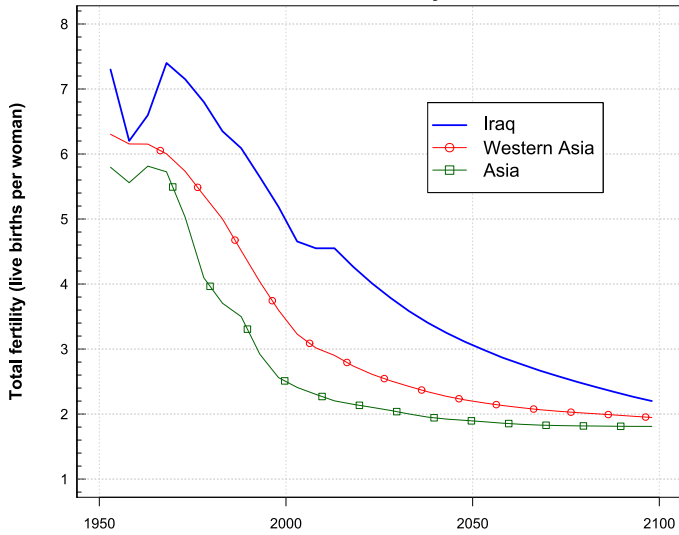
Total Population by variant



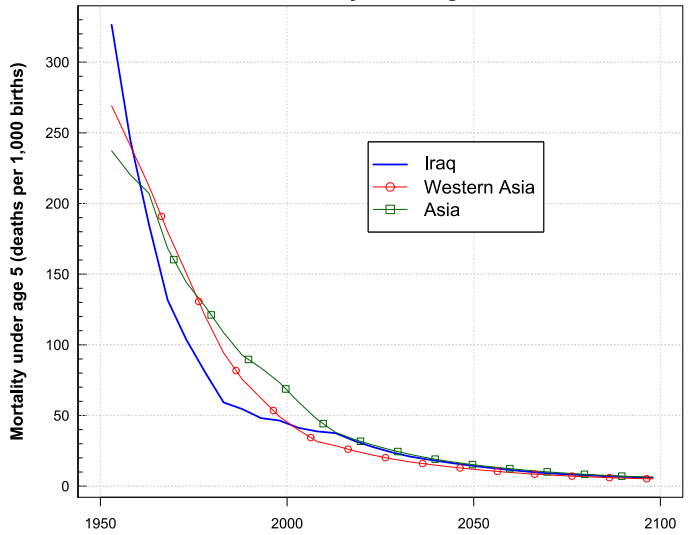
Total Population by broad age group



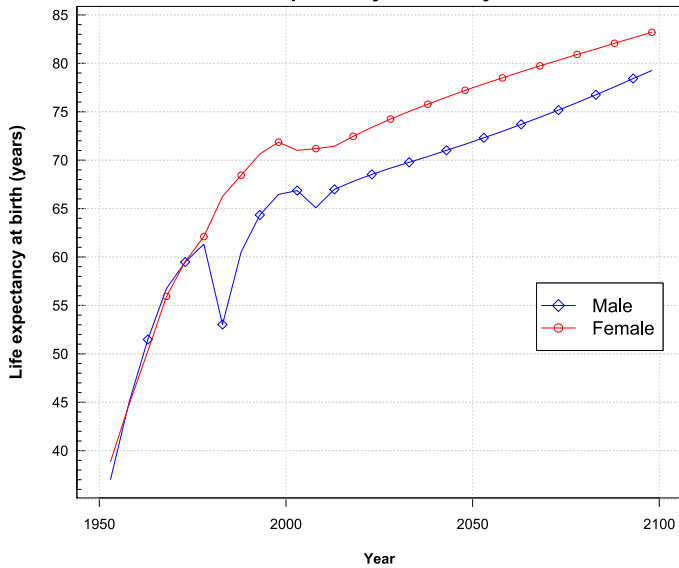
Total fertility



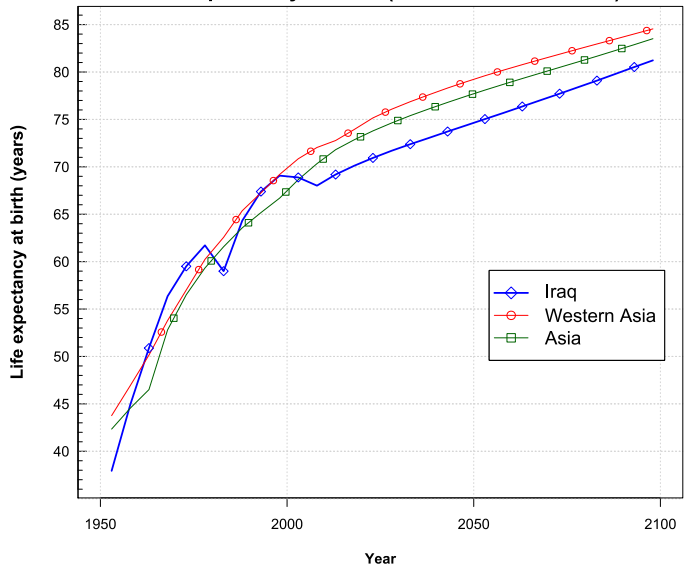
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Iraq

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	5 719	9 918	17 469	23 565	27 008	30 763	36 116	41 503	53 298	81 490	120 327	155 556
Population density (persons per square km)	13	23	40	54	62	71	83	96	123	188	277	358
Median age (years)	22.1	17.5	16.8	18.2	18.7	18.9	19.4	20.0	21.4	24.7	29.3	34.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	67.3	94.6	98.7	86.6	83.2	81.8	77.7	76.2	68.7	62.7	57.1	57.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	62.5	86.8	91.1	80.2	77.0	75.8	72.3	70.3	62.7	52.7	42.3	34.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.7	7.8	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.0	10.0	14.8	22.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.7	33.9	30.5	30.8	29.3	29.2	29.2	27.6	24.5	19.3	13.4	8.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	21	31	23	26	27	22	25	29	36	52	84
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.7	12.9	7.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	225	91	40	36	35	33	32	27	20	13	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	326	132	55	46	41	39	38	32	24	15	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	464	294	230	158	169	188	168	159	144	119	88	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.9	56.4	64.3	69.1	68.9	68.0	69.2	70.1	71.7	74.4	77.7	81.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.0	56.8	60.5	66.5	66.9	65.1	67.0	67.8	69.2	71.6	75.2	79.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	38.9	55.9	68.4	71.9	71.0	71.2	71.4	72.5	74.3	77.2	80.3	83.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.3	51.0	53.5	57.7	57.3	56.3	57.3	57.8	58.8	60.7	63.5	66.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.5	12.2	13.5	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.5	15.7	17.5	19.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	53.3	46.7	38.3	36.6	34.9	34.9	34.6	32.5	29.1	24.3	19.2	15.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.30	7.40	6.09	5.19	4.66	4.55	4.55	4.27	3.79	3.11	2.58	2.20
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.05	2.85	2.70	2.36	2.11	2.08	2.08	1.97	1.77	1.47	1.23	1.05
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.7	29.1	31.0	30.7	29.9	29.0	29.0	28.7	28.1	27.5	27.6	28.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 629	2 137	3 163	4 002	4 412	5 044	5 776	6 303	7 310	9 445	11 195	11 532
Number of deaths (thousands)	845	588	641	627	703	833	887	955	1 150	1 932	3 378	5 212
Births minus deaths (thousands)	784	1 549	2 523	3 375	3 709	4 212	4 889	5 348	6 160	7 513	7 817	6 320
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 1	- 7	- 630	- 18	- 266	- 457	464	39	- 62	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.2	-7.6	-0.2	-2.1	-3.2	2.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Iraq

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1957, 1965, 1977, 1987 and 1997 censuses, the officially estimated population based on food ration system through July 2009, official estimated population up to 2015 and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Data by age and sex from the 2004 Iraq Living Conditions Survey, the 2006 and 2011 MICS survey, and the 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey were also used. The population estimates refer to the whole of Iraq, including the three northern governorates.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births classified by age of mother registered for 1991-2000; (b) maternity-history data from the Iraq 2004 Living Conditions Survey, 2006 MICS3 and 2011 MICS4; (c) the own-children method applied to the 1997 census and 2006 MICS3 survey, (d) the reverse survival method applied to the 2011 MICS4 and earlier censuses and surveys; (e) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from the 1974 Fertility Survey, 1997 census and 1999 Child and Maternal Mortality Survey; (f) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1989 Gulf Child Health Survey and 2000 MICS; (g) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1987 census, 1990 Iraq Immunization, Diarrhoeal Disease, Maternal and Childhood Mortality Survey, and 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey; and (h) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2006 and 2011 MICS, 2004 Iraq Living Conditions Survey, and 1989 National child health survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1957 census, 1974 Fertility Survey, 1987 census, 1989 National child health survey, 1990 Iraq Immunization, Diarrhoeal Disease, Maternal and Childhood Mortality Survey, 1997 census, 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey; and (c) recent household deaths from the 1973/74 Demographic Sample Survey and Sample Registration. Data from the 1991 Child Mortality Survey and 1999 Iraq Child and Maternal Mortality Survey were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates are derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1973/74 Demographic Sample Survey and Sample Registration, and 1999 Child and Maternal Mortality Survey (female only); (b) parental orphanhood from the 1997 census, 2004 Iraq Living Conditions Survey and 2006 MICS3; (c) siblings deaths from the 1990 Iraq Immunization, Diarrhoeal Disease, Maternal and Childhood Mortality Survey (female only), and the 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1957-1965, 1965-1977, 1977-1987 and 1987-1997; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. For 1980-1988, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels based on the PRIO Battle Deaths Dataset version 3.0, released in October 2009. For 2000-2005 and 2005-2010, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels; there is a high level of uncertainty in the current estimates. The estimated numbers of war related deaths, as provided by the Iraqi Ministry of Health, have also been taken into account.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1997-2013 period. Data on refugee flows compiled by UNHCR were also taken into account. Estimates of Iraqis entering and leaving the country because of the war have been taken into account.

Ireland

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	21.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	13.9

2010-2015

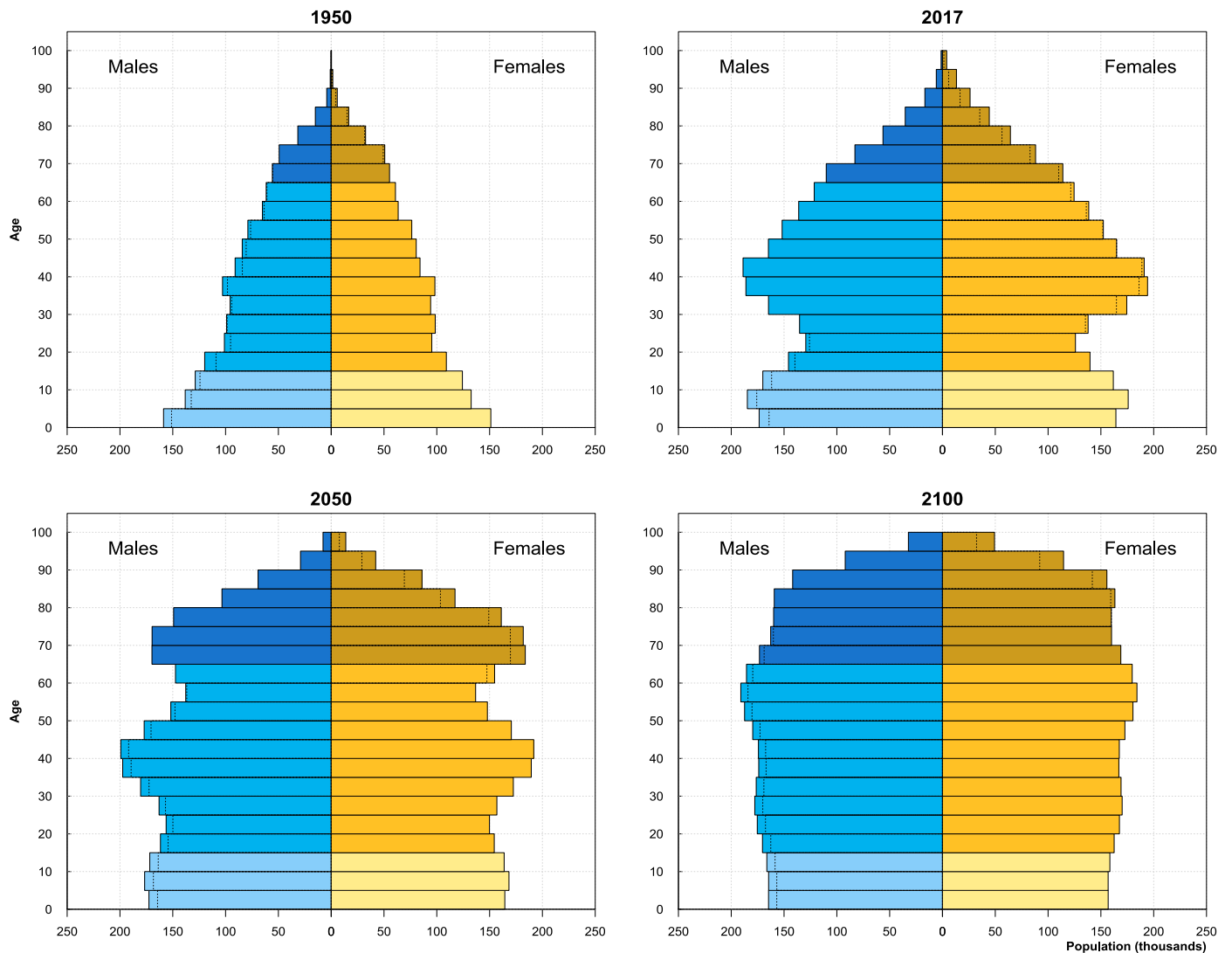
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

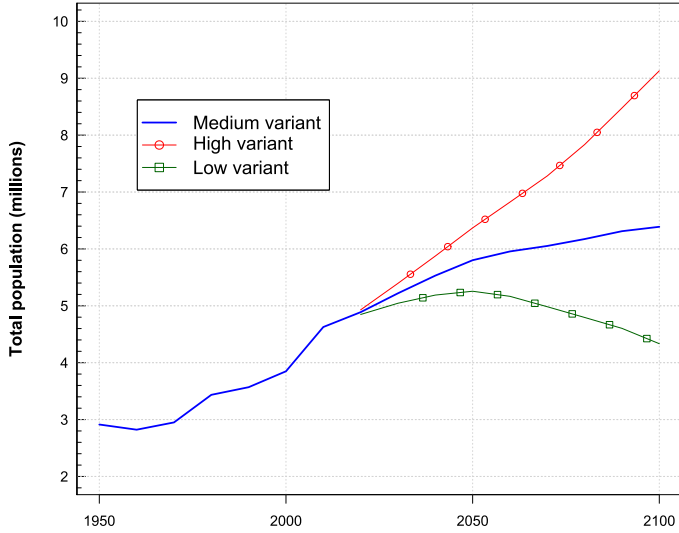
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



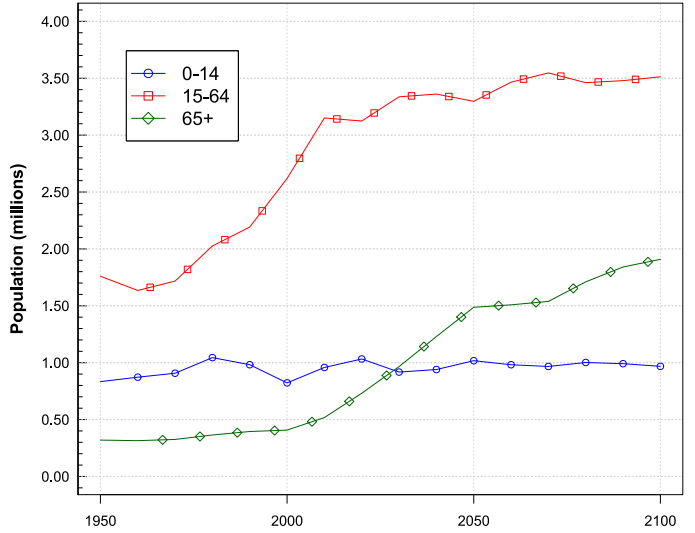
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Ireland

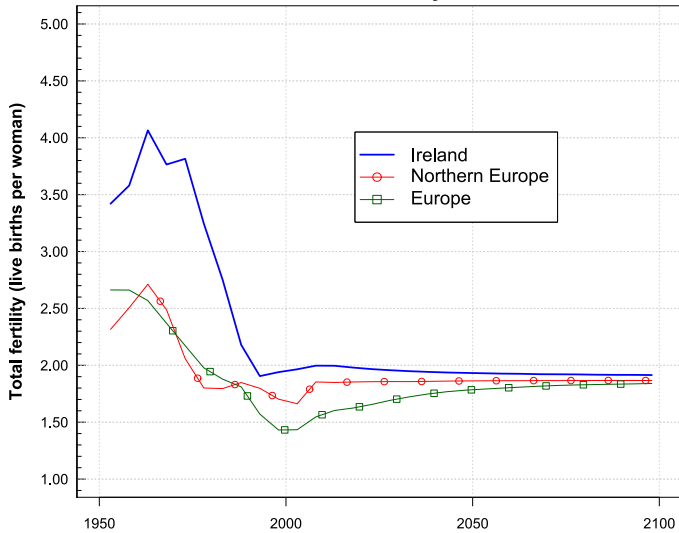
Total Population by variant



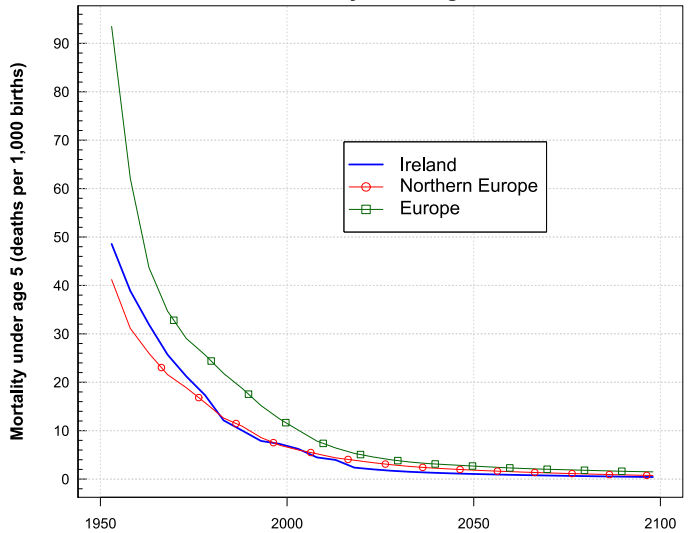
Total Population by broad age group



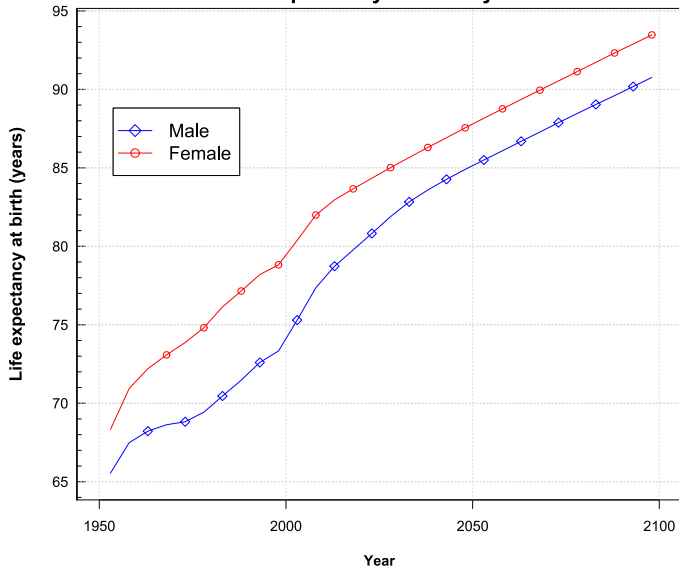
Total fertility



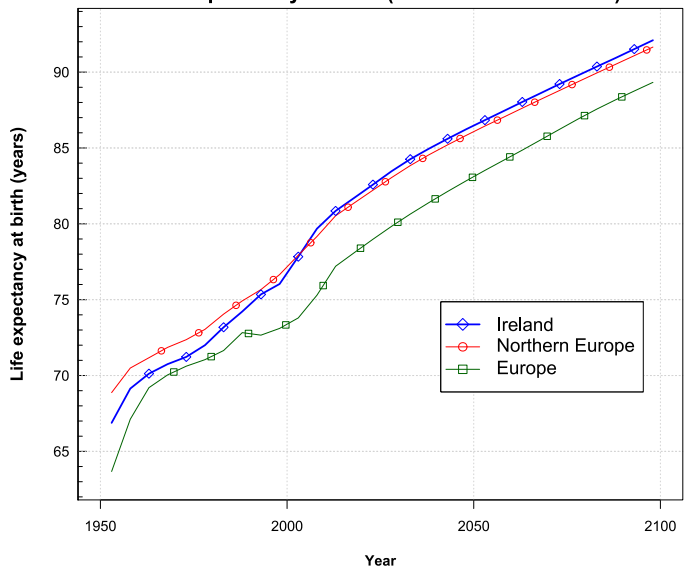
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Ireland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 913	2 950	3 569	3 849	4 213	4 627	4 700	4 888	5 220	5 801	6 107	6 389
Population density (persons per square km)	42	43	52	56	61	67	68	71	76	84	89	93
Median age (years)	30.0	26.4	28.4	31.8	33.3	34.6	36.9	38.7	41.3	42.6	44.7	47.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	65.5	71.8	62.8	47.0	44.5	46.8	53.8	56.5	56.4	76.0	74.4	81.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	47.4	52.8	44.8	31.4	29.1	30.4	33.4	33.1	27.5	30.9	28.1	27.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	18.2	19.0	18.0	15.6	15.4	16.4	20.3	23.4	28.9	45.1	46.2	54.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.7	6.7	6.1	8.2	9.8	9.1	6.9	4.1	2.6	0.6	0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	112	—	66	39	37	—	89	115	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.8	11.4	8.9	8.4	7.3	6.4	6.2	6.6	7.2	9.1	10.4	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	41	22	8	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	49	26	10	7	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	193	151	114	97	85	74	67	54	43	28	17	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.9	70.8	74.2	76.0	77.8	79.7	80.9	81.7	83.5	86.2	89.2	92.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	65.6	68.6	71.5	73.3	75.3	77.4	78.7	79.8	81.9	84.9	87.9	90.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	68.3	73.1	77.2	78.8	80.4	82.0	83.0	83.7	85.0	87.6	90.5	93.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.7	57.8	60.1	61.7	63.4	65.1	66.3	67.0	68.7	71.4	74.3	77.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.0	13.7	14.8	15.9	17.3	18.6	19.5	19.6	20.9	22.9	25.3	27.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	21.9	21.1	15.6	14.4	15.4	16.1	15.4	13.5	11.3	11.7	11.0	10.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.42	3.77	2.18	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.00	1.98	1.96	1.93	1.92	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	106	106	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.53	1.75	1.04	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.4	30.6	29.9	30.4	30.7	31.3	31.5	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	318	306	278	271	311	356	358	323	291	336	334	321
Number of deaths (thousands)	185	165	159	157	146	141	145	158	185	262	316	318
Births minus deaths (thousands)	133	141	119	114	164	216	213	164	106	74	18	3
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 146	- 51	- 115	83	200	198	- 140	24	50	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-10.1	-3.5	-6.5	4.5	9.9	9.0	-6.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Ireland

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census and the 2016 census preliminary results, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates through 2013, and (b) death rates estimated through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on: (a) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during intercensal periods, and (b) official estimates of immigration and emigration between 2005 and 2016 (preliminary). Official migration projections for the 2016-2046 period were considered in the projection method.

Israel

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	27.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-64	60.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	11.7

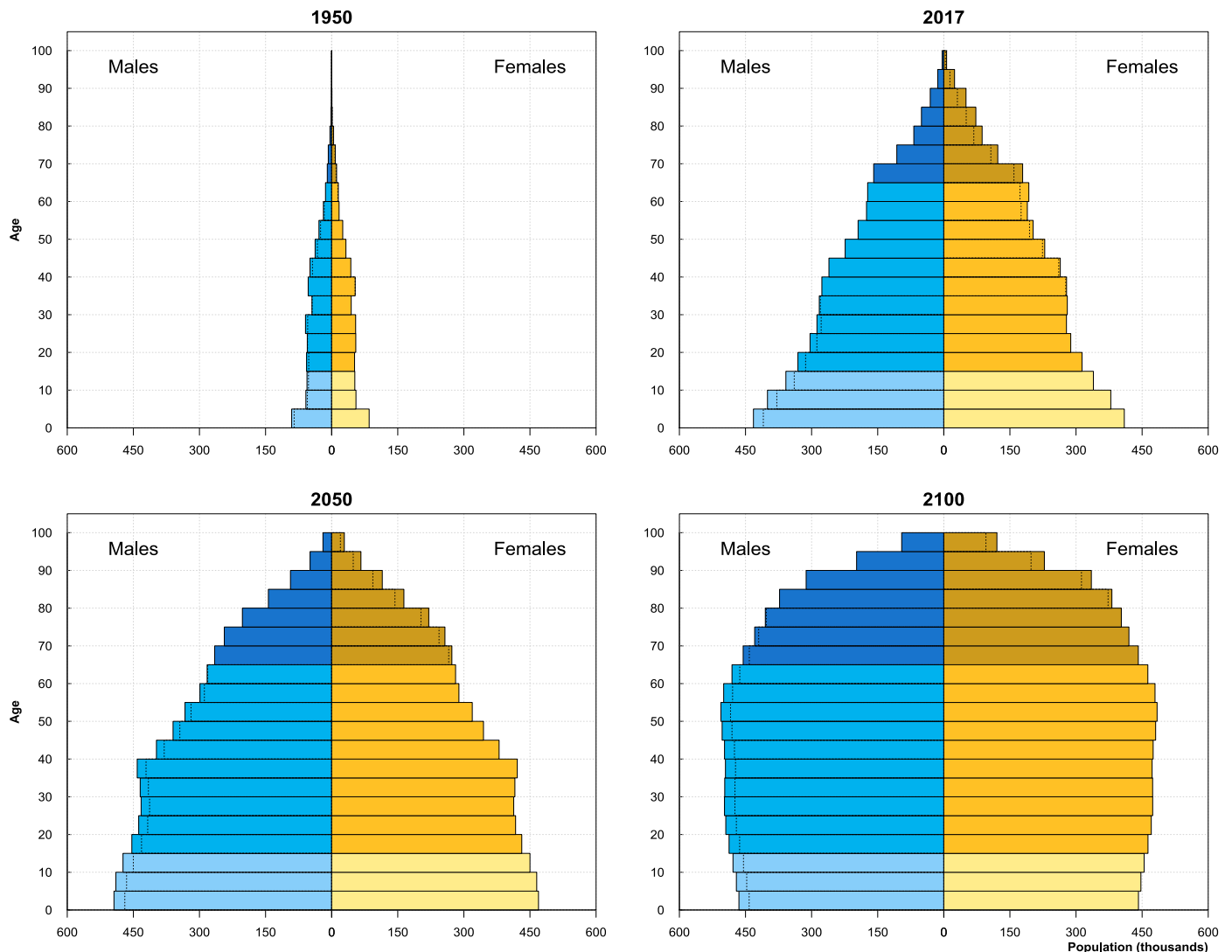
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.04
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: OCHA, UNCS.
The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Map created in May 2012.

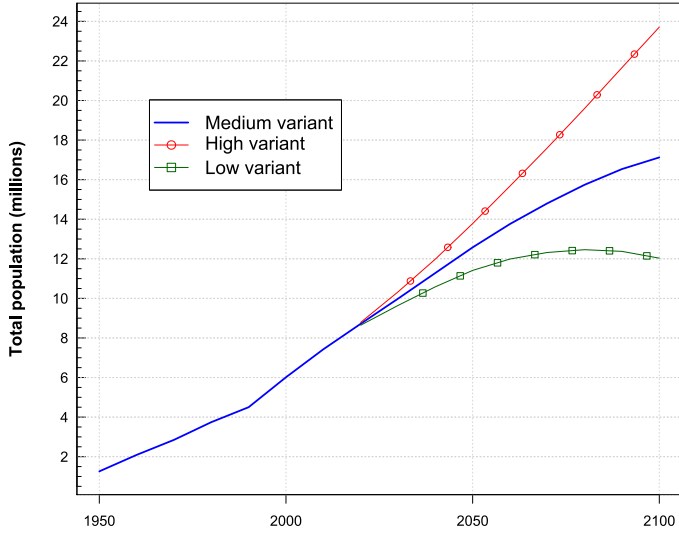
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



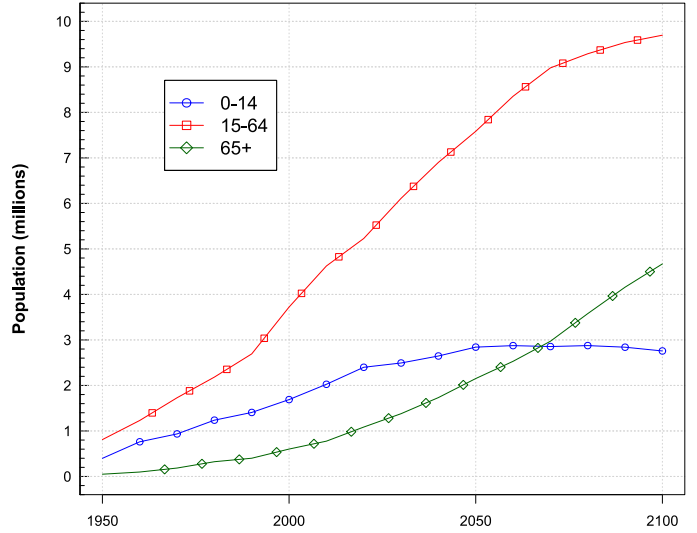
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Israel

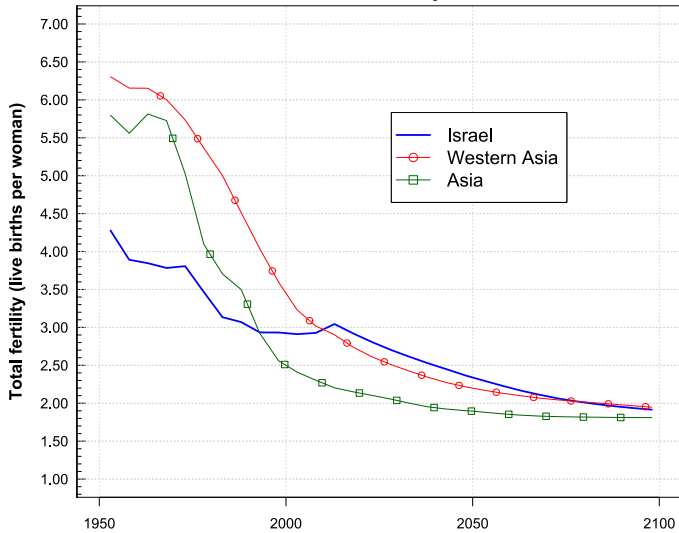
Total Population by variant



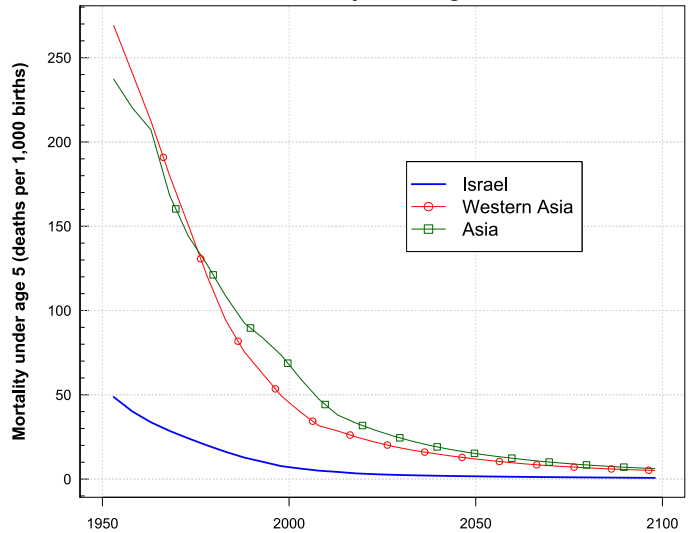
Total Population by broad age group



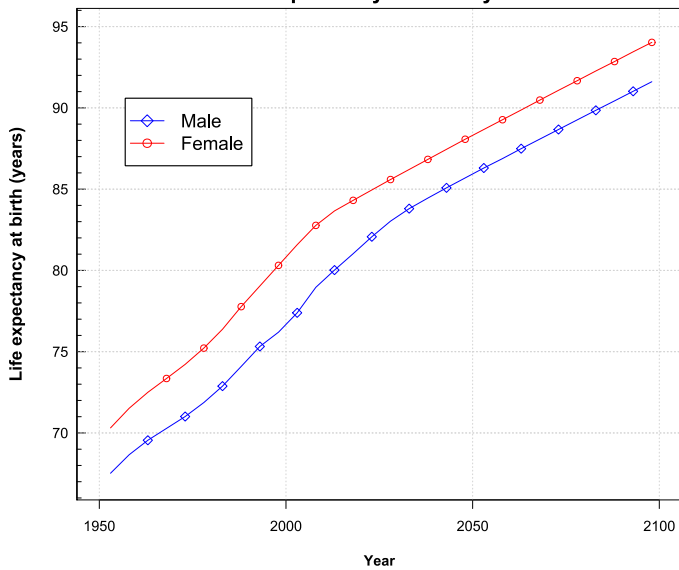
Total fertility



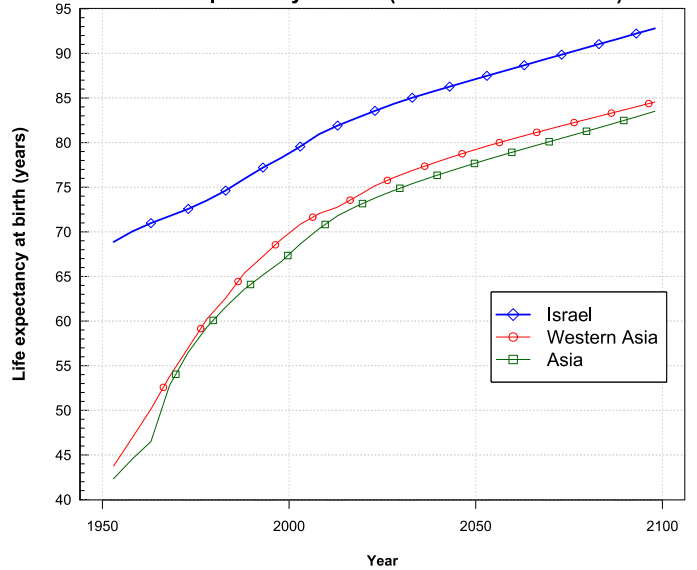
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Israel

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 258	2 850	4 500	6 014	6 603	7 426	8 065	8 714	9 984	12 577	15 286	17 124
Population density (persons per square km)	58	132	208	278	305	343	373	403	461	581	706	791
Median age (years)	25.5	23.5	25.9	28.0	28.7	30.1	30.2	30.6	31.7	35.1	39.7	45.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	55.3	64.7	67.1	61.6	61.0	60.6	64.2	66.7	63.4	65.8	66.6	76.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	49.2	54.1	52.2	45.4	44.8	43.8	45.7	45.9	40.8	37.5	31.2	28.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.1	10.7	14.9	16.2	16.1	16.8	18.4	20.8	22.6	28.4	35.4	48.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	6.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.7	19.0	16.4	15.3	15.4	15.7	16.0	14.3	12.1	9.6	5.9	2.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	11	29	36	29	37	30	42	45	53	67	108	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.8	7.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	39	24	11	6	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	49	29	13	8	6	5	4	3	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	149	130	99	80	73	65	58	51	42	29	17	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.9	71.8	75.9	78.3	79.6	80.9	81.9	82.7	84.3	86.9	89.9	92.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	67.5	70.3	74.1	76.2	77.4	79.0	80.0	81.0	83.0	85.7	88.7	91.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	70.3	73.4	77.8	80.3	81.6	82.8	83.7	84.3	85.6	88.1	91.1	94.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.8	59.1	62.1	64.0	65.2	66.4	67.3	68.1	69.6	72.1	75.0	77.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.7	14.4	16.3	17.7	18.6	19.5	20.2	20.7	21.8	23.7	26.0	28.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	33.0	25.4	22.7	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.4	19.6	17.4	15.7	12.8	10.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.28	3.78	3.07	2.93	2.91	2.93	3.04	2.92	2.71	2.37	2.06	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	106	105	106	105	105	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.94	1.77	1.47	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.47	1.41	1.31	1.15	1.00	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.7	28.4	28.7	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.7	31.2	31.9	32.2	31.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	245	340	487	606	668	743	829	823	843	963	959	906
Number of deaths (thousands)	47	86	134	171	181	193	210	224	258	373	514	665
Births minus deaths (thousands)	199	255	352	435	486	549	619	599	585	590	445	242
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	262	72	65	245	103	274	20	50	50	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	35.2	5.4	3.1	8.7	3.3	7.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Israel

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1972, 1983, 1995 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population figures exclude the Arab population residing in East Jerusalem and include the Israeli citizens residing in the Occupied Palestinian Territory. Official annual population estimates for 1950-2015 from the Israeli Central Bureau of Statistics were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on annual births registered from 1953 through 2015 classified by age of mother.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1948 to 2014, and (b) life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods. Assumptions on migration levels made in the official Israeli population projections were also considered.

Italy

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	13.5
Percentage of population age 15-24	9.6
Percentage of population age 15-64	63.5
Percentage of population aged 65+	23.0

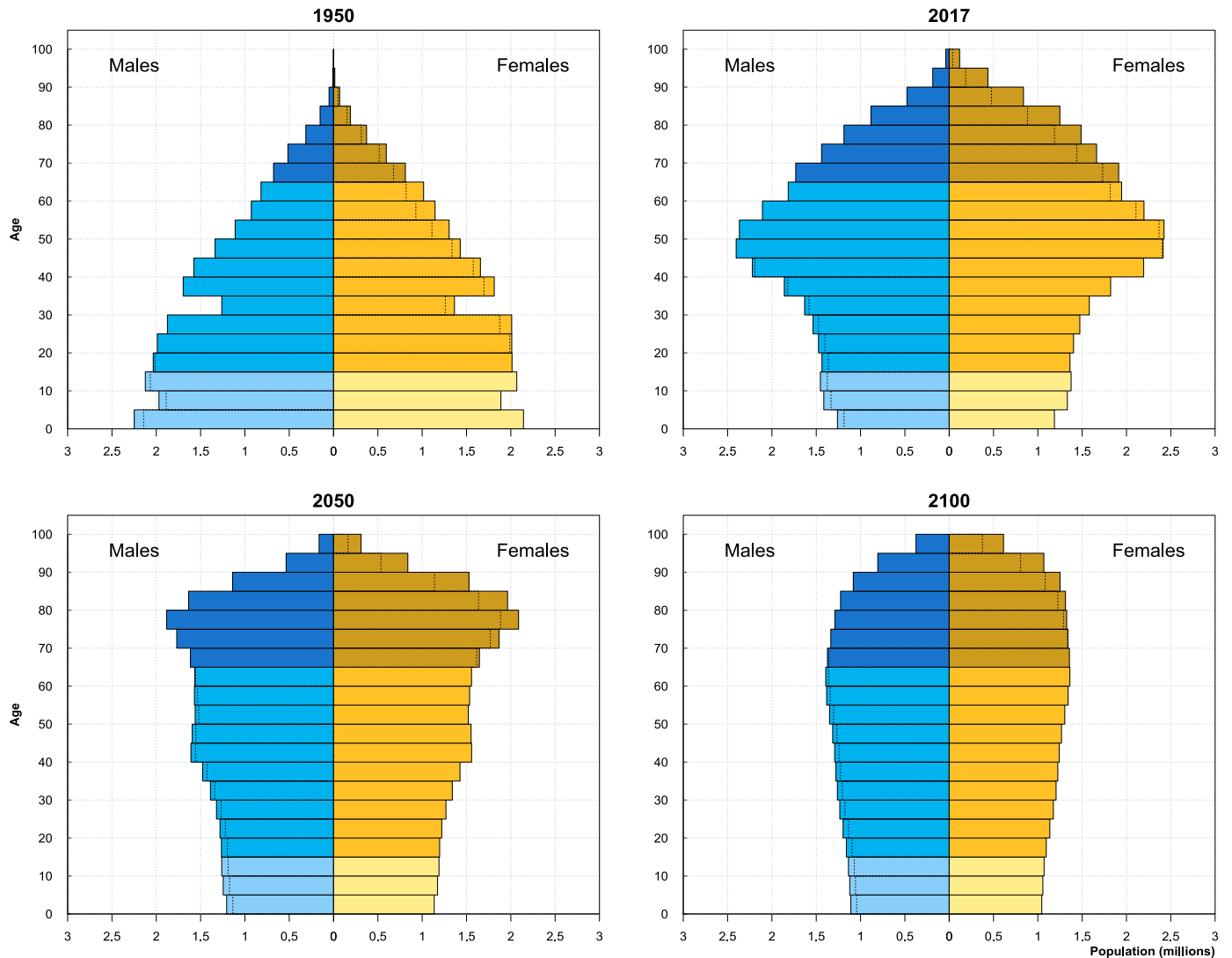
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.43
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

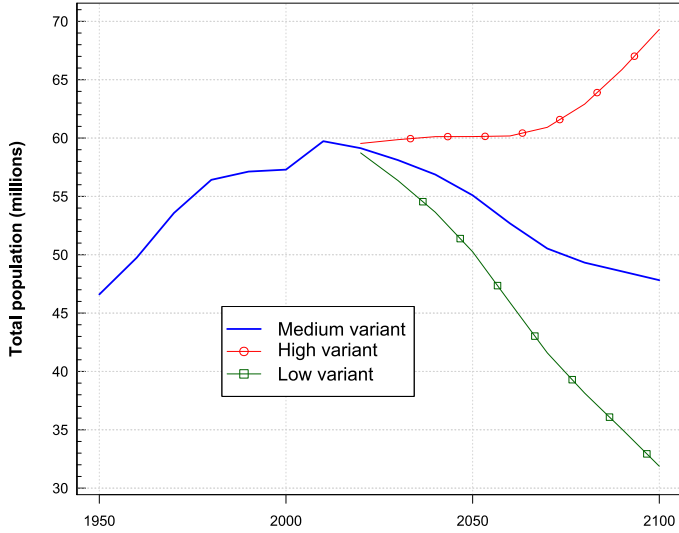
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



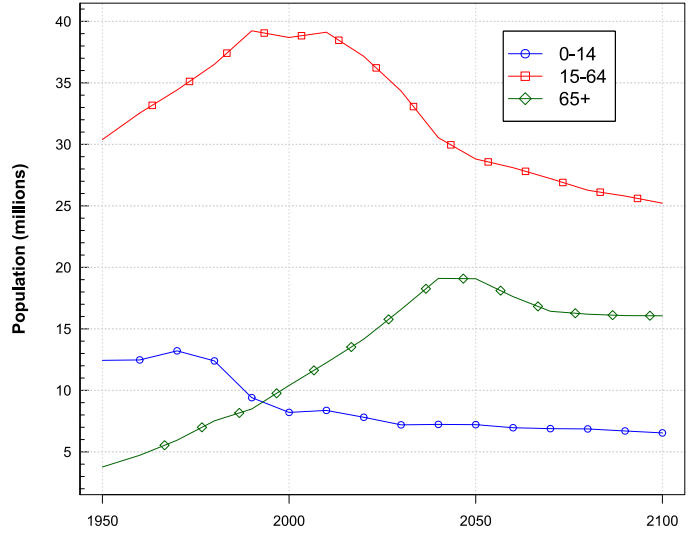
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Italy

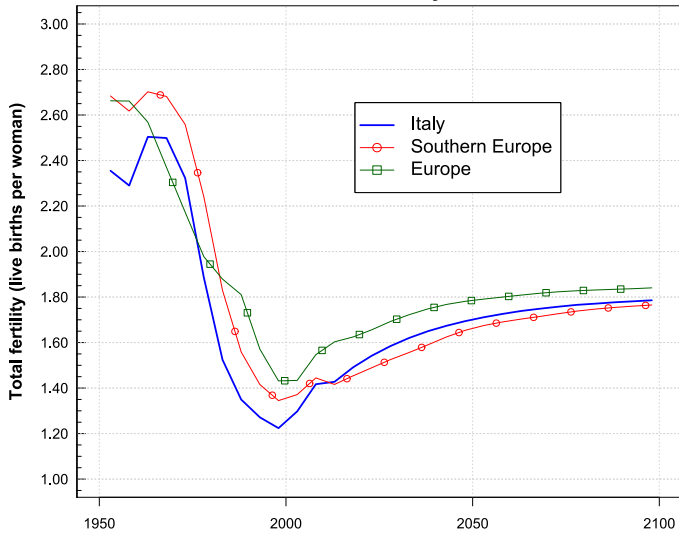
Total Population by variant



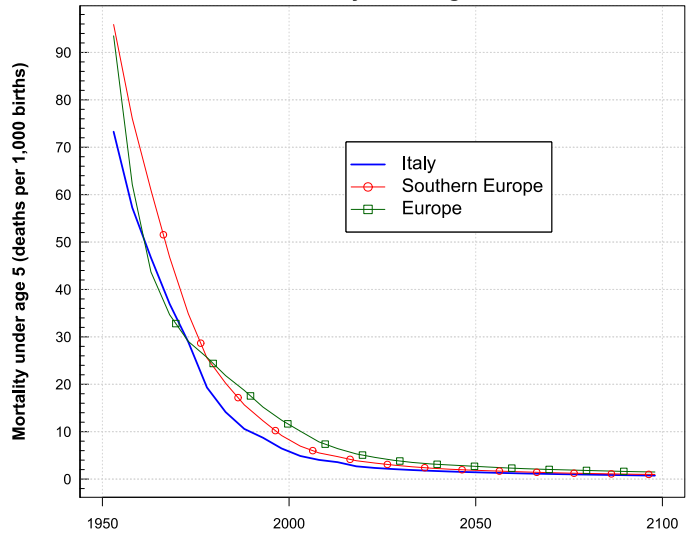
Total Population by broad age group



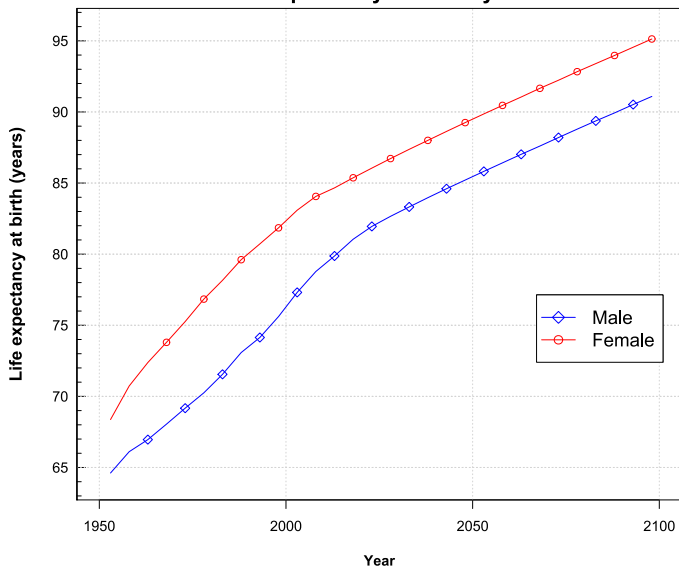
Total fertility



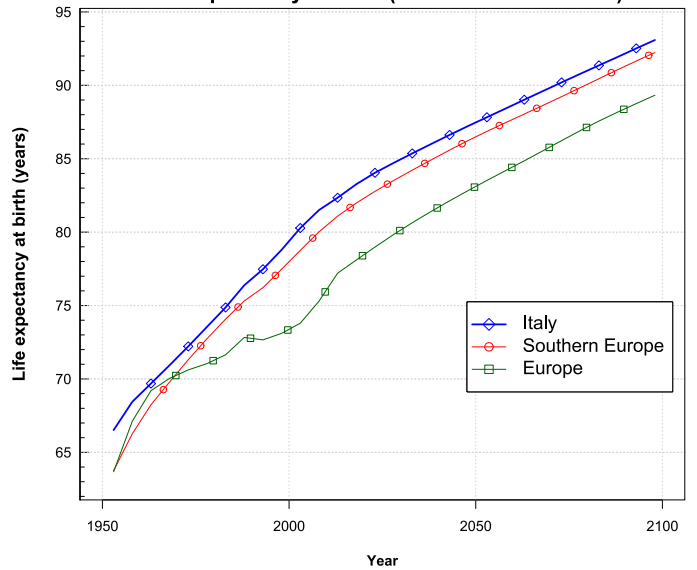
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Italy

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	46 599	53 579	57 127	57 294	58 808	59 730	59 504	59 132	58 110	55 093	49 821	47 819
Population density (persons per square km)	158	182	194	195	200	203	202	201	198	187	169	163
Median age (years)	28.6	32.8	37.0	40.4	42.0	43.8	45.9	47.9	50.9	51.4	49.8	50.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.3	55.7	45.6	48.1	50.7	52.7	56.5	59.1	69.2	91.3	87.0	89.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.9	38.4	24.0	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.0	21.0	25.0	25.9	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.4	17.3	21.6	26.9	29.5	31.3	35.0	38.1	48.3	66.2	61.2	63.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	8.3	7.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6	-2.4	-3.5	-5.3	-4.3	-2.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	93	99	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.5	13.7	13.4	11.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	59	32	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	73	37	11	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	165	139	101	82	71	62	55	50	41	29	18	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.5	70.9	76.4	78.8	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.3	84.7	87.2	90.2	93.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	64.6	68.1	73.1	75.6	77.3	78.8	79.9	81.1	82.7	85.2	88.2	91.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	68.4	73.8	79.6	81.9	83.1	84.1	84.7	85.4	86.7	89.3	92.2	95.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.2	58.9	62.3	64.4	65.8	66.9	67.7	68.5	69.9	72.4	75.3	78.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.6	14.5	16.7	18.2	19.1	19.9	20.4	21.1	22.1	24.0	26.4	28.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	18.2	17.8	10.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.36	2.50	1.35	1.22	1.30	1.42	1.43	1.49	1.58	1.69	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.04	1.16	0.64	0.59	0.62	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.8	28.6	28.5	30.2	30.7	31.0	31.4	31.7	32.0	32.2	32.2	32.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 326	4 696	2 856	2 645	2 720	2 802	2 557	2 420	2 350	2 329	2 270	2 148
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 348	2 614	2 732	2 830	2 830	2 887	3 046	3 142	3 364	3 807	3 357	2 784
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 978	2 082	125	- 185	- 110	- 85	- 490	- 722	- 1 013	- 1 478	- 1 087	- 636
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 204	- 232	- 10	224	1 624	1 006	264	350	500	500	375	250
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.8	5.6	3.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Italy

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Estimates from the Municipal Resident Population Register for 2015 were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates and registered births by age of mother through 2013.

Infant and child mortality: Based on (a) life tables through 2014 from the National Statistical Office (Istat) and Eurostat; (b) life tables through 2012 from the Human Mortality Database; and (c) births and infant deaths registered from 1950 to 2012.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) life tables through 2014 from the National Statistical Office (Istat) and Eurostat; (b) life tables through 2012 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on national estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Jamaica

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	22.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	67.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	9.7

2010-2015

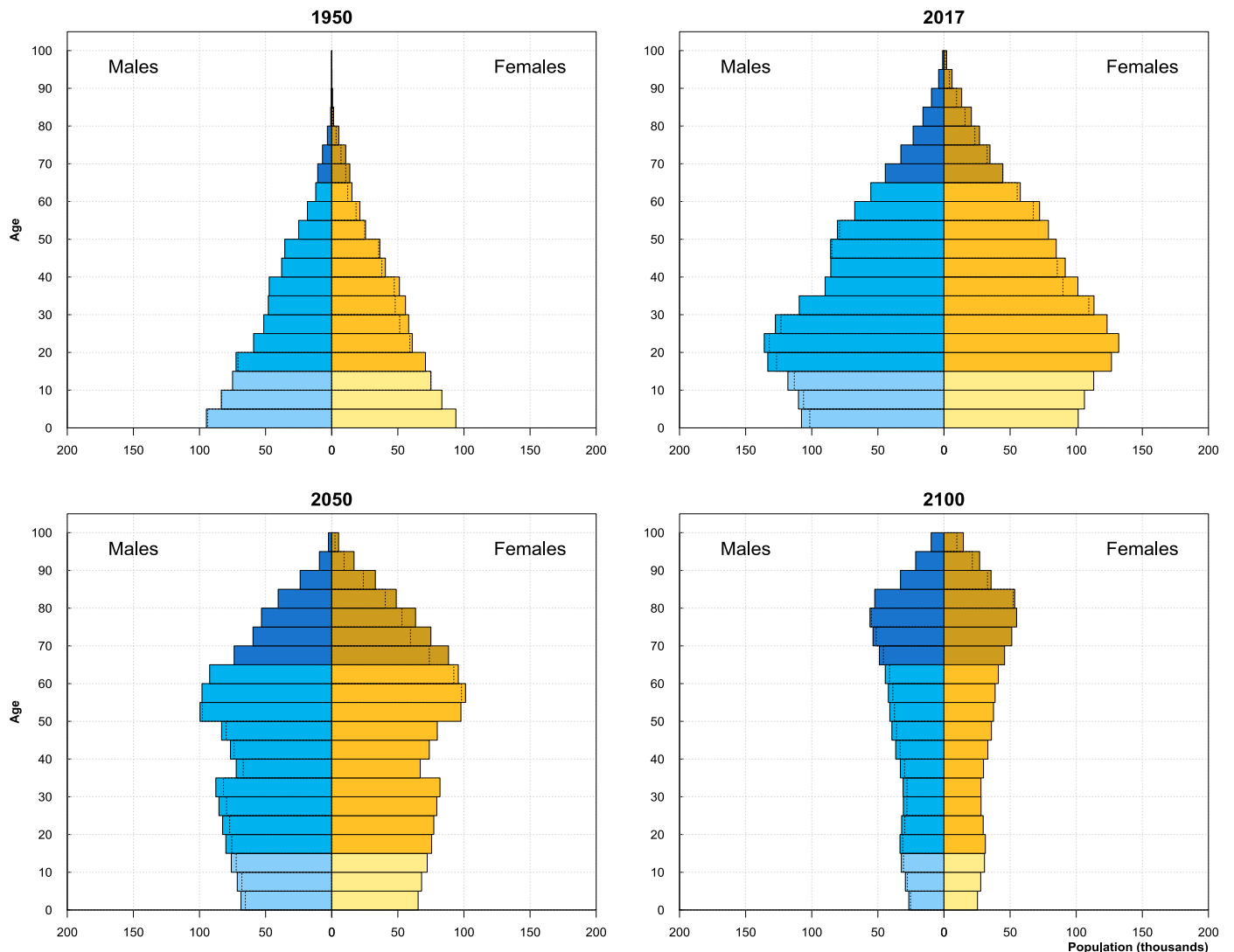
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.08
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Source(s): UNCS, ESRI.
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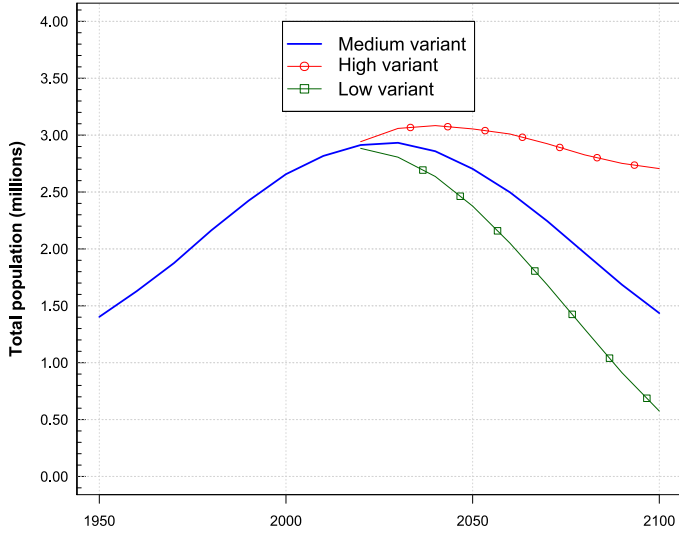
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



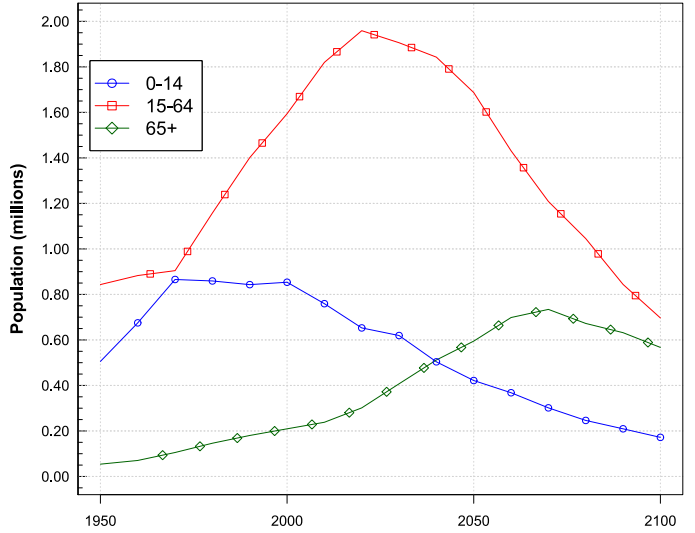
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Jamaica

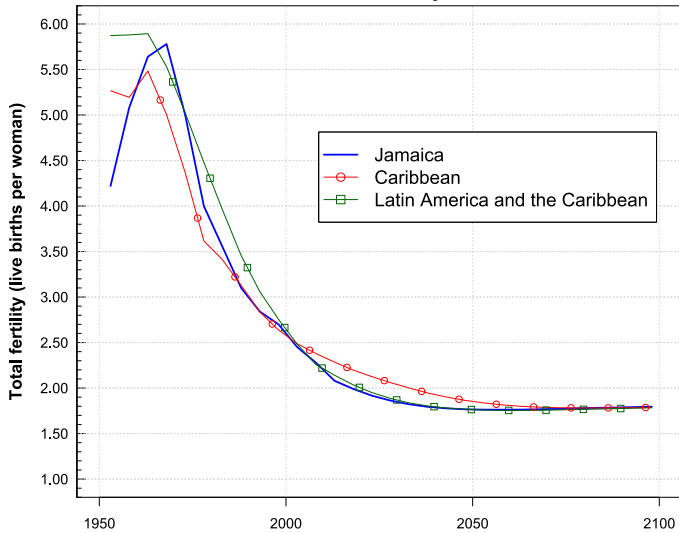
Total Population by variant



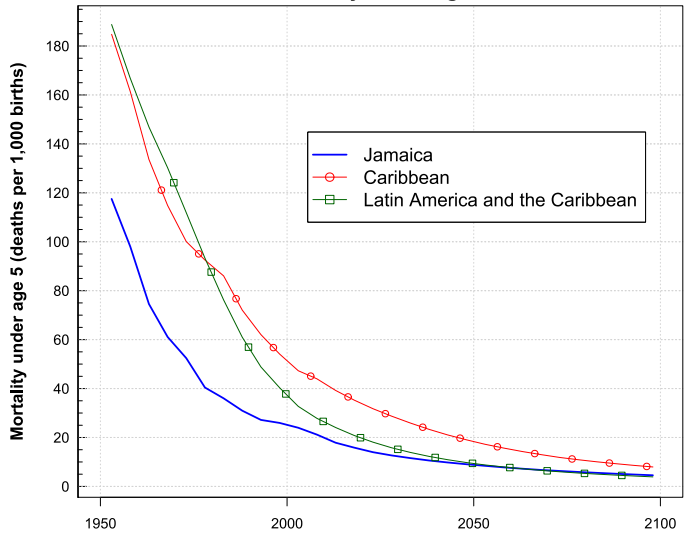
Total Population by broad age group



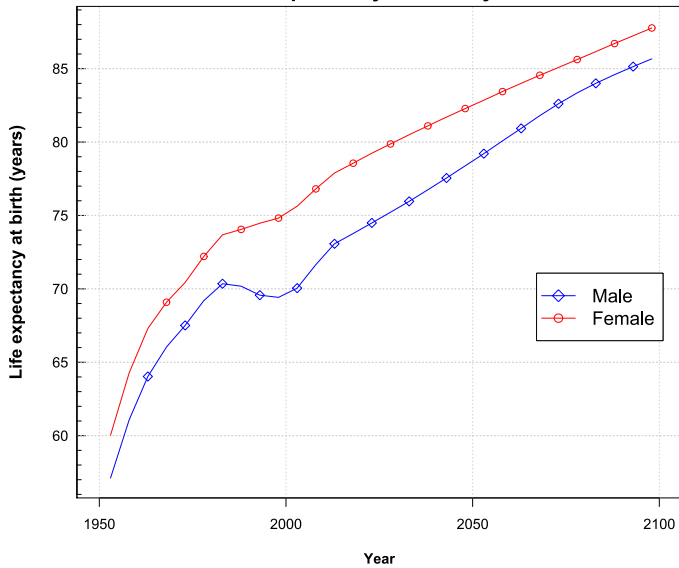
Total fertility



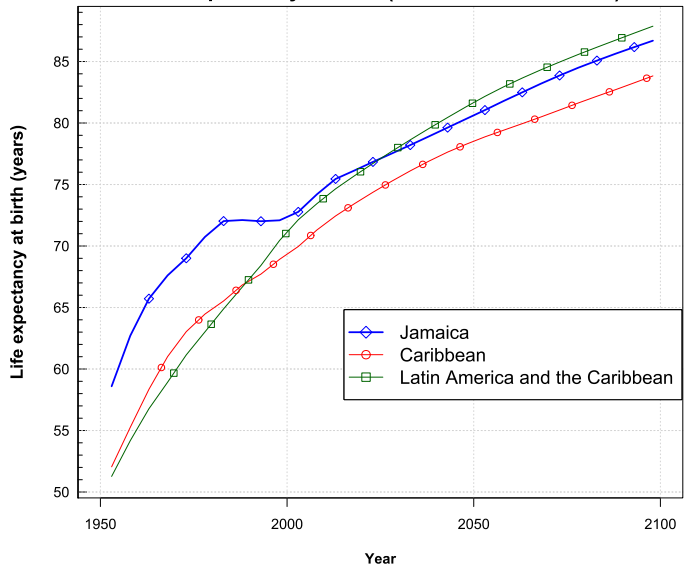
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Jamaica

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 403	1 875	2 424	2 657	2 745	2 817	2 872	2 913	2 933	2 704	2 106	1 436
Population density (persons per square km)	130	173	224	245	253	260	265	269	271	250	194	133
Median age (years)	22.2	17.2	22.3	24.9	26.2	27.6	29.4	31.4	35.9	44.7	52.2	56.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	66.4	107.3	73.0	66.7	61.7	54.8	48.7	48.7	53.9	60.2	87.4	106.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	59.9	95.7	60.2	53.6	48.6	41.7	34.9	33.3	32.5	25.0	24.1	24.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.4	11.6	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.8	15.4	21.4	35.3	63.4	81.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.6	29.8	19.5	15.6	12.8	11.5	10.4	9.3	5.7	-0.4	-7.2	-10.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	37	53	97	76	107	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.7	8.1	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.7	10.6	15.2	18.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	90	49	26	22	20	18	15	13	11	8	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	118	61	31	26	24	21	18	16	13	9	6	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	252	168	151	172	167	147	136	130	115	85	54	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.6	67.6	72.1	72.1	72.8	74.2	75.5	76.1	77.5	80.3	83.9	86.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.1	66.0	70.2	69.4	70.1	71.7	73.1	73.8	75.2	78.4	82.6	85.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	60.0	69.1	74.1	74.8	75.6	76.8	77.9	78.6	79.9	82.3	85.1	87.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.2	57.8	59.7	59.3	59.9	61.1	62.0	62.6	63.7	66.2	69.5	72.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.3	14.8	16.5	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.3	18.6	19.1	20.4	22.3	24.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	34.3	37.9	26.3	22.8	20.0	18.5	17.2	16.4	13.4	10.2	8.0	7.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.22	5.78	3.10	2.70	2.45	2.28	2.08	1.99	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.71	2.57	1.44	1.26	1.15	1.07	0.98	0.94	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.4	28.0	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.4	27.7	28.3	29.3	30.1	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	253	344	313	296	270	257	245	237	197	140	87	55
Number of deaths (thousands)	79	73	81	93	97	97	97	103	113	146	166	135
Births minus deaths (thousands)	174	271	232	202	172	160	148	134	83	- 5	- 78	- 80
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 36	- 152	- 146	- 83	- 85	- 87	- 93	- 93	- 85	- 80	- 60	- 40
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-4.9	-16.7	-12.3	-6.4	-6.3	-6.3	-6.6	-6.4	-5.8	-5.8	-5.5	-5.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Jamaica

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered through 2006 and births registered in 2011 classified by age of mother and the underlying mid-year of female population by age; (b) official estimates through 2007; (c) estimates from the 1975/76 World Fertility Survey; (d) estimates from the 1983 and 1989 Jamaica Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys; (e) estimates from the 1970 census; and (f) estimates from the 1993, 1997, 2002/03 and 2008 Jamaica Reproductive Health Surveys.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1982, 2001, and 2011 censuses; (b) estimates from 2000 and 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey; (c) estimates from the 2008/09 Reproductive Health Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1983 and 1989 Jamaica Contraceptive Prevalence Survey and the 1975/76 World Fertility Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2005, adjusted for underreporting of infant and child deaths; (b) official estimates for 1991, 2002, 2003 and 2006; and (c) estimates from the 2001 and 2011 censuses.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1991-2001 and 2001-2011 intercensal periods. Estimates of net migration from the Planning Institute of Jamaica for the period 2000-2010 were considered.

Japan

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	12.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	9.4
Percentage of population age 15-64	60.1
Percentage of population aged 65+	27.1

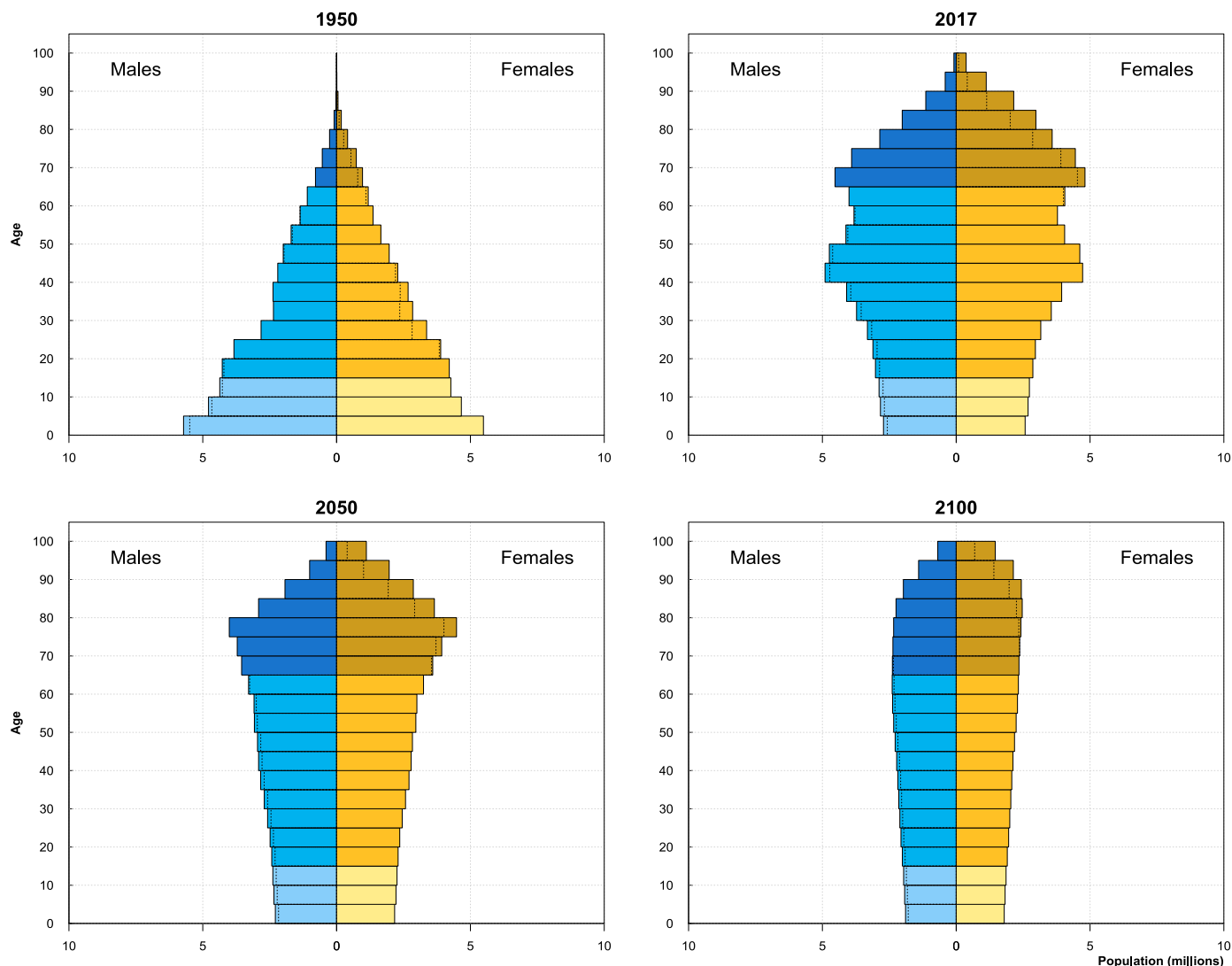
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.41
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

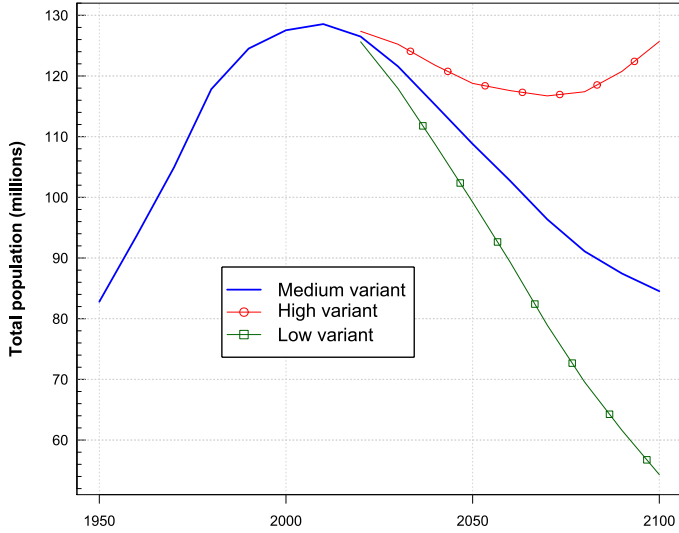
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



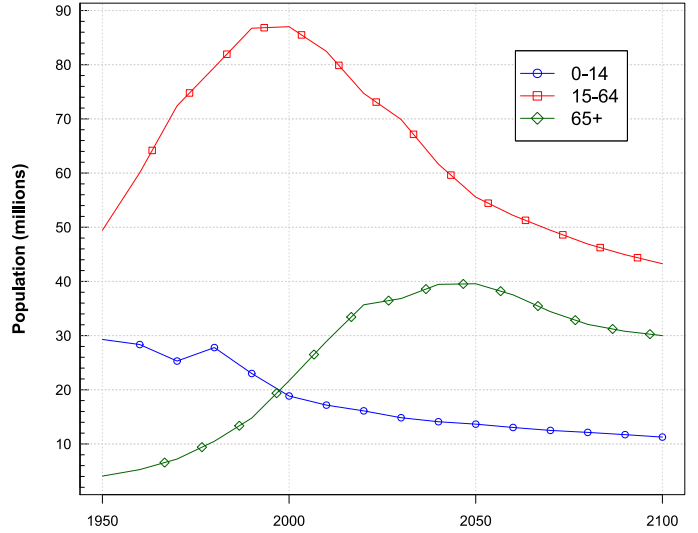
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Japan

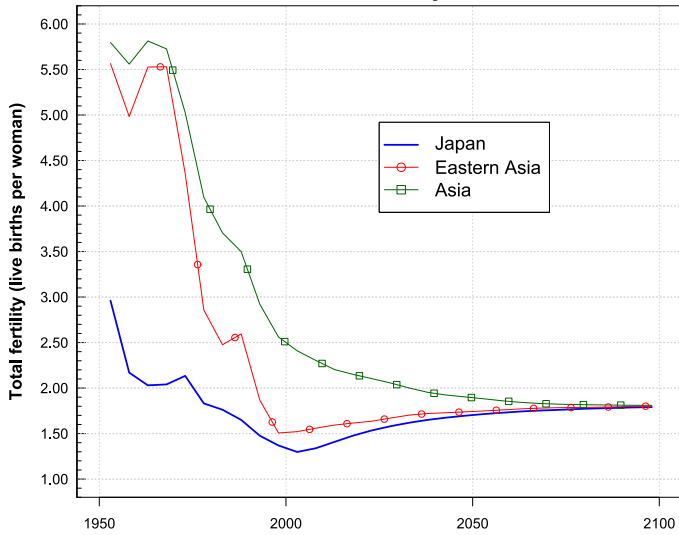
Total Population by variant



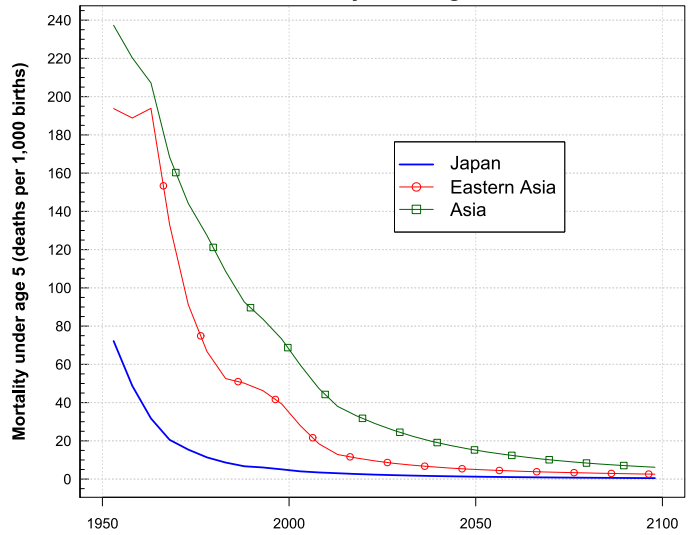
Total Population by broad age group



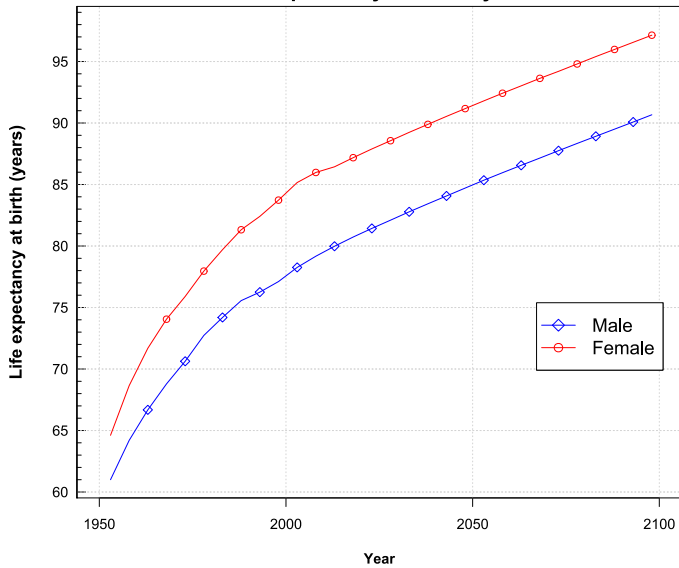
Total fertility



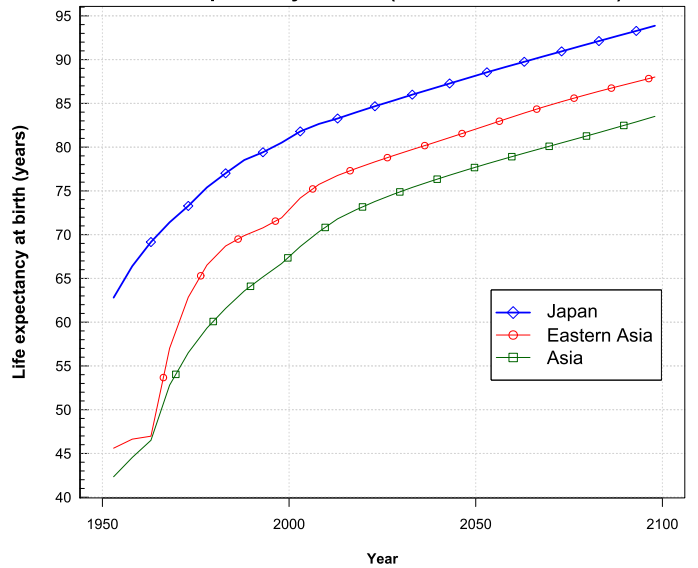
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Japan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	82 802	104 926	124 516	127 534	128 336	128 552	127 975	126 496	121 581	108 794	93 478	84 532
Population density (persons per square km)	227	288	342	350	352	353	351	347	334	298	256	232
Median age (years)	22.4	28.8	37.3	41.2	43.0	44.7	46.4	48.2	51.5	53.2	52.0	51.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	67.5	44.9	43.6	46.6	50.3	55.9	64.0	69.3	73.9	95.8	94.2	95.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	59.2	34.9	26.5	21.7	20.8	20.8	21.3	21.6	21.2	24.6	25.6	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.2	10.0	17.0	24.9	29.6	35.1	42.7	47.8	52.7	71.2	68.6	69.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	14.5	11.1	4.7	2.0	1.0	-0.1	-1.5	-2.7	-4.9	-6.1	-6.5	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	48	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.1	6.8	6.3	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.9	10.8	12.6	14.2	15.0	12.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	48	16	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	72	21	7	5	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	240	144	86	75	71	65	60	55	47	35	22	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	71.4	78.5	80.5	81.8	82.7	83.3	84.0	85.3	87.9	90.9	93.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	61.0	68.8	75.6	77.1	78.3	79.2	80.0	80.7	82.1	84.7	87.8	90.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.6	74.1	81.3	83.7	85.2	86.0	86.4	87.2	88.6	91.2	94.2	97.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.4	58.2	64.2	66.0	67.2	68.0	68.6	69.3	70.6	73.1	76.1	78.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.5	13.9	18.0	19.6	20.6	21.2	21.6	22.1	23.1	25.0	27.4	29.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	23.6	17.9	11.1	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.96	2.04	1.65	1.37	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.48	1.58	1.70	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.28	0.96	0.79	0.66	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	27.7	28.5	29.5	29.7	30.2	30.8	31.3	31.9	32.3	32.3	32.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	10 126	9 110	6 820	5 981	5 690	5 571	5 388	5 139	4 763	4 447	4 033	3 681
Number of deaths (thousands)	3 910	3 451	3 900	4 722	5 052	5 633	6 323	6 869	7 742	7 826	7 112	5 208
Births minus deaths (thousands)	6 216	5 659	2 920	1 259	638	- 61	- 935	- 1 729	- 2 979	- 3 379	- 3 079	- 1 527
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	819	- 298	- 100	164	278	358	250	250	250	188	125
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Japan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the censuses from 1950 through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on life tables derived from official estimates through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Jordan

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	60.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.8

2010-2015

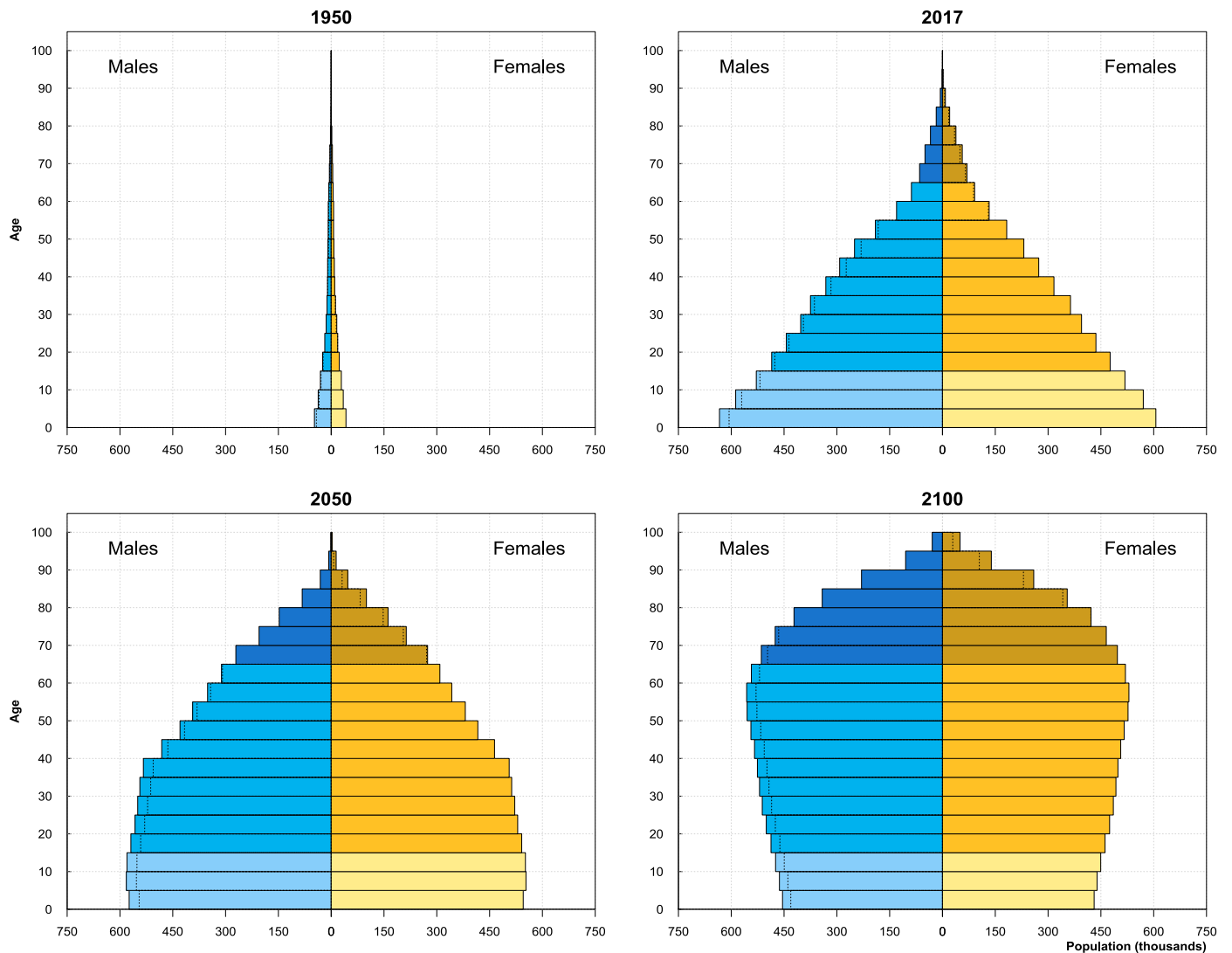
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	4.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

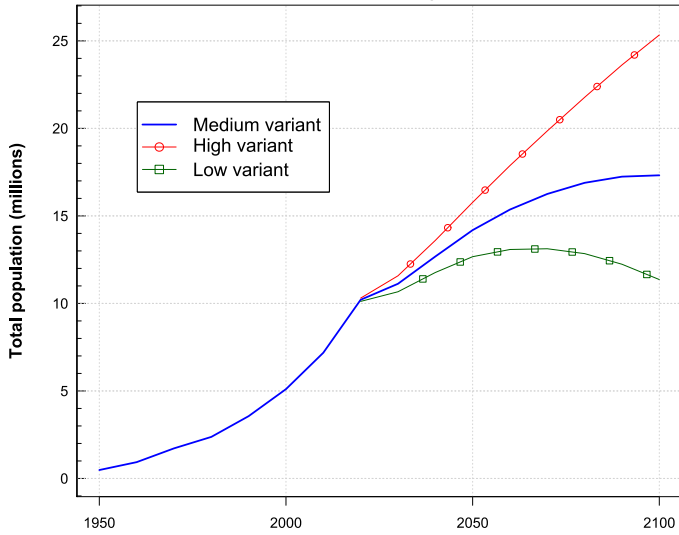
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



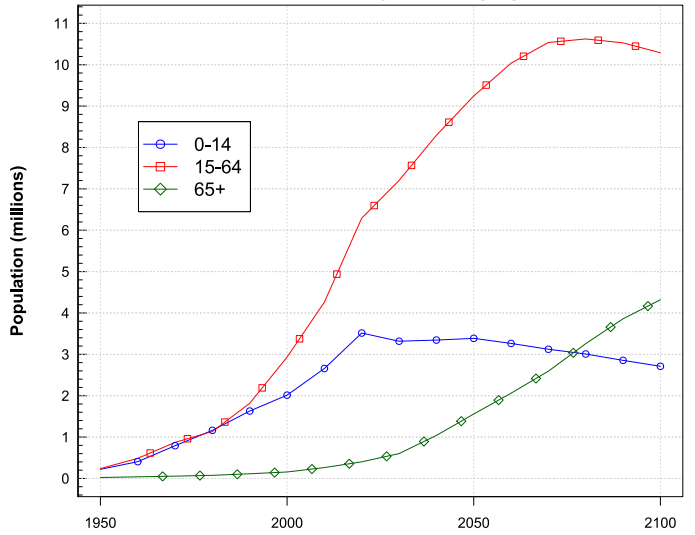
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Jordan

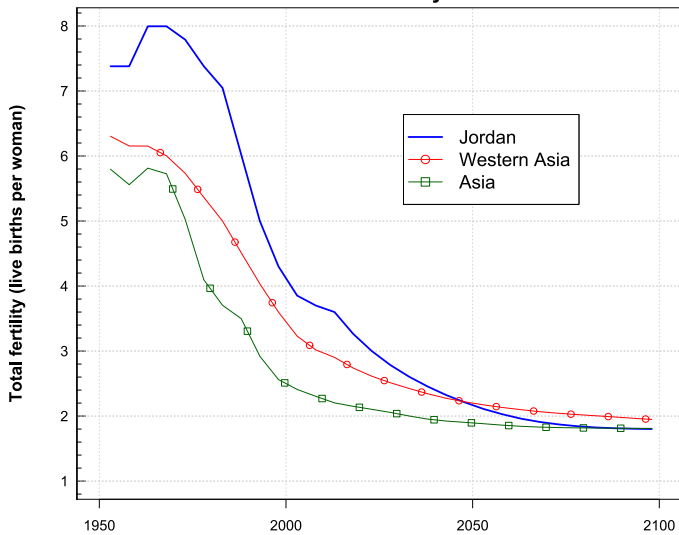
Total Population by variant



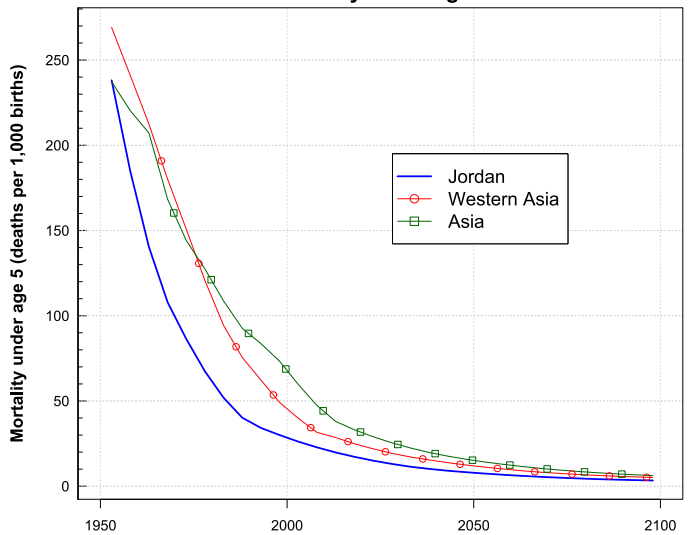
Total Population by broad age group



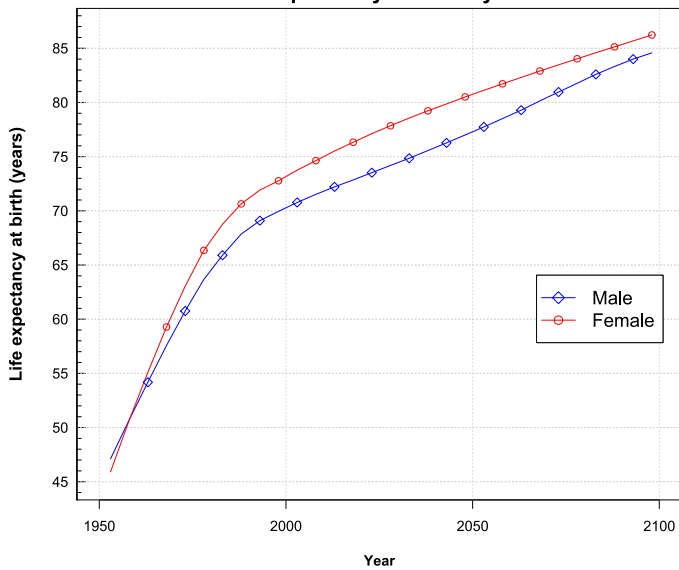
Total fertility



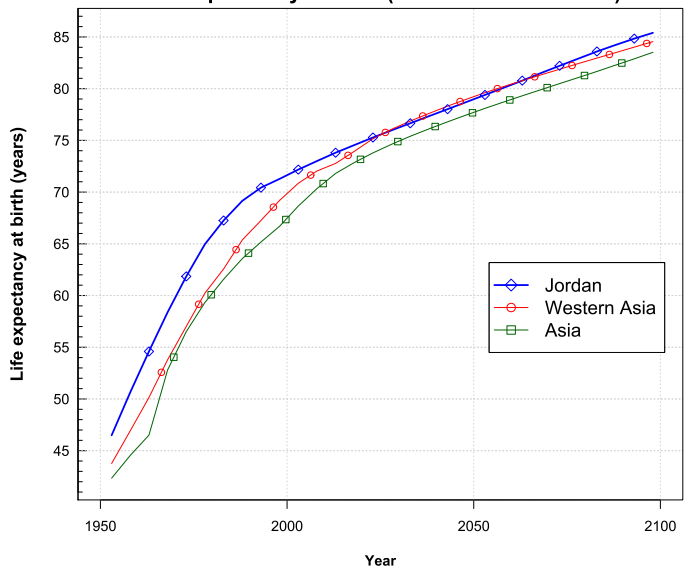
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Jordan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	481	1 719	3 561	5 103	5 714	7 182	9 159	10 209	11 122	14 188	16 606	17 320
Population density (persons per square km)	5	19	40	57	64	81	103	115	125	160	187	195
Median age (years)	17.2	17.1	16.8	19.6	20.8	21.5	22.1	23.2	26.0	32.1	38.9	44.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	102.3	97.1	95.9	74.0	69.9	68.6	66.1	62.2	54.4	53.5	56.2	68.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	92.6	90.7	89.7	68.7	64.2	62.4	59.8	55.9	46.1	36.6	28.9	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.7	6.4	6.3	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.4	8.3	16.9	27.3	42.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	7.0	7.7	4.1	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.0	40.4	30.6	28.1	26.1	25.4	24.5	21.7	17.2	10.7	4.5	0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	10	9	17	32	31	16	15	32	74	67	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	20.4	11.7	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	5.7	7.8	10.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	147	77	34	26	22	20	17	15	11	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	238	108	40	30	26	23	20	17	13	8	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	373	285	162	138	128	120	114	108	97	74	50	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.5	58.4	69.2	71.3	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.5	76.0	78.7	82.2	85.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	47.1	57.6	67.9	70.0	70.8	71.5	72.2	72.9	74.2	77.0	81.0	84.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	45.9	59.3	70.6	72.8	73.8	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.9	80.5	83.5	86.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.5	51.5	57.4	58.8	59.4	59.9	60.5	61.0	62.1	64.5	67.7	70.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.4	12.3	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.3	17.9	20.2	22.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.4	52.1	36.1	32.4	30.1	29.3	28.4	25.5	21.2	16.3	12.3	10.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.38	8.00	6.02	4.30	3.85	3.70	3.60	3.26	2.78	2.21	1.87	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.36	3.21	2.75	2.00	1.80	1.74	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.06	0.90	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.5	30.5	30.4	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.2	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	138	376	582	784	813	944	1 159	1 235	1 154	1 128	1 011	888
Number of deaths (thousands)	59	84	88	104	108	126	157	186	222	391	644	872
Births minus deaths (thousands)	79	292	494	680	705	818	1 002	1 049	932	737	367	16
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	123	254	171	- 150	- 94	650	975	0	- 420	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	42.3	35.2	10.6	-6.2	-3.5	20.2	23.9	0.0	-7.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Jordan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1972, 1975, 1979, 1994, 2004 and 2015 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates through 2011 from the Jordanian Department of Statistics were also taken into account.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) births classified by age of mother registered for 1969-1979 and 2007; (b) maternity-history data from the 1976 WFS/JFS, 1983 JFFHS, 1990, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2009 and 2012 Jordan Demographic and Family Health Surveys; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1982 JMS; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from 1961 and 1979 censuses, 1972 NFS and 1981 JDS surveys; (e) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1988 and 1990 EPI-CDDCM surveys; (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1990, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2009 and 2012 Jordan Population and Family Health Surveys and 1976 WFS/JFS; and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, and from the 1961 and 1979 censuses, 1972 Fertility Survey, 1981 Demographic Survey, 1998 and 1990 EPI-CDD and Child Mortality Surveys, 1999 Annual Fertility Survey. Data from vital registration available for selected years were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) estimates of adult mortality (45q15) implied by the relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1980s. Life tables based on the 1961 and 1979 censuses, 1972 National Fertility Survey and 1976 WFS, indirect estimates of adult mortality based on widowhood data from the 1961 and 1979 censuses and 1976 WFS, as well as parental orphanhood from the 1976 WFS and 1981 Demographic Survey were also taken into account.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1994-2004 intercensal period. Official population estimates for the year 2011 were also considered. UNHCR estimates of Iraqi and Syrian refugees in Jordan until March 2017 have been taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 40 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2020-20205, 30 per cent in 2025-2030 and 10 per cent in 2030-2035.

Kazakhstan

Percentage of population under age 15	27.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	7.0

2010-2015

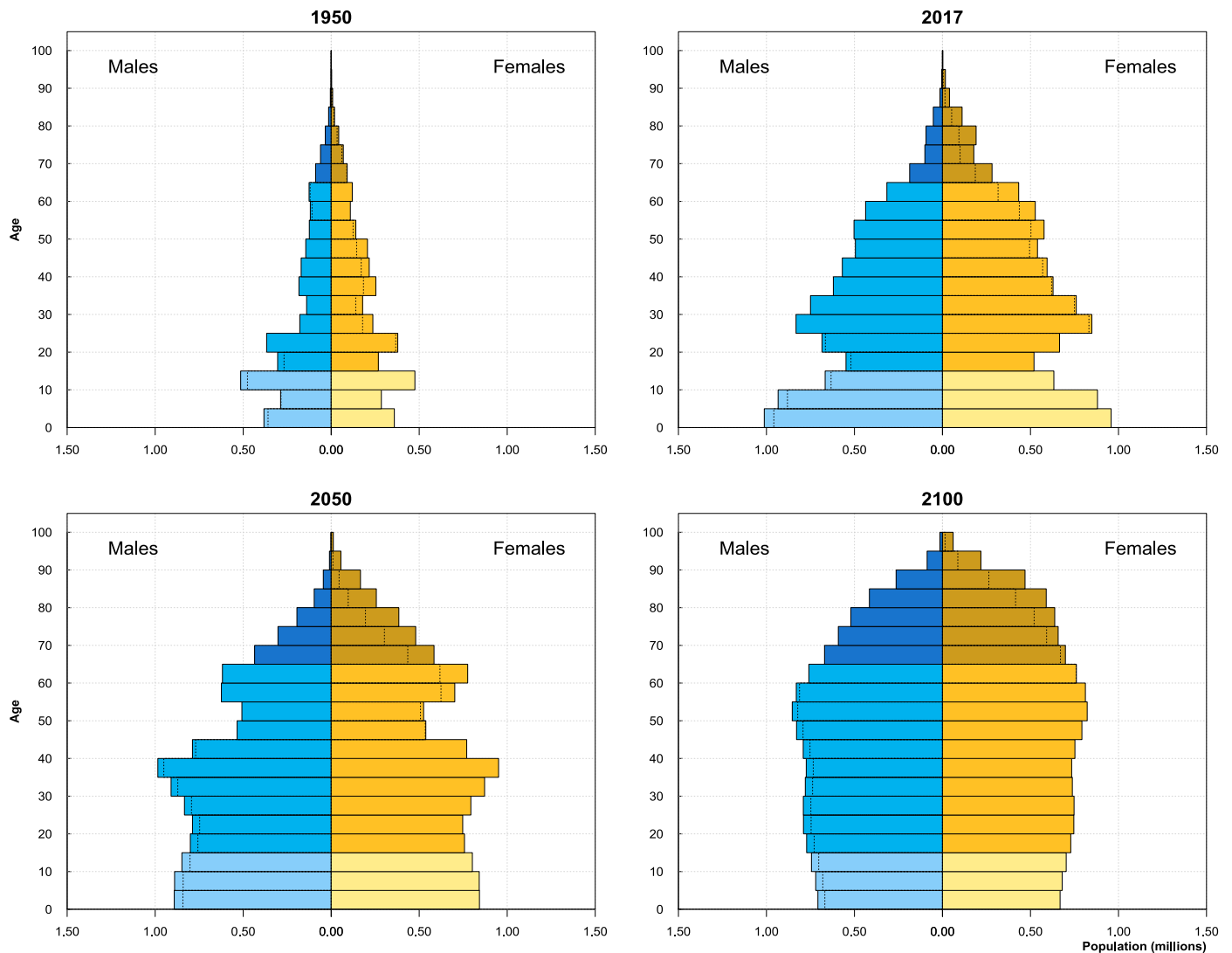
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.70
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Aug 2013.

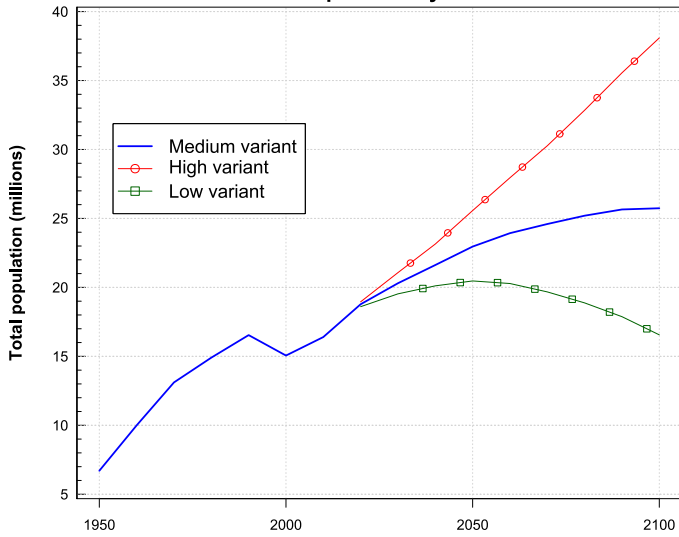
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



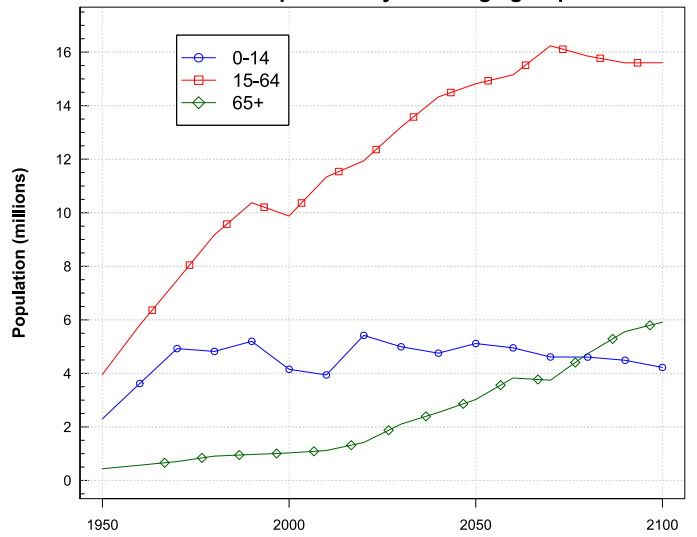
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Kazakhstan

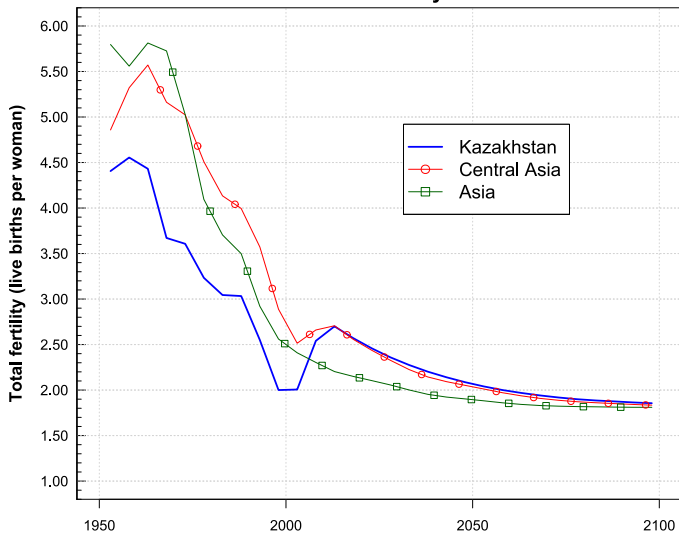
Total Population by variant



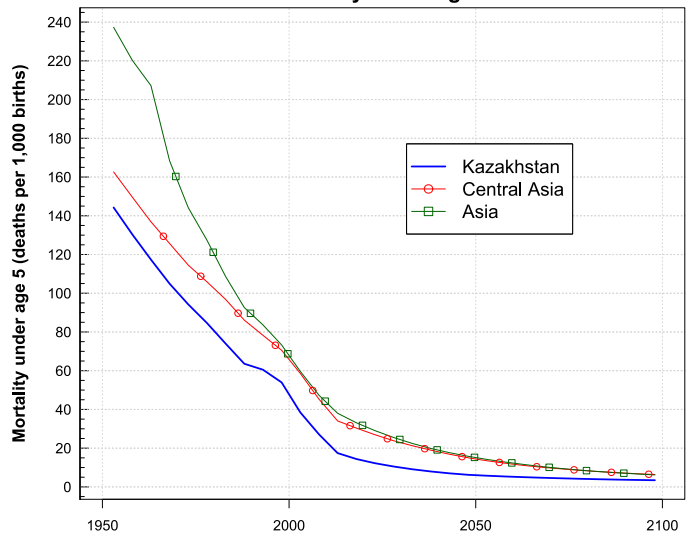
Total Population by broad age group



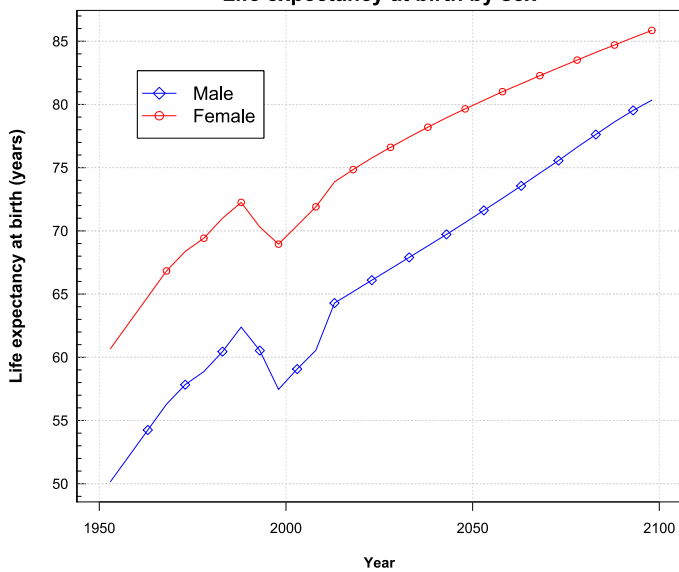
Total fertility



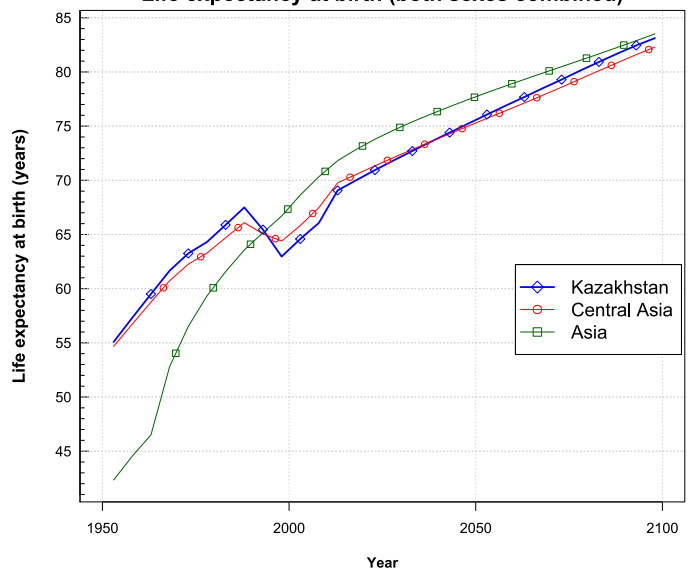
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Kazakhstan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 703	13 110	16 540	15 057	15 541	16 399	17 750	18 777	20 301	22 959	24 901	25 738
Population density (persons per square km)	2	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	9	10
Median age (years)	23.2	21.8	26.1	27.8	28.6	28.9	29.4	30.6	32.0	34.6	38.7	43.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	69.2	75.3	59.5	52.4	47.5	44.6	50.4	57.3	53.8	54.9	53.5	65.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	58.1	65.9	50.1	42.0	36.1	34.8	40.3	45.4	37.8	34.5	28.3	27.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.1	9.4	9.3	10.4	11.3	9.9	10.2	11.9	15.9	20.4	25.2	37.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.5	1.9	0.9	-1.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.7	16.4	17.4	4.5	5.8	11.2	14.0	11.3	6.9	5.7	2.5	0.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	20	36	75	—	110	65	44	62	100	121	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.6	9.8	8.2	11.7	10.8	10.4	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.7	10.1	10.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	110	85	52	43	32	24	14	12	8	5	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	144	105	64	54	38	27	17	14	11	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	316	238	189	303	286	269	217	203	178	131	85	51
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.1	61.7	67.5	63.0	64.6	66.1	69.1	70.0	71.8	75.2	79.3	83.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.2	56.3	62.4	57.5	59.1	60.6	64.3	65.2	67.0	70.7	75.6	80.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	66.8	72.3	69.0	70.4	71.9	73.9	74.9	76.6	79.7	82.9	85.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.4	54.6	57.5	51.8	52.4	53.1	55.5	56.2	57.7	60.8	64.7	68.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	14.1	15.2	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.8	16.3	18.6	21.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	34.3	26.3	25.6	16.1	16.6	21.6	22.9	20.1	15.6	15.4	12.5	10.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.41	3.67	3.03	2.00	2.01	2.54	2.70	2.57	2.36	2.09	1.92	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.75	1.56	1.37	0.91	0.93	1.18	1.27	1.22	1.12	1.00	0.92	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	29.0	27.0	26.3	27.3	28.1	28.1	28.6	29.4	30.6	31.2	31.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 259	1 642	2 068	1 253	1 266	1 721	1 950	1 836	1 559	1 744	1 551	1 380
Number of deaths (thousands)	536	614	661	906	826	829	760	809	868	1 094	1 244	1 386
Births minus deaths (thousands)	723	1 028	1 407	347	440	893	1 191	1 027	691	649	306	- 6
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	566	173	- 656	- 1 325	45	- 35	160	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	15.4	2.8	-8.1	-17.1	0.6	-0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Kazakhstan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2015, (b) maternity-history data from the 1995 and 1999 Kazakhstan DHS, and (c) births in the preceding 12 months from the 2010 and 2015 MICS classified by age of mother.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 and 1999 censuses, 1996 LSMS and 2006, 2010 and 2015 MICS, (b) maternity-history data from the 1995 and 1999 DHS, and (c) official estimates of mortality through 2013.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality. The age pattern of mortality is derived from a life table based on 2010-2013 data.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

Kenya

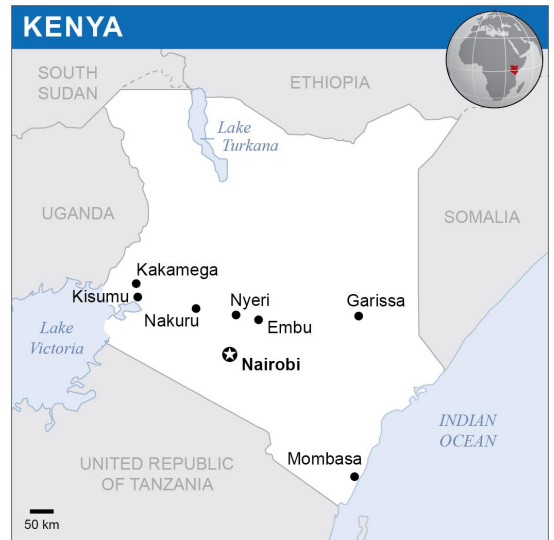
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	40.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	56.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.7

2010-2015

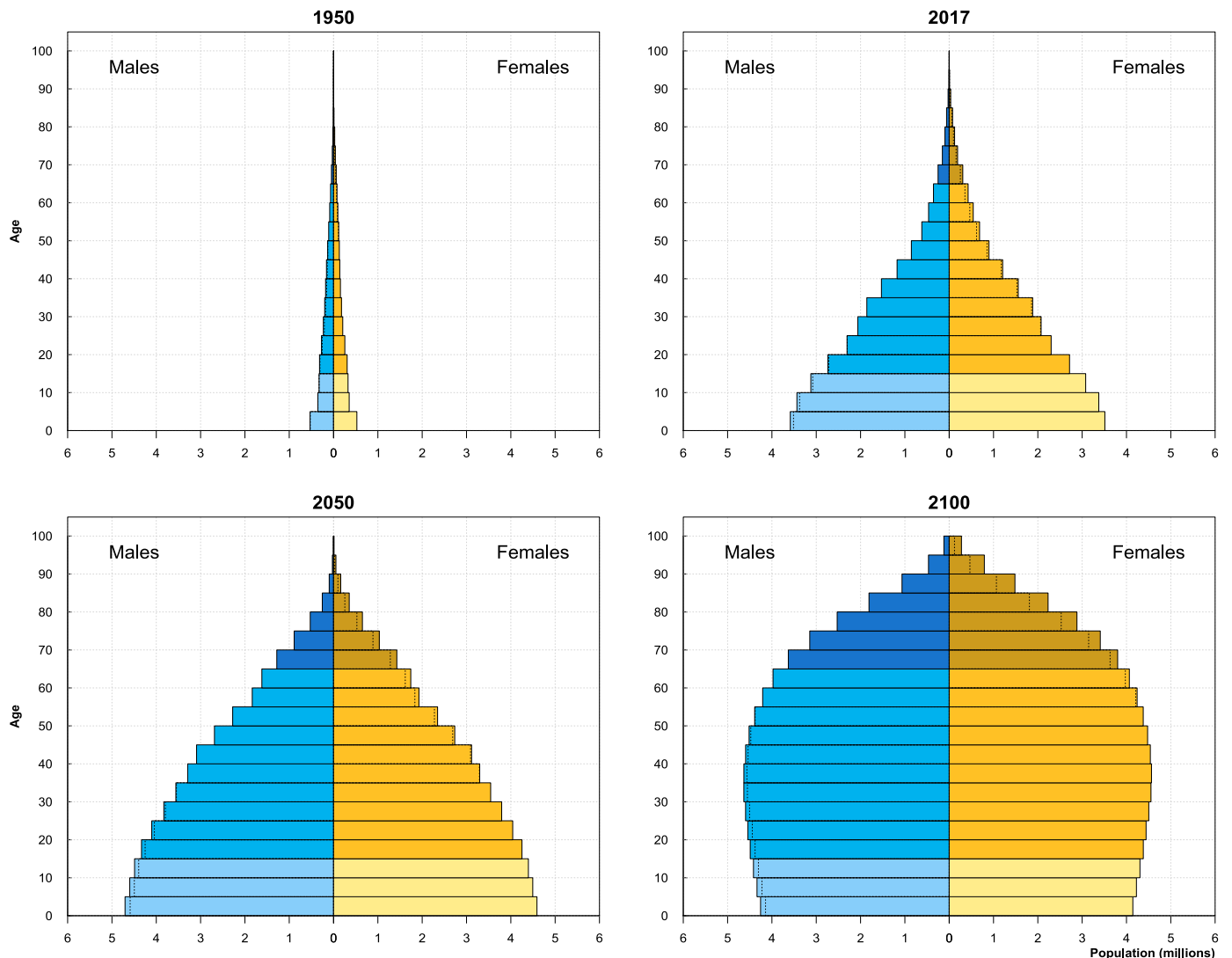
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, GAUL.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

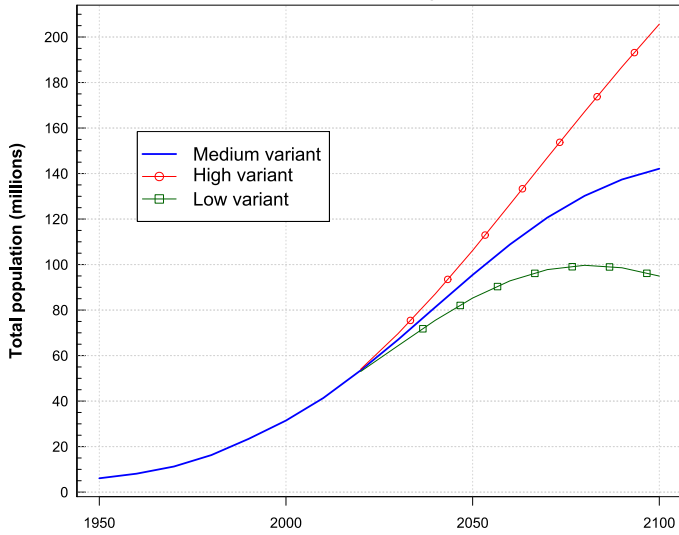
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



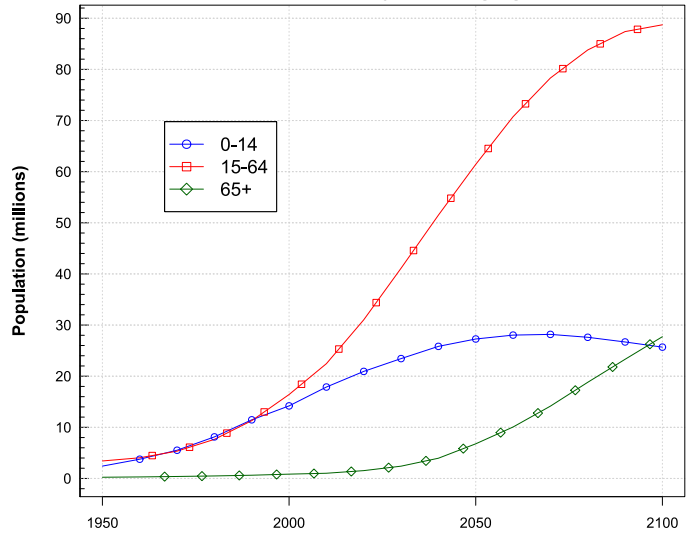
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Kenya

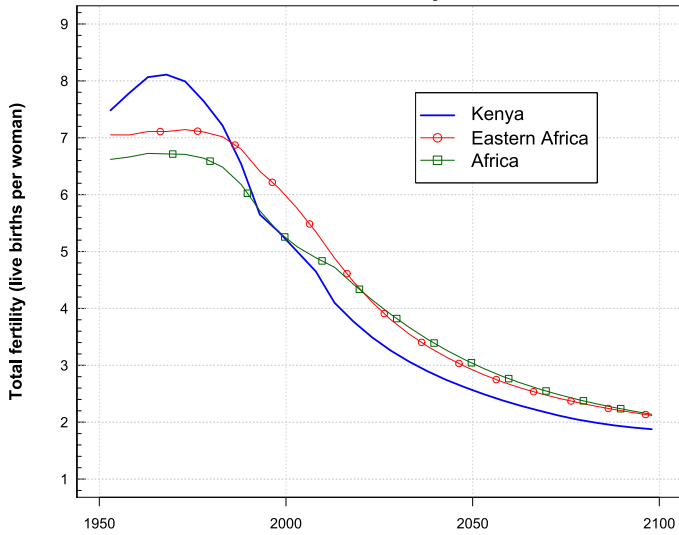
Total Population by variant



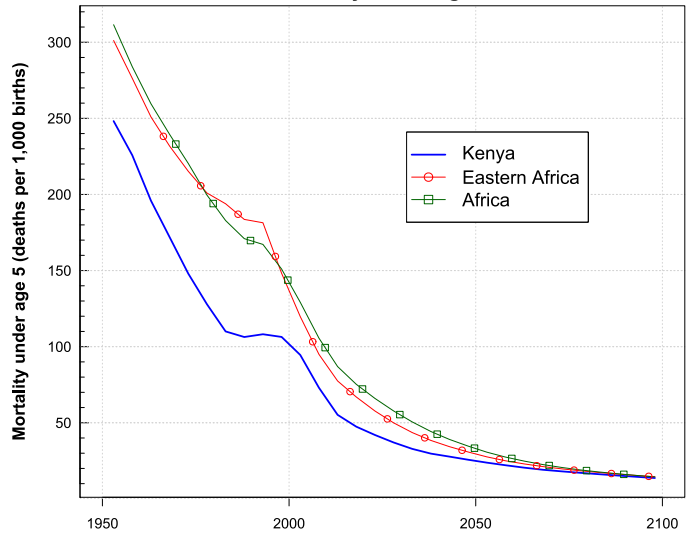
Total Population by broad age group



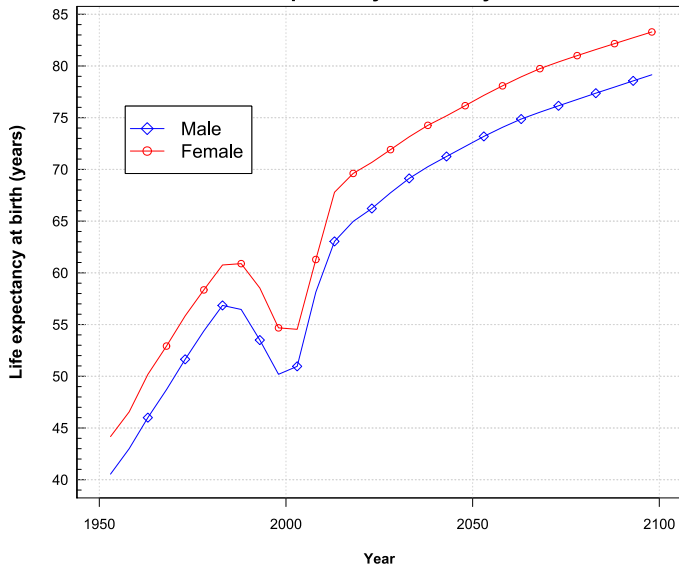
Total fertility



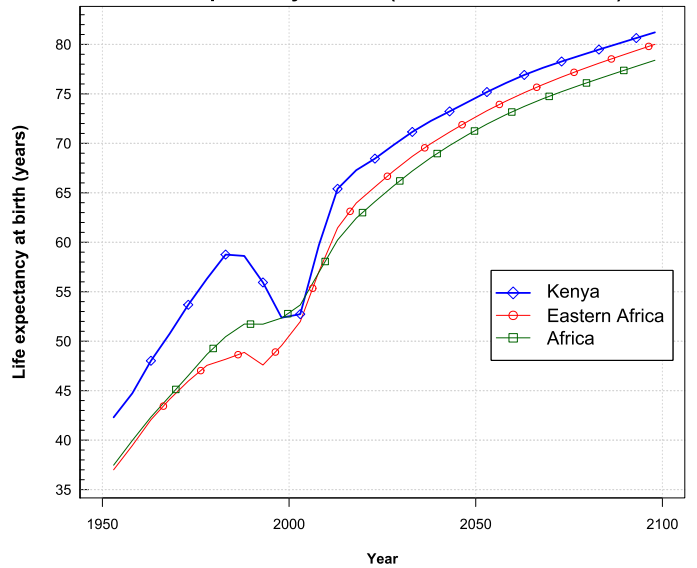
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Kenya

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 077	11 252	23 403	31 450	36 048	41 350	47 236	53 492	66 960	95 467	125 717	142 124
Population density (persons per square km)	11	20	41	55	63	73	83	94	118	168	221	250
Median age (years)	20.0	15.5	15.5	17.1	17.6	18.2	19.0	20.0	22.5	27.5	34.0	40.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	77.6	110.6	107.1	91.6	86.7	84.2	78.3	72.4	62.9	55.4	54.8	60.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.6	103.3	101.5	86.5	81.8	79.6	73.7	67.5	57.0	44.4	34.4	29.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.0	7.3	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.9	11.0	20.4	31.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.7	34.1	34.8	28.1	27.1	28.4	26.8	25.0	21.9	15.4	8.3	3.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	25	21	20	25	26	26	26	28	32	46	84	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	23.6	16.5	10.3	12.3	11.9	8.6	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.3	6.9	9.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	147	104	69	70	62	49	39	35	28	20	14	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	248	172	106	106	95	73	55	47	37	26	18	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	429	345	283	469	488	345	239	213	181	123	87	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.3	50.8	58.6	52.4	52.7	59.7	65.4	67.3	69.8	74.2	78.3	81.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.5	48.7	56.5	50.2	51.0	58.1	63.0	65.0	67.7	72.2	76.2	79.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	44.2	52.9	60.9	54.7	54.5	61.3	67.8	69.6	71.9	76.2	80.4	83.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.7	48.8	52.1	44.8	44.4	50.6	55.1	56.3	58.0	61.5	65.0	67.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.0	12.3	13.5	13.4	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.1	15.6	17.0	19.1	20.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.2	50.6	45.1	40.3	39.0	37.0	33.1	30.7	27.1	20.7	15.2	12.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.48	8.11	6.54	5.35	5.00	4.65	4.10	3.77	3.26	2.61	2.12	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.37	2.98	2.69	2.12	2.01	1.98	1.83	1.72	1.51	1.24	1.01	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.1	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.4	28.6	29.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 672	2 625	4 857	5 929	6 577	7 158	7 336	7 736	8 589	9 508	9 384	8 503
Number of deaths (thousands)	769	858	1 111	1 804	2 004	1 667	1 399	1 431	1 642	2 425	4 264	6 403
Births minus deaths (thousands)	903	1 767	3 746	4 125	4 573	5 491	5 936	6 305	6 947	7 083	5 120	2 100
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 20	5	- 21	25	- 189	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Kenya

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1969, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses adjusted for underenumeration and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1983, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008/09 and 2014 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey; (c) official estimates from 2000 to 2009; and (d) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1983, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008/09 and 2014 DHS; (b) the 1977 World Fertility Survey; and (c) estimates from the 1969, 1979, 1989, and 1999 censuses. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality and between life expectancy at birth and estimates of adult mortality (45q15). The adjusted estimates of 45q15 were derived from: (a) household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1969, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1983, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008/09 and 2014 Kenya DHS, the 1977 World Fertility Survey, and all censuses aforementioned; (c) siblings deaths from the 1989, 1993, 1998 2003, 2008/09 and 2014 Kenya DHS; and (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1969-2009. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on the number of migrants from Kenya to developed countries recoded in the censuses in these developed countries.

Kiribati

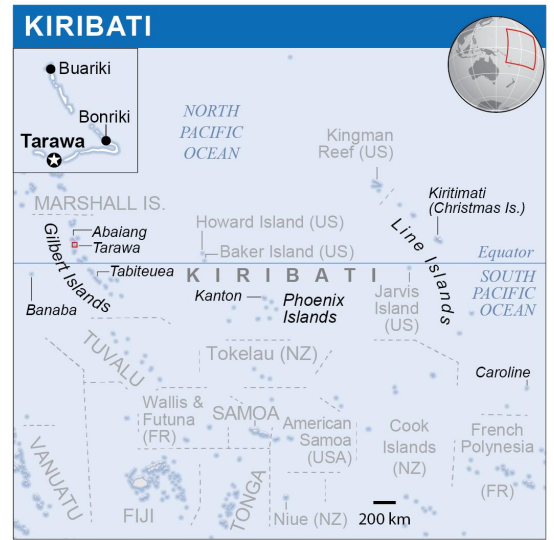
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.1
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	61.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.9

2010-2015

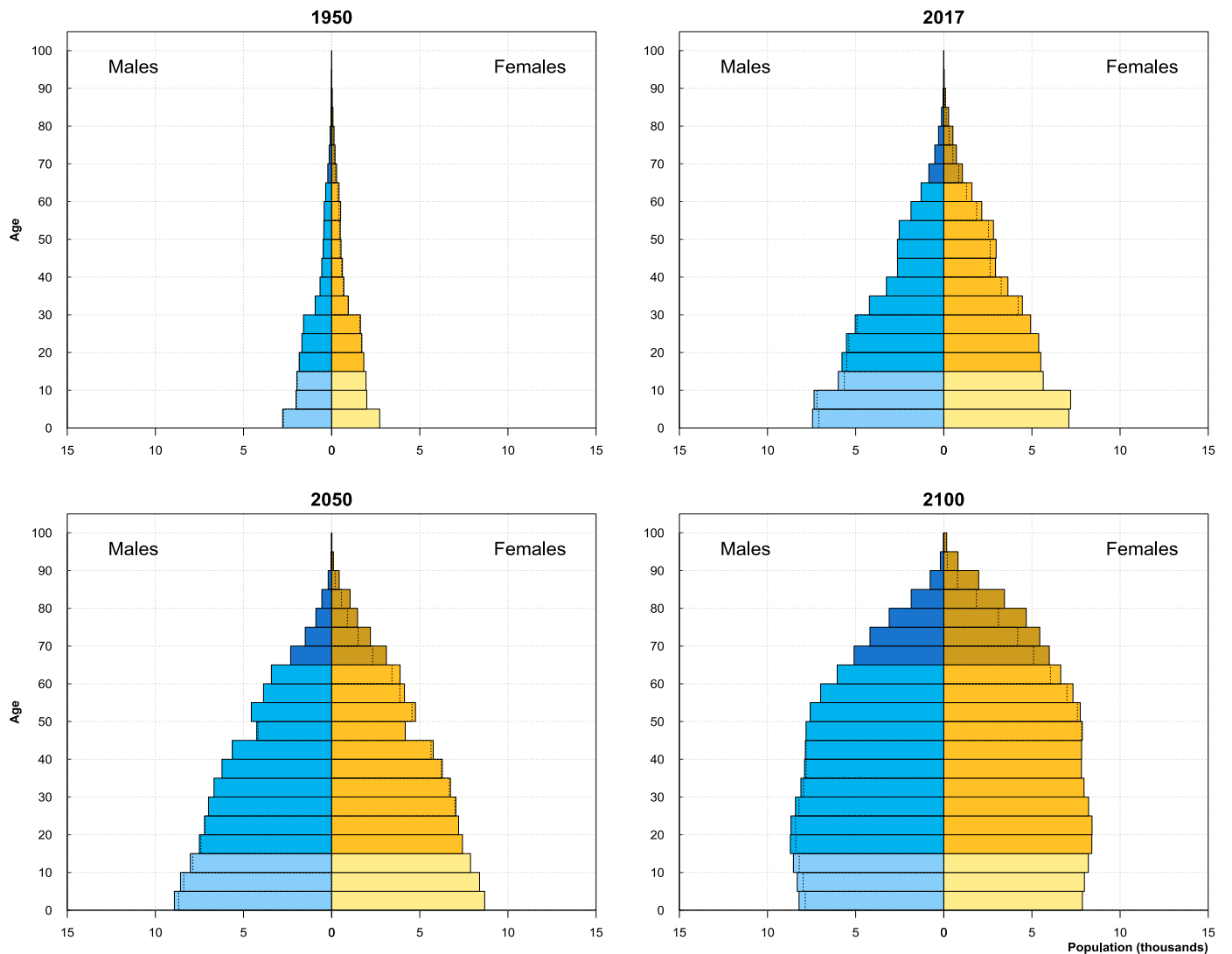
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.79
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

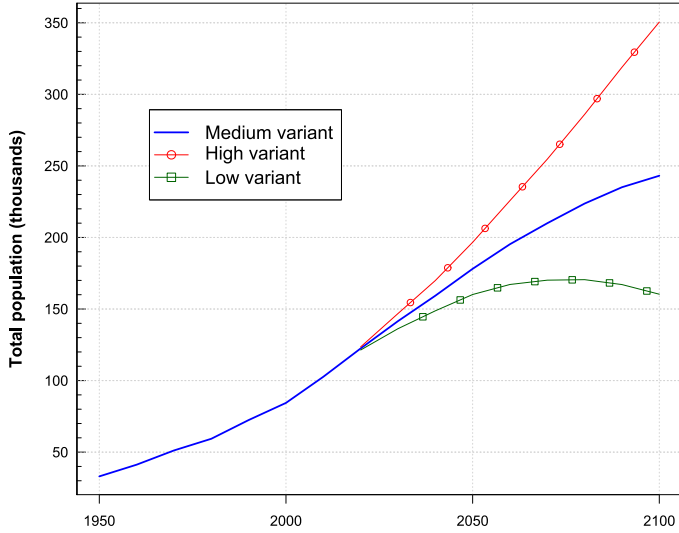
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



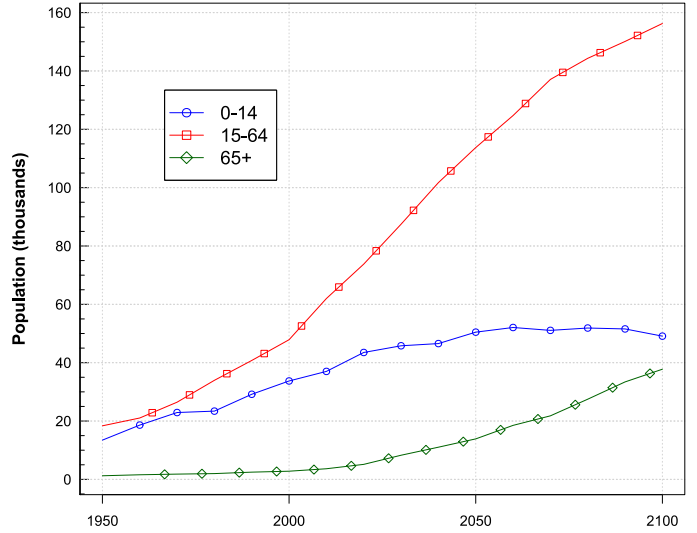
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Kiribati

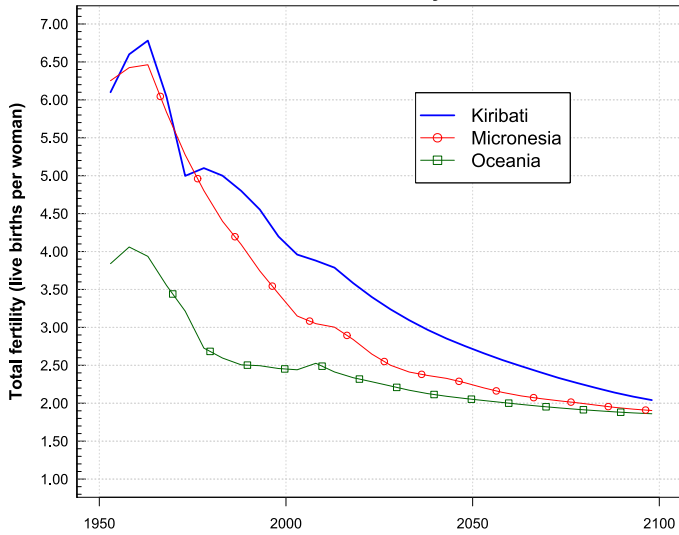
Total Population by variant



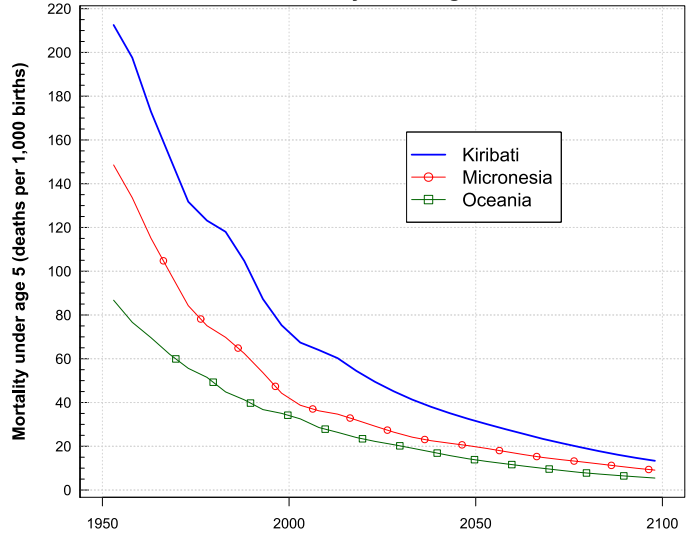
Total Population by broad age group



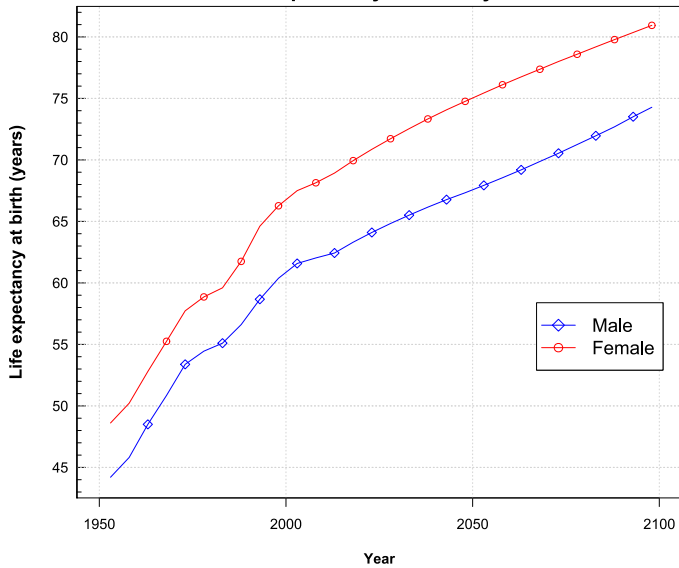
Total fertility



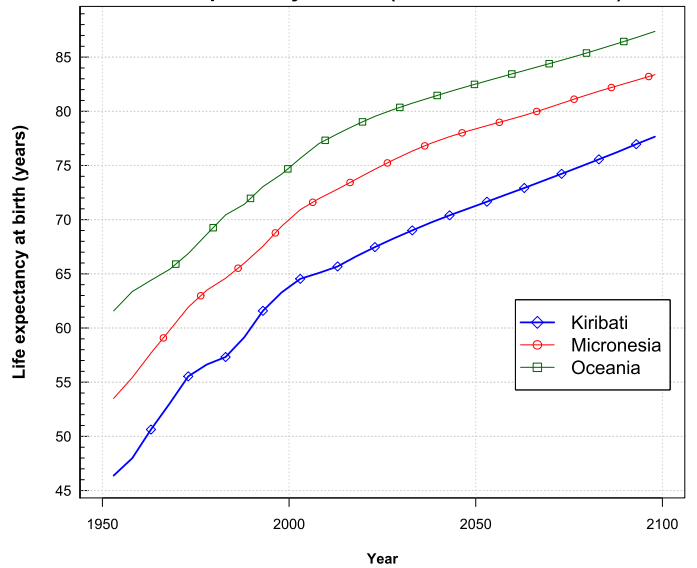
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Kiribati

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	33	51	72	84	92	103	112	122	142	178	217	243
Population density (persons per square km)	41	63	89	104	114	127	139	151	175	220	268	300
Median age (years)	19.2	17.4	20.4	19.8	20.8	21.7	22.4	23.2	24.2	28.3	32.3	36.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.0	93.4	77.7	76.3	68.0	65.6	63.0	65.9	61.8	56.6	53.7	55.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	73.3	86.6	71.6	70.5	62.0	59.7	57.0	59.0	52.4	44.4	36.3	31.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	7.0	9.5	12.2	17.4	24.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.6	24.6	26.9	23.8	22.6	22.4	22.1	20.7	16.7	13.3	8.0	3.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	36	28	42	39	33	38	41	52	64	106	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	19.5	13.8	10.4	8.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	142	105	75	57	52	49	47	43	37	27	18	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	213	152	105	75	67	64	60	54	45	33	21	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	412	342	275	230	216	210	204	193	175	145	111	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.4	53.0	59.1	63.3	64.5	65.1	65.7	66.6	68.3	71.0	74.2	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.2	50.9	56.6	60.4	61.6	62.0	62.4	63.3	64.8	67.3	70.5	74.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	48.6	55.3	61.8	66.3	67.5	68.1	68.9	69.9	71.7	74.8	78.0	80.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	45.7	48.9	52.0	54.2	54.9	55.2	55.5	56.0	56.9	58.7	61.1	63.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.1	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.8	14.6	15.7	17.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.1	38.3	37.3	31.8	29.9	29.6	29.2	27.7	23.6	21.1	16.7	13.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.10	6.04	4.80	4.20	3.96	3.88	3.79	3.58	3.24	2.75	2.33	2.04
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.09	2.30	1.98	1.83	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.63	1.50	1.30	1.11	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	8	9	13	13	13	14	16	16	16	18	18	16
Number of deaths (thousands)	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	7	9	12
Births minus deaths (thousands)	5	6	9	10	10	11	12	12	11	12	9	5
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 3	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.2	-5.2	-2.3	-7.3	-4.6	-1.2	-4.0	-3.6	-3.1	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Kiribati

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1978, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from 1978, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses; (b) estimates from the 2009 DHS; (c) estimates from births classified by age of mother from 1993 to 1996; and (d) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 2009 DHS, (b) estimates from the 1978, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses; (c) registered births and infant deaths by sex from 1951 to 1971; and (d) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) estimates in the 2005 and 2010 censuses; (b) estimates from deaths by age and sex from 1995 to 2001 and in 2011; (c) child mortality estimates by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables; and (d) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal periods.

Kuwait

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	21.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	12.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	76.6
Percentage of population aged 65+	2.4

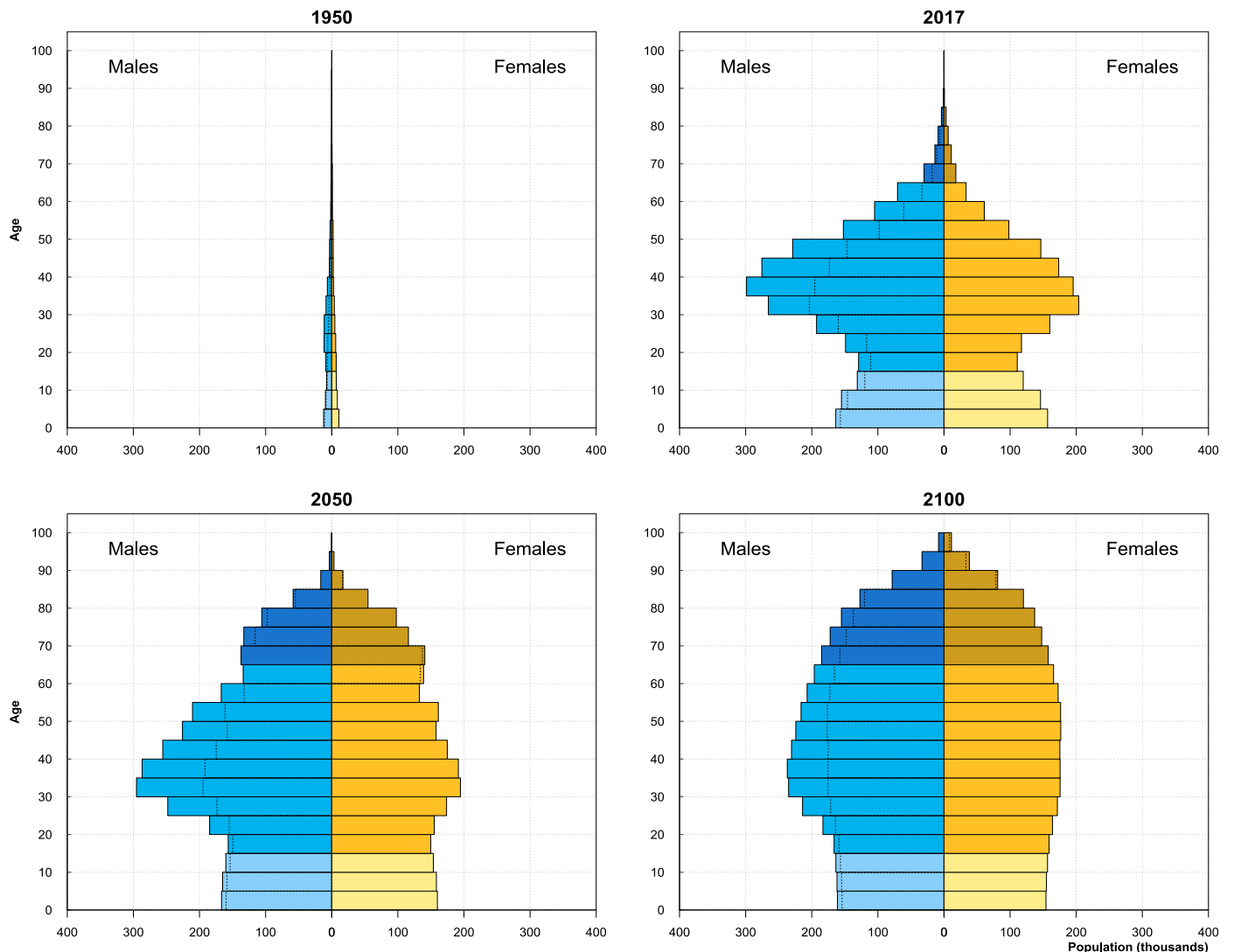
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	5.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.05
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

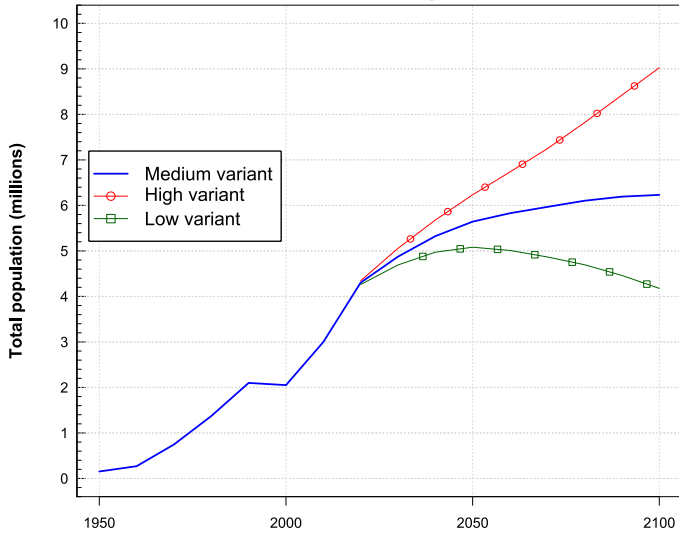
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



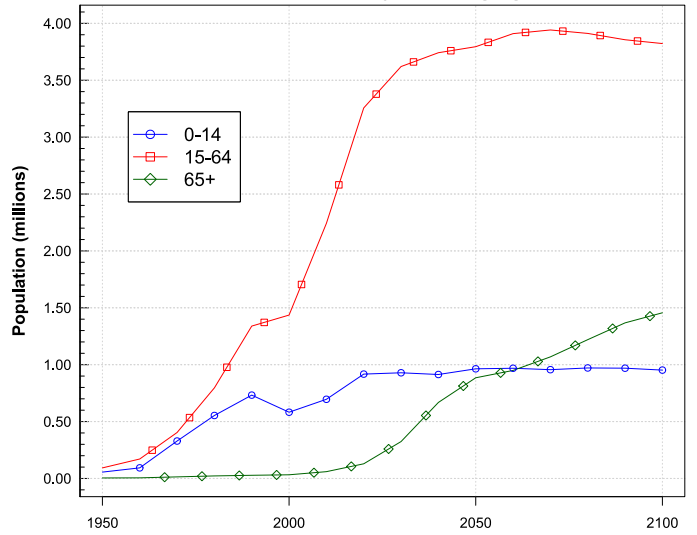
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Kuwait

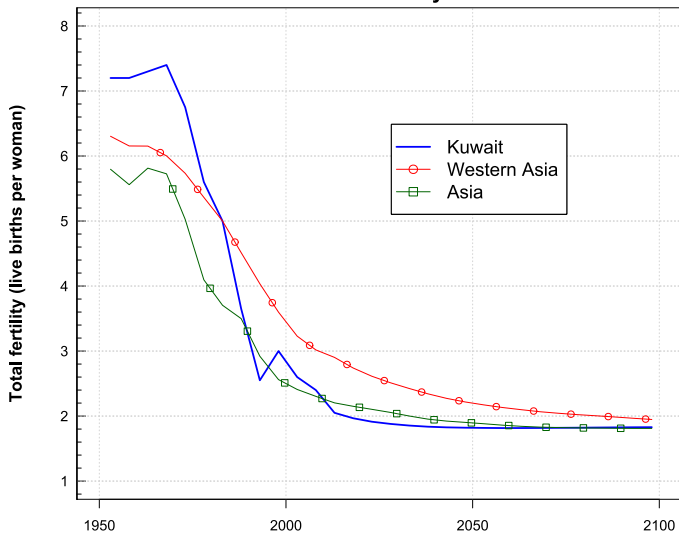
Total Population by variant



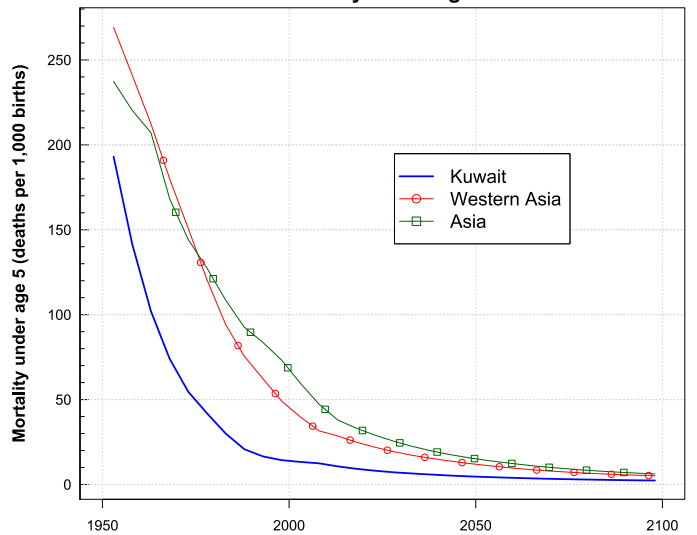
Total Population by broad age group



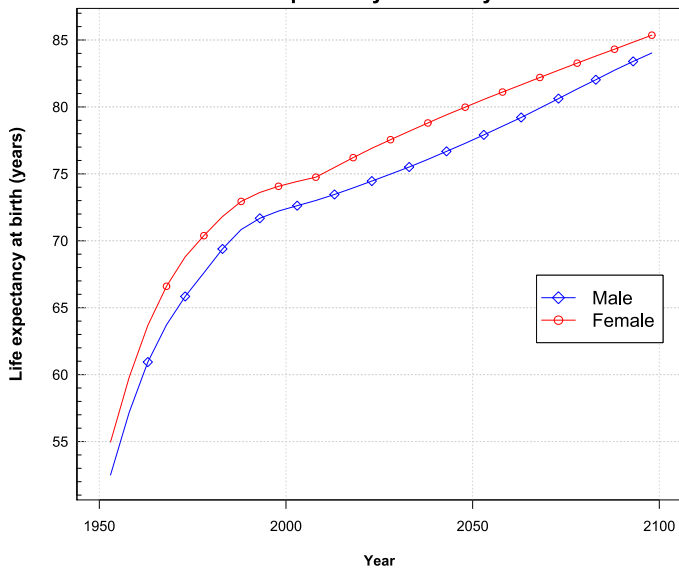
Total fertility



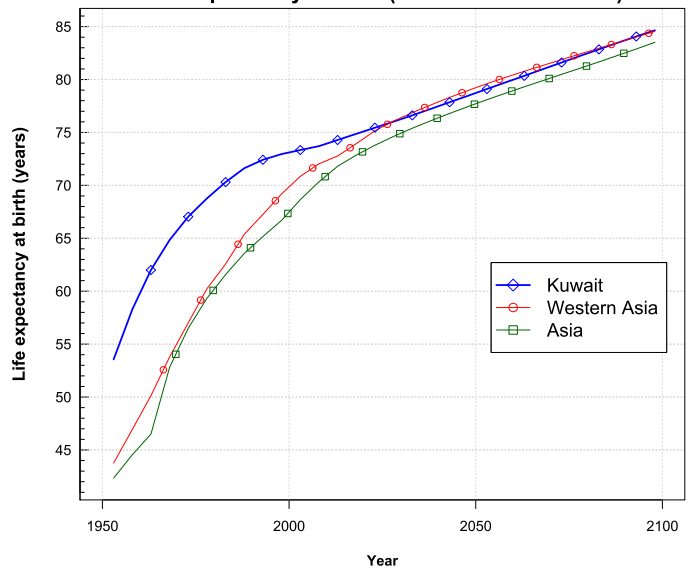
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Kuwait

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	153	747	2 100	2 051	2 277	2 998	3 936	4 303	4 874	5 644	6 037	6 231
Population density (persons per square km)	9	42	118	115	128	168	221	241	273	317	339	350
Median age (years)	21.4	18.8	23.5	27.8	28.2	29.5	33.4	33.7	34.8	38.1	40.7	43.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	65.0	84.9	56.8	42.8	39.2	33.7	29.8	32.1	34.6	48.7	53.3	63.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	60.2	81.4	54.7	40.6	36.2	31.0	27.1	28.2	25.7	25.4	24.4	24.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.8	3.4	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.0	9.0	23.3	28.8	38.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.5	9.1	3.8	4.8	2.1	5.5	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	29.8	41.5	25.1	21.6	18.4	18.4	15.4	13.0	8.5	3.4	1.2	-0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	20	8	19	15	34	13	13	39	61	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.5	6.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.1	8.4	9.6	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	124	54	16	11	10	10	8	7	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	193	74	21	14	13	12	11	9	7	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	254	182	113	95	90	86	82	77	70	55	39	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.6	64.8	71.6	73.0	73.3	73.7	74.3	74.9	76.0	78.5	81.6	84.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	52.5	63.7	70.8	72.2	72.6	73.0	73.5	74.0	75.0	77.3	80.6	84.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	55.0	66.6	72.9	74.1	74.4	74.8	75.5	76.2	77.6	80.0	82.7	85.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.4	55.6	58.4	59.2	59.5	59.8	60.2	60.7	61.7	63.9	66.9	69.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.7	16.5	18.9	21.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.3	48.1	27.9	24.2	21.0	20.9	18.0	15.8	12.6	11.7	10.8	10.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.20	7.40	3.65	3.00	2.60	2.40	2.05	1.97	1.88	1.82	1.82	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.70	3.29	1.74	1.44	1.25	1.15	0.99	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.1	28.5	29.7	29.5	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	36	147	268	221	227	276	312	326	298	327	325	316
Number of deaths (thousands)	11	20	27	23	27	34	45	59	97	233	288	324
Births minus deaths (thousands)	25	127	241	198	199	242	268	267	201	94	37	-9
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	4	147	120	242	27	480	670	100	70	45	34	23
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	4.6	48.1	12.5	26.4	2.5	36.4	38.7	4.9	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Kuwait

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1957, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1995, 2005 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates for 1961, 1990, 2005, 2014 and 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on annual births registered from 1963 through 2014 classified by age of mother. Adjustments were required for some years.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1975 through 2014, and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1975 and 1980 censuses and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1964 to 2010, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For 1950-1965, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1965-1970 life table.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Kyrgyzstan

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	31.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	16.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	63.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.5

2010-2015

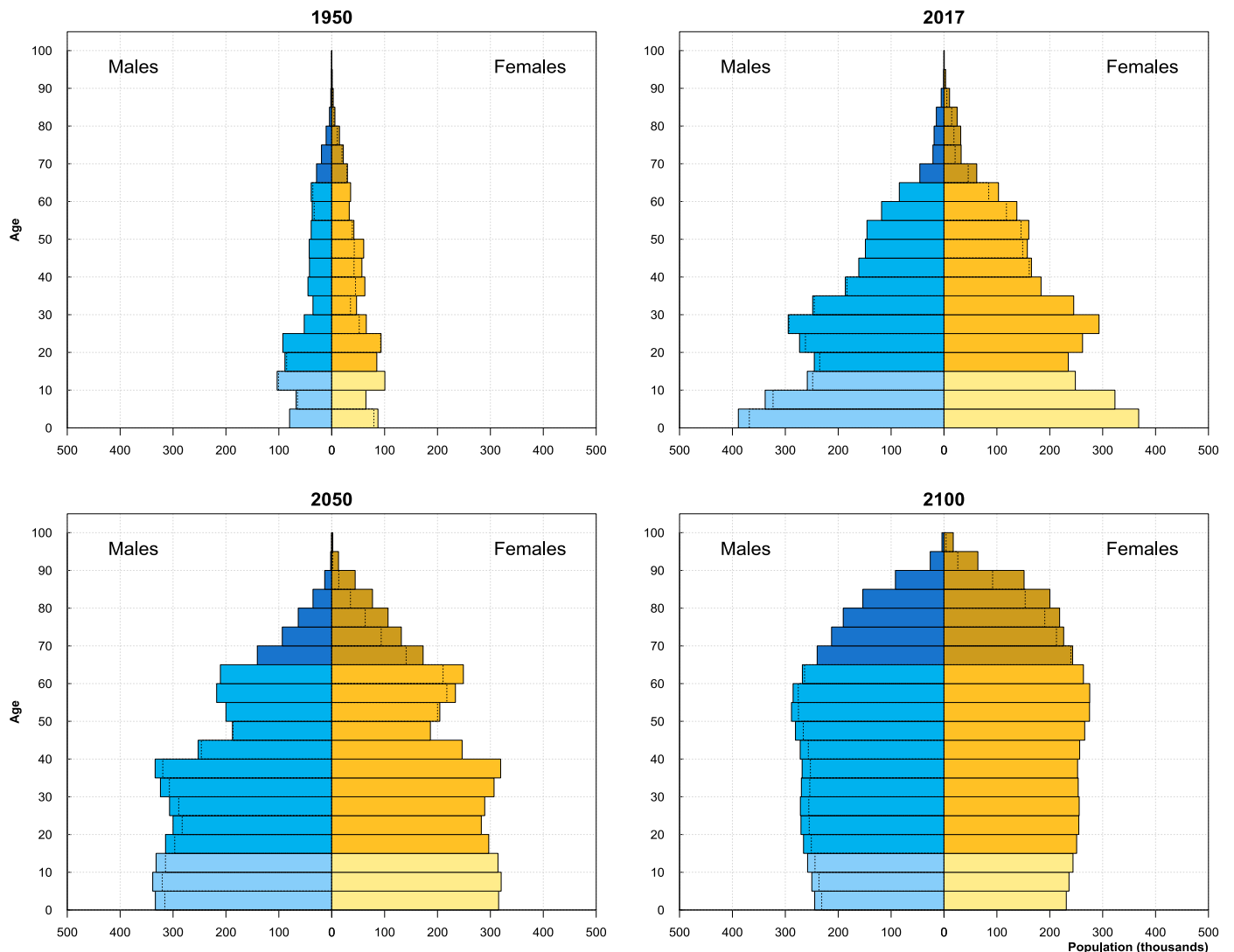
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

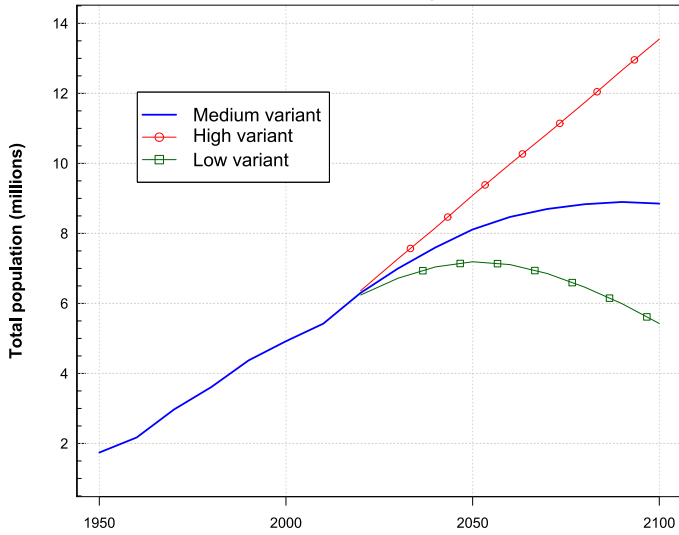
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



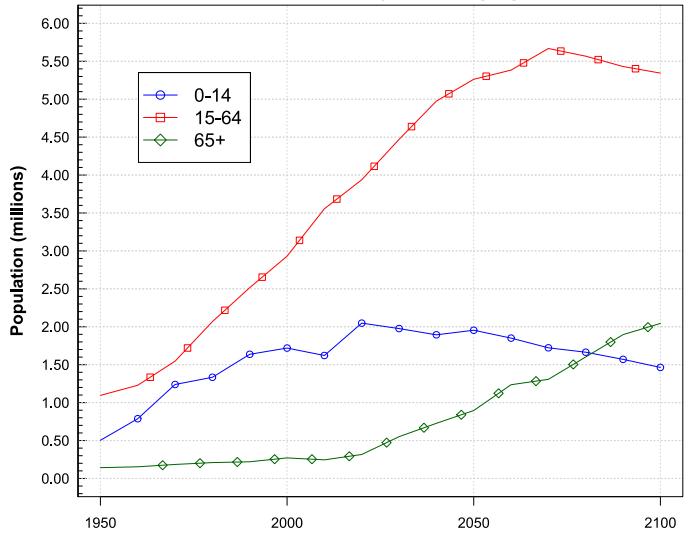
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Kyrgyzstan

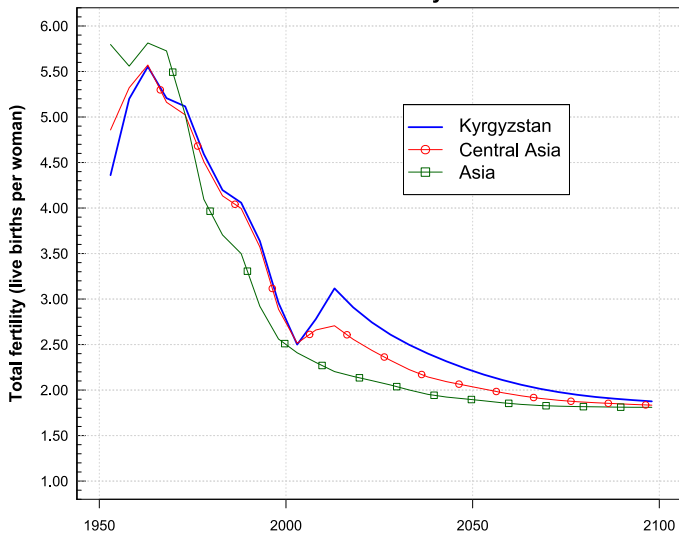
Total Population by variant



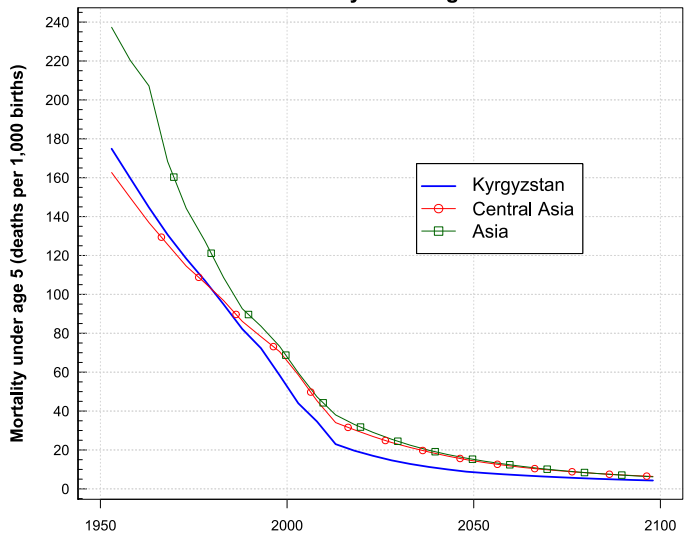
Total Population by broad age group



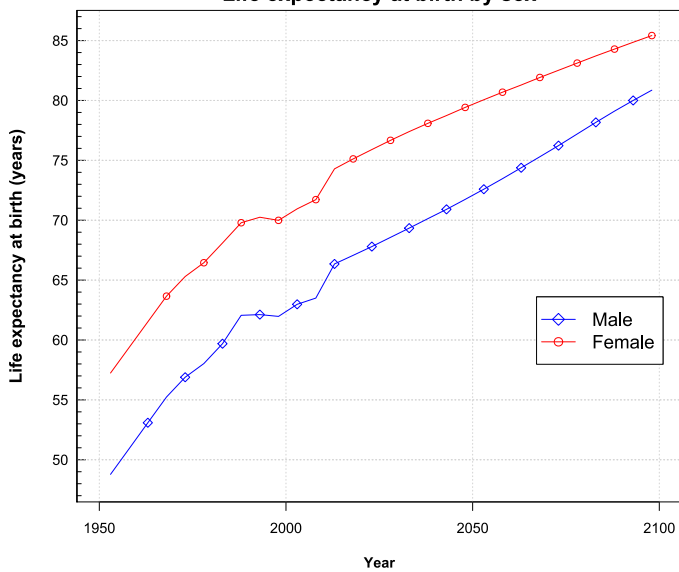
Total fertility



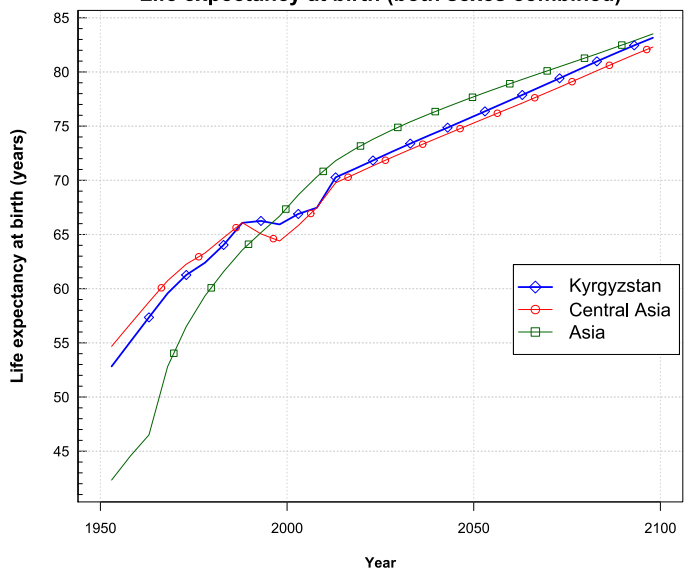
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Kyrgyzstan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 740	2 970	4 373	4 921	5 075	5 422	5 865	6 302	6 997	8 113	8 775	8 852
Population density (persons per square km)	9	15	23	26	26	28	31	33	36	42	46	46
Median age (years)	25.3	19.4	21.8	22.5	23.8	24.0	25.3	26.3	27.7	32.5	37.9	43.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	58.9	92.1	73.8	67.9	57.7	52.5	54.8	60.0	56.5	54.2	54.3	65.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	45.9	80.1	65.1	58.7	48.8	45.6	48.1	52.0	44.2	37.1	29.8	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	13.0	11.9	8.7	9.3	8.9	6.9	6.6	8.0	12.3	17.0	24.6	38.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	16.1	21.4	24.2	16.1	13.1	16.1	20.6	17.6	12.4	8.5	3.5	0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	39	24	38	47	112	53	44	49	74	116	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	17.8	12.0	8.7	7.9	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	8.0	9.5	10.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	140	110	70	48	38	30	20	17	12	7	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	175	131	82	58	44	35	23	20	15	9	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	339	256	197	225	225	222	184	176	158	122	80	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.8	59.6	66.1	65.9	66.9	67.5	70.3	71.0	72.6	75.6	79.4	83.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	48.8	55.2	62.1	62.0	63.0	63.5	66.4	67.1	68.6	71.7	76.2	80.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	57.2	63.7	69.8	70.0	71.0	71.7	74.3	75.1	76.7	79.4	82.5	85.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.7	54.0	57.3	55.3	55.2	55.1	57.1	57.6	58.9	61.4	65.0	68.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	13.9	15.1	13.9	13.8	13.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	16.5	18.6	21.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	33.9	33.3	32.9	24.0	20.7	23.8	27.1	23.9	18.6	16.5	13.0	10.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.36	5.21	4.06	2.96	2.50	2.78	3.12	2.91	2.61	2.24	1.98	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	105	107	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.67	2.15	1.80	1.34	1.15	1.29	1.47	1.37	1.24	1.07	0.95	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.5	29.9	27.7	26.9	27.7	28.1	28.0	28.2	28.6	29.3	30.0	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	309	462	688	569	516	625	764	728	637	660	567	481
Number of deaths (thousands)	162	166	181	187	188	201	183	192	214	320	414	470
Births minus deaths (thousands)	147	296	507	382	328	424	581	536	422	340	152	10
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	18	104	- 127	- 27	- 173	- 77	- 138	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.9	7.5	-6.1	-1.2	-6.9	-2.9	-4.9	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Kyrgyzstan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, and 1999 and 2009 censuses, with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered through 2015 classified by age of mother adjusted for underregistration, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1997 Kyrgyzstan DHS. Estimates derived from the 2012 DHS were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1997 and 2012 DHS, (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2005 MICS, and (c) official estimates of mortality through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	32.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	20.5
Percentage of population age 15-64	63.1
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.0

2010-2015

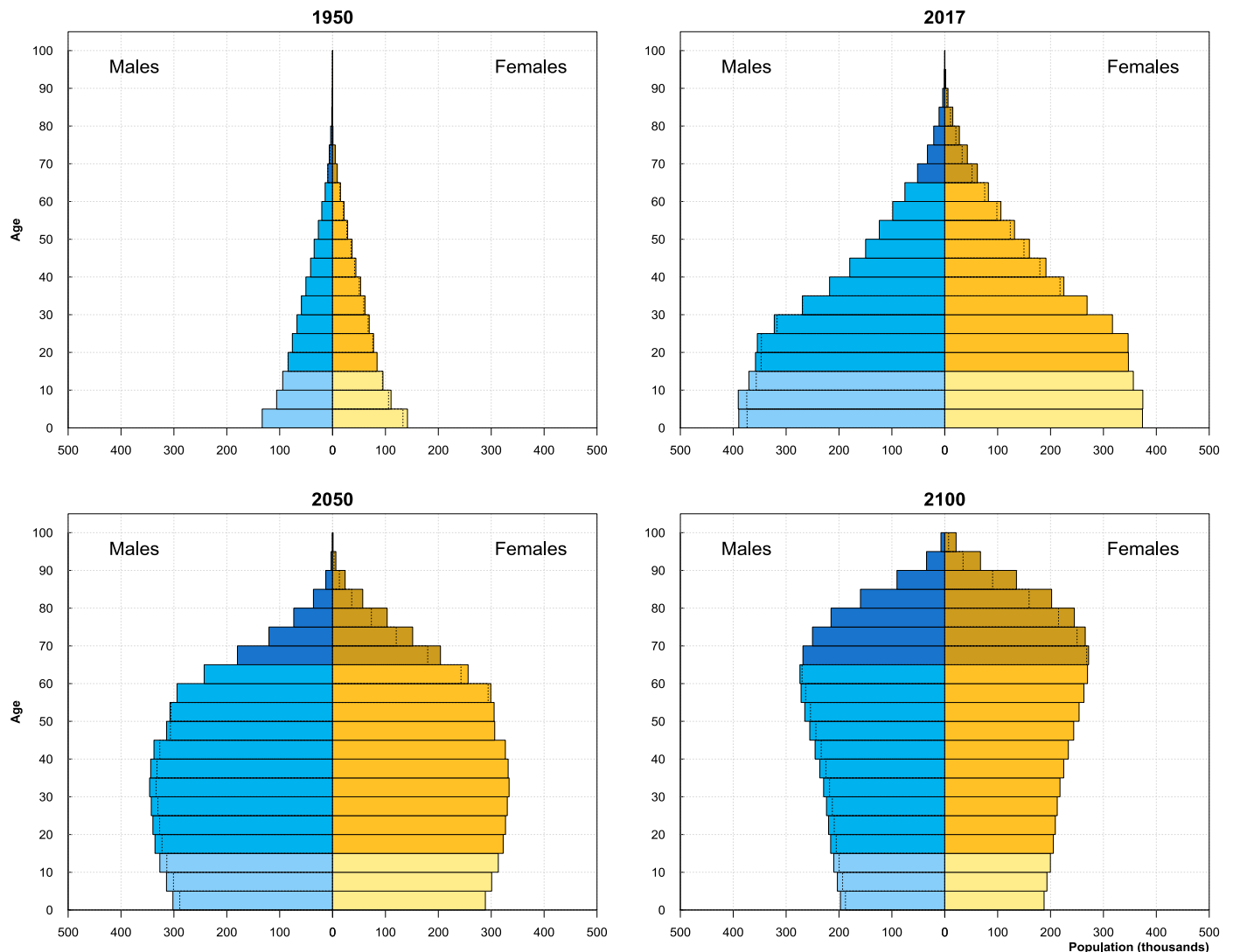
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.93
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	61
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

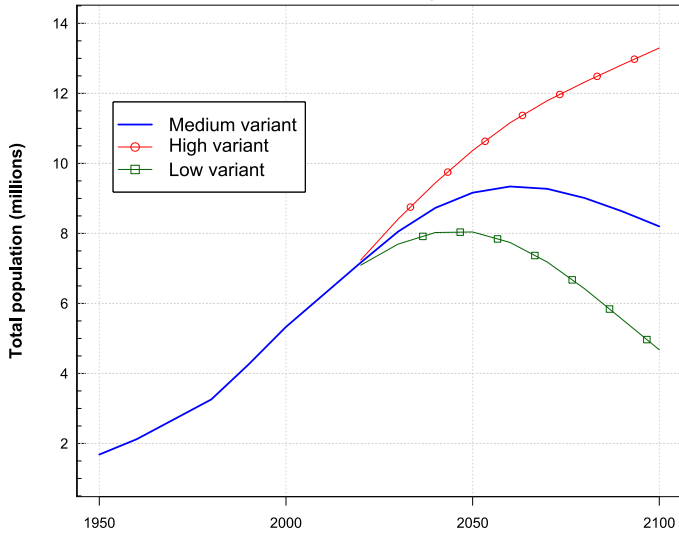
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



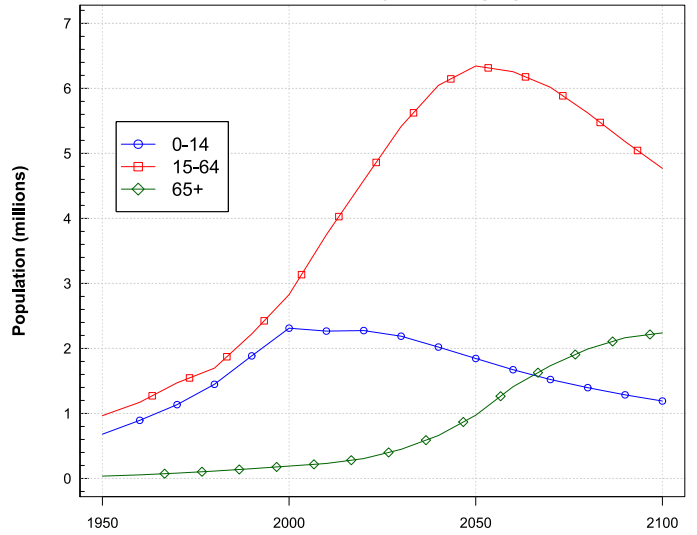
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

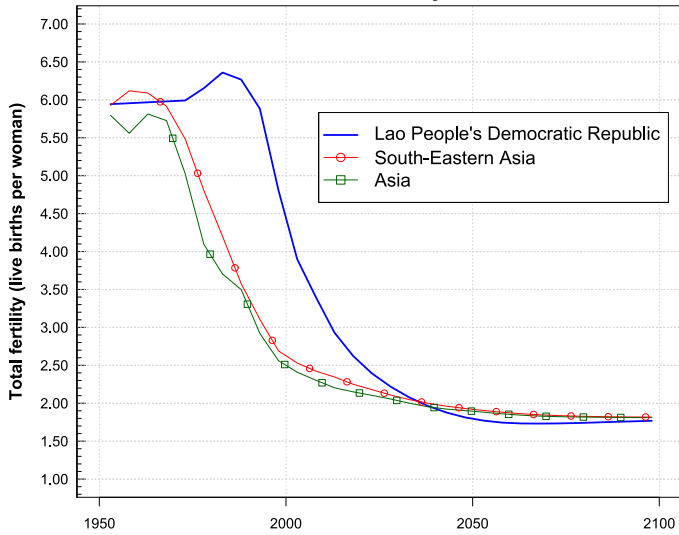
Total Population by variant



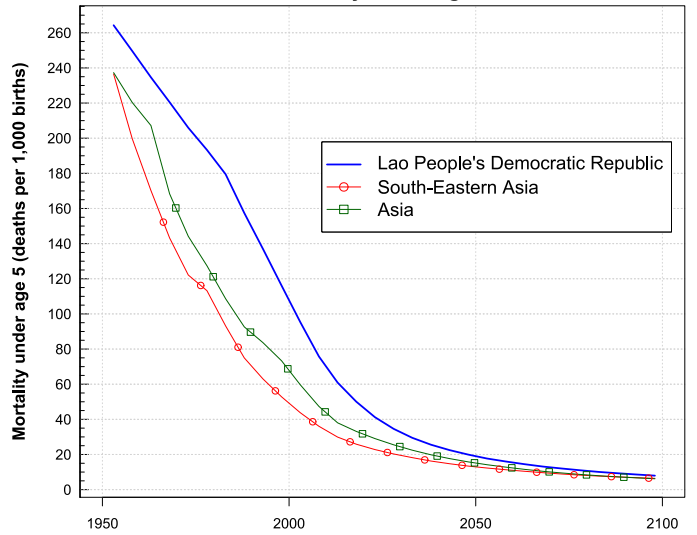
Total Population by broad age group



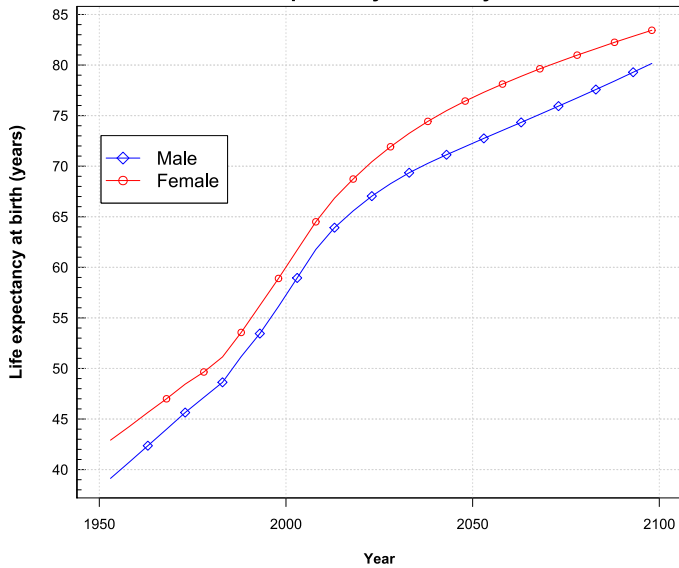
Total fertility



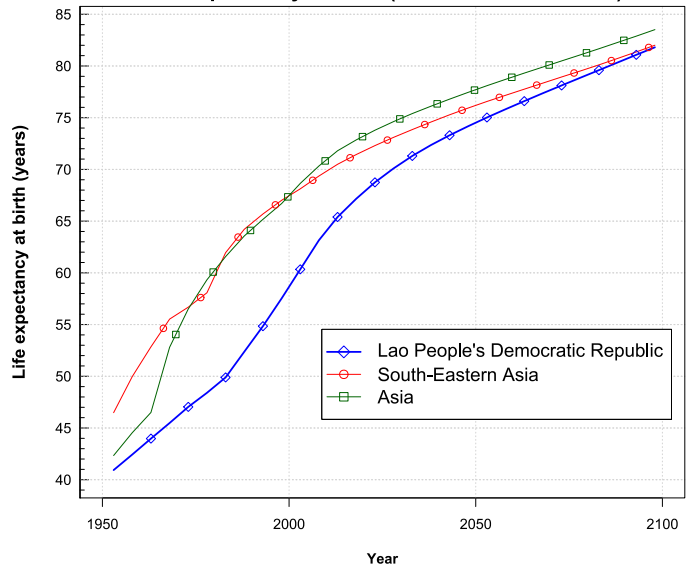
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Lao People's Democratic Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 683	2 688	4 258	5 329	5 754	6 246	6 664	7 165	8 049	9 163	9 162	8 200
Population density (persons per square km)	7	12	18	23	25	27	29	31	35	40	40	36
Median age (years)	19.8	18.7	17.6	18.0	19.1	20.7	22.7	24.4	27.9	35.4	43.3	47.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.2	82.8	91.5	88.5	78.4	66.6	60.3	56.3	48.7	44.4	57.1	71.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.4	77.2	84.8	81.8	71.8	60.5	54.0	49.6	40.4	29.1	25.0	25.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.7	5.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	8.3	15.3	32.1	47.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.3	24.1	28.7	24.1	20.7	20.1	18.4	16.6	12.6	5.7	-1.2	-4.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	29	24	37	46	43	54	48	65	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.2	18.8	14.5	10.7	9.0	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.2	7.6	11.6	13.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	177	147	108	82	69	57	47	40	29	17	10	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	264	220	157	116	95	76	61	50	35	20	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	475	422	348	292	262	231	207	187	154	109	72	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.9	45.5	52.4	57.5	60.3	63.2	65.4	67.2	70.1	74.2	78.1	81.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.1	44.0	51.2	56.1	59.0	61.8	63.9	65.6	68.3	71.9	75.9	80.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	42.9	47.0	53.6	58.9	61.7	64.5	66.8	68.7	71.9	76.4	80.3	83.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.8	45.2	48.6	51.2	52.6	54.1	55.2	56.2	58.0	60.9	64.2	67.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.0	15.4	17.5	19.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	45.5	42.9	43.2	34.7	29.7	27.9	25.5	23.2	18.8	13.3	10.3	9.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.94	5.98	6.27	4.81	3.90	3.40	2.93	2.62	2.22	1.81	1.73	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.84	2.00	2.34	1.94	1.63	1.47	1.30	1.19	1.03	0.86	0.83	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.4	28.9	28.4	28.0	27.6	27.2	27.4	28.6	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	406	544	859	884	822	837	822	801	735	605	476	389
Number of deaths (thousands)	198	238	288	272	249	234	227	227	243	346	532	573
Births minus deaths (thousands)	208	306	570	612	573	603	595	574	492	258	- 56	- 184
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	0	- 135	- 148	- 110	- 177	- 74	- 74	- 74	- 55	- 37
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.3	-5.3	-3.7	-5.5	-2.1	-1.9	-1.6	-1.2	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1985, 1995, 2005 and 2015 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1993 Lao Social Indicator Survey, and the 1995, 2005 and 2015 censuses, (b) maternity-history data from the 1994 Fertility and Birth Spacing Survey, the 2000 and 2005 Lao Reproductive Health Surveys, and the 2011/12 Lao Social Indicator Survey (LSIS); (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1986/88 Multi-round survey, (d) the own-children method applied to the 2000 MICS2 and 2006 MICS3 surveys; and (e) births in the preceding 24 months classified by age of mother from the 2006 MICS3 survey; (f) the reverse survival method applied to the 2015 census; and (g) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1994 Fertility and Birth Spacing Survey, the 2000 and 2005 Lao Reproductive Health Surveys, and the 2011/12 Lao Social Indicator Survey (LSIS); and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1993 Laos Social Indicator Survey, the 1995, 2005 and 2015 censuses, the 2000 and 2005 Lao Reproductive Health Surveys, and the 2011/12 Lao Social Indicator Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of international migration for the 1995-2005 and 2005-2015 intercensal period, and estimates from UNHCR.

Latvia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	15.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	9.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	19.8

2010-2015

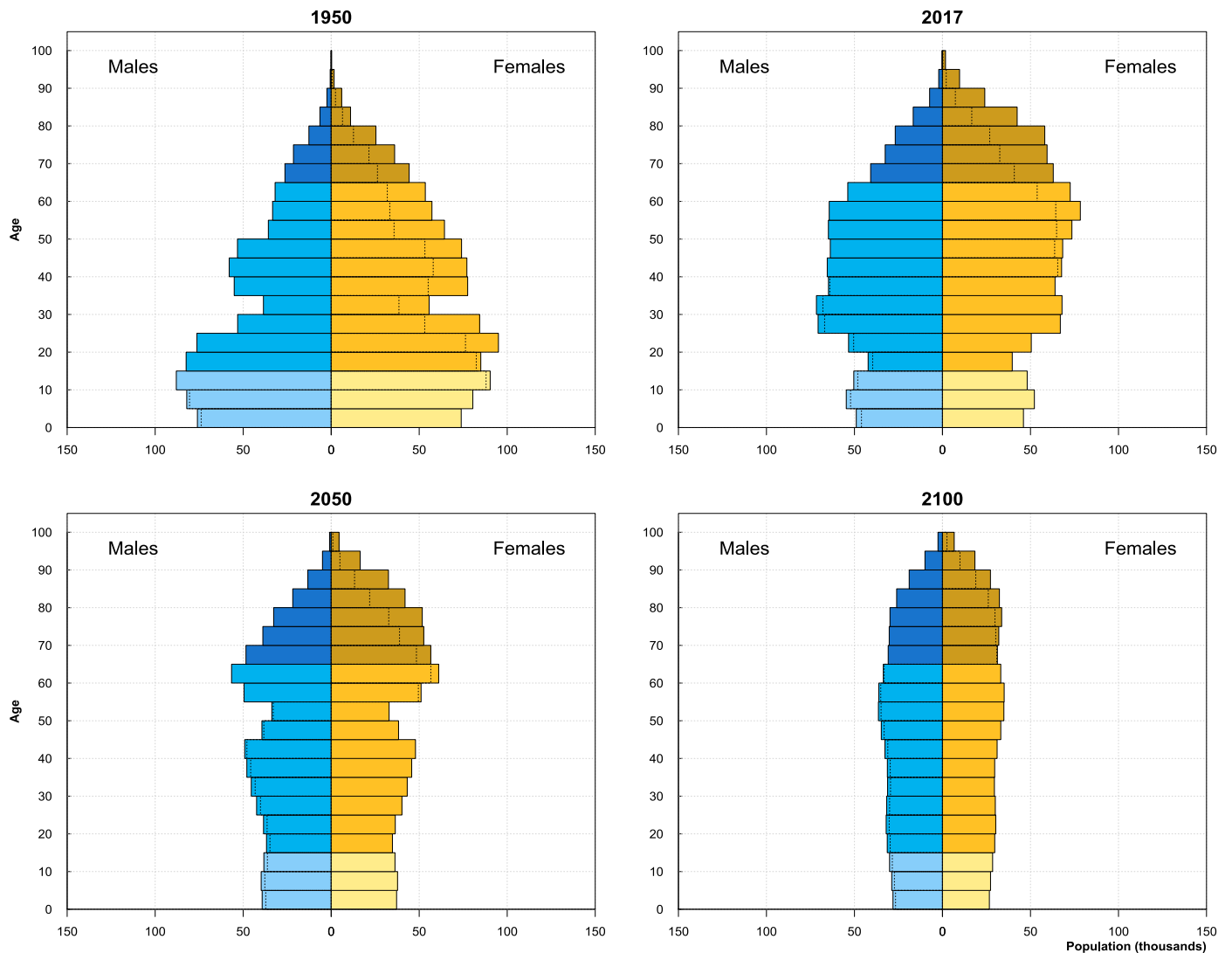
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Natural Earth, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

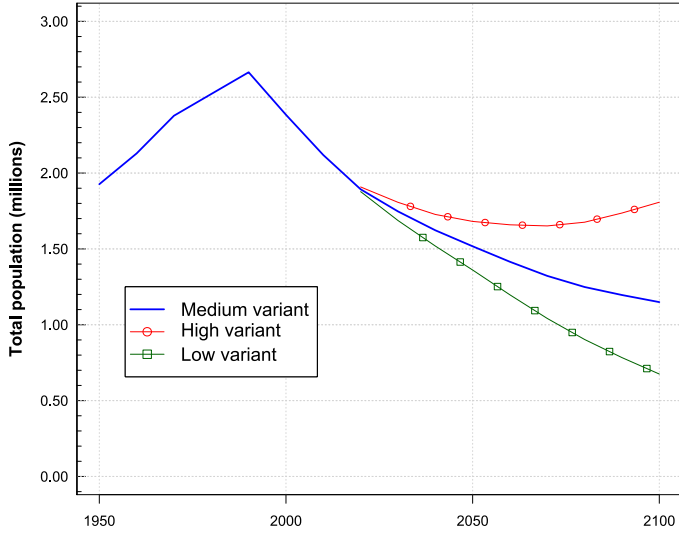
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



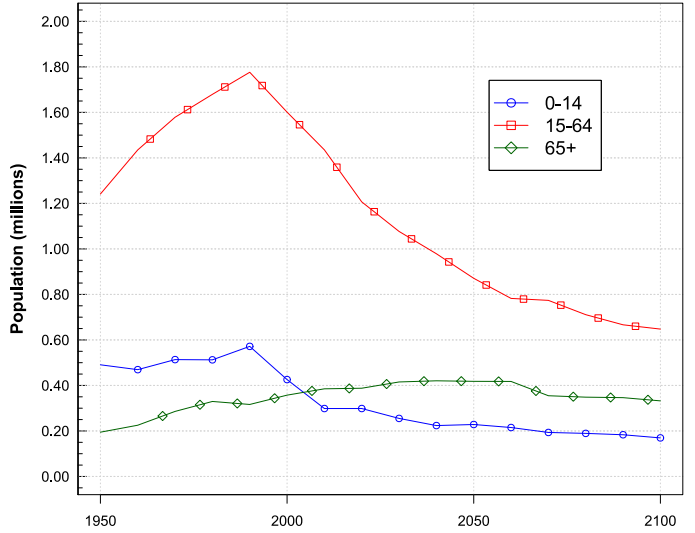
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Latvia

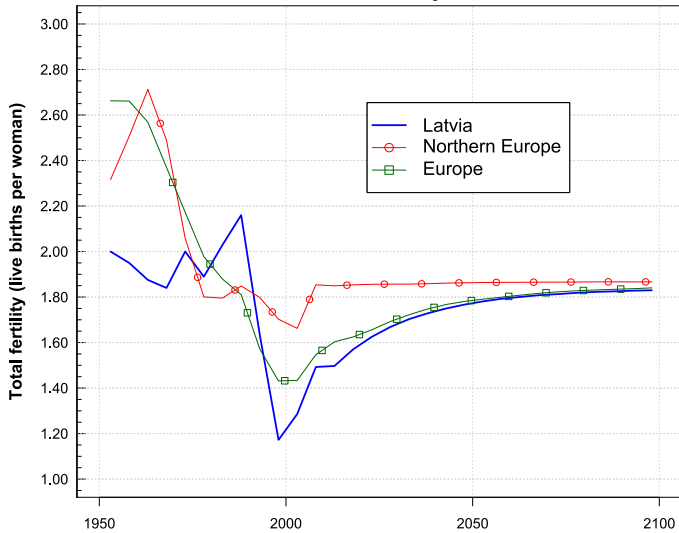
Total Population by variant



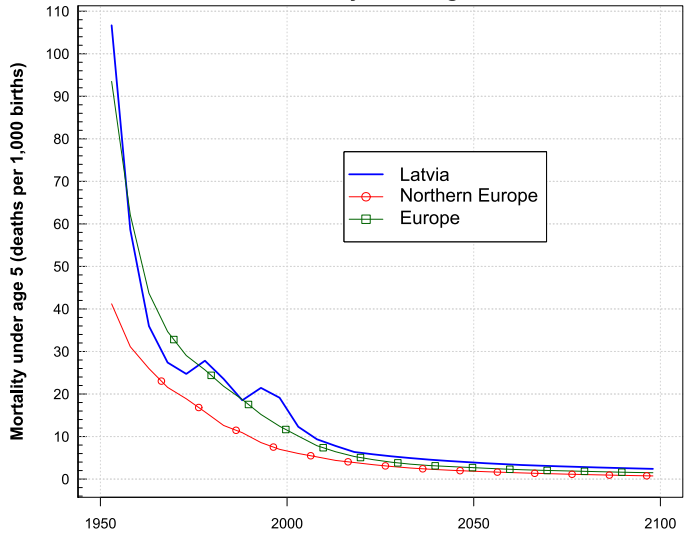
Total Population by broad age group



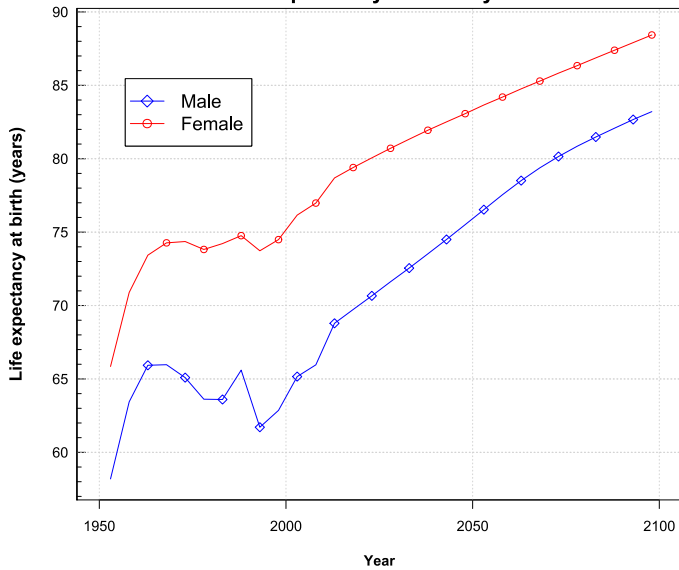
Total fertility



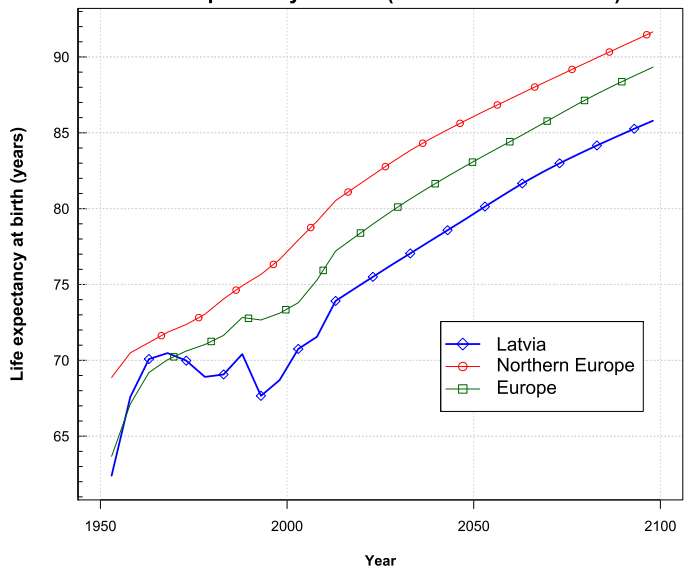
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Latvia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 927	2 378	2 664	2 384	2 252	2 119	1 993	1 893	1 747	1 517	1 283	1 149
Population density (persons per square km)	31	38	43	38	36	34	32	30	28	24	21	18
Median age (years)	29.9	34.2	34.7	37.9	39.5	40.8	42.5	43.9	45.9	46.4	47.0	47.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	55.2	50.6	50.0	48.9	46.1	47.6	52.5	56.9	62.3	74.2	72.9	77.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	39.5	32.5	32.2	26.6	21.4	20.8	23.1	24.7	23.7	26.2	25.6	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	15.7	18.1	17.8	22.3	24.6	26.8	29.4	32.1	38.6	48.0	47.3	51.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8	1.0	0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	4.7	3.5	3.2	-6.4	-5.2	-4.3	-4.2	-5.1	-6.8	-6.1	-5.5	-3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	91	73	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.3	10.6	12.4	14.4	14.1	14.7	14.3	15.1	15.5	16.1	15.3	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	77	22	15	16	10	8	6	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	107	27	19	19	12	9	8	6	5	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	213	172	193	246	215	207	164	154	134	97	60	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.4	70.5	70.4	68.7	70.8	71.6	73.9	74.7	76.3	79.3	83.0	85.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	58.2	66.0	65.6	62.9	65.2	66.0	68.8	69.7	71.6	75.5	80.2	83.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9	74.3	74.8	74.5	76.2	77.0	78.7	79.4	80.7	83.1	85.8	88.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.7	57.8	57.1	55.3	56.8	57.4	59.6	60.3	61.8	64.7	68.3	71.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.4	14.9	14.6	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.4	16.8	17.6	19.2	21.3	23.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	17.0	14.1	15.6	8.0	9.0	10.5	10.2	10.0	8.7	10.0	9.8	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.00	1.84	2.16	1.17	1.29	1.49	1.50	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.81	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	107	105	104	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	0.85	0.86	1.02	0.55	0.61	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	27.2	26.0	26.5	27.6	28.4	29.4	30.2	31.1	31.5	31.5	31.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	167	163	204	98	104	114	104	97	78	77	64	55
Number of deaths (thousands)	121	123	163	176	163	161	147	147	138	124	100	76
Births minus deaths (thousands)	46	40	42	- 78	- 60	- 47	- 43	- 50	- 60	- 47	- 36	- 21
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	29	71	42	- 47	- 72	- 87	- 83	- 50	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	2.9	6.1	3.2	-3.8	-6.3	-7.9	-8.1	-5.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Latvia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015, adjusted upward through 1991 by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that did not conform to international standards.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables available through 2015.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Lebanon

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	68.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	8.5

2010-2015

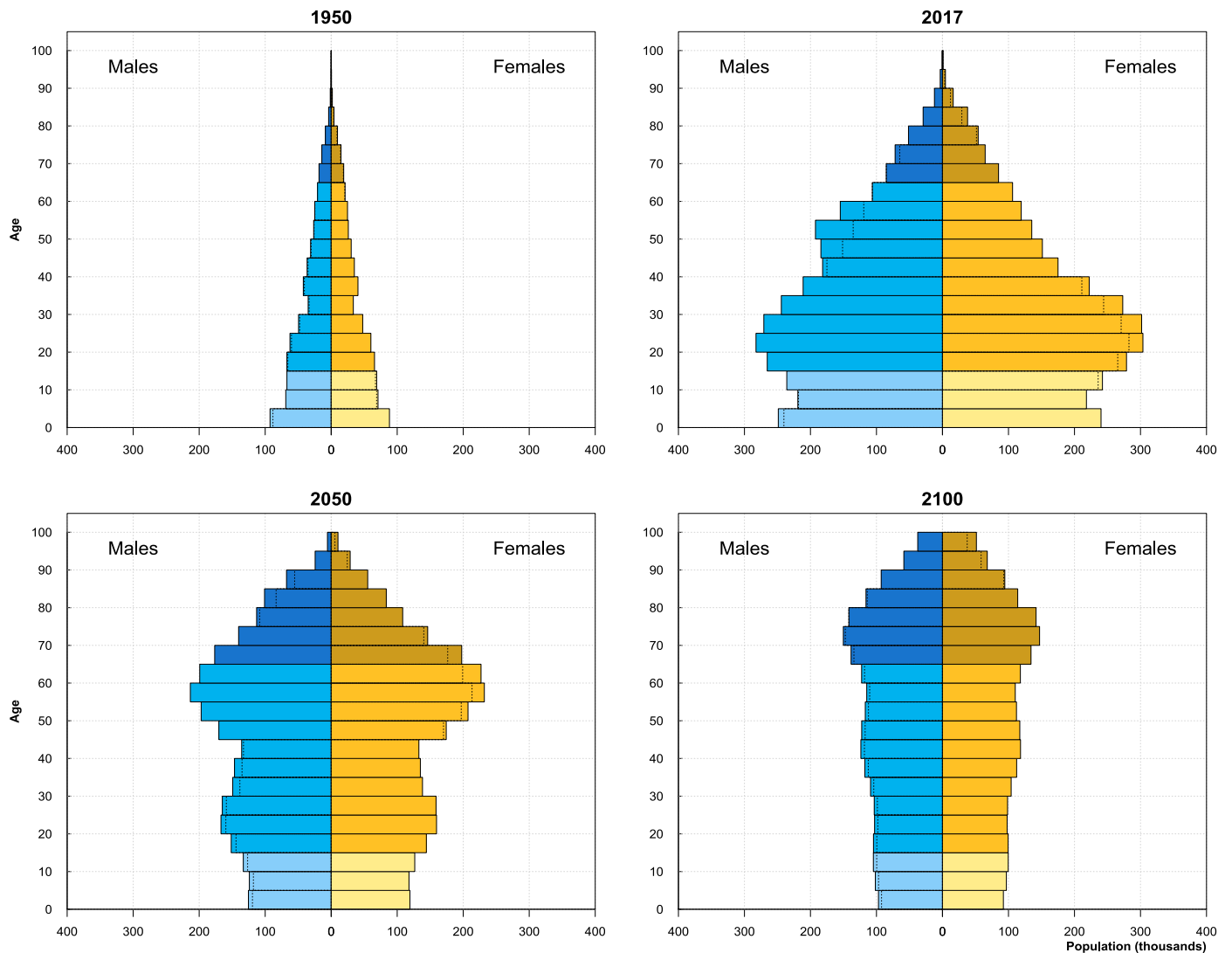
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	6.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.72
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: OCHA, SDATL, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in June 2011.

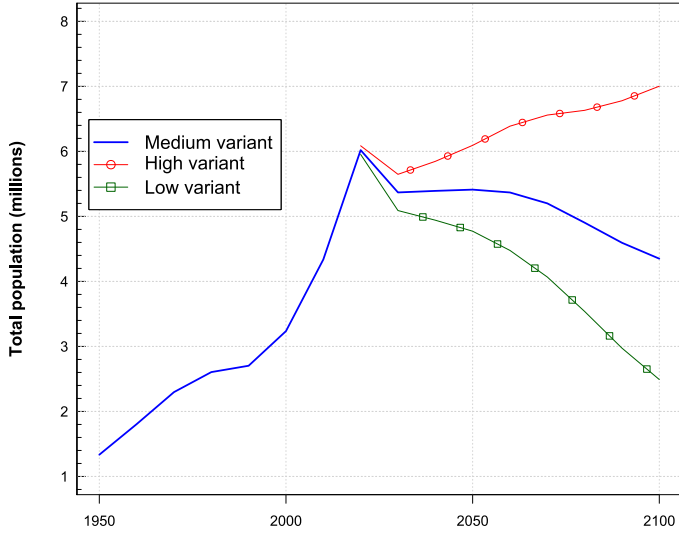
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



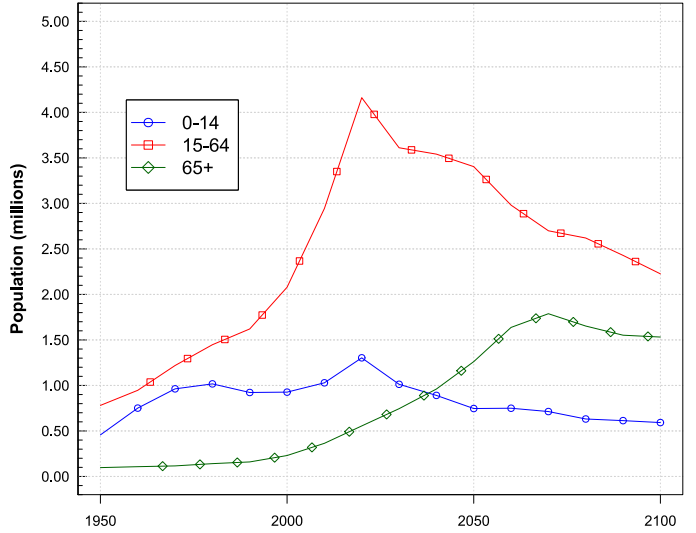
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Lebanon

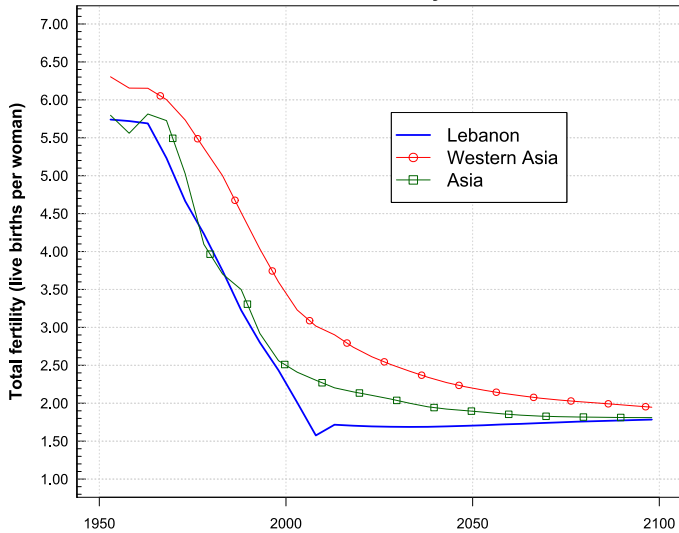
Total Population by variant



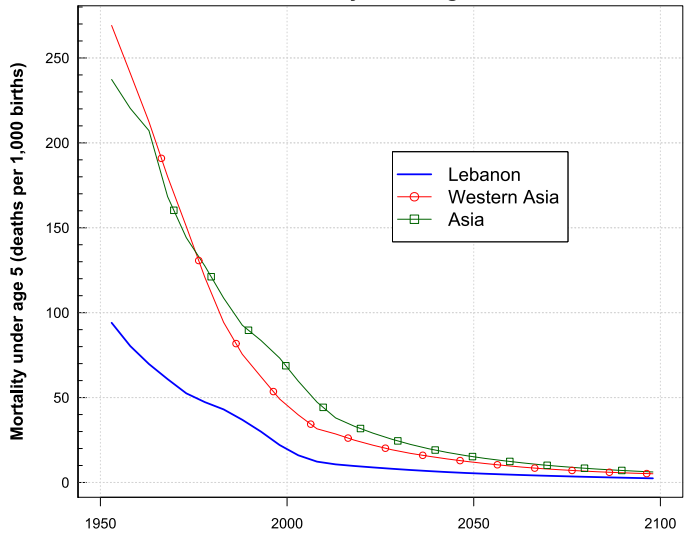
Total Population by broad age group



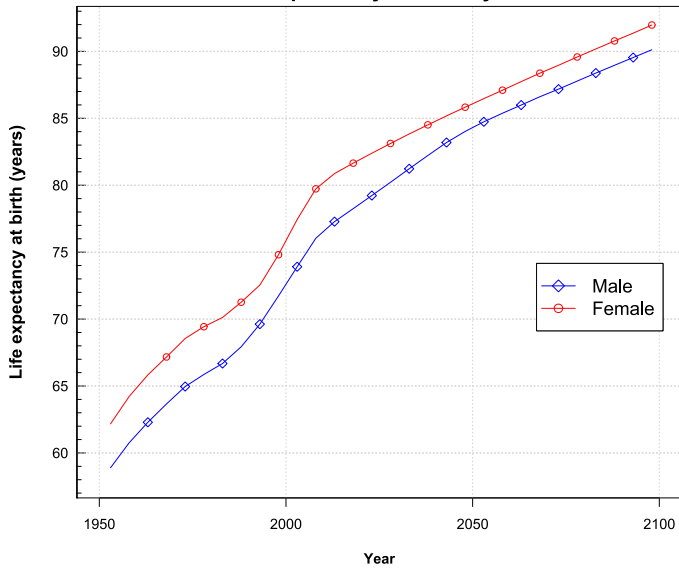
Total fertility



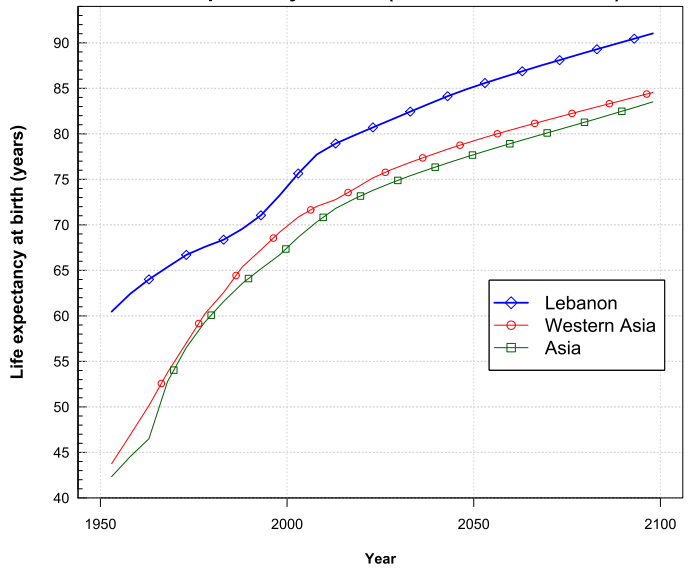
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Lebanon

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 335	2 297	2 703	3 235	3 987	4 337	5 851	6 020	5 369	5 412	5 062	4 350
Population density (persons per square km)	130	225	264	316	390	424	572	588	525	529	495	425
Median age (years)	23.2	18.7	23.2	26.3	26.5	28.5	28.5	31.1	37.9	47.6	50.9	51.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	70.9	88.5	66.8	55.6	54.7	47.3	47.4	44.7	48.7	59.0	89.5	95.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	58.5	79.0	56.9	44.6	43.2	34.9	35.4	31.3	28.0	21.9	25.0	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.5	9.5	9.9	11.1	11.6	12.4	12.0	13.3	20.6	37.1	64.5	68.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.3	4.2	1.7	6.0	0.6	-0.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.3	25.1	18.9	14.8	11.2	8.0	10.4	10.7	7.8	0.7	-4.8	-4.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	25	37	—	54	17	42	12	123	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.9	8.6	7.0	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.9	8.4	13.0	13.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	68	47	30	19	14	11	9	8	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	94	61	37	22	16	12	11	10	8	6	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	261	208	160	117	93	74	65	59	48	31	20	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.5	65.4	69.6	73.2	75.6	77.7	78.9	79.8	81.6	84.9	88.1	91.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	58.9	63.7	67.9	71.7	73.9	76.0	77.3	78.3	80.2	84.0	87.2	90.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	62.2	67.2	71.3	74.8	77.4	79.7	80.9	81.7	83.1	85.8	89.0	92.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.6	55.2	57.6	60.1	62.0	63.8	64.9	65.7	67.3	70.4	73.5	76.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.9	17.1	17.9	18.5	19.7	22.1	24.6	27.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	40.2	33.7	25.9	20.7	16.3	12.7	15.0	15.4	13.6	9.1	8.1	8.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.74	5.23	3.23	2.43	2.01	1.58	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.70	1.75	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.41	2.32	1.49	1.15	0.96	0.75	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	29.3	28.8	29.1	29.4	29.6	29.6	29.8	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	288	370	349	324	295	265	381	457	374	247	209	190
Number of deaths (thousands)	92	95	94	92	93	98	117	139	161	227	333	293
Births minus deaths (thousands)	196	275	254	231	201	167	264	318	213	20	- 124	- 103
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	2	- 70	- 228	- 29	550	183	1 250	- 150	- 450	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.2	-6.4	-17.0	-1.9	30.5	8.8	49.1	-5.1	-16.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Lebanon

Total population: In the absence of census since 1943, population estimates are based on the 1970 PAL survey, 1995/96 Population and Housing Survey, 2004 National Survey of Household Living Conditions, 2007 Living Conditions Survey, 2009 MICS3 survey and associated population estimates provided by the Central Administration for Statistics of Lebanon (CAS), adjusted to take into account the number of Palestinians residing in camps, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) birth registrations from the Ministry of Interior, General Directorate of Civil Status; (b) maternity-history data from the 1996 Lebanon Maternal and Child Health Survey and 2004 Lebanon Family Health Survey; (c) the own-children method applied to the 1995/96 Population and Housing Survey (PHS); (d) the reverse survival method applied to the 1970 PAL survey, 2004 National Survey of Household Living Conditions and 2007 Living Conditions Survey, and the 2009 MICS3 survey; (e) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1971 National Fertility and Family Planning Survey, the 1995/96 PHS; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses. For the period 2010-2015, total fertility was adjusted to account for different fertility patterns of large Syrian refugee population.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1971 National Fertility and Family Planning Survey, 1990 National EPI CDD IMR Survey, 1995/96 Population and Housing Survey, 1996 MSHS, 2000 and 2009 Multiple Cluster Indicator Surveys; and (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1996 Maternal and Child Health Survey (MCHS) and 2004 Family Health Survey. For the period 2010-2015, infant and child mortality was adjusted to account for different mortality patterns of large Syrian refugee population.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. For the period 2010-2015, life expectancy at birth was adjusted to account for different mortality patterns of large Syrian refugee population.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1970-2007 period. For the period 2010-2015, data on refugee flows from Syria up to March 2017 compiled by UNHCR were taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 40 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2020-2025, 30 per cent in 2025-2030 and 10 per cent in 2030-2035.

Lesotho

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	21.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	60.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.5

2010-2015

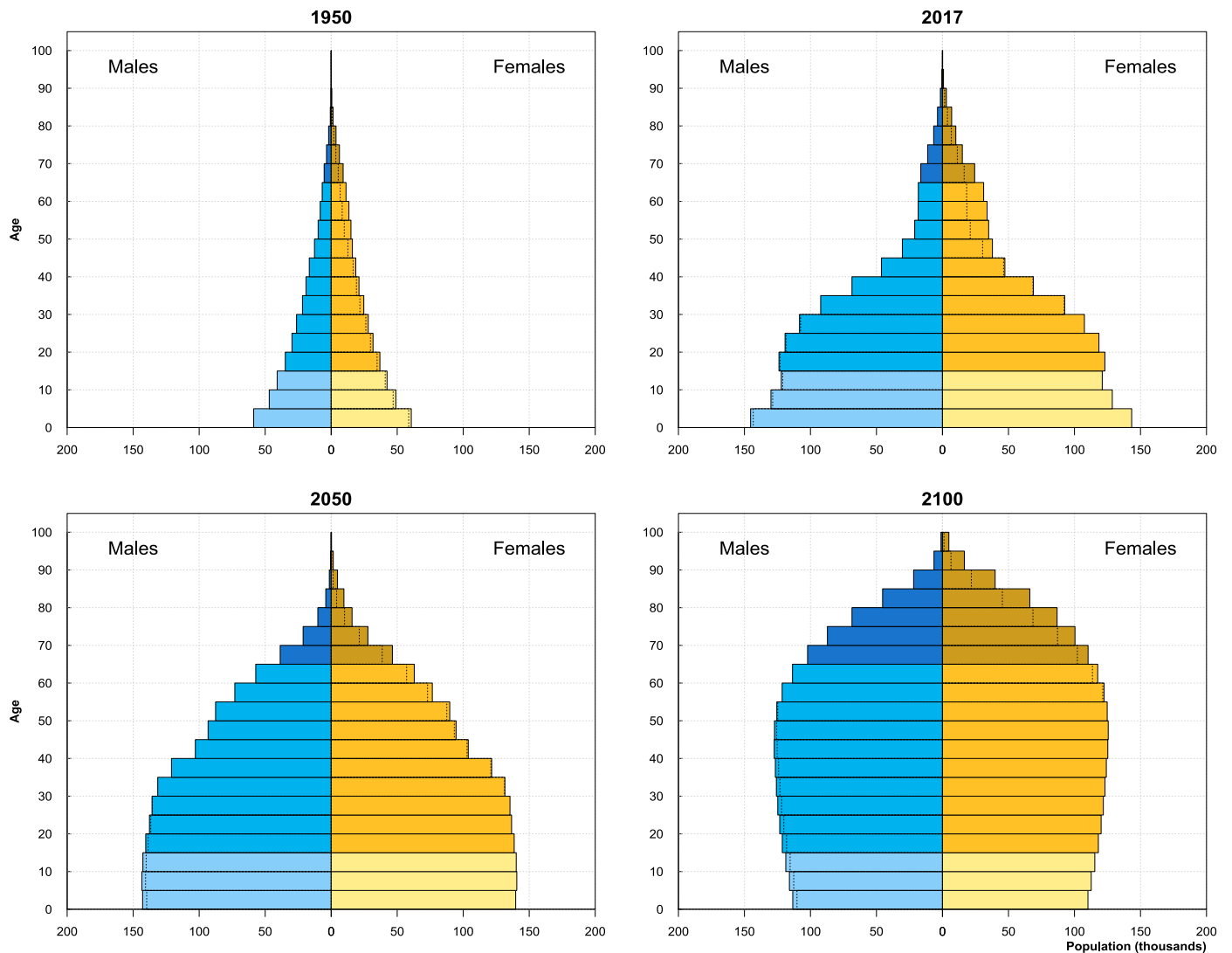
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.26
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

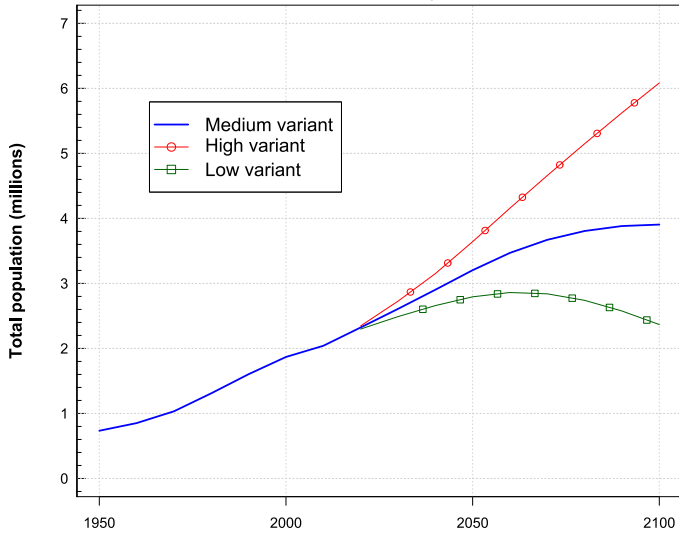
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



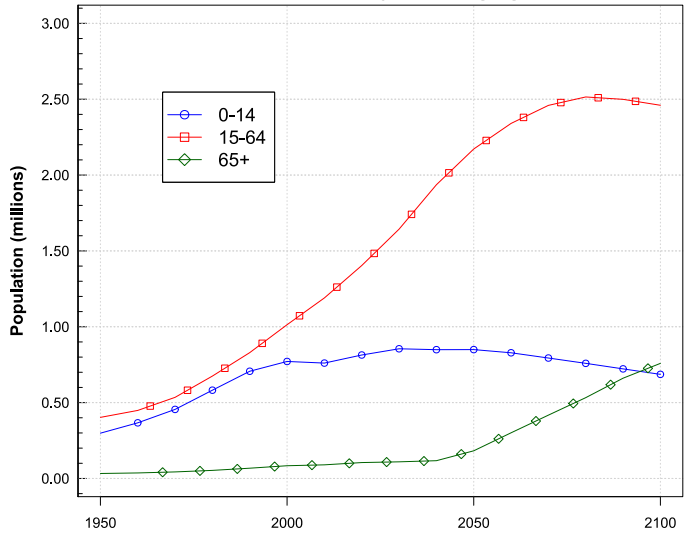
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Lesotho

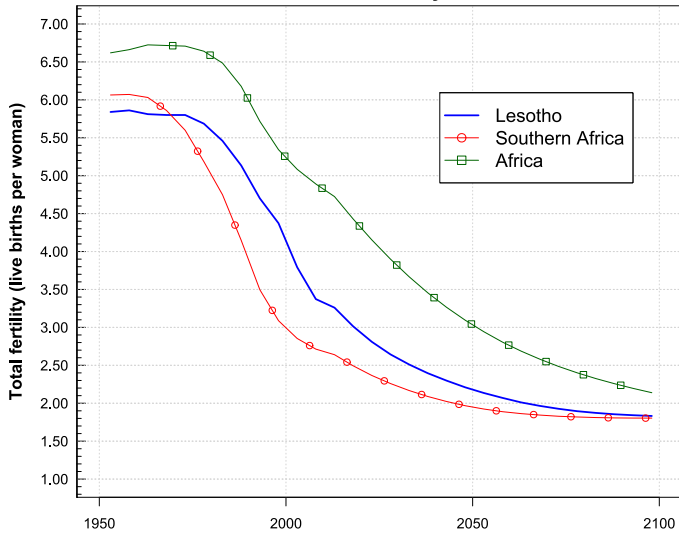
Total Population by variant



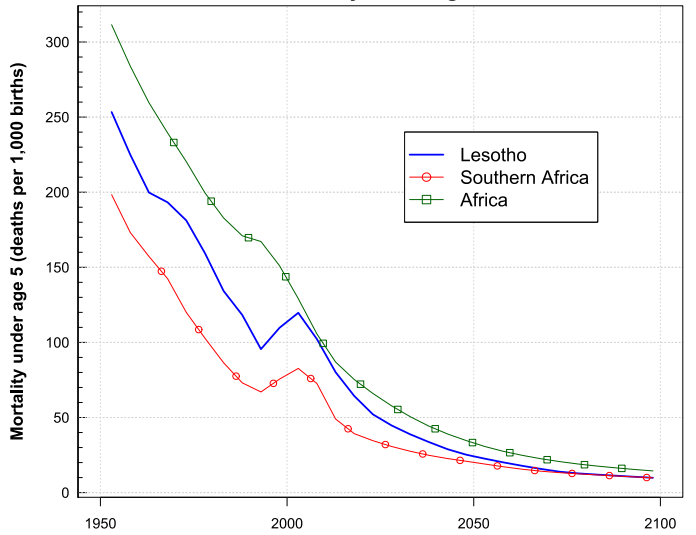
Total Population by broad age group



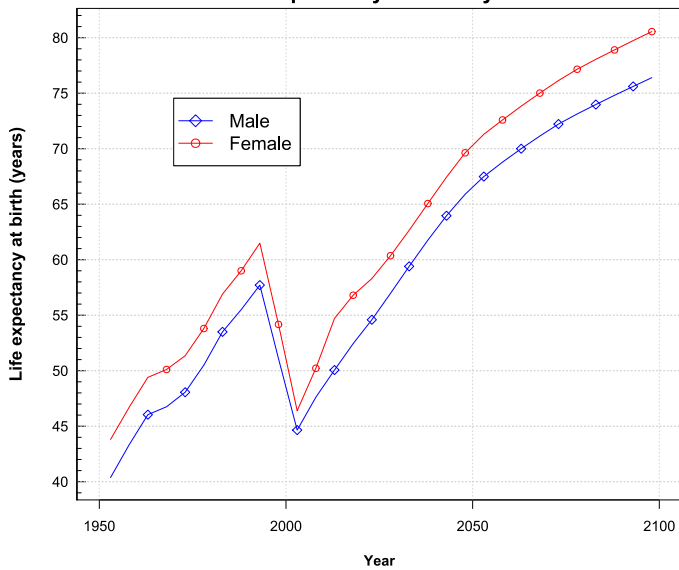
Total fertility



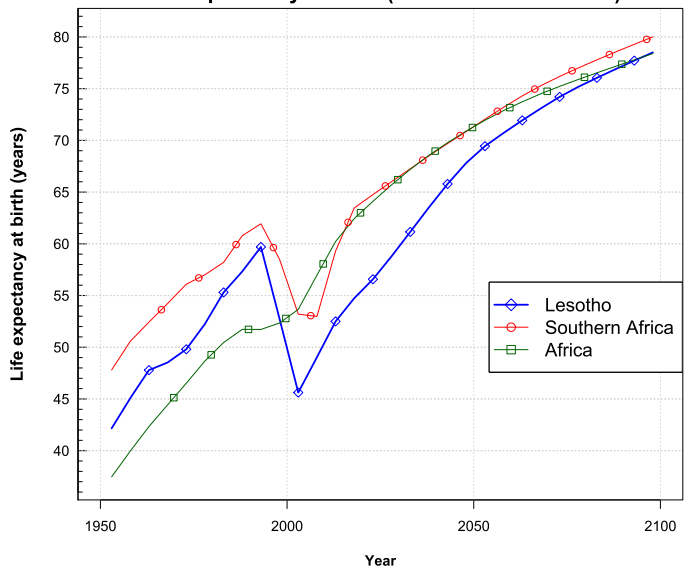
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Lesotho

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	734	1 033	1 604	1 869	1 950	2 041	2 175	2 322	2 608	3 203	3 746	3 905
Population density (persons per square km)	24	34	53	62	64	67	72	76	86	106	123	129
Median age (years)	19.8	17.8	17.7	18.7	19.4	20.5	21.3	22.2	23.7	28.7	35.3	40.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.3	93.2	93.4	84.4	78.4	71.5	66.9	65.5	58.7	47.5	49.7	58.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	74.1	85.1	85.2	76.1	70.3	63.9	59.5	58.0	52.0	39.1	31.0	27.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.7	8.4	18.7	30.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.4	24.8	25.3	20.0	12.7	13.1	15.1	14.9	12.7	10.8	4.9	0.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	49	35	41	59	82	76	55	53	62	73	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.7	17.8	11.6	13.2	17.4	15.3	13.6	12.4	10.7	7.7	9.0	10.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	169	130	84	81	87	74	60	49	36	21	12	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	253	193	118	110	120	102	80	64	45	25	14	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	459	386	293	455	639	575	522	499	439	245	145	92
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.2	48.5	57.3	52.7	45.6	49.0	52.5	54.7	58.8	67.8	74.2	78.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.4	46.8	55.5	51.1	44.7	47.6	50.1	52.4	57.0	65.9	72.2	76.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.8	50.1	59.0	54.2	46.4	50.2	54.7	56.8	60.4	69.6	76.1	80.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.5	46.8	51.1	45.0	37.6	40.5	42.9	44.2	47.0	54.8	60.4	64.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.6	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.2	14.1	16.4	18.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.1	42.6	36.9	33.3	30.1	28.4	28.7	27.3	23.4	18.5	13.9	11.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.84	5.80	5.13	4.37	3.79	3.37	3.26	3.01	2.64	2.21	1.93	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.85	2.06	2.09	1.74	1.42	1.33	1.35	1.29	1.18	1.04	0.92	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.0	28.6	28.0	28.0	27.8	27.4	27.3	28.0	29.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	160	209	283	302	287	284	302	307	297	290	258	226
Number of deaths (thousands)	86	87	89	120	166	153	143	140	135	121	167	211
Births minus deaths (thousands)	74	122	194	182	121	131	159	168	162	169	91	15
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 20	- 22	- 63	- 74	- 40	- 40	- 25	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-5.3	-4.6	-8.2	-8.2	-4.2	-4.0	-2.4	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Lesotho

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother from the 1977 Lesotho World Fertility Survey and the 2014 Lesotho DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births preceding the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses, using the P/F ratio method; (c) estimates derived from the 2002 Lesotho Reproductive Health Survey and the 1991 Lesotho Demographic Health Survey; and (d) maternity-history data from the 2004 and 2009 Lesotho Demographic Health Surveys.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2004, 2009 and 2014 Lesotho DHS; (b) recent household deaths from the 2006 census; and (c) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from 1968 Rural Household Consumption and Expenditure Survey, 1971 Lesotho Demographic Survey, 1977 World Fertility Survey, 2001 Lesotho Demographic Survey, 2001 Lesotho MICS, and the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on data on the number of migrant workers in South Africa.

Liberia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	41.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	55.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.1

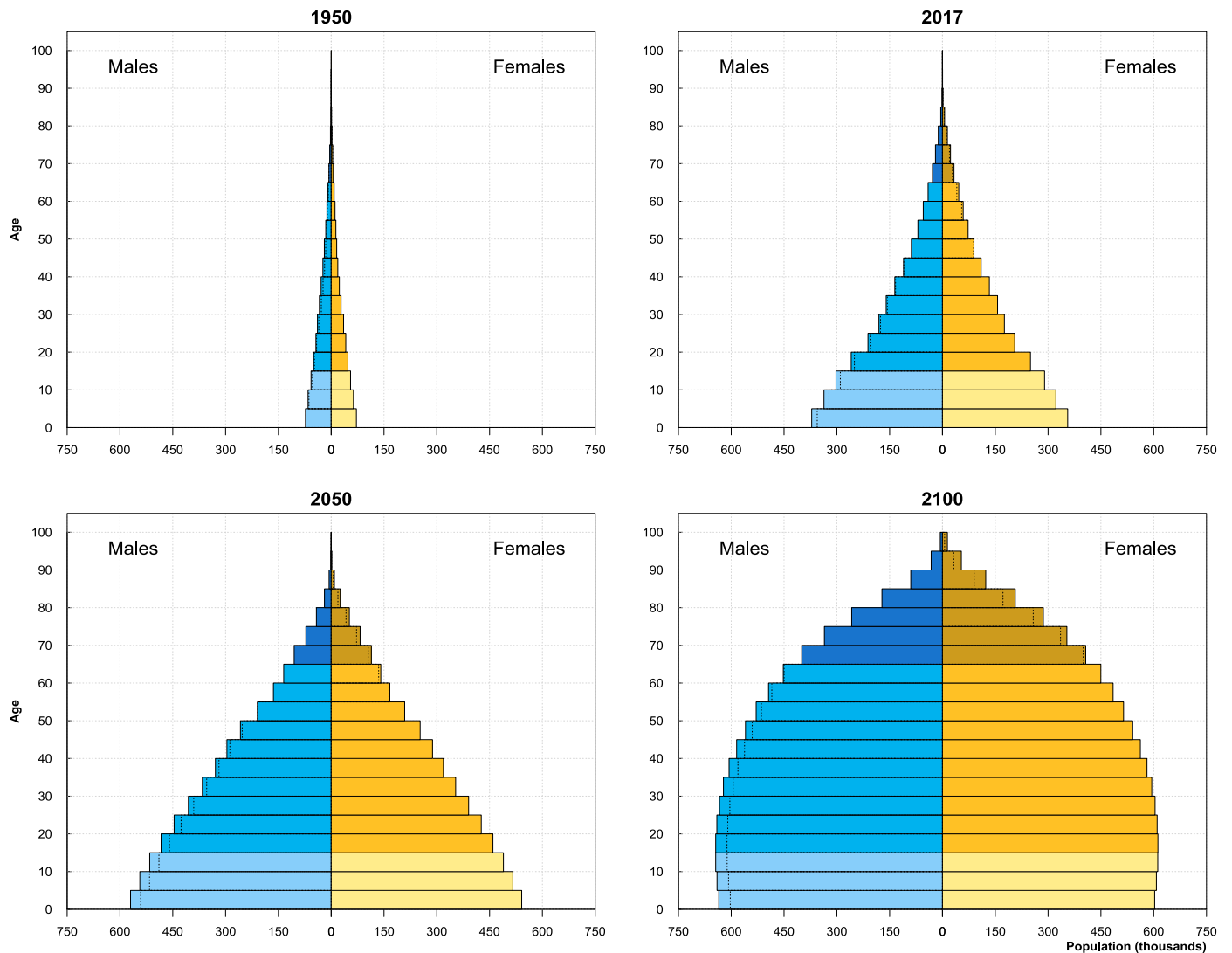
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.83
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

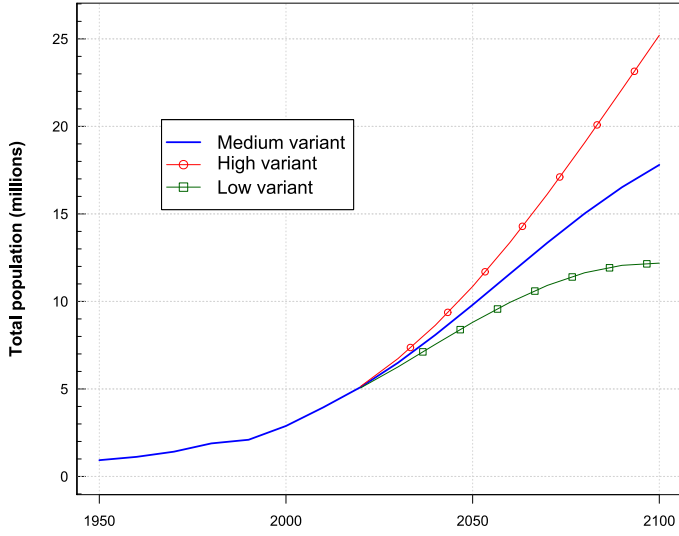
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



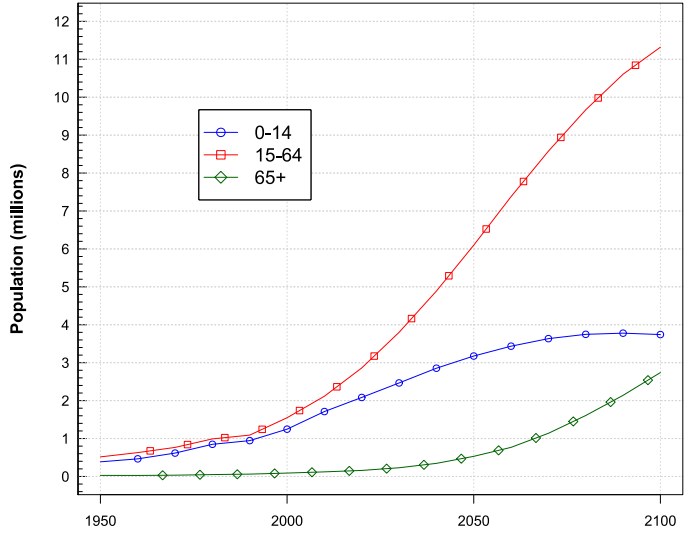
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Liberia

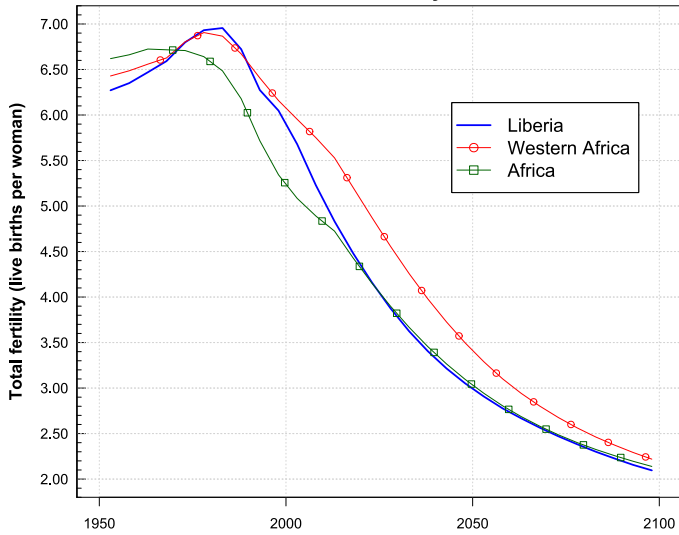
Total Population by variant



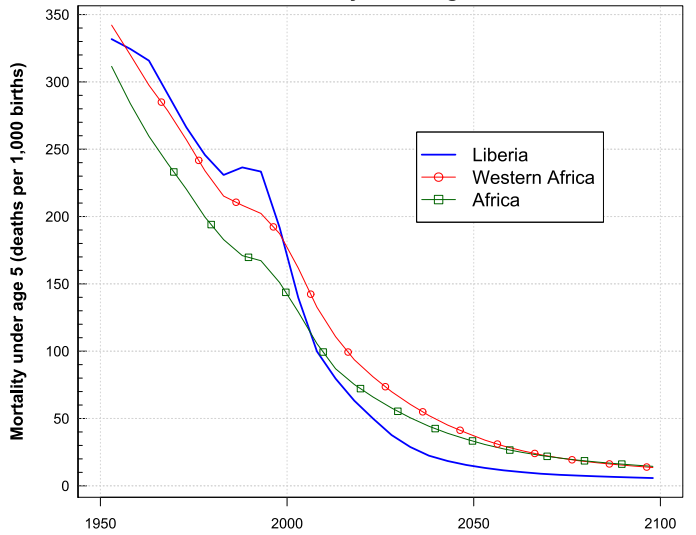
Total Population by broad age group



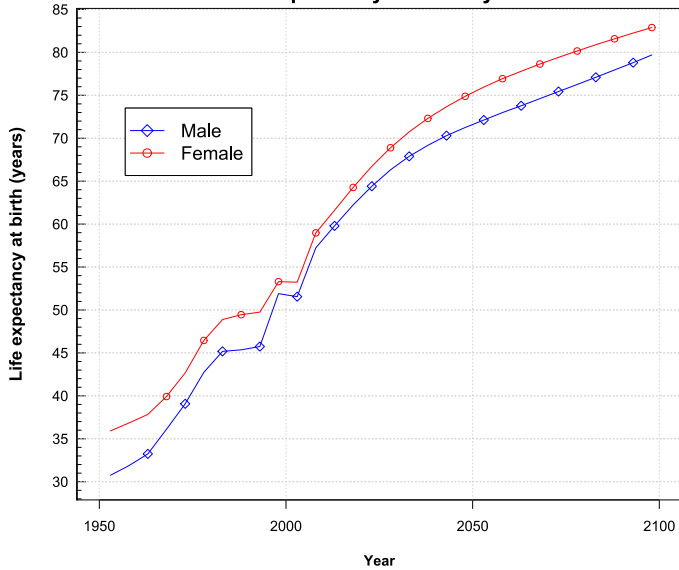
Total fertility



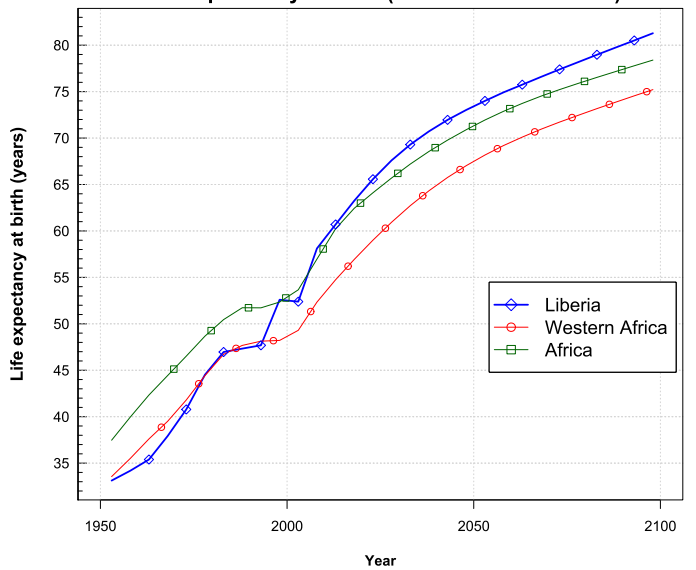
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Liberia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	930	1 417	2 097	2 885	3 261	3 948	4 500	5 104	6 495	9 804	14 202	17 801
Population density (persons per square km)	10	15	22	30	34	41	47	53	67	102	147	185
Median age (years)	19.1	18.3	17.4	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.6	19.2	20.9	24.5	30.0	35.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.1	84.9	92.3	86.3	86.4	86.6	83.2	78.4	70.9	60.8	55.5	57.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	74.7	80.5	86.7	80.6	80.7	80.9	77.6	72.8	64.9	52.1	40.5	33.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.4	4.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	8.7	15.0	24.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7	2.5	-0.9	6.6	2.5	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	16.5	23.3	28.4	29.1	27.8	28.4	27.1	26.2	24.5	19.1	12.7	7.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	42	29	—	11	29	18	27	28	30	38	56	100
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	30.5	25.7	18.3	14.4	13.9	10.3	8.8	7.6	5.9	5.0	5.7	7.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	224	195	158	129	97	72	59	47	28	11	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	332	291	236	192	140	100	80	63	38	15	8	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	556	481	329	274	345	281	258	229	183	127	90	61
Life expectancy at birth (years)	33.1	37.9	47.3	52.6	52.4	58.1	60.7	63.3	67.6	73.0	77.4	81.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	30.8	36.1	45.4	51.9	51.6	57.2	59.8	62.2	66.3	71.3	75.4	79.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	35.9	39.9	49.5	53.3	53.2	59.0	61.6	64.3	68.9	74.9	79.4	82.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	38.2	41.5	48.7	51.4	47.9	51.0	52.2	53.6	55.9	59.5	63.2	66.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.2	9.2	11.2	11.9	10.9	11.8	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.7	17.2	19.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.0	49.0	46.7	43.5	41.6	38.6	35.8	33.8	30.4	24.1	18.4	14.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.27	6.59	6.72	6.05	5.68	5.23	4.83	4.48	3.88	3.05	2.47	2.10
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.68	1.92	2.28	2.19	2.11	2.11	2.02	1.93	1.76	1.44	1.18	1.01
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.3	28.5	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.3	28.1	28.4	29.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	228	327	501	540	640	696	757	811	931	1 127	1 265	1 245
Number of deaths (thousands)	148	171	196	179	213	185	185	181	180	233	392	622
Births minus deaths (thousands)	80	156	305	361	427	511	571	629	750	894	872	622
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	8	- 400	450	- 50	176	- 20	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	1.2	-37.3	36.3	-3.3	9.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Liberia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1974, 1984 and 2008 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1986, 2007 and 2013 DHS, as well as the 2009 and 2011 MIS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1969/71 Population Growth Surveys, the 1974, 1984 and 2008 censuses, and the 2008/09 MIS; (c) data on births in the preceding 36 months classified by age of mother from the 1999/00 LDHS; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses. Results from the own-children method applied to the 2009 and 2011 MIS were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1986, 2007 and 2013 Liberia DHS, and the 2009 and 2011 MIS; (b) recent household deaths from the 1969/71 Population Growth Surveys and the 1978 National Demographic Survey; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1974, 1984 and 2008 censuses, and the 1999/00 LDHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15) derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1969-1970 and 1970-1971 Population Growth Surveys ; (b) parental orphanhood from the 2007 DHS ; (c) siblings deaths from the 2007 and 2013 DHS ; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered.

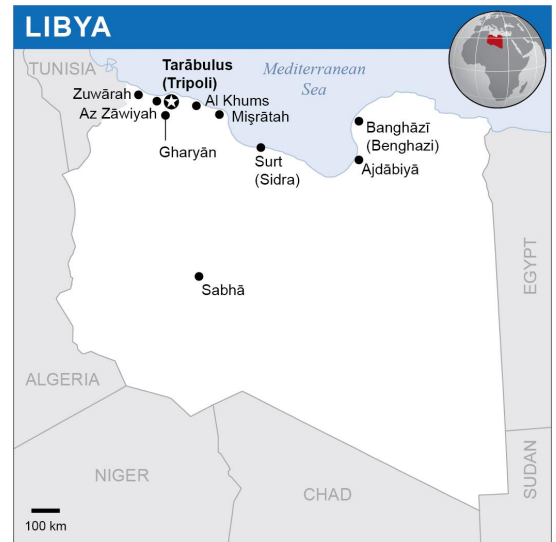
International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Libya

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	28.2
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	67.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.4

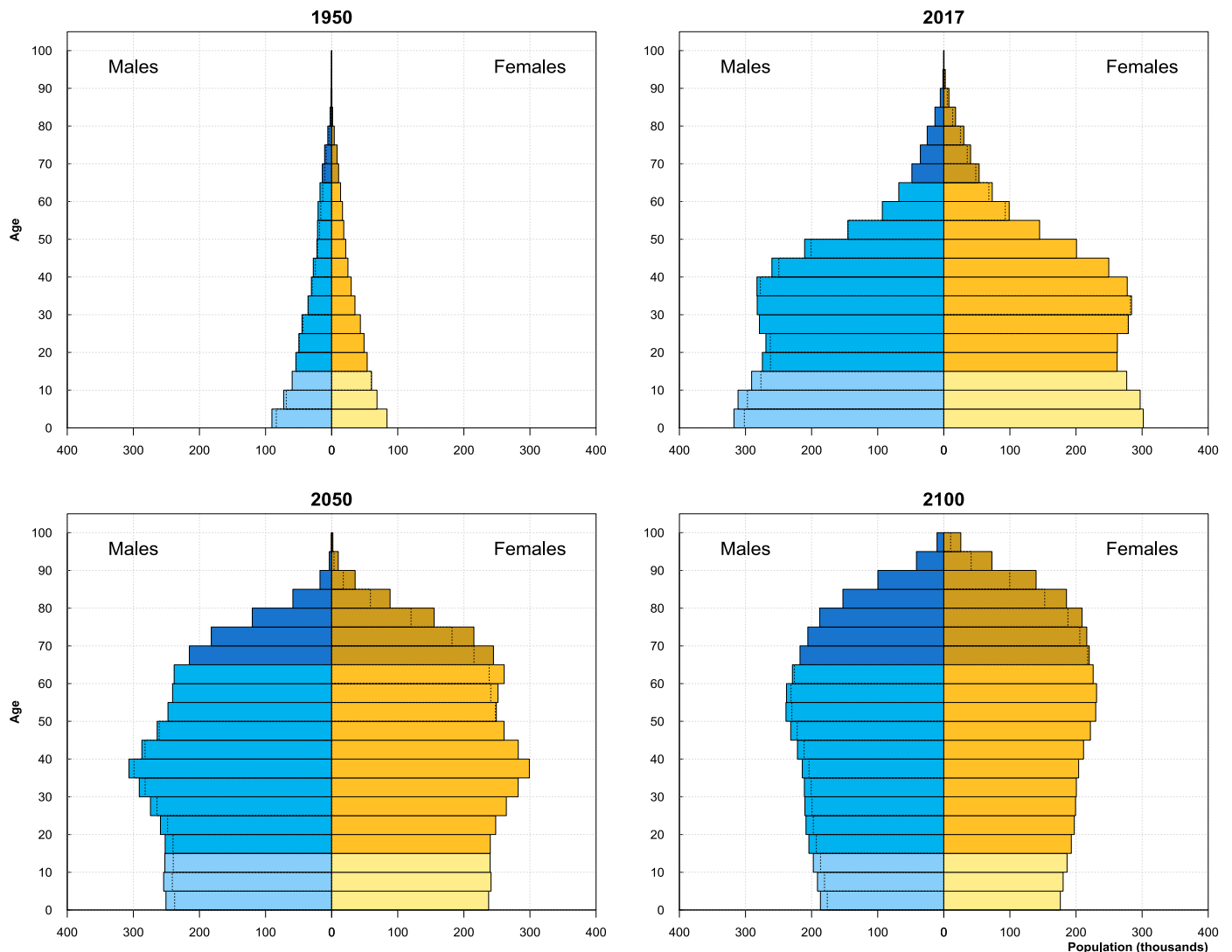
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

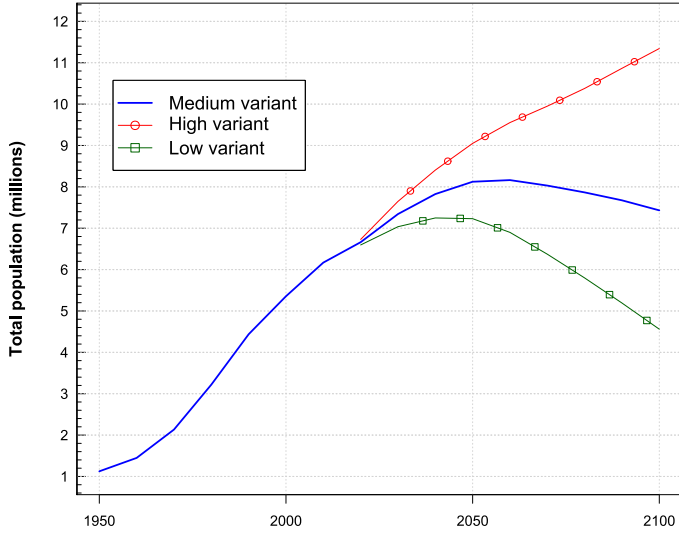
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



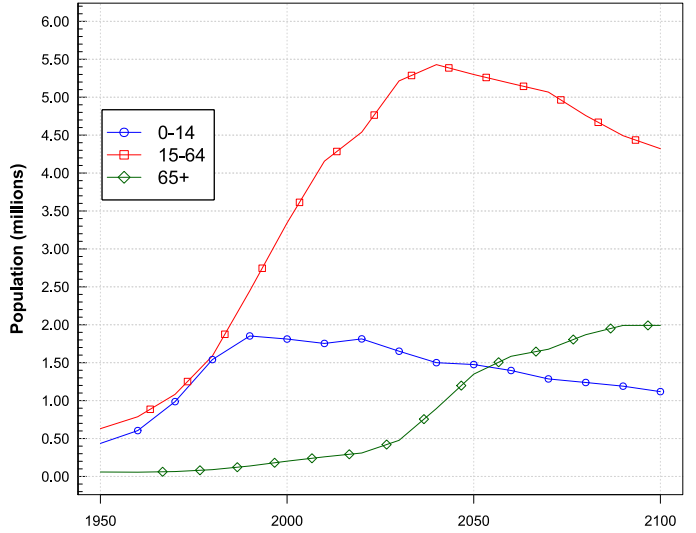
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Libya

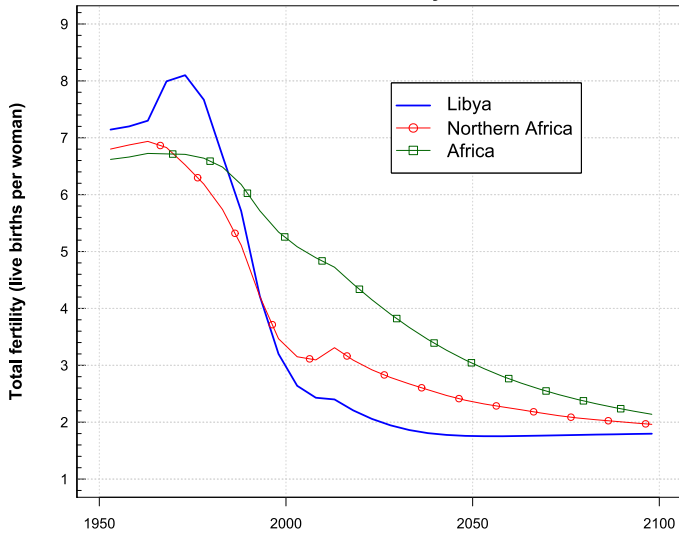
Total Population by variant



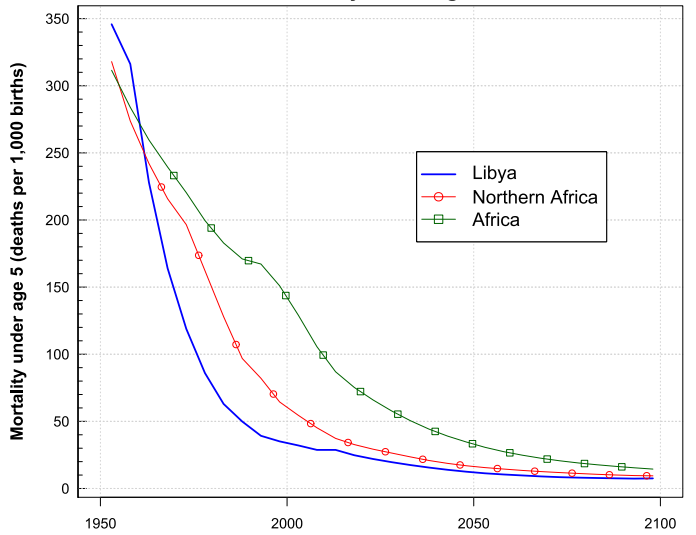
Total Population by broad age group



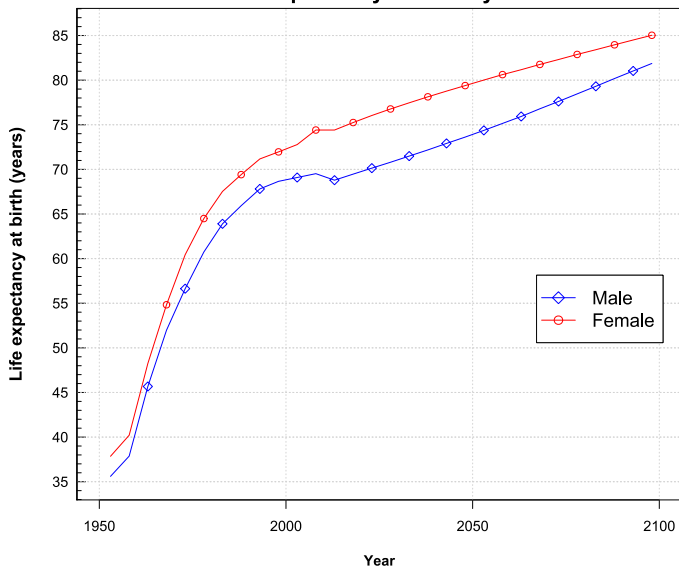
Total fertility



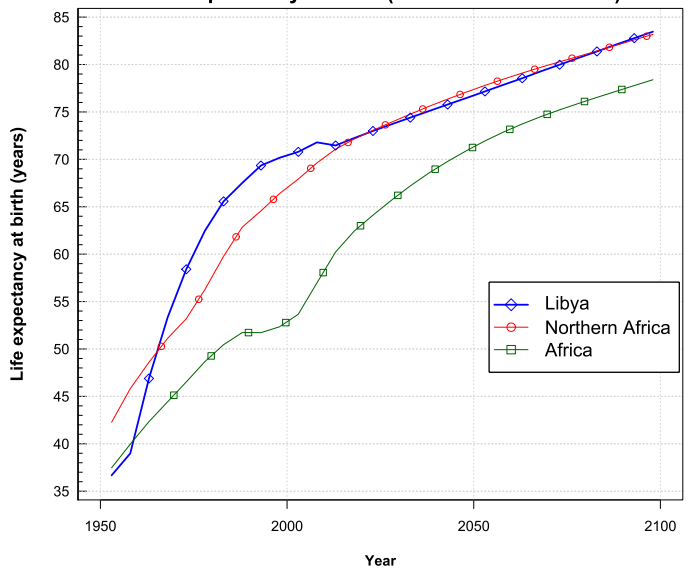
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Libya

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 125	2 134	4 437	5 356	5 793	6 169	6 235	6 662	7 342	8 124	7 949	7 431
Population density (persons per square km)	1	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	4
Median age (years)	21.0	17.1	18.5	22.1	24.0	25.8	27.2	29.0	32.5	38.9	43.9	46.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.4	97.1	81.4	60.2	51.7	48.4	49.1	46.8	40.8	53.3	61.1	72.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	69.1	91.2	75.7	54.2	45.7	42.2	42.6	40.0	31.7	27.8	25.5	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.3	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	9.1	25.5	35.6	46.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.4	36.4	26.8	18.0	16.4	16.6	16.1	13.6	8.9	3.2	-1.9	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	17	26	44	45	55	—	53	81	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	30.6	15.2	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	9.0	12.3	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	254	121	41	30	27	24	24	21	16	11	7	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	346	164	50	35	32	29	29	25	20	13	8	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	455	310	179	150	144	132	139	133	121	95	63	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.7	53.3	67.5	70.2	70.8	71.8	71.5	72.3	73.7	76.5	80.0	83.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.6	52.0	65.9	68.7	69.1	69.5	68.8	69.5	70.8	73.6	77.6	81.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	37.9	54.8	69.4	72.0	72.8	74.4	74.4	75.3	76.8	79.4	82.3	85.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.3	50.0	56.5	58.0	58.4	59.2	58.8	59.3	60.4	62.6	65.8	69.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	11.5	13.4	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.8	18.8	21.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.0	51.6	32.4	22.8	21.2	21.2	21.3	18.8	14.6	12.3	10.5	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.14	7.99	5.71	3.20	2.64	2.43	2.40	2.21	1.94	1.76	1.77	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.97	3.03	2.57	1.47	1.22	1.13	1.12	1.03	0.92	0.84	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.4	29.4	32.2	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.0	31.5	31.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	302	499	673	587	590	635	659	605	524	494	417	366
Number of deaths (thousands)	181	147	115	122	133	140	160	168	204	364	492	487
Births minus deaths (thousands)	121	352	557	464	458	495	499	437	321	130	- 75	- 121
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	48	5	- 57	- 21	- 119	- 433	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	5.0	0.3	-2.2	-0.7	-4.0	-14.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Libya

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1954, 1964, 1973, 1984, 1995 and 2006 censuses, and official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1954, 1973, 1984 and 2006 censuses, and the 2012 National Population Survey, (b) vital registration in 1973 and 1984, and (c) maternity-history data from the 1995, 2007 and 2014 PAPCHILD Survey of Libya.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1995 PAPCHILD Survey and the 2007 PAPFAM Survey, and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 2003 MICS, and the 1973 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms the East model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and converges over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables from 1950 to 2010.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods, and estimates from IOM.

Lithuania

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	19.0

2010-2015

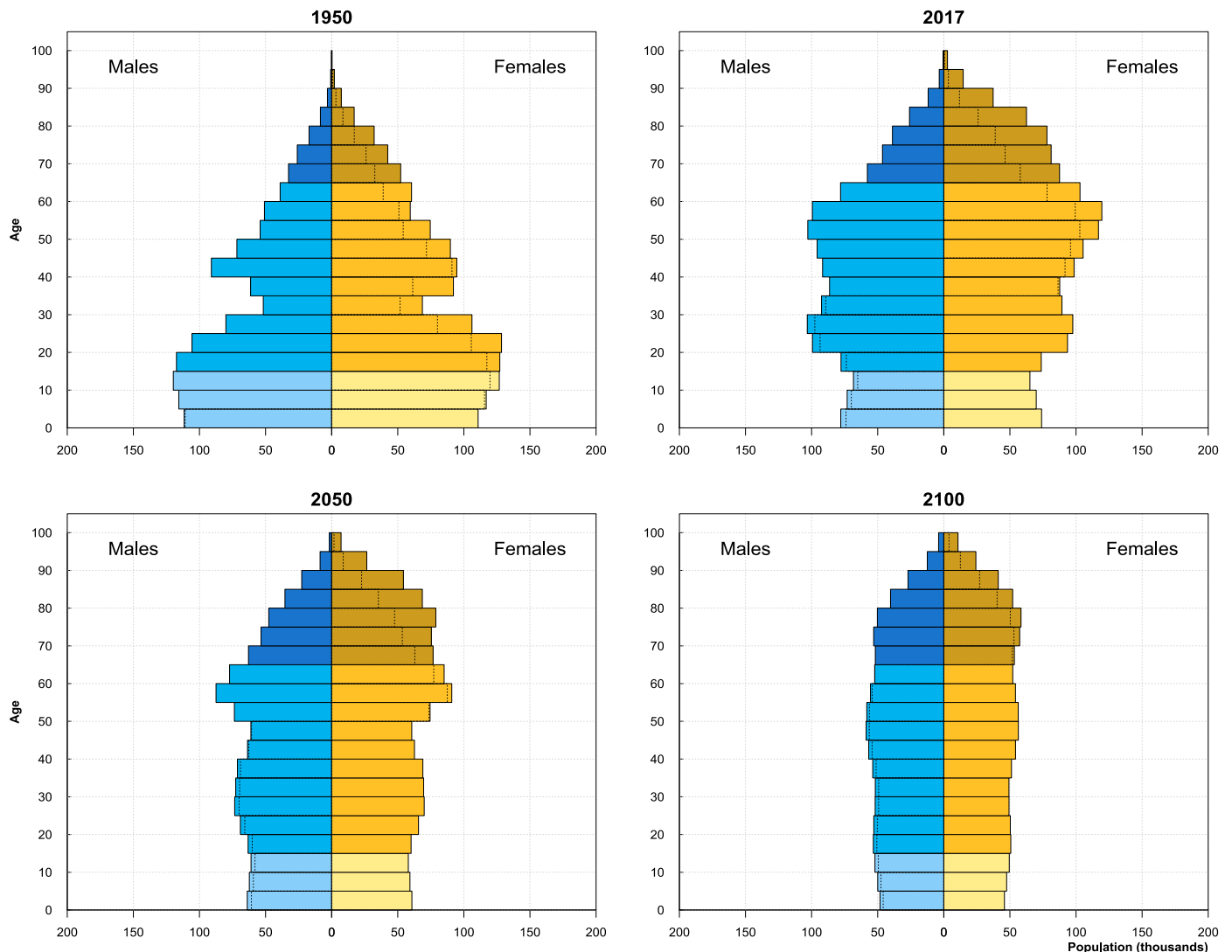
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.59
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth, FAO.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

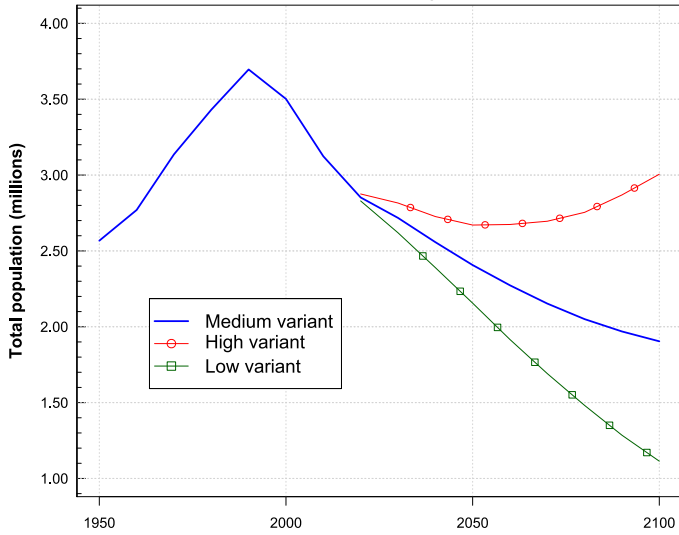
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



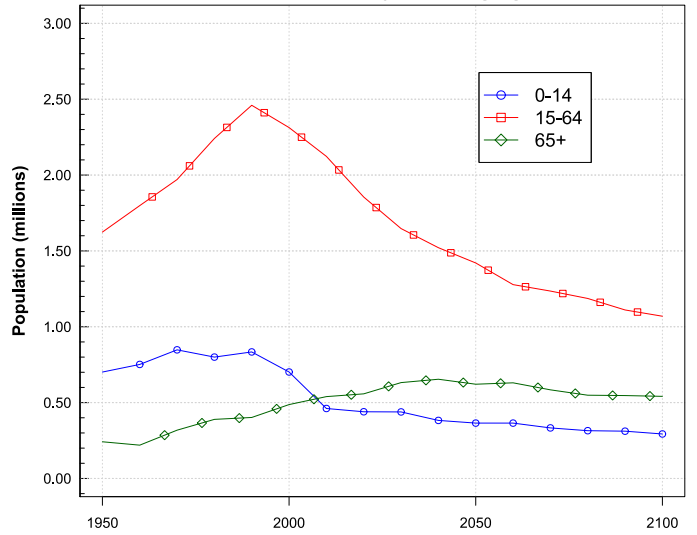
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Lithuania

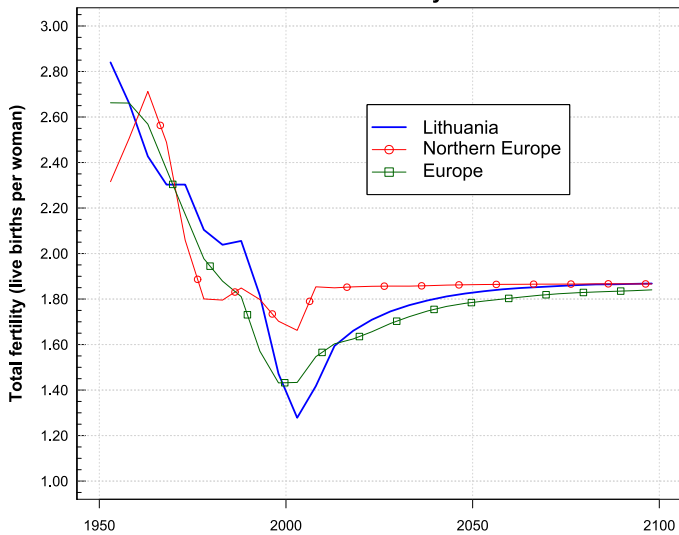
Total Population by variant



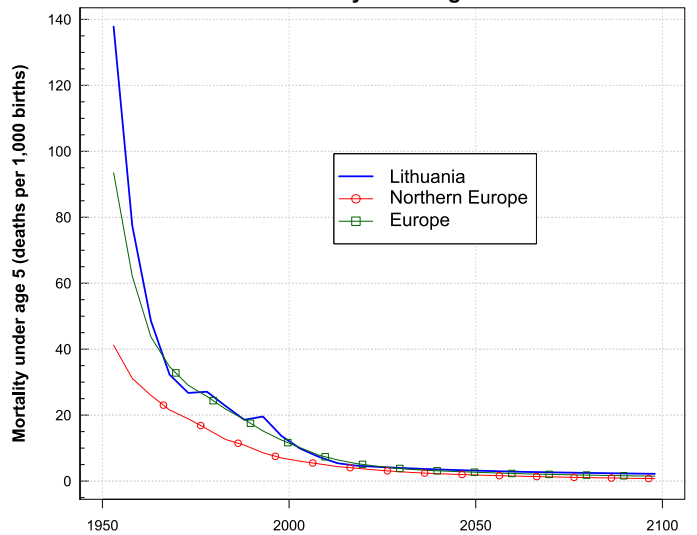
Total Population by broad age group



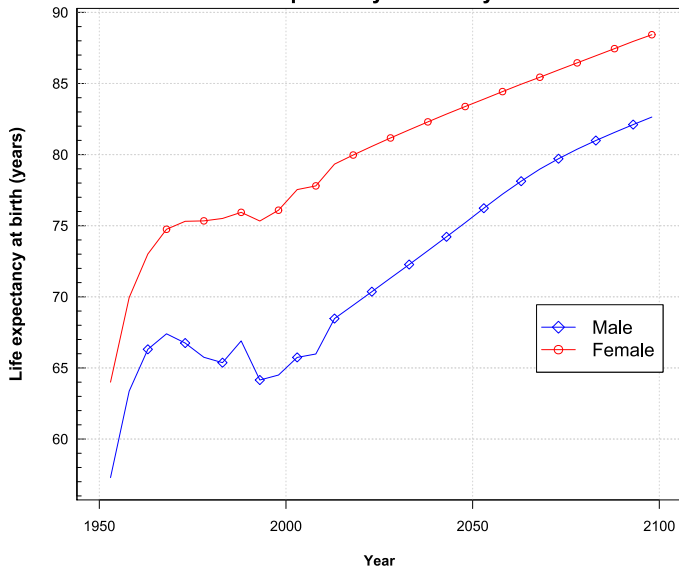
Total fertility



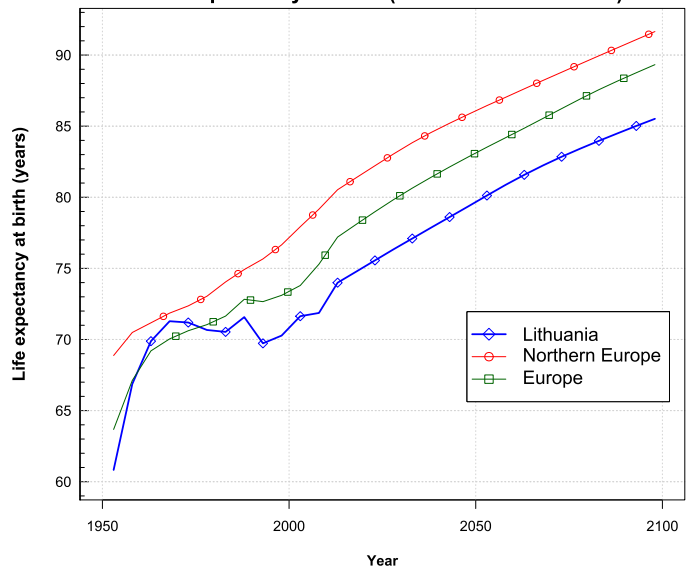
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Lithuania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 567	3 137	3 696	3 502	3 344	3 124	2 932	2 852	2 718	2 407	2 099	1 904
Population density (persons per square km)	41	50	59	56	53	50	47	46	43	38	33	30
Median age (years)	27.8	30.8	32.7	35.9	38.5	40.6	42.7	43.5	44.1	46.2	46.2	46.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	58.1	59.2	50.3	51.4	48.7	47.1	49.9	53.8	65.0	69.4	72.1	78.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	43.2	43.0	33.9	30.3	24.9	21.7	21.9	23.7	26.6	25.7	26.2	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.9	16.2	16.3	21.1	23.8	25.4	28.0	30.1	38.4	43.7	45.8	50.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5	1.1	0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.4	9.4	5.3	-1.7	-3.4	-4.3	-3.0	-3.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.4	-2.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	62	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.6	8.4	10.5	12.3	12.4	14.0	13.5	14.4	14.6	15.5	14.3	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	108	27	15	11	8	6	4	4	3	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	138	32	19	14	10	7	5	5	4	3	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	211	159	183	222	204	206	178	167	145	106	66	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.8	71.3	71.6	70.3	71.6	71.9	74.0	74.8	76.3	79.4	82.9	85.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.3	67.4	66.9	64.5	65.7	66.0	68.5	69.4	71.3	75.2	79.7	82.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.0	74.8	75.9	76.1	77.5	77.8	79.3	80.0	81.2	83.4	86.0	88.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.4	59.0	58.2	56.4	57.5	57.5	59.5	60.3	61.8	64.7	68.1	70.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	15.2	15.7	15.6	15.1	15.6	15.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	19.6	21.4	23.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	23.0	17.8	15.8	10.6	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.84	2.30	2.06	1.47	1.28	1.42	1.59	1.66	1.75	1.82	1.86	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.16	1.08	0.97	0.70	0.61	0.68	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	28.3	26.5	26.2	27.1	28.1	29.0	29.7	30.5	30.9	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	299	272	287	189	153	157	158	153	140	126	105	95
Number of deaths (thousands)	164	128	190	220	212	226	204	208	200	189	152	121
Births minus deaths (thousands)	135	144	97	- 31	- 58	- 70	- 46	- 54	- 60	- 63	- 46	- 26
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 73	26	37	- 94	- 99	- 151	- 146	- 25	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-5.7	1.7	2.0	-5.3	-5.8	-9.3	-9.7	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Lithuania

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015, adjusted upward through 1991 by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that did not conform to international standards.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2013 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Luxembourg

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	69.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	14.3

2010-2015

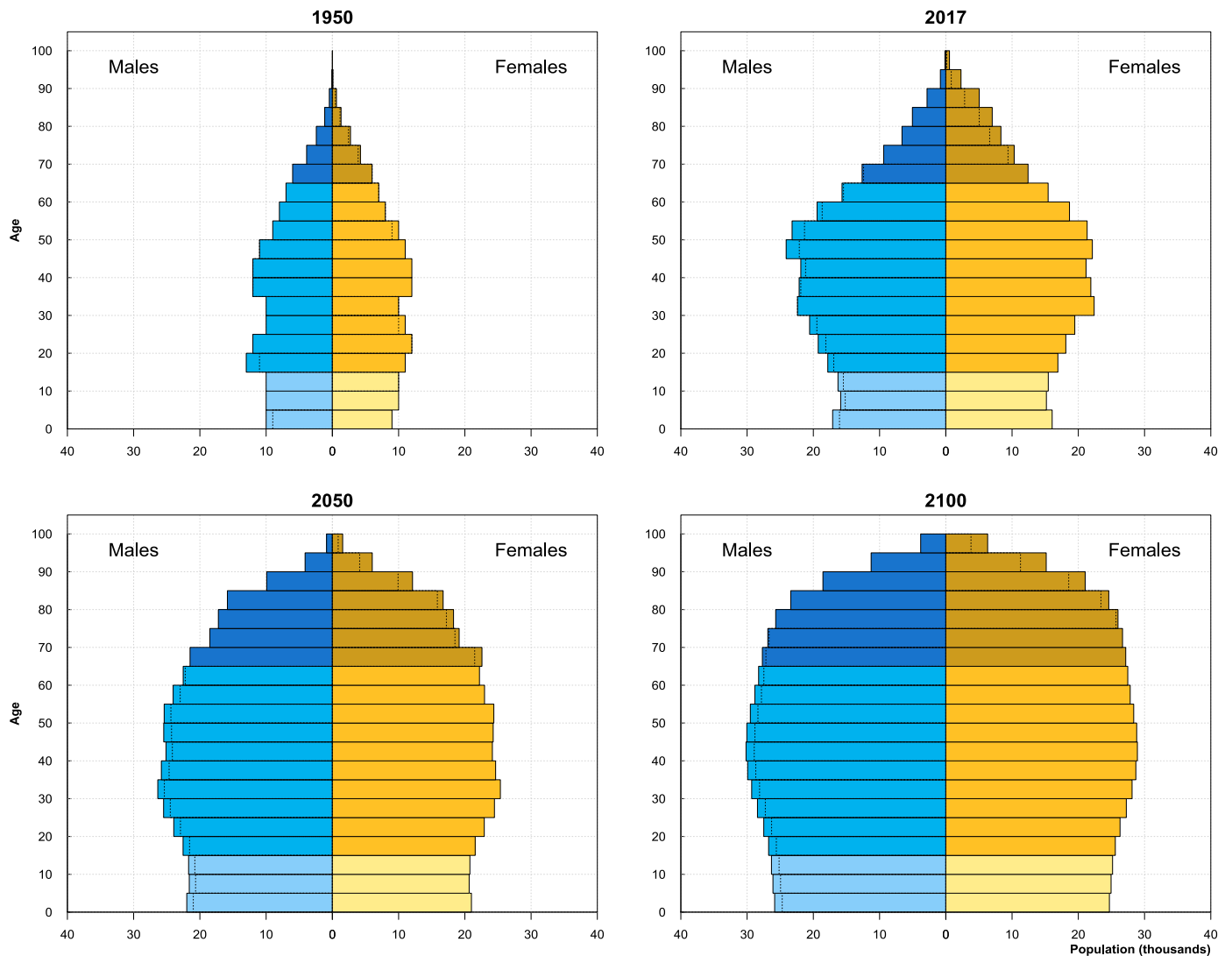
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.55
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

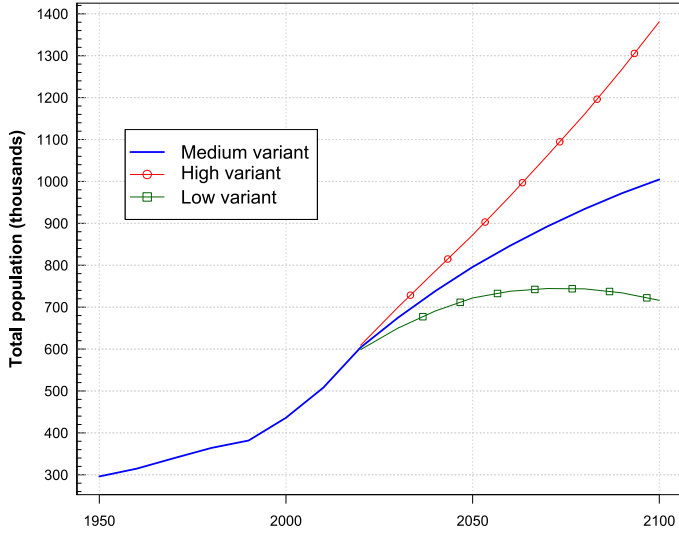
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



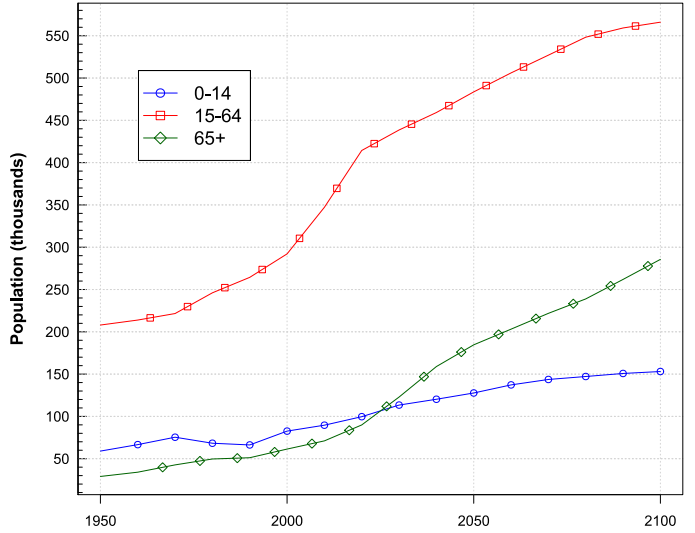
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Luxembourg

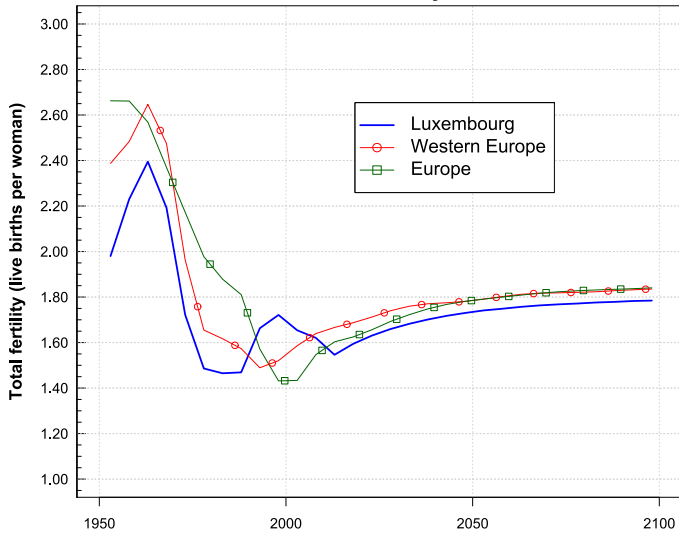
Total Population by variant



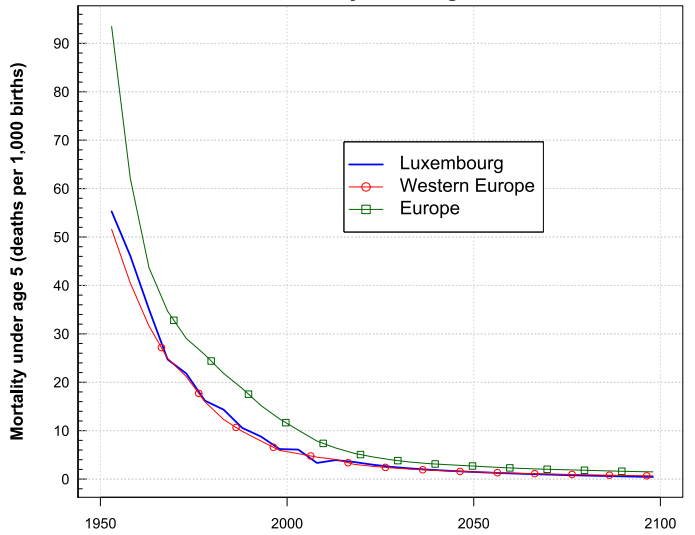
Total Population by broad age group



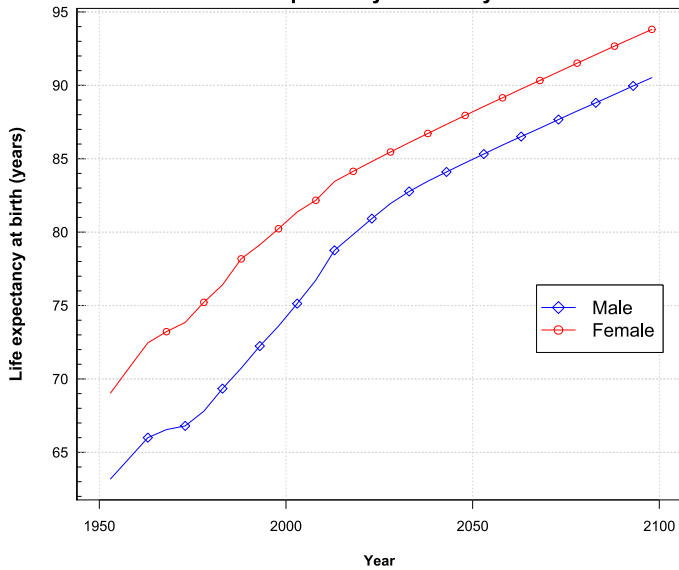
Total fertility



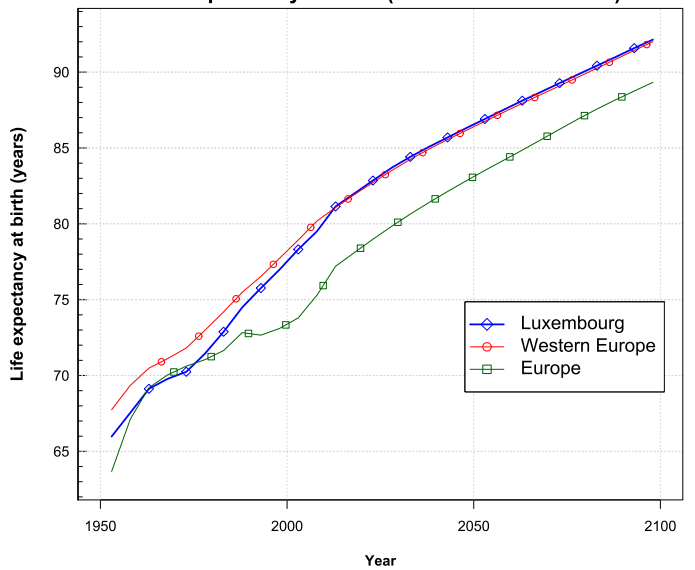
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Luxembourg

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	296	340	382	436	458	508	567	604	675	796	914	1 005
Population density (persons per square km)	114	131	147	168	177	196	219	233	261	307	353	388
Median age (years)	35.0	35.4	36.4	37.3	38.5	38.9	39.3	39.7	41.0	42.8	43.9	46.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	42.3	53.3	44.4	49.3	49.4	46.3	43.6	45.8	53.9	64.6	69.7	77.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	28.4	34.0	25.1	28.3	27.8	25.8	23.5	24.1	25.9	26.4	27.0	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	13.9	19.3	19.4	21.0	21.5	20.5	20.1	21.7	28.0	38.2	42.7	50.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2.1	1.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.0	2.1	1.5	1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	113	122	87	53	72	34	32	55	69	97	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.4	12.4	10.7	9.3	8.6	8.2	7.4	7.3	7.2	8.6	9.0	8.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	43	21	9	5	5	2	3	3	2	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	55	25	11	6	6	3	4	4	3	2	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	200	171	129	106	94	83	68	60	49	34	20	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.0	69.8	74.5	77.0	78.3	79.5	81.1	82.0	83.7	86.3	89.3	92.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	63.2	66.6	70.7	73.6	75.1	76.7	78.8	79.8	82.0	84.7	87.7	90.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	69.0	73.2	78.2	80.2	81.4	82.2	83.5	84.1	85.5	88.0	90.9	93.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.2	56.8	60.4	62.6	63.9	64.9	66.5	67.3	68.9	71.5	74.4	77.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	13.4	15.8	17.3	18.2	18.8	19.8	20.3	21.4	23.3	25.5	27.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	14.8	14.5	11.8	13.1	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.98	2.19	1.47	1.72	1.65	1.62	1.55	1.59	1.66	1.73	1.77	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	0.91	1.03	0.70	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.75	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.5	27.2	28.2	29.1	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.7	32.3	32.6	32.6	32.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	22	24	22	28	26	28	30	33	37	42	47	50
Number of deaths (thousands)	19	21	20	20	19	20	20	21	24	34	41	44
Births minus deaths (thousands)	4	4	2	8	7	8	10	12	13	8	7	6
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	6	6	13	20	14	42	49	25	20	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	3.8	3.5	6.9	9.5	6.5	17.5	18.1	8.5	6.1	5.1	3.3	2.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Luxembourg

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables through 2014.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Madagascar

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	41.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	56.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.9

2010-2015

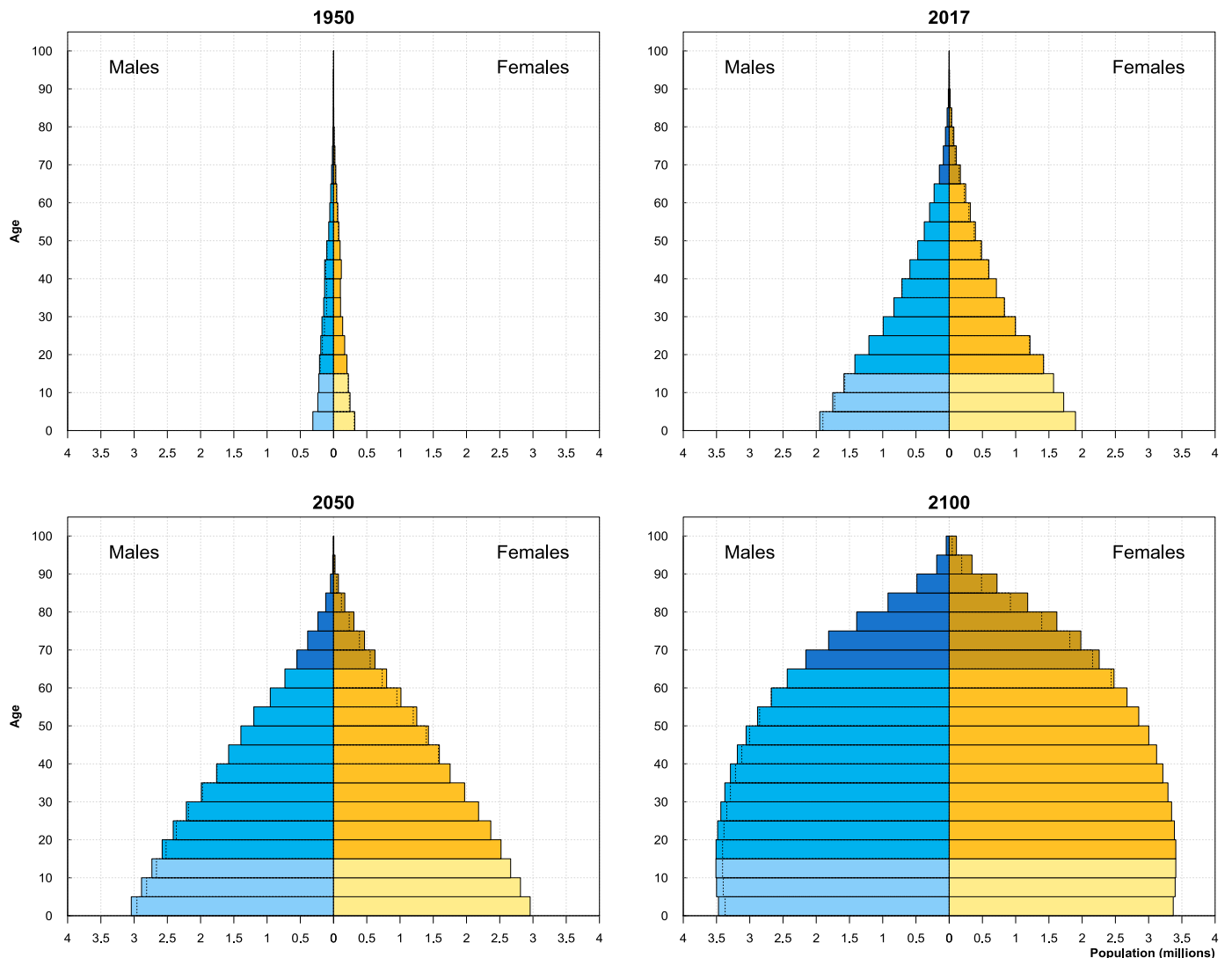
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

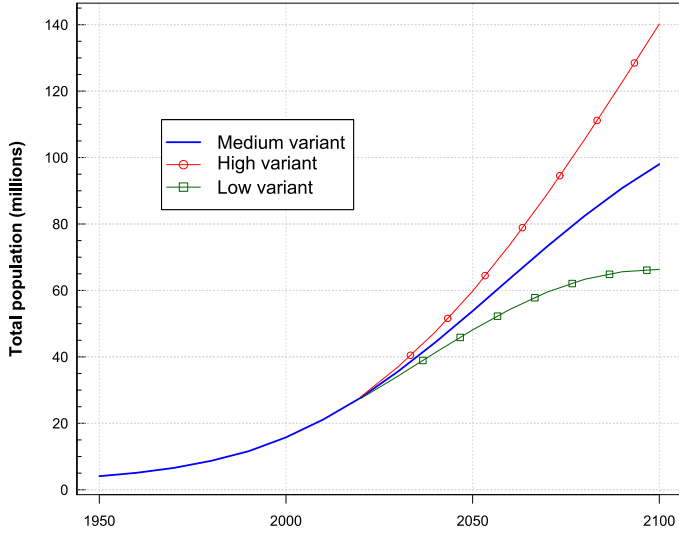
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



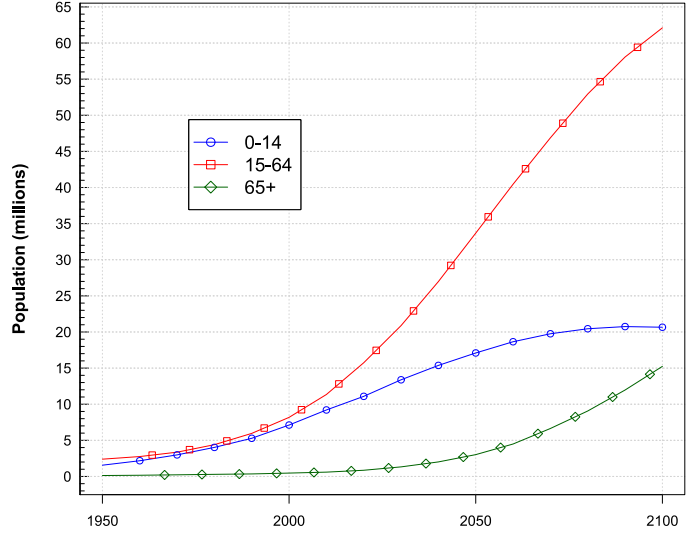
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Madagascar

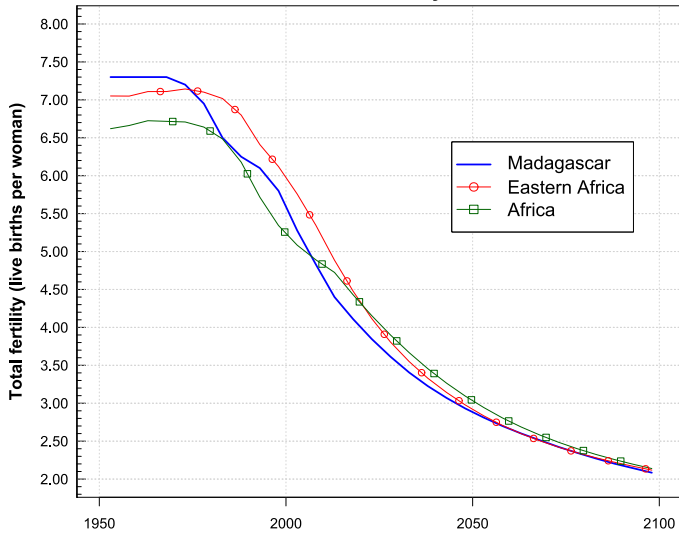
Total Population by variant



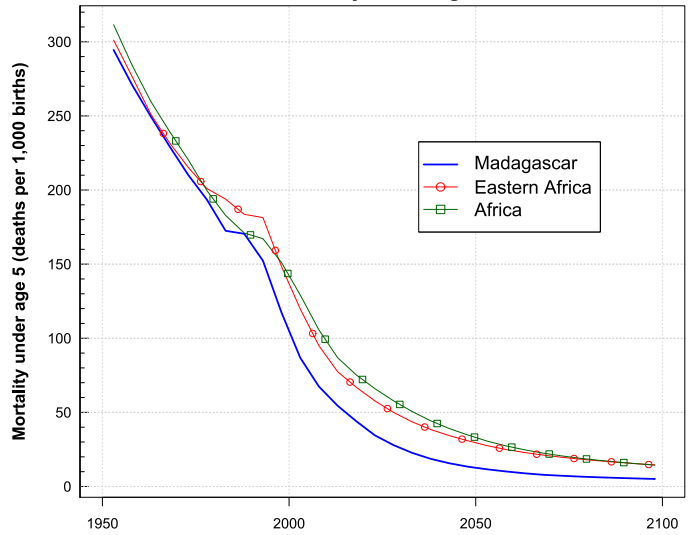
Total Population by broad age group



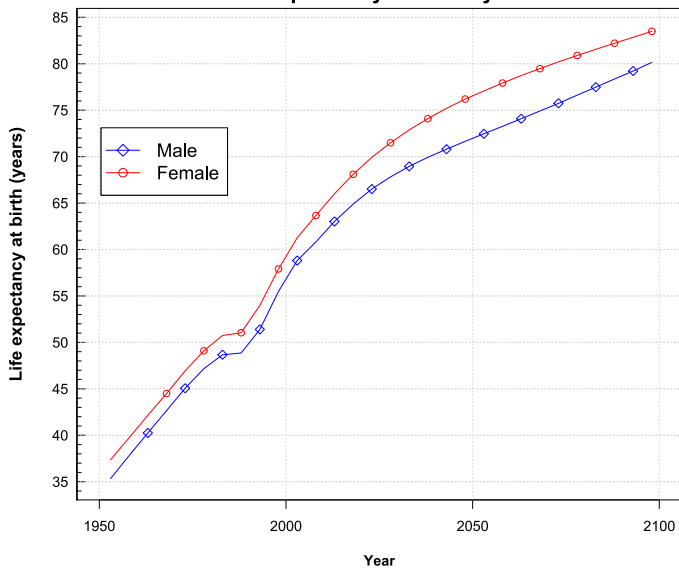
Total fertility



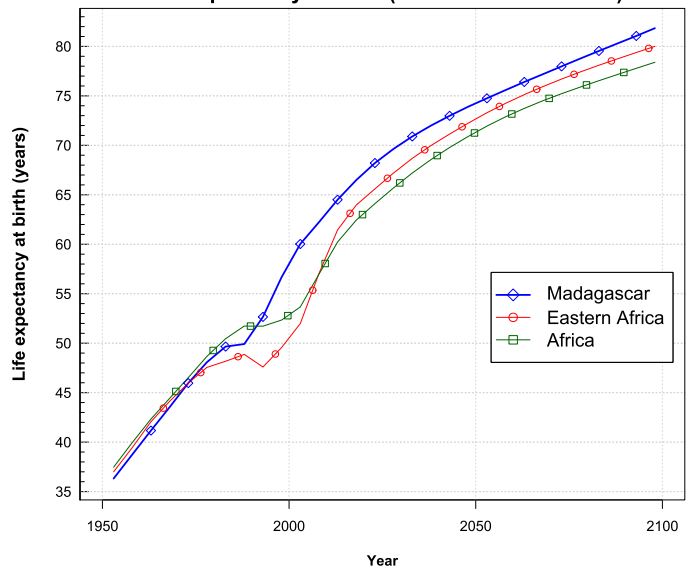
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Madagascar

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 084	6 576	11 599	15 767	18 337	21 152	24 234	27 691	35 592	53 803	77 946	98 002
Population density (persons per square km)	7	11	20	27	32	36	42	48	61	92	134	168
Median age (years)	20.9	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.8	19.6	21.2	24.9	30.3	35.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	70.6	95.7	94.5	92.8	90.9	86.4	80.1	75.9	70.4	59.7	56.0	57.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	65.2	88.9	88.6	87.0	85.4	81.1	75.0	70.5	64.1	50.8	40.3	33.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.4	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.4	9.0	15.7	24.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	21.3	26.4	28.5	31.5	30.2	28.6	27.2	26.7	24.4	18.7	12.4	7.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	33	27	25	22	23	25	26	26	29	38	56	97
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.7	21.7	15.9	11.4	9.2	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.9	5.8	7.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	183	145	108	78	58	46	37	30	19	9	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	294	229	170	117	87	67	55	44	28	13	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	495	420	355	295	271	258	232	209	175	130	90	57
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.3	43.5	49.9	56.7	60.0	62.2	64.5	66.5	69.6	73.9	78.0	81.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.3	42.7	48.9	55.5	58.8	60.8	63.0	64.9	67.8	71.7	75.7	80.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	37.4	44.5	51.0	57.9	61.3	63.7	66.0	68.1	71.5	76.2	80.2	83.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.7	45.4	48.2	51.2	52.3	53.0	54.3	55.4	57.2	60.2	63.7	67.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.9	10.8	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.7	14.2	15.6	17.8	20.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.1	48.1	44.5	42.8	39.5	36.5	34.1	32.8	29.7	23.6	18.2	14.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.30	7.30	6.25	5.80	5.28	4.83	4.40	4.11	3.61	2.93	2.42	2.08
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	102	102	102	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.02	2.37	2.25	2.35	2.23	2.09	1.96	1.87	1.69	1.41	1.18	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	29.3	29.3	28.8	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.7	28.0	28.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 058	1 484	2 407	3 132	3 364	3 607	3 872	4 261	4 974	6 068	6 876	6 871
Number of deaths (thousands)	598	669	862	832	787	784	782	796	874	1 271	2 198	3 406
Births minus deaths (thousands)	460	815	1 545	2 300	2 577	2 822	3 090	3 464	4 099	4 797	4 677	3 466
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 8	- 10	- 9	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 6	- 4
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Madagascar

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1975 and 1993 censuses, with official population estimates for 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 1997, 2003/04 and 2008/09 DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1975 and 1993 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1966 Demographic Survey; (d) estimates from the 1980 Household Budgets Survey; and (e) estimates from the 2011 and 2013 Malaria Indicator Survey. Census estimates were adjusted upwards by applying the P/F ratio method.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 1997, 2003-2004 and 2008-2009 DHS, (b) estimates from the 1995 and 2000 MICS, (c) estimates from the 2011 and 2013 MIS, (d) registered live births by age of mother, infant deaths, and deaths by age under age 5 through 1972 and in 1993; and (e) estimates from the 1966 Demographic Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1966 Demographic Survey and the 1973 and 1993 censuses; (b) estimates derived from registered age-sex-specific deaths and underlying age-sex-specific population; (c) estimates derived from implied relationships between child mortality and adult mortality from the 1992, 1997, 2003/04 and 2008/09 DHS based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables; and (d) 1966 estimates from OECD were also considered.

International migration: Based on data on persons born in Madagascar and enumerated by the censuses of key countries of destination, especially France.

Malawi

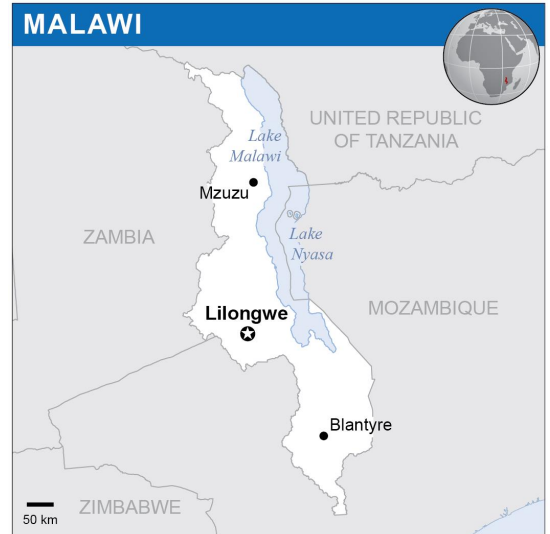
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	44.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	53.0
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.0

2010-2015

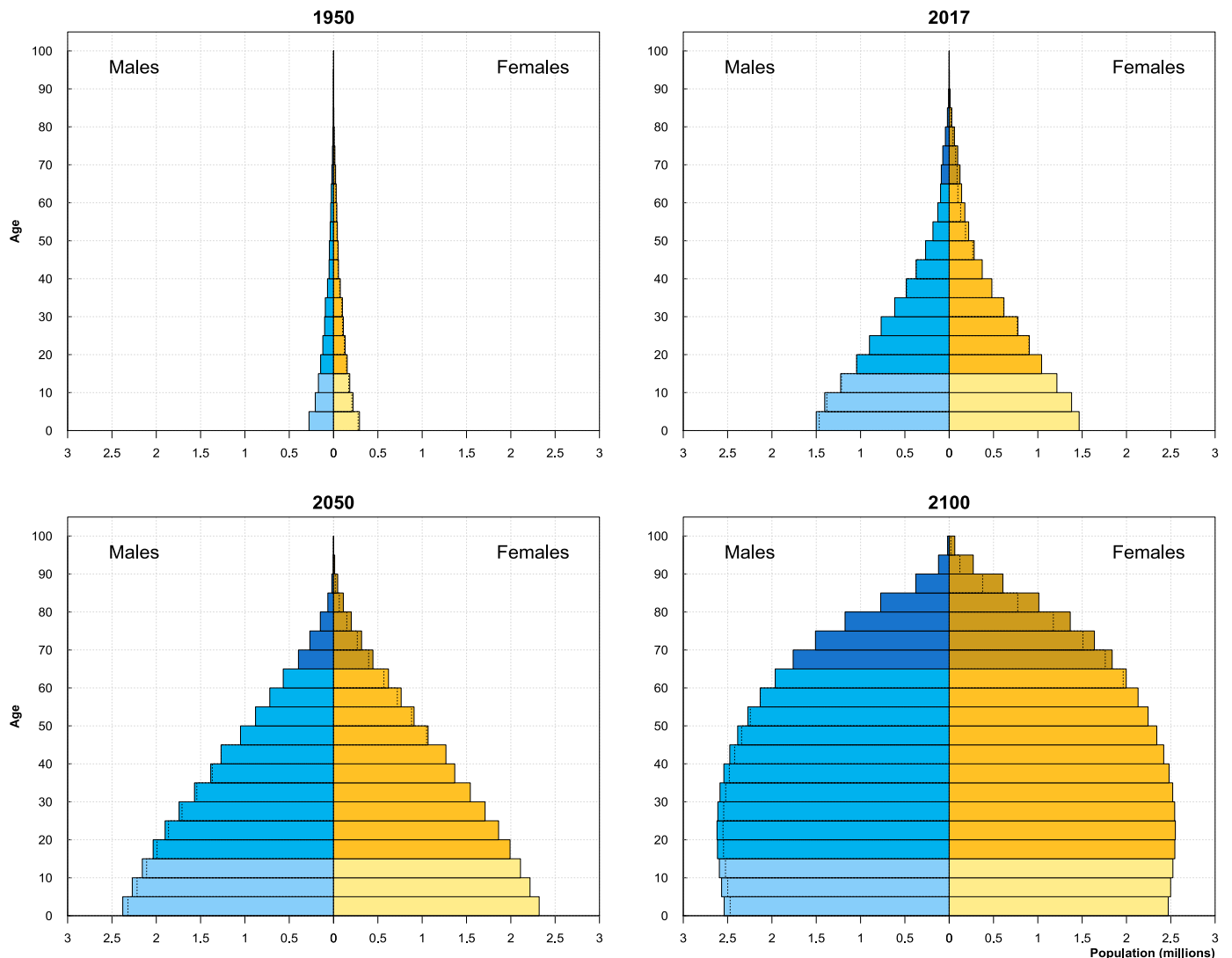
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.88
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

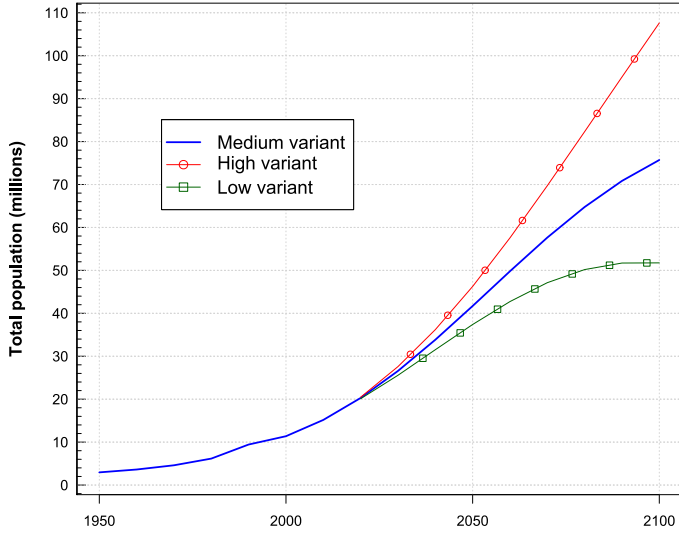
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



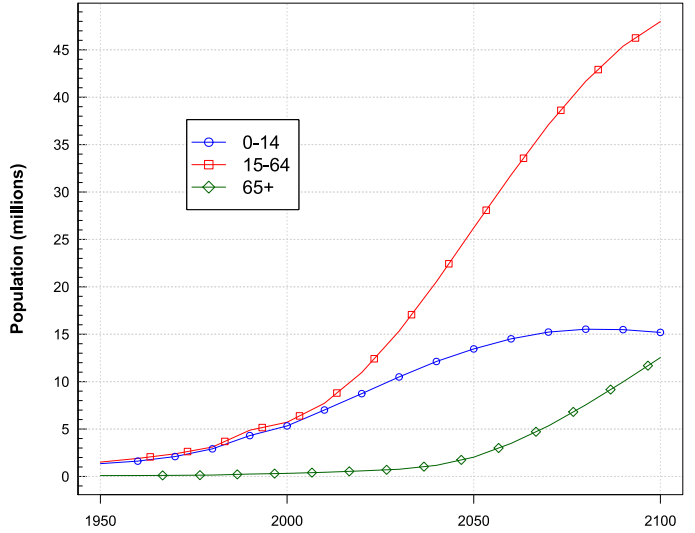
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Malawi

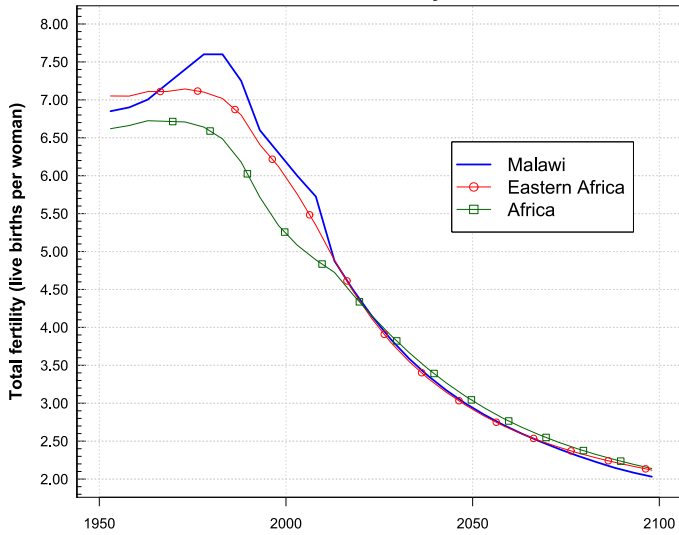
Total Population by variant



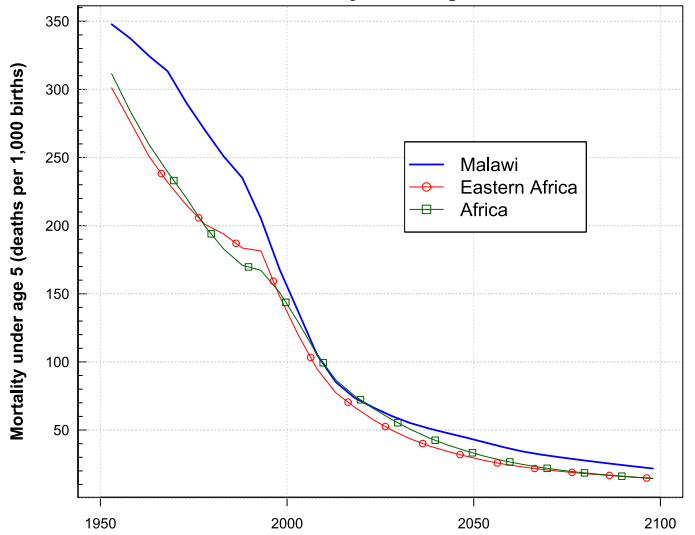
Total Population by broad age group



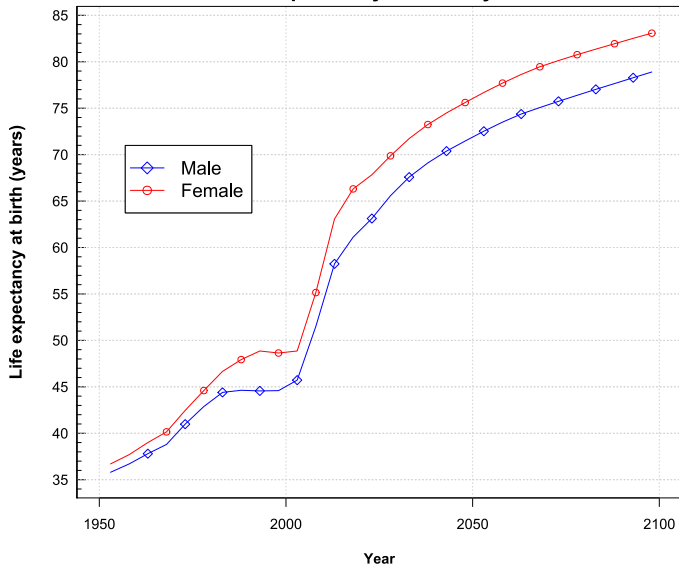
Total fertility



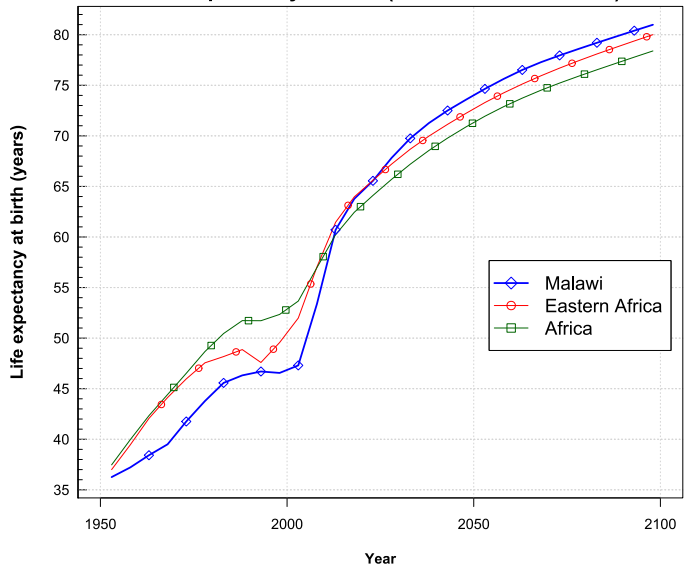
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Malawi

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 954	4 604	9 438	11 376	13 040	15 167	17 574	20 284	26 578	41 705	61 315	75 711
Population density (persons per square km)	31	49	100	121	138	161	186	215	282	442	650	803
Median age (years)	17.1	17.2	17.1	16.5	16.4	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.9	24.5	30.9	37.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	95.2	92.8	93.6	98.9	98.2	96.5	91.1	85.1	73.4	59.1	55.5	57.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	89.2	87.9	88.4	93.2	92.6	90.8	85.3	79.7	68.5	51.3	39.1	31.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.0	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.0	7.8	16.4	26.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.5	5.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	21.4	28.0	32.0	28.3	27.9	30.7	29.8	29.3	26.7	20.2	12.4	6.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	28	13	25	26	23	24	25	26	35	56	114
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.4	25.7	19.2	17.1	15.6	11.7	8.3	7.1	5.7	4.4	5.6	7.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	198	180	144	115	99	80	66	59	50	38	26	19
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	348	313	235	168	137	105	85	74	60	44	30	22
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	443	407	370	540	590	484	323	272	199	101	65	46
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.3	39.5	46.3	46.6	47.3	53.4	60.7	63.8	67.8	73.6	78.0	81.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.8	38.8	44.6	44.6	45.7	51.5	58.2	61.1	65.6	71.5	75.7	78.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	36.7	40.2	47.9	48.6	48.9	55.2	63.1	66.3	69.9	75.6	80.1	83.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.2	44.9	47.2	41.8	40.5	45.3	51.9	54.3	57.4	62.2	65.5	67.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	10.1	11.2	12.2	12.7	13.7	14.3	14.7	15.2	16.5	18.5	20.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.8	53.7	51.3	45.3	43.5	42.4	38.1	36.4	32.4	24.7	18.0	13.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.85	7.20	7.25	6.30	6.00	5.72	4.88	4.49	3.85	3.00	2.40	2.03
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	102	102	102	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.82	2.08	2.45	2.30	2.26	2.32	2.10	1.99	1.75	1.40	1.14	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.3	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.7	28.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	773	1 163	2 134	2 412	2 652	2 992	3 118	3 441	4 038	4 896	5 346	5 113
Number of deaths (thousands)	441	556	801	908	951	828	682	671	707	880	1 652	2 817
Births minus deaths (thousands)	332	607	1 333	1 504	1 700	2 164	2 437	2 770	3 331	4 016	3 695	2 296
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 33	- 62	893	- 37	- 37	- 37	- 30	- 60	- 30	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.2	-2.9	21.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Malawi

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1984 Family Formation Survey, and the 1992, 2000, 2004, 2010 and 2015-16 Malawi DHS; (b) estimates from the 2006 MICS, 2012 and 2014 Malaria Indicator surveys, and the 2014 MDG Endline survey; and (c) estimates derived from the 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1977, 1988, 1998 and 2008 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2004, 2010 and 2015-2016 Malawi DHS; and (c) estimates from the 2006 MICS survey and 2014 MDG Endline survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Estimates from the 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses and official estimates from the National Statistical Office of Malawi were also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on: (a) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during different intercensal periods; (b) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; and (c) data on the number of migrant workers in South Africa.

Malaysia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	24.3
Percentage of population age 15-24	18.6
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	6.3

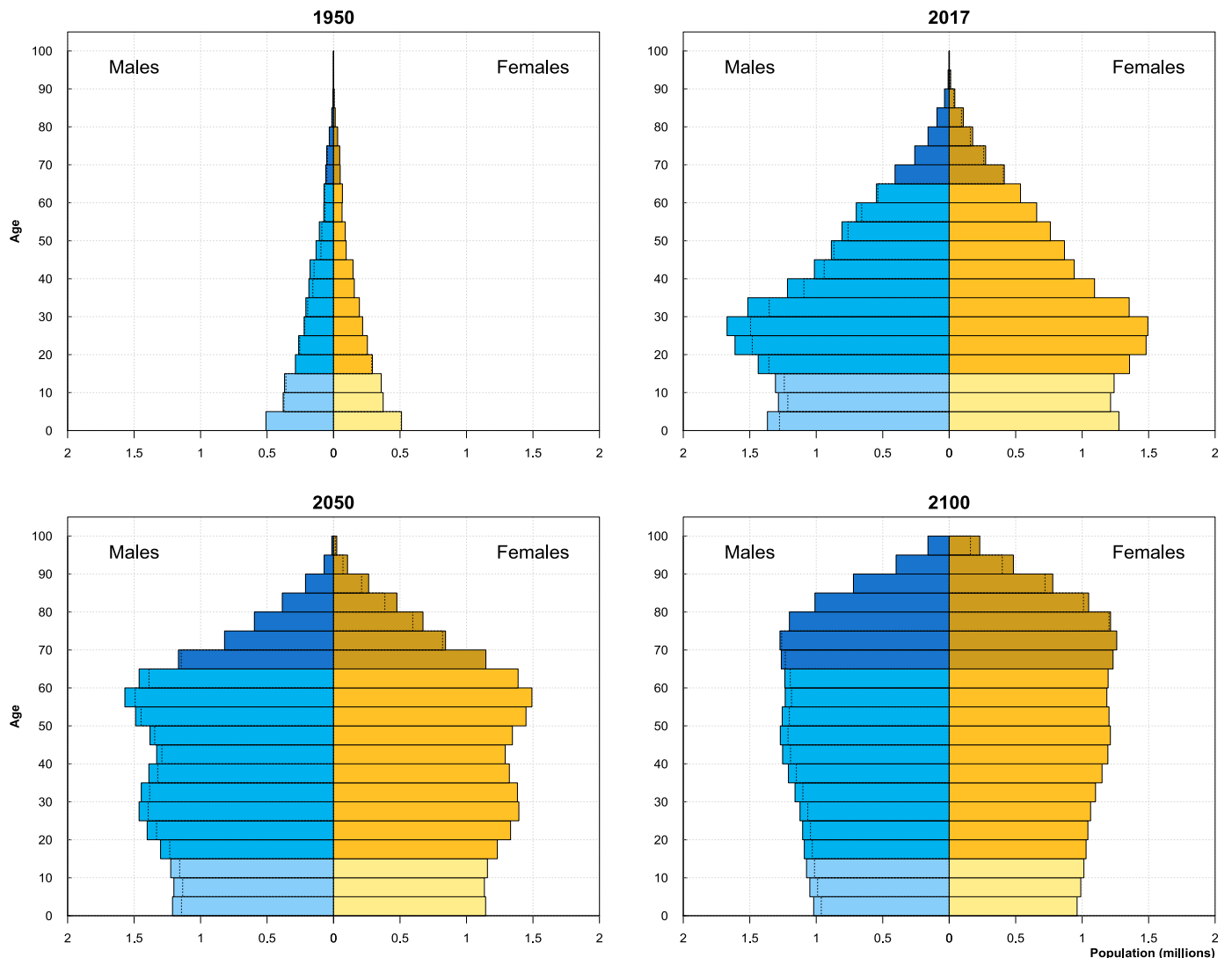
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

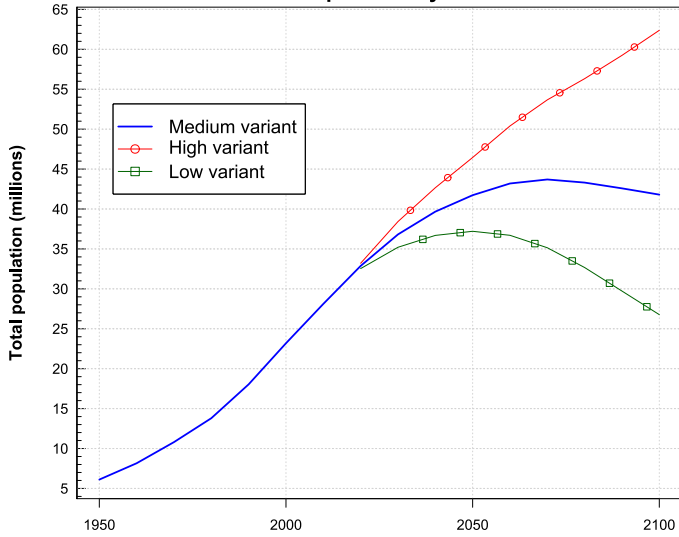
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



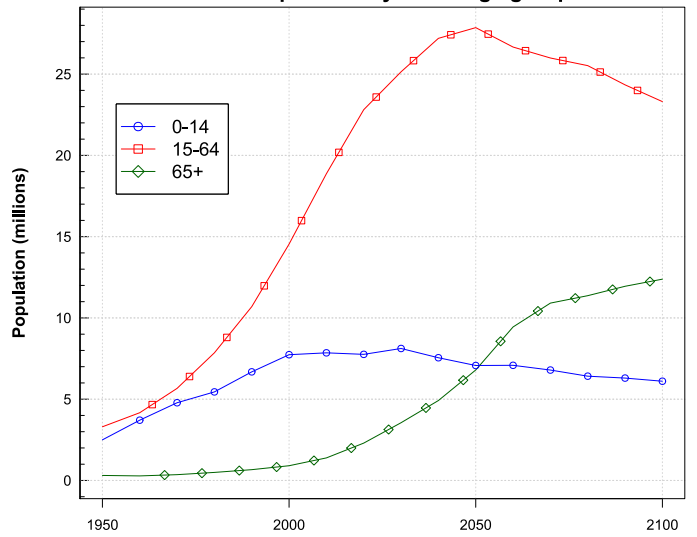
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Malaysia

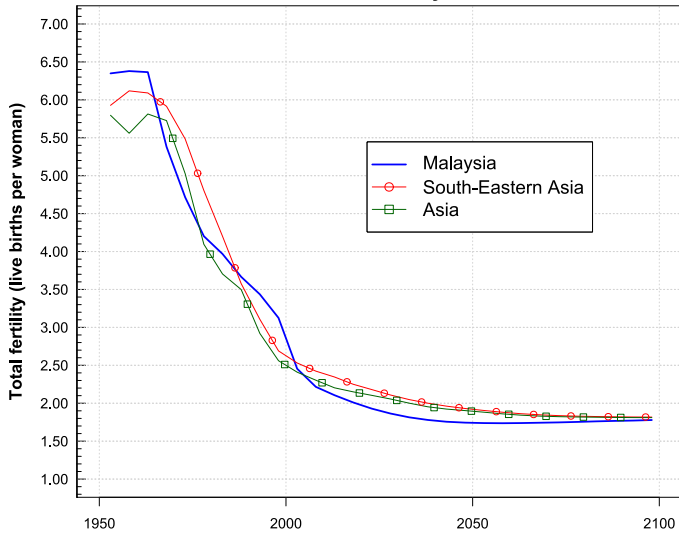
Total Population by variant



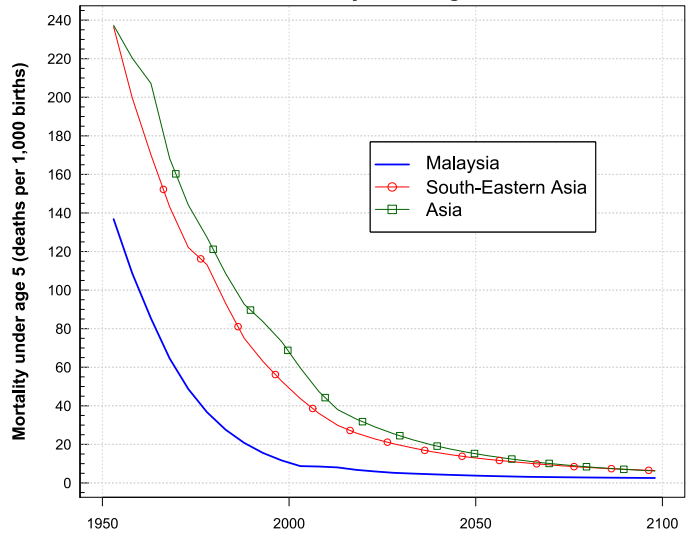
Total Population by broad age group



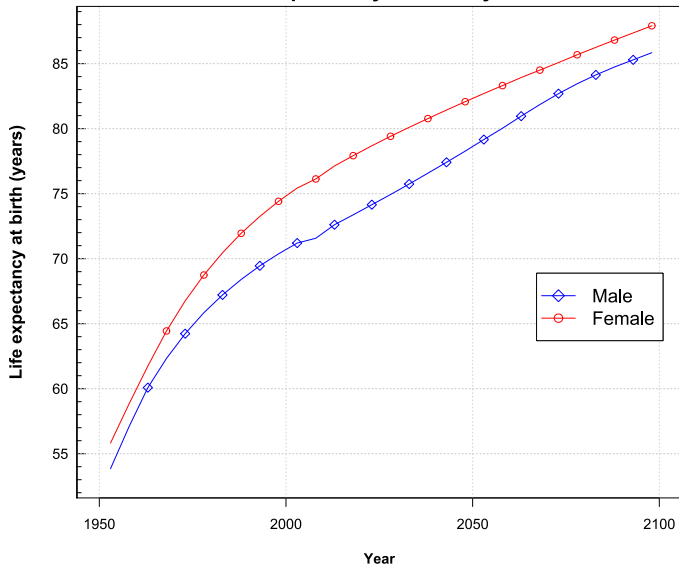
Total fertility



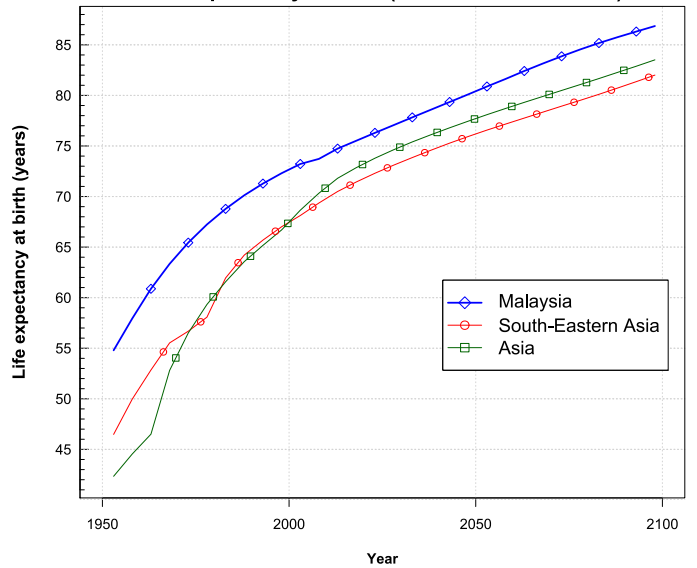
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Malaysia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 110	10 804	18 038	23 186	25 659	28 112	30 723	32 869	36 815	41 729	43 581	41 799
Population density (persons per square km)	19	33	55	71	78	86	94	100	112	127	133	127
Median age (years)	19.8	17.6	21.6	23.8	25.0	26.0	27.7	29.9	34.1	40.2	45.7	47.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	85.0	90.7	68.7	59.4	53.5	49.0	44.6	44.1	46.4	49.8	68.6	79.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.7	84.4	62.5	53.2	46.8	41.6	36.1	34.0	32.3	25.4	25.4	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.5	10.1	14.1	24.4	43.2	53.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.9	27.8	23.8	20.1	15.0	13.0	12.4	11.9	9.0	3.5	-1.4	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	25	28	24	28	35	38	39	52	67	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.5	7.8	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.8	7.9	11.1	11.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	102	48	16	9	7	7	7	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	137	65	21	12	9	9	8	7	5	4	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	326	241	170	144	132	131	128	121	106	78	51	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.8	63.3	70.1	72.3	73.2	73.7	74.7	75.5	77.1	80.1	83.9	86.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	53.9	62.3	68.4	70.4	71.2	71.6	72.6	73.4	74.9	78.3	82.7	85.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	55.8	64.4	72.0	74.4	75.4	76.1	77.1	77.9	79.4	82.1	85.1	87.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.6	53.4	56.9	58.4	59.0	59.5	60.5	61.2	62.6	65.5	69.2	72.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.5	12.4	13.6	14.2	14.4	14.9	15.8	16.3	17.2	19.2	21.8	24.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.4	35.6	28.9	24.7	19.4	17.6	17.2	17.0	14.8	11.4	9.7	9.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.35	5.38	3.67	3.13	2.45	2.22	2.11	2.01	1.86	1.74	1.75	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.49	2.35	1.71	1.48	1.17	1.06	1.01	0.96	0.89	0.84	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.4	29.4	30.1	30.1	30.4	30.5	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 428	1 810	2 431	2 692	2 371	2 370	2 524	2 699	2 659	2 348	2 117	1 978
Number of deaths (thousands)	476	398	427	496	542	628	695	803	1 044	1 630	2 421	2 507
Births minus deaths (thousands)	951	1 412	2 004	2 195	1 828	1 742	1 829	1 896	1 615	718	- 304	- 529
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 22	- 135	435	495	646	711	782	250	250	250	188	125
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.7	-2.7	5.2	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Malaysia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1960 through 2010, and with the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on reported deaths by age and sex through 2014 and the underlying population by age and sex.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and on information on Malaysian emigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration.

Maldives

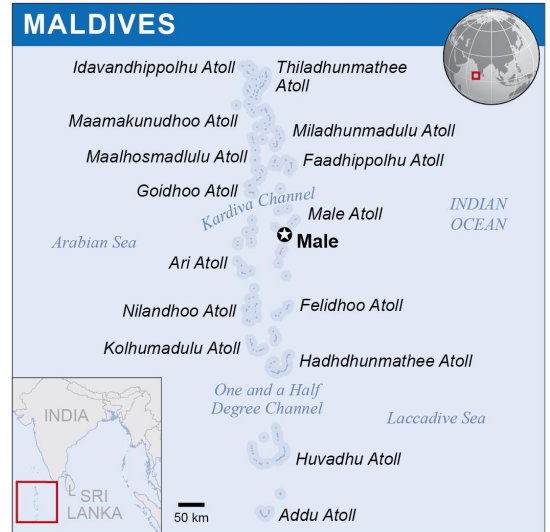
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	16.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	72.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.1

2010-2015

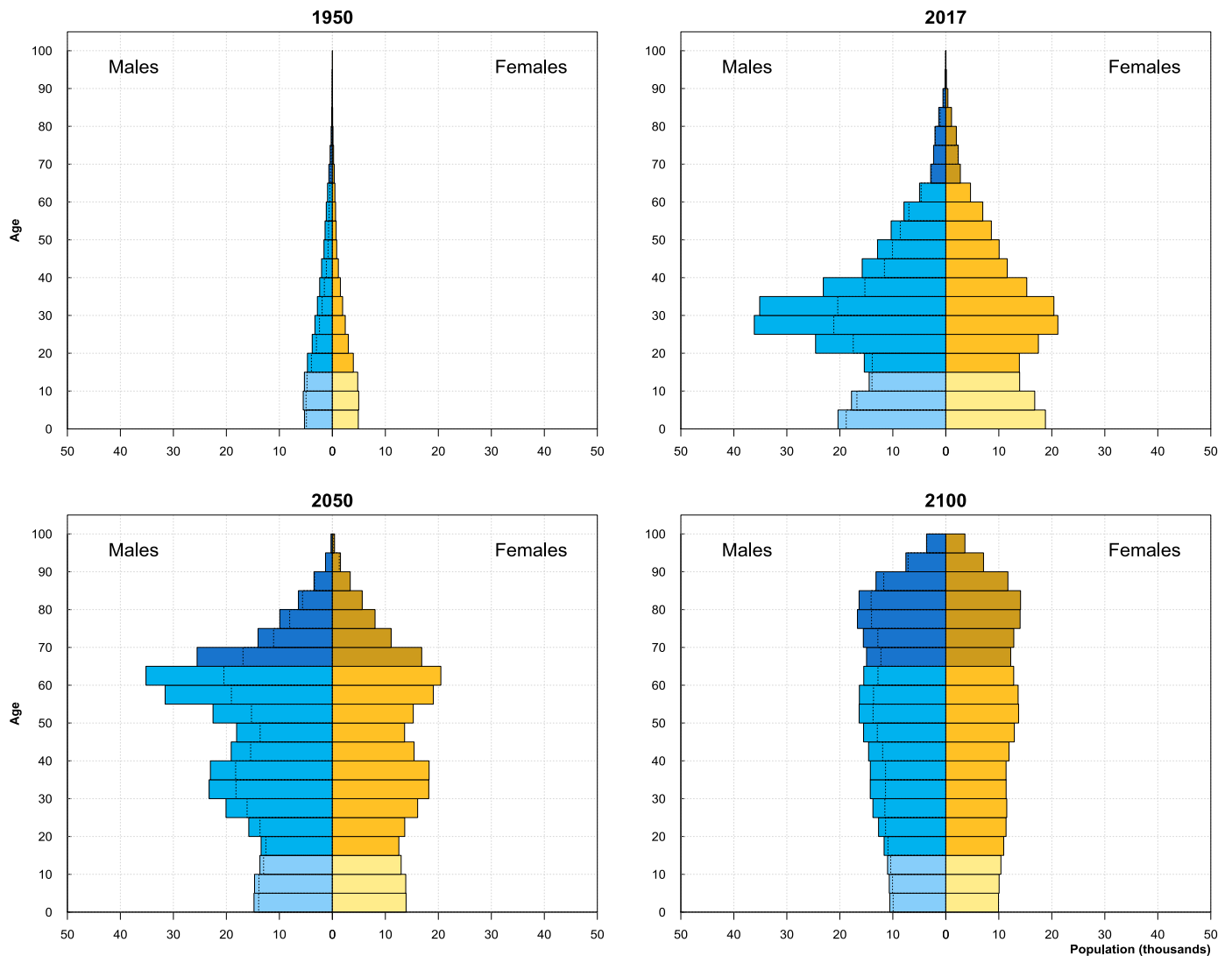
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.22
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

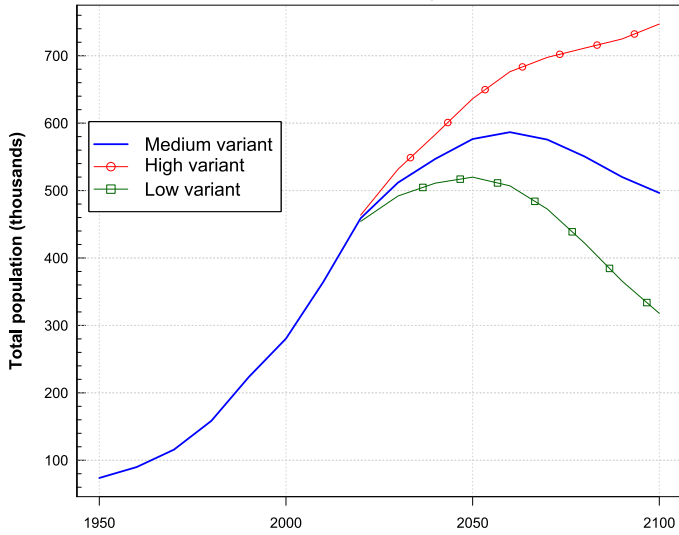
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



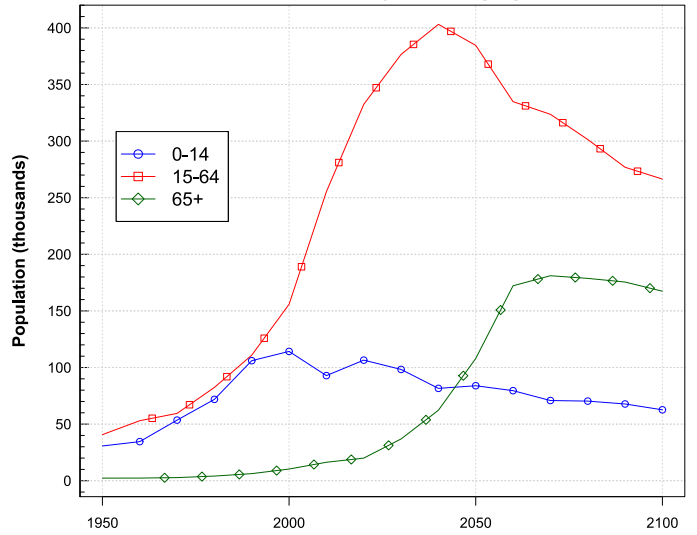
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Maldives

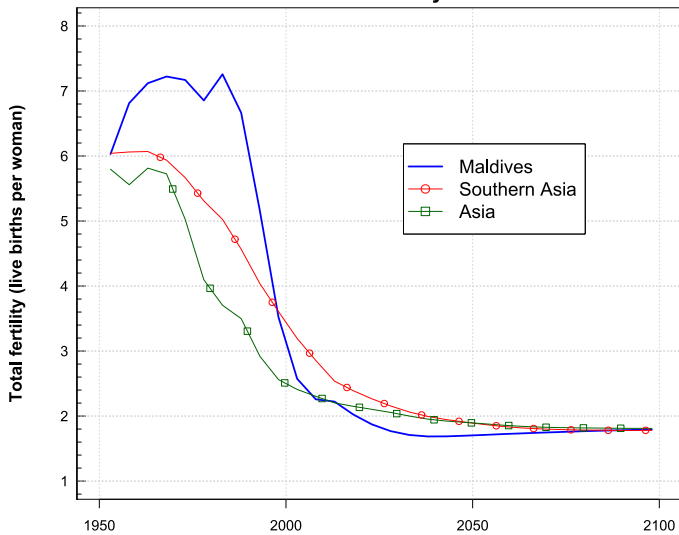
Total Population by variant



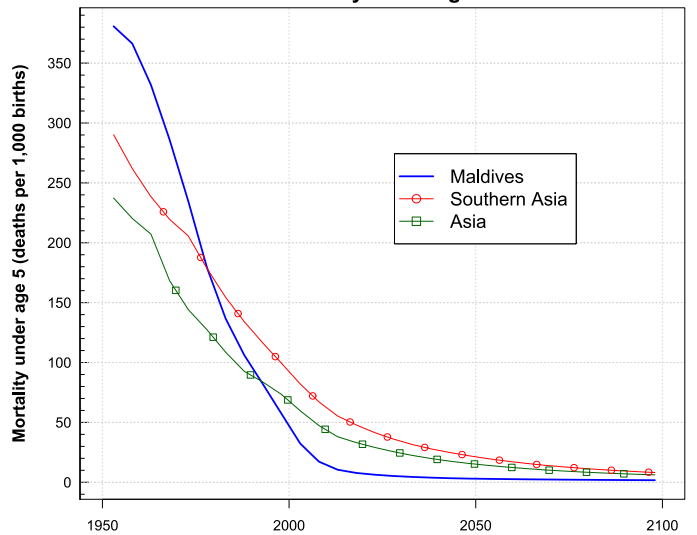
Total Population by broad age group



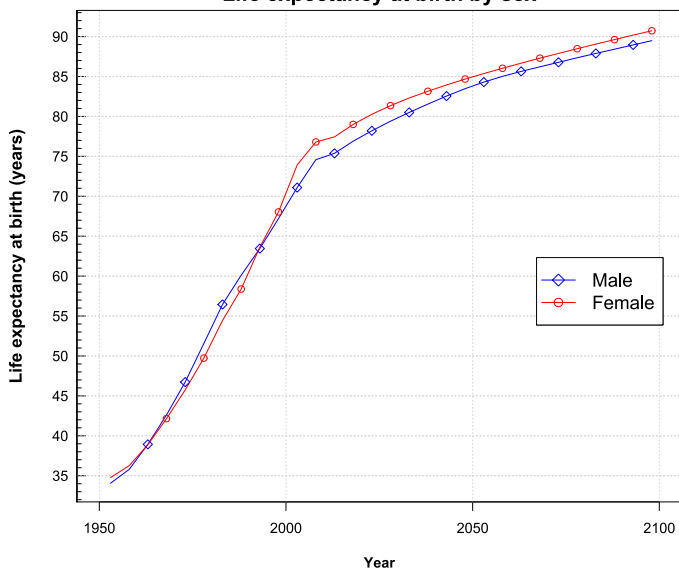
Total fertility



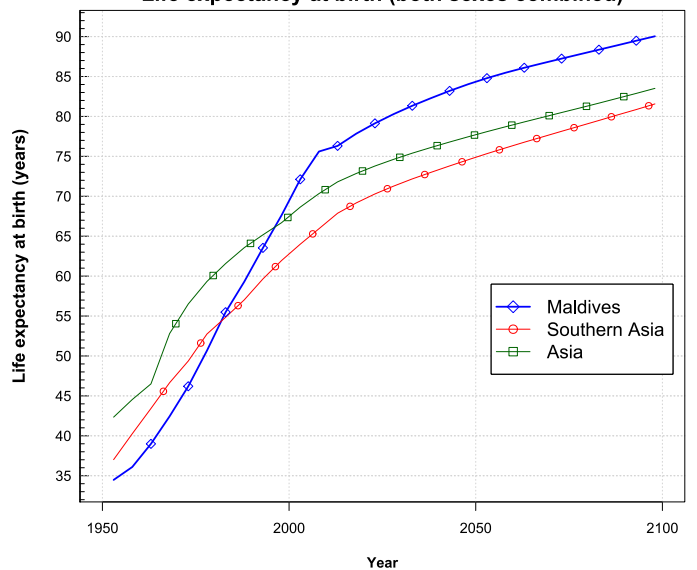
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Maldives

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	74	116	223	280	319	365	418	459	512	576	564	496
Population density (persons per square km)	246	386	744	935	1 063	1 215	1 395	1 530	1 706	1 921	1 881	1 655
Median age (years)	18.6	17.4	16.2	18.6	22.1	25.0	27.9	30.6	36.3	44.4	51.1	51.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	81.1	94.7	101.3	79.9	55.9	42.7	38.0	38.1	35.9	49.9	78.6	86.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.4	90.0	95.6	73.3	49.2	36.4	32.3	32.0	26.1	21.8	22.2	23.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.7	4.6	5.7	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.7	6.0	9.8	28.1	56.5	62.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	15.7	29.1	35.1	20.5	16.5	16.2	16.3	14.0	8.0	4.1	-4.4	-4.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	45	29	22	36	27	26	25	38	79	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.7	23.2	10.1	5.5	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	6.0	12.7	12.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	268	191	76	44	27	15	9	7	4	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	381	286	106	57	32	17	10	8	5	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	470	408	262	151	118	80	75	66	52	35	24	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.5	42.4	59.3	67.6	72.1	75.6	76.3	77.8	80.3	84.0	87.2	90.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	34.1	42.6	60.1	67.2	71.1	74.6	75.4	76.9	79.4	83.5	86.8	89.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	34.8	42.2	58.4	68.0	73.9	76.8	77.4	79.0	81.4	84.7	87.9	90.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.5	46.2	51.9	57.0	59.8	62.2	62.3	63.6	65.8	69.4	72.5	75.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.7	14.6	15.8	15.6	16.6	18.4	21.2	23.8	26.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.4	52.4	45.2	26.0	20.6	19.6	19.8	17.3	11.5	10.1	8.4	8.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.03	7.22	6.66	3.52	2.57	2.26	2.22	2.02	1.77	1.70	1.75	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	105	106	106	106	108	107	107	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.58	2.26	2.75	1.59	1.20	1.07	1.05	0.97	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	28.2	28.6	29.4	29.3	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.4	29.9	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	17	29	47	35	31	33	39	38	29	29	24	21
Number of deaths (thousands)	11	13	10	7	6	6	7	7	9	17	36	32
Births minus deaths (thousands)	6	16	36	27	25	28	32	31	20	12	- 12	- 12
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 3	- 3	- 1	14	18	22	10	2	2	1	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.1	-5.3	-2.5	-0.8	9.2	10.5	11.2	4.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Maldives

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1967, 1974, 1977, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2006 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1977, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2006 and 2014 censuses; (b) the own-children method applied to the 1995 and 2000 censuses; (c) the reverse survival method applied to the 2006 and 2014 censuses; (d) births in the preceding 12 months from the 2002 fertility survey; (e) maternity-history data from the 2009 DHS; (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (g) the crude birth rate and births classified by age of mother registered through 2012.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) adjusted annual data from vital registration from 1978 to 2012; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2009 DHS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables) from the 1977, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2006 censuses, and the 1997 Poverty and Vulnerability Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1975 to 2012, adjusted for infant and child mortality and for adult death underregistration for males in 1980-1985 using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods. For 1950-1975, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1975-1980 life table.

International migration: Net international migration estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

Mali

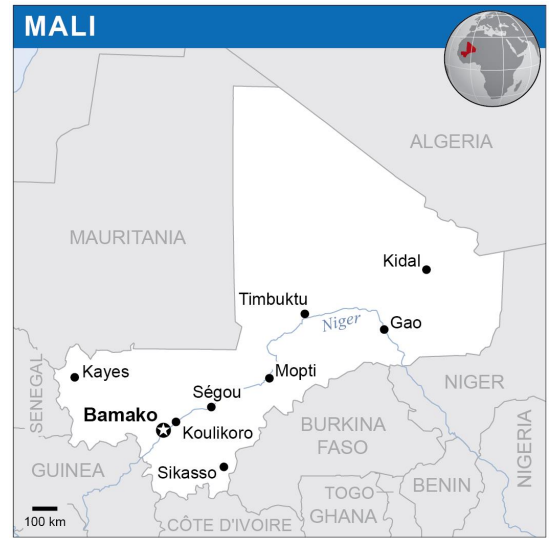
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	47.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	49.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.5

2010-2015

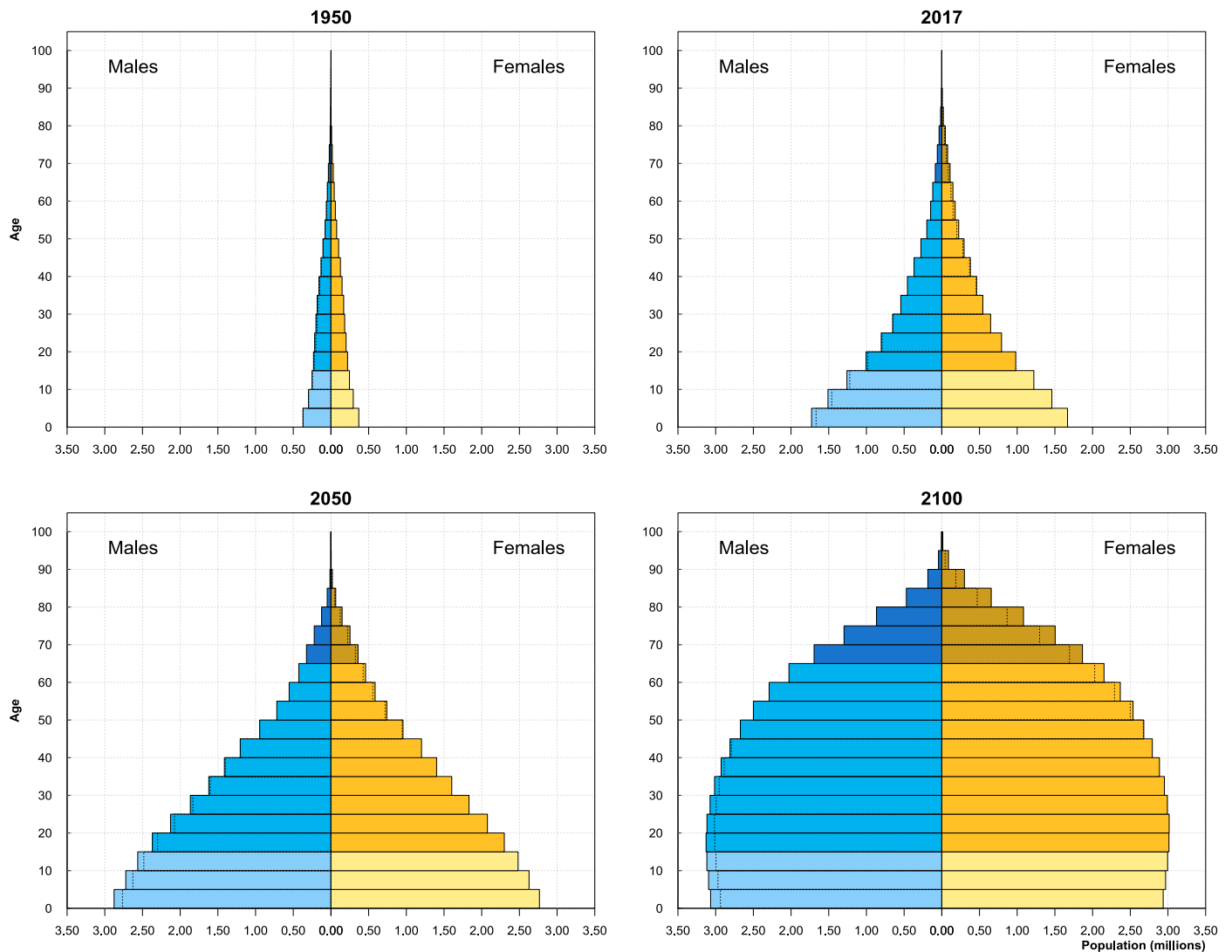
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	6.35
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	125
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

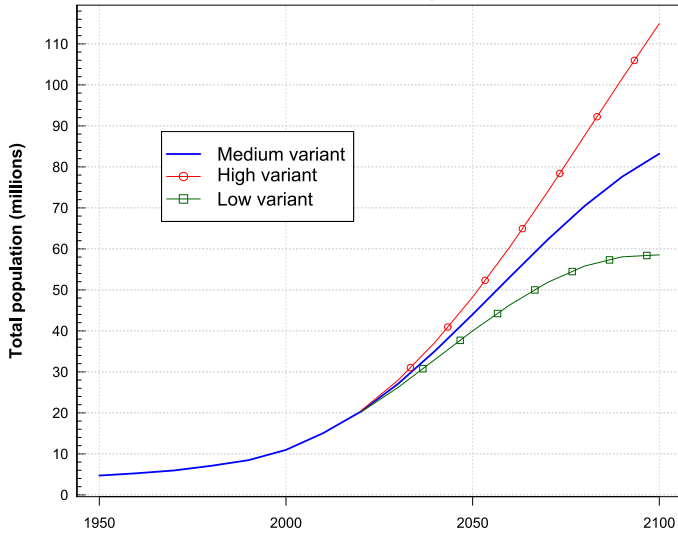
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



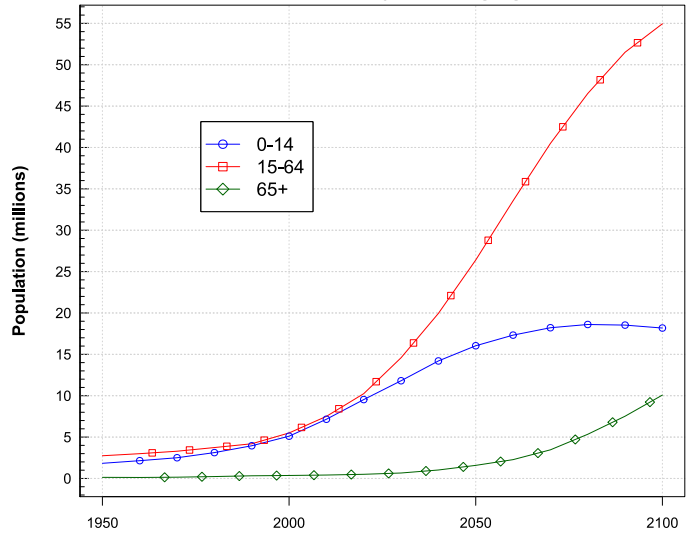
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Mali

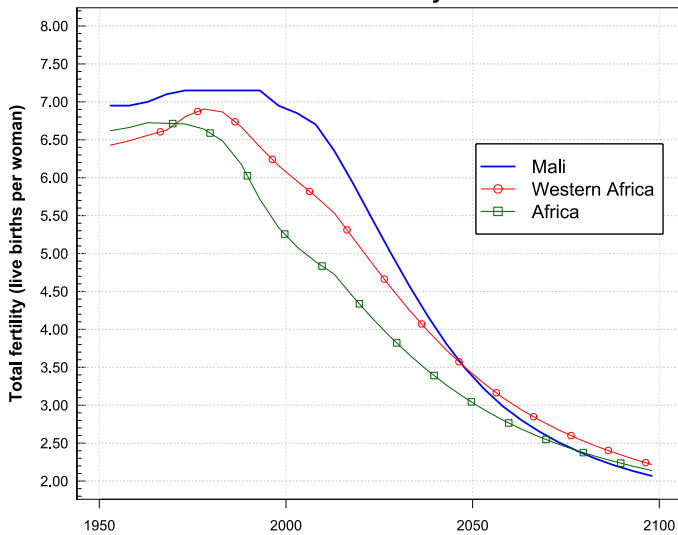
Total Population by variant



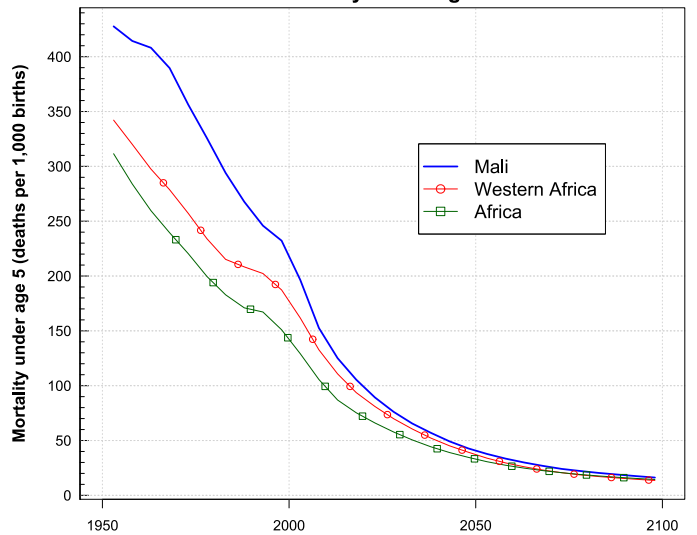
Total Population by broad age group



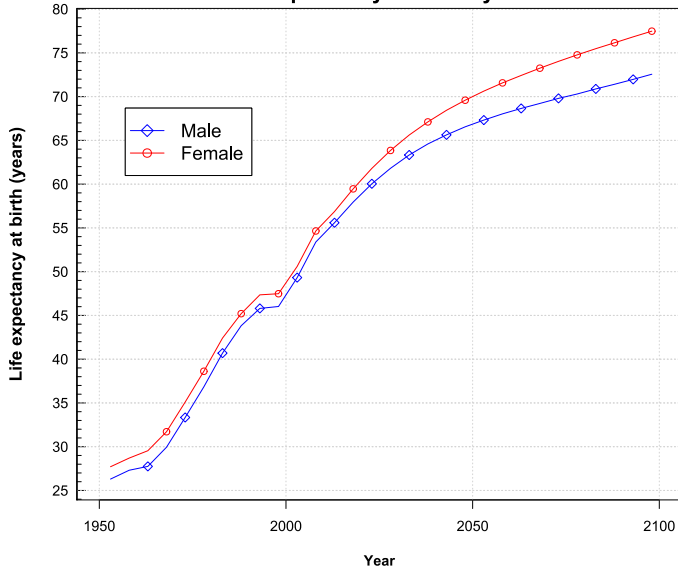
Total fertility



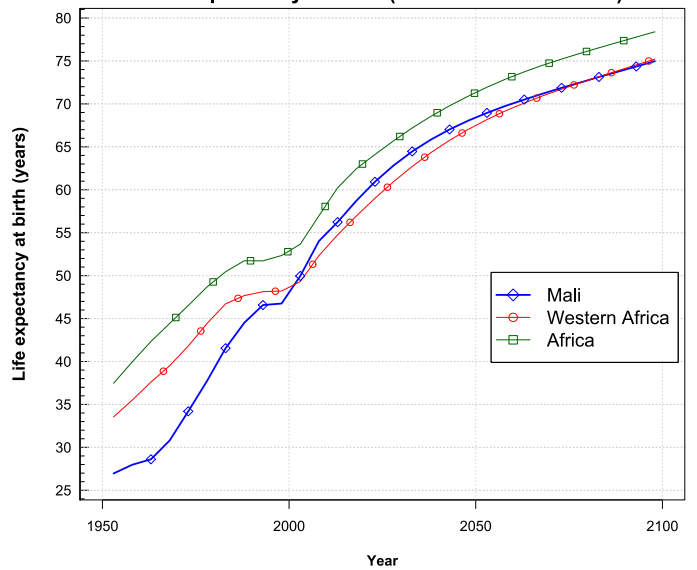
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Mali

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 708	5 949	8 465	10 968	12 799	15 075	17 468	20 284	27 057	44 020	66 437	83 207
Population density (persons per square km)	4	5	7	9	10	12	14	17	22	36	54	68
Median age (years)	20.9	18.8	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.0	16.4	17.8	21.6	28.0	34.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	71.6	80.7	102.0	99.4	99.2	100.9	101.9	97.9	85.5	66.8	52.4	51.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	66.7	76.1	94.3	92.9	93.3	95.4	96.8	93.0	80.9	60.8	42.4	33.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.9	4.7	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.5	6.0	10.0	18.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.3	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	12.5	16.6	27.3	29.3	32.0	34.1	33.1	32.0	29.9	22.4	13.8	6.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	63	53	45	26	23	22	24	24	25	33	52	108
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	39.2	33.6	21.4	19.4	16.8	13.6	11.6	9.8	7.5	5.6	6.1	8.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	242	192	139	121	107	89	79	66	47	27	16	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	428	390	268	232	196	153	125	105	76	43	24	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	607	544	345	341	318	291	281	257	217	167	133	108
Life expectancy at birth (years)	27.0	30.8	44.5	46.8	50.0	54.0	56.2	58.7	62.8	68.1	71.9	75.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	26.3	29.9	43.8	46.0	49.3	53.4	55.6	58.0	61.8	66.6	69.8	72.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	27.7	31.7	45.2	47.5	50.6	54.7	56.9	59.5	63.9	69.6	74.0	77.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	35.8	38.6	47.8	48.0	49.1	50.5	50.9	52.1	54.1	56.7	59.0	61.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	7.5	8.3	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.6	13.4	14.5	16.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.7	50.3	48.7	48.7	48.7	47.7	44.7	41.8	37.4	28.0	19.8	14.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.95	7.10	7.15	6.95	6.85	6.70	6.35	5.92	5.01	3.49	2.51	2.07
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.44	1.65	2.26	2.31	2.41	2.52	2.48	2.40	2.15	1.59	1.18	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	29.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 251	1 447	1 985	2 504	2 893	3 323	3 640	3 944	4 722	5 847	6 378	6 088
Number of deaths (thousands)	949	968	871	999	995	945	945	927	941	1 169	1 954	3 356
Births minus deaths (thousands)	302	479	1 114	1 505	1 898	2 377	2 695	3 016	3 781	4 678	4 424	2 732
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 35	- 98	- 481	- 142	- 67	- 101	- 302	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 150	- 100
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.5	-3.4	-11.8	-2.8	-1.1	-1.5	-3.7	-2.1	-1.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Mali

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1976, 1987, 1998 and 2009 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1987, 1995/96, 2001, 2006 DHS and 2012/13 DHS, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1957/58 Demographic Survey (Central Delta), 1960/61 Demographic Survey, 1987 and 2009 censuses; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 1987 and 1998 censuses, 2003 WHS, and 2010 Mali Enquête sur la prevalence de l'Anémie et de la Parasitémie palustre chez les enfants.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1957-58 Demographic Survey (Central Delta) and 1960-61 Demographic Survey, 1981-82 multiround survey, 1976, 1987, 1998 and 2009 censuses; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1987, 1995-96, 2001, and 2006 DHS; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1976, 1987 and 2009 censuses. Estimates from the 2015 MICS, the 2015 MIS, the 2012-13 DHS and 2009 census were considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15) derived from (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1957/58 Demographic Survey (Central Delta) and 1960/61 Demographic Survey, the 1976, 1987, 1998 and 2009 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1995-1996, 2001 and 2006 DHS ; (c) siblings deaths from the 1995-96, 2001, 2006 and 2012-2013 DHS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1976-1987, 1987-1998, and 1998-2009 ; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-55, and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1980s.

International migration: Based on: Refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, the number of Malians enumerated in other countries of the region, and REMUAO surveys carried out by CERPOD.

Malta

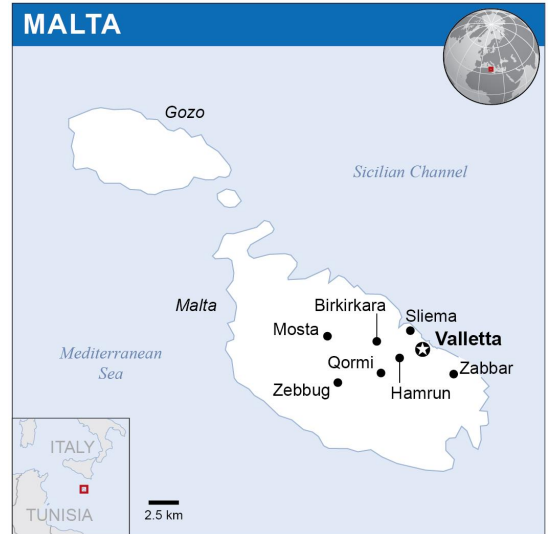
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	19.4

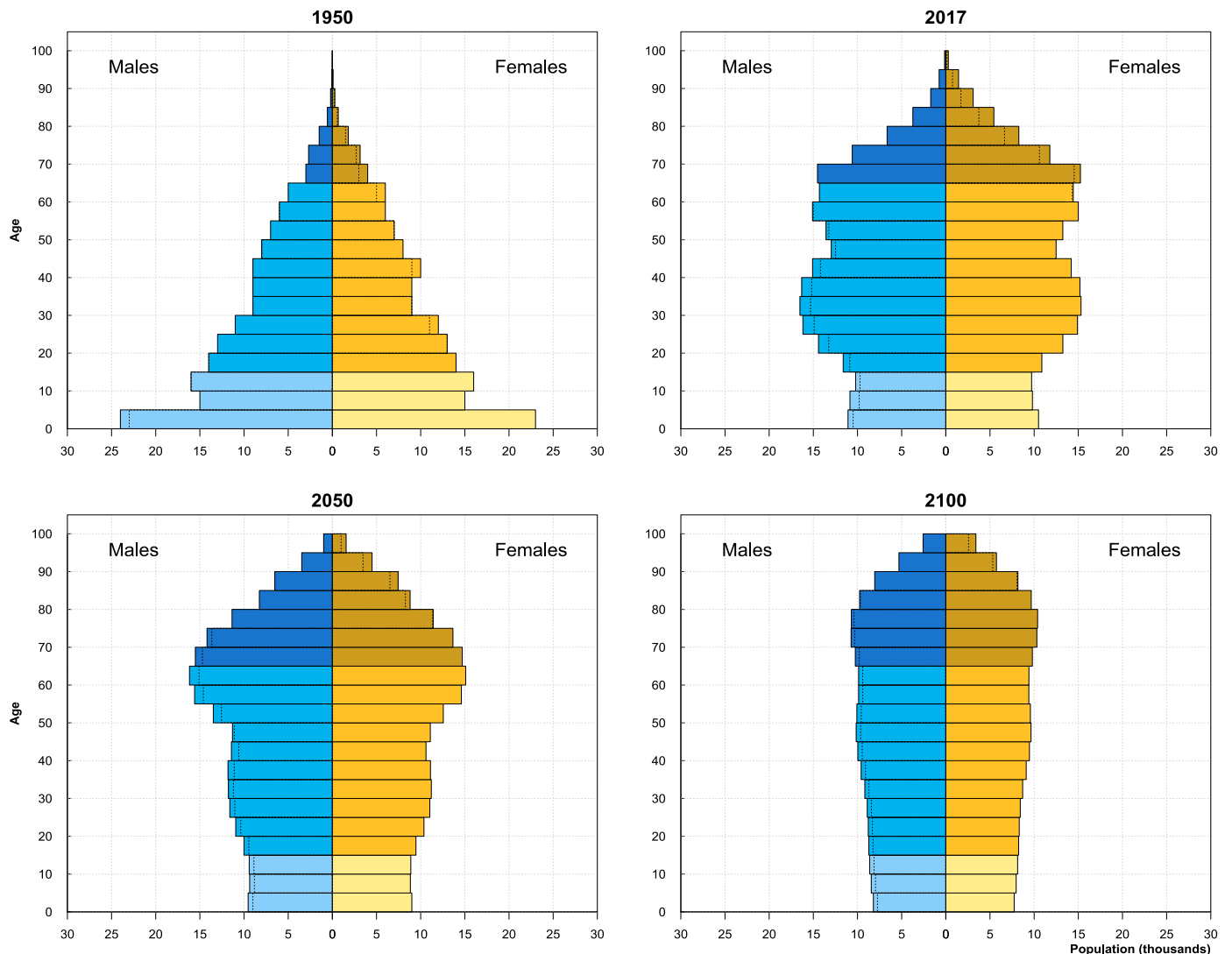
2010-2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.41
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.

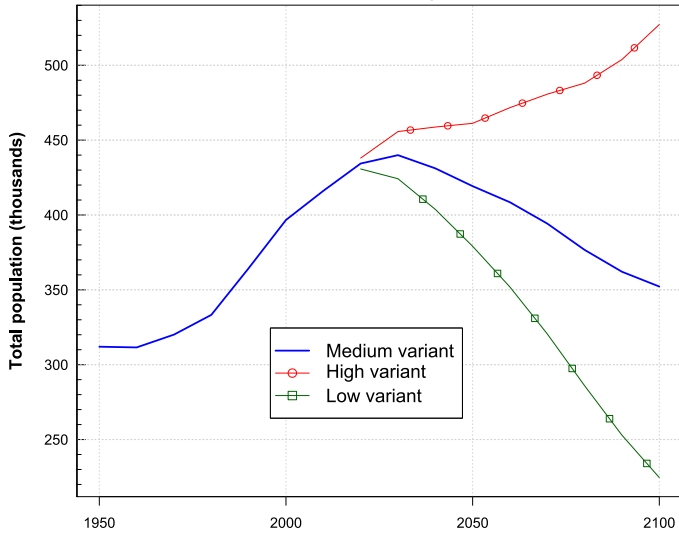


Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

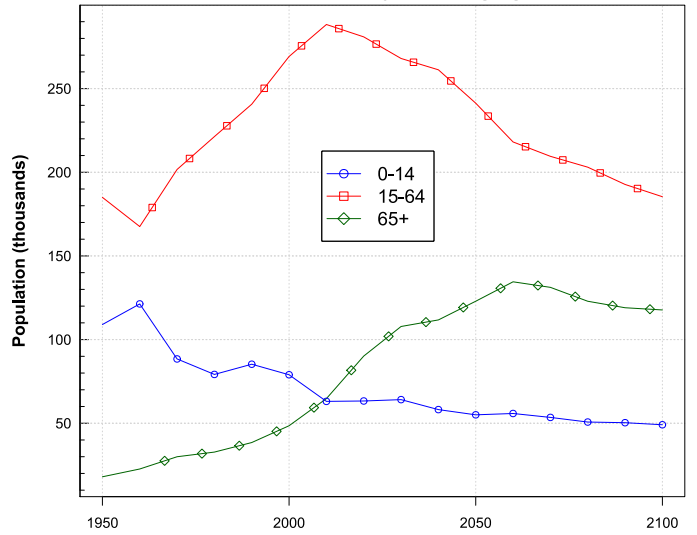


Malta

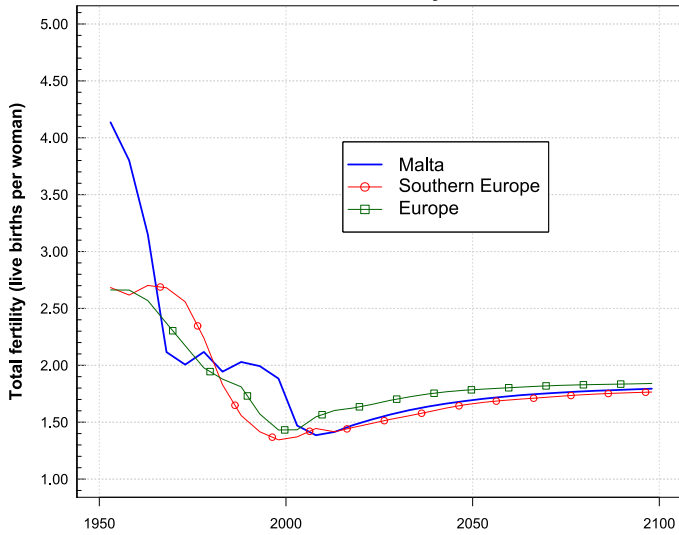
Total Population by variant



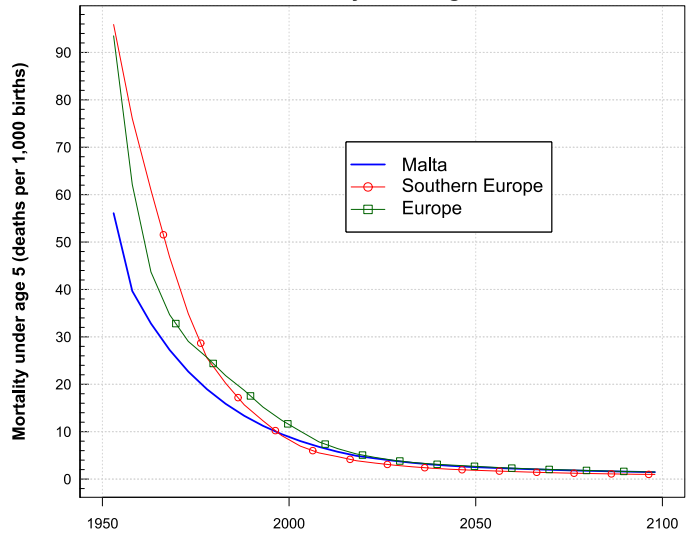
Total Population by broad age group



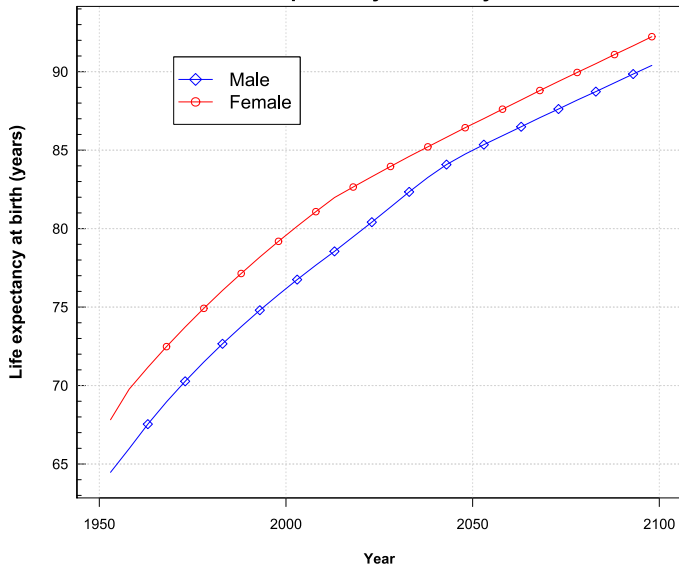
Total fertility



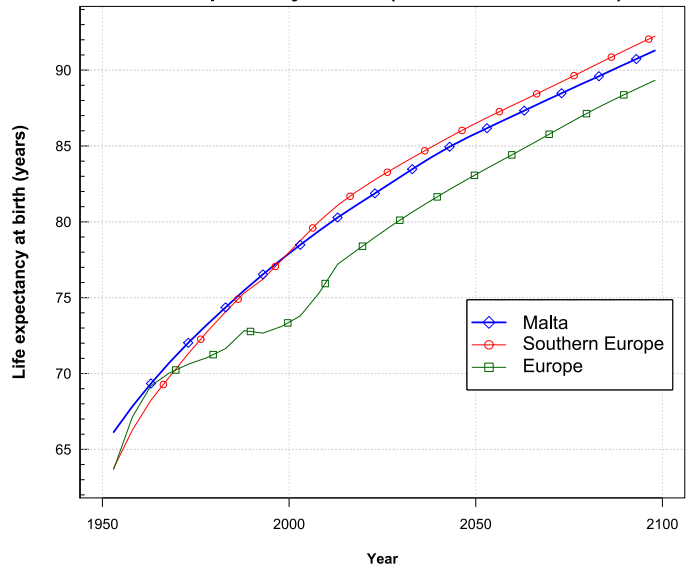
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Malta

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	312	320	364	397	407	416	428	434	440	419	385	352
Population density (persons per square km)	975	1 000	1 139	1 240	1 271	1 300	1 336	1 357	1 375	1 310	1 205	1 101
Median age (years)	23.7	26.6	33.1	36.2	38.2	40.1	40.9	42.4	45.3	50.2	50.5	50.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	68.6	58.7	51.4	47.4	45.5	44.3	48.8	54.6	64.2	73.8	86.1	90.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	58.9	43.9	35.4	29.3	25.8	21.9	21.4	22.5	23.9	22.8	25.0	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.7	14.9	16.0	18.0	19.7	22.5	27.3	32.1	40.2	51.0	61.1	63.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.4	7.3	7.9	5.1	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	-0.9	-3.7	-5.3	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	—	82	83	138	—	127	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.7	8.9	10.3	12.4	13.9	12.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	51	23	12	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	56	27	13	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	177	133	91	76	70	64	58	53	45	32	23	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	70.7	75.5	77.5	78.5	79.4	80.3	81.1	82.7	85.6	88.5	91.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	64.5	69.0	73.8	75.8	76.8	77.7	78.6	79.5	81.4	84.8	87.6	90.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	67.8	72.5	77.1	79.2	80.2	81.1	82.0	82.7	84.0	86.4	89.4	92.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.4	57.8	61.6	63.3	64.2	65.0	65.8	66.5	68.0	70.8	73.7	76.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.0	13.0	15.5	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.5	19.1	20.3	22.5	25.0	27.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	28.9	15.9	15.6	12.8	10.0	9.4	9.7	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.6	9.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.14	2.12	2.03	1.88	1.47	1.39	1.41	1.47	1.57	1.69	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.87	0.99	0.97	0.90	0.71	0.67	0.68	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.5	28.2	29.1	29.7	30.4	31.2	31.7	31.7	31.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	45	25	28	25	20	19	20	21	21	18	17	16
Number of deaths (thousands)	15	14	14	15	16	17	18	19	23	26	27	21
Births minus deaths (thousands)	30	12	14	10	5	3	2	2	-2	-8	-10	-6
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-29	-13	1	6	6	7	9	5	3	2	2	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-18.7	-7.9	0.7	3.3	2.8	3.2	4.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Malta

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1985, 1995, 2005 and 2011 censuses, 2015 official estimate, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality, international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official life tables through 2012.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables through 2014.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1958-2011 intercensal period.

Martinique

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	63.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	18.8

2010-2015

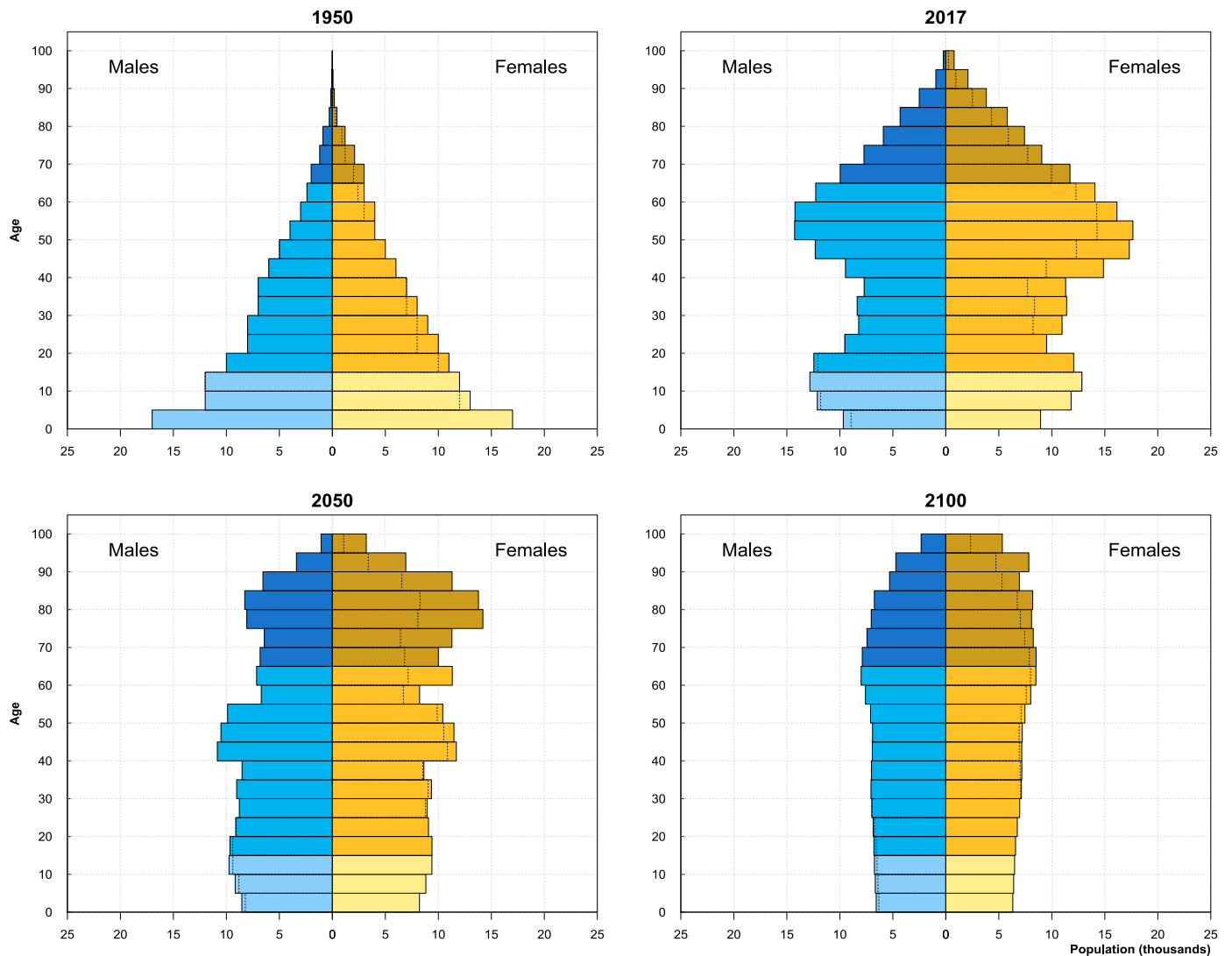
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.95
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

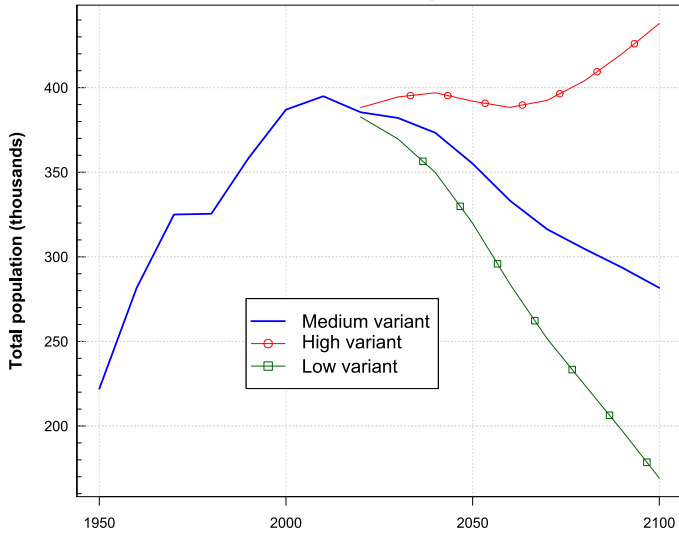
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



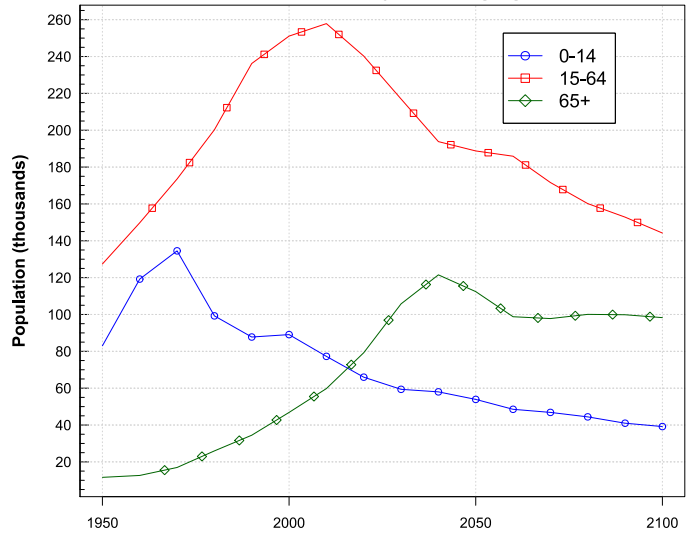
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Martinique

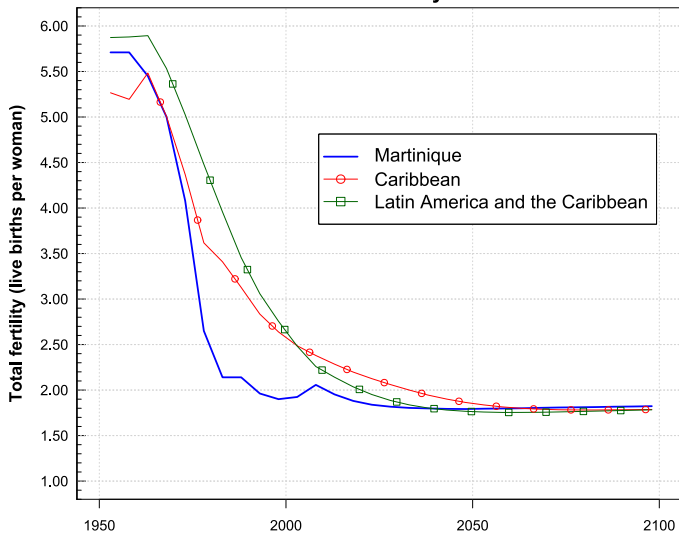
Total Population by variant



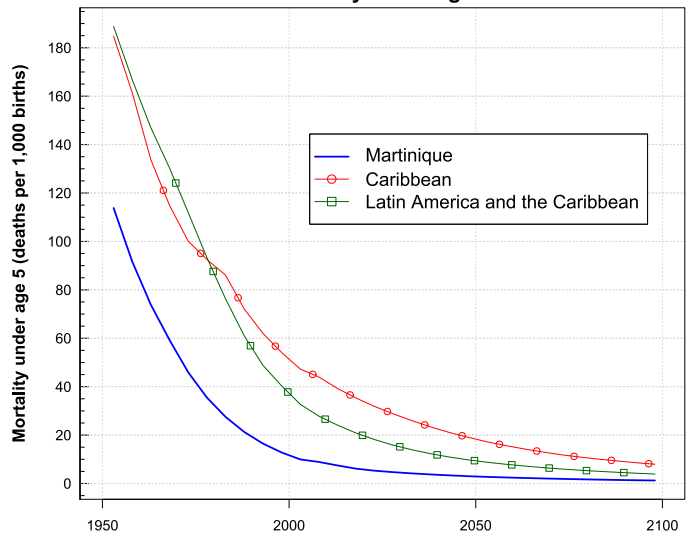
Total Population by broad age group



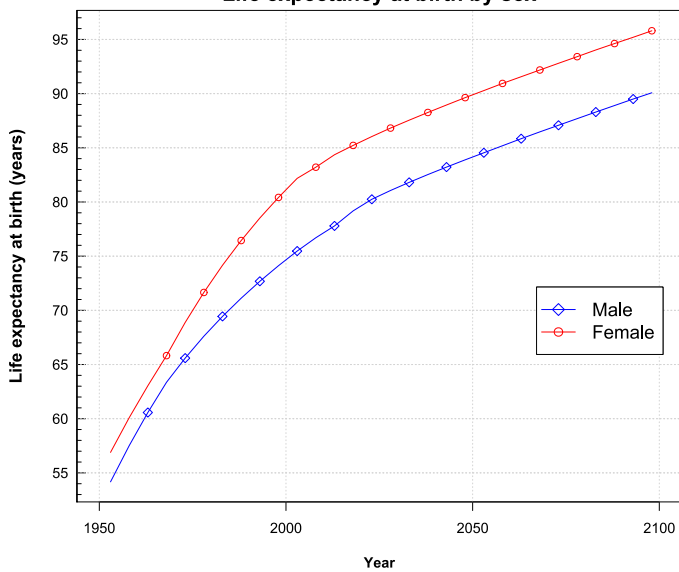
Total fertility



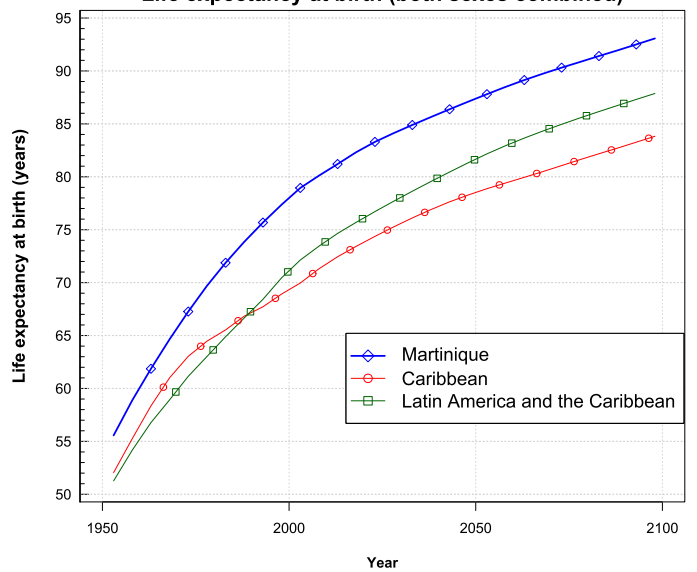
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Martinique

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	222	325	358	387	397	395	386	385	382	355	310	282
Population density (persons per square km)	209	307	338	365	375	373	364	364	360	335	293	266
Median age (years)	22.0	19.1	28.3	34.1	37.4	40.5	43.7	45.7	47.2	47.4	48.8	51.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.3	87.3	51.8	54.1	52.9	53.2	56.6	60.4	76.1	88.1	90.0	95.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	65.2	77.5	37.2	35.5	32.2	30.0	28.8	27.5	27.4	28.6	28.2	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.1	9.8	14.6	18.7	20.7	23.2	27.9	33.0	48.8	59.6	61.9	68.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.1	23.2	10.8	8.3	7.2	6.1	4.0	2.3	0.4	-4.0	-2.5	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	35	80	65	72	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.5	8.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.8	13.4	12.1	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	81	45	17	11	9	8	6	5	4	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	114	59	21	13	10	9	7	6	5	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	388	254	140	104	90	80	71	63	51	37	23	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.6	64.7	73.9	77.4	78.9	80.1	81.2	82.3	84.1	87.1	90.3	93.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.2	63.4	71.1	74.1	75.5	76.7	77.8	79.2	81.1	83.9	87.1	90.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.9	65.8	76.4	80.4	82.2	83.2	84.4	85.2	86.8	89.6	92.8	95.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.4	54.2	60.7	63.6	64.9	66.0	66.9	68.0	69.6	72.4	75.5	78.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.1	13.4	16.7	18.4	19.2	19.9	20.5	21.2	22.3	24.5	26.9	29.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.6	32.0	18.0	15.4	14.3	13.6	12.0	10.9	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.71	5.00	2.14	1.90	1.92	2.06	1.95	1.88	1.82	1.79	1.81	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.38	2.24	1.01	0.91	0.93	0.99	0.94	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.3	29.8	28.6	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.6	30.9	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	49	51	31	29	28	27	23	21	20	17	15	13
Number of deaths (thousands)	17	14	13	13	14	15	16	17	19	24	19	18
Births minus deaths (thousands)	32	37	19	16	14	12	8	4	1	-7	-4	-5
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-8	-23	0	3	-4	-14	-17	-5	-3	-3	-2	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.9	-14.5	-0.1	1.3	-2.0	-7.1	-8.6	-2.5	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Martinique

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1967, 1974, 1982, 1990, 1999, 2006 and 2013 censuses, with official population estimates by sex and age through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013. Estimates from the 2004 Greater Caribbean Survey were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates of infant mortality from 2000 to 2013, and (b) annual life tables for 1967, 2002 and 2007.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy at birth from 2000 to 2013, and (b) annual life tables for 1967, 2002 and 2007.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1990-2013 period.

Mauritania

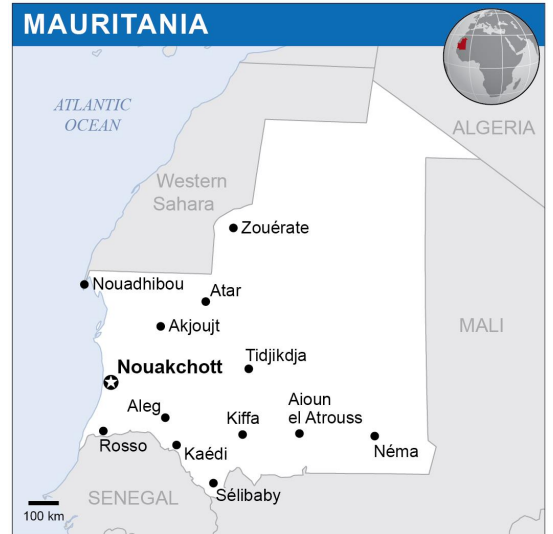
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	39.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	56.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.1

2010-2015

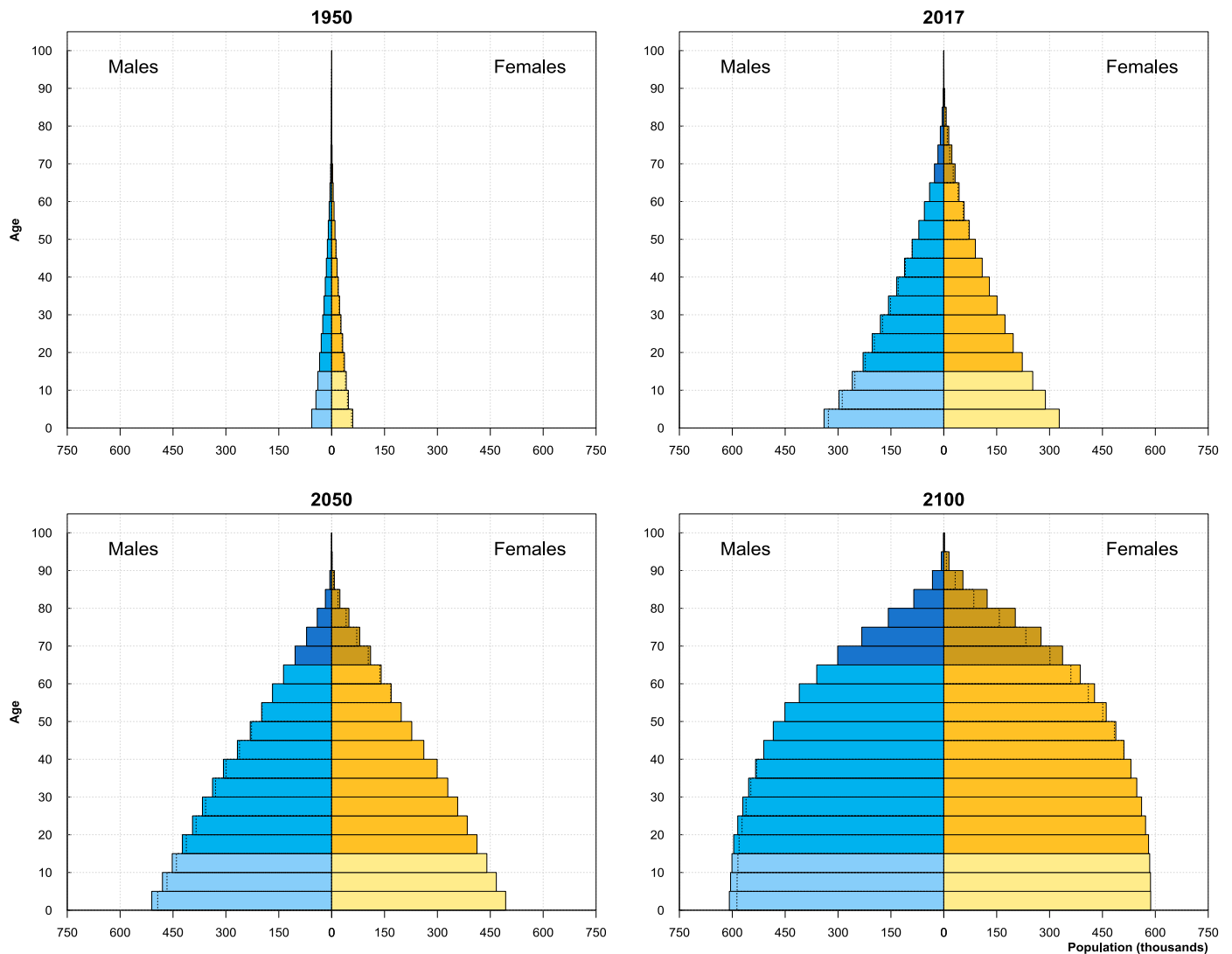
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.88
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	93
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

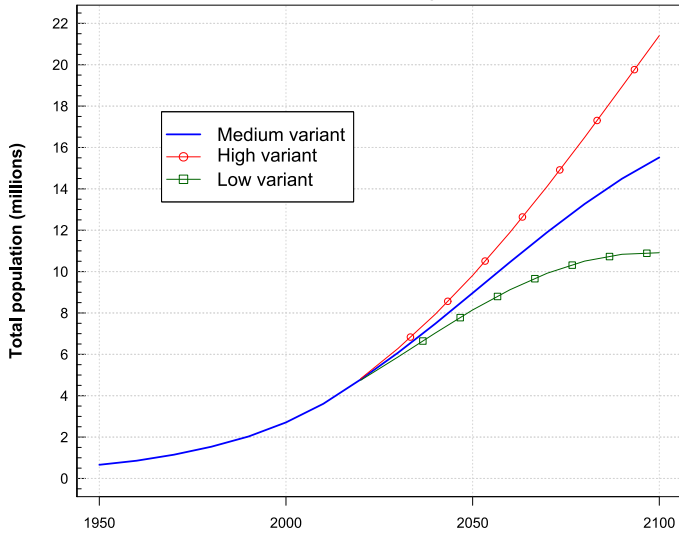
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



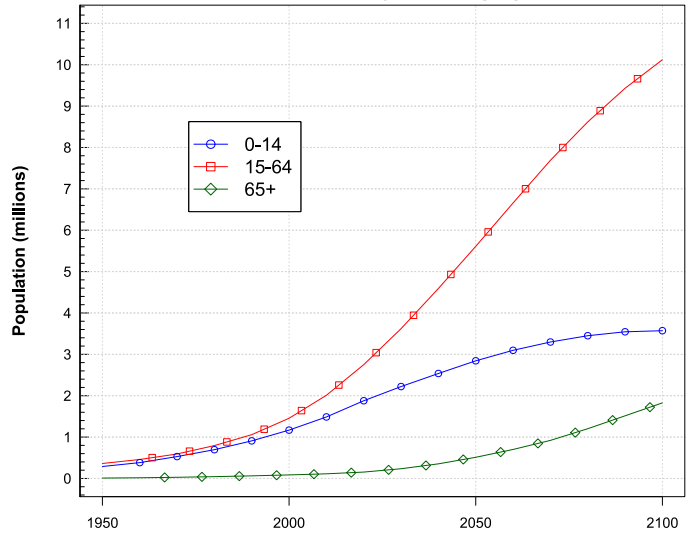
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Mauritania

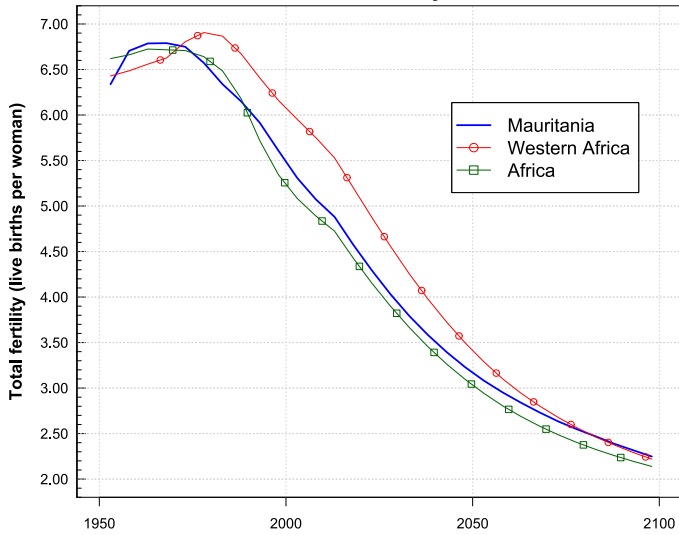
Total Population by variant



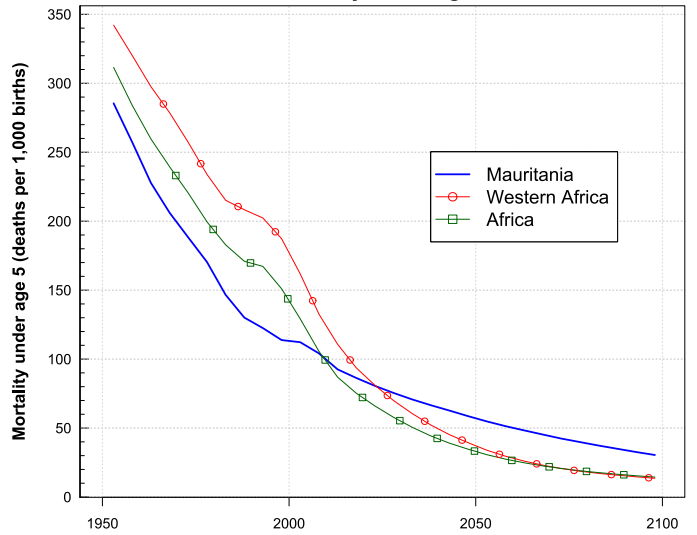
Total Population by broad age group



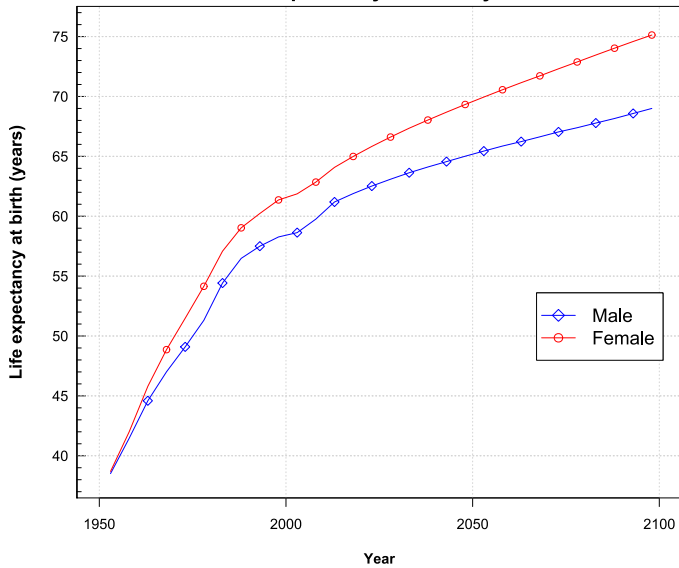
Total fertility



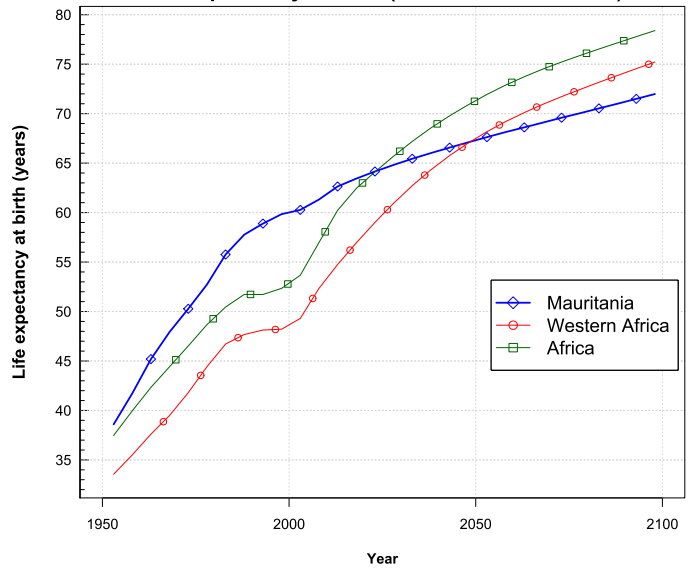
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Mauritania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	660	1 149	2 030	2 709	3 131	3 610	4 182	4 784	6 077	8 965	12 603	15 519
Population density (persons per square km)	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	9	12	15
Median age (years)	17.9	17.0	17.4	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.3	21.8	25.2	29.3	33.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.5	94.2	91.8	86.2	82.6	79.5	76.5	73.9	67.8	59.8	54.2	53.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	79.9	89.4	85.8	80.3	76.8	73.9	71.0	68.3	61.4	50.7	41.4	35.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	2.6	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.5	9.1	12.9	18.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	24.9	29.8	30.6	29.3	28.4	27.8	27.4	25.7	22.4	17.0	11.2	6.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	29	24	26	23	24	25	24	26	31	40	61	108
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	23.8	17.0	10.9	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	148	114	83	76	76	72	68	63	55	43	31	23
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	285	206	130	114	112	104	93	86	75	59	42	30
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	471	356	251	232	227	218	208	201	189	170	152	133
Life expectancy at birth (years)	38.6	47.9	57.8	59.8	60.3	61.3	62.6	63.4	64.8	67.1	69.6	72.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	38.5	47.0	56.5	58.3	58.6	59.8	61.2	61.9	63.1	65.0	67.0	69.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	38.7	48.9	59.0	61.4	61.9	62.9	64.1	65.0	66.6	69.3	72.3	75.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.9	47.3	52.6	53.5	53.8	54.3	54.8	55.2	55.8	56.8	58.1	59.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.2	10.8	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.6	14.2	15.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.7	46.8	41.5	39.1	37.8	36.7	35.6	33.5	29.8	24.6	19.6	16.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.34	6.79	6.15	5.61	5.31	5.07	4.88	4.58	4.03	3.23	2.63	2.25
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.78	2.31	2.44	2.29	2.18	2.11	2.07	1.96	1.76	1.45	1.21	1.05
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.4	30.2	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	171	251	394	492	552	618	692	750	855	1 055	1 202	1 227
Number of deaths (thousands)	84	91	104	122	138	149	160	174	211	324	518	745
Births minus deaths (thousands)	88	159	291	369	414	469	533	576	645	731	684	482
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 1	- 3	- 30	13	7	10	40	26	15	15	11	8
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.4	-0.5	-3.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Mauritania

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1977, 1988, 2000 and 2013 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1981/82 Fertility Survey of Mauritania (WFS), 1990/91 Maternal Child and Health Survey, the 2000/01 Mauritania DHS and the 2003/04 Mauritania Infant Mortality and Malaria Survey (EMIP), and 2007 MICS, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from the 1977 and 1988 censuses; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2000 and 2013 censuses, and the 2011 MICS; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2003 WHS and 2007 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1981/82 Mauritania Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1990/91 Maternal Child and Health Survey, the 2000/01 Mauritania DHS and the 2003/04 Mauritania Infant Mortality and Malaria Survey (EMIP); (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these data sources, as well as from the 1964/65 survey, the 1996 and 2007 MICS surveys; and (c) recent household deaths from the 1957 Fouta Toro survey, 1977 and 1988 censuses. Results from the 2011 MICS were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality, and estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) parental orphanhood from the 2007 MICS, 2000/01 DHS, 1964/65 Demographic Survey and 1981/82 Fertility Survey of Mauritania (WFS), (b) siblings deaths from the 2000/01 DHS, (c) household deaths data from the 1957 Fouta Toro survey, 1977 and 1988 censuses, and (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1965-1977, 1977-1988 and 1988-2000.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Mauritius

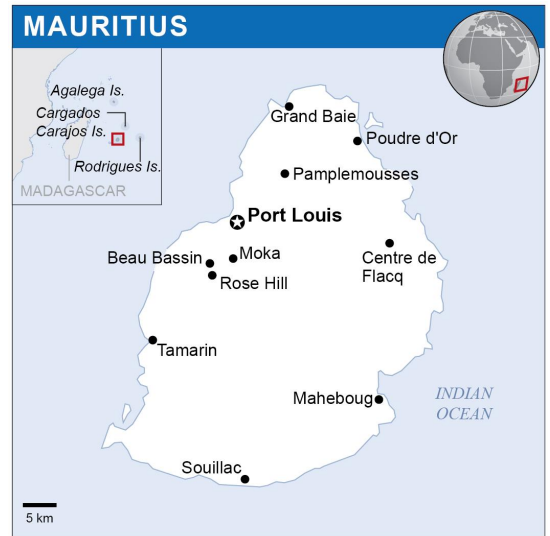
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	18.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	15.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	70.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	11.0

2010-2015

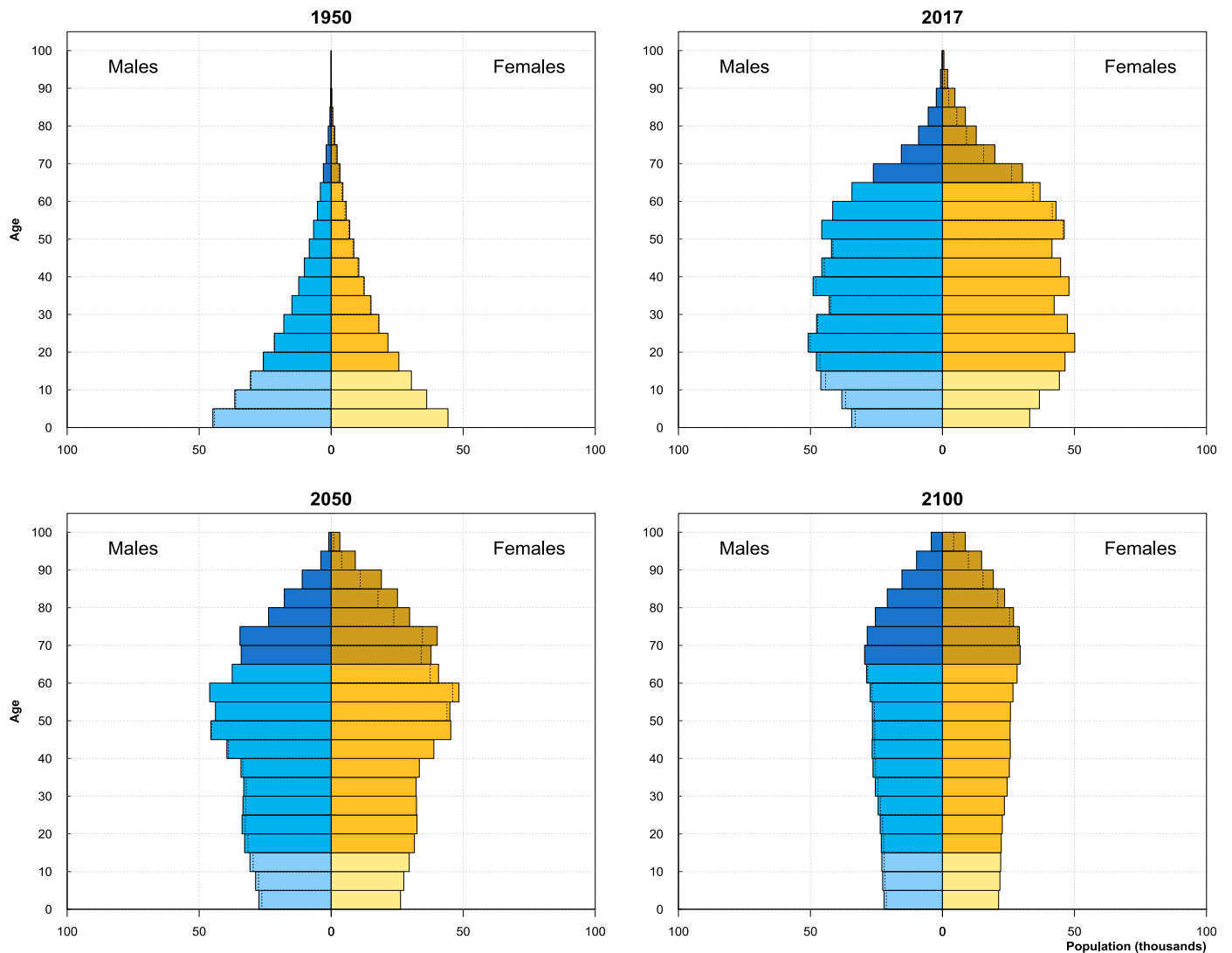
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.49
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

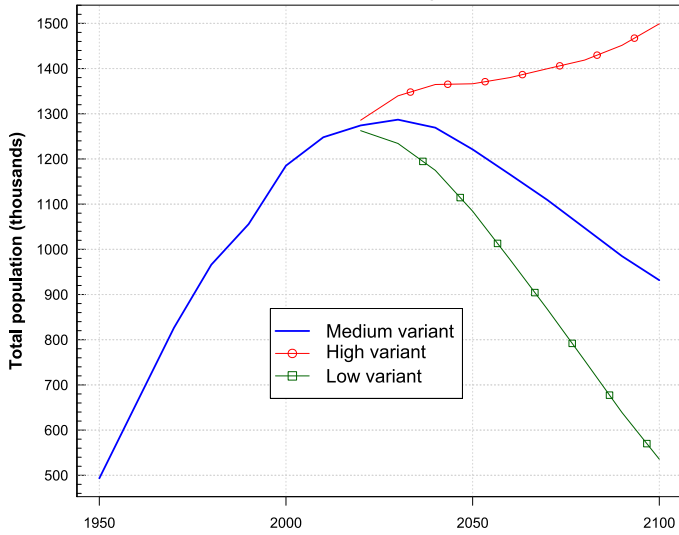
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



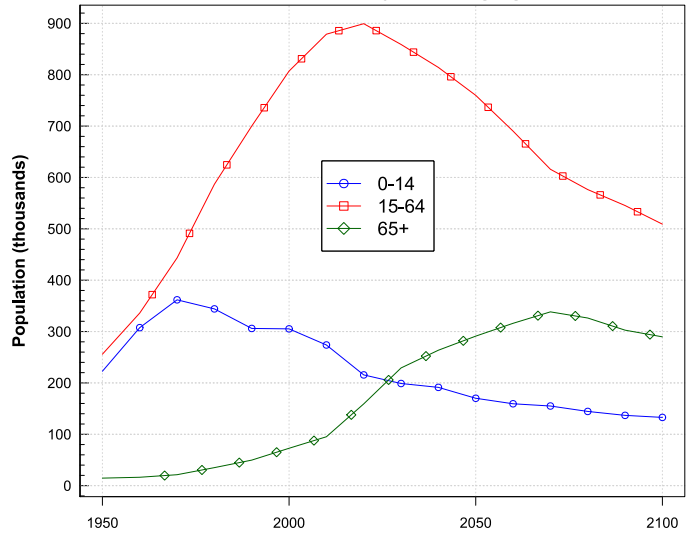
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Mauritius

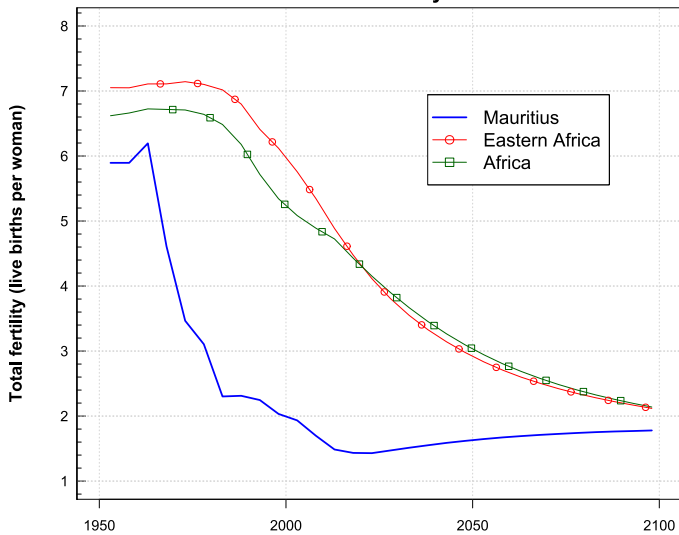
Total Population by variant



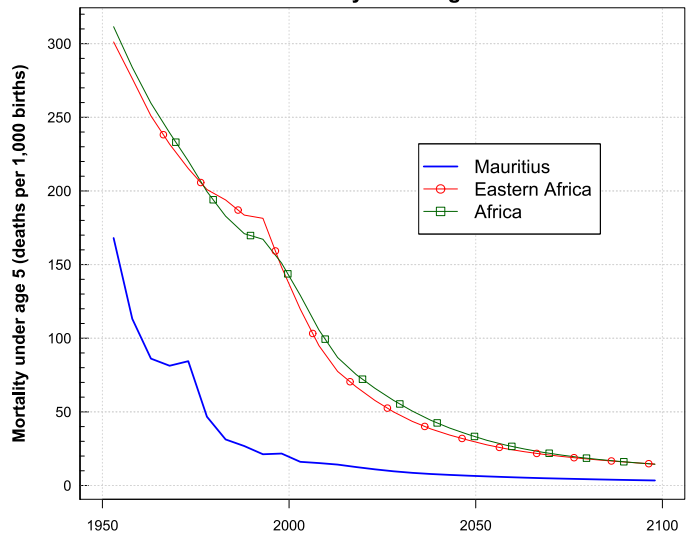
Total Population by broad age group



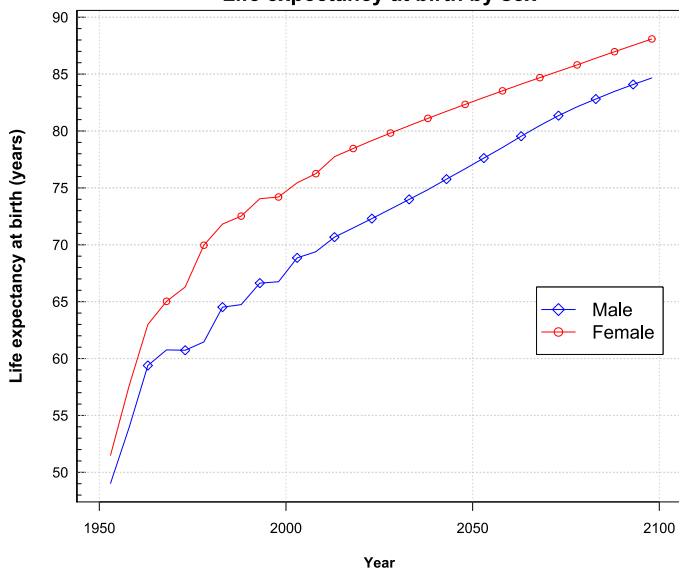
Total fertility



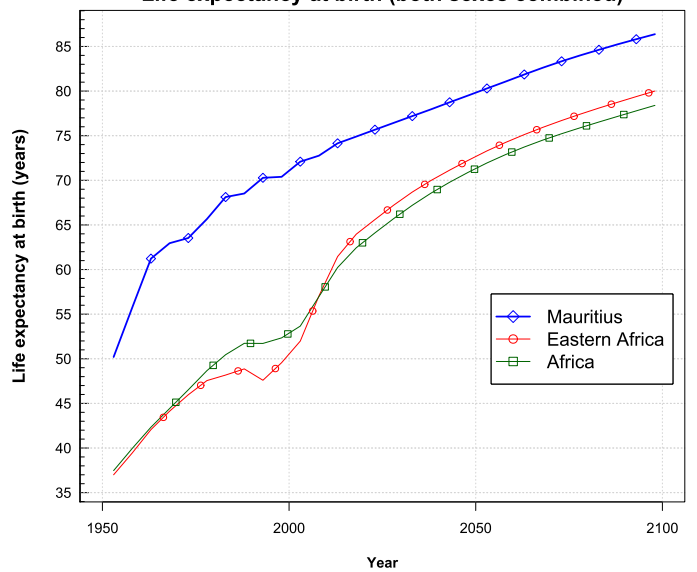
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Mauritius

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	493	826	1 056	1 185	1 222	1 248	1 259	1 274	1 287	1 221	1 079	932
Population density (persons per square km)	243	407	520	584	602	615	620	628	634	601	532	459
Median age (years)	17.3	17.8	24.9	29.0	30.5	32.9	35.6	37.4	40.4	46.8	49.0	48.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	92.8	86.4	50.8	46.8	45.6	42.0	41.6	41.7	49.8	60.7	82.5	83.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	87.0	81.6	43.7	37.8	36.0	31.2	27.5	24.0	23.2	22.4	25.4	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.7	4.8	7.1	9.0	9.6	10.8	14.1	17.7	26.7	38.3	57.1	56.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.1	25.9	14.7	11.3	9.3	6.2	3.8	2.3	0.6	-4.3	-5.6	-5.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	38	90	71	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.4	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.3	9.9	13.1	14.4	14.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	103	67	23	20	13	13	12	10	8	5	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	168	81	27	22	16	15	14	13	10	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	397	239	199	183	168	159	149	141	124	91	57	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.2	63.0	68.5	70.4	72.1	72.8	74.1	74.9	76.4	79.5	83.3	86.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	49.0	60.8	64.7	66.8	68.9	69.4	70.7	71.5	73.1	76.7	81.4	84.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	51.5	65.0	72.5	74.2	75.5	76.3	77.7	78.5	79.8	82.3	85.3	88.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.7	54.2	55.6	57.1	58.4	59.0	60.3	61.0	62.3	65.1	68.8	71.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.9	13.1	13.1	14.1	15.2	15.5	16.6	17.1	17.8	19.4	21.7	23.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.5	33.2	21.0	17.9	16.0	13.3	11.1	10.6	10.5	8.7	8.8	9.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.89	4.61	2.31	2.03	1.93	1.70	1.49	1.43	1.47	1.62	1.73	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.19	2.00	1.09	0.97	0.92	0.81	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.78	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.1	28.7	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.8	28.1	28.9	29.9	30.4	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	116	131	109	103	96	82	70	67	67	54	48	44
Number of deaths (thousands)	41	29	33	38	40	44	46	52	64	81	79	69
Births minus deaths (thousands)	75	102	76	65	56	38	24	15	4	-27	-30	-25
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	3	-29	-36	-9	-19	-12	-12	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.0	-7.4	-7.0	-1.5	-3.2	-2.0	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Mauritius

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census adjusted for underenumeration at ages 0-14, with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2015 period. Official analysis of migration data from the 2011 census was also considered.

Mayotte

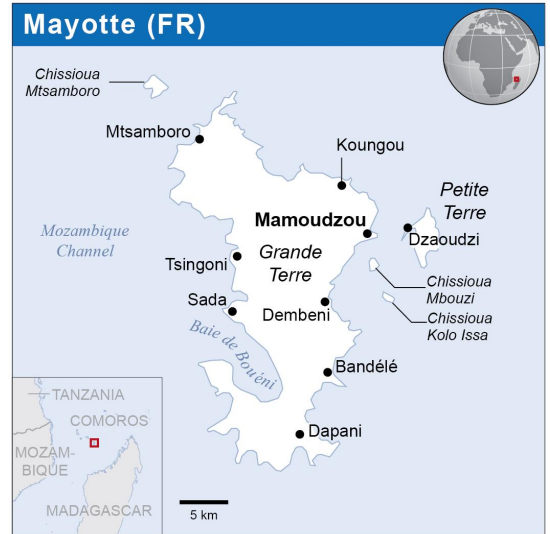
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	40.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	55.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.9

2010-2015

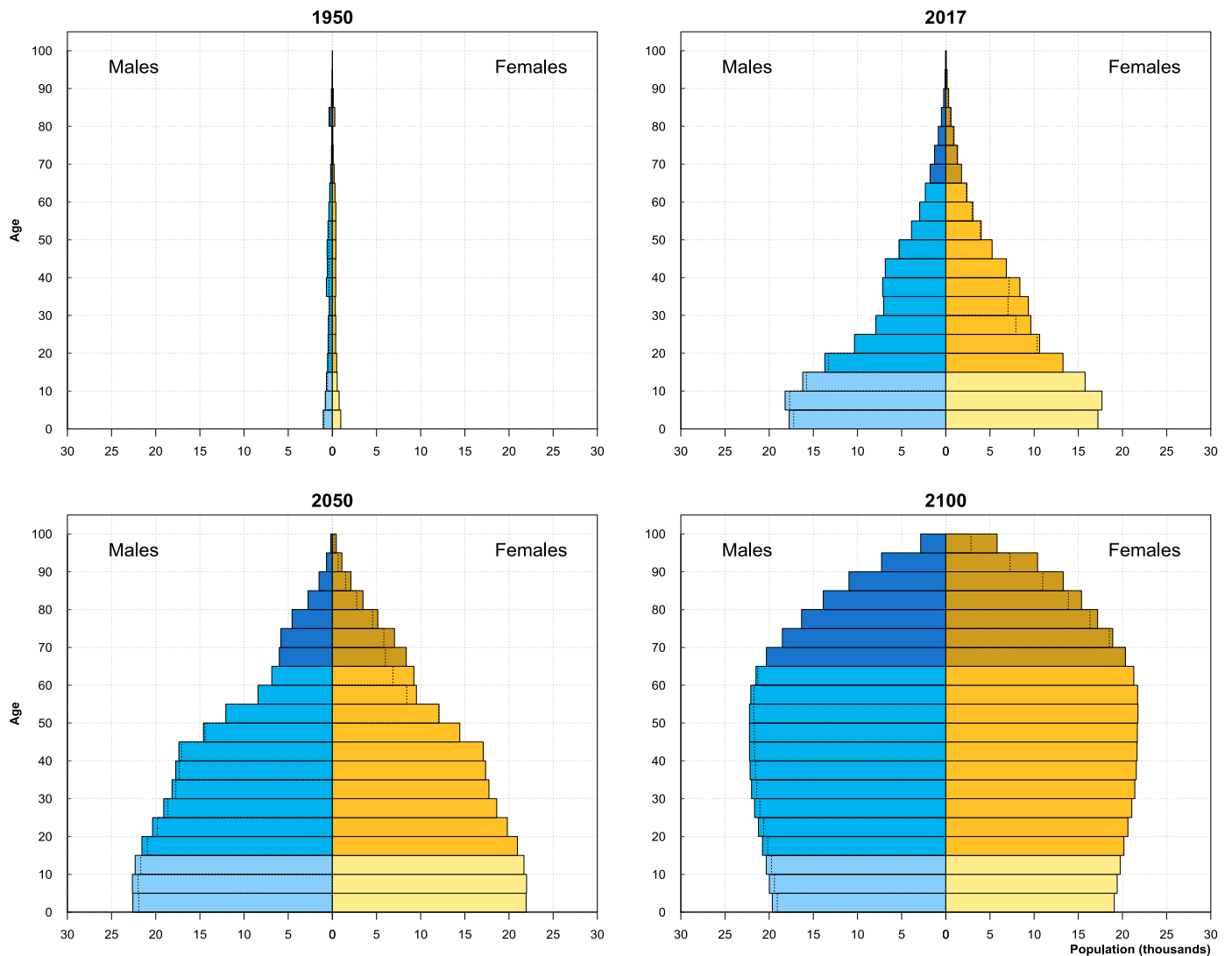
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

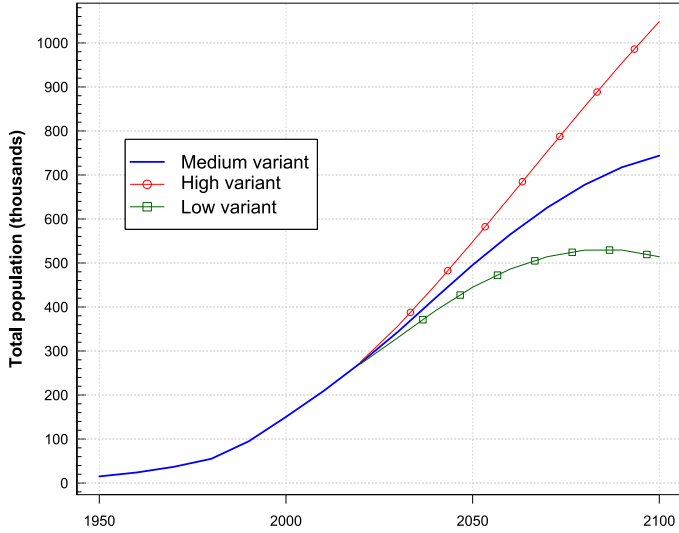
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



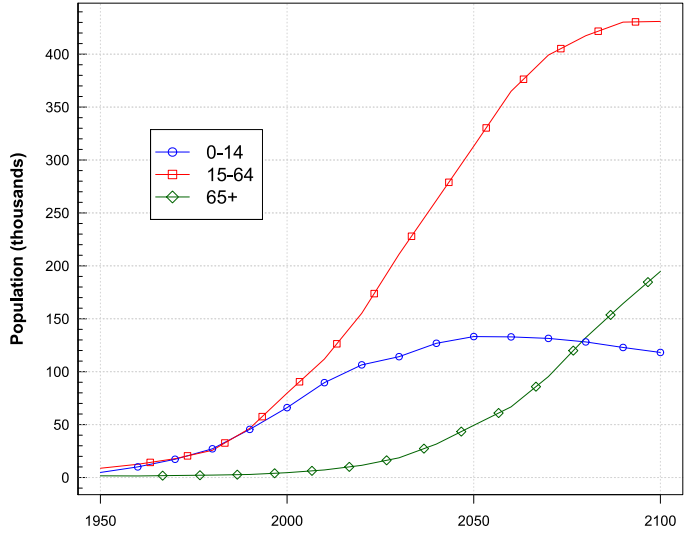
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Mayotte

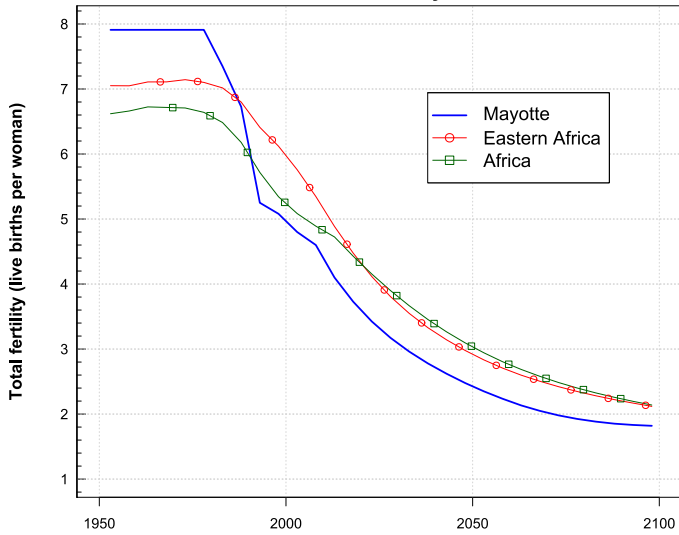
Total Population by variant



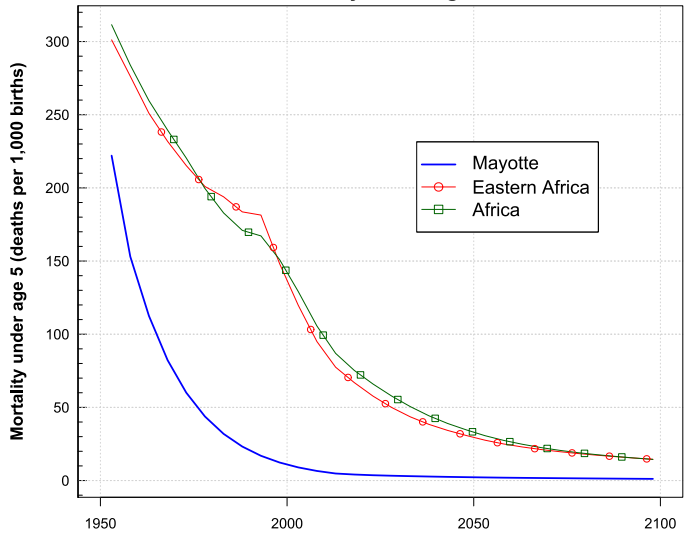
Total Population by broad age group



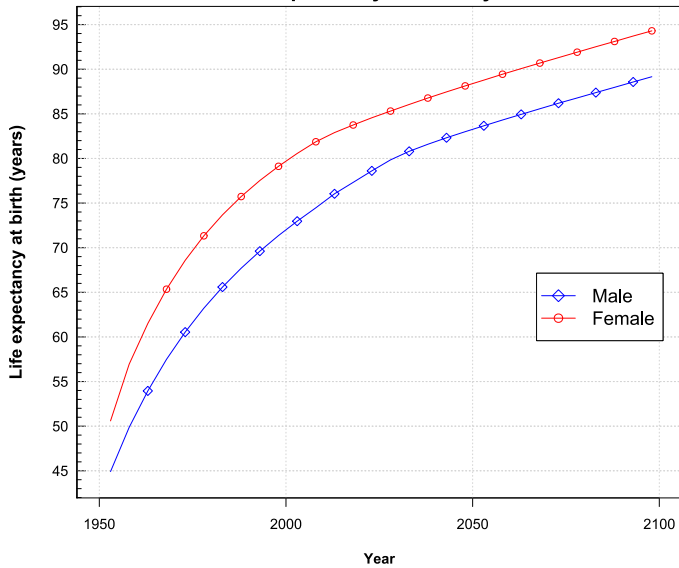
Total fertility



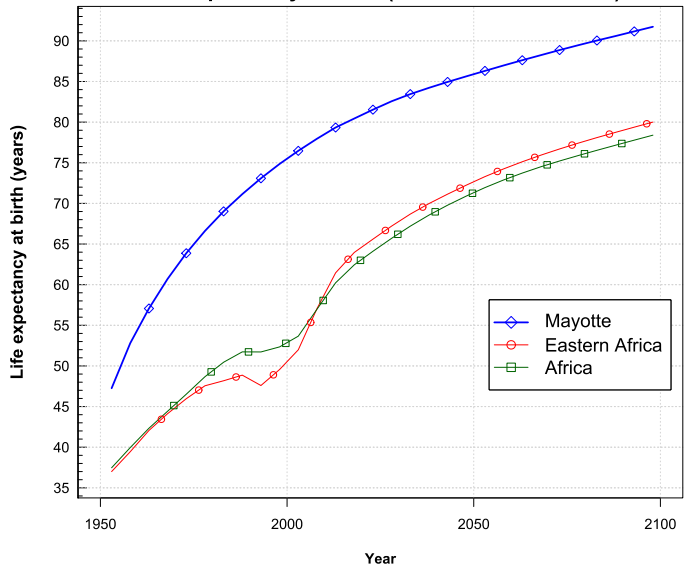
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Mayotte

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	15	37	95	150	178	209	240	273	344	496	653	744
Population density (persons per square km)	40	99	253	401	475	557	640	728	917	1 321	1 742	1 984
Median age (years)	30.3	16.7	16.0	17.7	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.1	23.2	29.2	37.2	44.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	72.9	107.5	104.2	88.6	83.9	86.5	83.3	76.0	63.0	58.3	59.8	72.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	54.6	96.8	98.0	82.8	78.0	80.1	76.4	68.6	54.1	42.6	31.8	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	18.3	10.7	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.4	8.8	15.8	28.0	45.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	4.5	3.8	5.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	0.9	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	14.4	35.5	39.8	32.9	33.6	33.7	29.2	25.8	22.3	15.5	8.5	3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	16	18	13	18	21	22	25	27	31	45	82	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	26.9	11.1	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.9	7.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	142	61	19	10	8	6	4	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	222	82	23	12	9	7	5	4	3	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	407	306	190	148	130	114	100	90	71	49	31	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.3	60.7	71.1	74.9	76.5	78.0	79.3	80.4	82.6	85.6	88.9	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.9	57.5	67.7	71.4	73.0	74.5	76.0	77.3	79.8	83.0	86.2	89.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	50.6	65.4	75.7	79.1	80.6	81.9	82.9	83.8	85.3	88.1	91.3	94.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.7	51.7	58.1	61.0	62.3	63.6	64.8	65.8	67.9	70.9	74.0	76.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.2	13.1	15.8	17.3	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.1	21.4	23.4	25.8	27.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.2	46.6	44.4	36.1	36.5	36.4	31.7	28.3	24.8	18.7	13.4	10.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.91	7.91	6.73	5.08	4.80	4.60	4.10	3.73	3.17	2.48	1.98	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.81	3.47	3.19	2.45	2.33	2.24	2.00	1.82	1.55	1.21	0.97	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9	30.1	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4	8	19	25	30	35	36	36	40	45	43	39
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	8	16	27
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1	6	17	22	28	33	33	33	36	37	27	11
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	3	0	6	5	0	- 2	- 2	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	30.7	2.7	14.5	6.8	0.2	-2.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Mayotte

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2012 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on estimates of total fertility for selected years through 2012.

Infant and child mortality: Based on life tables of Réunion.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the life tables of Réunion.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.

Mexico

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	26.7
Percentage of population age 15-24	18.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	66.5
Percentage of population aged 65+	6.9

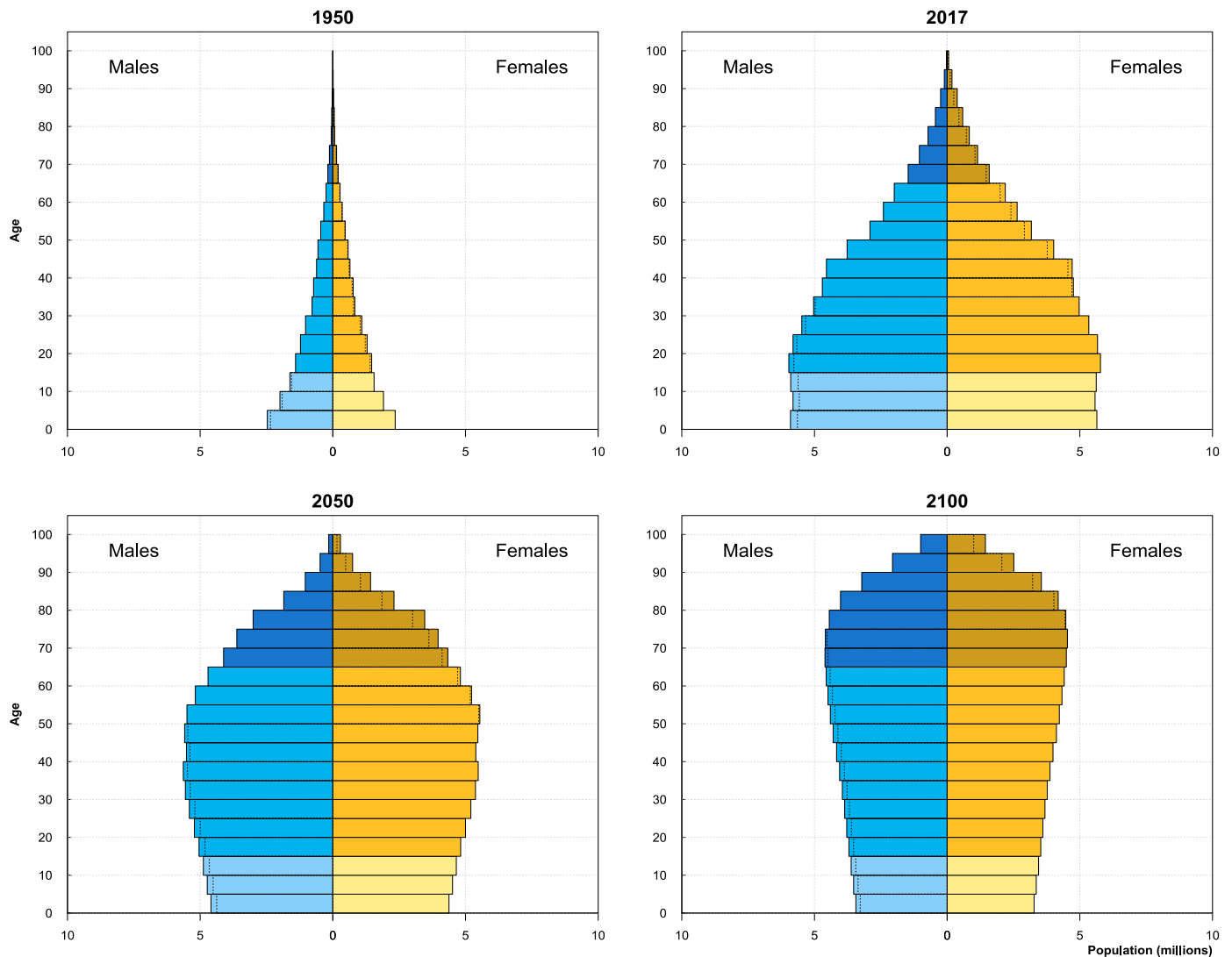
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.29
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

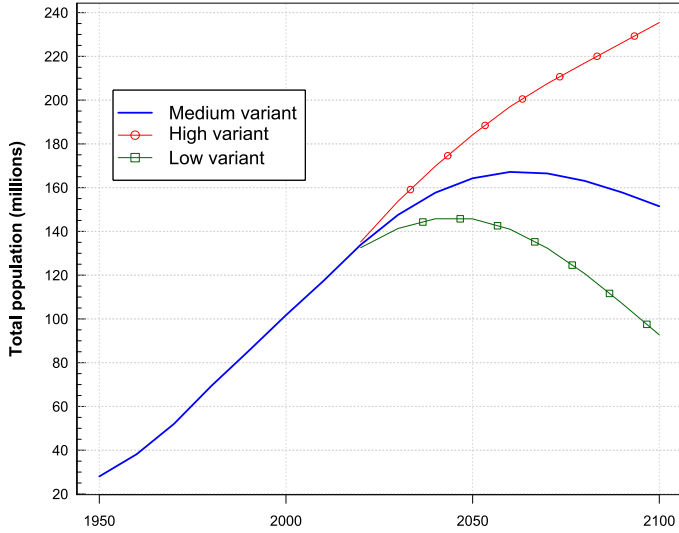
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



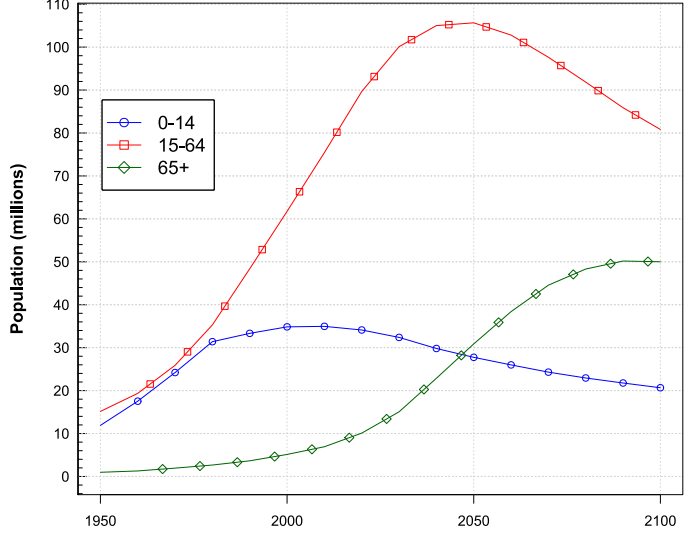
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Mexico

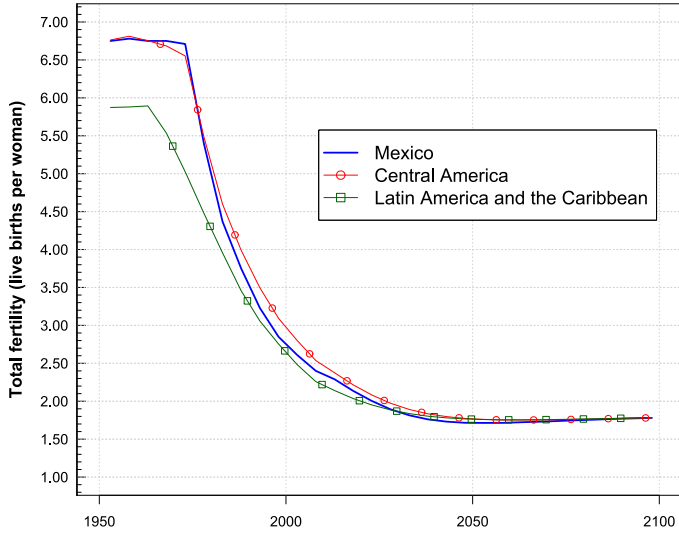
Total Population by variant



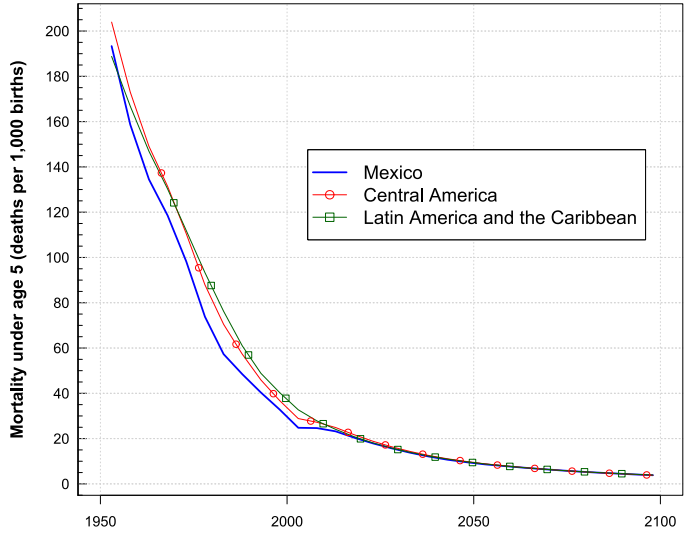
Total Population by broad age group



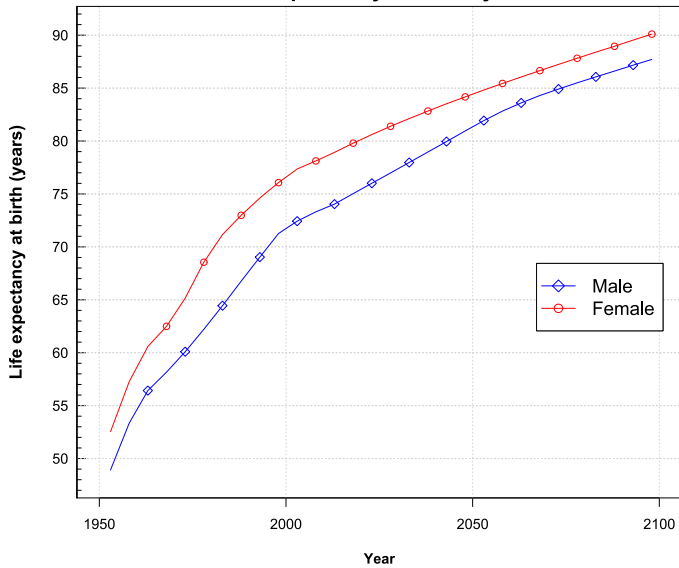
Total fertility



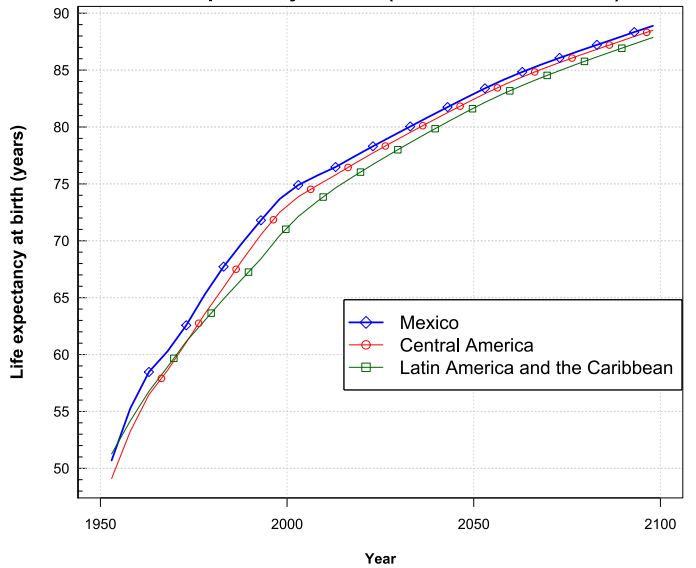
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Mexico

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	28 013	52 030	85 358	101 720	108 472	117 319	125 891	133 870	147 540	164 279	165 059	151 491
Population density (persons per square km)	14	27	44	52	56	60	65	69	76	85	85	78
Median age (years)	18.7	16.6	19.5	22.7	24.2	25.9	27.5	29.3	33.2	40.8	47.7	50.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.9	101.0	76.4	64.7	60.5	55.5	51.4	49.3	47.4	55.5	73.9	87.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	78.5	93.5	68.9	56.4	51.8	46.3	41.6	38.1	32.4	26.3	24.8	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.4	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.8	11.3	15.0	29.2	49.0	61.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	31.6	33.2	24.1	20.5	18.4	16.1	14.6	12.8	9.2	3.8	-1.5	-4.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	23	36	45	54	45	50	57	78	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	16.7	10.4	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.4	7.3	10.8	12.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	121	79	40	28	21	20	19	16	13	8	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	193	119	48	33	25	25	23	20	16	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	343	257	180	135	126	122	115	108	93	65	41	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.7	60.3	69.8	73.7	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.4	79.2	82.6	86.1	88.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	48.9	58.2	66.8	71.3	72.4	73.3	74.0	75.0	77.0	81.0	84.9	87.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	52.5	62.5	73.0	76.1	77.4	78.1	78.9	79.8	81.4	84.2	87.2	90.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.3	54.3	58.8	61.5	62.1	62.9	63.5	64.2	65.6	68.5	71.7	74.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	14.8	16.5	17.4	17.7	18.5	18.9	19.3	20.1	21.8	23.9	25.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.3	43.6	29.7	25.3	23.0	20.7	19.4	17.6	14.6	11.1	9.3	8.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.75	6.75	3.75	2.85	2.61	2.40	2.29	2.14	1.89	1.72	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.44	2.78	1.72	1.34	1.24	1.14	1.08	1.02	0.91	0.83	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	29.5	27.9	27.2	27.1	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.2	28.2	29.3	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	7 323	10 536	12 095	12 356	12 090	11 697	11 767	11 458	10 528	9 059	7 698	6 747
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 530	2 509	2 312	2 327	2 426	2 604	2 895	3 179	3 869	5 966	8 947	9 860
Births minus deaths (thousands)	4 793	8 027	9 783	10 029	9 664	9 093	8 872	8 279	6 659	3 093	- 1 249	- 3 113
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 200	- 620	- 1 786	- 2 355	- 2 911	- 246	- 300	- 300	- 250	- 250	- 188	- 125
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.3	-2.6	-4.4	-4.8	-5.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Mexico

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses and intercensal enumerations through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births registered from 1950 through 2013 classified by age of mother and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 1992, 2009 and 2014 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demográfica (ENADID); (c) estimates from the 1970, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1995 Encuesta Nacional de Planificación Familiar, 1987 DHS, 1978 and 1979 ENPUMA, and 1976 WFS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered live births and infant and child deaths through 2013, (b) estimates from the 1992, 2006 and 2009 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demográfica (ENADID) and the 1987 DHS, (c) estimates from the 1979 ENPUMA, and the 1976 WFS, and (d) estimates from the 1970, 1990, 2000, and 2010 censuses

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2013 and underlying population by age and sex, (b) estimates from the 1992, 2006 and 2009 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demográfica (ENADID), (c) estimates from the 1978 and 1979 ENPUMA, and the 1976 WFS, (d) estimates from the 1970, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: number of foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America; statistics compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the USA on the number of Mexicans admitted legally to that country and adjusted for undocumented migration; estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Micronesia (Fed. States of)

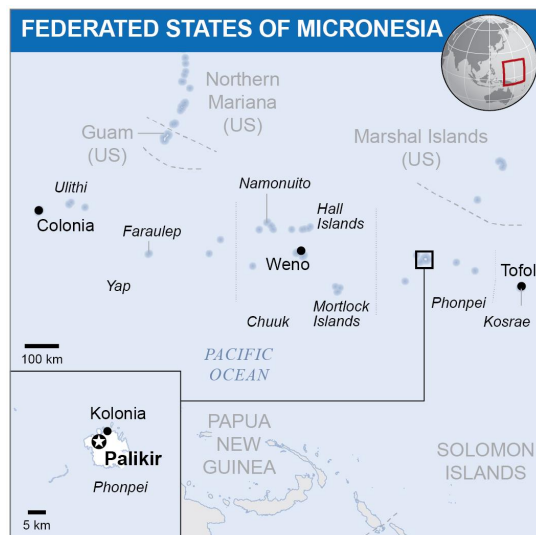
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	33.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	23.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	62.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.8

2010-2015

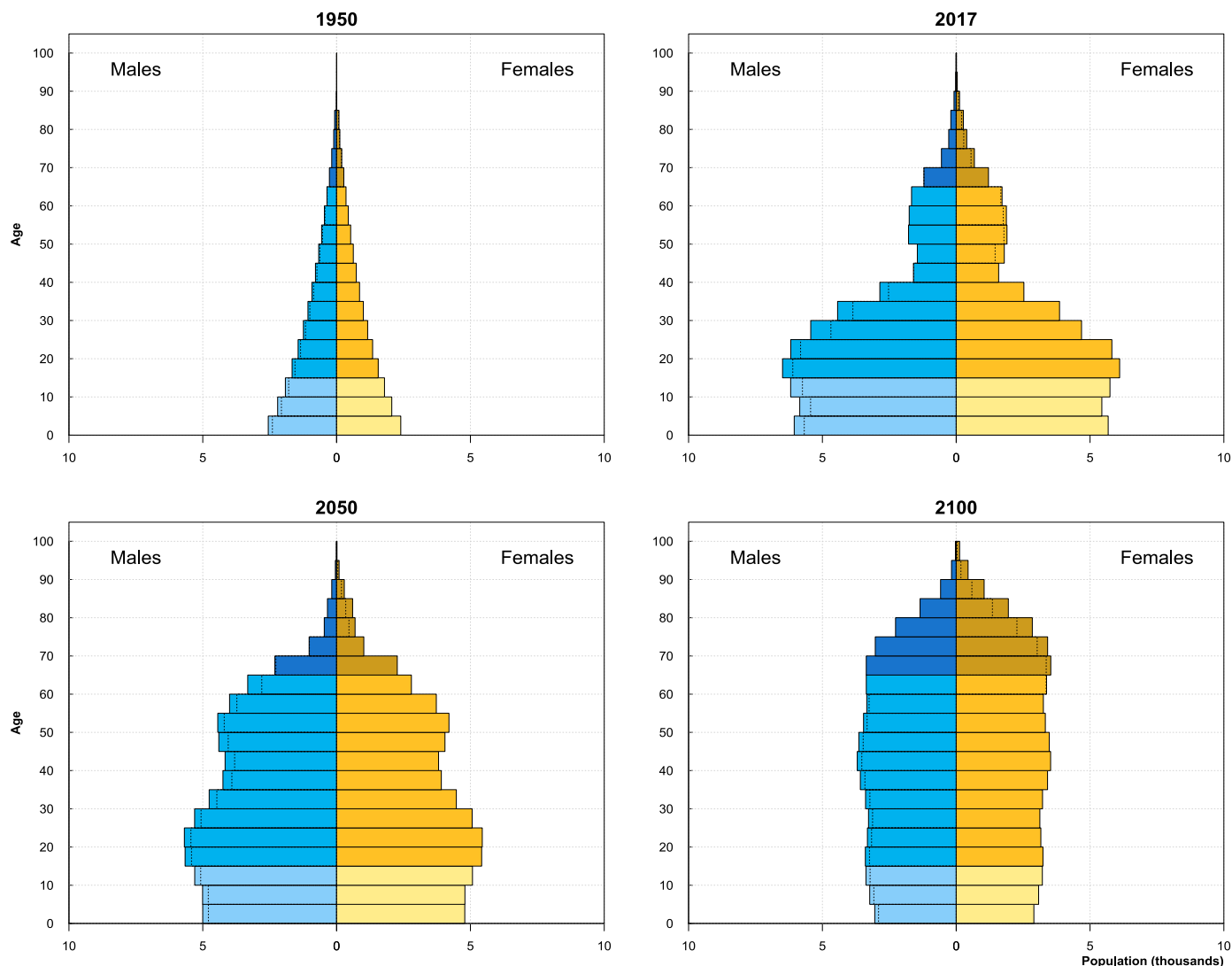
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.33
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, OCHA, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

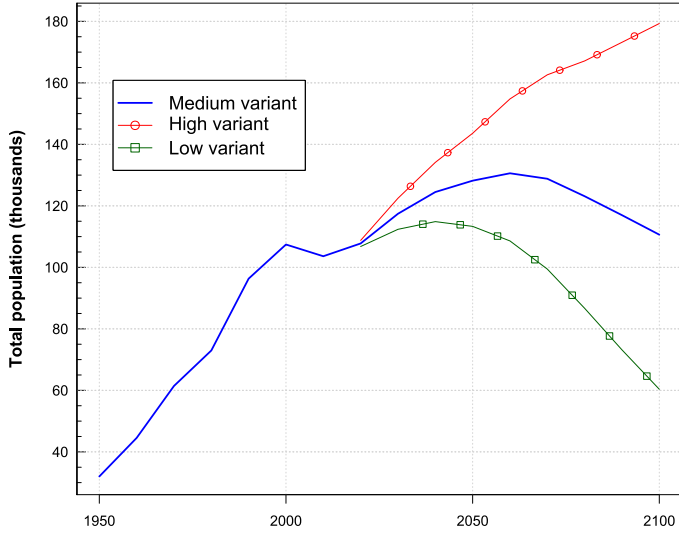
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



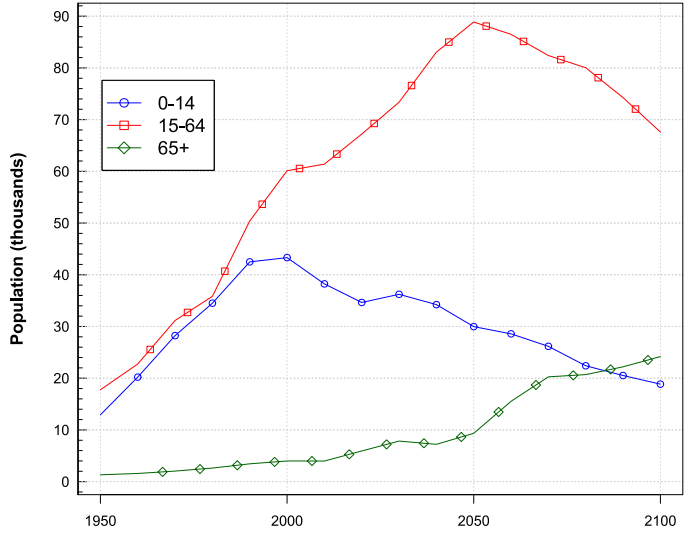
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Micronesia (Fed. States of)

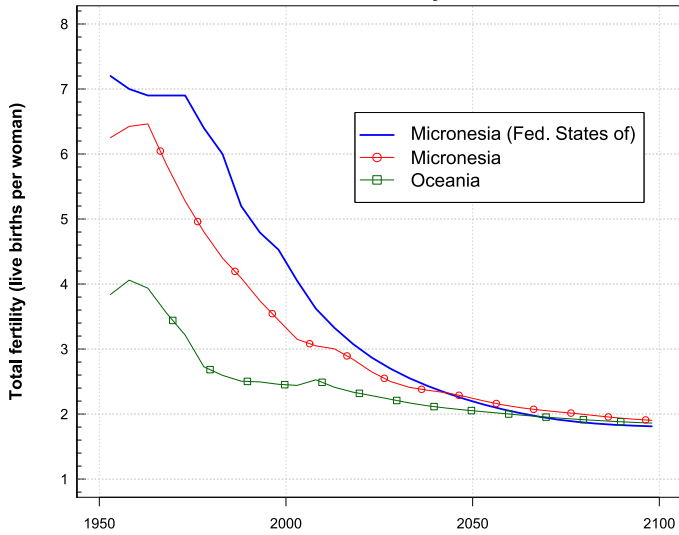
Total Population by variant



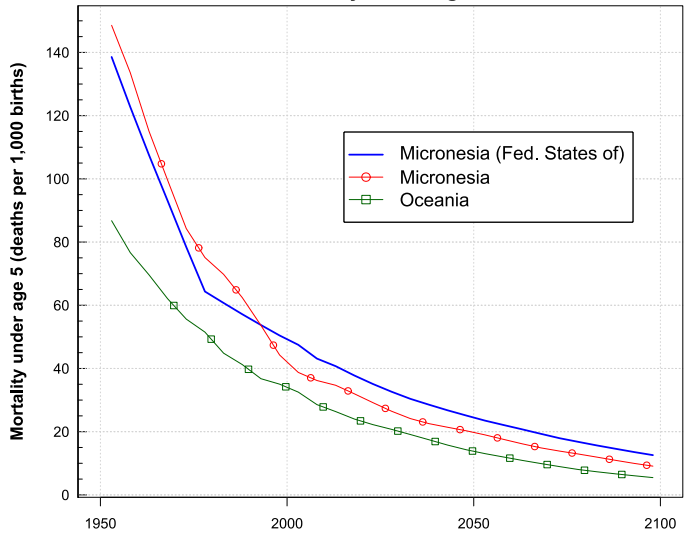
Total Population by broad age group



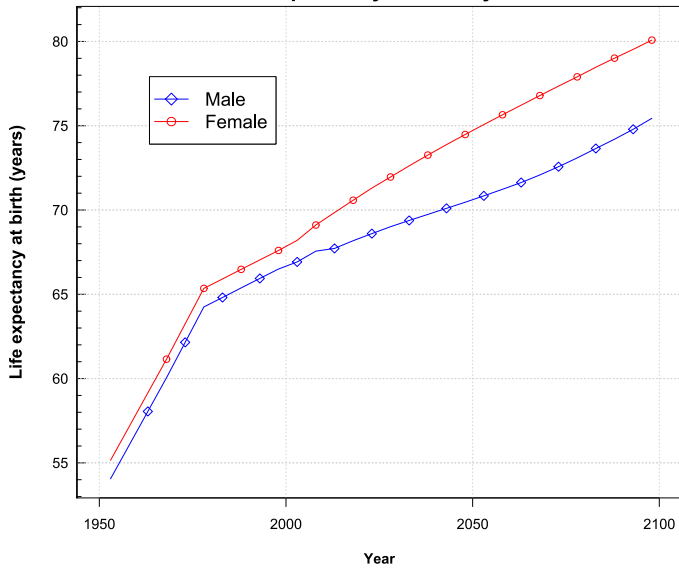
Total fertility



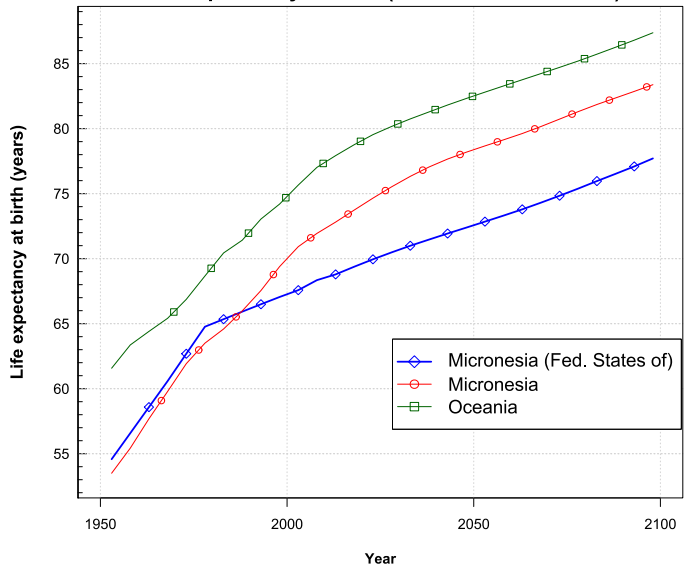
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Micronesia (Fed. States of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	32	61	96	107	106	104	104	108	117	128	126	111
Population density (persons per square km)	46	88	138	153	152	148	149	154	168	183	180	158
Median age (years)	19.8	16.8	17.6	18.9	19.5	20.2	21.5	23.0	25.6	30.8	38.2	42.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.2	97.2	91.1	78.7	74.8	68.8	62.4	60.4	60.1	44.2	55.2	63.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	72.8	90.6	84.3	72.1	67.8	62.3	55.3	51.6	49.4	33.7	29.7	27.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.5	7.1	8.8	10.7	10.5	25.4	35.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.4	3.2	2.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	-0.4	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	33.7	32.4	28.8	25.1	21.8	18.2	17.3	17.6	15.9	8.9	0.6	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	21	22	30	—	—	—	—	110	78	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.2	9.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.1	11.5	13.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	97	68	45	40	38	35	33	31	27	21	15	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	139	93	57	50	47	43	41	38	33	25	18	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	325	259	201	188	183	174	169	162	149	128	102	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.6	60.6	65.9	67.1	67.6	68.4	68.8	69.4	70.5	72.4	74.8	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.1	60.1	65.4	66.5	66.9	67.6	67.7	68.2	69.0	70.5	72.6	75.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	55.2	61.2	66.5	67.6	68.2	69.1	69.9	70.6	72.0	74.5	77.4	80.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.6	52.7	55.5	56.1	56.4	56.9	57.1	57.5	58.2	59.5	61.4	63.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.9	12.6	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.7	15.7	17.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.9	42.0	35.5	31.4	28.1	24.5	23.6	23.8	22.5	15.9	12.1	10.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.20	6.90	5.20	4.53	4.05	3.62	3.33	3.08	2.70	2.23	1.91	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.71	2.82	2.27	2.00	1.80	1.62	1.50	1.40	1.25	1.05	0.91	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	8	12	16	17	15	13	12	13	13	10	8	6
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	7	7
Births minus deaths (thousands)	6	9	13	13	12	10	9	9	9	6	0	-1
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	-2	-14	-13	-12	-8	-6	-4	-4	-3	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	-5.4	-25.3	-24.1	-23.1	-15.8	-11.3	-7.0	-6.3	-4.7	-3.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Micronesia (Fed. States of)

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1973, 1980, 1994, 2000 and 2010 censuses; and (b) estimates from registered births by age of mother from 2000 to 2006.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from births and infant deaths through 2011, (b) estimates from the 1994, 2000 and 2010 censuses, (c) estimates from the 2005 MICS, and (d) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2015 period.

Mongolia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	29.7
Percentage of population age 15-24	15.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	66.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.0

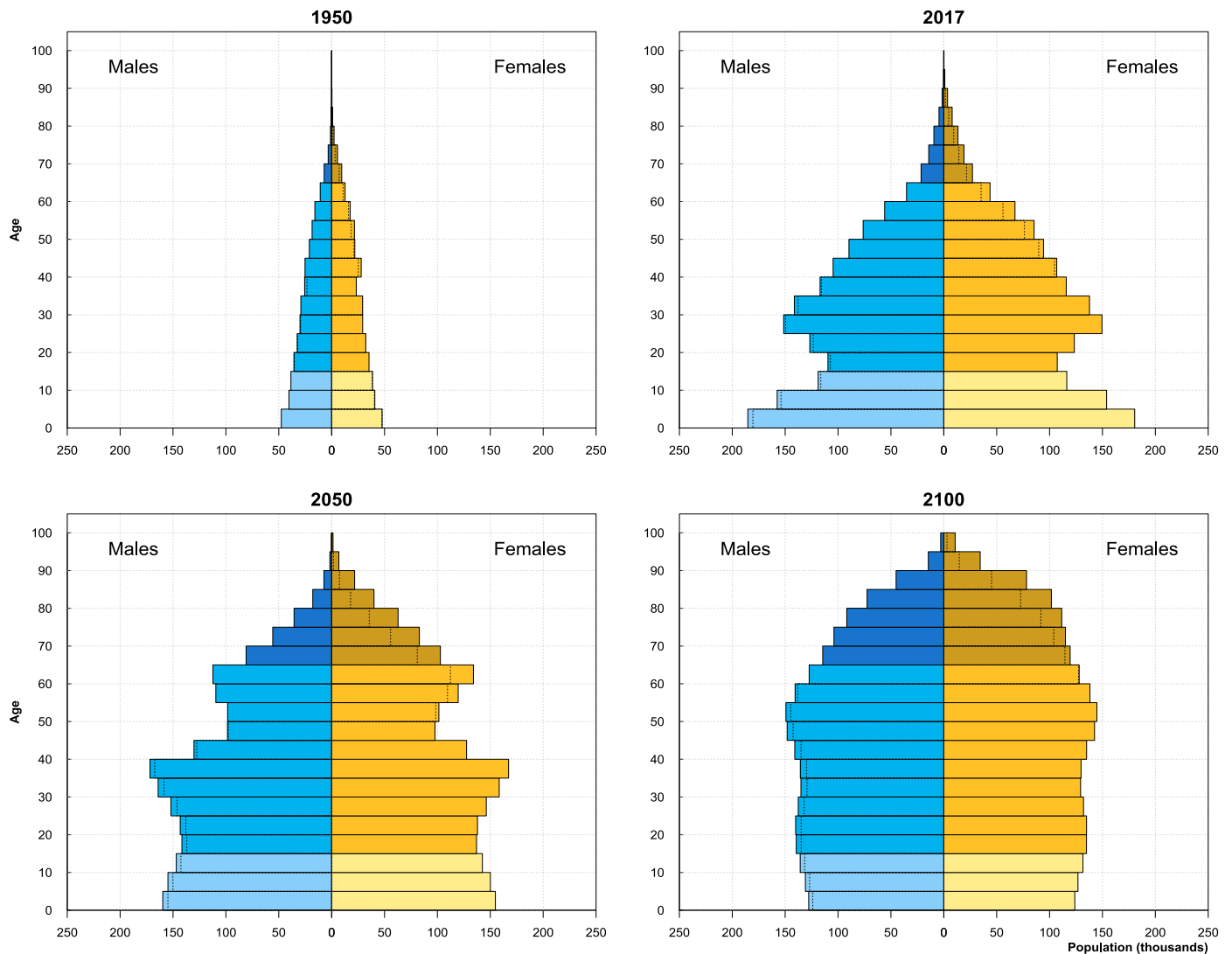
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.83
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

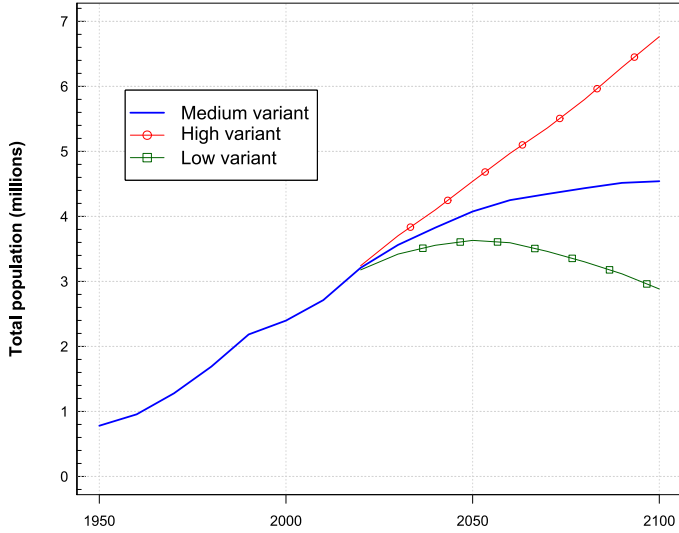
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



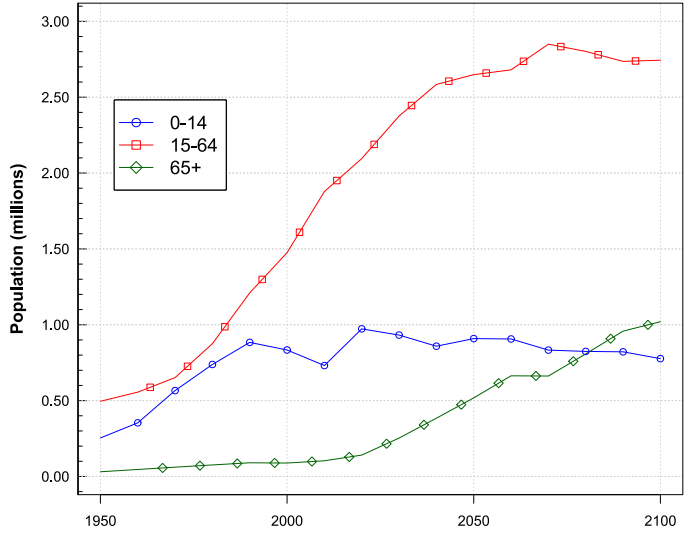
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Mongolia

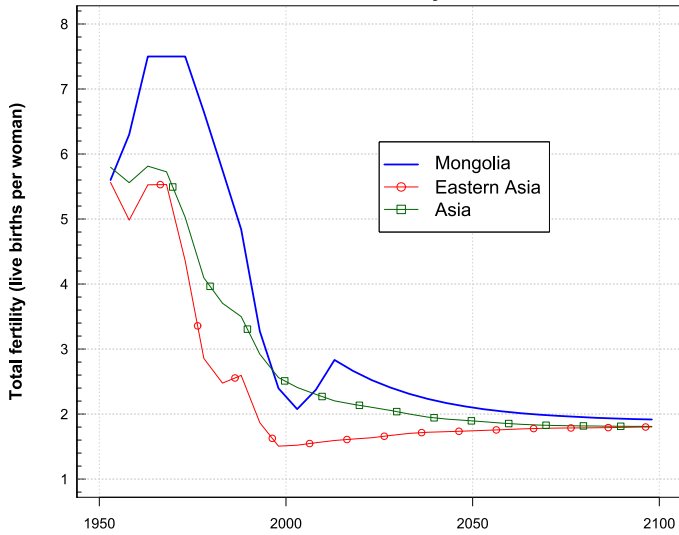
Total Population by variant



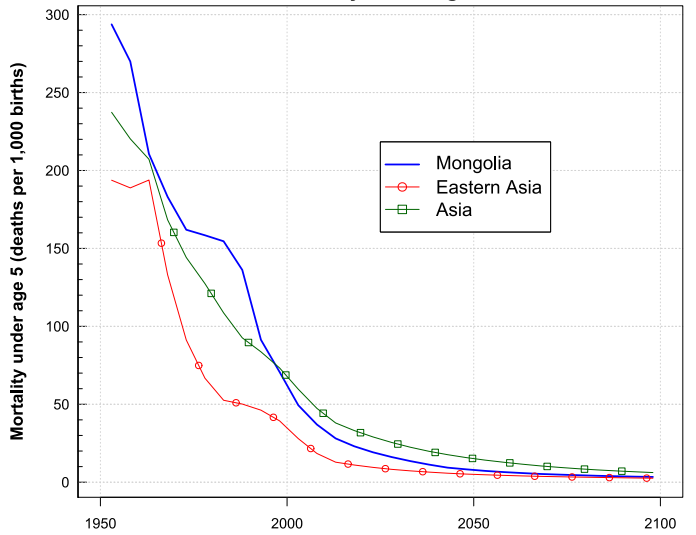
Total Population by broad age group



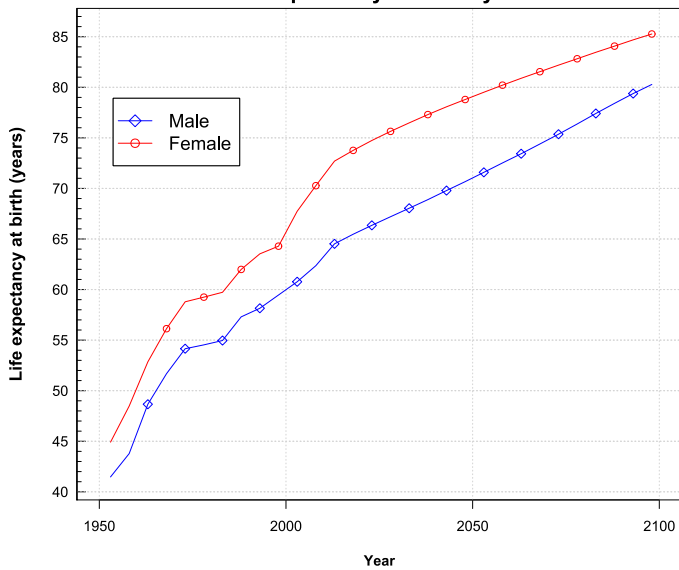
Total fertility



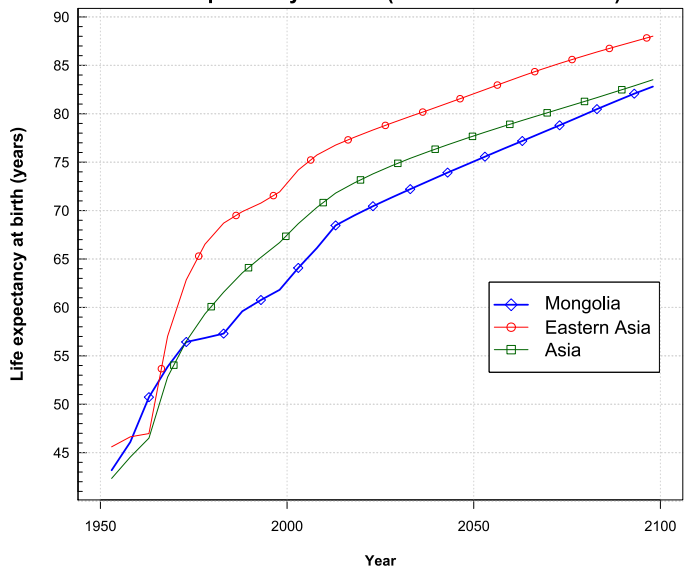
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Mongolia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	780	1 279	2 184	2 397	2 526	2 713	2 977	3 209	3 561	4 075	4 388	4 541
Population density (persons per square km)	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Median age (years)	25.0	18.3	19.3	22.0	24.0	25.7	27.1	28.6	30.3	34.2	38.4	42.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	57.4	96.3	80.5	62.5	48.5	44.4	48.5	53.2	49.9	53.9	53.2	65.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	51.2	86.9	73.0	56.5	43.0	38.9	42.7	46.4	39.2	34.3	28.6	28.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.2	9.4	7.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.7	10.7	19.6	24.5	37.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	2.9	2.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	18.3	28.8	25.6	12.9	11.7	15.4	19.6	16.0	10.0	6.8	2.5	0.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	38	24	27	82	66	49	38	46	76	115	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.7	16.1	10.8	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.9	9.1	10.2	10.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	183	119	92	54	41	31	23	19	13	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	294	183	136	71	49	37	28	23	16	8	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	351	259	206	276	266	247	221	209	185	142	93	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.2	53.9	59.6	61.8	64.1	66.1	68.5	69.5	71.4	74.7	78.8	82.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.5	51.7	57.3	59.5	60.8	62.4	64.5	65.5	67.2	70.7	75.4	80.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	44.9	56.1	62.0	64.3	67.7	70.3	72.7	73.8	75.6	78.8	82.2	85.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.1	52.2	54.8	51.8	52.6	53.9	55.7	56.3	57.7	60.5	64.3	68.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.2	11.4	12.4	11.2	11.9	12.7	13.8	14.1	14.7	16.2	18.4	20.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	40.1	44.9	36.3	21.2	18.9	22.2	26.0	22.4	16.9	15.8	12.7	11.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.60	7.50	4.84	2.40	2.08	2.37	2.83	2.66	2.41	2.12	1.97	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.78	2.89	2.02	1.08	0.96	1.11	1.34	1.27	1.16	1.03	0.96	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.5	31.5	29.4	27.8	28.0	28.5	28.8	29.3	30.1	31.2	31.7	31.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	164	268	373	249	233	291	369	346	294	318	277	253
Number of deaths (thousands)	89	96	111	97	89	90	90	99	120	182	223	241
Births minus deaths (thousands)	75	172	262	152	144	201	279	248	174	136	54	12
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	0	- 52	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 11	- 8
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Mongolia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1956 through 2010, with official estimate for 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Recent official estimates include Mongolian citizens living abroad from more than 6 months.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2015; (b) full birth history data from the 1994 and 1996 Demographic Survey of Mongolia, the 1998 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), the 2013 Social Indicator Sample Survey (SISS); (c) truncated birth history data (last five years before the survey) from the 2003 and 2008 RHS; and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1956, 1963, 1969, 1979, 1989, 2000 and 2010 censuses, to the 2000, 2005 and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and to the 2013 SISS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates through 2015; (b) direct estimates from full or truncated birth history data from the 1989 census, the 1994 and 1996 Demographic Survey of Mongolia, the 1998, 2003 and 2008 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), and the 2013 Social Indicator Sample Survey (SISS); and (c) data on the children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 census, the 1994 Demographic Survey of Mongolia, the 1998, 2003 and 2008 RHS, the 2000, 2005 and 2010 MICS, and the 2013 SISS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality.

International migration: Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Montenegro

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	18.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	67.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	14.8

2010-2015

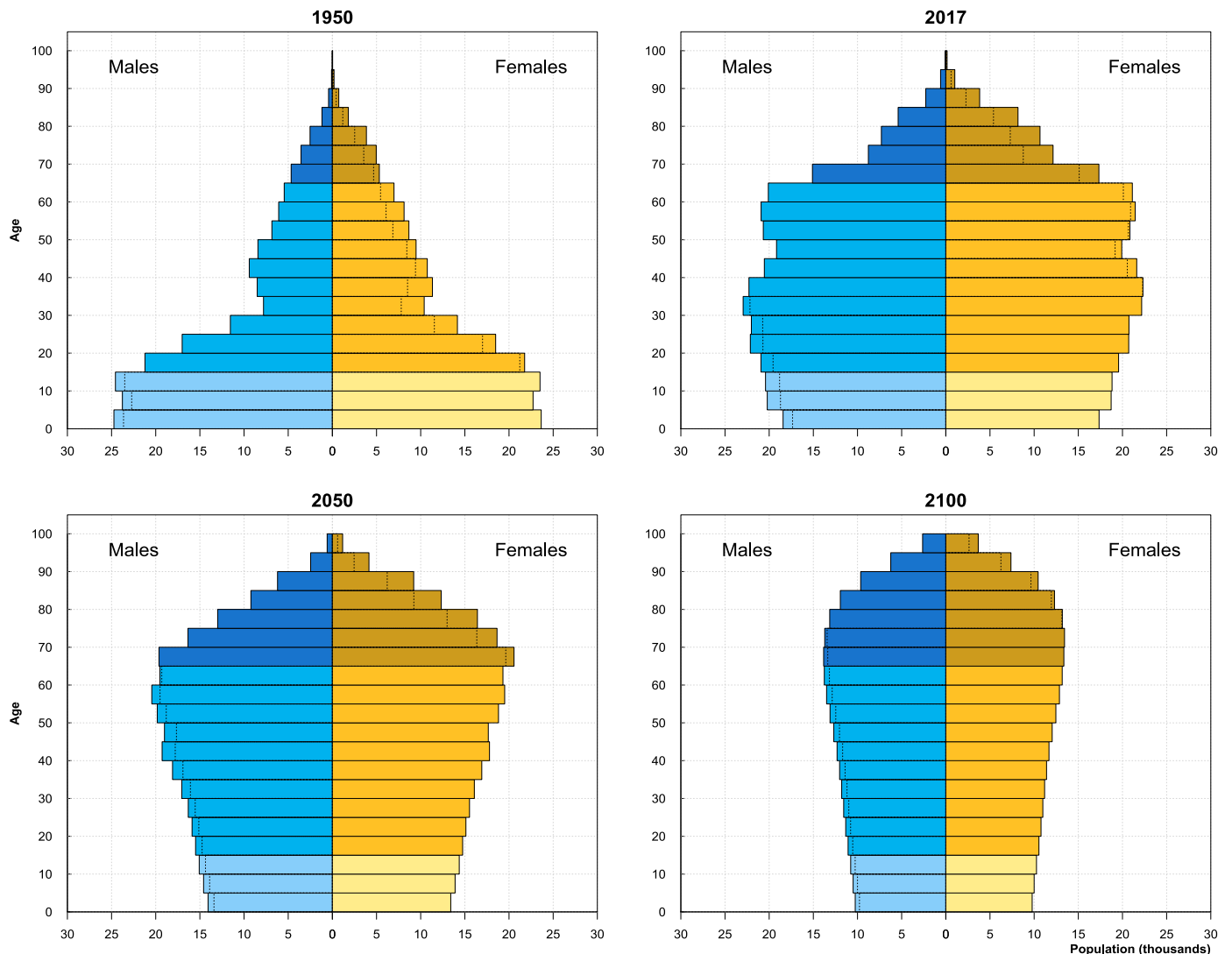
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.71
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Gov't. of USA. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

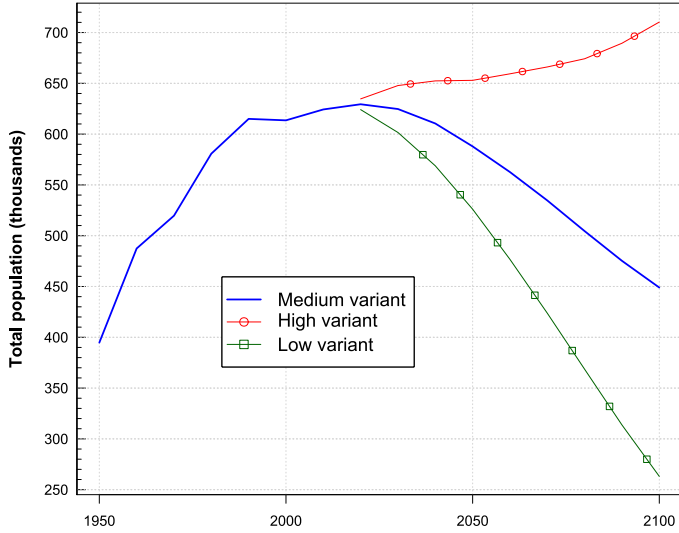
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



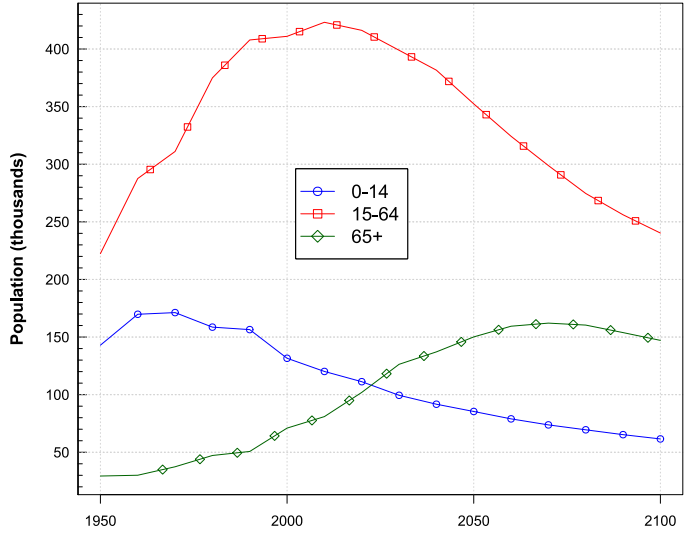
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Montenegro

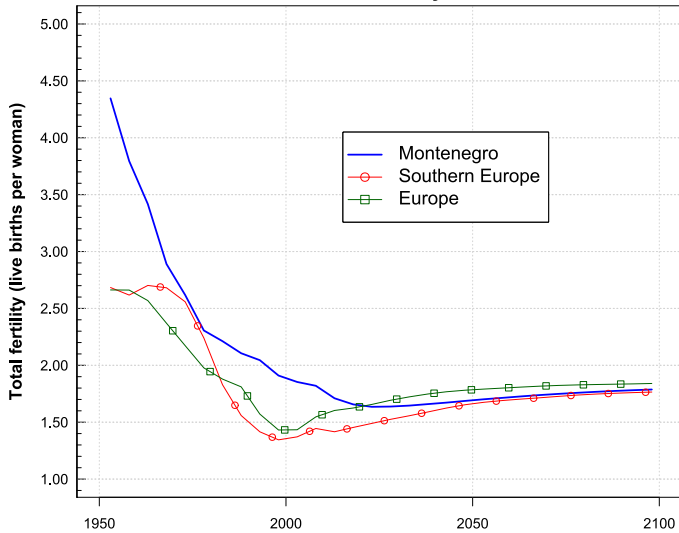
Total Population by variant



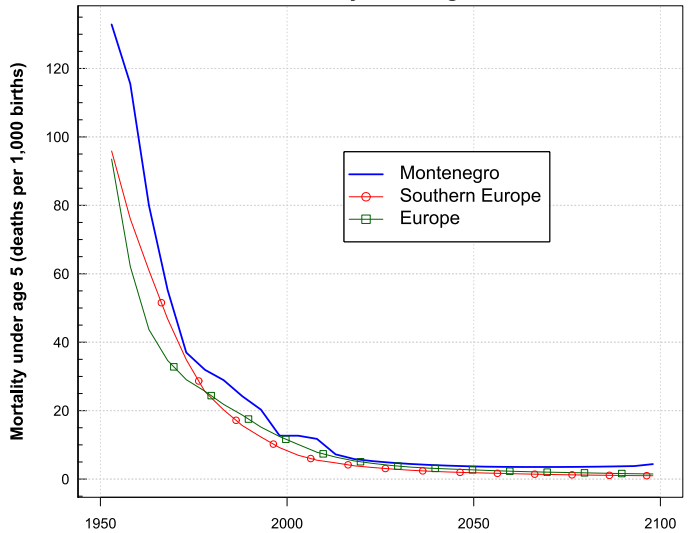
Total Population by broad age group



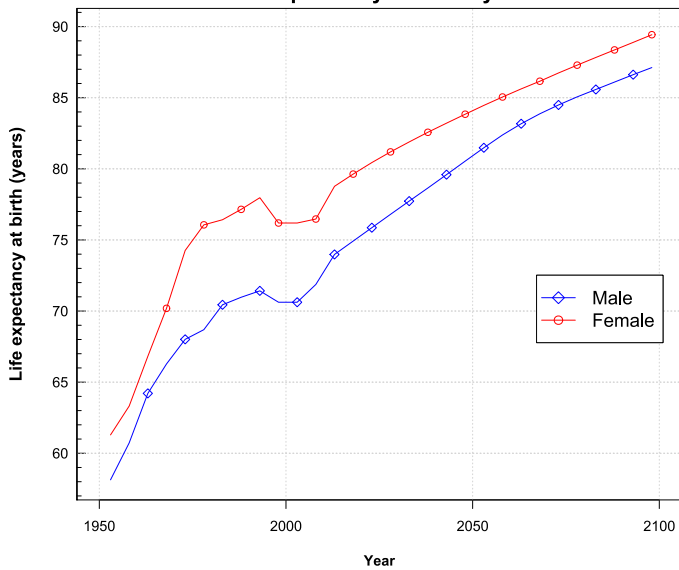
Total fertility



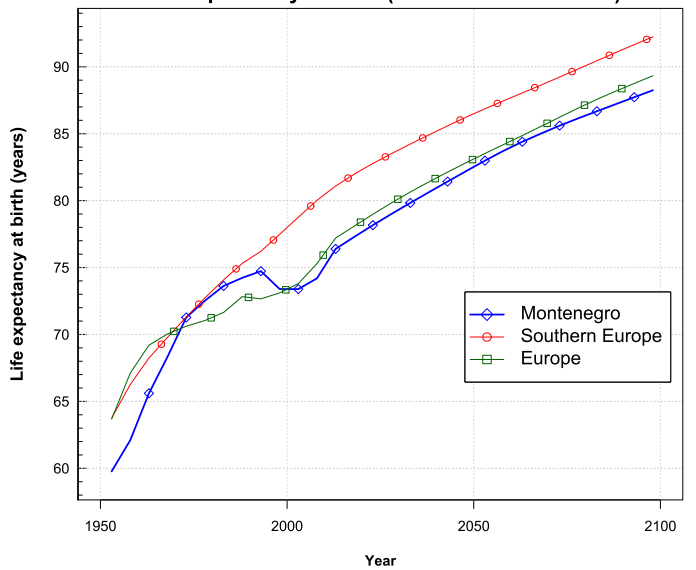
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Montenegro

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	395	520	615	614	616	624	628	629	625	588	520	449
Population density (persons per square km)	29	39	46	46	46	46	47	47	46	44	39	33
Median age (years)	21.6	24.1	29.8	34.4	35.0	36.4	37.7	39.1	42.1	46.4	49.6	50.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	77.5	67.1	50.8	49.3	49.8	47.5	47.8	51.2	56.6	66.8	81.7	86.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	64.3	55.1	38.4	32.0	30.2	28.4	27.3	26.7	24.9	24.2	25.0	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	13.2	12.0	12.4	17.3	19.6	19.1	20.5	24.5	31.7	42.6	56.7	61.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	18.6	15.1	10.1	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.2	-0.3	-3.2	-5.0	-5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.2	7.8	7.1	9.3	10.0	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.5	12.5	13.9	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	120	50	22	12	12	11	4	3	3	3	3	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	133	55	24	13	13	12	7	6	5	4	4	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	223	168	124	138	138	126	101	93	76	51	31	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	68.4	74.2	73.4	73.4	74.2	76.4	77.3	79.0	82.2	85.6	88.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	58.1	66.3	71.0	70.6	70.6	71.9	74.0	74.9	76.8	80.5	84.5	87.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	61.3	70.2	77.2	76.2	76.2	76.5	78.8	79.6	81.2	83.8	86.7	89.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.2	57.6	61.2	59.5	59.5	60.2	62.0	62.8	64.4	67.6	71.0	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.3	14.2	16.4	15.0	14.9	15.2	16.3	16.9	17.9	20.1	22.6	24.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	31.8	22.9	17.2	14.1	13.5	13.1	12.0	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.35	2.89	2.11	1.91	1.85	1.82	1.71	1.66	1.64	1.69	1.75	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.77	1.29	0.98	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.4	27.9	27.2	27.9	28.1	28.5	28.9	29.4	30.1	30.6	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	67	60	53	43	41	41	37	35	32	28	23	20
Number of deaths (thousands)	28	21	22	29	31	32	30	32	33	37	37	32
Births minus deaths (thousands)	39	40	31	15	11	9	7	4	-1	-10	-13	-11
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	10	-54	-30	-22	-8	-1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	4.8	-20.4	-9.8	-7.0	-2.6	-0.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Montenegro

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2003 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables for 1990, 2000 and 2006.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, and on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Morocco

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	27.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.6
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	6.8

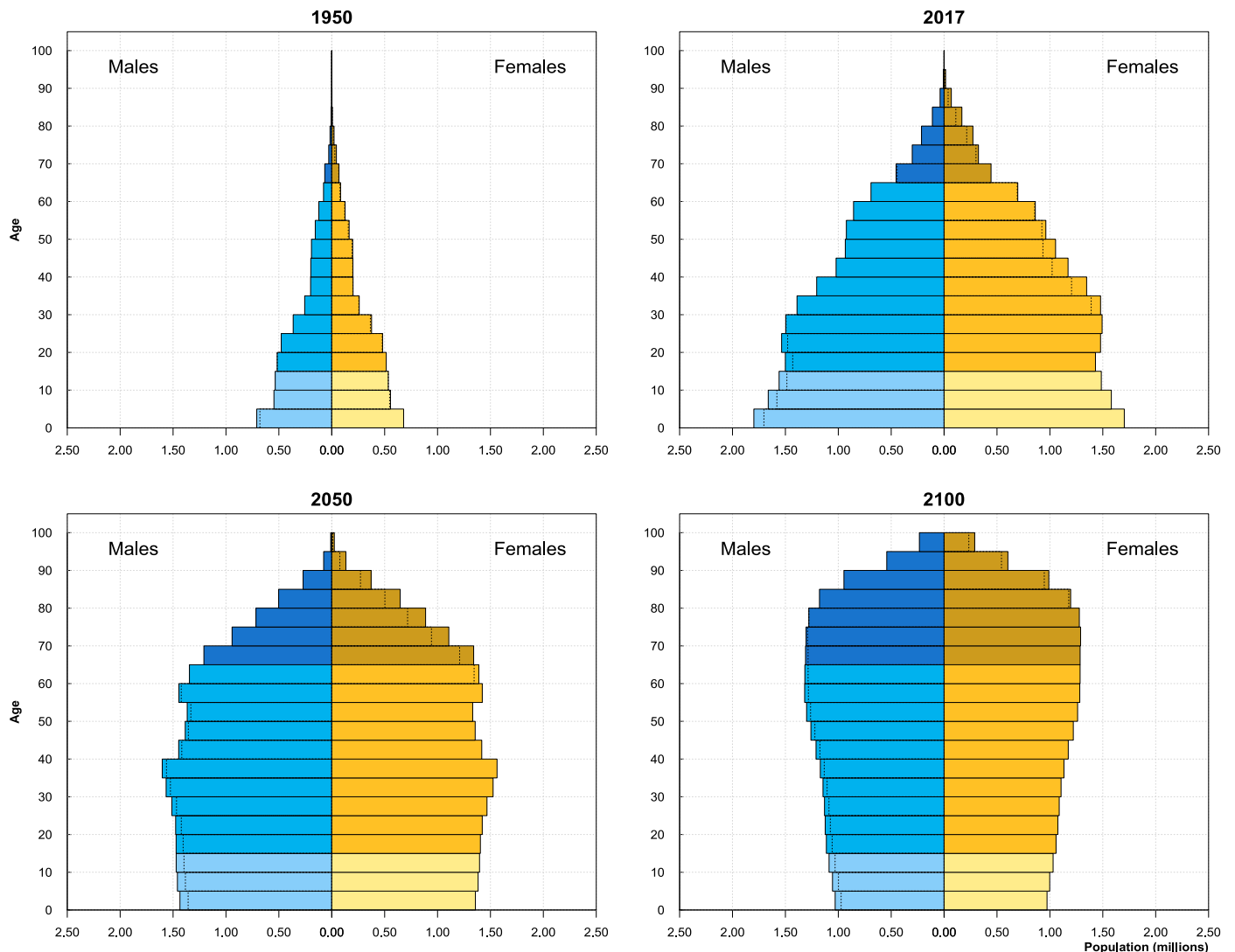
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

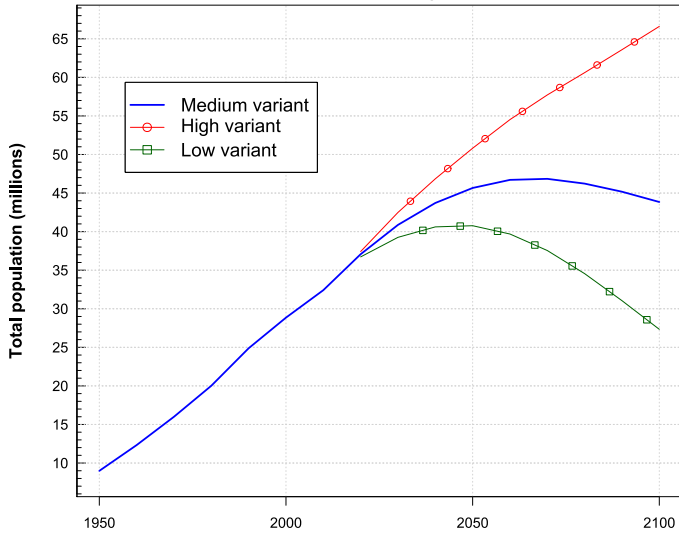
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



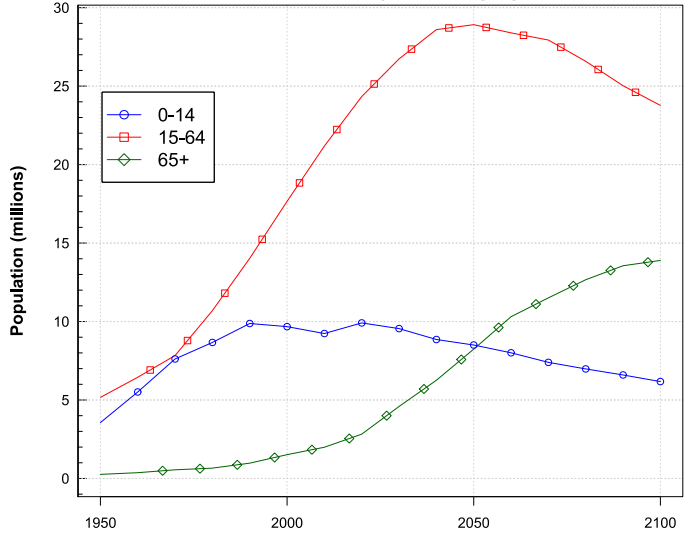
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Morocco

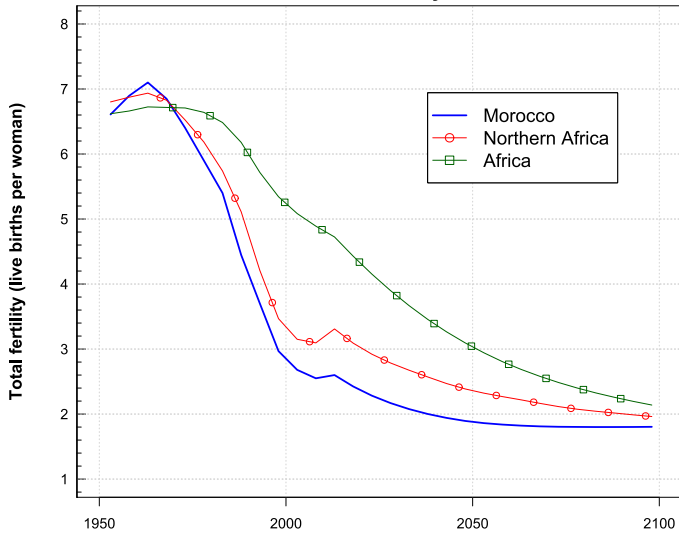
Total Population by variant



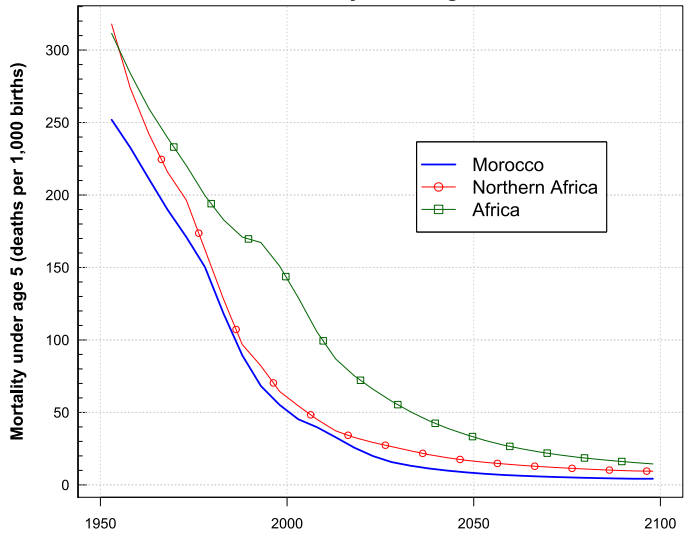
Total Population by broad age group



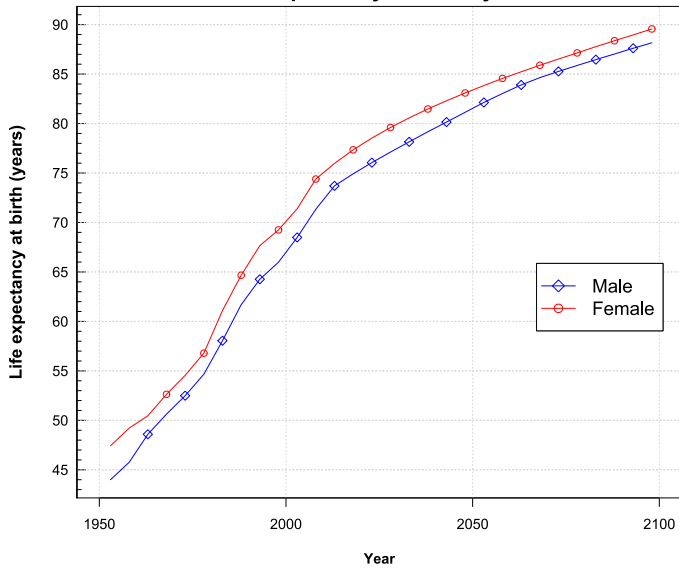
Total fertility



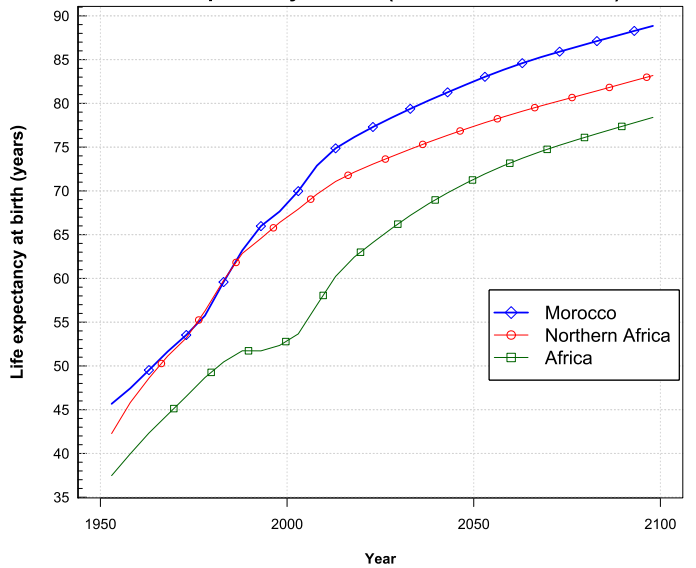
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Morocco

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	8 986	16 000	24 879	28 850	30 521	32 410	34 803	37 071	40 874	45 660	46 607	43 840
Population density (persons per square km)	20	36	56	65	68	73	78	83	92	102	104	98
Median age (years)	19.5	16.2	19.8	22.7	24.4	26.3	27.9	29.6	33.0	38.9	45.8	49.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	74.0	104.2	77.3	63.4	57.5	53.0	51.6	52.3	52.9	57.9	69.9	84.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.9	97.2	70.4	54.8	48.4	43.6	41.9	40.7	35.7	29.4	26.1	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.1	7.0	7.0	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.7	11.6	17.2	28.5	43.7	58.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	31.1	29.8	23.3	16.7	15.7	15.6	16.1	14.1	10.2	5.0	-0.2	-2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	30	35	55	62	58	49	55	78	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	20.2	15.4	8.1	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	7.6	10.3	11.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	151	123	67	44	37	33	28	22	13	7	4	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	252	190	89	55	45	40	33	26	16	9	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	346	303	208	170	140	95	75	68	58	40	26	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45.7	51.6	63.2	67.7	70.0	72.9	74.9	76.2	78.4	82.2	85.9	88.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.0	50.6	61.7	66.0	68.5	71.3	73.7	74.9	77.1	81.1	85.3	88.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	47.4	52.6	64.7	69.3	71.4	74.4	76.0	77.3	79.6	83.1	86.5	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.9	50.1	55.1	57.0	58.6	61.2	62.7	63.4	64.8	68.0	71.4	74.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.0	11.7	13.1	13.7	14.2	15.3	15.9	16.4	17.4	19.9	22.8	25.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.3	45.1	31.4	23.2	21.8	21.1	21.3	19.2	15.6	12.5	10.1	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.61	6.85	4.45	2.97	2.68	2.55	2.60	2.42	2.17	1.89	1.80	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.18	2.48	1.89	1.33	1.22	1.17	1.21	1.14	1.03	0.91	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.2	29.2	31.1	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 499	3 409	3 718	3 244	3 233	3 316	3 578	3 445	3 112	2 827	2 359	2 017
Number of deaths (thousands)	983	1 160	957	910	906	862	877	921	1 082	1 708	2 402	2 584
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 517	2 249	2 760	2 334	2 326	2 454	2 701	2 525	2 030	1 119	- 43	- 568
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 478	- 419	- 559	- 655	- 565	- 307	- 257	- 257	- 257	- 193	- 129
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-6.3	-3.5	-4.0	-4.4	-3.6	-1.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Morocco

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1971, 1982, 1994, 2004 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) direct estimates from the 1986/88 Enquête Nationale Démographique à Passages Répétés (ENDPR), 1995 Enquête de Panel sur la Population et la Santé (EPPS/DHS), the 1998/99 Living Standards Survey, the 1996/97 and 2003/04 PAPCHILD Surveys of Morocco (ENSME and EPSF), the 2009/10 Demographic survey and the 2011 Enquête Nationale sur la Population et la Santé; (b) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, from the 1982, 1994, 2004 and 2014 censuses; (c) maternity-history data from the 1987 and 1992 Enquêtes Nationales sur la Population et la Santé (ENPS-I and II/DHS); (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses; and (e) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the estimates derived from the 1960 and 1971 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1980 World Fertility Survey, the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses, the 1987, 1992 and 2011 Enquêtes Nationales sur la Population et la Santé (ENPS-I and II/DHS), the 1995 Enquête de Panel sur la Population et la Santé (EPPS/DHS), the 2003/04 PAPCHILD Survey of Morocco (EPSF), and the results from the 2009/10 Demography survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality initially conforms to the mortality patterns resulting from the blending from the East model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables from 1950 to 2000. For the period 2000-2015, life expectancy was derived from the life table of the 2009-2010 Demographic survey.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal periods.

Mozambique

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	44.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	52.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.2

2010-2015

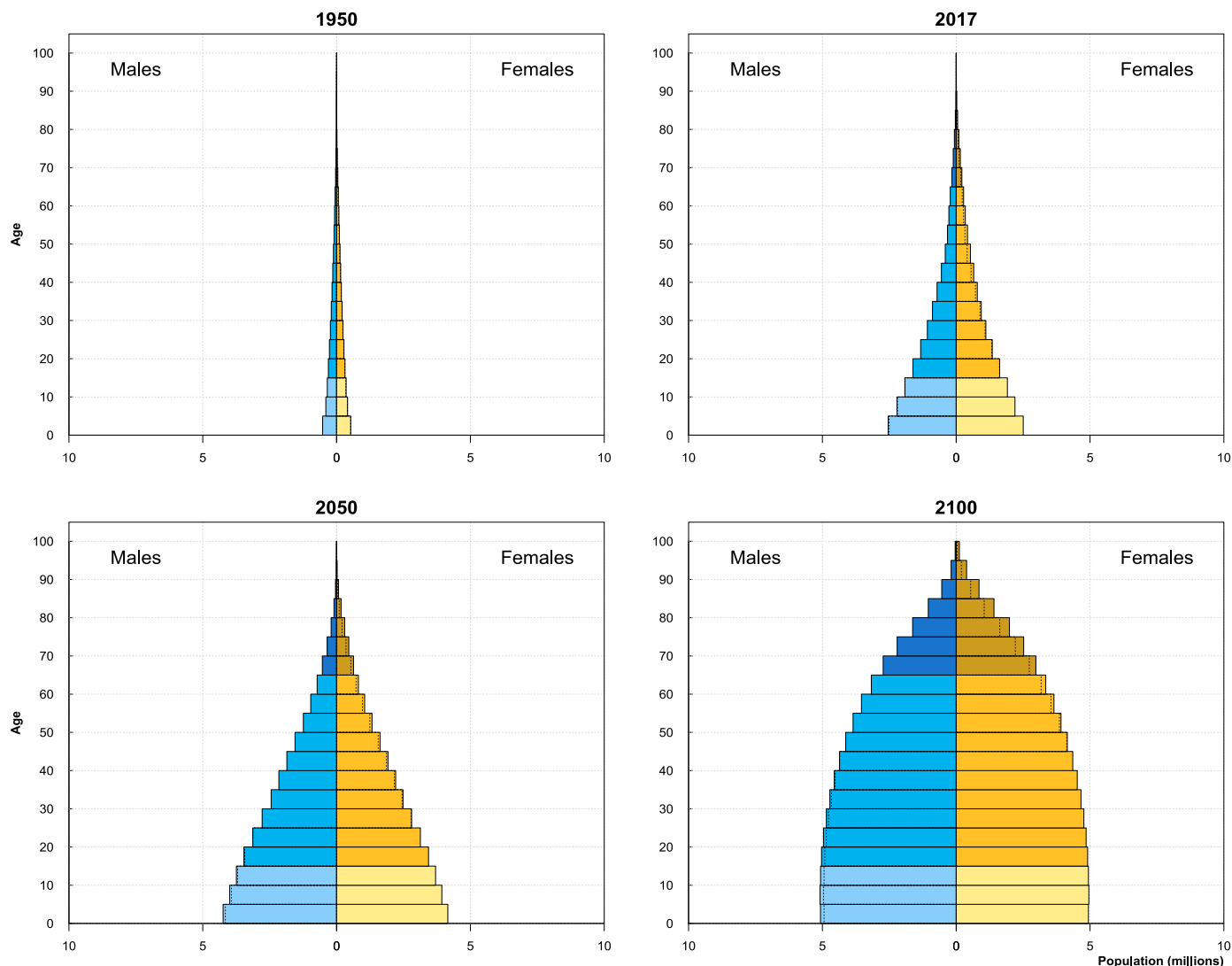
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.45
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	103
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

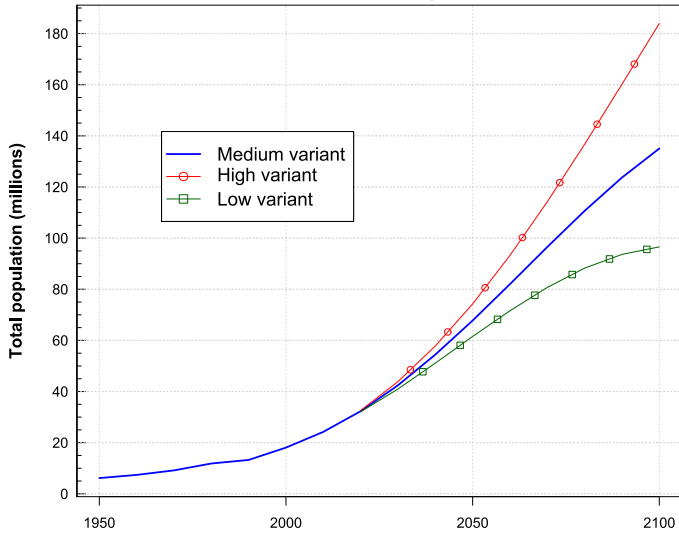
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



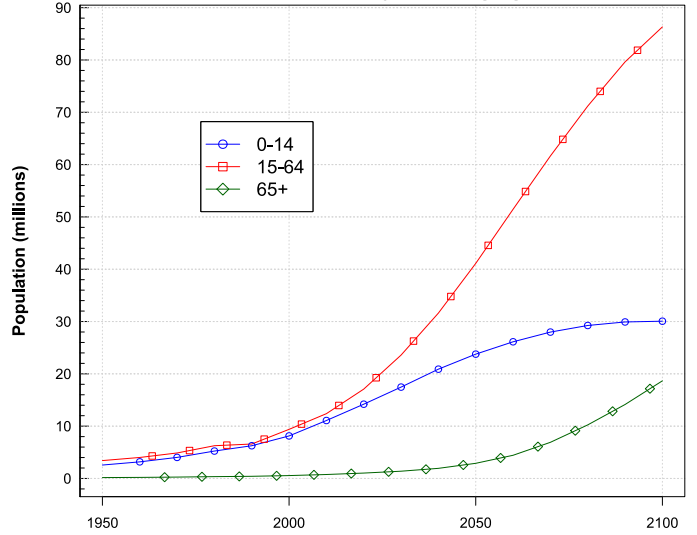
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Mozambique

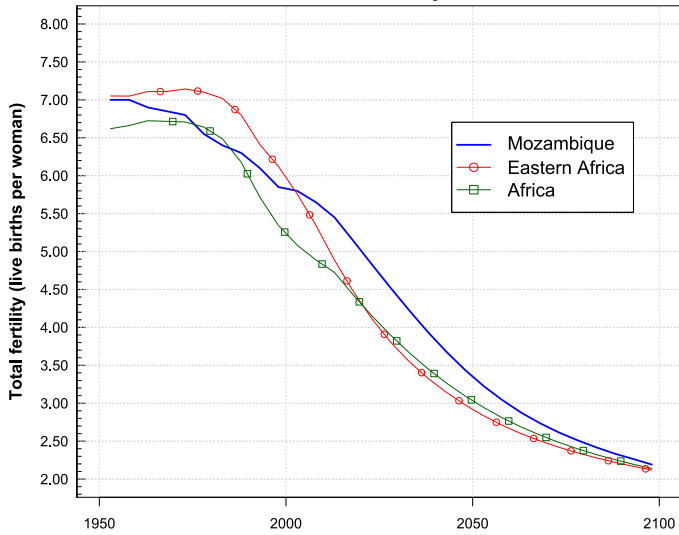
Total Population by variant



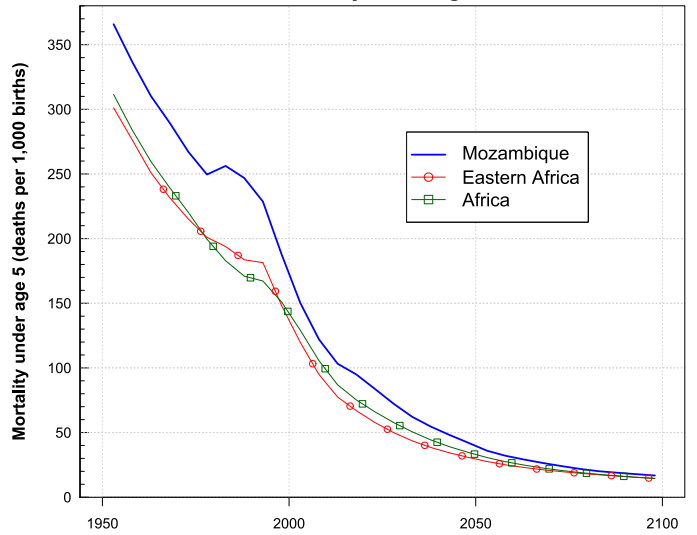
Total Population by broad age group



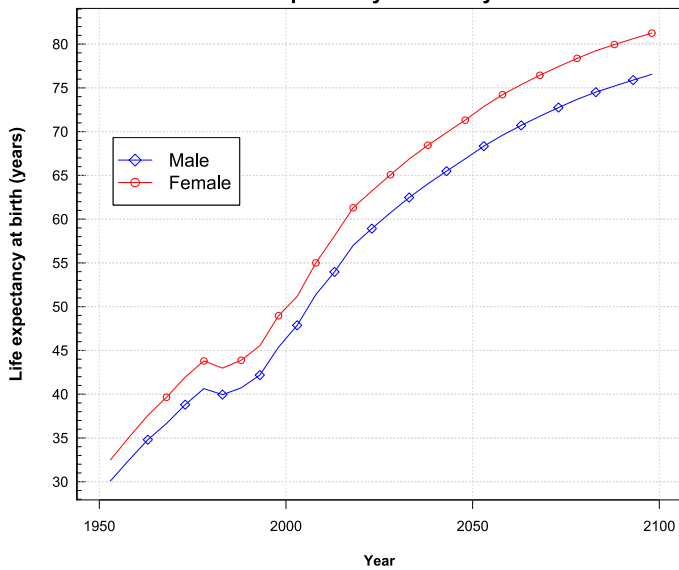
Total fertility



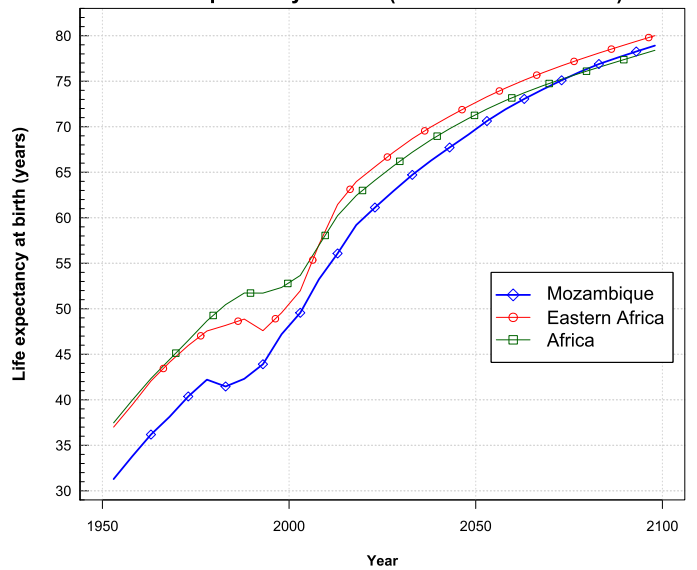
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Mozambique

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 152	9 162	13 248	18 068	20 923	24 221	28 011	32 309	42 439	67 775	103 699	135 046
Population density (persons per square km)	8	12	17	23	27	31	36	41	54	86	132	172
Median age (years)	19.1	18.0	16.2	17.4	17.1	17.0	17.2	17.7	19.1	22.6	28.4	34.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.0	88.0	101.3	92.5	94.7	95.5	93.5	89.1	79.9	64.9	55.9	56.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.1	82.6	95.0	86.6	88.7	89.4	87.5	83.1	74.1	57.8	43.1	34.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.9	5.4	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	7.0	12.8	21.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7	2.2	0.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	17.8	22.6	23.8	27.9	29.0	29.6	29.2	28.7	26.9	21.2	14.3	8.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	41	32	—	26	24	24	24	25	26	33	49	85
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	33.3	25.6	21.6	17.5	15.4	13.0	11.2	9.7	7.9	5.9	5.7	7.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	220	172	146	114	94	78	67	64	50	32	19	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	366	290	247	188	150	122	103	95	72	42	24	17
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	556	475	432	421	444	400	367	306	263	182	118	84
Life expectancy at birth (years)	31.3	38.1	42.3	47.2	49.6	53.2	56.1	59.2	63.0	69.1	75.1	78.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	30.1	36.7	40.7	45.4	47.9	51.4	54.0	57.0	60.7	66.9	72.8	76.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	32.5	39.7	43.9	49.0	51.2	55.0	58.1	61.3	65.1	71.3	77.4	81.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	38.9	42.6	44.6	45.7	45.3	47.3	49.0	51.7	53.9	57.7	62.3	65.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.1	10.3	11.0	12.0	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.4	15.4	17.6	19.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.1	48.2	45.4	45.4	44.4	42.5	40.4	38.4	34.8	27.1	20.0	15.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.00	6.85	6.30	5.85	5.80	5.65	5.45	5.14	4.52	3.44	2.62	2.19
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.67	1.95	1.99	2.05	2.15	2.21	2.21	2.15	1.98	1.58	1.24	1.05
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.4	30.4	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.7	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.8	30.1	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 642	2 094	2 979	3 841	4 331	4 800	5 278	5 783	6 917	8 712	10 008	10 162
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 069	1 112	1 416	1 482	1 505	1 462	1 463	1 460	1 569	1 887	2 836	4 717
Births minus deaths (thousands)	573	982	1 563	2 359	2 825	3 338	3 814	4 324	5 348	6 825	7 173	5 445
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 24	- 24	- 1 300	- 50	30	- 40	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.7	-0.5	-19.8	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Mozambique

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1980, 1997 and 2007 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1997 and 2007 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 1997, 2003 and 2011DHS; and (c) estimates derived from the 2002/03 Inquérito de Agregados Familiares.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1970, 1980, 1997 and 2007 censuses; and (b) maternity-history data from the 1997, 2003 and 2011 DHS, the 1995 and 2009 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, and the 2009 AIDS Indicator Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, data on migration of workers to South Africa, and on the results of the 1997 and 2007 censuses regarding persons residing abroad five years before the enumeration.

Myanmar

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	26.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	18.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	67.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	5.7

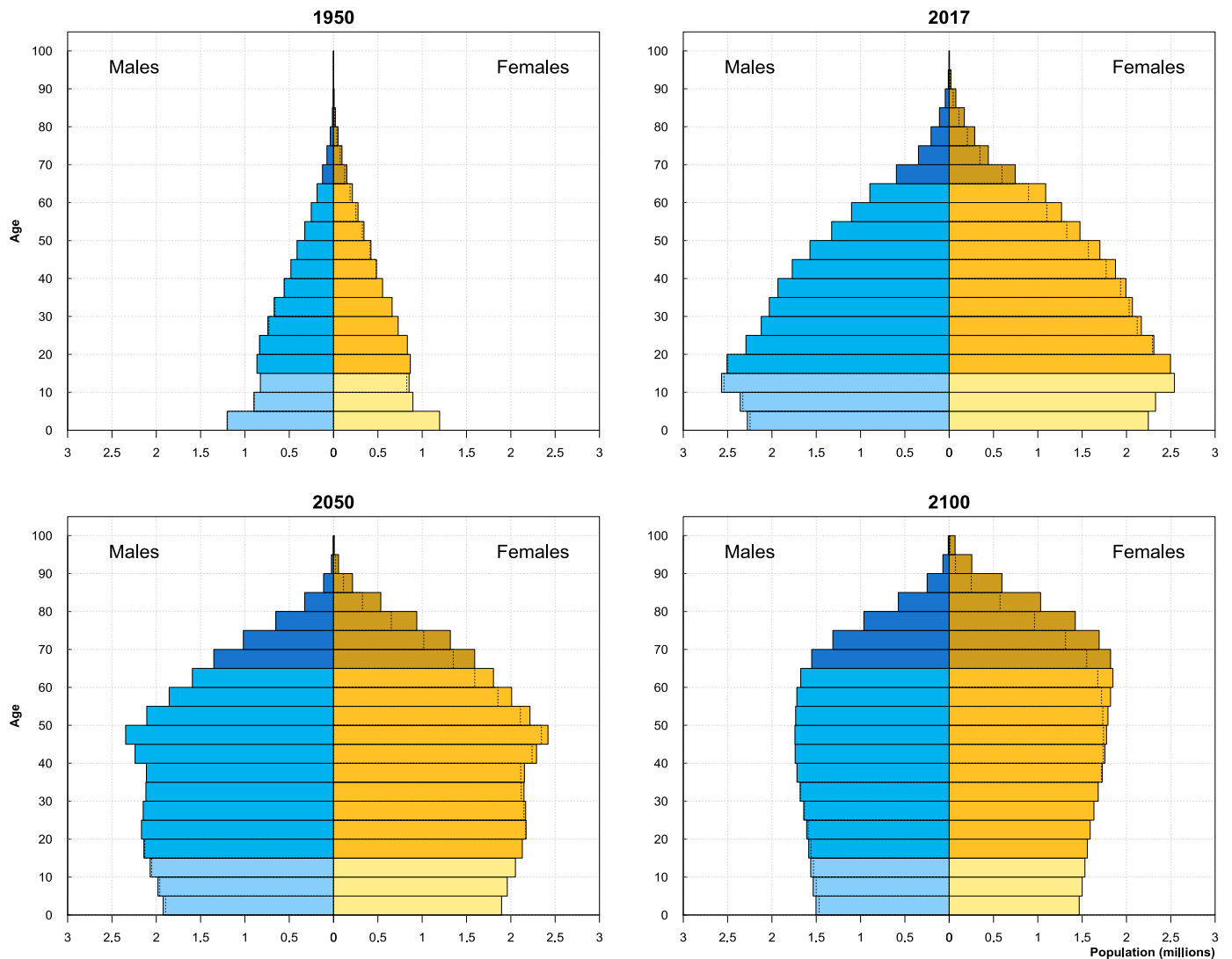
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.30
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	57
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

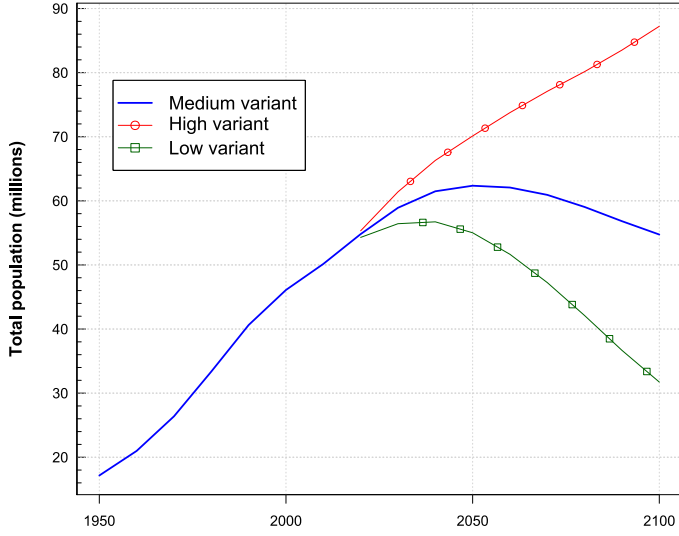
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



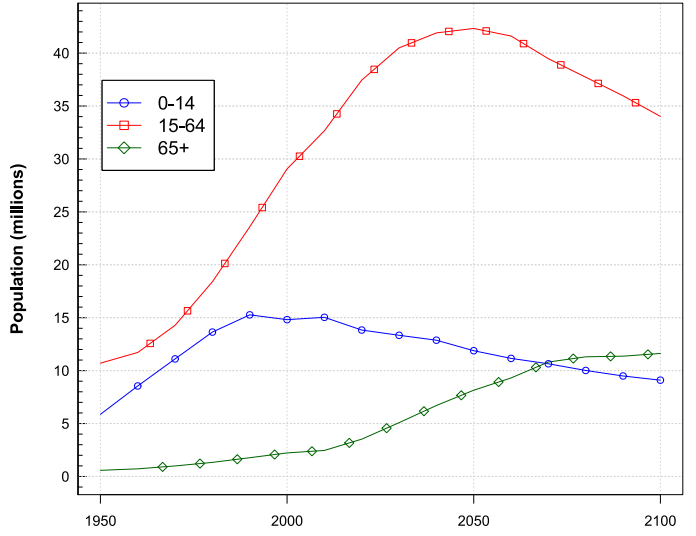
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Myanmar

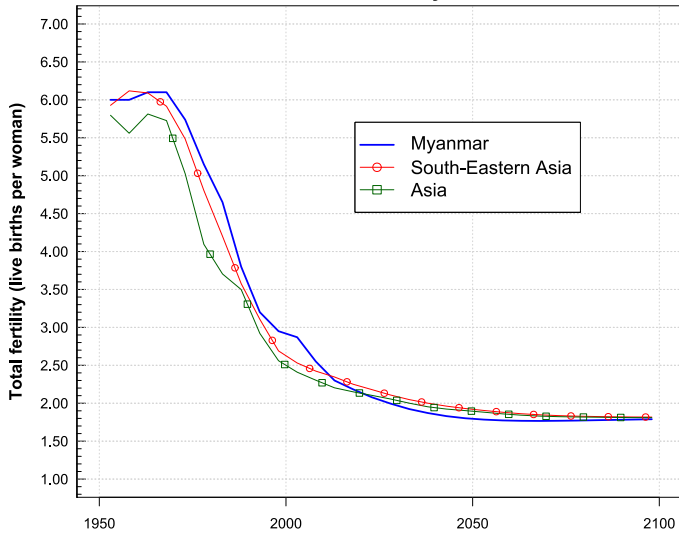
Total Population by variant



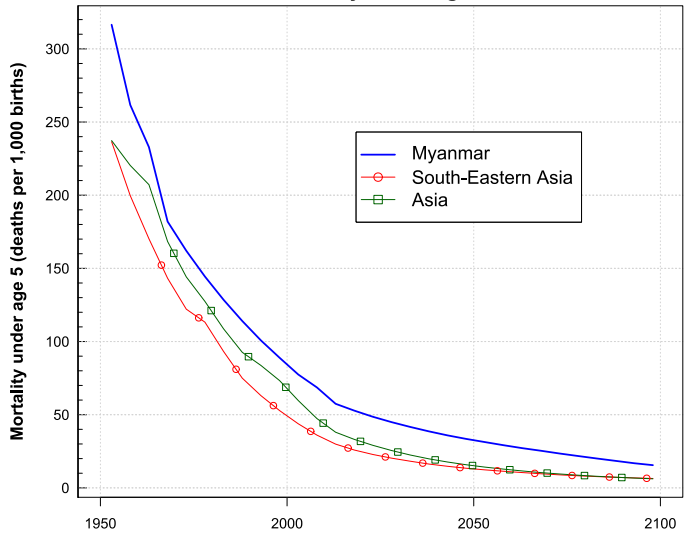
Total Population by broad age group



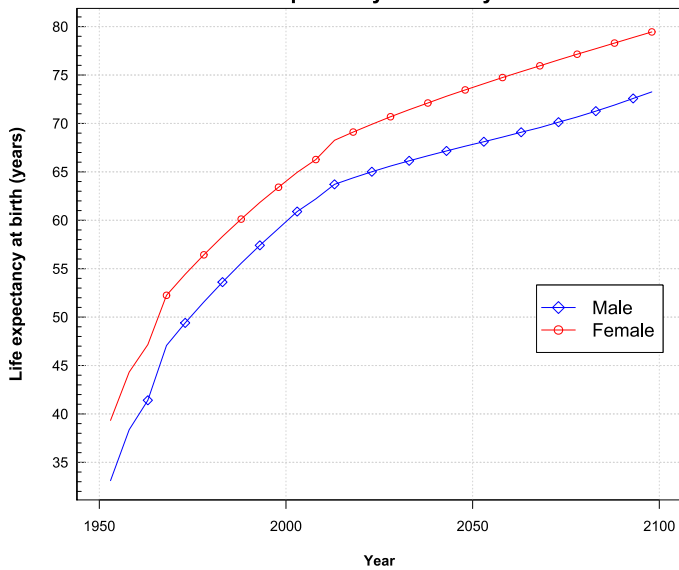
Total fertility



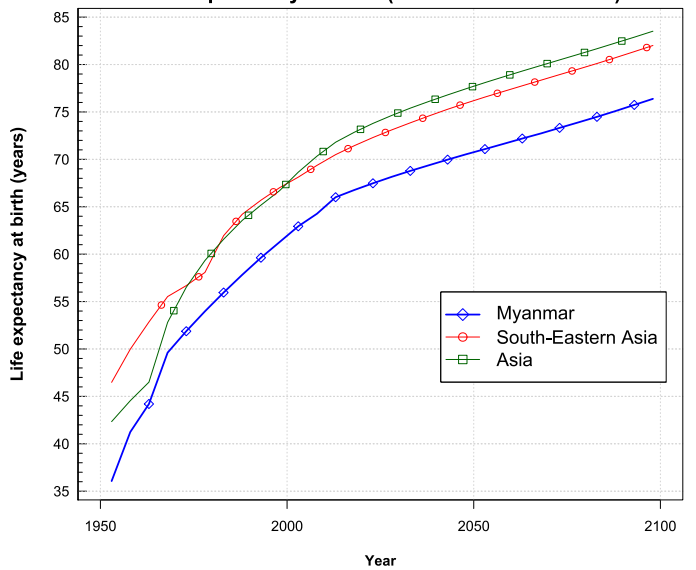
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Myanmar

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	17 152	26 381	40 626	46 095	48 483	50 156	52 404	54 808	58 916	62 359	60 060	54 743
Population density (persons per square km)	26	40	62	71	74	77	80	84	90	95	92	84
Median age (years)	22.9	18.7	20.8	23.5	24.7	26.3	27.7	29.1	32.0	37.5	41.2	42.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	60.2	84.7	72.3	58.6	55.6	53.6	49.7	46.4	45.5	47.3	56.0	60.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	54.8	77.8	64.7	51.0	48.1	46.0	41.7	36.9	32.9	28.1	26.9	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.4	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.0	9.4	12.6	19.3	29.2	34.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.1	24.0	18.5	15.2	15.4	12.7	10.6	9.3	7.0	1.1	-2.6	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	37	29	40	55	69	102	79	78	105	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.5	16.3	10.8	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.2	9.1	11.5	13.9	14.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	213	124	81	65	58	52	45	42	36	28	20	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	316	182	114	89	77	69	57	53	45	33	23	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	535	378	289	252	233	219	200	192	177	150	119	89
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.1	49.6	57.8	61.3	62.9	64.3	66.0	66.8	68.2	70.5	73.3	76.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	33.1	47.1	55.6	59.2	60.9	62.2	63.7	64.4	65.6	67.7	70.1	73.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	39.3	52.3	60.1	63.4	65.0	66.3	68.3	69.1	70.7	73.5	76.6	79.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.2	47.2	51.3	53.1	54.0	54.7	55.6	56.0	56.8	58.3	60.3	62.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.8	11.5	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	14.3	15.2	16.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.6	40.4	29.4	24.5	24.3	21.3	18.7	17.6	16.0	12.7	11.3	10.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.00	6.10	3.80	2.95	2.87	2.55	2.30	2.18	2.00	1.80	1.77	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.74	2.25	1.57	1.27	1.25	1.13	1.04	1.00	0.93	0.85	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	29.6	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.7	30.0	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 286	5 023	5 714	5 479	5 743	5 247	4 796	4 712	4 644	3 940	3 420	3 015
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 569	2 033	2 110	2 083	2 108	2 107	2 074	2 207	2 630	3 586	4 213	3 977
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 716	2 990	3 604	3 396	3 635	3 140	2 722	2 505	2 014	354	- 793	- 963
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	- 200	- 538	- 1 248	- 1 467	- 474	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-2.4	-5.3	-6.0	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Myanmar

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, and the 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population estimate from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey, and official population estimates for various years up to 2010 were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on the number of births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1983 and 2014 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 1991 Population Change and Fertility Survey, and the 1997, 2001 and 2007 Fertility and Reproductive Health Surveys, and the 2015-2016 Demographic and Health Survey; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1973, 1983, and 2014 censuses, the 1991 Population Change and Fertility Survey, the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), the 2001 Fertility and Reproductive Health Survey, the 2003 World Health Survey, the 2009-2010 MICS; (d) 2004-2009 official estimates; and (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey, the 1997, 2001, and 2007 Fertility and Reproductive Health Surveys, the 1999 National Mortality Survey, the 2002-2003 Overall and Cause-Specific Under-Five Mortality Survey, the 2009-2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey and the 2015-2016 Demographic Health Survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1983 and 2014 censuses, the 1991 Population Change and Fertility Survey, the 1997, 2001, 2007 Fertility Reproductive Health Survey, and the 2009-2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey; and (c) recent household deaths from the 2014 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth by sex from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey and the recent household deaths data from the 2014 census were also considered.

International migration: Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; (b) assumed trends in labour migration; and (c) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase. The registration data of Burmese from Thailand statistical office were also taken into account.

Namibia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	36.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	59.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.6

2010-2015

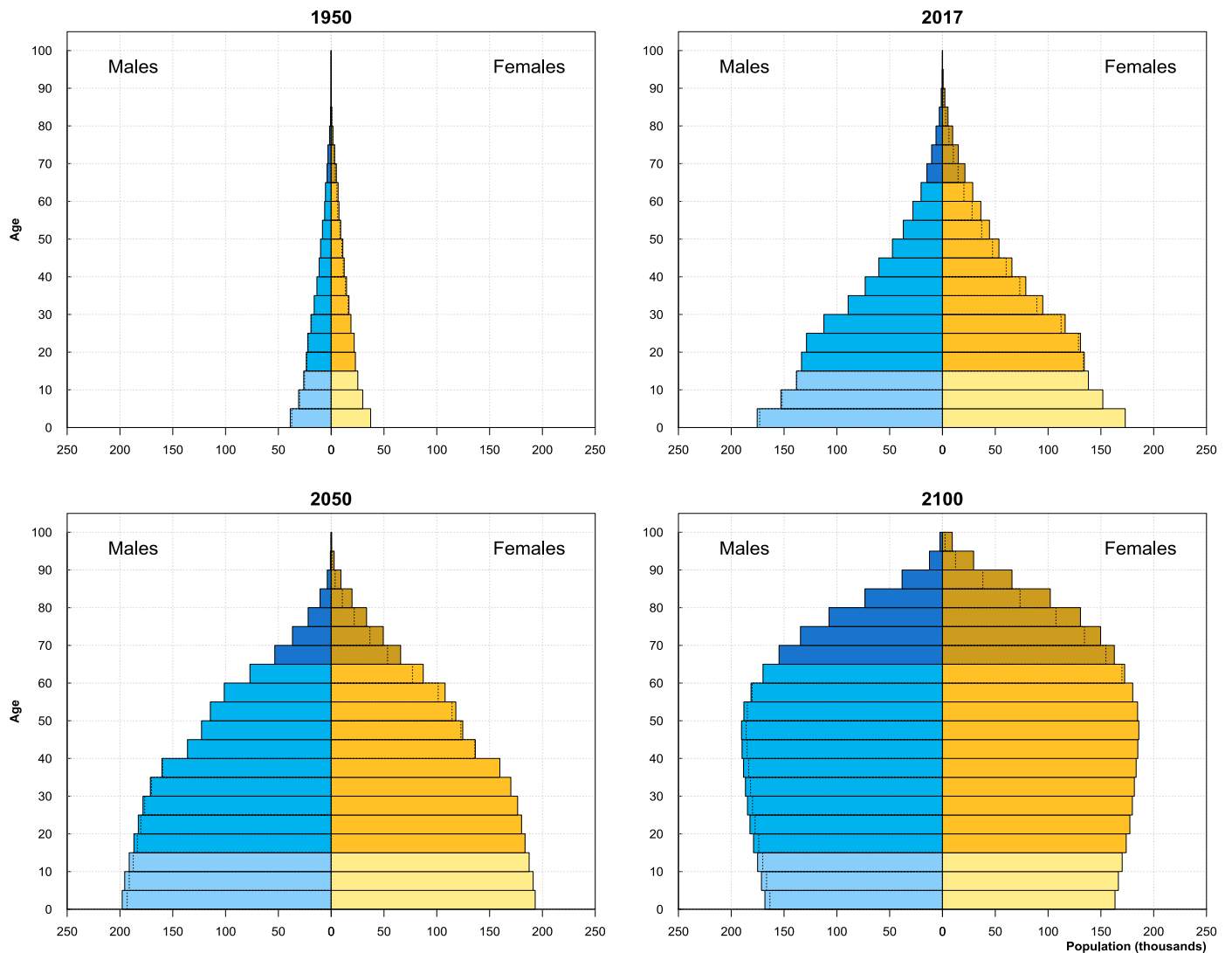
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	45
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
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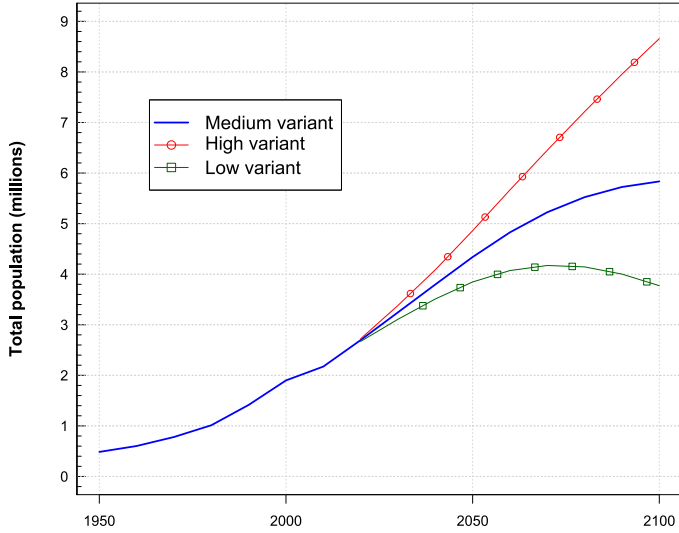
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



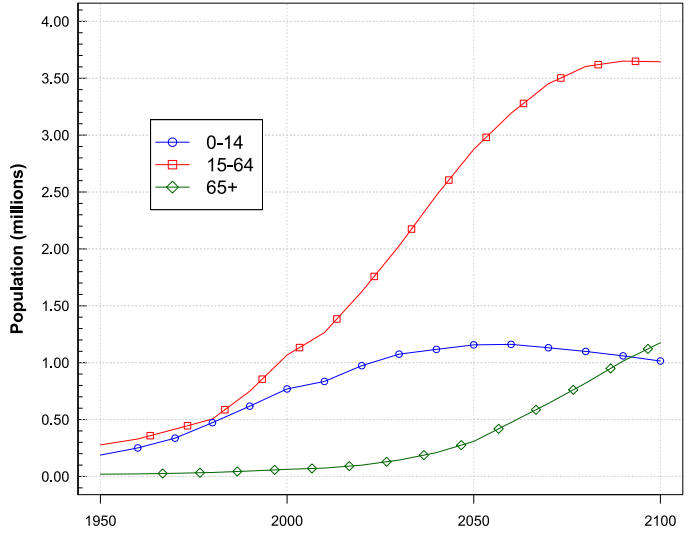
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Namibia

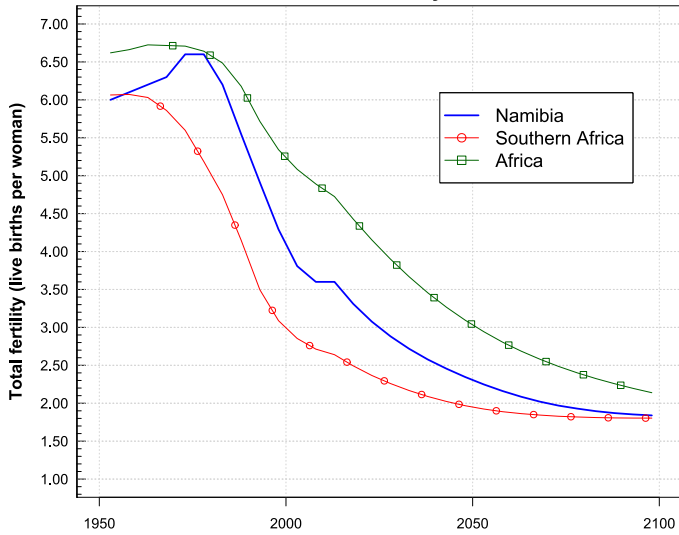
Total Population by variant



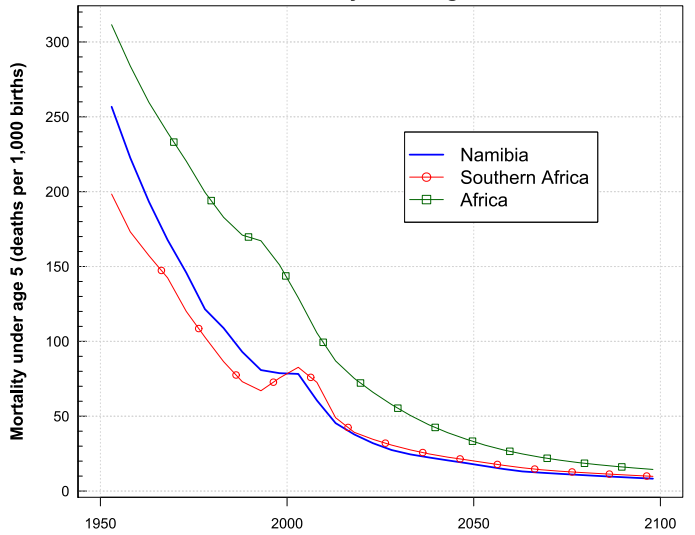
Total Population by broad age group



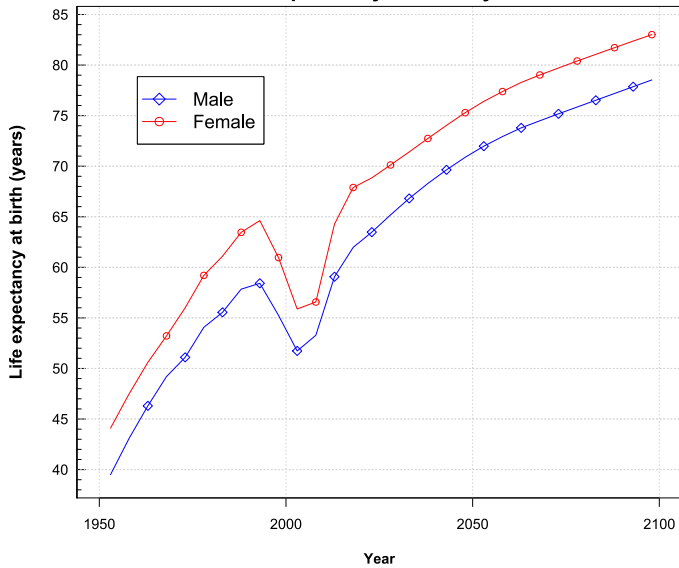
Total fertility



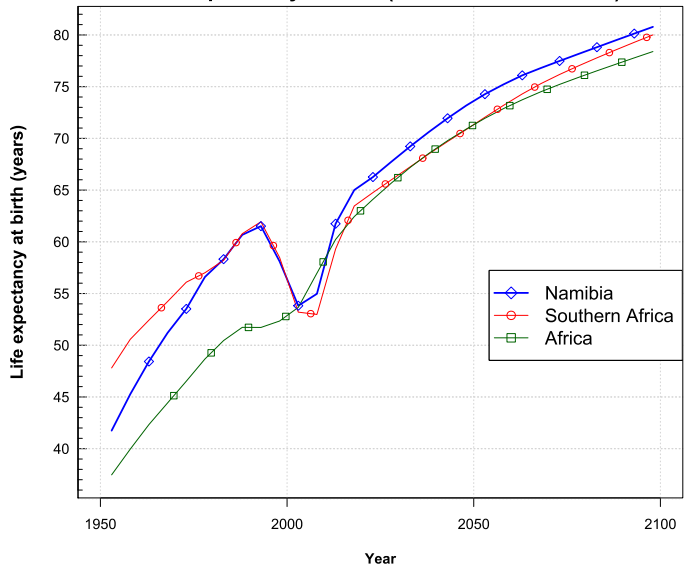
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Namibia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	485	780	1 415	1 899	2 032	2 173	2 426	2 697	3 246	4 340	5 387	5 835
Population density (persons per square km)	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	7	7
Median age (years)	20.9	18.4	17.8	19.5	19.6	19.9	21.0	22.0	23.8	29.0	35.6	41.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	75.0	87.6	88.9	78.0	75.8	71.9	68.1	66.1	60.2	50.9	51.7	60.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	67.8	80.9	82.5	72.1	70.0	66.1	62.2	60.0	53.0	40.2	31.4	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.1	10.7	20.3	32.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	2.7	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.4	27.0	29.9	23.5	18.6	18.2	22.1	21.3	17.7	12.8	6.1	1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	26	17	26	52	52	32	33	39	55	114	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.9	15.4	9.3	9.8	11.9	11.4	8.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	7.9	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	172	115	68	60	59	47	36	31	23	16	10	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	257	168	93	79	78	61	45	38	27	19	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	466	361	260	372	493	498	351	288	248	146	96	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.7	51.2	60.7	58.1	53.8	55.0	61.8	65.0	67.8	73.2	77.5	80.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.5	49.2	57.8	55.3	51.7	53.3	59.1	62.0	65.2	70.9	75.2	78.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	44.1	53.2	63.5	61.0	55.9	56.6	64.3	67.9	70.1	75.3	79.7	83.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.3	48.0	52.8	48.6	43.9	44.1	50.2	53.0	54.9	59.8	63.5	66.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.5	11.7	12.7	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.8	17.8	19.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.4	42.4	39.2	33.3	30.5	29.5	30.4	28.4	24.2	18.9	14.0	11.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.00	6.30	5.55	4.29	3.81	3.60	3.60	3.31	2.88	2.35	1.97	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.91	2.35	2.38	1.82	1.57	1.53	1.62	1.53	1.35	1.12	0.95	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	29.6	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.7	29.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	111	155	251	296	300	310	349	363	376	398	371	334
Number of deaths (thousands)	59	56	60	87	117	120	95	90	101	129	209	290
Births minus deaths (thousands)	52	99	192	208	183	191	254	273	275	268	161	44
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 1	75	36	- 50	- 50	- 1	- 2	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.2	11.7	4.0	-5.1	-4.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Namibia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2006/07 and 2013 Namibia Demographic Health Surveys; and, (b) official total fertility estimates from Statistics Namibia derived from the 1991 and 2001 censuses were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving and maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2006/07 and 2013 Namibia DHS; and (b) official estimates from Statistics Namibia derived from the 2001 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates from Statistics Namibia were also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates. Adjustments were made to adult male mortality levels in some periods.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and assumed immigration levels.

Nepal

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	30.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	21.2
Percentage of population age 15-64	63.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	5.8

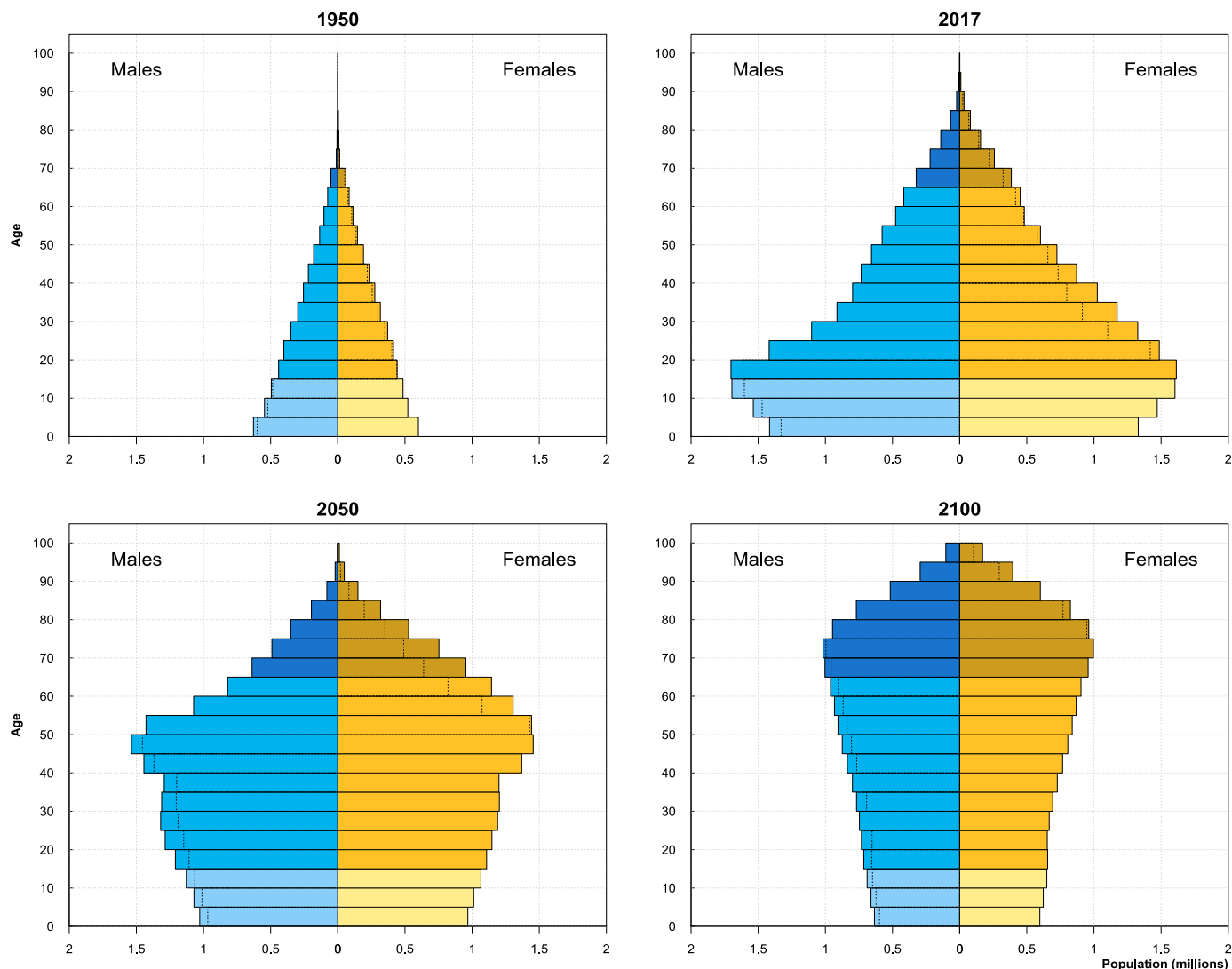
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.32
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
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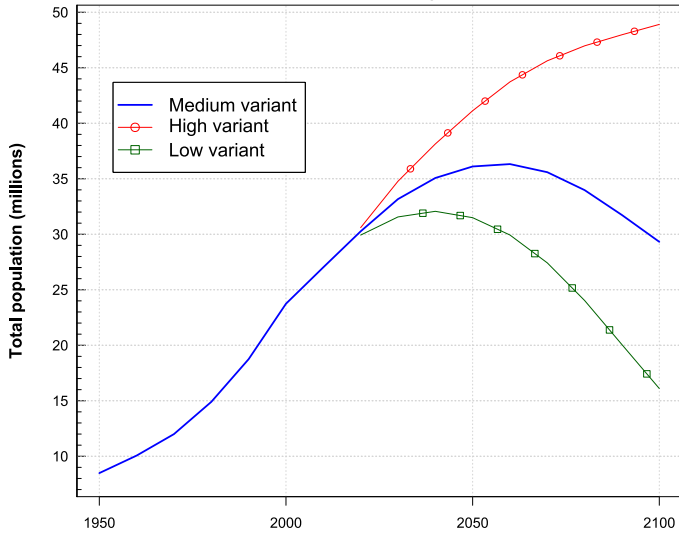
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



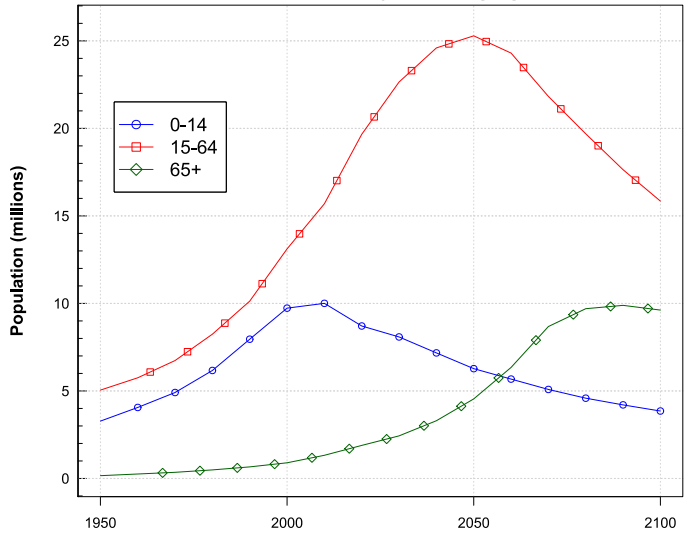
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Nepal

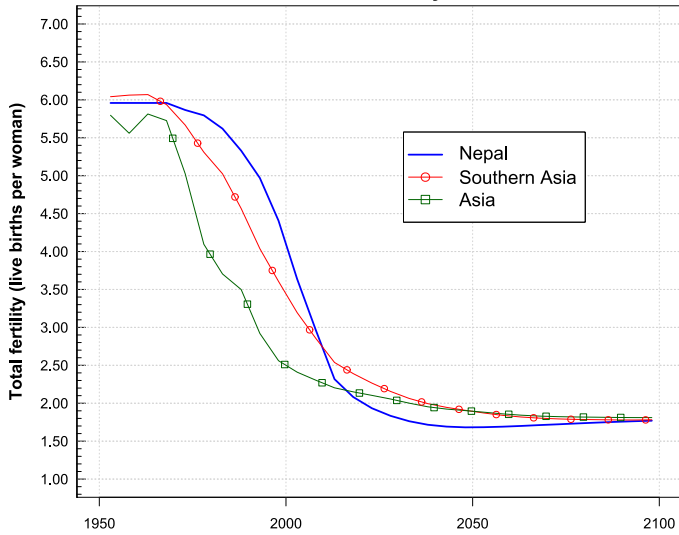
Total Population by variant



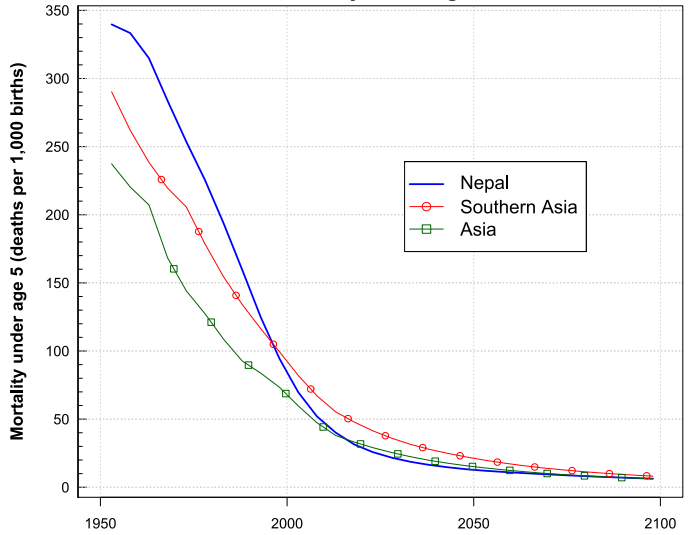
Total Population by broad age group



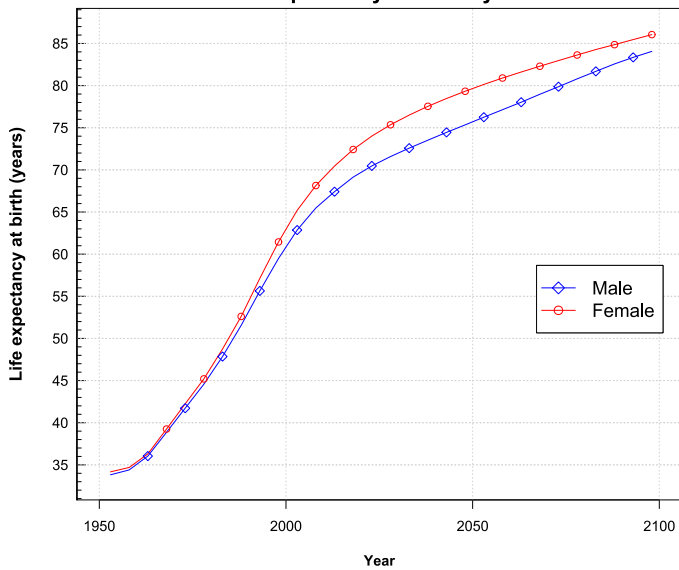
Total fertility



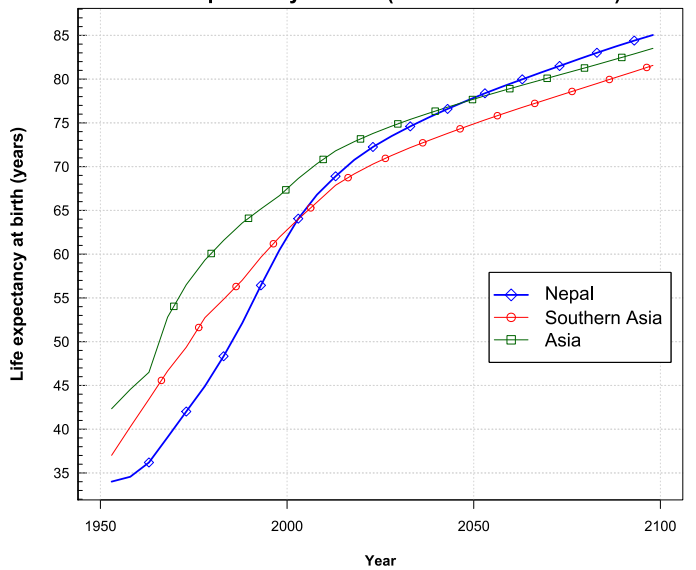
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Nepal

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	8 483	11 998	18 749	23 741	25 640	27 023	28 656	30 260	33 168	36 107	34 882	29 318
Population density (persons per square km)	59	84	131	166	179	189	200	211	231	252	243	205
Median age (years)	20.5	19.2	18.7	19.3	20.0	21.3	23.2	25.0	29.5	39.0	47.9	51.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	68.1	78.1	85.0	81.0	78.4	72.2	61.4	53.9	46.4	42.8	69.0	85.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	64.9	72.9	78.5	74.2	70.8	63.7	52.5	44.3	35.7	24.8	23.3	24.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.2	5.2	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.8	18.0	45.7	60.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.1	19.3	25.3	24.9	21.9	18.3	14.4	13.3	10.2	4.0	-2.8	-7.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	38	37	31	34	45	66	59	64	83	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.7	23.9	14.3	9.4	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.3	11.5	15.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	229	189	110	68	53	41	33	26	19	11	8	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	340	284	159	94	70	52	40	31	22	13	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	559	497	350	260	222	192	168	146	114	77	48	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.0	39.1	52.1	60.5	64.1	66.8	68.9	70.8	73.5	77.5	81.5	85.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	33.8	38.9	51.6	59.5	62.9	65.5	67.4	69.1	71.6	75.3	79.9	84.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	34.2	39.3	52.6	61.5	65.2	68.1	70.5	72.4	75.4	79.3	83.0	86.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.1	41.8	48.5	52.7	54.5	56.0	57.2	58.4	60.3	63.7	67.3	70.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.4	10.1	11.7	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.1	15.1	17.1	19.7	22.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.9	43.2	39.6	34.3	29.7	25.2	20.9	19.5	16.3	11.3	8.8	8.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.96	5.96	5.33	4.41	3.64	2.96	2.32	2.08	1.83	1.68	1.72	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	107	107	105	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.52	1.72	1.98	1.83	1.58	1.34	1.06	0.97	0.86	0.80	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.5	29.4	28.2	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.0	25.8	25.8	26.8	28.4	29.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 128	2 472	3 509	3 870	3 663	3 322	2 908	2 872	2 654	2 024	1 544	1 240
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 277	1 367	1 267	1 061	966	916	903	918	1 000	1 303	2 028	2 287
Births minus deaths (thousands)	851	1 105	2 242	2 809	2 697	2 407	2 006	1 954	1 654	721	- 484	- 1 047
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 41	- 21	- 216	- 465	- 798	- 1 024	- 372	- 350	- 300	- 300	- 225	- 150
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.9	-0.4	-2.4	-4.1	-6.5	-7.8	-2.7	-2.4	-1.9	-1.7	-1.3	-1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Nepal

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1954, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1976 Nepal Fertility Survey, the 1986/87 Nepal DHS, the 1991 Nepal Fertility, Family Planning and Health Survey, the 1996 Nepal Family Health Survey, and the 2001, 2006 and 2011 Nepal DHS, 2014 MICS adjusted for underreporting; and (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, the 1974/75, 1976 and 1986/87 Demographic Sample Survey, the 1981 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey and the 1995/96, 2003/04 and 2010/11 Nepal Living Standards Surveys.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and consistent with national estimates. Child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1976 Nepal Fertility Survey, the 1991 Nepal Fertility, Family Planning and Health Survey, the 1996 Nepal Family Health Survey, the 2001 and 2006 Nepal DHS, and 2014 MICS5; and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Life Tables) from these surveys and from the 1971, 1981 and 1991 censuses, the 1981 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, and the 1985-1986 Fertility and Family Planning Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on household members abroad gathered by the 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and (b) information on refugee flows to and from the country.

Netherlands

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.1
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	18.8

2010-2015

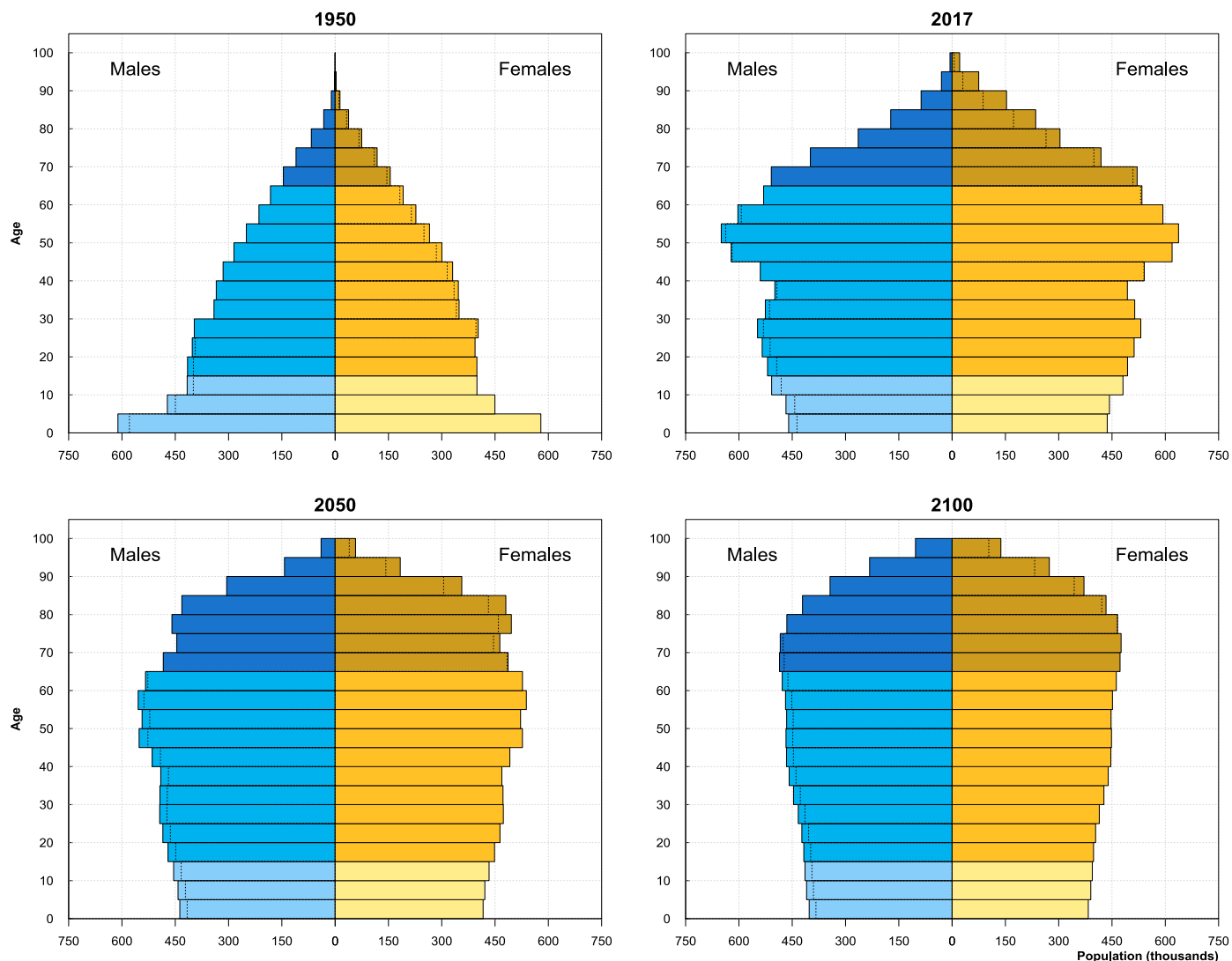
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.73
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

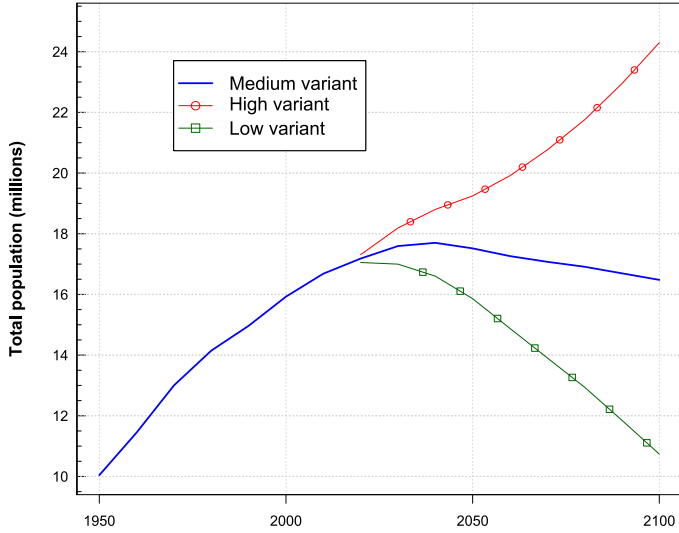
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



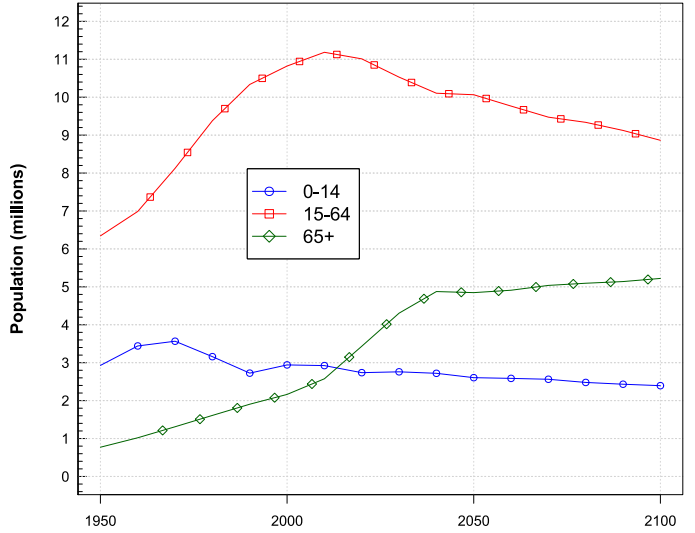
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Netherlands

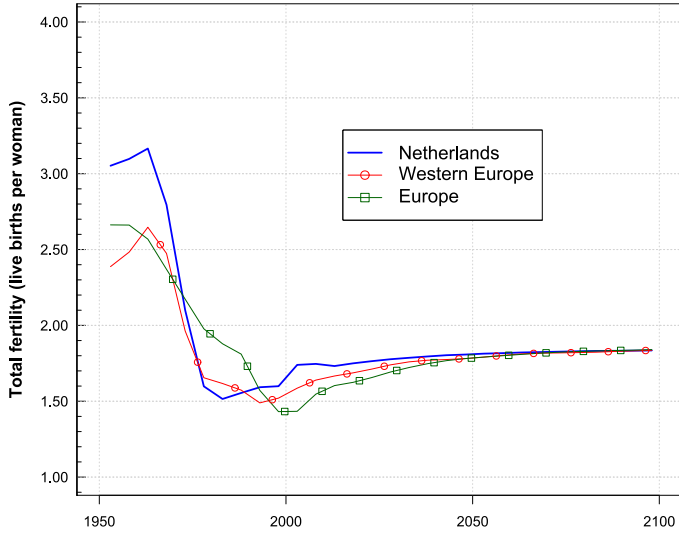
Total Population by variant



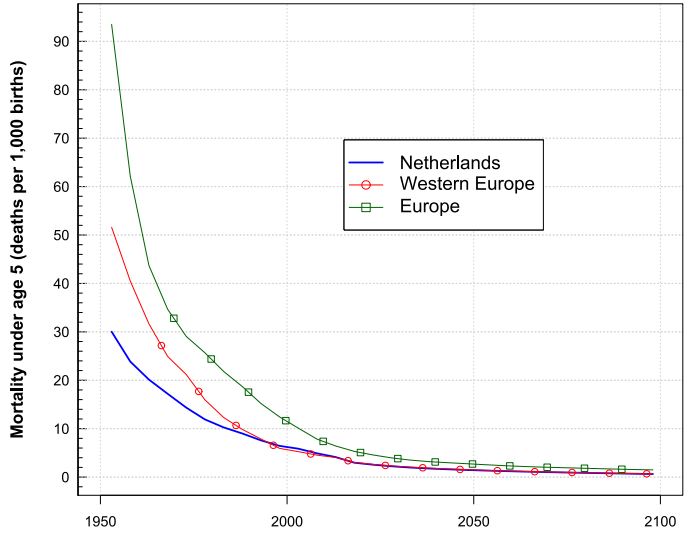
Total Population by broad age group



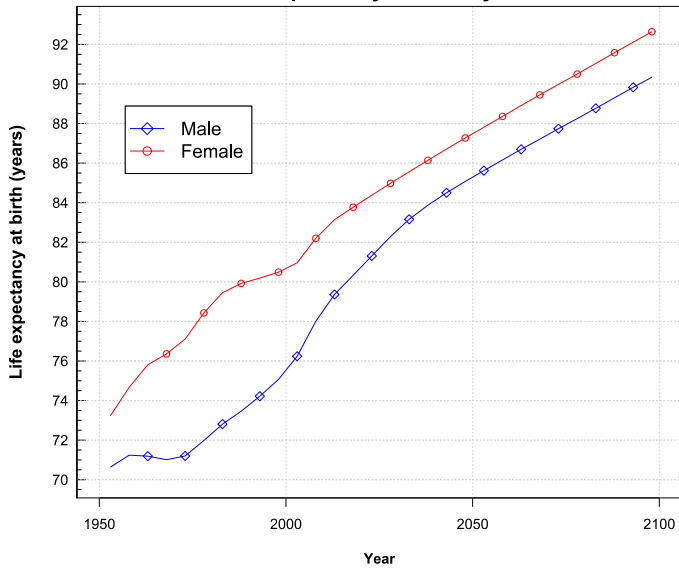
Total fertility



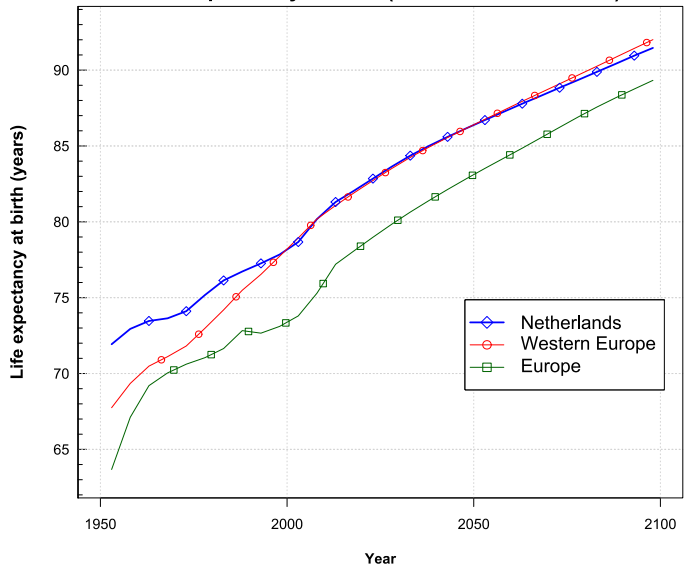
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Netherlands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	10 042	13 002	14 965	15 926	16 367	16 683	16 939	17 181	17 594	17 518	17 000	16 480
Population density (persons per square km)	298	386	444	472	485	495	502	510	522	520	504	489
Median age (years)	28.0	28.6	34.6	37.5	39.1	40.8	42.1	43.2	44.5	46.8	47.5	48.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	58.3	60.0	44.8	47.2	48.1	49.2	53.1	56.0	67.1	74.0	81.0	85.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	46.2	43.9	26.4	27.2	27.1	26.1	25.7	24.9	26.2	25.9	26.9	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.2	16.1	18.4	20.0	20.9	23.0	27.4	31.2	40.9	48.2	54.2	58.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	14.5	11.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.9	0.9	-2.4	-1.8	-1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	54	58	113	119	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.6	12.1	11.4	11.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	23	13	7	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	30	17	9	6	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	126	120	96	85	80	69	60	56	45	32	20	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	73.6	76.7	77.8	78.7	80.2	81.3	82.1	83.6	86.2	88.8	91.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	70.6	71.0	73.5	75.1	76.2	78.0	79.4	80.3	82.3	85.1	87.7	90.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	76.4	79.9	80.5	81.0	82.2	83.1	83.8	85.0	87.3	90.0	92.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	59.5	60.2	62.5	63.5	64.2	65.7	66.7	67.4	68.9	71.3	73.9	76.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.5	15.1	16.7	17.3	17.8	18.8	19.6	20.1	21.2	23.0	25.1	27.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	22.0	19.2	12.7	12.4	12.3	11.3	10.6	10.6	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.05	2.79	1.55	1.60	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.81	1.83	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.42	1.32	0.75	0.77	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.7	28.5	28.9	30.2	30.4	30.7	30.8	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 143	1 212	936	969	997	931	889	905	920	852	820	784
Number of deaths (thousands)	390	513	624	689	702	681	696	743	841	1 064	970	941
Births minus deaths (thousands)	753	699	312	280	295	250	193	163	80	- 212	- 150	- 157
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 85	55	140	179	146	66	63	80	100	100	75	50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.6	0.9	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Netherlands

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy derived from registered deaths through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for 1950 to 2015.

International migration: Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

New Caledonia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	22.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	15.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	67.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	10.0

2010-2015

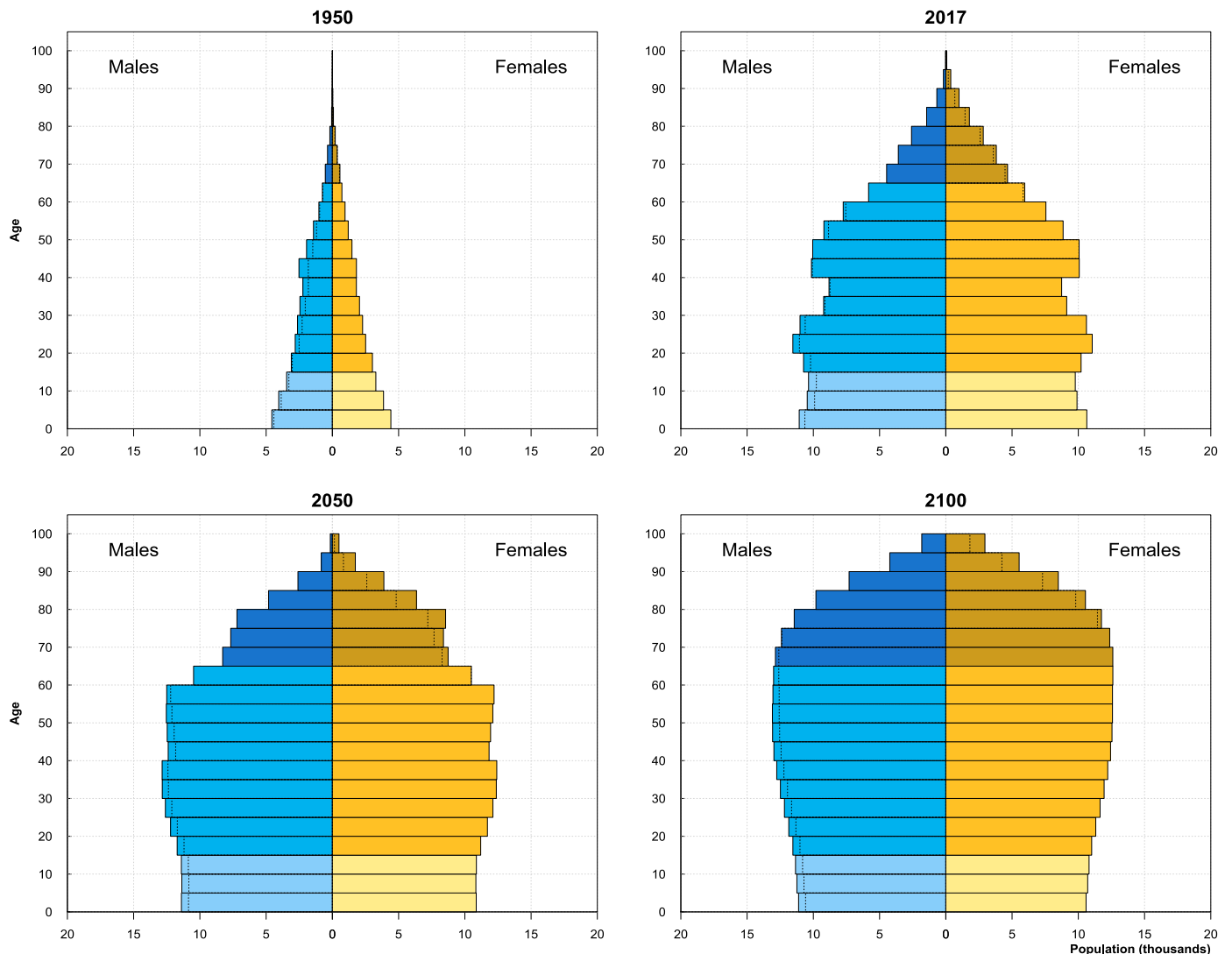
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.24
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

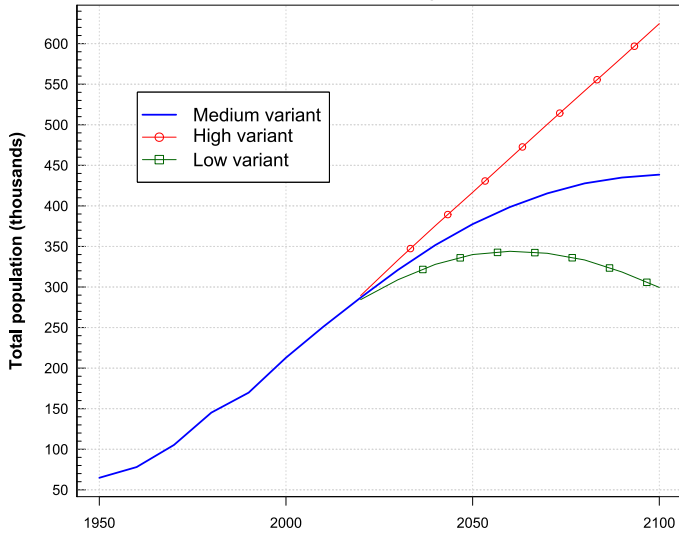
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



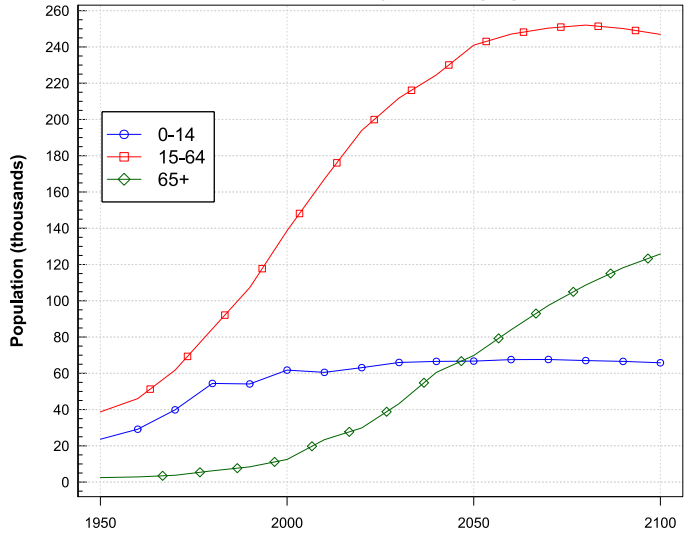
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

New Caledonia

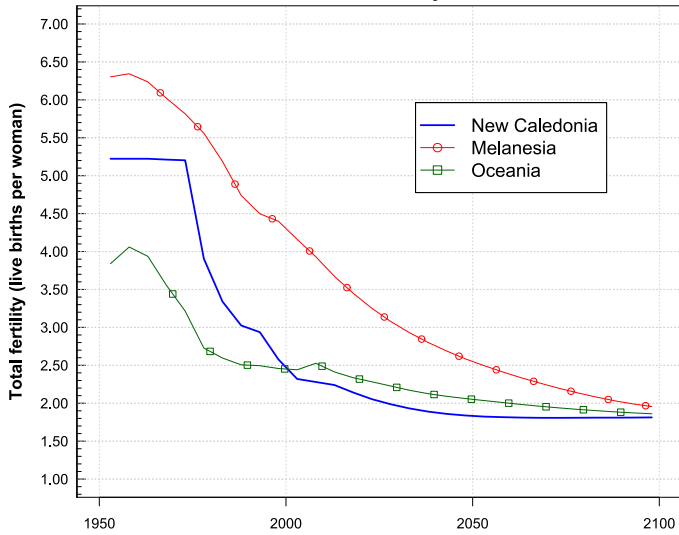
Total Population by variant



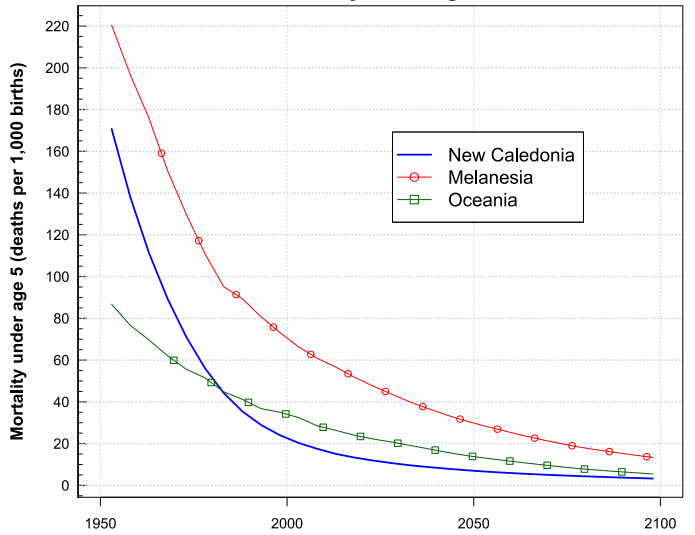
Total Population by broad age group



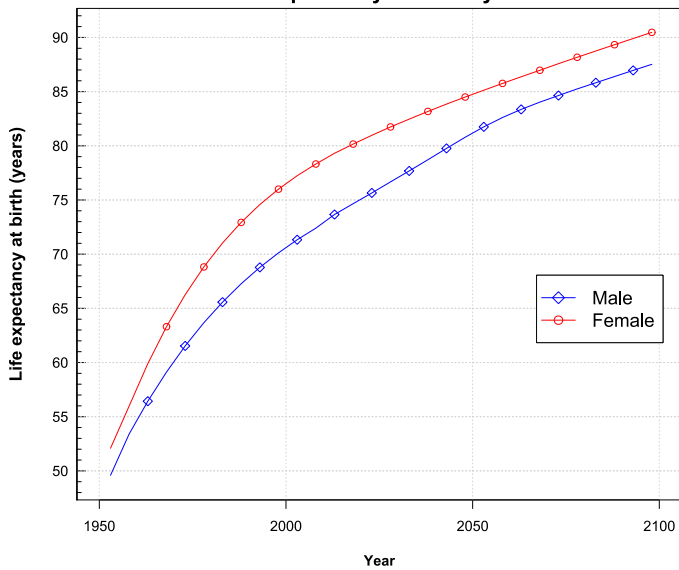
Total fertility



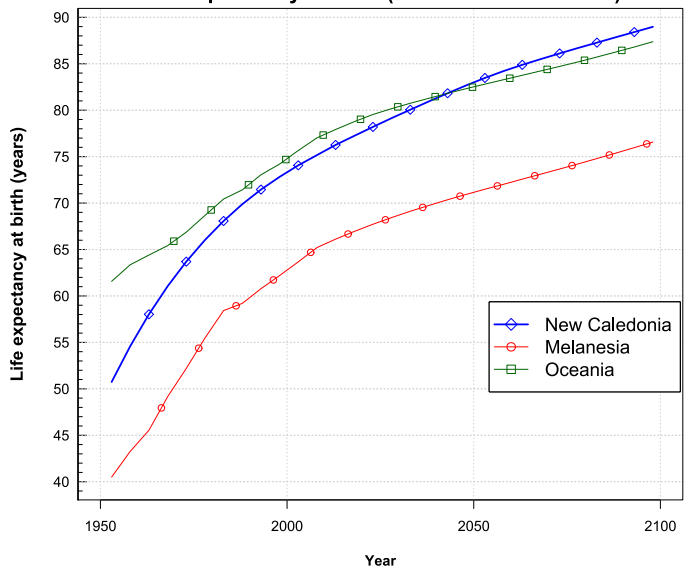
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



New Caledonia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	65	105	170	213	233	251	269	287	321	378	422	439
Population density (persons per square km)	4	6	9	12	13	14	15	16	18	21	23	24
Median age (years)	22.5	21.5	23.4	27.1	29.0	32.2	32.8	33.4	35.9	40.0	44.1	46.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	67.4	70.6	58.3	53.6	52.2	50.2	48.3	47.9	51.6	56.7	67.5	77.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	61.0	64.5	50.5	44.6	41.8	36.2	33.9	32.5	31.1	27.7	26.7	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.4	6.1	7.8	9.0	10.3	14.0	14.5	15.4	20.4	29.0	40.8	51.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.3	25.9	17.6	15.9	13.5	11.7	9.5	8.7	7.1	3.6	1.2	-0.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	79	24	41	32	39	46	50	54	65	104	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.6	9.6	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	8.3	9.3	10.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	117	66	29	20	17	15	13	12	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	171	89	35	24	20	18	15	13	11	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	368	257	158	124	111	99	88	79	64	42	26	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.7	61.0	69.9	72.8	74.1	75.2	76.3	77.2	79.2	82.7	86.1	89.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	49.6	59.1	67.3	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.7	74.7	76.7	80.8	84.6	87.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	52.1	63.3	72.9	76.0	77.2	78.3	79.3	80.2	81.7	84.5	87.6	90.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.7	52.9	57.8	59.9	60.8	61.6	62.6	63.4	65.1	68.4	71.6	74.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.5	12.7	14.0	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.4	16.9	18.1	20.5	23.0	25.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	34.9	35.5	23.6	21.4	19.0	17.4	16.3	15.5	14.0	11.9	10.5	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.22	5.21	3.02	2.58	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.14	1.99	1.84	1.81	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.89	2.22	1.42	1.22	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.5	29.1	28.0	29.6	28.9	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.6	31.4	31.4	31.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	12	17	19	22	21	21	21	22	22	22	22	22
Number of deaths (thousands)	5	5	5	6	6	7	9	9	11	15	20	23
Births minus deaths (thousands)	6	13	14	16	15	14	12	12	11	7	3	-1
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-3	1	0	6	5	4	6	6	6	6	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-10.5	2.9	-0.6	6.0	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

New Caledonia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1956, 1963, 1969, 1976, 1989, 1996, 2004, 2009 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother and the female population derived from the world population prospects from 1962 to 2012; (b) official estimates through 2010; and (c) estimates from the 2004, 2009 and 2014 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates from 1980 to 2010; (b) estimates from registered birth and infant deaths from 1976 to 2012; and (c) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates from 1980 to 2010; (b) registered deaths by age and sex from 1962 to 2010 and the underlying age-sex-specific population; and (c) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

New Zealand

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	19.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	15.3

2010-2015

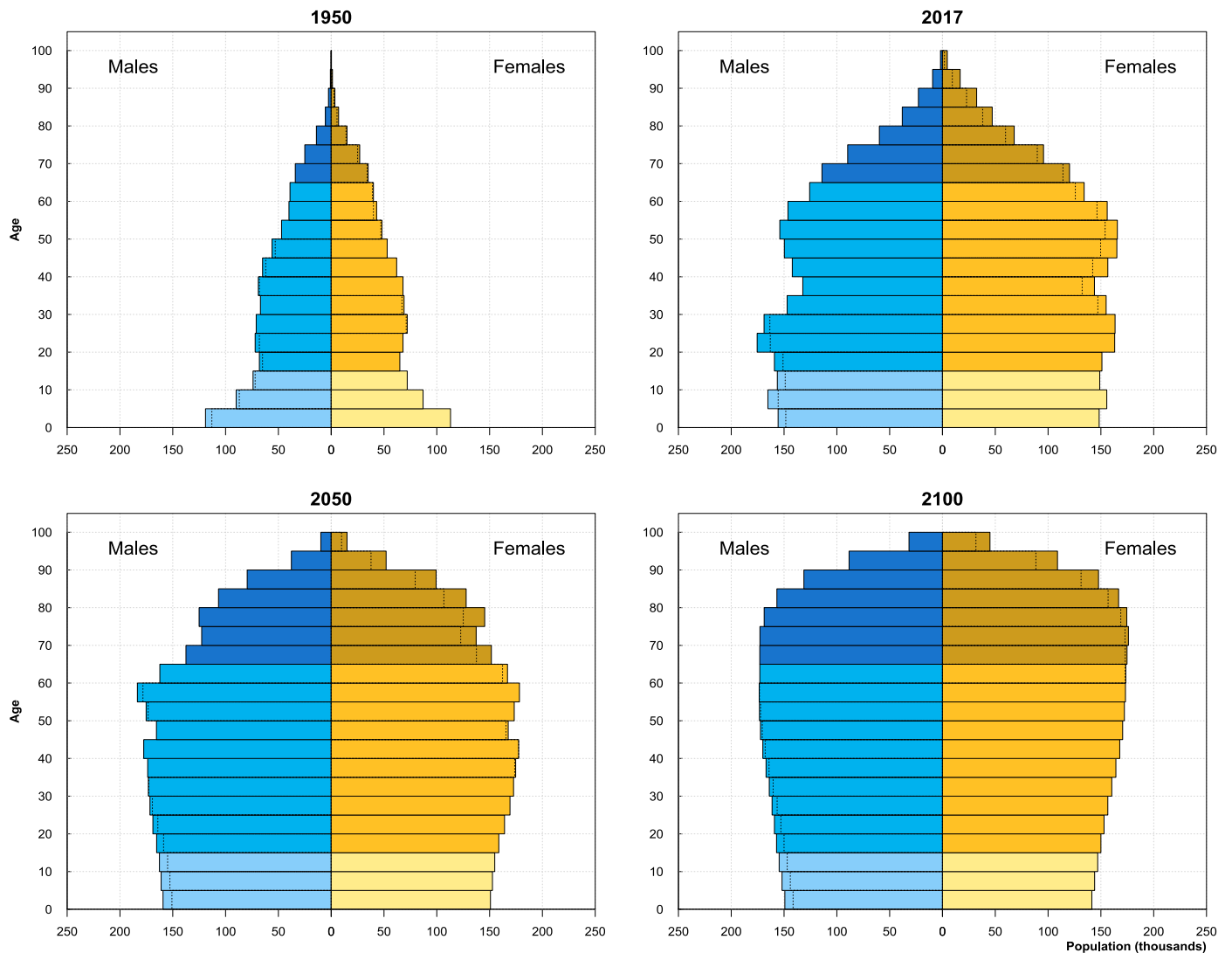
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.04
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: Gov't of USA, UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

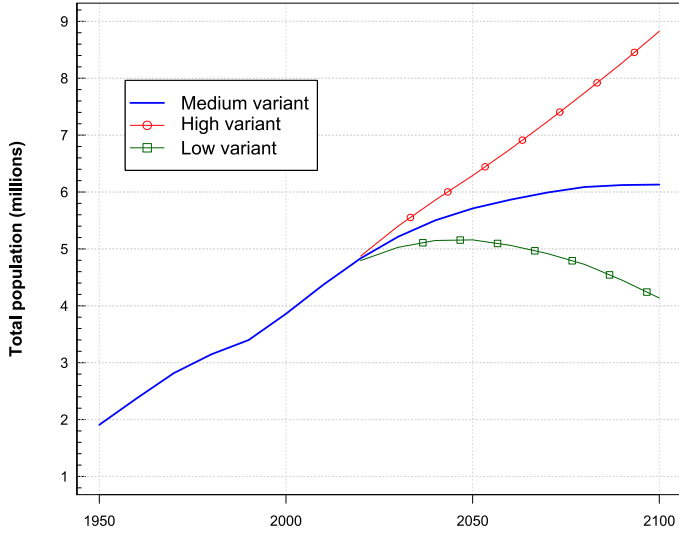
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



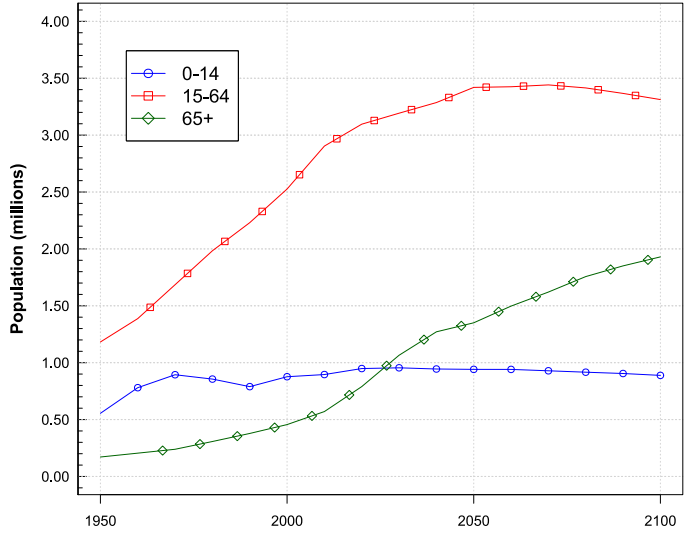
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

New Zealand

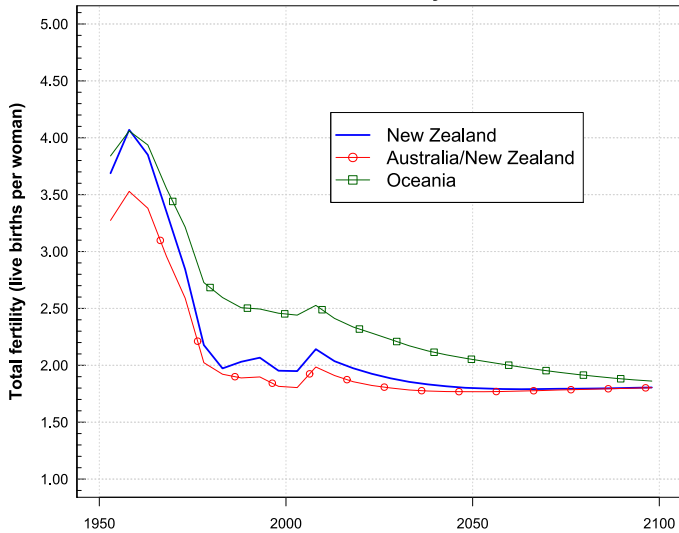
Total Population by variant



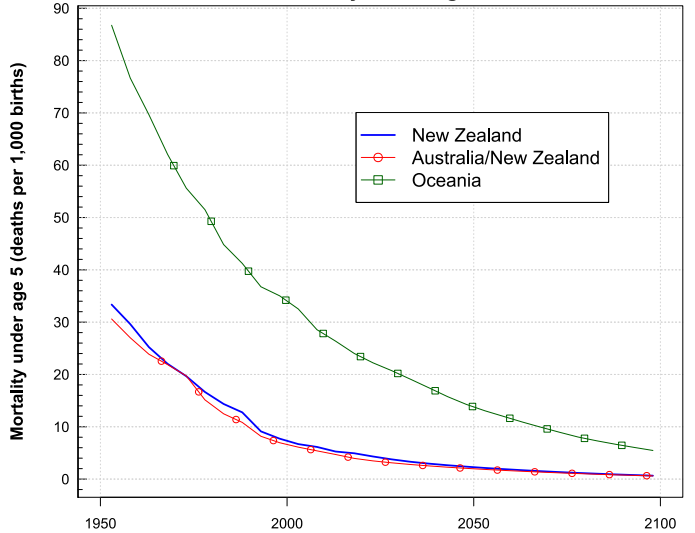
Total Population by broad age group



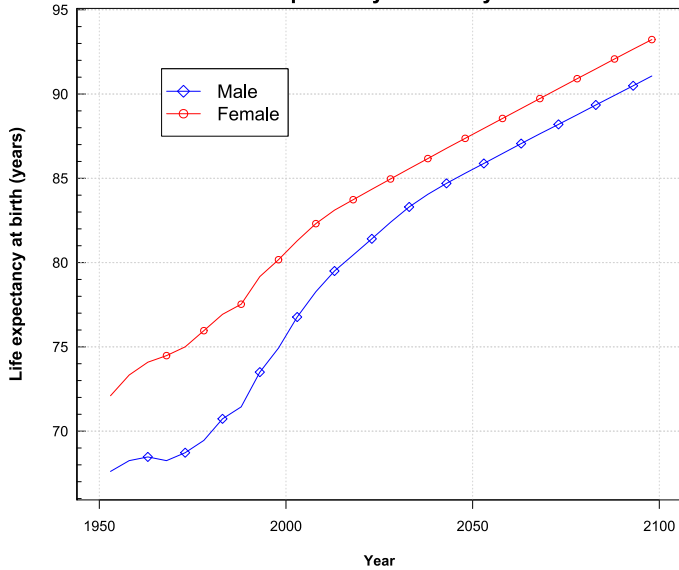
Total fertility



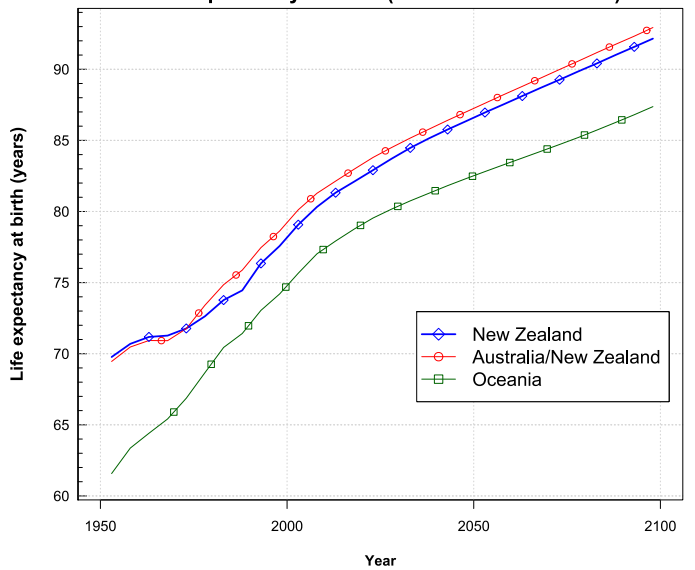
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



New Zealand

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 908	2 818	3 398	3 859	4 135	4 370	4 615	4 834	5 213	5 711	6 047	6 131
Population density (persons per square km)	7	11	13	15	16	17	18	18	20	22	23	23
Median age (years)	29.4	25.6	31.1	34.3	35.5	36.6	37.3	37.9	39.8	43.1	46.3	48.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	61.4	67.2	52.3	52.8	50.6	50.5	53.0	56.1	63.3	67.0	76.3	85.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	47.0	53.1	35.4	34.7	32.5	30.9	30.5	30.6	29.9	27.5	26.9	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.5	14.2	16.9	18.1	18.2	19.6	22.4	25.5	33.4	39.5	49.4	58.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	16.4	14.3	8.4	7.5	7.1	8.1	6.8	6.2	4.6	1.2	0.3	-0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	31	50	89	71	50	63	64	75	99	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.1	8.4	8.2	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.5	9.6	9.7	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	27	18	10	6	5	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	33	22	13	8	7	6	5	5	4	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	166	157	124	95	81	73	67	61	51	35	21	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	71.3	74.5	77.6	79.1	80.3	81.3	82.1	83.7	86.4	89.3	92.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	67.6	68.3	71.4	74.9	76.8	78.3	79.5	80.5	82.4	85.3	88.2	91.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	72.1	74.5	77.5	80.2	81.3	82.3	83.1	83.7	85.0	87.4	90.3	93.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.5	58.1	60.6	63.3	64.7	65.9	66.8	67.6	69.1	71.6	74.4	77.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.1	14.3	16.0	17.7	18.6	19.5	20.1	20.6	21.7	23.5	25.6	27.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	25.6	22.7	16.6	14.9	14.2	14.9	13.7	13.1	12.1	10.8	10.0	9.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.69	3.35	2.03	1.95	1.95	2.14	2.04	1.97	1.89	1.80	1.79	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	105	105	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.71	1.59	0.97	0.93	0.94	1.03	0.98	0.95	0.91	0.87	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.4	26.8	27.6	28.8	29.4	29.6	29.9	30.1	30.5	30.9	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	258	309	276	281	283	318	308	310	311	307	300	289
Number of deaths (thousands)	92	115	137	140	142	145	154	164	192	272	291	318
Births minus deaths (thousands)	166	194	139	141	142	172	154	145	119	35	9	-29
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	62	-3	-9	43	135	62	91	74	62	62	47	31
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	6.2	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	6.7	2.9	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

New Zealand

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013-2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2013 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Nicaragua

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	29.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.5
Percentage of population aged 65+	5.4

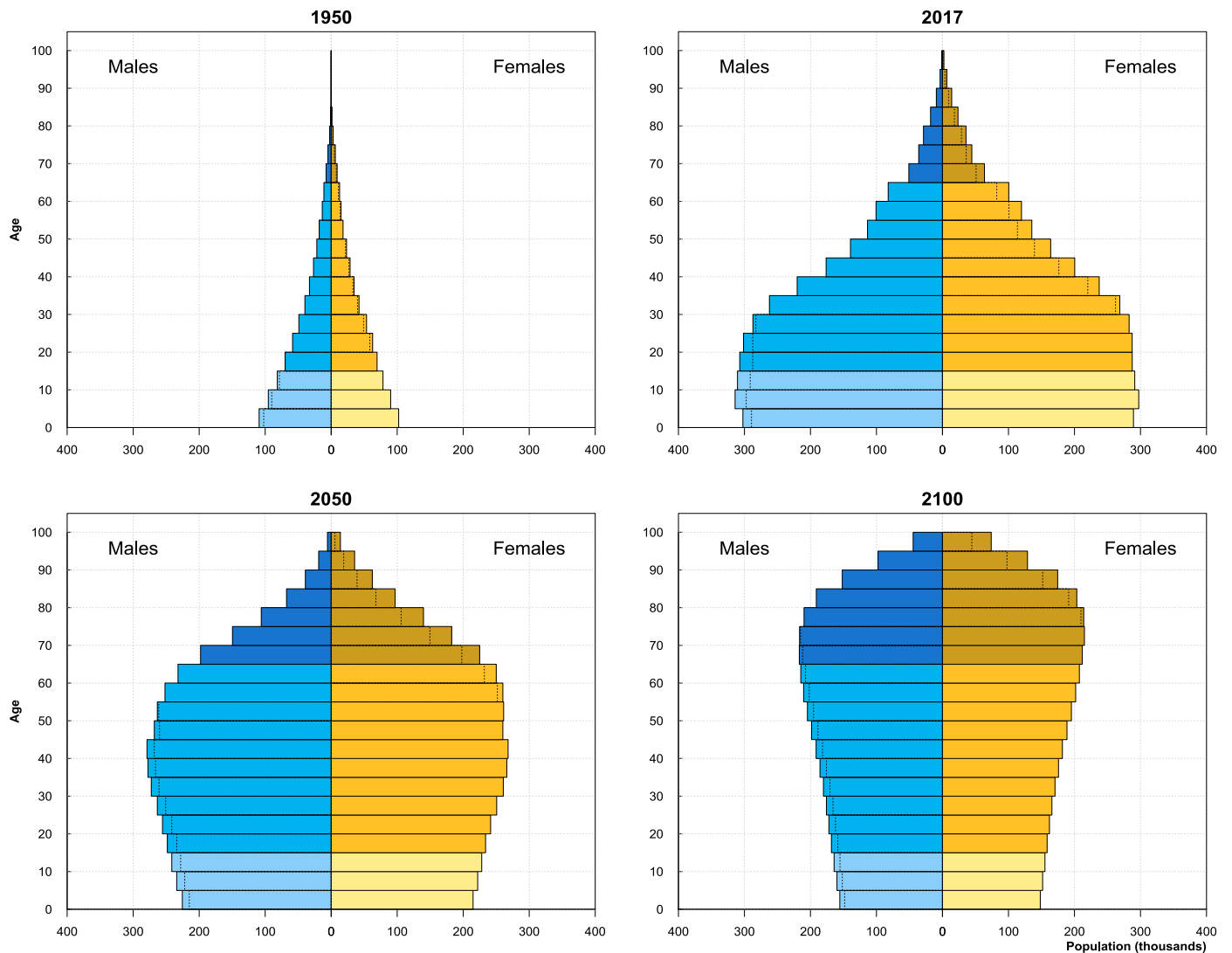
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.32
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

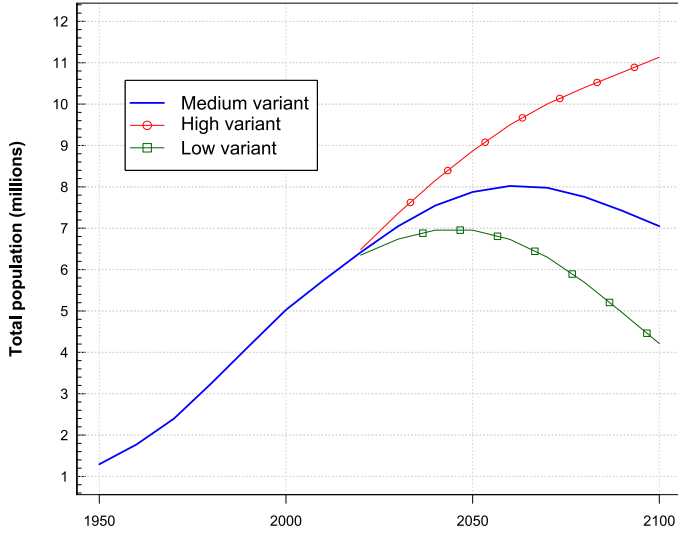
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



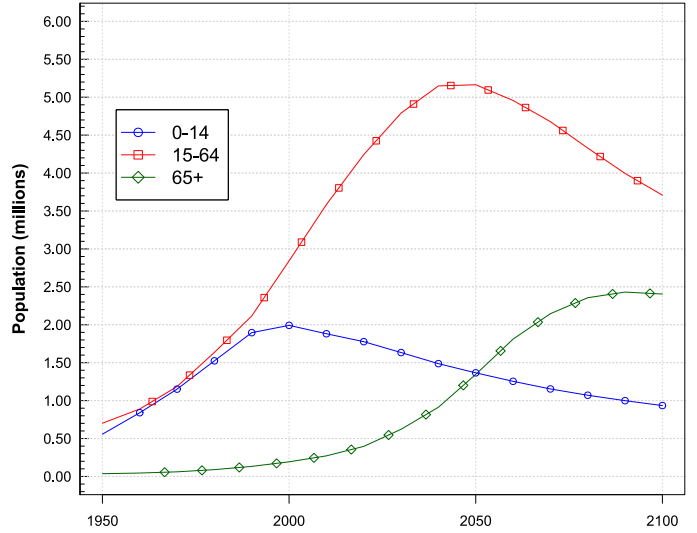
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Nicaragua

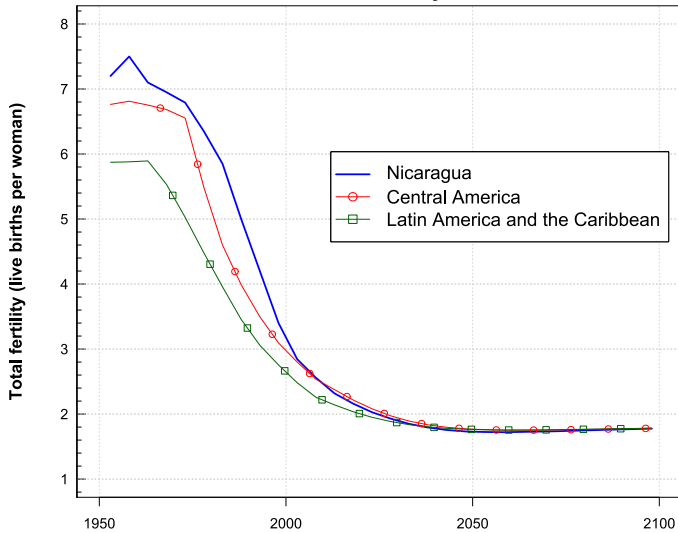
Total Population by variant



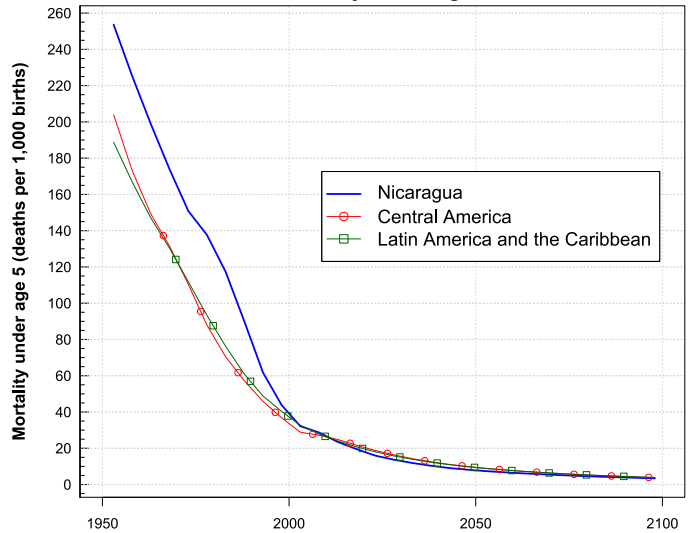
Total Population by broad age group



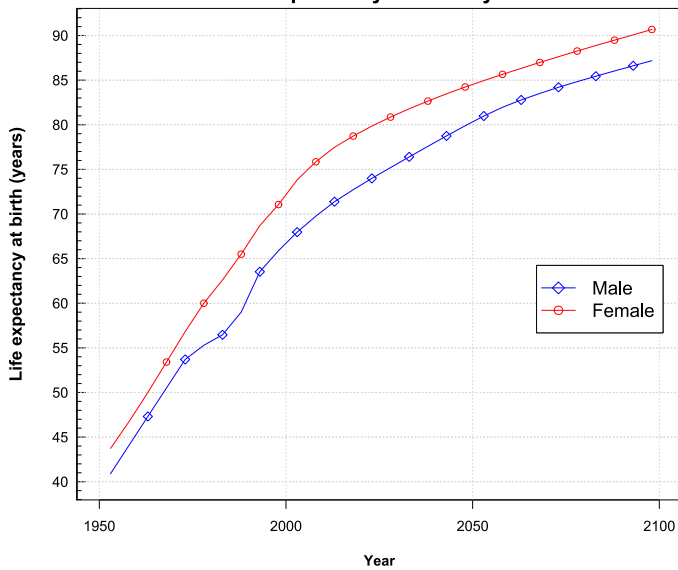
Total fertility



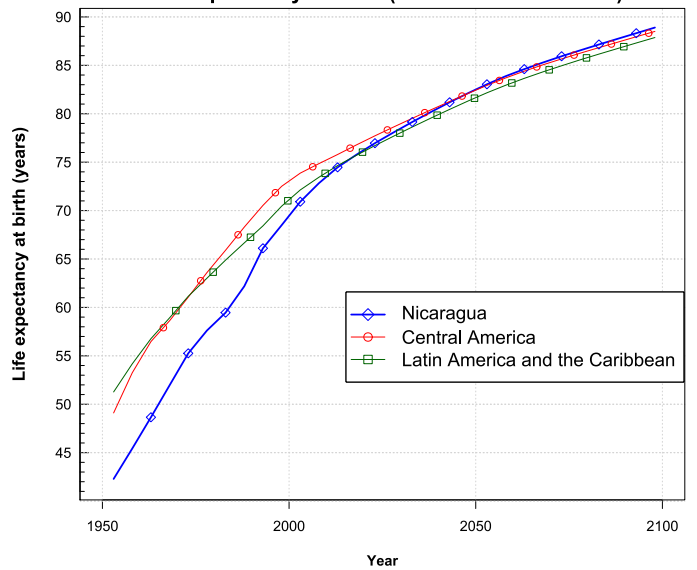
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Nicaragua

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 295	2 398	4 145	5 027	5 379	5 738	6 082	6 417	7 046	7 876	7 886	7 049
Population density (persons per square km)	11	20	34	42	45	48	51	53	59	65	66	59
Median age (years)	18.3	15.9	16.9	19.4	21.2	23.1	25.2	27.3	31.6	40.0	48.2	51.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.5	102.3	95.9	76.9	67.3	60.1	54.1	51.2	47.1	52.5	75.0	90.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	79.4	97.1	89.6	70.1	60.2	52.5	46.3	41.9	34.1	26.5	24.6	25.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.2	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	9.3	13.0	26.1	50.4	64.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	31.9	31.8	29.8	23.2	20.2	18.5	16.2	14.1	10.3	4.6	-1.6	-4.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	23	32	41	51	54	60	65	76	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	23.0	14.4	8.5	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	6.8	10.7	13.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	172	114	65	34	26	24	20	17	12	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	254	174	90	44	32	29	24	20	14	8	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	456	334	236	206	190	168	154	143	121	81	49	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.3	52.0	62.2	68.5	70.9	72.8	74.5	75.8	78.1	82.1	85.9	88.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.9	50.5	59.0	65.9	68.0	69.8	71.4	72.7	75.2	79.9	84.2	87.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.7	53.4	65.5	71.1	73.8	75.9	77.5	78.7	80.9	84.2	87.6	90.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.7	49.4	54.2	57.1	58.7	60.3	61.6	62.5	64.4	67.9	71.5	74.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.6	12.5	14.0	15.7	17.0	17.9	18.6	19.2	20.1	22.0	24.1	26.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	54.9	46.2	38.3	28.8	25.3	23.3	21.0	18.9	15.4	11.4	9.1	8.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.20	6.95	5.00	3.40	2.84	2.56	2.32	2.16	1.93	1.73	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.27	2.56	2.15	1.56	1.32	1.20	1.09	1.02	0.92	0.83	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.9	28.7	27.5	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	28.2	29.4	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	385	515	752	695	659	649	620	591	530	444	361	305
Number of deaths (thousands)	161	161	166	135	132	135	141	150	176	263	423	476
Births minus deaths (thousands)	224	354	585	560	527	513	479	441	354	181	- 62	- 171
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 11	- 19	- 150	- 145	- 174	- 155	- 135	- 106	- 40	- 40	- 30	- 20
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.5	-1.7	-7.6	-6.0	-6.7	-5.6	-4.6	-3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Nicaragua

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1963, 1971, 1995 and 2005 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1955 through 2011 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 1998, 2001, 2006/07, and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1971, 1995, and 2005 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1992/93 Family Health Survey, 1993 and 2001 LSMS; 1985/86 National Socio-Demographic Survey, and 1978 National Retrospective Demographic Survey. Estimates from: Epema, E. (1983) were considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1968 through 2011; (b) estimates from the 1998, 2001, 2006/07, and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1992/93 Family Health Survey, the 1993 and 2001 National Household Survey on Living Standards Measurement (LSMS); the 1985/86 National Socio-Demographic Survey, the 1978 National Retrospective Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1953, 1963, 1971, 1995, and 2005 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1968 through 2011; (b) estimates from the 1998, 2001, 2006/07, and the 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1992/93 Family Health Survey, the 1993 and 2001 National Household Survey on Living Standards Measurement (LSMS); the 1985/86 National Socio-Demographic Survey, the 1978 National Retrospective Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1953, 1963, 1971, 1995 and 2005 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) number of foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Niger

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	50.2
Percentage of population age 15-24	18.5
Percentage of population age 15-64	47.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	2.6

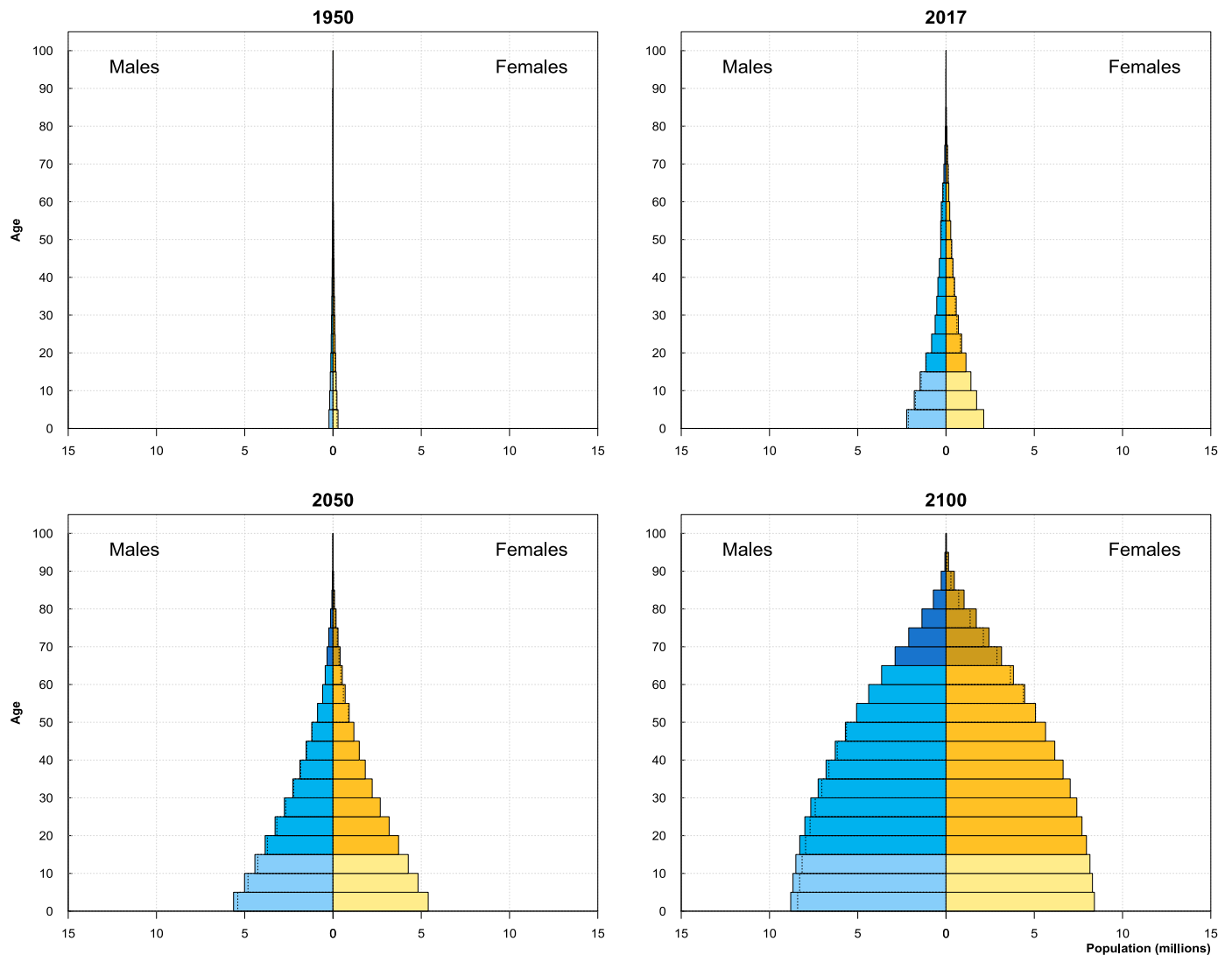
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	119
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

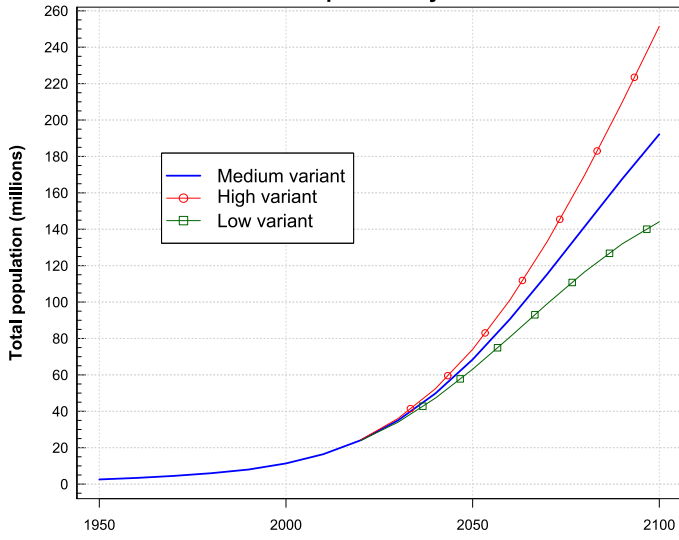
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



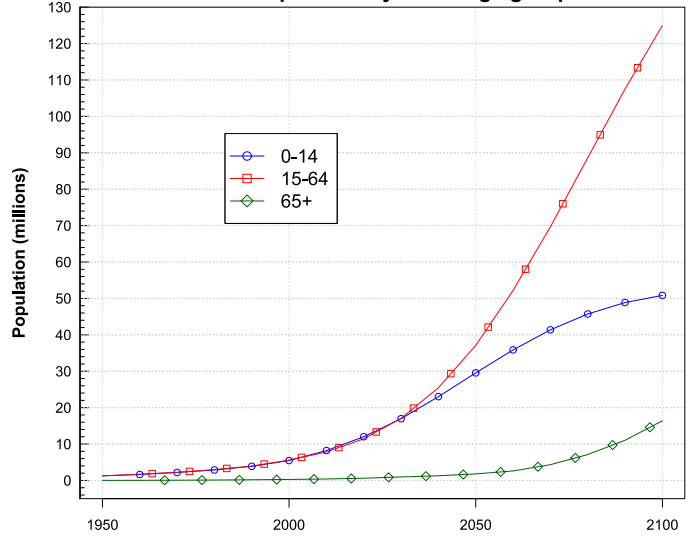
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Niger

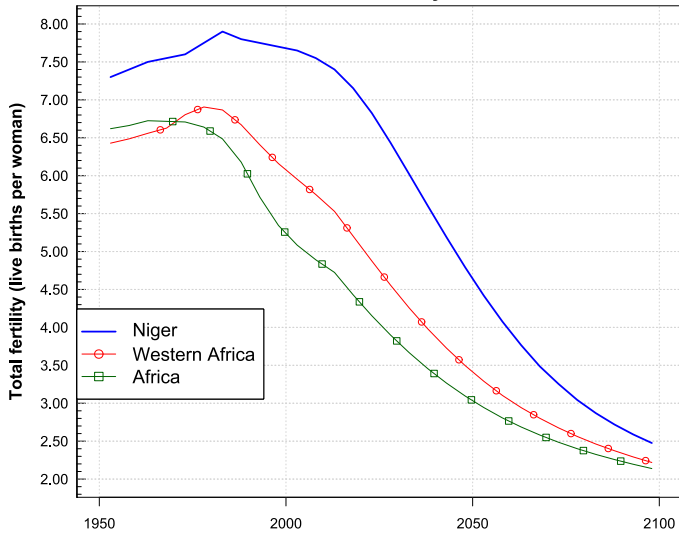
Total Population by variant



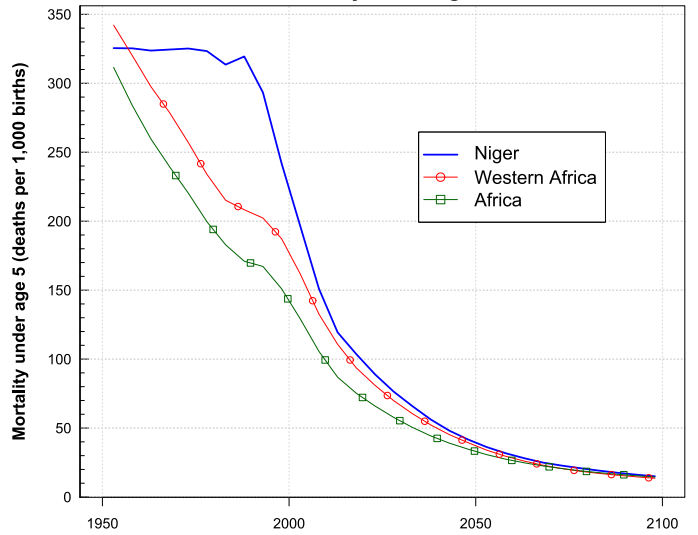
Total Population by broad age group



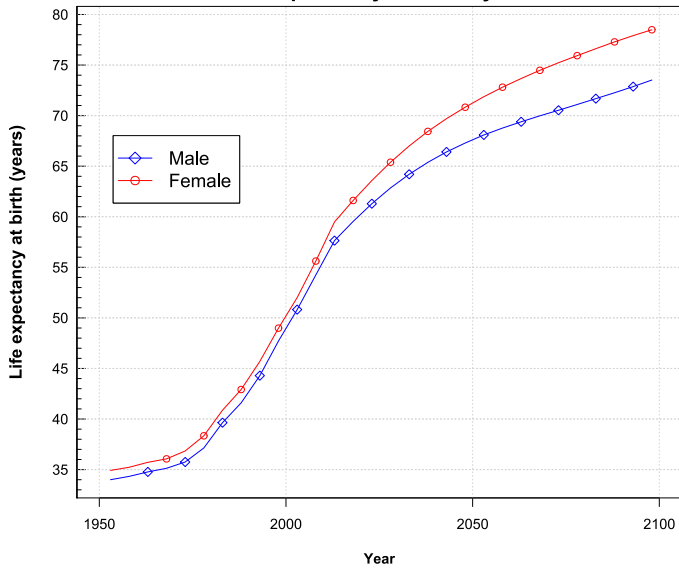
Total fertility



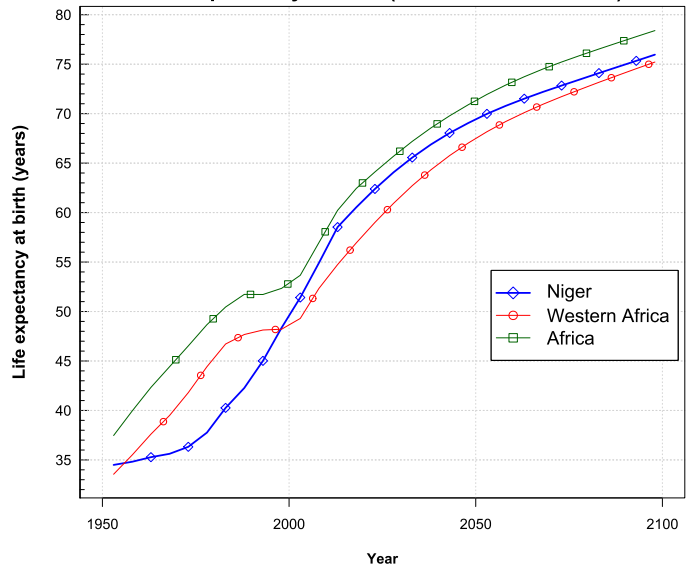
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Niger

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 560	4 510	8 013	11 353	13 618	16 426	19 897	24 075	34 994	68 454	128 363	192 187
Population density (persons per square km)	2	4	6	9	11	13	16	19	28	54	101	152
Median age (years)	15.3	15.6	15.8	15.9	15.4	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.7	18.1	23.2	29.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	101.6	101.6	103.2	102.5	106.5	110.2	111.6	110.3	105.0	84.5	62.4	53.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	99.7	98.4	98.5	97.6	101.5	105.0	106.2	104.9	99.3	79.7	55.3	40.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	1.9	3.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.9	7.1	13.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.4	28.9	31.9	35.6	36.8	37.8	38.5	38.3	37.1	31.0	21.3	13.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	25	24	20	19	19	18	19	19	23	33	54
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.9	28.7	24.0	18.6	16.0	13.1	10.7	9.4	7.4	4.9	4.4	5.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	162	156	139	103	88	75	66	57	42	24	14	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	325	324	319	242	196	151	119	104	76	42	23	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	516	487	327	295	290	277	262	242	207	162	129	103
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.5	35.6	42.3	48.4	51.4	54.9	58.5	60.5	64.1	69.1	72.8	76.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	34.0	35.1	41.6	47.7	50.8	54.3	57.6	59.5	62.9	67.3	70.5	73.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	34.9	36.1	42.9	49.0	52.0	55.6	59.5	61.6	65.4	70.8	75.2	78.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.7	41.0	48.7	50.3	50.5	51.2	52.5	53.4	55.1	57.5	59.8	62.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.7	9.0	11.2	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.9	15.2	16.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	57.2	57.6	55.9	54.2	52.7	50.9	49.2	47.7	44.5	35.9	25.7	18.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.30	7.55	7.80	7.70	7.65	7.55	7.40	7.15	6.43	4.79	3.25	2.48
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.88	1.99	2.31	2.59	2.73	2.87	2.98	2.96	2.79	2.19	1.53	1.18
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.3	29.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	789	1 212	2 084	2 821	3 291	3 823	4 469	5 242	7 123	11 395	15 649	17 417
Number of deaths (thousands)	398	604	896	969	997	987	969	1 036	1 179	1 542	2 664	5 268
Births minus deaths (thousands)	391	608	1 189	1 852	2 294	2 836	3 500	4 206	5 943	9 854	12 985	12 148
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	5	- 12	- 92	24	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 21	- 14
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.4	-0.6	-2.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Niger

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1977, 1988, 2001 and 2012 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1992 and 1998 DHS, as well as 2006 DHS-MICS3, and the 2012 DHS-MICS4; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1959/60 Demographic Survey, 1988 and 2001 censuses, and 2000 MICS2 survey; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; (e) the own-children method applied to the 2001 census. Estimates based on the 2010 EMS and -2016 PMA-R 1 were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992, 1998 DHS, 2006 and 2012 DHS-MICS, the 2015 Etude Nationale d'Evaluation d'Indicateurs Socio-Economiques et Demographiques (ENISED), and the 2010 Enquete Nationale sur la survie des enfants de 0 a 59 mois et la mortalite au Niger (EMS); (b) recent household deaths from the 1959/60 Demographic Survey, 1988 and 2001 censuses; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1996 and 2000 MICS surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1959/60 Demographic Survey, 1977, 1988 and 2001 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1988 and 2001 censuses, 1992 and 1998 DHS, 2006 DHS-MISC3; (c) siblings deaths from the 1992 DHS, 2006 DHS-MICS3 and 2012 DHS-MICS4; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1977-1988, and 1988-2001; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Nigeria

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	44.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.1
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	53.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.8

2010-2015

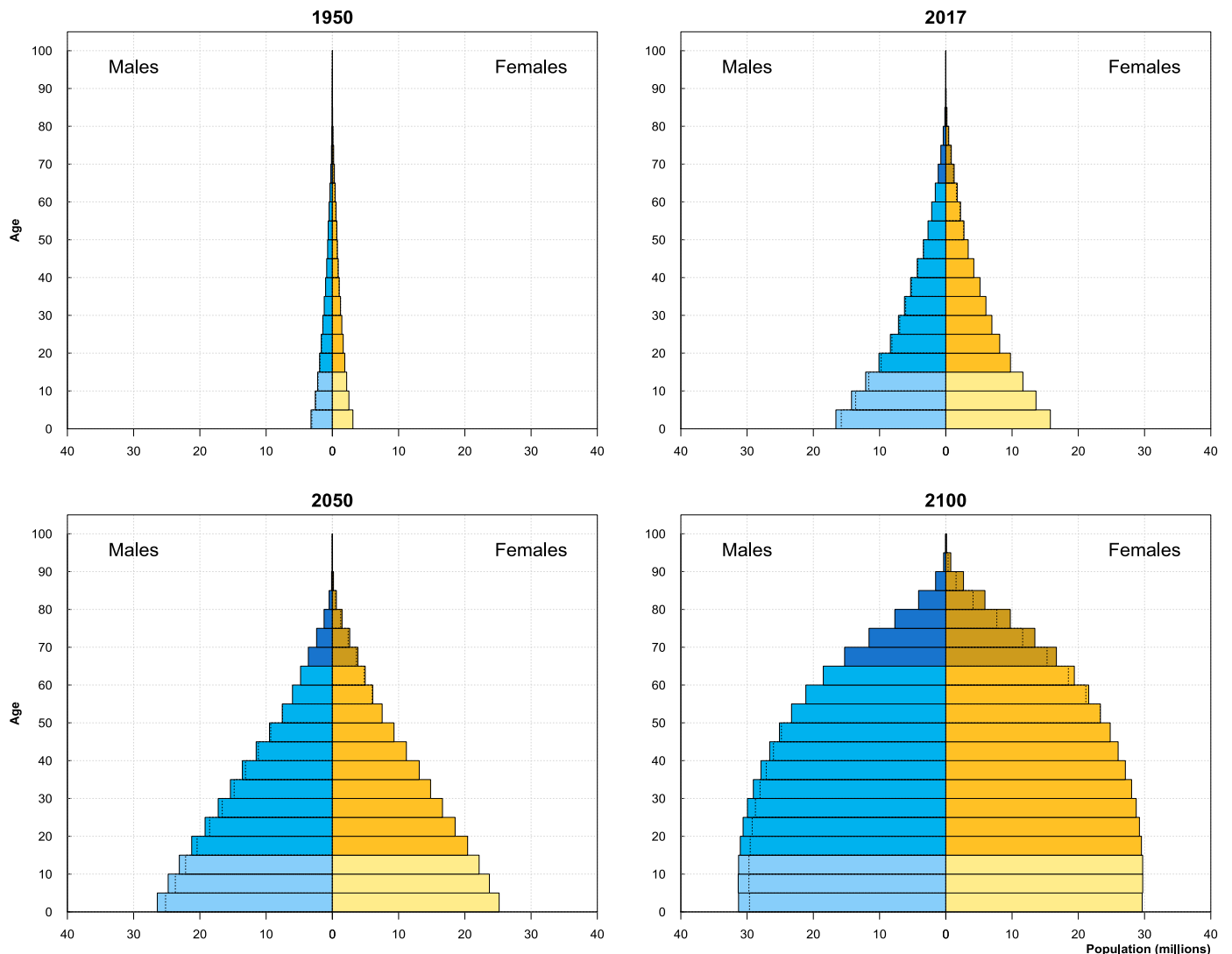
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.74
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	122
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

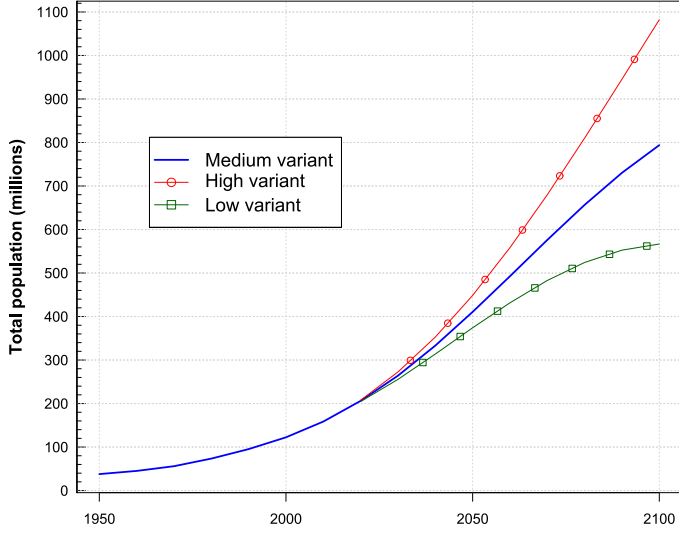
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



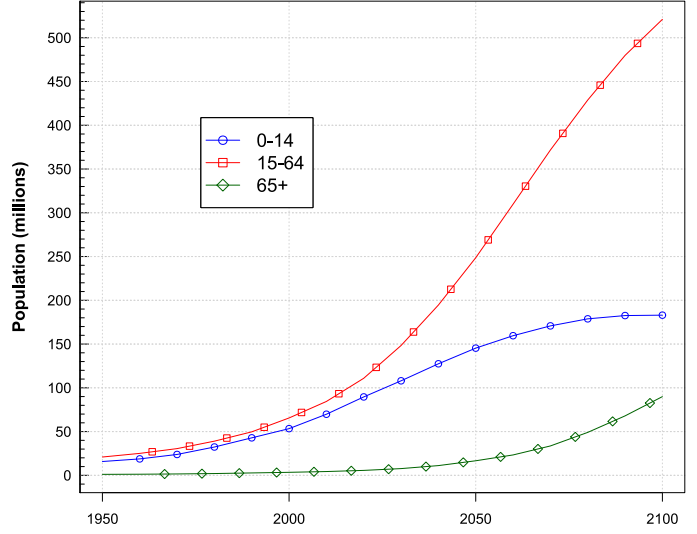
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Nigeria

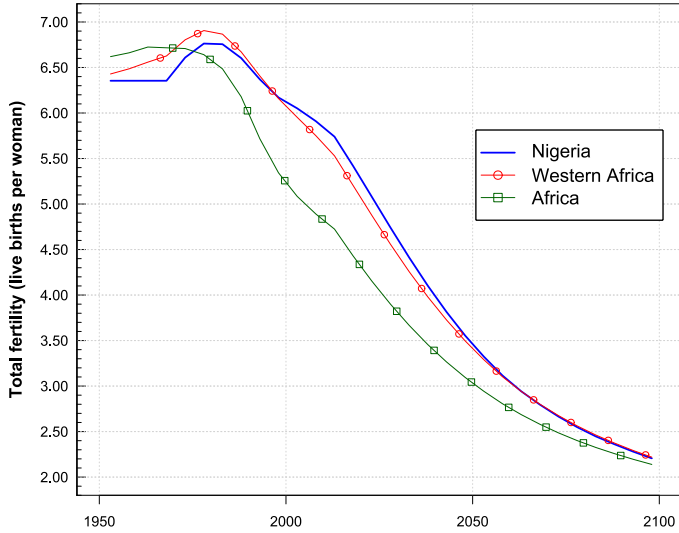
Total Population by variant



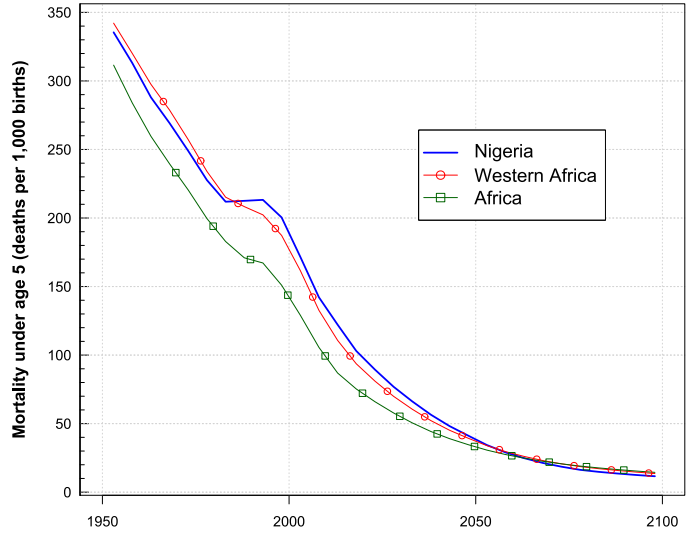
Total Population by broad age group



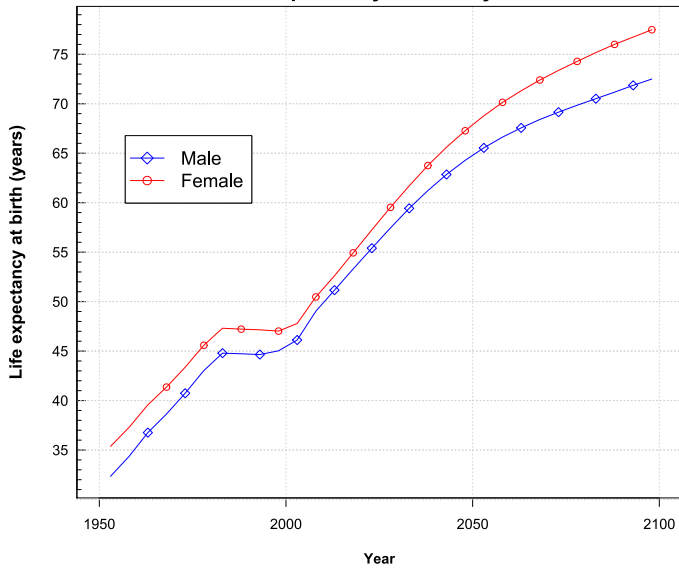
Total fertility



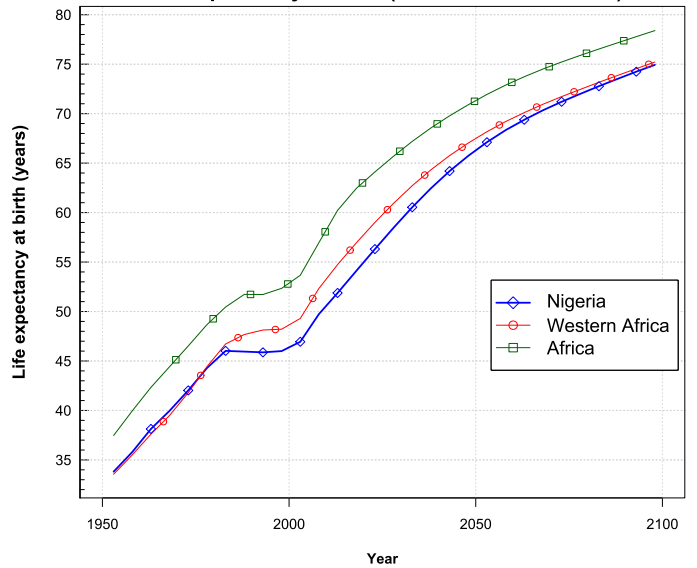
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Nigeria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	37 860	55 981	95 270	122 352	138 939	158 578	181 182	206 153	264 068	410 638	617 055	793 942
Population density (persons per square km)	42	61	105	134	153	174	199	226	290	451	678	872
Median age (years)	19.1	18.7	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.9	18.1	19.2	22.4	27.6	33.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.9	83.3	91.8	86.6	86.6	87.9	88.2	85.9	78.0	65.2	53.9	52.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.5	78.1	86.2	81.4	81.5	82.7	83.0	80.8	72.8	58.5	43.7	35.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.7	10.2	17.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	16.3	22.2	26.3	25.1	25.7	26.8	27.0	26.1	24.7	20.4	13.8	7.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	43	32	27	28	28	27	26	27	29	35	51	89
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	29.8	23.6	18.7	18.2	17.3	15.1	13.6	12.0	9.6	6.9	6.6	8.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	200	159	126	119	104	90	76	63	47	26	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	335	269	213	200	172	142	122	103	77	41	19	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	525	453	387	399	412	387	369	348	295	205	146	111
Life expectancy at birth (years)	33.8	40.0	46.0	46.0	46.9	49.7	51.9	54.1	58.5	65.7	71.2	74.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.3	38.6	44.7	45.0	46.1	49.0	51.2	53.3	57.5	64.3	69.2	72.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	35.4	41.4	47.2	47.0	47.8	50.5	52.6	54.9	59.5	67.3	73.4	77.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.4	42.8	45.9	45.3	44.7	45.8	46.7	47.6	50.1	54.5	58.0	61.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.6	9.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.4	12.5	13.9	15.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.1	45.8	44.9	43.3	43.0	41.9	40.5	38.1	34.2	27.3	20.4	15.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.35	6.35	6.60	6.17	6.05	5.91	5.74	5.42	4.74	3.55	2.66	2.21
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.64	1.88	2.19	2.05	2.05	2.10	2.12	2.07	1.94	1.59	1.25	1.05
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	9 105	12 155	20 090	24 919	28 058	31 197	34 424	36 906	42 614	53 358	60 941	61 532
Number of deaths (thousands)	5 882	6 258	8 342	10 484	11 300	11 258	11 520	11 635	11 938	13 540	19 724	30 991
Births minus deaths (thousands)	3 222	5 898	11 748	14 436	16 757	19 939	22 903	25 271	30 676	39 819	41 217	30 541
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	3	- 43	- 91	- 95	- 170	- 300	- 300	- 300	- 300	- 300	- 225	- 150
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Nigeria

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1963, 1991 and 2006 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, with the age and sex structure from the 2011 MICS4 survey, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1981/82 Nigeria WFS, the 1990, 1999, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, as well as the 2010 MIS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1965/66 Nigerian rural demographic inquiry, the 1971/73 KAP survey, the 1991 census, the 2000 Nigeria Sentinel Survey, the 2007 MICS3 and 2011 MICS4; (c) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1995 MICS and 1999 MICS2 surveys; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; (e) the own-children method applied to the 2007 MICS3 and 2010/11 GHS. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the 2011 MICS4 were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1965-1966 Nigerian rural demographic inquiry; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1990, 2003, 2008, and 2013 Nigeria DHS, and 2010 MIS; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys. Estimates based on the 1962-1977 Malumfashi DSS, the 1971/73 National Fertility, Family and Family Planning survey, the 1981/82 Nigeria WFS, the 1995 and 1999 Nigeria Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, the 1999 Nigeria DHS, the 2000 Nigeria Sentinel survey, and the 2007 and 2011 MICS were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1965-1966 Nigerian rural demographic inquiry, the 2008 and 2013 DHS, and the 2010/11 GHS; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1986, 1999, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, the 2007 MICS3 and 2010/11 GHS; (c) siblings deaths from the 2008 DHS; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites including for Malumfashi in 1962-1966 and 1974-1977 and urban vital registration were also considered.

International migration: Based on information on Nigerian-born persons enumerated in neighbouring countries, flows of Nigerians to selected developed countries, and information obtained at the time of the repatriation of undocumented migrants that took place in 1983 and 1985.

Norway

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	17.8
Percentage of population age 15-24	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	16.8

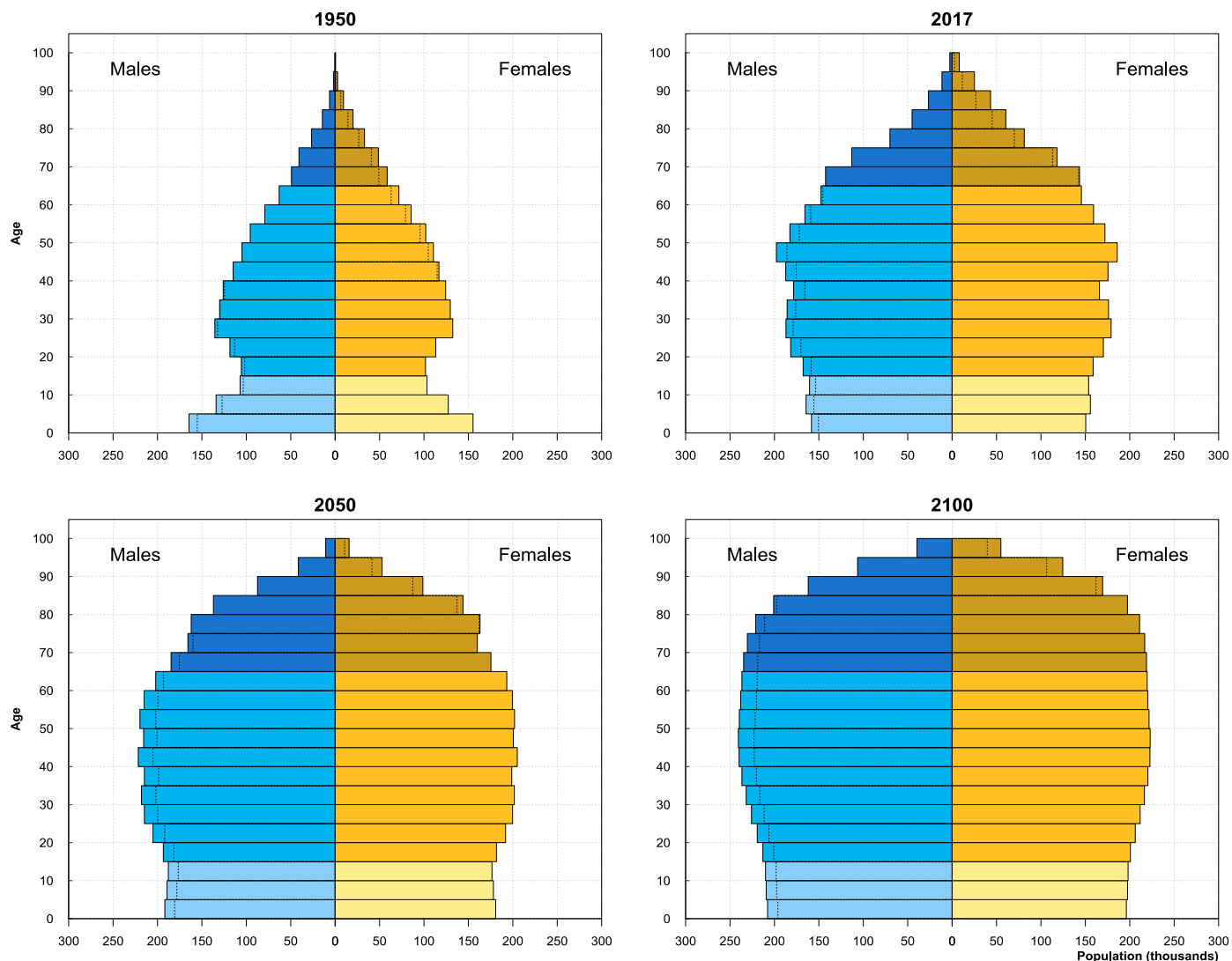
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.82
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

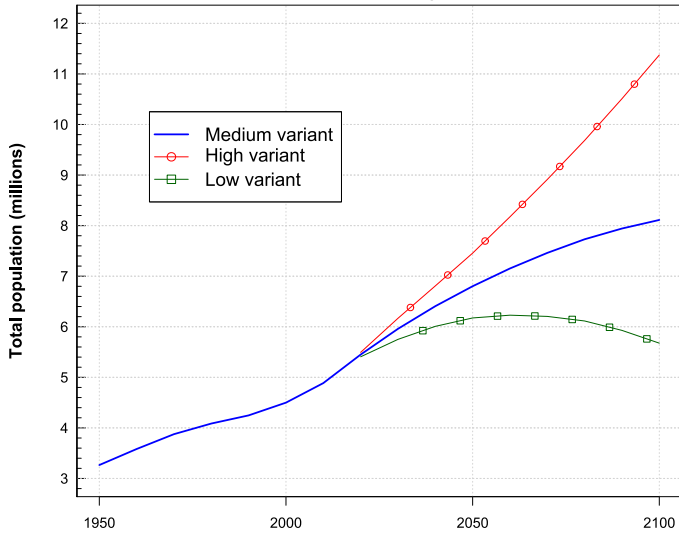
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



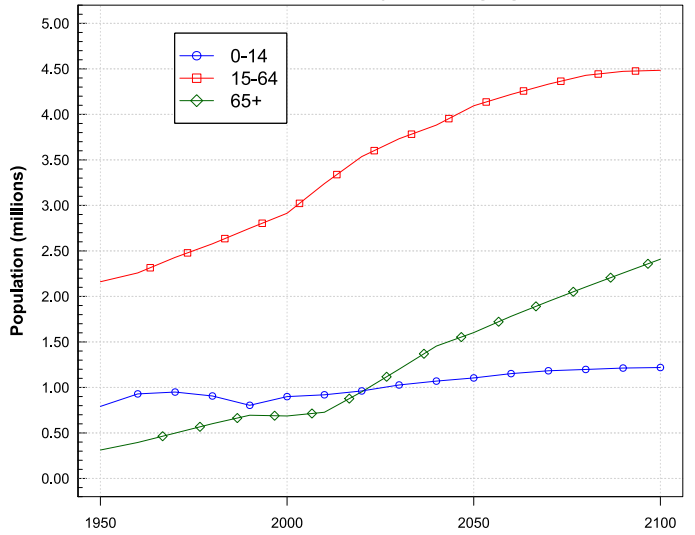
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Norway

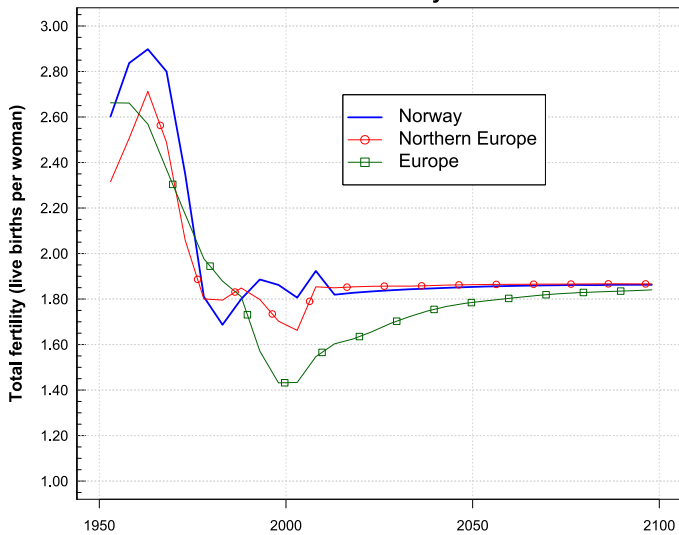
Total Population by variant



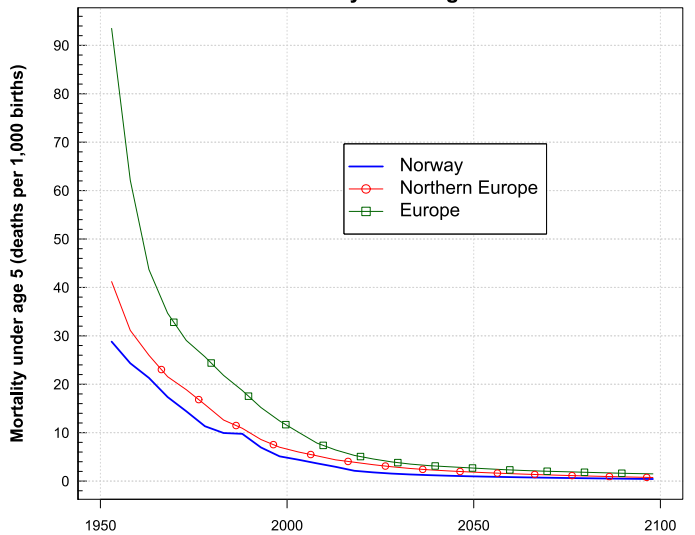
Total Population by broad age group



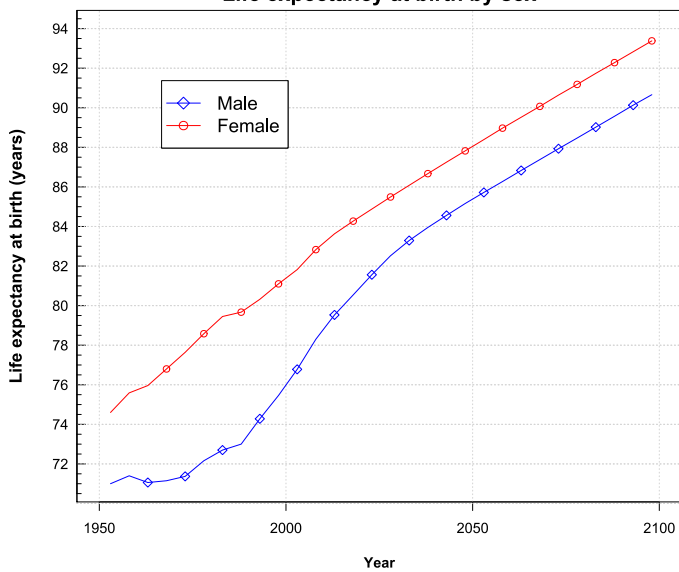
Total fertility



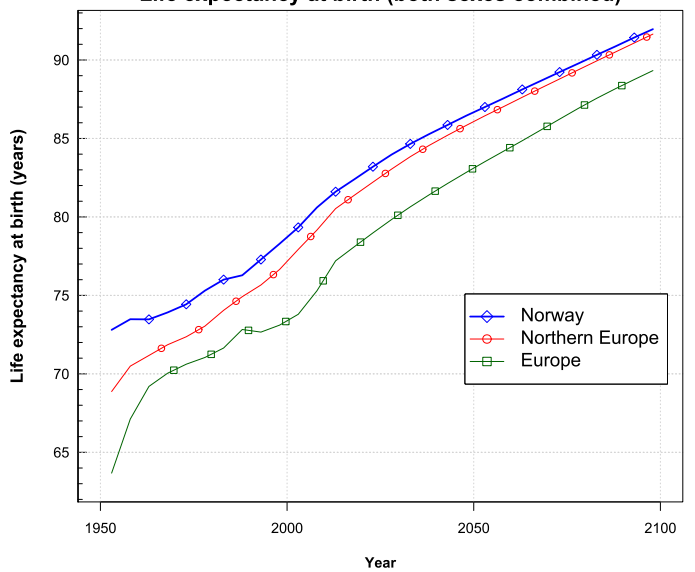
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Norway

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 265	3 876	4 247	4 499	4 632	4 886	5 200	5 450	5 959	6 802	7 602	8 112
Population density (persons per square km)	9	11	12	12	13	13	14	15	16	19	21	22
Median age (years)	32.6	32.9	35.4	36.9	38.0	38.7	39.2	39.7	41.1	43.2	45.1	47.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	51.1	59.6	54.5	54.4	52.5	50.8	52.1	54.1	59.7	66.1	73.6	80.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	36.6	39.1	29.2	30.9	29.9	28.4	27.3	27.2	27.5	27.0	27.2	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.5	20.5	25.3	23.6	22.6	22.5	24.8	26.9	32.2	39.1	46.4	53.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.1	7.8	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	1.6	1.0	0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	71	87	—	116	119	65	56	74	81	120	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	8.6	9.8	10.7	10.1	9.5	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.8	9.2	9.4	9.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	22	14	8	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	29	17	10	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	124	116	103	85	78	68	61	56	45	32	20	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.8	73.9	76.3	78.3	79.3	80.6	81.6	82.4	84.0	86.5	89.2	92.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	71.0	71.2	73.0	75.5	76.8	78.3	79.5	80.5	82.5	85.2	87.9	90.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	74.6	76.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.8	83.6	84.3	85.5	87.8	90.6	93.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	60.3	60.5	62.2	63.8	64.8	66.0	66.9	67.6	69.1	71.6	74.3	77.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	15.5	15.3	16.7	17.7	18.4	19.3	19.9	20.4	21.5	23.3	25.5	27.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	18.7	17.5	13.3	13.4	12.4	12.6	11.9	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.4	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.60	2.80	1.80	1.86	1.81	1.92	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	105	106	105	106	105	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.21	1.33	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.93	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.5	27.9	27.8	29.0	29.5	29.9	30.4	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	312	333	279	297	283	300	299	320	340	364	390	400
Number of deaths (thousands)	143	186	224	224	218	210	207	210	229	310	354	390
Births minus deaths (thousands)	169	147	55	74	66	90	92	110	112	54	37	9
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 4	4	39	59	67	163	222	140	140	140	105	70
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	0.2	1.8	2.7	3.0	6.9	8.8	5.3	4.8	4.2	2.8	1.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Norway

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Oman

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	21.8
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.7
Percentage of population age 15-64	75.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	2.4

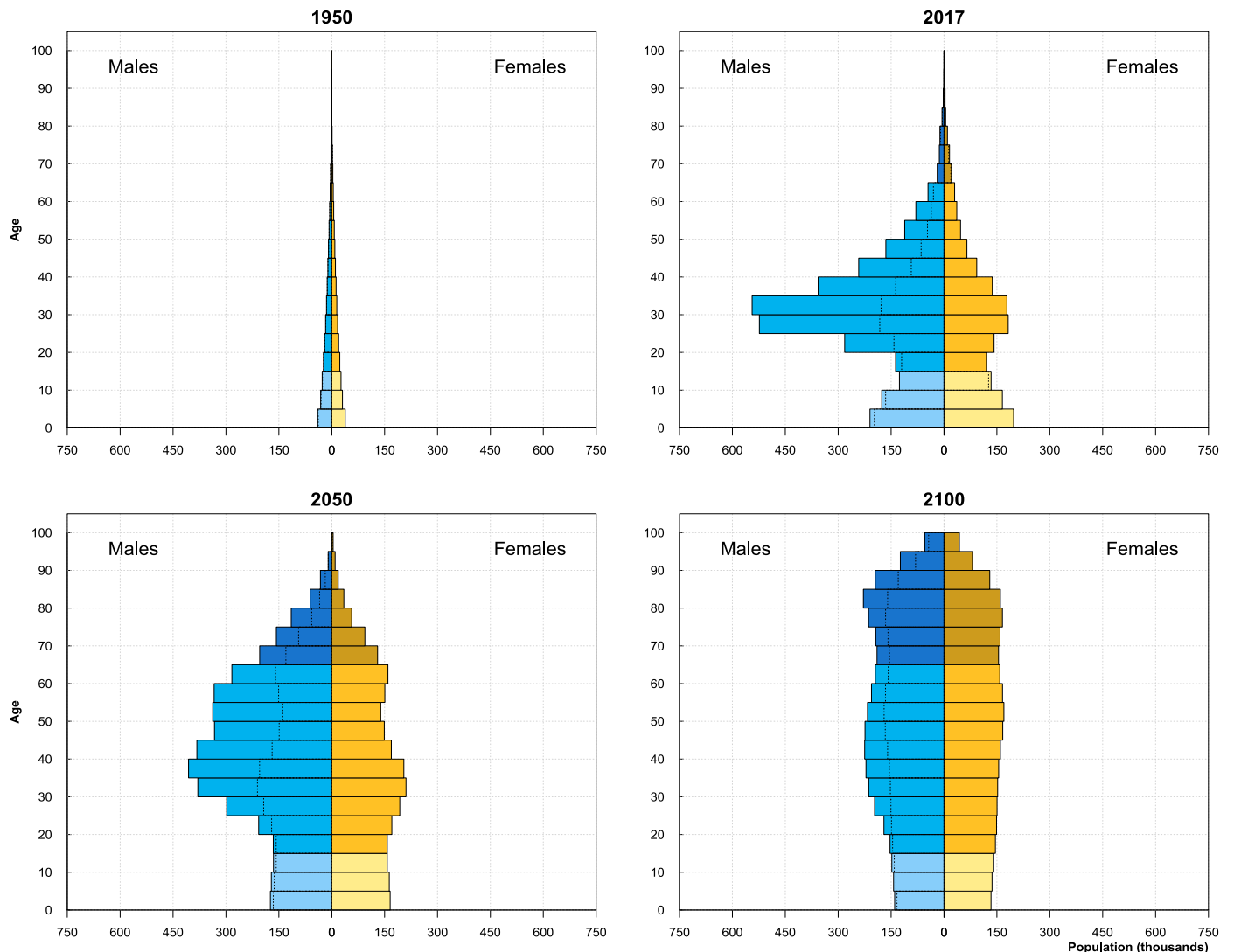
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	6.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.90
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

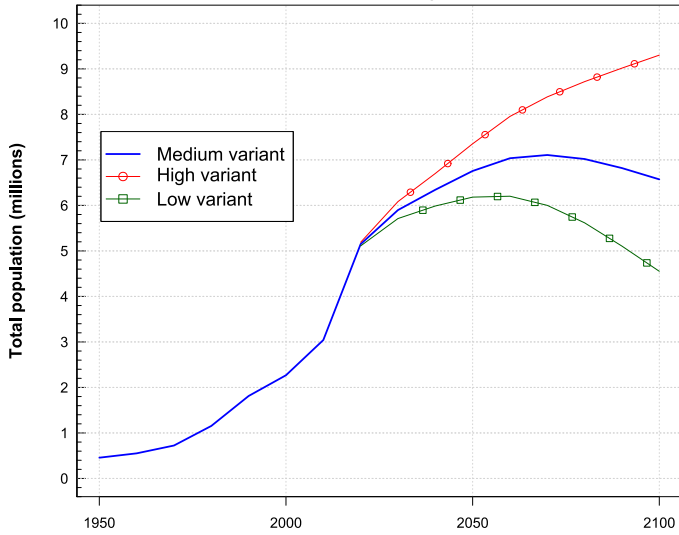
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



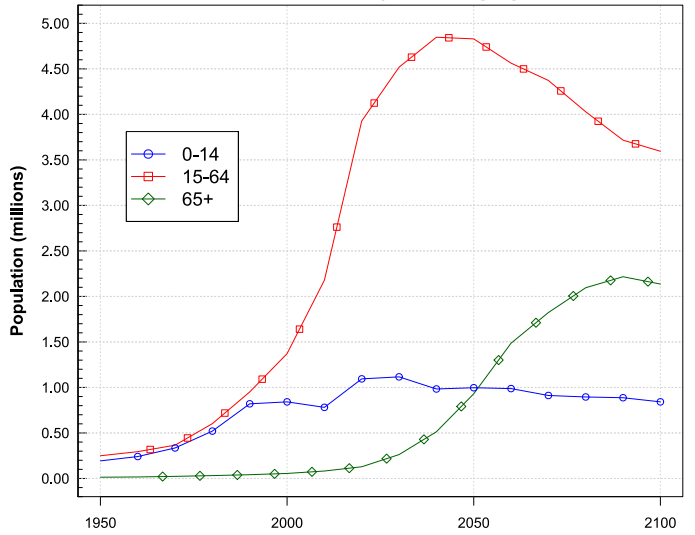
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Oman

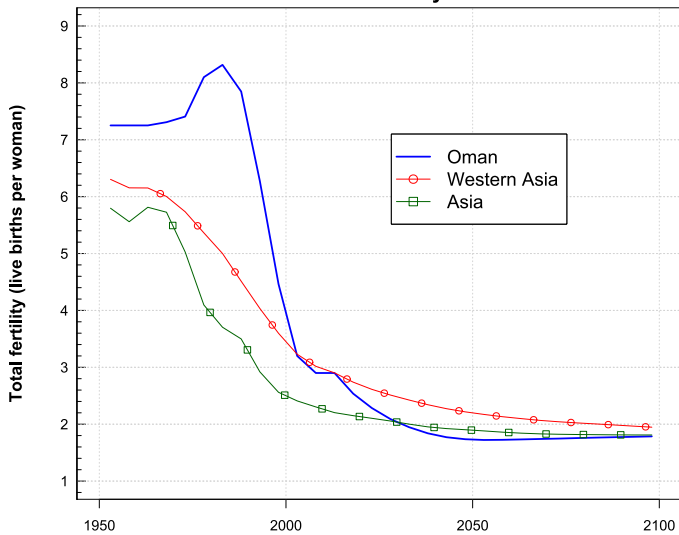
Total Population by variant



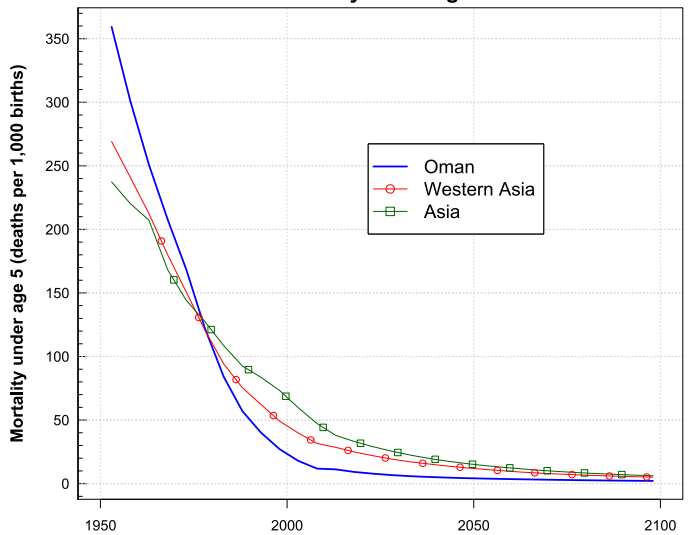
Total Population by broad age group



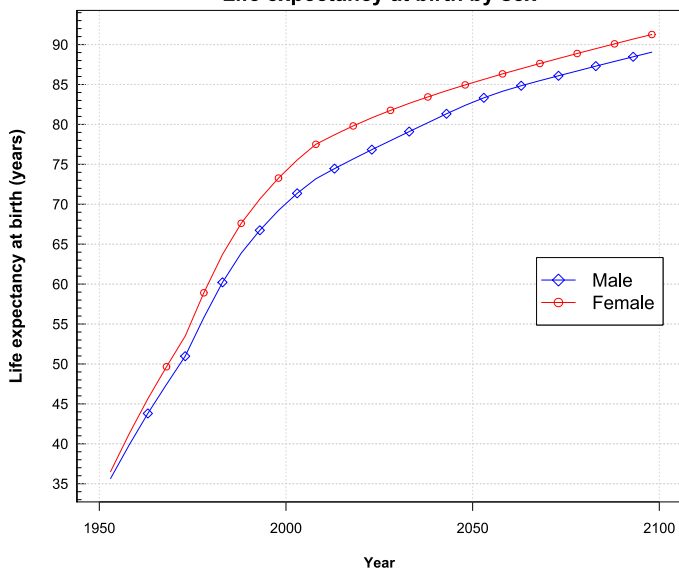
Total fertility



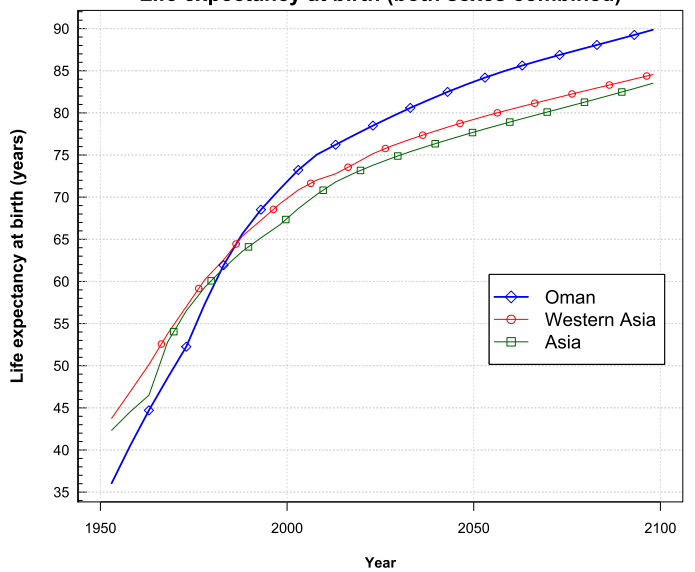
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Oman

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	456	724	1 812	2 268	2 511	3 041	4 200	5 150	5 897	6 757	7 080	6 572
Population density (persons per square km)	1	2	6	7	8	10	14	17	19	22	23	21
Median age (years)	18.8	16.9	17.9	20.9	22.9	26.2	29.0	30.7	34.1	39.9	48.3	49.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.0	97.9	90.6	65.4	54.0	39.6	32.4	31.1	30.5	39.9	67.5	82.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	77.5	91.6	86.3	61.4	50.0	35.9	29.4	27.9	24.7	20.6	21.2	23.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.5	6.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.3	5.8	19.3	46.3	59.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7	2.9	3.8	0.6	2.0	3.8	6.5	4.1	1.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.8	30.8	36.6	23.0	19.1	19.0	18.8	14.8	9.3	5.6	-1.2	-4.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	42	24	19	122	34	18	11	17	61	112	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	28.3	17.8	6.4	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	4.6	9.6	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	211	131	42	22	15	10	10	8	6	4	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	359	208	57	27	18	12	11	9	7	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	433	339	199	150	128	112	102	93	75	48	30	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	36.1	48.6	65.6	70.9	73.2	75.1	76.2	77.4	79.6	83.4	86.9	89.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	35.6	47.4	63.9	69.2	71.4	73.2	74.5	75.7	78.0	82.4	86.1	89.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	36.5	49.7	67.6	73.3	75.5	77.5	78.7	79.8	81.8	85.0	88.3	91.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.7	48.1	55.3	58.4	59.8	61.2	62.3	63.3	65.2	68.8	72.2	75.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.8	11.0	13.2	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.8	17.5	18.8	21.3	23.9	26.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.1	48.6	42.9	26.8	22.4	21.9	21.5	17.2	11.9	10.2	8.4	8.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.25	7.31	7.85	4.46	3.20	2.90	2.90	2.54	2.09	1.74	1.75	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.85	2.49	3.48	2.08	1.51	1.39	1.39	1.22	1.01	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.6	31.6	31.0	30.5	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.0	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	117	164	355	300	268	304	390	403	342	340	298	274
Number of deaths (thousands)	67	60	53	43	39	41	49	58	76	154	341	410
Births minus deaths (thousands)	49	104	303	257	228	263	341	345	265	187	- 42	- 136
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 10	- 5	11	- 193	15	267	818	605	60	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-4.2	-1.5	1.4	-17.3	1.3	19.2	45.2	25.9	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Oman

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1993, 2003 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official population estimates for 2015 and 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) annual births classified by age of mother registered for 1995-2014; (b) maternity-history data from the 1988/89 Child Health Survey, 1995 Gulf Family Health Survey; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2003 census; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from 1975-1979 Socio-Demographic Surveys, 1984 Demographic and Social Survey, 1993 census, and 2000 Comprehensive Health Survey for Evaluation and Reproductive Health; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 2003 census; (b) births and infant deaths registered from 1972 through 2014; (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988/89 Child Health Survey, 1995 Gulf Family Health Survey; and (d) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, and from the 1975-1979 Socio-Demographic Surveys, 1993 and 2003 censuses, and 2000 Comprehensive Health Survey for Evaluation and Reproductive Health.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths for 2009-2011 and 2010 enumerated census population by age and sex, adjusted for infant and child mortality. For 1950-2007, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 2009-2011 life table.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

Pakistan

Percentage of population under age 15	34.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	60.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.5

2010-2015

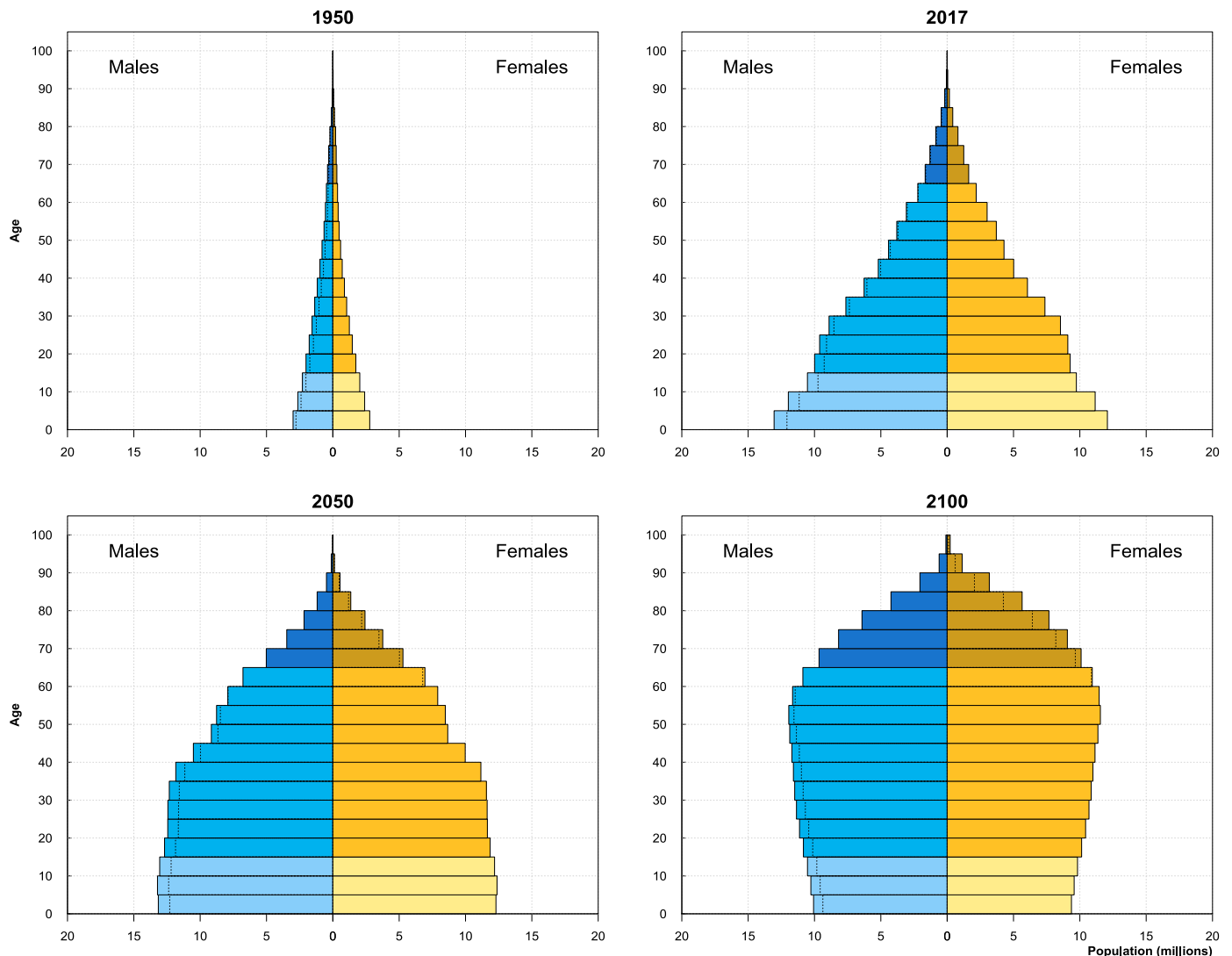
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.72
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	87
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

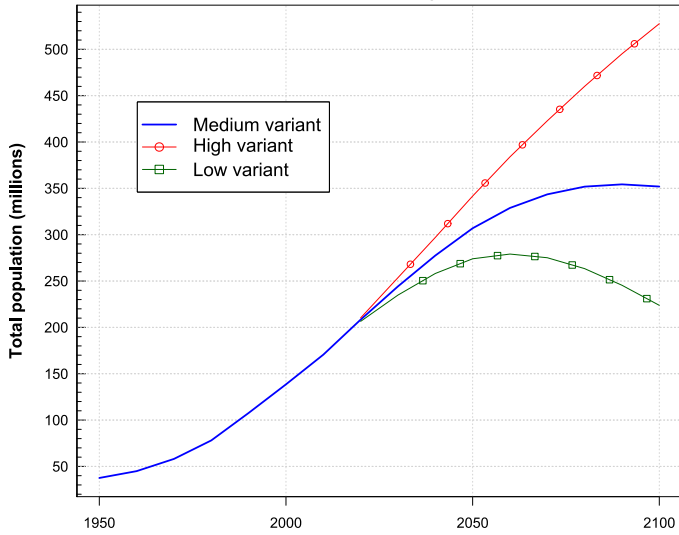
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



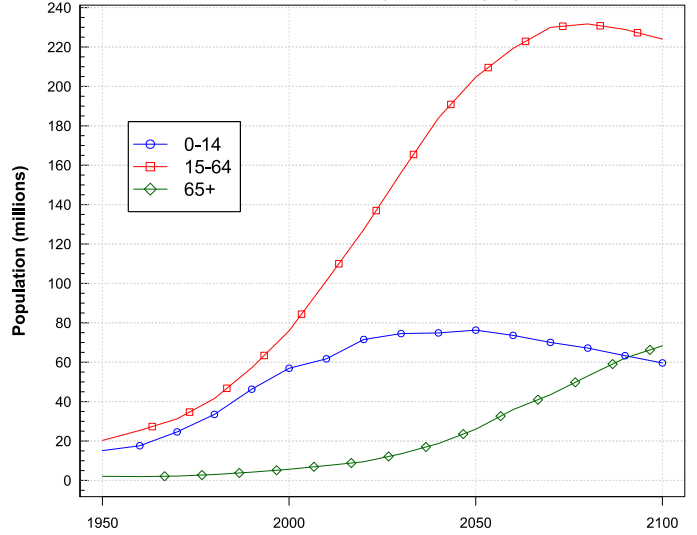
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Pakistan

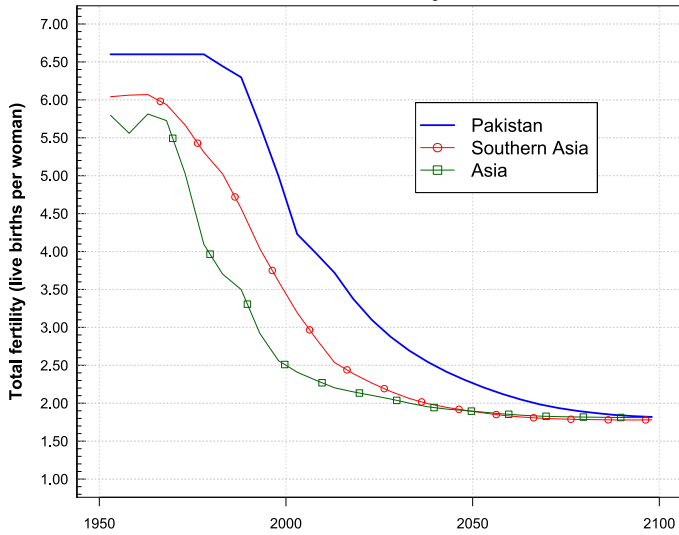
Total Population by variant



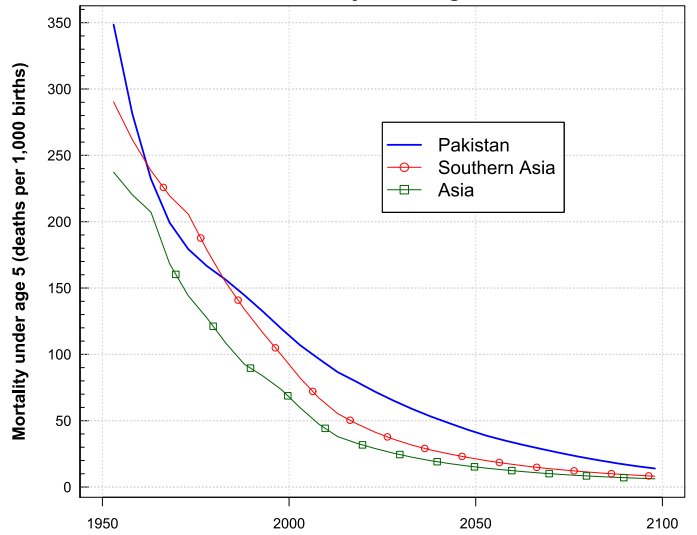
Total Population by broad age group



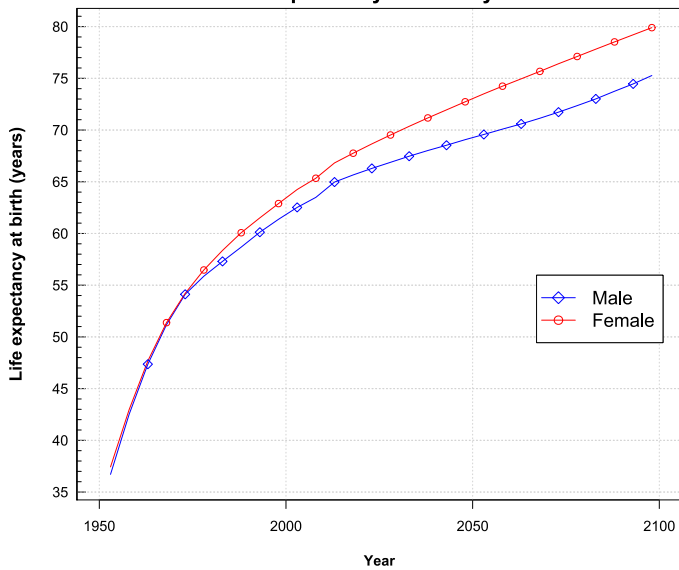
Total fertility



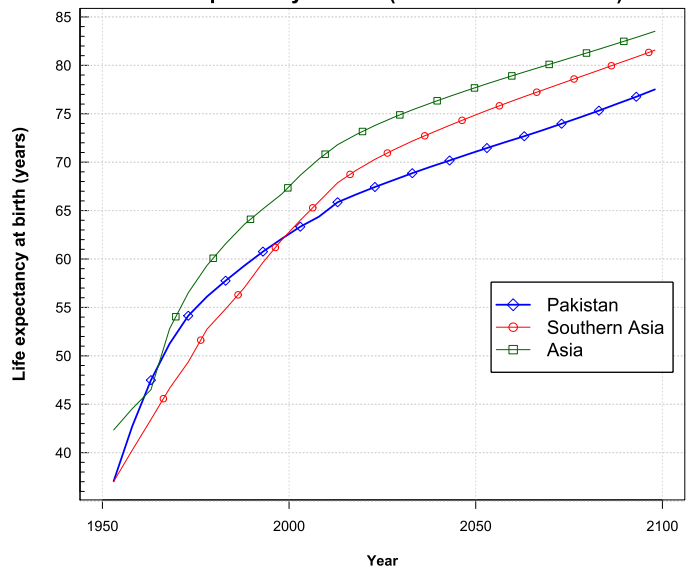
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Pakistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	37 542	58 091	107 679	138 523	153 910	170 560	189 381	208 362	244 248	306 940	348 468	351 943
Population density (persons per square km)	49	75	140	180	200	221	246	270	317	398	452	457
Median age (years)	19.8	19.3	18.5	19.2	20.2	21.4	22.5	23.5	25.6	30.9	36.7	41.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.9	85.9	88.4	82.4	73.6	68.4	65.3	63.6	56.4	50.0	50.2	57.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	74.6	78.8	81.0	75.0	66.3	60.9	57.9	56.2	47.7	37.3	29.6	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.3	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.7	12.7	20.6	30.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	14.8	27.4	30.7	25.1	22.0	22.3	22.2	20.2	15.5	9.8	3.2	-0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	47	26	23	29	33	34	33	37	47	75	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.4	16.3	11.3	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.8	10.1	11.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	256	149	110	93	84	77	70	64	52	35	21	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	349	199	145	119	107	97	87	79	65	43	25	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	431	309	216	194	186	179	164	159	151	134	110	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)	37.0	51.3	59.3	62.1	63.3	64.4	65.9	66.7	68.2	70.8	74.0	77.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	36.7	51.2	58.7	61.4	62.5	63.5	65.0	65.7	66.9	69.1	71.7	75.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	37.4	51.4	60.1	62.9	64.3	65.3	66.8	67.8	69.5	72.7	76.4	79.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.9	50.8	55.2	56.2	56.6	56.9	57.7	57.9	58.3	59.3	61.1	63.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	12.9	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.8	15.8	17.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.3	43.7	42.0	34.3	30.3	30.3	29.8	27.4	22.4	17.7	13.4	11.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.60	6.60	6.30	4.99	4.23	3.98	3.72	3.38	2.88	2.30	1.94	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	108	110	109	109	109	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.70	2.29	2.48	2.03	1.74	1.68	1.59	1.46	1.27	1.05	0.90	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.4	28.9	28.6	28.2	28.0	28.5	29.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	8 234	11 894	20 981	22 437	22 164	24 556	26 766	27 226	26 411	26 483	23 097	19 701
Number of deaths (thousands)	5 344	4 438	5 662	6 014	6 106	6 509	6 764	7 172	8 131	11 746	17 545	20 966
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 890	7 456	15 319	16 423	16 058	18 047	20 002	20 054	18 280	14 737	5 552	- 1 265
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 8	- 210	140	- 729	- 671	- 1 396	- 1 182	- 1 072	- 800	- 800	- 600	- 400
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-1.1	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Pakistan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1961, 1972, 1981 and 1998 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) adjusted age-specific fertility rates from the Pakistan Demographic Survey from 1984 to 2007; (b) births in the preceding 12 or 24 months classified by age of mother from the 1962-1965 Population Growth Estimation Experiment, 1968/69 National Impact Survey, 1976-1979 Population Growth Survey II, the 2003 Status of Women, Reproductive Health, and Family Planning Survey, the 2007/08 and 2011/12 Living Standards Measurement Surveys; (c) maternity-history data from the 1974/75 Pakistan Fertility Survey, the 1979/80 Population, Labor Force and Migration Survey, the 1996/97 Fertility and Family Planning Survey, the 2000/01 Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey, the 2006/07 and 2012/13 DHS adjusted for underreporting; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1968-1971 Population Growth Survey, the 1984/85, 1993 and 1994/95 Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys, the annual Pakistan Integrated Household Surveys from 1991, 1995/96 to 2001/02, the 1998 census, the 2000/01 Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey, the 2005/06 Living Standards Measurement Survey; (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys, the 1981 census, and 1991 Living Standards Measurement Survey. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the annual Labor Force Surveys up to 2010/11 were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) adjusted data from the births and infant deaths in the preceding 12 months from the 1962-1965 Population Growth Estimation Experiment, 1968-1969 National Impact Survey, 1968/71 Population Growth Survey, and the 1984-2007 annual Pakistan Demographic Surveys; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1974-1975 Pakistan Fertility Survey, 1976-1979 Population Growth Surveys, 1980 Labour Force and Migration Survey, 1984 Demographic Survey, 1990-1991 and 2006-2007 Pakistan DHS, 1991 Living Standards Survey, 1996-1997 Pakistan Fertility and Family Planning Survey, 2000-2001 Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey, 1998 and 2001 Pakistan Integrated Household Surveys, 2005-2006 and 2007-2008 Living Standards Measurement Surveys, and 2012-2013 DHS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1984-1985, 1993, 1994-1995 CPS, 1988 Demographic Survey, 1996-1997 Pakistan Integrated Household Survey, and the 1981 and 1998 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) the 1962-1965 Population Growth Estimation Experiment, 1968-1971 Population Growth Survey I, 1976-1979 Population Growth Survey II; (b) the 1984-2007 annual Pakistan Demographic Surveys adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration for males in 1950-1970 using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods, as well as cross-validation with other countries experiencing similar mortality levels; and (c) estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables. Estimates are consistent with those based on parental survival and widowhood data from the 1984 PDS. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted.

International migration: Based on information on the outflow of migrant workers, on data on Pakistani immigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration and data on refugee flows compiled by UNHCR.

Panama

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	27.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.6
Percentage of population age 15-64	64.7
Percentage of population aged 65+	7.9

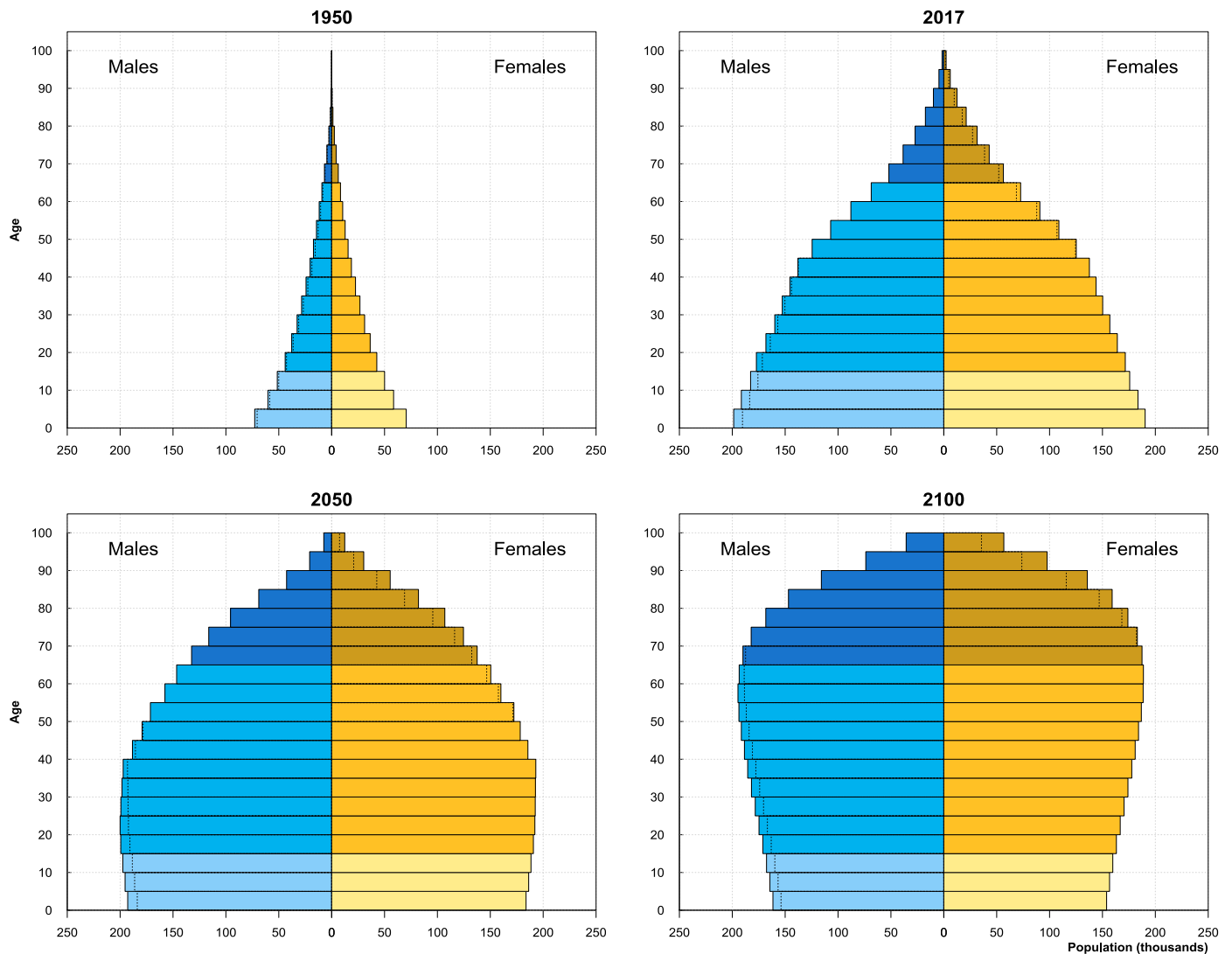
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

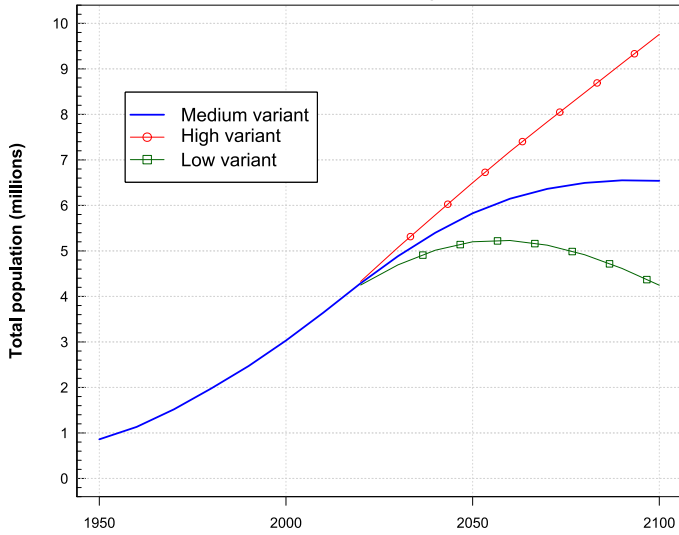
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



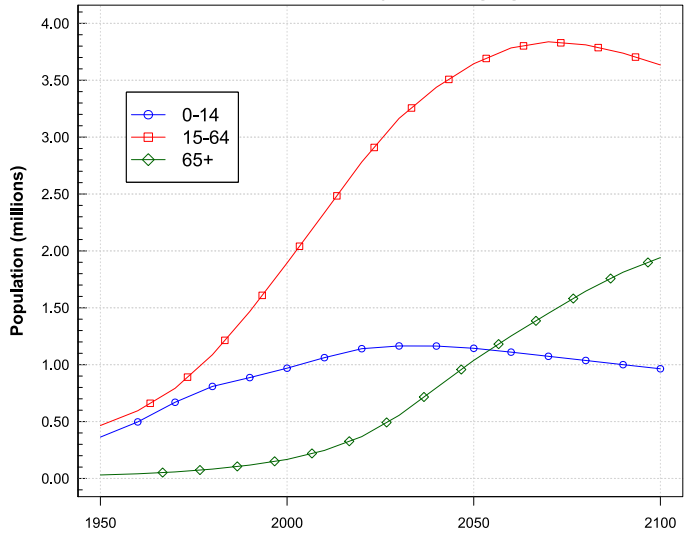
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Panama

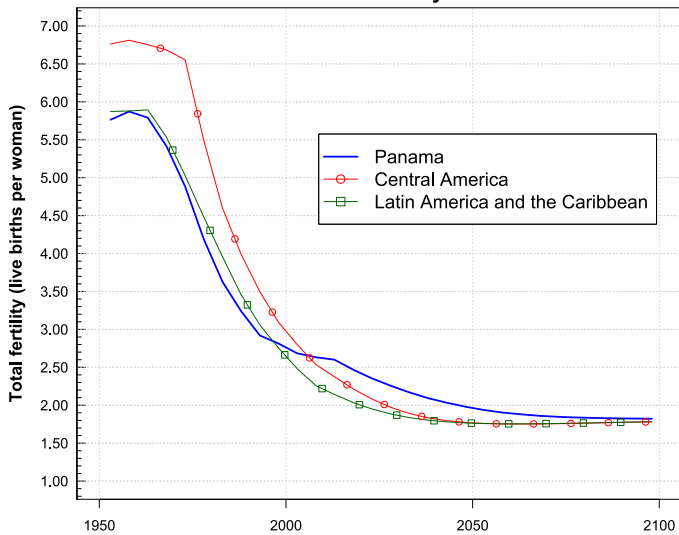
Total Population by variant



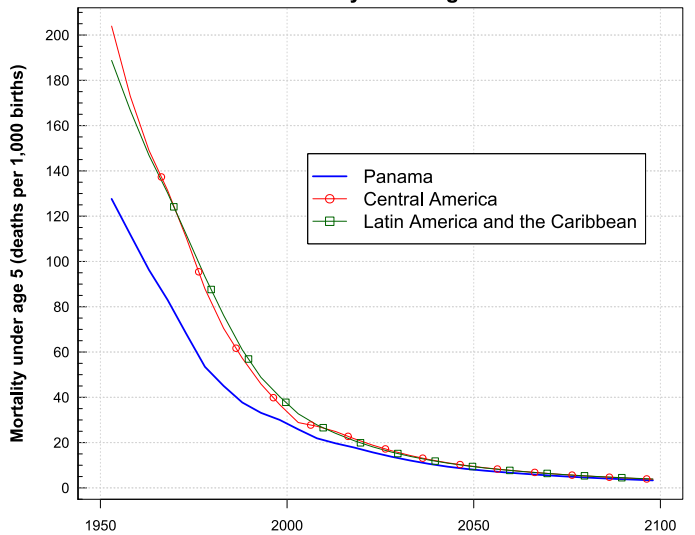
Total Population by broad age group



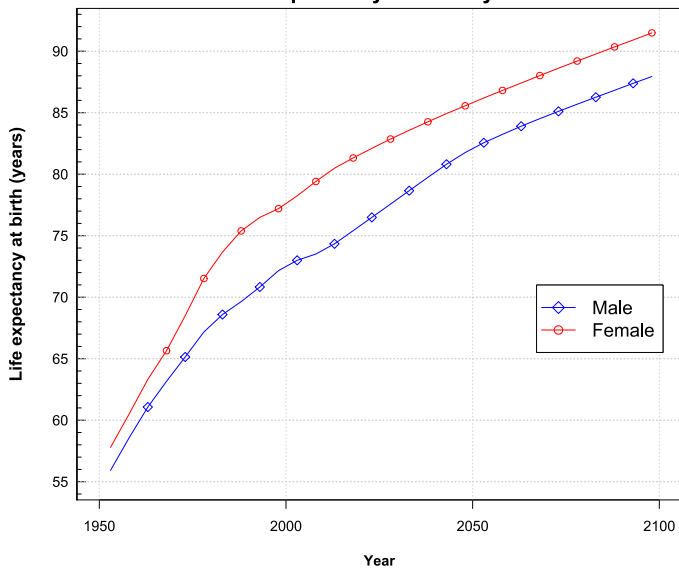
Total fertility



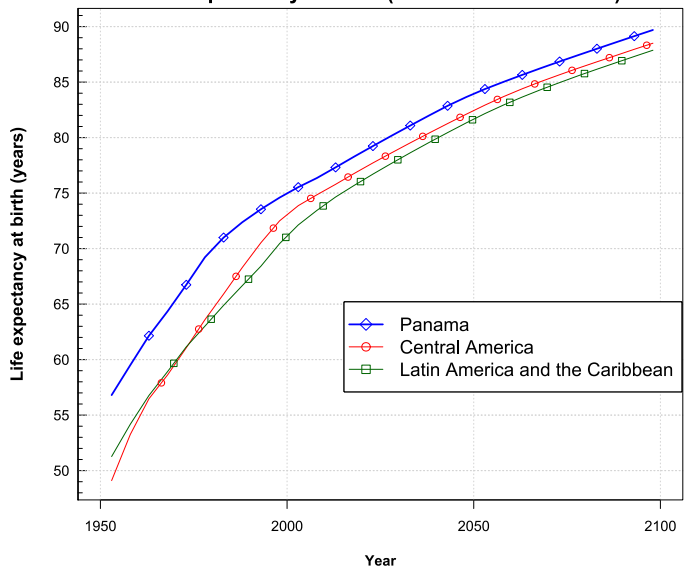
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Panama

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	860	1 519	2 471	3 030	3 330	3 643	3 969	4 289	4 884	5 827	6 439	6 540
Population density (persons per square km)	12	20	33	41	45	49	53	58	66	78	87	88
Median age (years)	18.8	17.8	21.7	24.5	25.9	27.2	28.4	29.7	32.3	37.6	43.4	47.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.7	91.8	68.4	60.0	57.5	56.0	54.8	54.2	54.3	59.9	67.9	79.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	78.1	84.5	60.4	51.2	47.9	45.5	43.1	41.0	36.8	31.4	27.5	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.7	13.2	17.5	28.5	40.4	53.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	29.4	30.7	22.3	19.5	17.9	16.7	15.7	14.0	11.2	6.4	2.0	-0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	24	33	35	37	39	41	45	57	99	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.0	8.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.8	8.9	10.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	86	52	30	23	20	17	15	13	10	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	128	83	38	30	26	22	20	18	14	8	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	295	204	140	126	125	126	120	112	95	65	42	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.8	64.4	72.4	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.3	78.3	80.2	83.7	86.9	89.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	55.9	63.2	69.6	72.2	73.0	73.5	74.3	75.4	77.6	81.8	85.1	87.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	57.8	65.7	75.4	77.2	78.2	79.4	80.5	81.3	82.9	85.6	88.6	91.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.4	56.1	60.6	62.2	62.8	63.3	64.1	64.9	66.5	69.5	72.4	75.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.8	14.4	16.8	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.5	21.3	22.9	24.7	26.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.4	38.8	27.3	24.3	22.6	21.5	20.6	19.0	16.6	13.2	10.9	9.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.76	5.41	3.24	2.81	2.68	2.63	2.60	2.47	2.26	1.98	1.85	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.29	2.34	1.50	1.32	1.26	1.25	1.23	1.17	1.08	0.95	0.89	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.3	28.0	27.0	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.9	27.7	28.8	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	191	275	320	350	360	375	392	393	394	379	347	316
Number of deaths (thousands)	55	57	59	69	76	85	94	104	129	195	285	339
Births minus deaths (thousands)	135	217	261	281	284	291	298	289	266	184	62	-22
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-14	-13	-9	10	16	22	28	31	23	17	13	9
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-3.1	-1.8	-0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Panama

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1952 through 2014 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 2013 MICS, the 2009 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Sexual y Reproductiva (RHS), the 1984 M-CH/FP Survey, the 1975/77 Encuesta Demográfica Nacional, and the 1975/76 WFS; and (c) estimates from the 1950, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1952 through 2013; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses; (c) official life tables for 1960, 1970, 1979, 1989 and 1999; and (d) estimates from the 1975/76 WFS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and underlying population by age and sex from 1952 through 2013; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 censuses; and (c) official life tables for 1960, 1970, 1979, 1989 and 1999. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Papua New Guinea

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	60.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.8

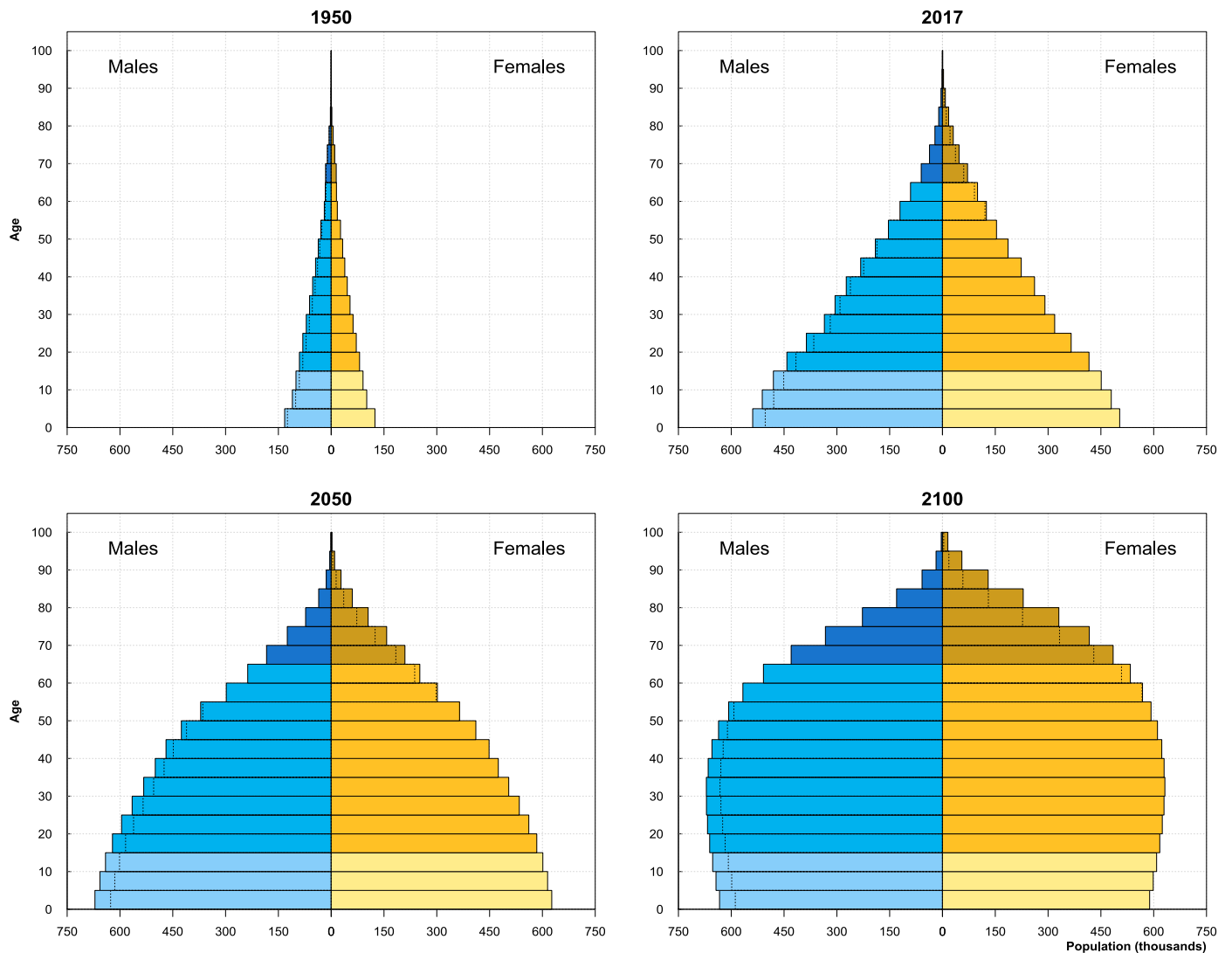
2010-2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.84
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.

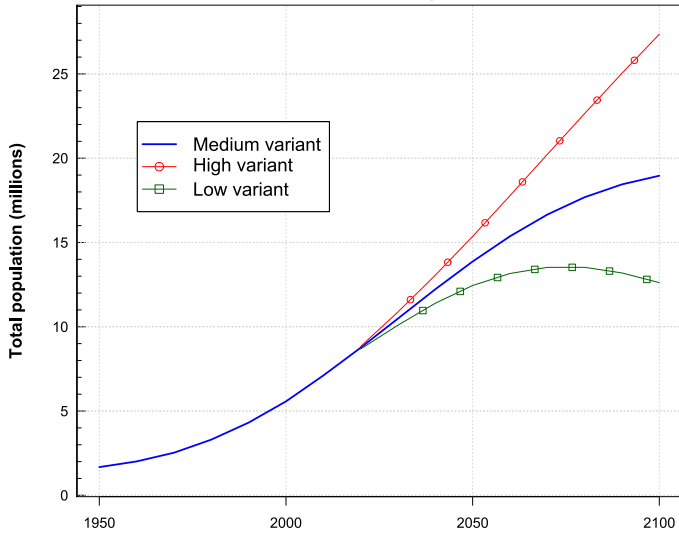


Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

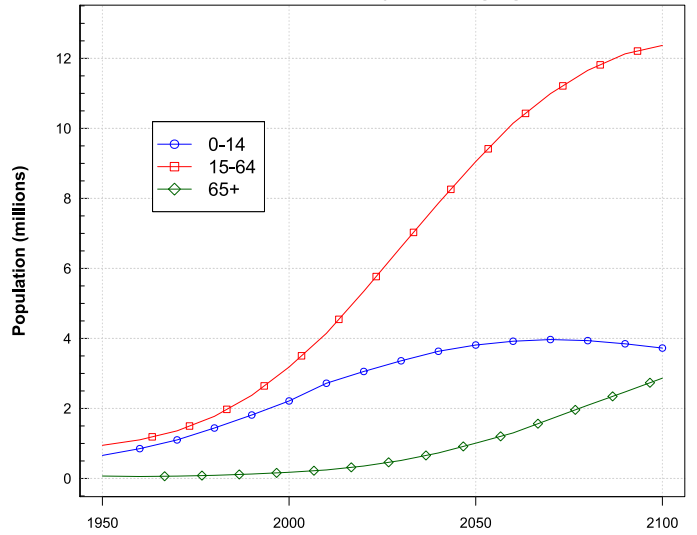


Papua New Guinea

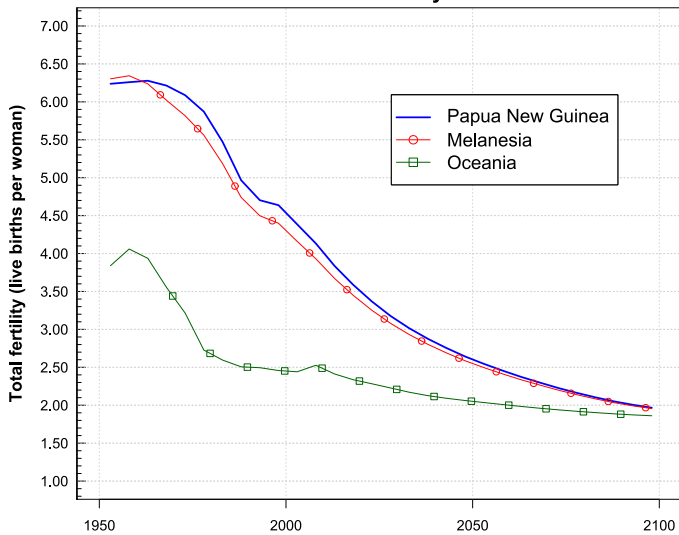
Total Population by variant



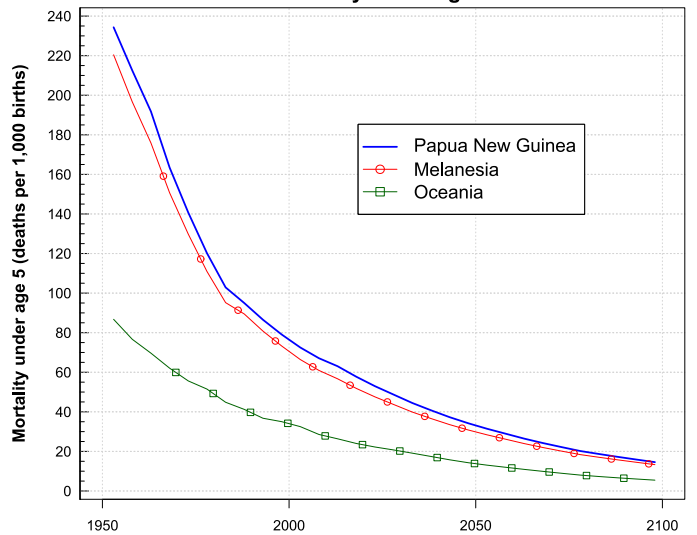
Total Population by broad age group



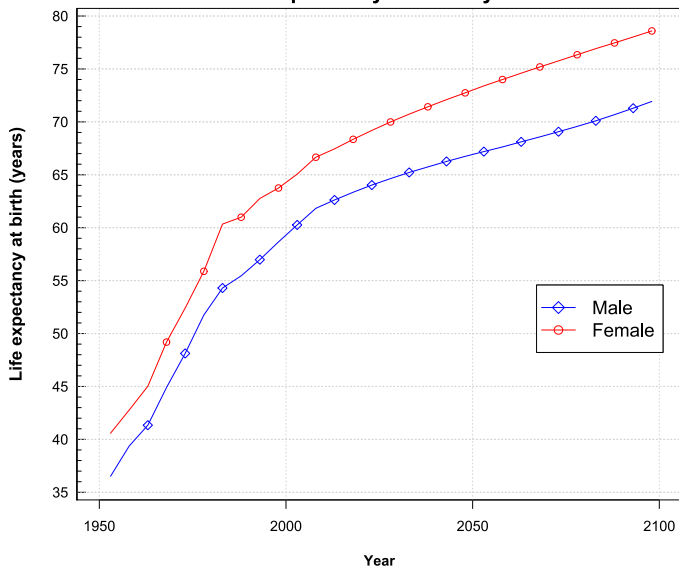
Total fertility



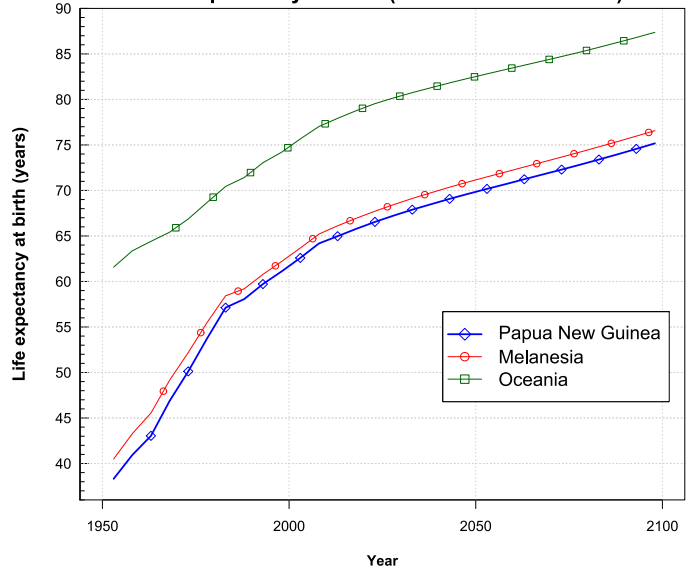
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Papua New Guinea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 674	2 528	4 313	5 572	6 315	7 108	7 920	8 756	10 487	13 871	17 205	18 959
Population density (persons per square km)	4	6	10	12	14	16	17	19	23	31	38	42
Median age (years)	20.3	18.0	18.7	19.8	20.4	20.9	21.7	22.6	24.6	28.5	33.0	37.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	76.9	85.9	81.7	75.1	73.7	71.5	67.4	63.8	58.6	53.3	51.7	53.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	69.6	80.9	76.3	69.6	68.0	65.6	61.3	57.2	50.8	42.1	34.9	30.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.3	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.8	11.1	16.8	23.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	17.5	24.3	25.7	26.0	25.0	23.7	21.6	20.1	17.4	12.0	6.5	2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	41	29	27	27	28	30	32	35	40	58	107	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	25.6	17.1	9.9	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.9	9.4	10.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	150	110	66	58	56	52	49	45	38	27	18	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	234	163	95	79	73	67	63	58	49	34	22	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	611	503	331	288	266	241	231	222	205	179	148	116
Life expectancy at birth (years)	38.3	46.9	58.1	61.1	62.6	64.2	65.0	65.8	67.2	69.6	72.3	75.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	36.5	44.9	55.5	58.7	60.3	61.8	62.6	63.4	64.6	66.7	69.1	71.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	40.6	49.2	61.0	63.8	65.1	66.7	67.5	68.4	70.0	72.7	75.8	78.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	37.6	42.7	50.1	52.1	53.2	54.4	54.9	55.3	56.1	57.4	59.2	61.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.3	10.7	12.3	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	43.0	41.4	35.6	34.6	33.0	31.1	28.8	27.2	24.5	19.9	15.9	13.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.24	6.21	4.97	4.64	4.38	4.13	3.84	3.59	3.18	2.64	2.23	1.97
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.86	2.18	2.04	1.97	1.88	1.80	1.68	1.58	1.43	1.21	1.04	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.4	30.4	30.0	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	376	493	721	905	982	1 043	1 083	1 132	1 231	1 338	1 344	1 238
Number of deaths (thousands)	224	203	200	225	238	249	271	296	358	529	794	1 010
Births minus deaths (thousands)	153	289	520	680	743	795	813	837	874	808	550	227
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 2	2	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Papua New Guinea

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1966 through 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on data on children ever born and births during the year preceding the 2000 census and 2006 DHS, using the P/F ratio method.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2000 census, and (b) data on child mortality from the 1996 and 2006 DHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates, (b) parental survivorship (orphanhood) data by age from the 2000 census, (c) child mortality data from the 1996 and 2006 PNG DHS, by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Paraguay

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	29.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64	64.2
Percentage of population aged 65+	6.4

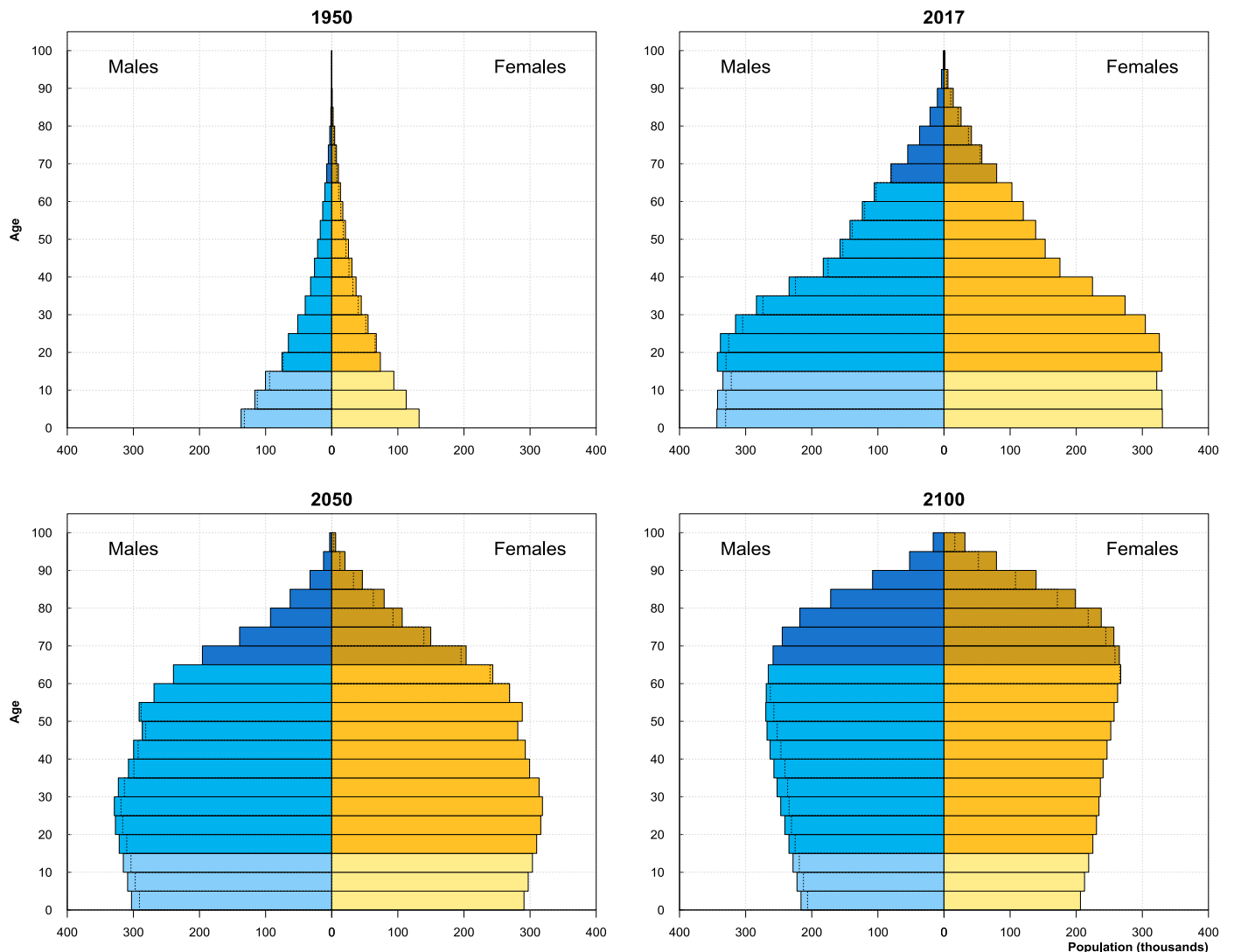
2010-2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



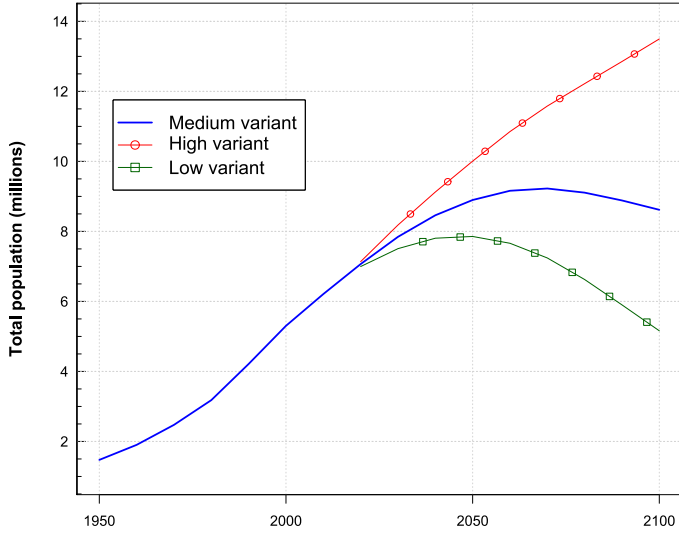
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



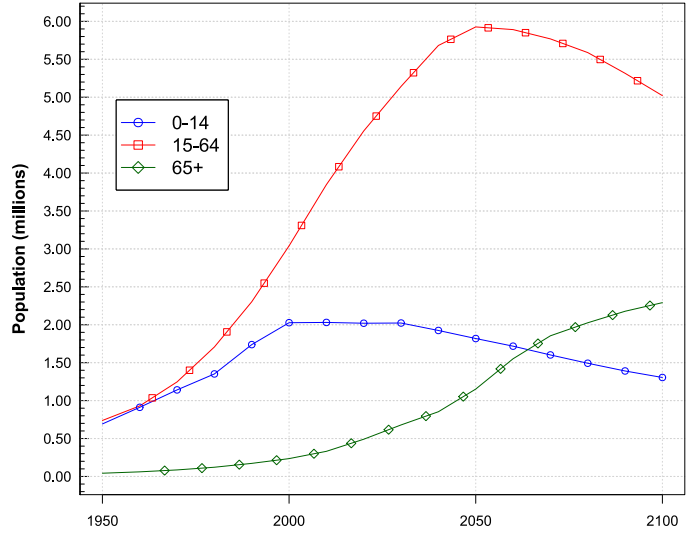
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Paraguay

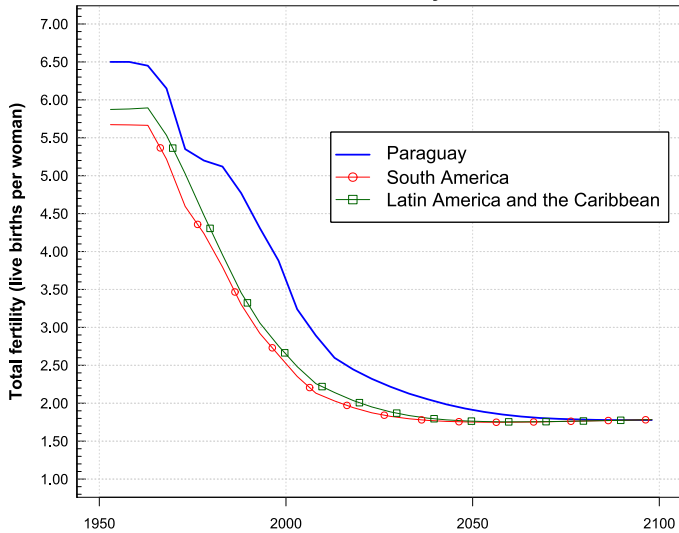
Total Population by variant



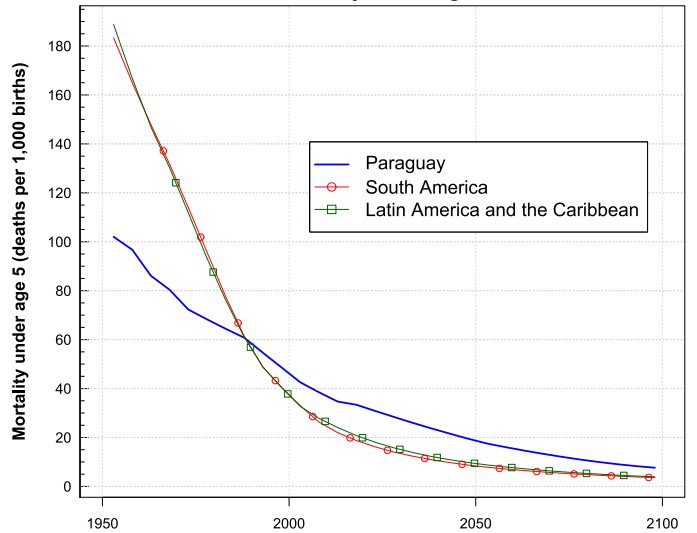
Total Population by broad age group



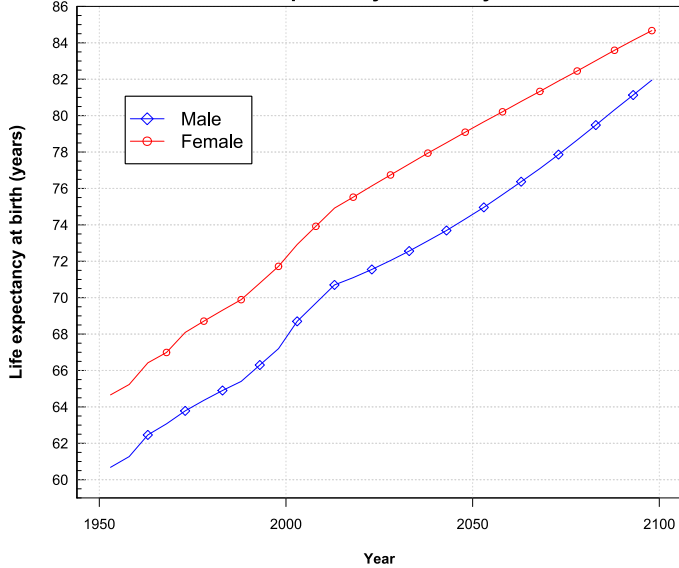
Total fertility



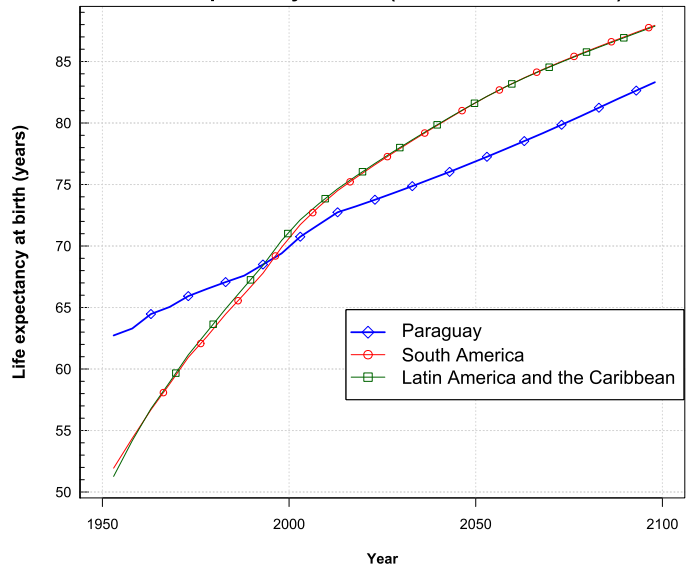
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Paraguay

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 473	2 474	4 214	5 303	5 795	6 210	6 639	7 066	7 845	8 897	9 186	8 617
Population density (persons per square km)	4	6	11	13	15	16	17	18	20	22	23	22
Median age (years)	16.5	16.7	19.4	20.5	21.9	23.3	24.9	26.5	29.8	35.6	42.0	45.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	99.6	98.5	83.0	74.4	67.0	61.4	56.6	55.1	52.6	50.1	61.5	71.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	93.8	91.5	75.5	66.7	58.9	52.8	47.2	44.4	39.3	30.7	27.2	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.8	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.8	13.2	19.4	34.3	45.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	35.4	31.8	28.4	23.3	19.5	17.7	16.1	14.9	11.5	5.9	0.2	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	28	27	26	33	39	51	52	56	72	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	8.8	7.6	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.8	10.8	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	73	59	47	39	36	32	29	28	23	16	10	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	102	80	61	49	43	38	35	33	28	19	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	199	183	177	175	167	158	148	144	134	111	80	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.7	65.0	67.6	69.4	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.2	74.3	76.6	79.9	83.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	63.1	65.4	67.2	68.7	69.7	70.7	71.1	72.0	74.3	77.9	82.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.7	67.0	69.9	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.5	76.7	79.1	81.9	84.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.7	56.4	57.5	58.4	59.3	60.0	60.7	61.1	61.8	63.4	66.0	69.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	13.6	14.8	16.0	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.6	19.9	21.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	44.2	39.4	35.0	29.3	25.1	23.3	21.7	20.7	17.9	13.7	11.0	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.50	6.15	4.77	3.88	3.24	2.89	2.60	2.45	2.22	1.93	1.79	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.76	2.69	2.14	1.77	1.49	1.33	1.20	1.14	1.04	0.92	0.86	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.1	29.9	29.3	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.6	29.3	29.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	348	457	689	736	695	700	696	709	684	605	505	426
Number of deaths (thousands)	69	88	130	150	156	168	180	199	242	345	498	532
Births minus deaths (thousands)	279	369	559	586	540	532	516	510	442	260	7	- 106
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 79	- 66	- 17	- 44	- 47	- 117	- 87	- 82	- 70	- 63	- 47	- 31
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-10.0	-5.7	-0.9	-1.7	-1.7	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Paraguay

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992, and 2002 censuses, with preliminary results of the 2012 census, with official estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother in 2008 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 2004 and 2008 ENDSSR and the 1995/96 ENDSR; (c) estimates from the 2003 WHS, the 1998 National Maternal and Child Health Survey, the 1990 DHS, the 1987 RHS, the 1979 WFS, and the 1977 National Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses, and preliminary results from the 2012 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2006; (b) estimates from the 2004 and 2008 ENDSSR and the 1995/96 ENDSR; (c) estimates from the 2003 WHS, the 1998 National Maternal and Child Health Survey, the 1990 DHS, the 1987 RHS, the 1979 WFS, and the 1977 National Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992, and 2002 censuses, and preliminary results from the 2012 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2006 and underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 2004 and 2008 ENDSSR and the 1995/96 ENDSR; (c) estimates from the 2003 WHS, the 1998 National Maternal and Child Health Survey, the 1990 DHS, the 1987 RHS, the 1979 WFS, and the 1977 National Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1972, 1992, and 2002 censuses, and preliminary results from the 2012 census. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain (Padrón Municipal) and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Peru

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	27.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.5
Percentage of population aged 65+	7.2

2010-2015

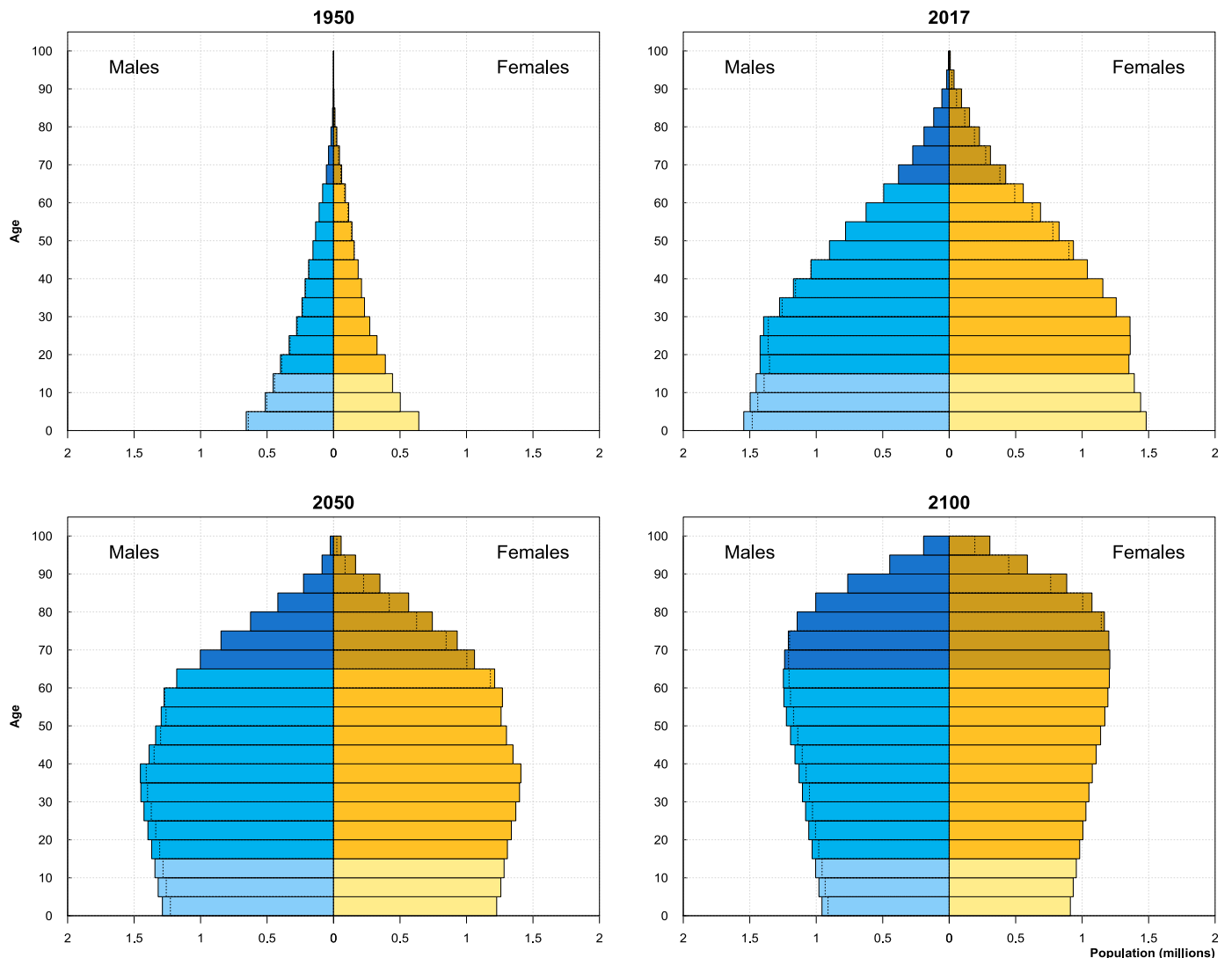
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

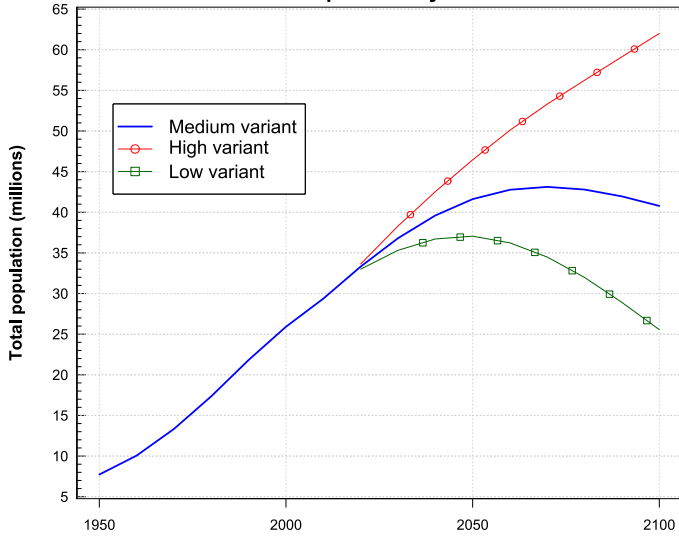
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



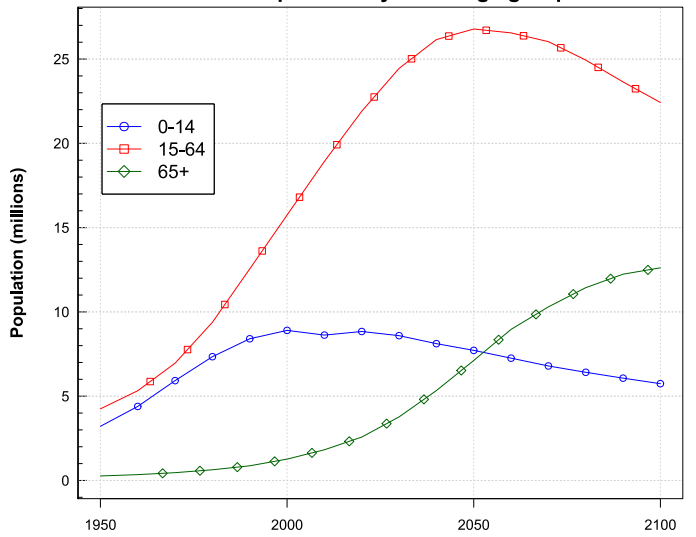
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Peru

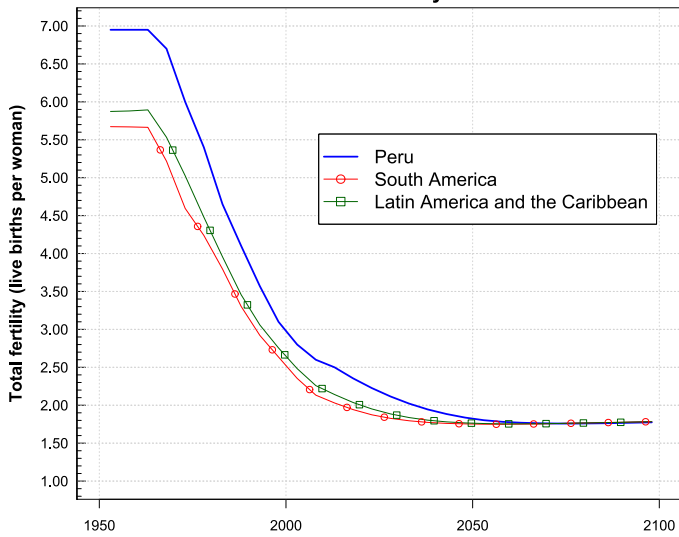
Total Population by variant



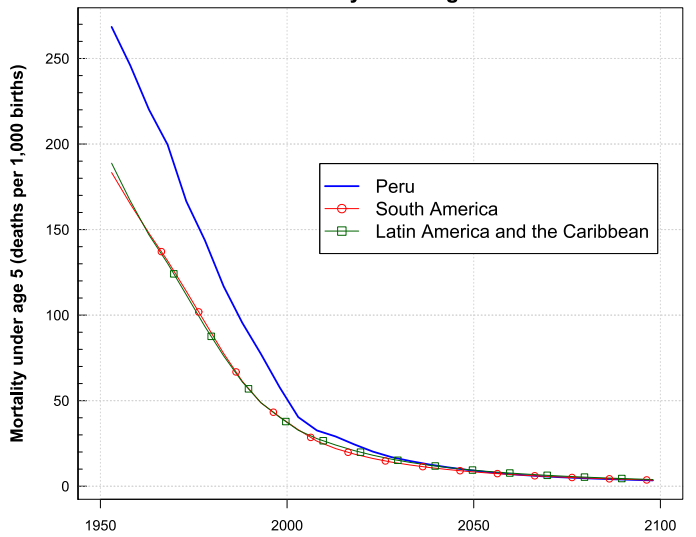
Total Population by broad age group



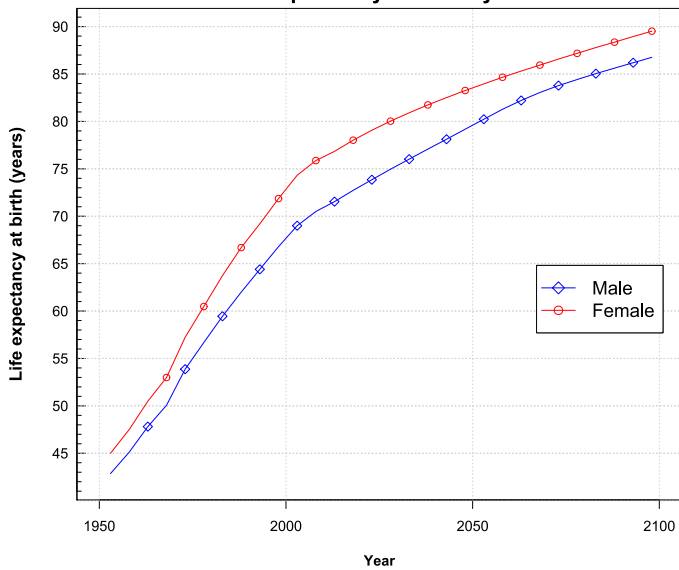
Total fertility



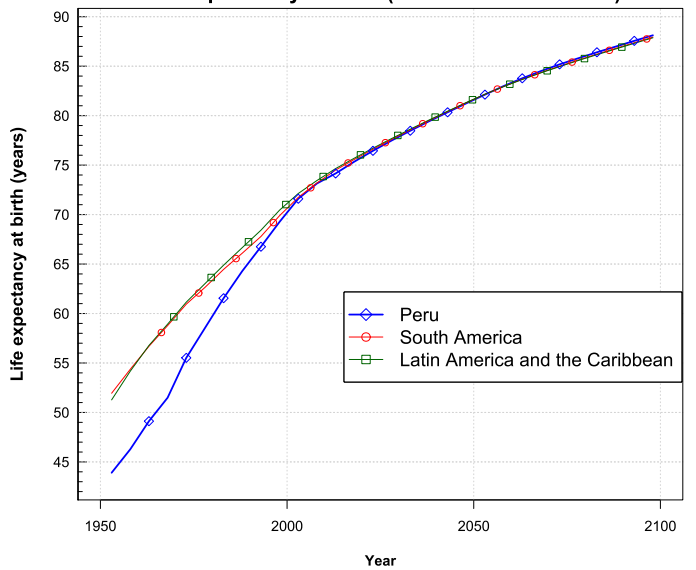
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Peru

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 728	13 341	21 827	25 915	27 610	29 374	31 377	33 312	36 807	41 620	43 037	40 783
Population density (persons per square km)	6	10	17	20	22	23	25	26	29	33	34	32
Median age (years)	19.1	17.7	20.4	22.8	24.3	25.9	27.5	29.1	32.4	38.6	45.2	49.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	81.9	91.8	73.9	64.6	59.6	55.2	53.2	52.1	50.6	55.4	68.3	81.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.6	85.1	67.0	56.5	50.6	45.6	42.7	40.4	35.1	28.8	25.8	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.0	9.0	9.6	10.5	11.8	15.4	26.6	42.5	56.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.1	28.6	23.9	19.4	17.4	15.8	14.8	13.1	9.8	4.8	-0.1	-2.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	25	32	46	55	56	53	58	75	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.7	15.7	7.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	7.5	10.1	11.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	159	126	68	41	27	21	19	16	11	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	268	200	96	58	40	33	29	24	17	10	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	364	288	190	162	149	138	129	121	105	73	45	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.9	51.5	64.3	69.3	71.6	73.1	74.2	75.4	77.5	81.2	85.2	88.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	42.9	50.1	62.0	66.8	69.0	70.5	71.5	72.7	75.0	79.2	83.8	86.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	45.0	53.0	66.7	71.9	74.3	75.9	76.8	78.0	80.0	83.3	86.6	89.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.0	50.7	56.8	59.1	60.1	61.1	61.8	62.6	64.1	67.2	70.7	73.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.8	11.8	14.4	15.9	16.5	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.9	20.8	23.1	25.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.8	44.3	31.7	25.4	23.0	21.4	20.4	18.7	15.8	12.3	10.0	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.95	6.70	4.10	3.10	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.35	2.12	1.84	1.76	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.18	2.41	1.77	1.40	1.29	1.21	1.17	1.11	1.00	0.88	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.9	30.3	29.4	28.6	28.7	28.9	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 972	2 761	3 273	3 177	3 079	3 042	3 098	3 030	2 835	2 536	2 156	1 875
Number of deaths (thousands)	897	978	807	761	749	789	855	915	1 069	1 546	2 176	2 448
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 076	1 783	2 467	2 416	2 331	2 253	2 243	2 115	1 765	990	- 20	- 574
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 17	- 50	- 185	- 540	- 635	- 490	- 240	- 180	- 89	- 89	- 67	- 45
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.4	-0.8	-1.8	-4.3	-4.8	-3.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Peru

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, 2005, and 2007 censuses, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1950 through 2015 and underlying female population by age; (b) maternity-history data from the 2004-2012 continuous Encuestas Demográficas y de Salud Familiar (ENDES/DHS), and the 1986, 1991/92, 1996 and 2000 ENDES; (c) estimates from the 1977/78 World Fertility Survey, the 1974/76 National Demographic Survey, and the 1981 ENPA (CPS), and (d) estimates from the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993 and 2007 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1950 through 2012; (b) maternity-history data from the 2004-2014 continuous Encuestas Demográficas y de Salud Familiar (ENDES/DHS), and the 1986, 1991/92, 1996 and 2000 ENDES; (c) estimates from the 1977/78 World Fertility Survey, the 1974/76 National Demographic Survey, and the 1981 ENPA (CPS); and (d) estimates from the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, and 2007 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2012 and the underlying population by age and sex; (b) official estimates in 1961, 1965, 1980, 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005; (c) estimates of infant and child mortality from 2004-2014 continuous Encuestas Demográficas y de Salud Familiar (ENDES/DHS), and the 1986, 1991/92, 1996 and 2000 ENDES; (d) estimates of infant and child mortality from the 1977/78 World Fertility Survey, the 1974/76 National Demographic Survey; and (e) estimates from the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, and 2007 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2007.

Philippines

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	31.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	63.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.8

2010-2015

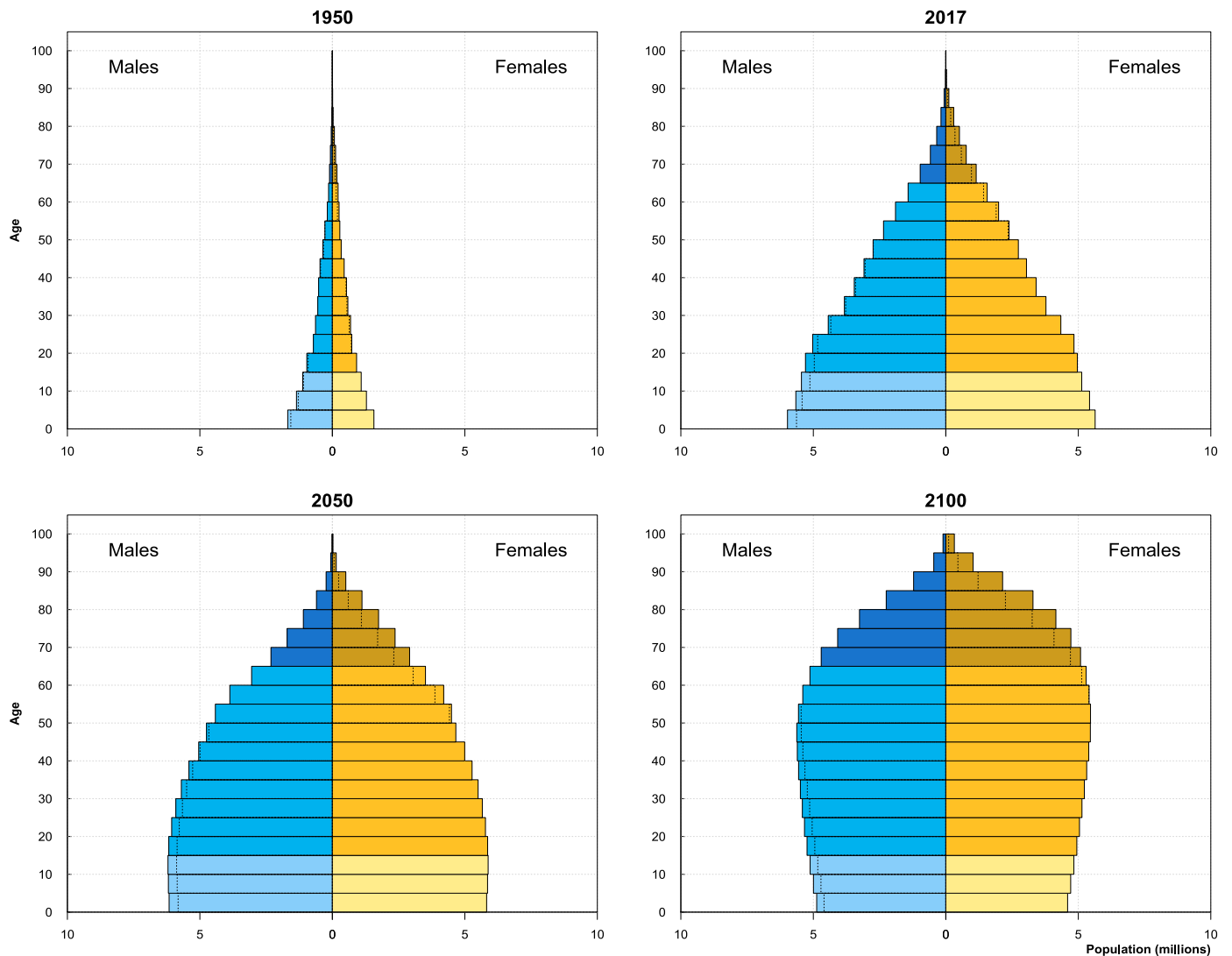
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.05
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Gov't. of USA. The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

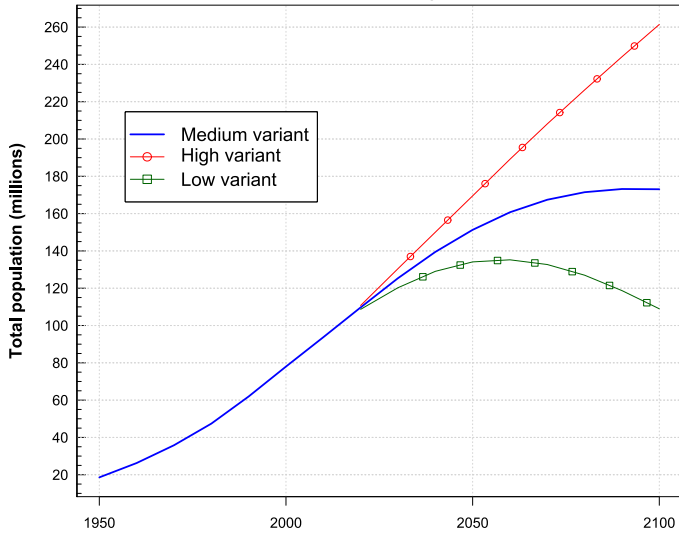
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



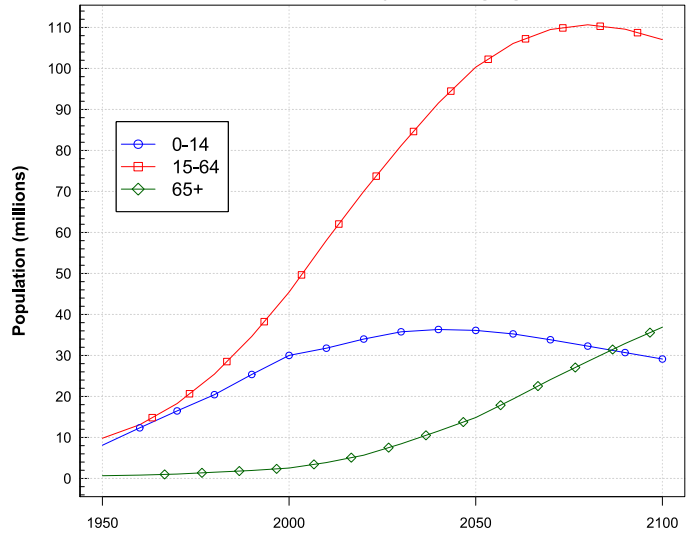
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Philippines

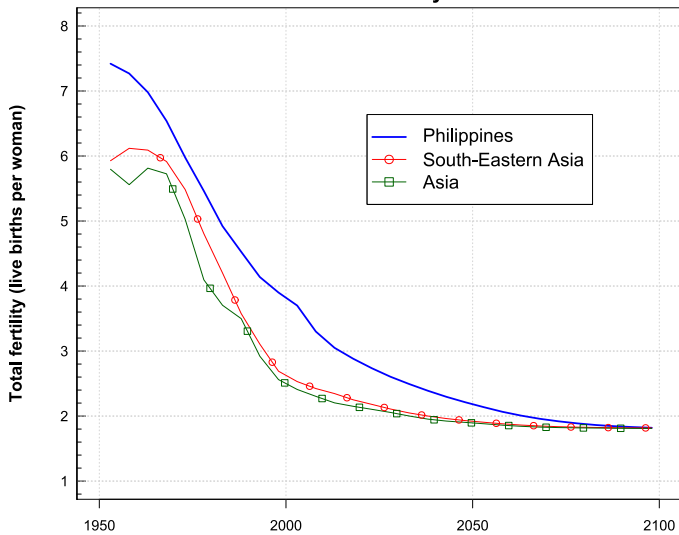
Total Population by variant



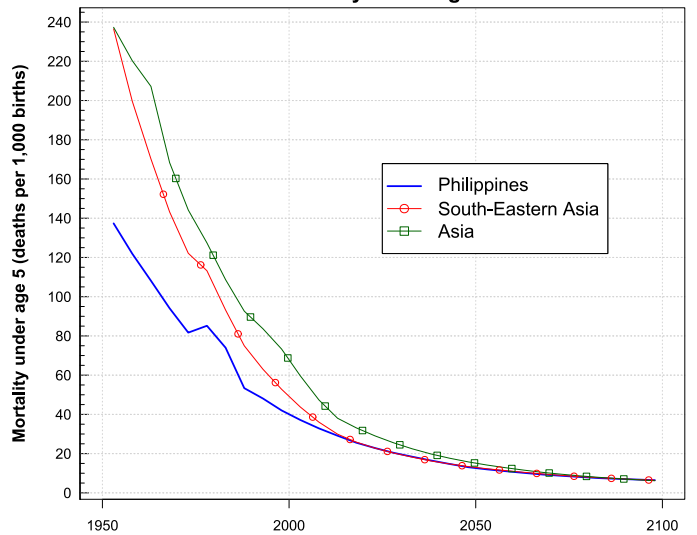
Total Population by broad age group



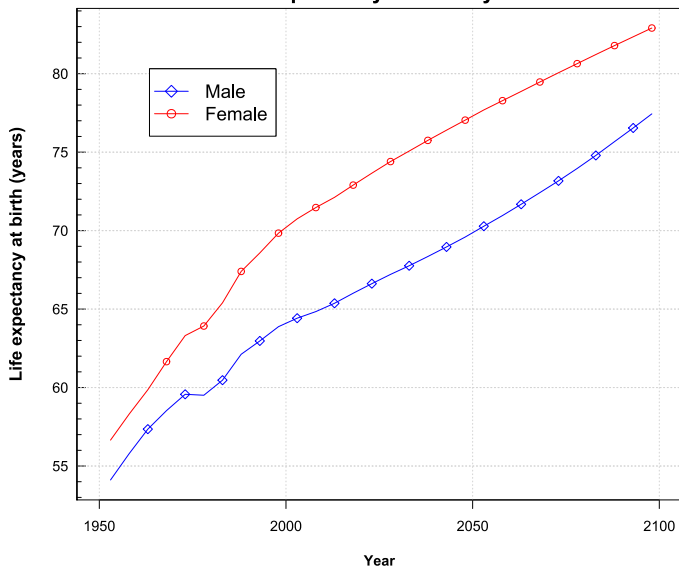
Total fertility



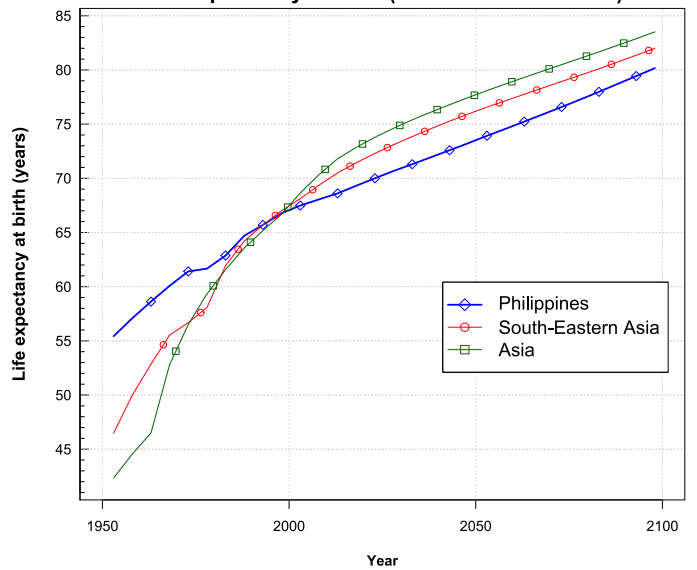
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Philippines

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	18 580	35 805	61 947	77 992	86 274	93 727	101 716	109 703	125 372	151 293	169 786	173 060
Population density (persons per square km)	62	120	208	262	289	314	341	368	420	507	569	580
Median age (years)	18.2	16.7	19.3	20.5	21.3	23.1	24.1	25.2	27.5	31.8	37.4	42.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	89.3	96.0	78.8	71.6	68.2	61.4	58.2	56.7	54.5	50.8	53.8	61.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	82.5	90.2	73.2	66.1	62.4	54.7	51.0	48.6	44.1	36.0	30.0	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.2	8.1	10.4	14.8	23.8	34.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	35.3	31.0	27.3	24.1	22.8	19.9	17.7	16.3	13.4	8.2	3.2	-0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	20	24	27	32	35	42	43	46	55	92	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.3	9.4	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	8.2	9.7	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	97	68	40	32	28	25	22	19	15	10	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	137	94	53	42	37	33	29	26	20	13	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	306	271	241	220	215	211	207	199	181	151	115	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	60.1	64.7	66.8	67.5	68.1	68.6	69.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	80.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.1	58.5	62.1	63.9	64.4	64.8	65.4	66.0	67.2	69.6	73.2	77.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.7	61.7	67.4	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.1	72.9	74.4	77.0	80.1	82.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.5	52.2	53.9	55.1	55.5	55.7	56.0	56.4	57.4	59.4	62.4	65.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.5	15.6	17.5	19.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.6	40.4	34.1	30.2	28.8	25.9	24.1	22.9	20.4	16.4	12.9	11.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.42	6.54	4.53	3.90	3.70	3.30	3.05	2.88	2.60	2.21	1.92	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.85	2.71	2.02	1.78	1.70	1.53	1.42	1.35	1.23	1.05	0.92	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.7	30.7	29.9	29.2	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.6	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 954	6 737	9 914	11 166	11 829	11 636	11 770	12 097	12 373	12 147	10 889	9 536
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 356	1 574	1 992	2 245	2 449	2 684	3 130	3 460	4 215	6 069	8 209	9 588
Births minus deaths (thousands)	3 598	5 163	7 922	8 921	9 380	8 952	8 640	8 637	8 158	6 079	2 680	- 52
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	1	- 272	- 299	- 766	- 1 097	- 1 500	- 650	- 650	- 450	- 450	- 338	- 225
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-1.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.7	-3.3	-1.3	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Philippines

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1960 through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on maternity-history data from the 1973 National Demographic Survey, 1978 World Fertility Survey (WFS), 1986 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (CPS), 1993 National Demographic Survey, the 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), the 2006 Family Planning Survey, and the 2011 Family Health Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates from the 1978 World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, and the 2011 Family Health Survey; and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from these surveys and the 1970 and 1980 censuses, the 1988 Demographic Survey, and the 2006 Family Planning Survey. Estimates from the vital registration system were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates from the 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, and the 2006 Family Planning Survey, (b) official estimates from a life table of 2006, and (c) the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and the Lee-Carter method.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and on information on Filipino emigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration.

Poland

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-24	11.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	68.4
Percentage of population aged 65+	16.8

2010-2015

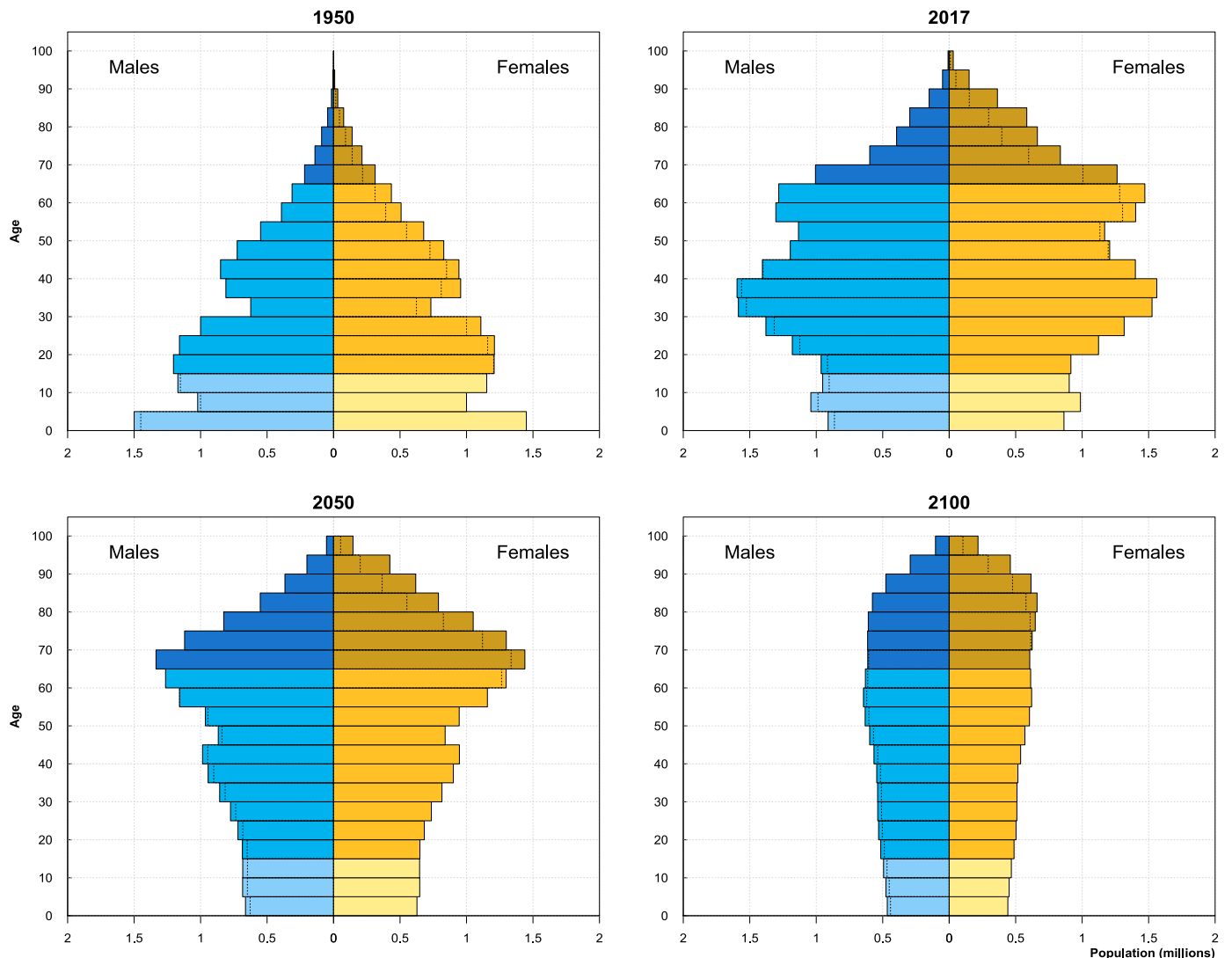
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.33
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



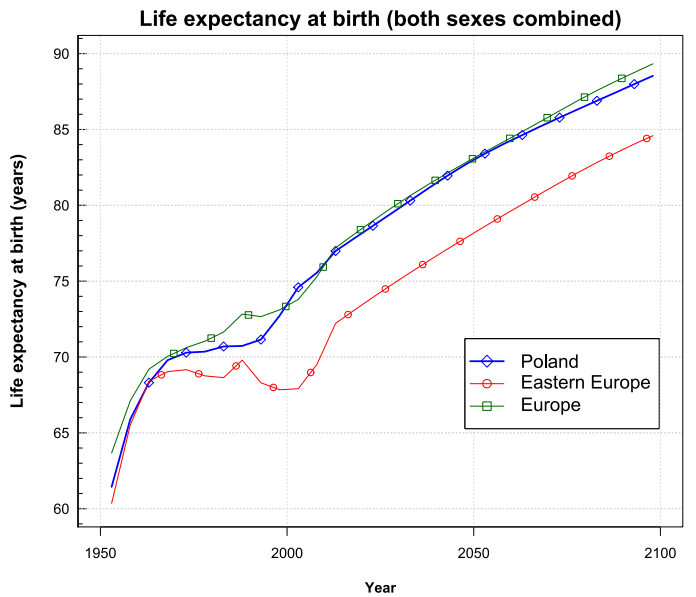
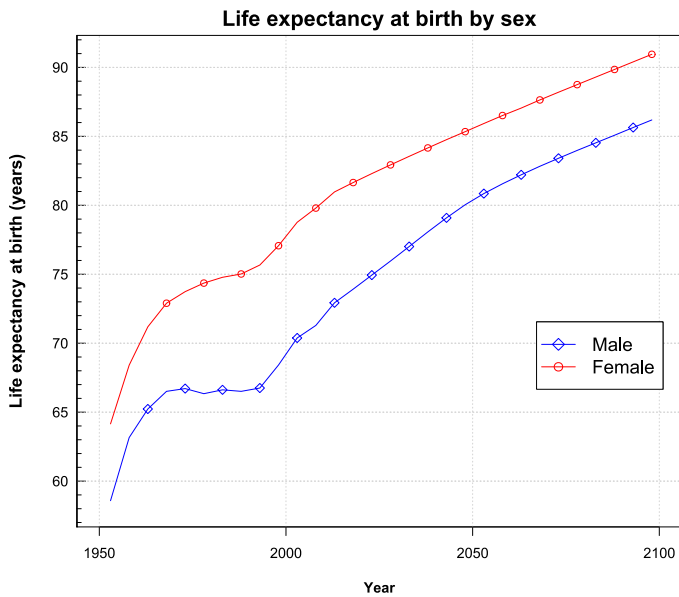
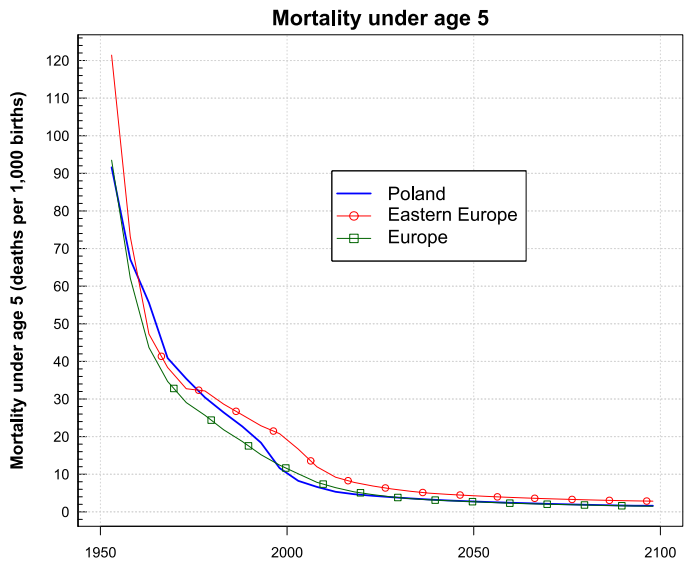
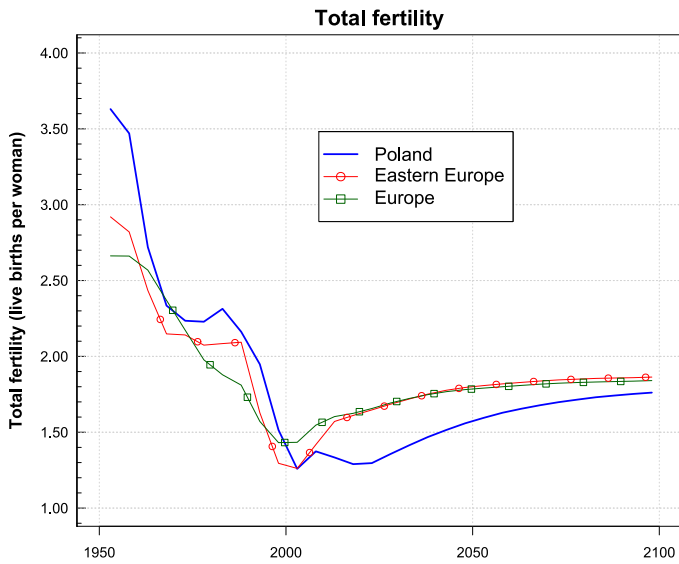
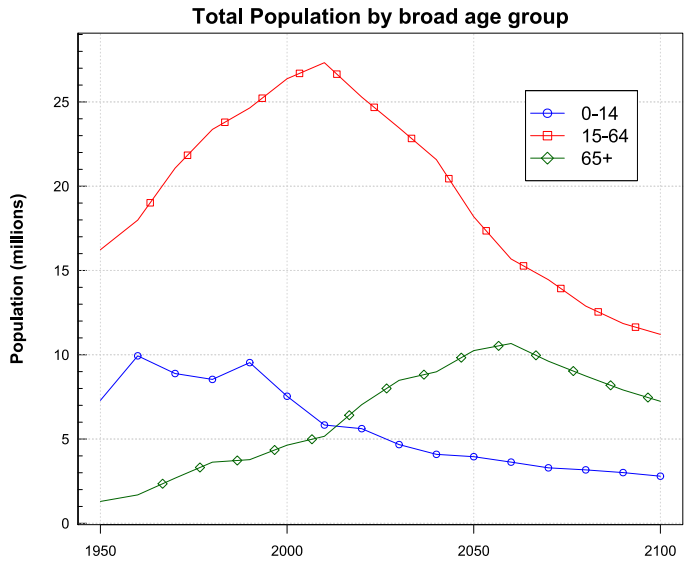
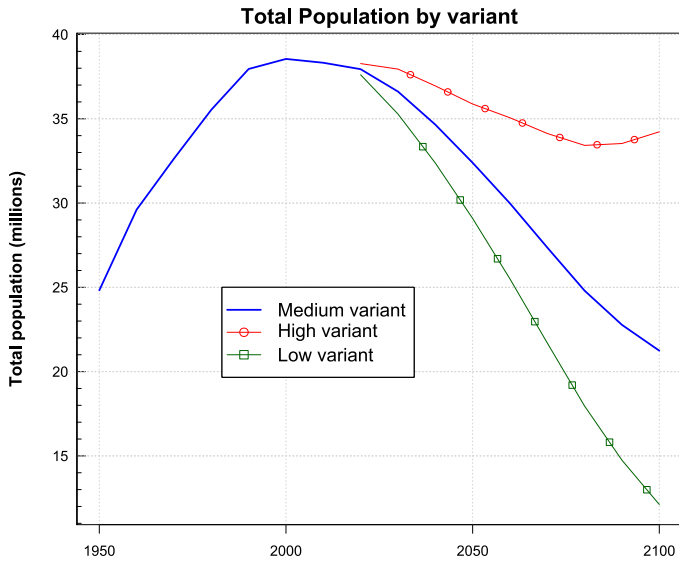
Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Poland



Poland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	24 824	32 636	37 955	38 551	38 363	38 323	38 265	37 942	36 616	32 390	26 035	21 242
Population density (persons per square km)	81	107	124	126	125	125	125	124	120	106	85	69
Median age (years)	25.8	28.1	32.2	35.0	36.6	38.1	39.7	41.8	46.3	52.2	53.3	51.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	52.9	54.9	54.0	46.2	42.2	40.2	43.9	50.1	56.1	78.1	90.8	89.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	44.9	42.2	38.7	28.6	23.6	21.3	21.4	22.2	19.9	21.7	23.6	24.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.0	12.7	15.3	17.6	18.6	18.9	22.5	27.8	36.2	56.3	67.3	64.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	18.8	8.9	6.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	-1.4	-3.8	-6.7	-9.7	-6.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	37	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.9	7.8	10.1	9.9	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.5	14.6	17.6	14.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	79	36	20	10	7	6	5	4	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	92	41	23	12	8	7	5	5	4	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	243	153	179	165	145	140	122	113	95	64	42	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.4	69.8	70.7	72.7	74.6	75.6	77.0	77.8	79.5	82.7	85.8	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	58.6	66.5	66.5	68.4	70.4	71.3	72.9	73.9	76.0	80.0	83.4	86.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.2	72.9	75.0	77.1	78.8	79.8	81.0	81.7	82.9	85.3	88.2	91.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.2	58.0	57.5	58.7	60.3	61.2	62.5	63.3	64.9	68.0	71.0	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.3	14.1	14.4	15.2	16.2	17.0	17.8	18.3	19.2	21.2	23.2	25.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	29.7	16.7	16.1	10.8	9.4	10.5	10.0	9.1	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.63	2.33	2.16	1.51	1.26	1.37	1.33	1.29	1.36	1.56	1.70	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.56	1.08	1.02	0.72	0.60	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.66	0.75	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.9	27.2	26.3	27.1	27.8	28.5	28.9	29.4	30.3	31.0	31.0	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	3 862	2 664	3 022	2 082	1 808	2 013	1 914	1 725	1 428	1 295	1 065	909
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 416	1 243	1 891	1 899	1 813	1 874	1 898	1 998	2 135	2 400	2 353	1 608
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 446	1 421	1 131	183	- 4	139	16	- 273	- 708	- 1 105	- 1 288	- 699
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 143	- 305	- 85	- 183	- 178	- 74	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.9	-1.6	-0.4	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Poland

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2002 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2015 adjusted for underreporting.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates of infant mortality available through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Portugal

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	13.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	10.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	21.5

2010-2015

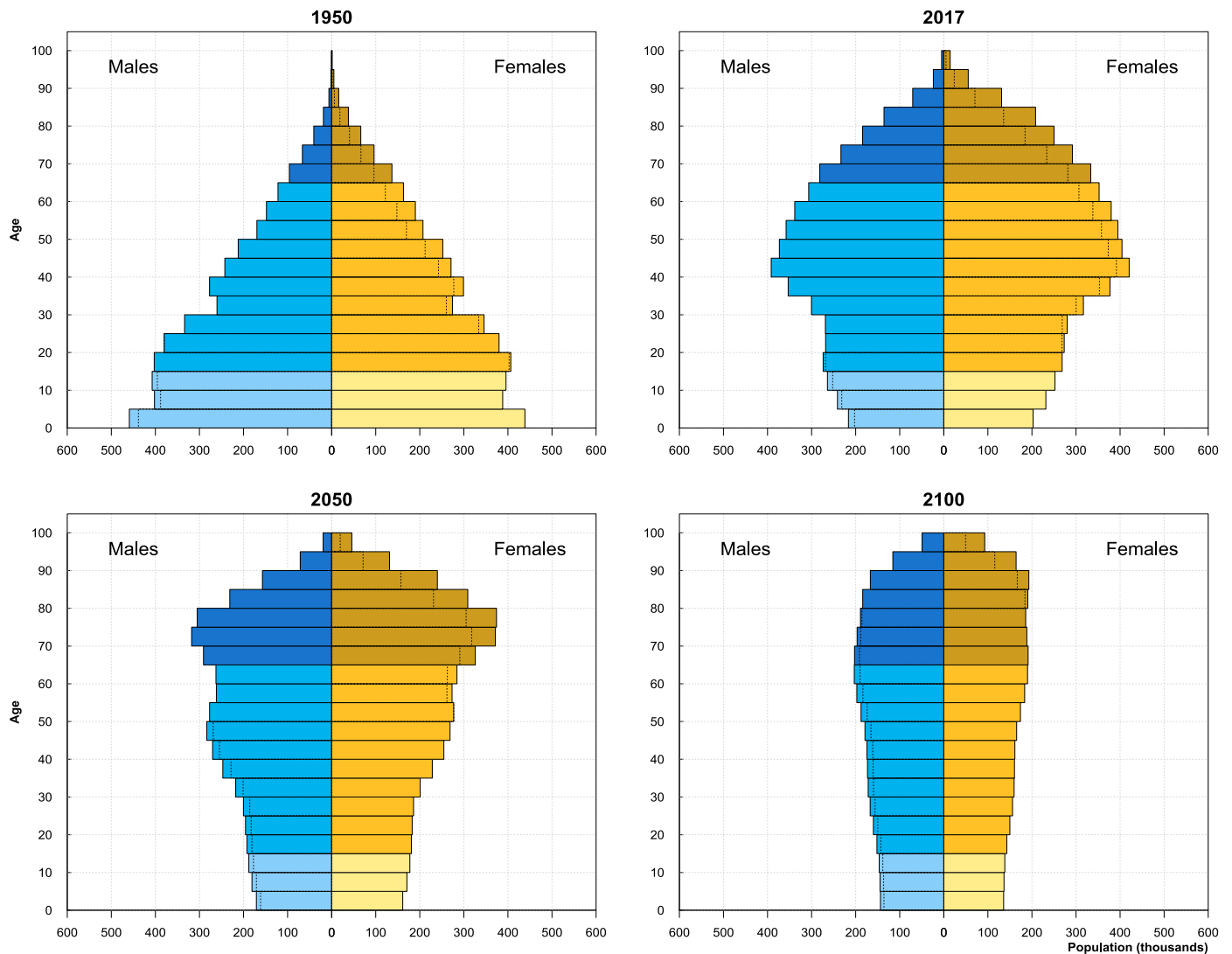
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.28
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

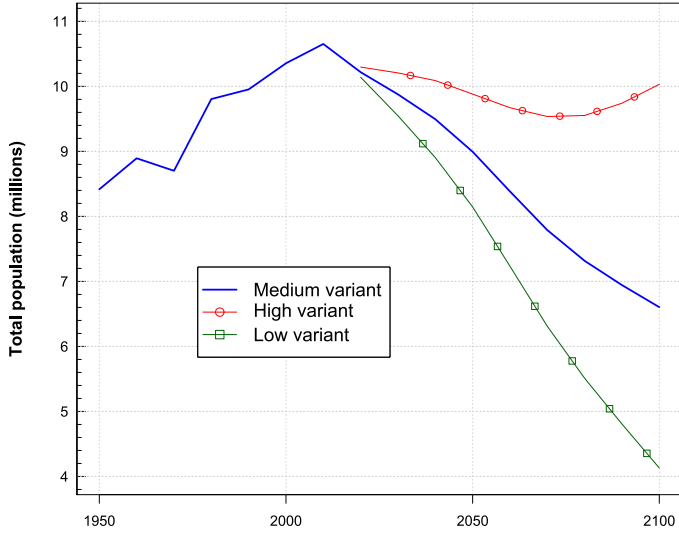
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



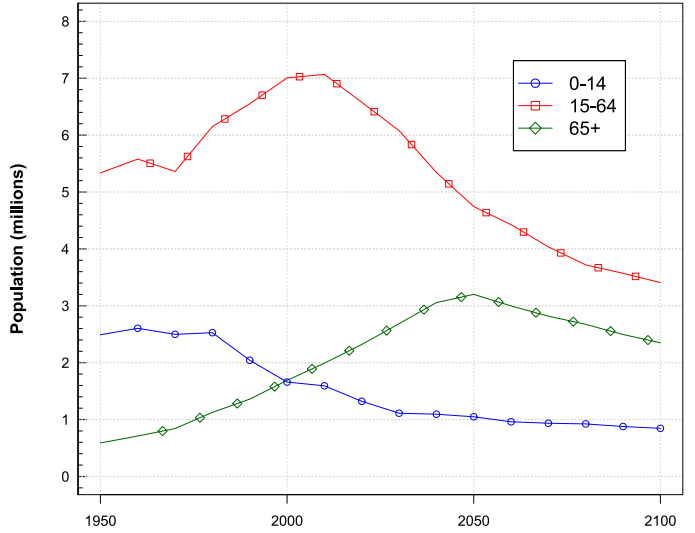
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Portugal

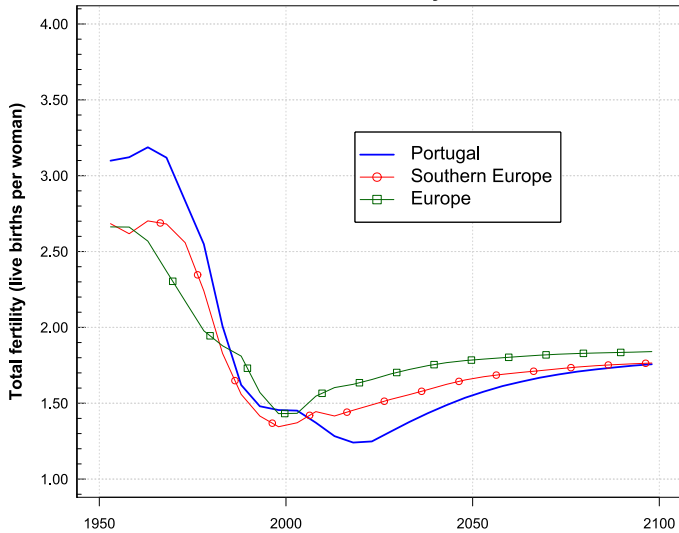
Total Population by variant



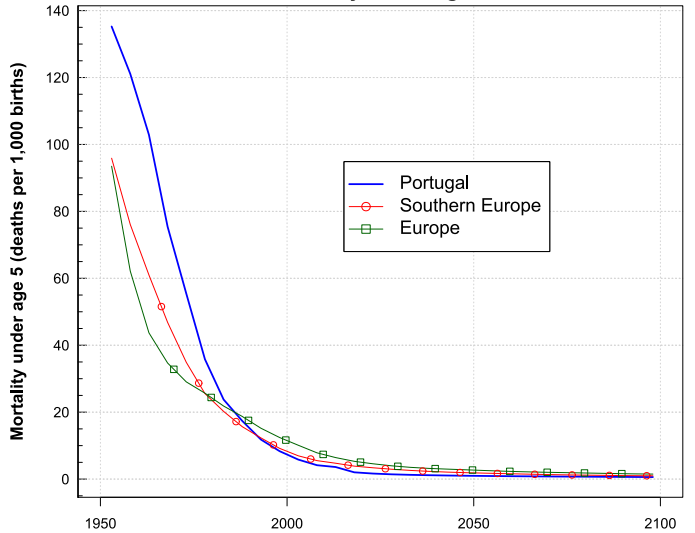
Total Population by broad age group



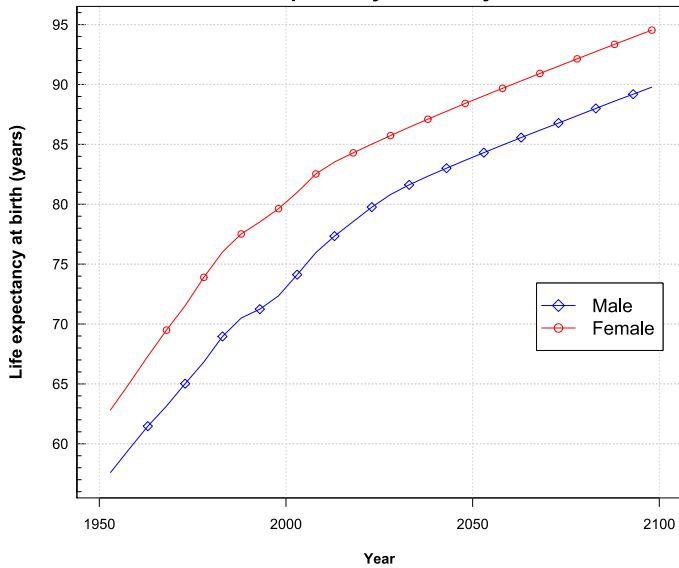
Total fertility



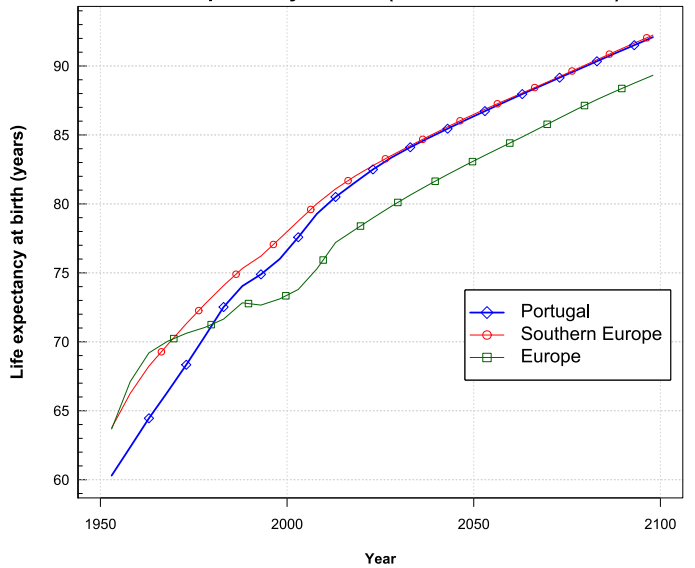
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Portugal

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	8 417	8 702	9 953	10 355	10 566	10 652	10 418	10 218	9 877	8 995	7 535	6 604
Population density (persons per square km)	92	95	109	113	115	116	114	112	108	98	82	72
Median age (years)	26.1	29.6	34.3	37.9	39.5	41.6	43.9	46.2	50.1	53.1	53.3	52.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	57.7	62.3	51.9	47.8	48.6	50.7	53.4	55.4	62.5	89.6	95.5	93.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	46.7	46.6	31.2	23.7	22.9	22.5	21.6	20.1	18.3	22.1	24.2	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.1	15.7	20.8	24.1	25.6	28.2	31.8	35.3	44.2	67.5	71.3	68.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	12.2	11.1	2.3	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-1.8	-3.3	-4.4	-7.0	-7.6	-5.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.7	14.2	15.6	14.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	92	61	14	6	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	135	75	17	8	6	4	4	2	1	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	203	165	128	117	104	91	81	71	57	40	25	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.3	66.4	74.0	76.0	77.6	79.3	80.5	81.5	83.4	86.1	89.2	92.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.6	63.2	70.5	72.4	74.1	76.0	77.3	78.6	80.8	83.7	86.8	89.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	69.5	77.5	79.6	81.0	82.5	83.5	84.3	85.7	88.4	91.5	94.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.4	57.2	60.6	61.8	63.2	64.7	65.9	66.8	68.5	71.2	74.3	77.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.4	13.6	16.0	17.0	17.8	18.8	19.6	20.1	21.3	23.3	25.6	28.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	23.9	22.2	12.0	11.0	10.8	9.7	8.5	7.5	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.10	3.12	1.62	1.46	1.45	1.37	1.28	1.24	1.31	1.54	1.69	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.26	1.38	0.77	0.70	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.74	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.2	29.3	27.2	28.3	28.9	29.5	30.2	30.7	31.5	32.0	32.0	32.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 022	979	600	563	564	517	447	389	360	330	307	278
Number of deaths (thousands)	503	490	484	531	531	522	541	559	580	647	599	468
Births minus deaths (thousands)	519	489	116	32	32	- 6	- 94	- 170	- 221	- 317	- 292	- 190
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 265	- 702	- 148	174	178	92	- 140	- 30	50	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.2	-15.9	-3.0	3.4	3.4	1.7	-2.7	-0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Portugal

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2012; and (b) registered births by age of mother from 1951 through 2014 and underlying female population by age.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2012; (b) estimates from the 1979/80 World Fertility Survey; (c) life tables through 2014 from the National Statistical Office (INE) and Eurostat; and (d) life tables through 2012 from the Human Mortality Database.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) life tables through 2014 from the National Statistical Office (INE); and (b) life tables through 2015 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on: (a) official estimates of immigration and emigration from the National Statistical Office (INE); and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2011. For the projection period, official projections of net migration for 2015-2020 were considered.

Puerto Rico

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	14.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	15.2

2010-2015

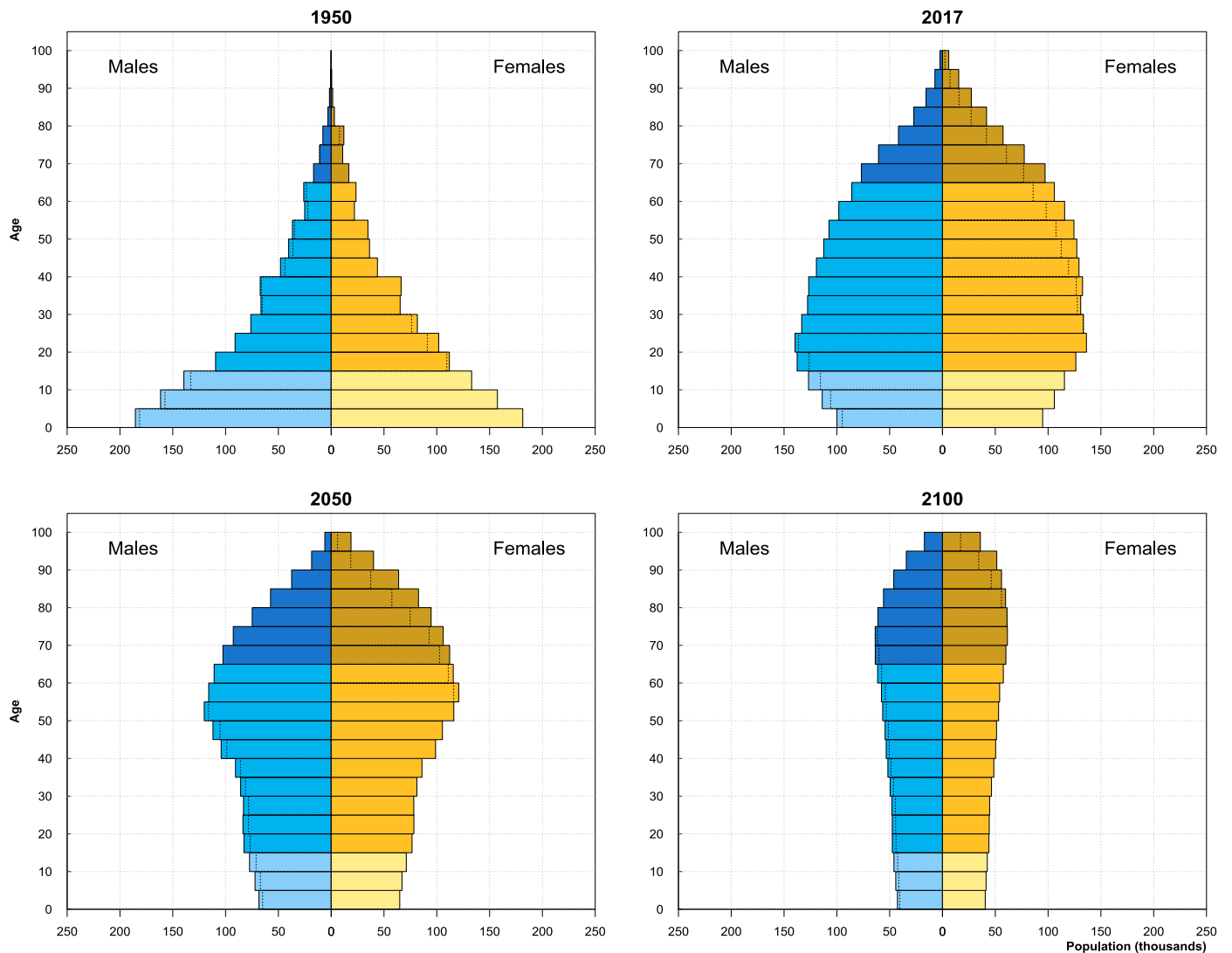
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.52
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

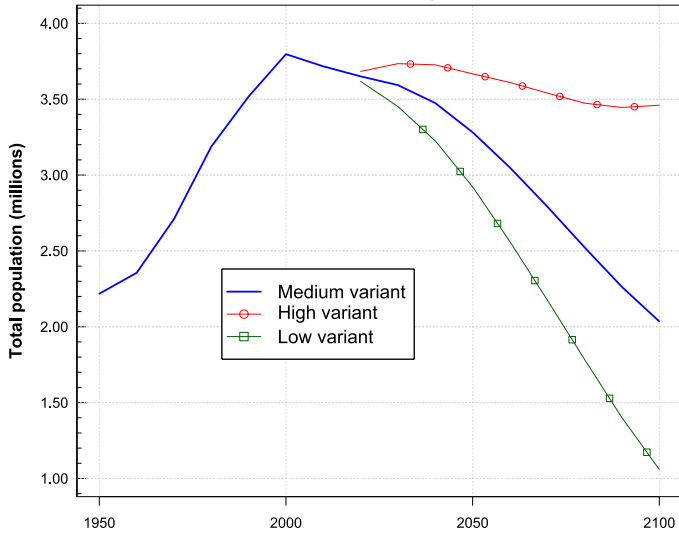
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



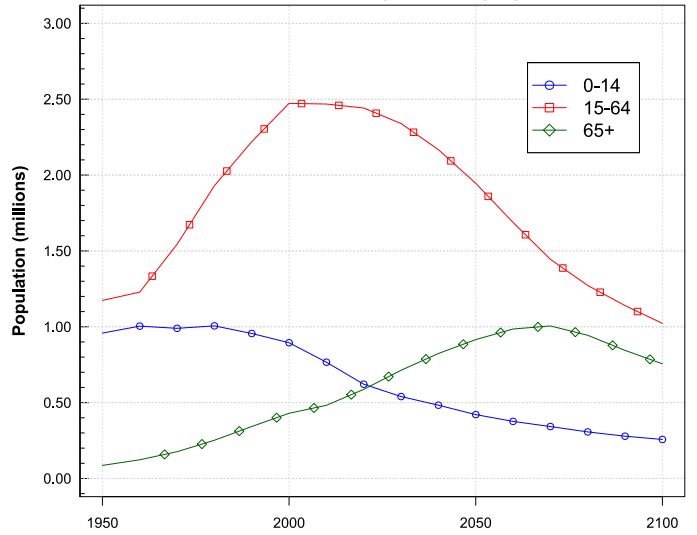
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Puerto Rico

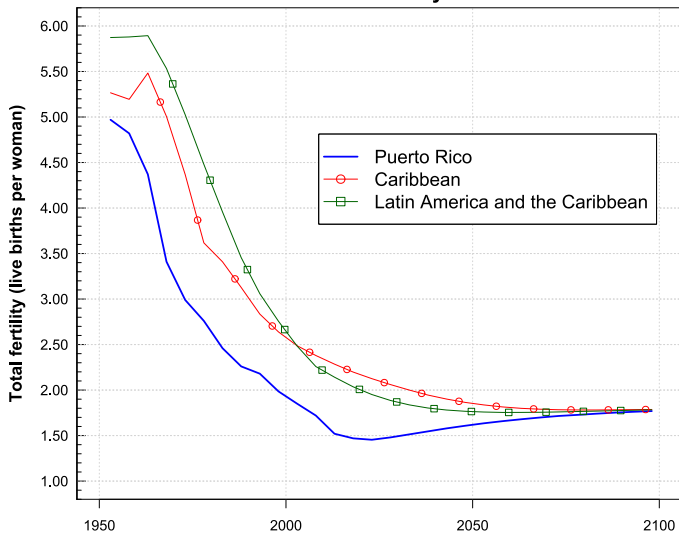
Total Population by variant



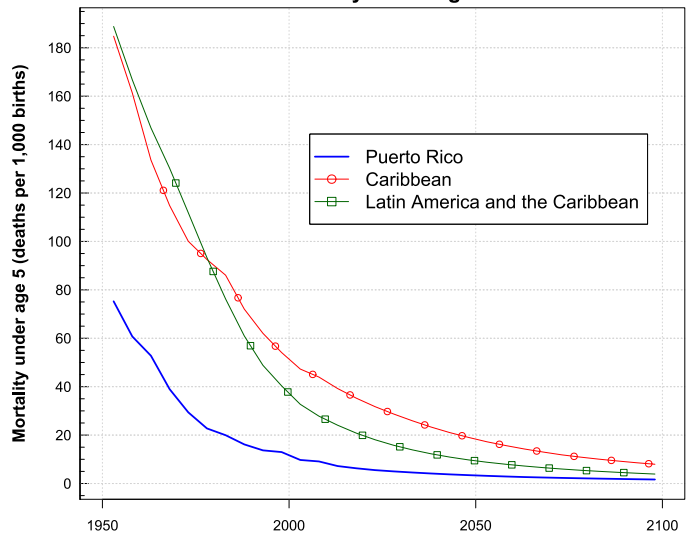
Total Population by broad age group



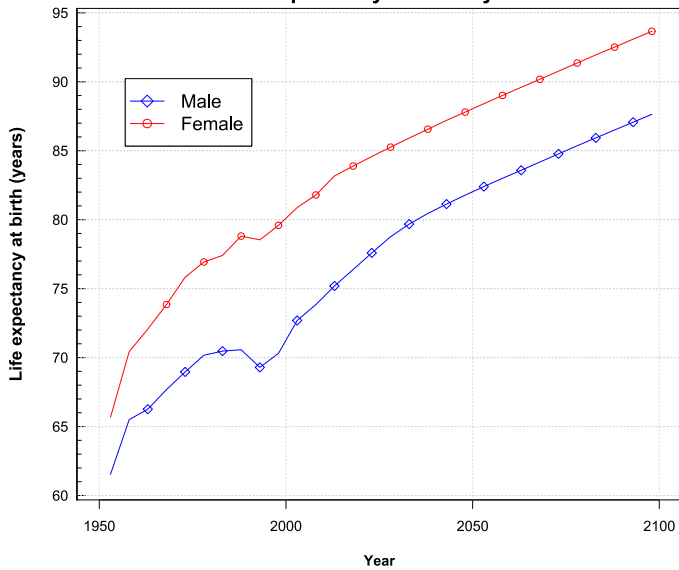
Total fertility



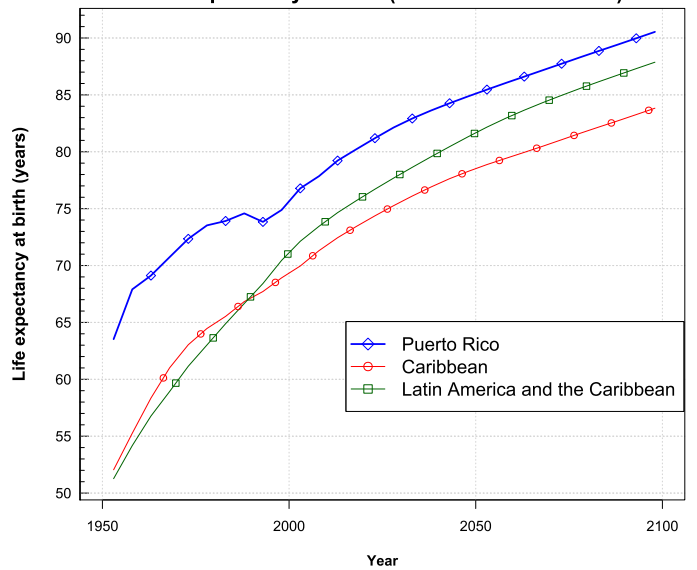
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Puerto Rico

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 218	2 710	3 518	3 797	3 765	3 717	3 674	3 651	3 593	3 282	2 658	2 035
Population density (persons per square km)	250	306	397	428	425	419	414	412	405	370	300	229
Median age (years)	18.4	21.6	28.5	32.3	33.4	34.7	36.4	38.2	41.9	49.4	53.9	53.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	89.0	75.5	58.5	53.6	52.5	50.6	49.6	49.5	53.6	68.7	97.4	99.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	81.7	64.1	43.1	36.2	33.9	31.1	27.9	25.4	23.1	21.6	24.1	25.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.3	11.4	15.4	17.4	18.5	19.5	21.7	24.1	30.5	47.0	73.3	73.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.6	20.2	11.8	7.4	6.0	4.8	3.3	2.6	1.1	-3.3	-7.1	-8.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	70	81	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	8.8	6.5	6.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.6	11.3	14.7	16.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	63	33	14	11	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	75	39	16	13	10	9	7	6	5	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	246	177	150	151	128	117	101	93	75	54	35	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.5	70.7	74.6	74.9	76.8	77.9	79.2	80.2	82.1	84.9	87.7	90.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	61.5	67.7	70.6	70.3	72.7	73.8	75.2	76.4	78.8	81.8	84.8	87.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	65.7	73.9	78.8	79.6	80.9	81.8	83.2	83.9	85.3	87.8	90.8	93.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.4	58.8	61.0	61.0	62.6	63.6	64.9	65.8	67.6	70.2	73.0	75.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.2	16.3	17.6	17.7	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.2	21.3	23.0	24.9	27.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	37.4	26.7	18.6	15.4	14.0	12.8	11.2	10.6	9.7	8.1	7.7	8.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.97	3.41	2.26	1.99	1.85	1.72	1.52	1.47	1.48	1.61	1.72	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.17	1.58	1.08	0.95	0.89	0.83	0.73	0.71	0.72	0.78	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.5	27.1	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.5	26.5	27.0	28.0	29.4	30.2	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	417	353	320	288	265	240	207	194	175	134	104	84
Number of deaths (thousands)	98	86	117	150	151	151	146	147	156	188	201	167
Births minus deaths (thousands)	319	267	203	138	114	89	61	47	19	- 54	- 97	- 83
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 290	- 134	- 55	- 30	- 146	- 138	- 104	- 70	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-26.0	-10.2	-3.2	-1.6	-7.7	-7.4	-5.6	-3.8	-2.8	-3.0	-2.8	-2.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Puerto Rico

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2014; and (b) registered births by age of mother through 2015 with underlying female population by age.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2015, and (b) estimates from the US Census Bureau were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2015 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1990-2000 and 2000-2010 intercensal periods, and estimates of net flows for Puerto Rico from the US Census Bureau.

Qatar

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	13.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	84.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	1.3

2010-2015

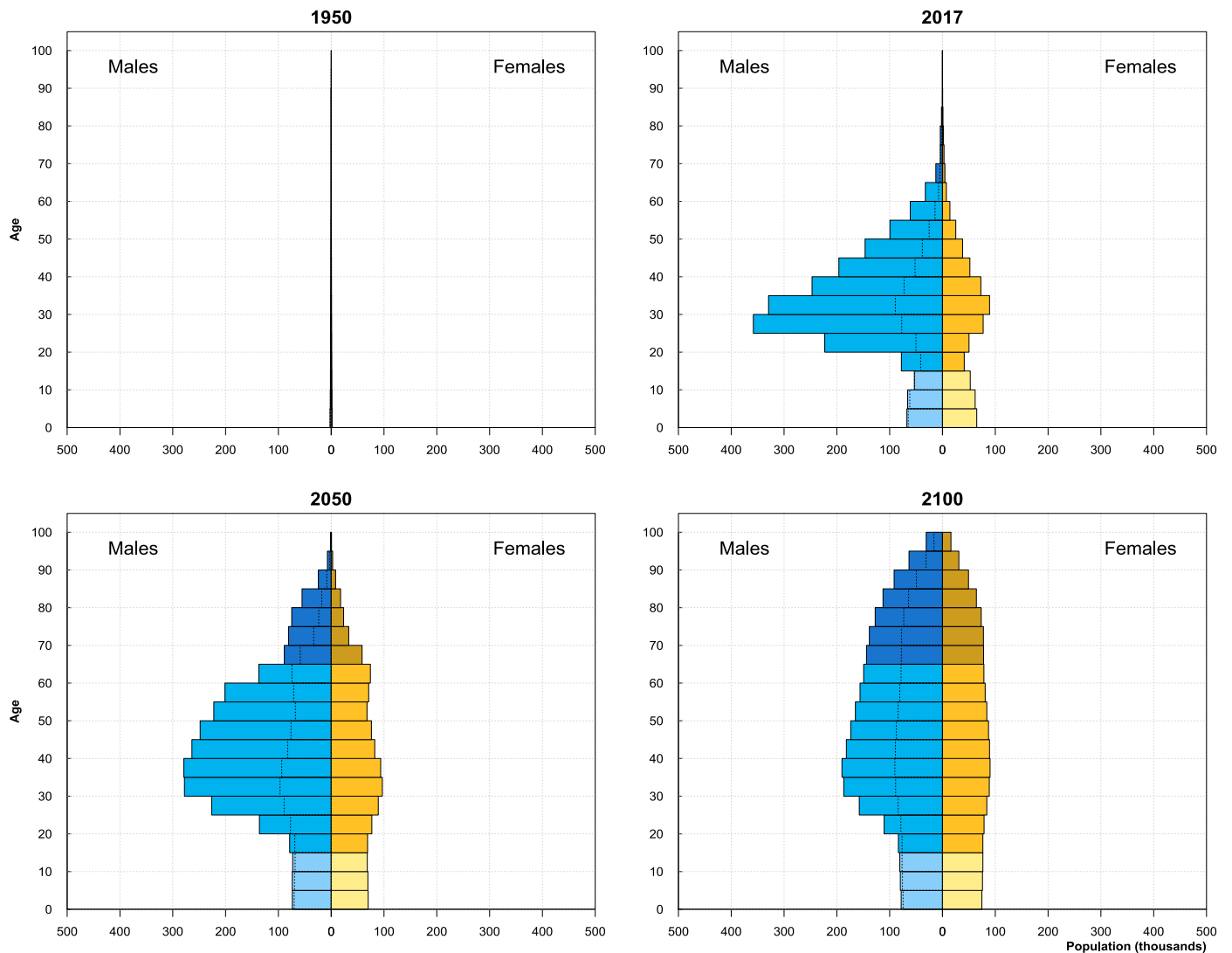
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	6.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

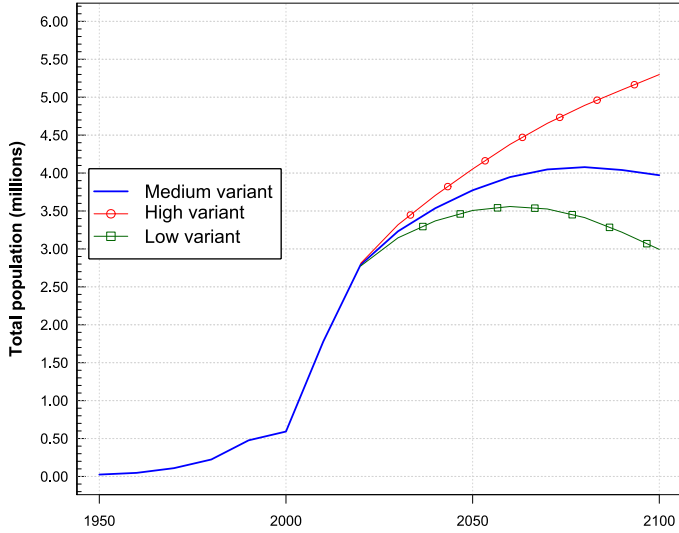
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



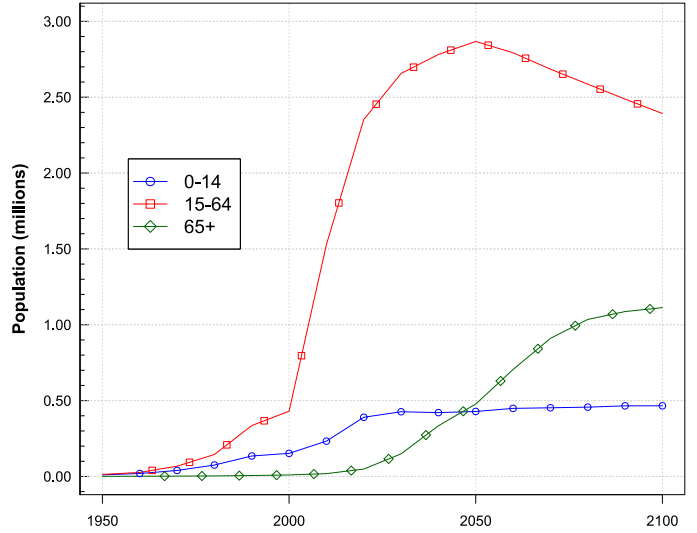
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Qatar

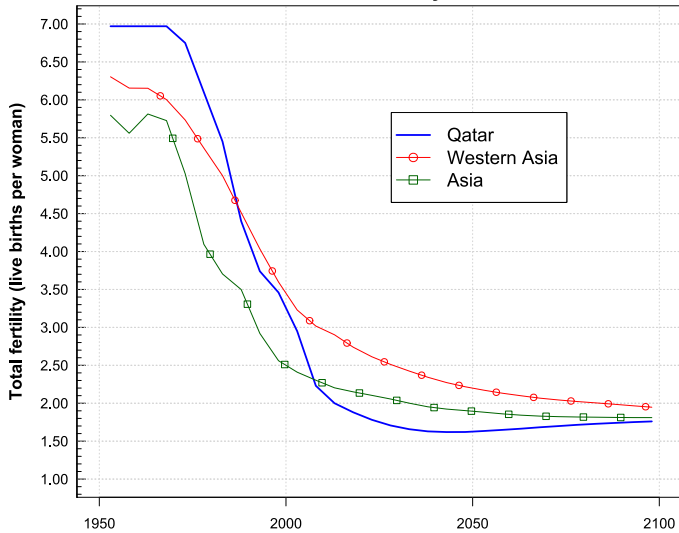
Total Population by variant



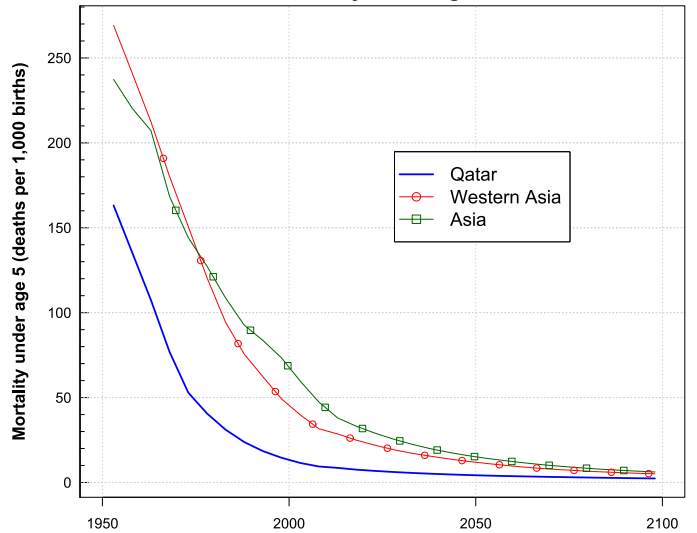
Total Population by broad age group



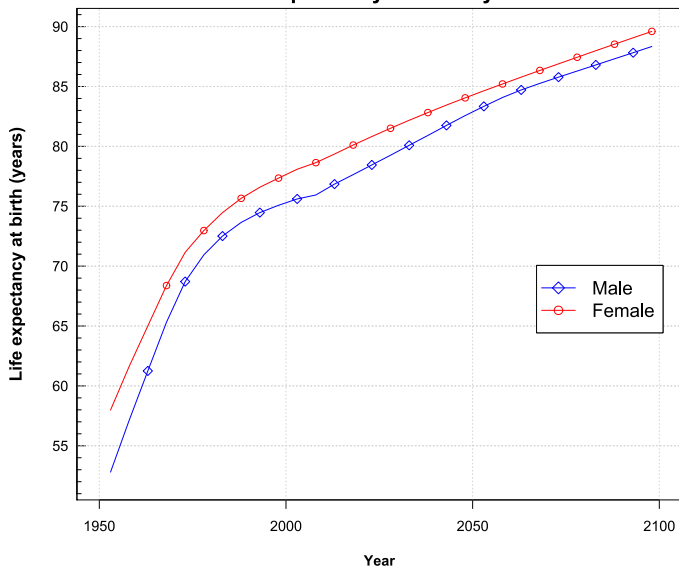
Total fertility



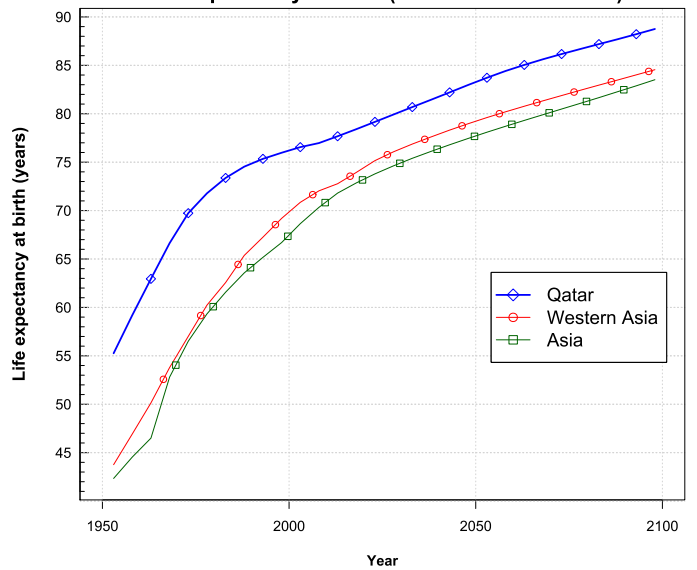
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Qatar

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	25	110	476	592	865	1 780	2 482	2 792	3 232	3 773	4 072	3 971
Population density (persons per square km)	2	9	41	51	74	153	214	240	278	325	351	342
Median age (years)	18.9	22.0	28.7	30.5	31.0	31.8	31.3	31.9	34.7	40.5	44.9	47.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.1	61.5	42.0	37.8	29.8	16.5	17.5	18.7	21.7	31.6	54.6	66.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	77.8	58.3	40.2	35.5	28.2	15.2	16.3	16.6	16.1	14.9	17.2	19.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	3.2	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.1	5.6	16.6	37.4	46.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	7.2	7.9	5.0	2.9	7.6	14.4	6.7	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	34.0	32.4	22.6	17.8	16.1	11.1	9.4	8.4	6.3	2.8	-1.0	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	10	9	14	25	10	5	11	30	54	115	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.5	6.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.3	4.8	8.3	10.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	106	51	18	12	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	163	77	24	15	11	9	9	8	6	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	267	157	90	77	70	65	64	60	51	36	25	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.3	66.6	74.5	76.0	76.6	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.9	83.0	86.2	88.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	52.8	65.3	73.7	75.1	75.6	75.9	76.9	77.6	79.3	82.6	85.8	88.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	58.0	68.4	75.7	77.4	78.1	78.6	79.4	80.1	81.5	84.1	86.9	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.2	57.6	61.6	62.3	62.7	62.8	63.5	64.1	65.5	68.4	71.5	74.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	14.3	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.9	17.3	18.3	20.5	23.0	25.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.5	38.3	24.9	19.9	18.0	12.8	10.9	10.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	7.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.97	6.97	4.40	3.46	2.95	2.23	2.00	1.88	1.71	1.62	1.70	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.71	3.08	2.08	1.65	1.42	1.07	0.97	0.91	0.83	0.79	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.1	28.1	28.1	29.0	30.0	30.2	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	7	18	53	55	66	84	116	131	133	142	148	152
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	3	5	6	7	11	16	21	35	89	169	218
Births minus deaths (thousands)	5	15	48	49	59	74	100	110	98	53	-21	-66
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	6	21	58	30	214	841	602	200	105	60	45	30
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	37.4	46.0	27.2	10.7	58.7	127.3	56.5	15.2	6.7	3.2	2.2	1.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Qatar

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1986, 1997, 2004, 2010 and 2015 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates for other years were also taken into account.

Total fertility: Based on annual births registered from 1984 through 2014 classified by age of mother.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1981 through 2015 adjusted for underregistration; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1987 CHS and 1998 GFH surveys; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from these surveys and the 2004 census, using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1981 to 2011, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For 1950-1980, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1980-1985 life table.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Republic of Korea

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	13.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	72.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	13.9

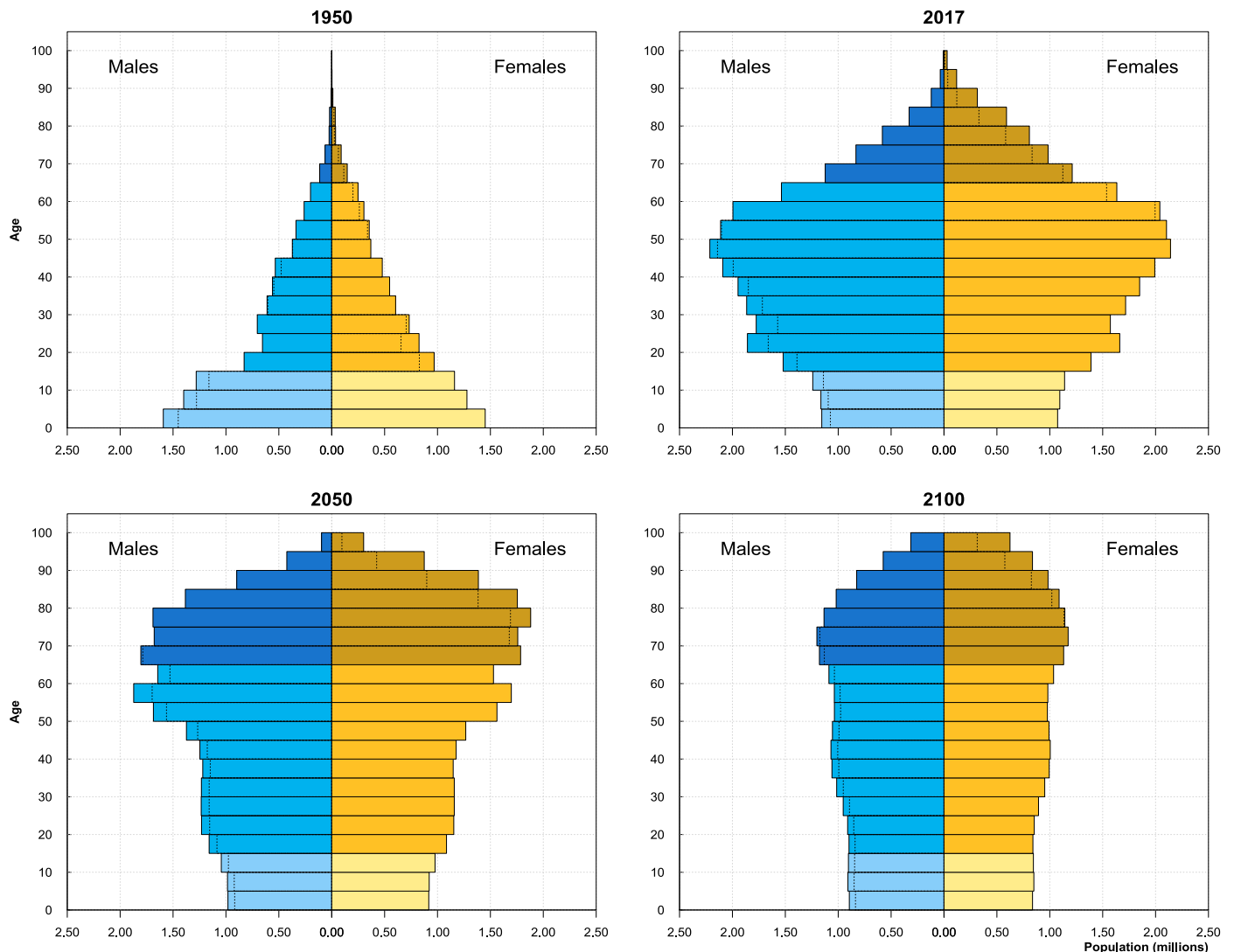
2010-2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.23
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



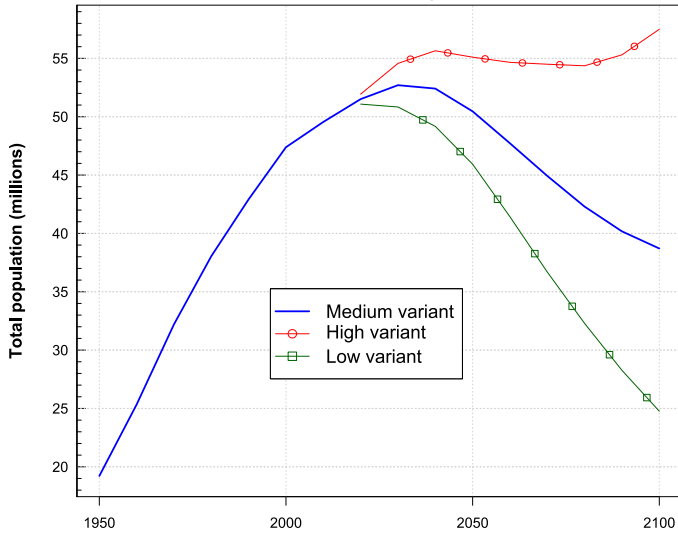
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



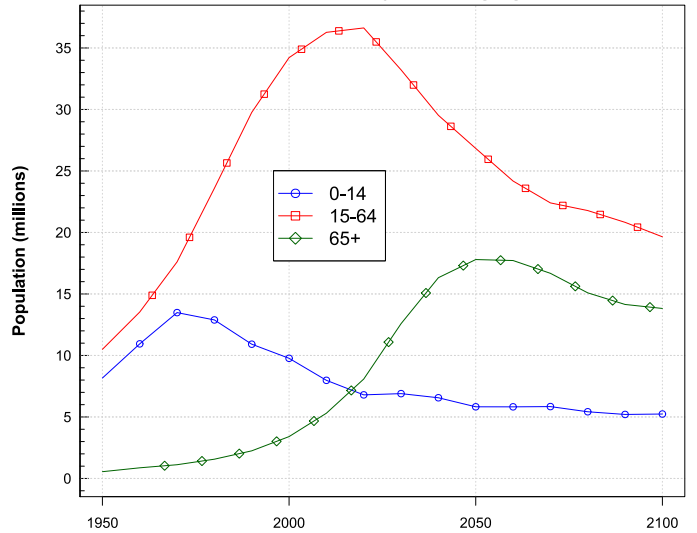
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Republic of Korea

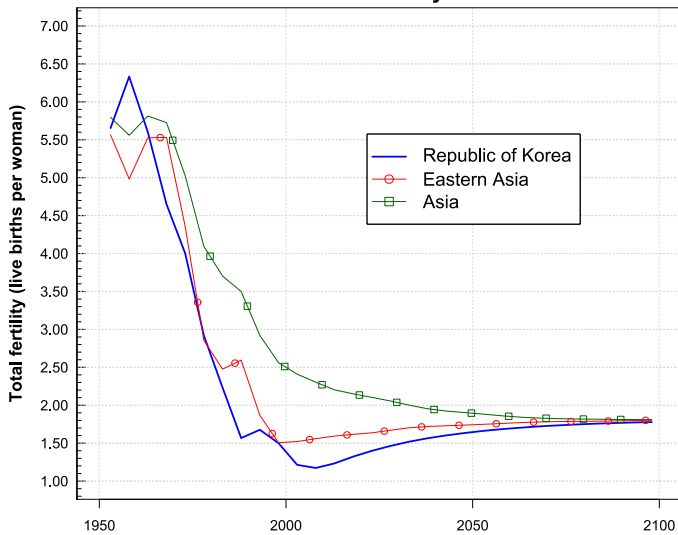
Total Population by variant



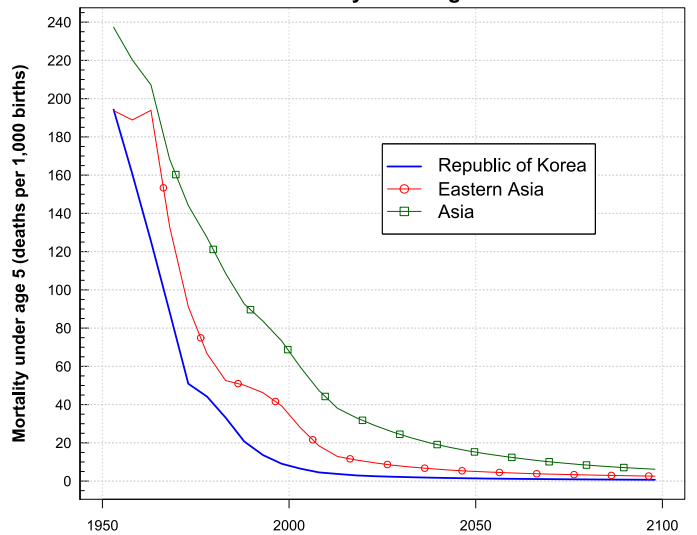
Total Population by broad age group



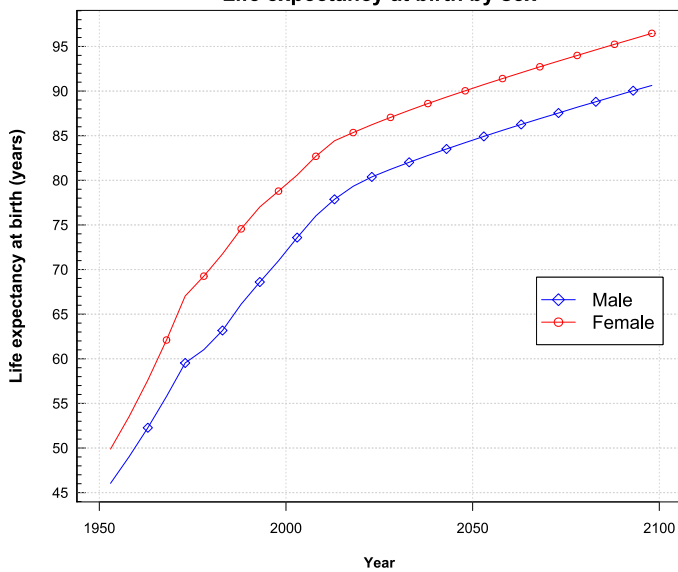
Total fertility



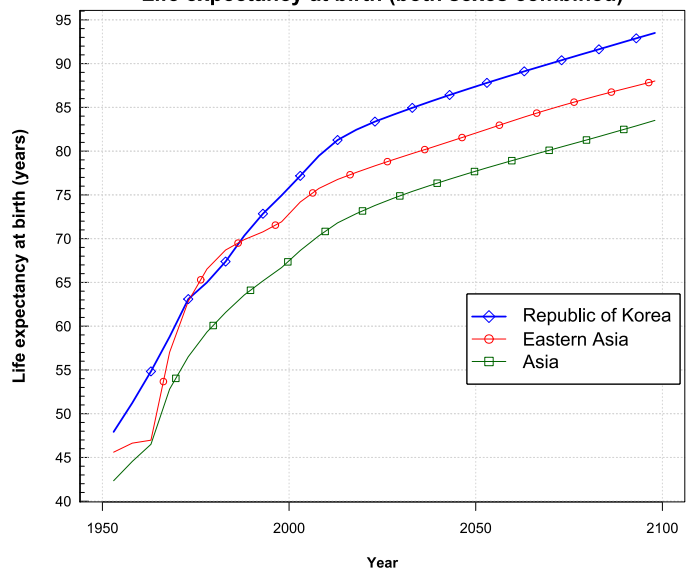
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Republic of Korea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	19 211	32 209	42 923	47 386	48 709	49 553	50 594	51 507	52 702	50 457	43 566	38 707
Population density (persons per square km)	198	331	441	487	501	510	520	530	542	519	448	398
Median age (years)	19.0	19.0	27.0	31.9	34.8	38.0	40.8	43.4	47.8	53.9	52.5	51.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.0	82.9	44.2	38.5	38.3	36.6	36.7	40.6	58.7	88.0	97.3	97.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	77.8	76.6	36.7	28.6	26.0	22.0	19.0	18.6	20.8	21.7	25.6	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.3	6.4	7.6	10.0	12.3	14.6	17.7	22.1	37.9	66.3	71.7	70.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	22.8	21.9	9.3	8.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	2.8	1.1	-5.2	-6.8	-3.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	31	32	69	77	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	16.9	10.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.1	7.7	12.6	14.9	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	138	64	16	7	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	194	89	21	9	7	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	405	310	184	129	101	82	69	60	49	33	20	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.9	58.8	70.3	75.0	77.2	79.5	81.3	82.4	84.2	87.1	90.4	93.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	46.0	55.8	66.1	71.0	73.6	76.0	77.9	79.3	81.2	84.2	87.5	90.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	49.9	62.1	74.6	78.8	80.6	82.7	84.4	85.4	87.1	90.0	93.4	96.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.9	50.8	57.2	60.8	62.8	64.9	66.6	67.8	69.4	72.3	75.5	78.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.8	12.3	14.4	16.2	17.2	18.6	19.9	20.6	21.9	24.0	26.6	29.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.7	31.9	15.2	13.8	10.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	7.4	8.1	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.65	4.65	1.57	1.50	1.21	1.17	1.23	1.32	1.46	1.63	1.73	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	108	107	114	110	110	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.96	1.92	0.71	0.70	0.57	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.70	0.79	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.5	29.8	26.8	28.4	29.3	30.3	31.3	32.3	33.2	33.5	33.5	33.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 042	4 871	3 176	3 188	2 520	2 289	2 240	2 263	2 313	1 889	1 783	1 727
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 722	1 520	1 232	1 260	1 279	1 288	1 369	1 550	2 030	3 218	3 292	2 477
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 320	3 351	1 944	1 928	1 241	1 001	871	713	282	- 1 329	- 1 509	- 750
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 49	171	159	81	- 157	170	200	200	200	150	100
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	-0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Republic of Korea

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1955 through 2010, with official estimates through 2015 and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2008, and (b) official estimates of total fertility through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates of infant and child mortality through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Republic of Moldova

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	15.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	73.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	10.9

2010-2015

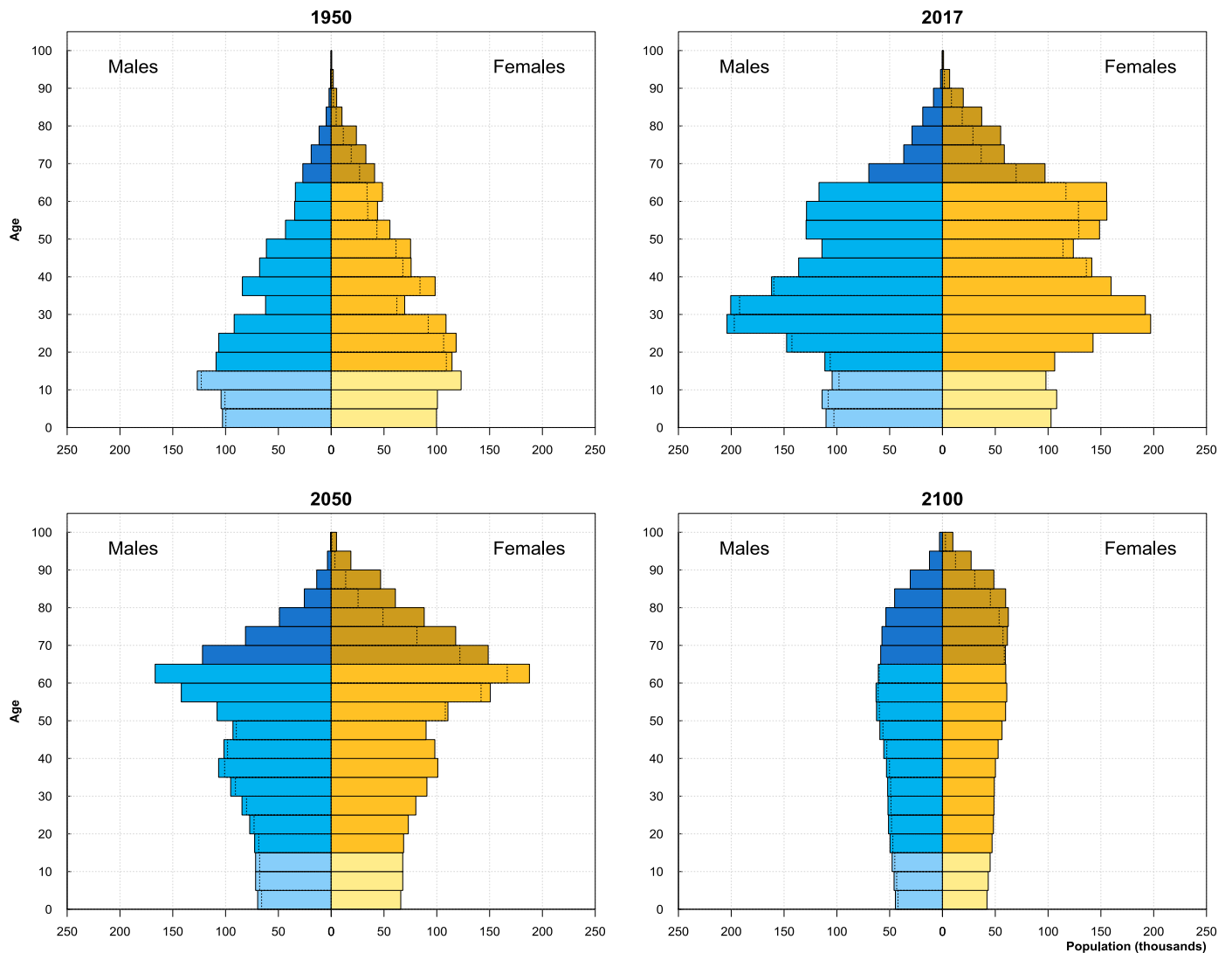
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.27
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

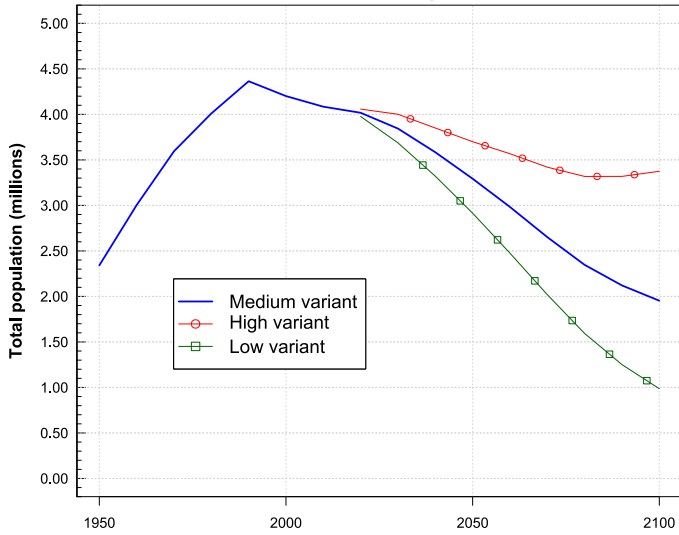
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



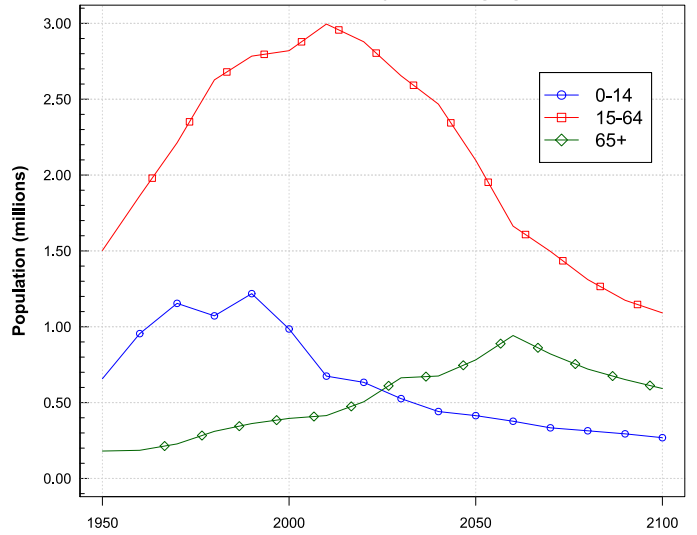
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Republic of Moldova

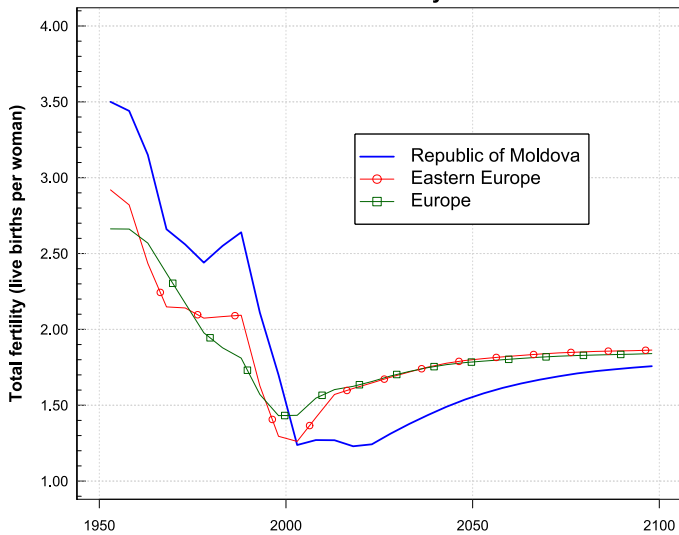
Total Population by variant



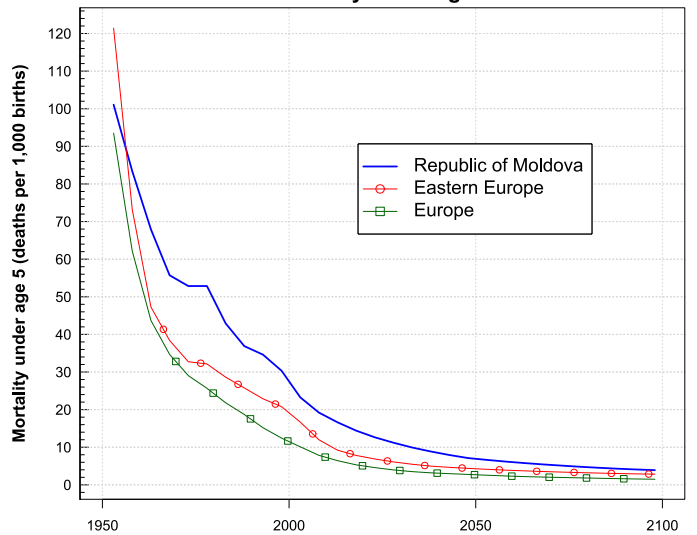
Total Population by broad age group



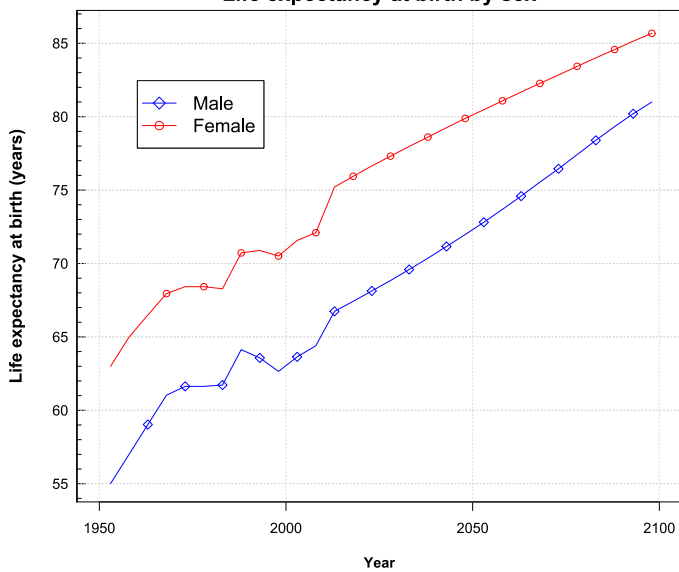
Total fertility



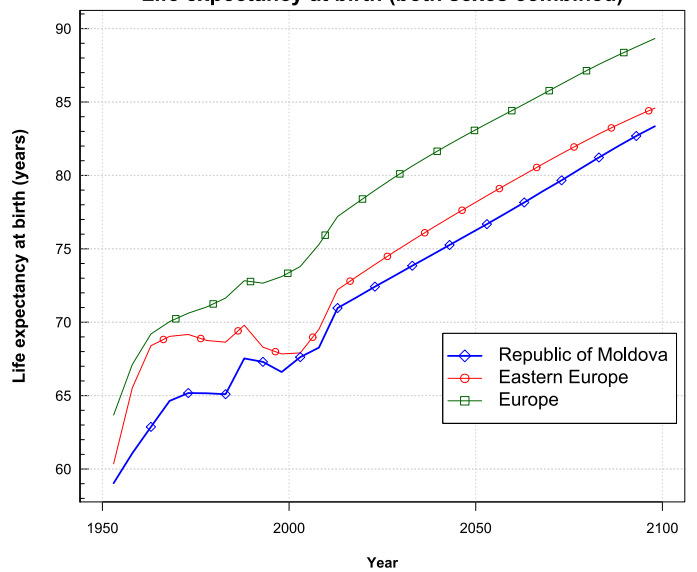
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Republic of Moldova

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 341	3 595	4 364	4 201	4 158	4 084	4 066	4 018	3 844	3 293	2 491	1 953
Population density (persons per square km)	71	109	133	128	127	124	124	122	117	100	76	59
Median age (years)	26.6	26.3	29.9	31.3	32.4	34.2	35.6	37.6	42.7	50.0	50.8	49.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	55.8	62.5	56.8	49.0	39.8	36.4	34.5	39.6	44.8	57.0	76.8	79.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	43.7	52.2	43.8	34.9	25.9	22.5	21.2	22.0	19.8	19.8	22.9	24.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.0	10.3	13.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.4	17.6	25.0	37.3	54.0	54.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3	1.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	15.8	10.7	10.9	1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	-1.7	-4.4	-7.9	-11.7	-7.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	47	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.1	9.7	10.2	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.4	11.7	12.6	16.1	20.0	16.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	81	49	31	24	19	16	14	12	10	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	101	56	37	30	23	19	17	14	11	7	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	288	246	216	248	235	228	175	167	150	116	77	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.0	64.6	67.5	66.6	67.6	68.3	71.0	71.7	73.1	76.0	79.7	83.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	55.0	61.0	64.1	62.7	63.6	64.4	66.7	67.4	68.8	72.0	76.5	81.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	68.0	70.7	70.5	71.6	72.1	75.2	75.9	77.3	79.9	82.8	85.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.2	53.7	55.4	54.0	54.4	54.8	57.3	57.9	59.1	61.6	65.1	68.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.2	12.5	13.3	12.9	13.0	13.0	14.0	14.3	15.0	16.5	18.7	21.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	29.9	20.4	21.1	13.0	10.2	11.0	10.9	10.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.50	2.66	2.64	1.70	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.23	1.31	1.54	1.69	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.51	1.21	1.23	0.80	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.63	0.74	0.81	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	28.6	26.3	25.1	25.9	26.5	26.8	27.4	28.4	29.8	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	371	353	453	277	212	226	222	202	160	138	107	88
Number of deaths (thousands)	176	168	219	250	244	251	231	236	245	271	257	160
Births minus deaths (thousands)	196	184	234	27	- 31	- 25	- 9	- 34	- 85	- 133	- 150	- 73
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	90	74	- 85	- 165	- 12	- 48	- 10	- 14	- 14	- 14	- 11	- 7
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	7.3	4.3	-3.9	-7.7	-0.6	-2.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Republic of Moldova

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979 and 1989 censuses, the 2004 census of the Republic of Moldova and the region of Transnistria, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2015, (b) maternity-history data from the 1997 RHS and 2005 Moldova DHS, and (c) estimates derived from the 2012 MICS were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2014 adjusted to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards prior to 1991, (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 census, and (c) maternity-history data from the 2005 Moldova DHS and the 2012 MICS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality. The age pattern of mortality is derived from a life table based on data for 2012.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase.

Réunion

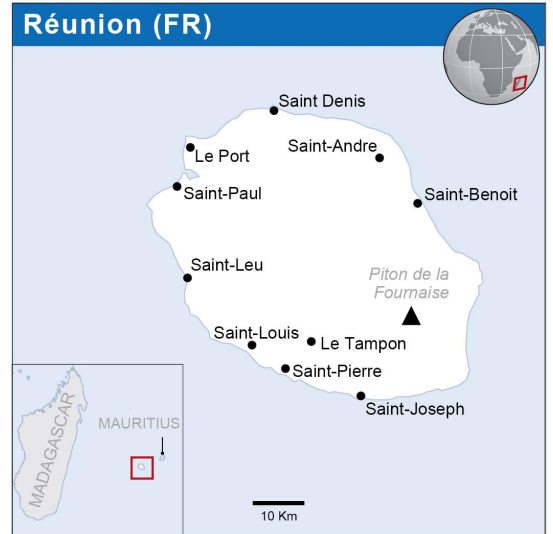
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.6
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.2
Percentage of population aged 65+	11.2

2010-2015

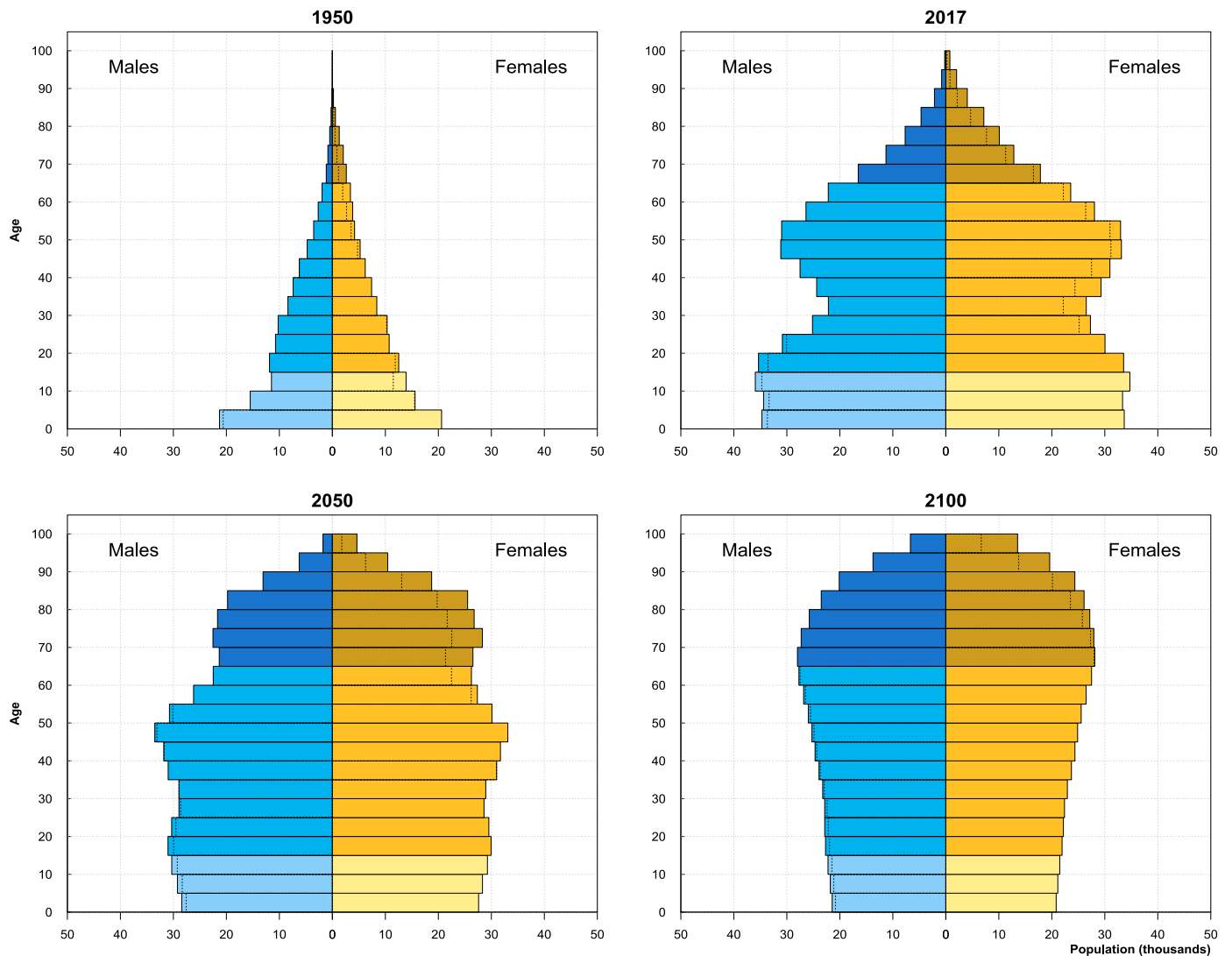
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Smithsonian Institute. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

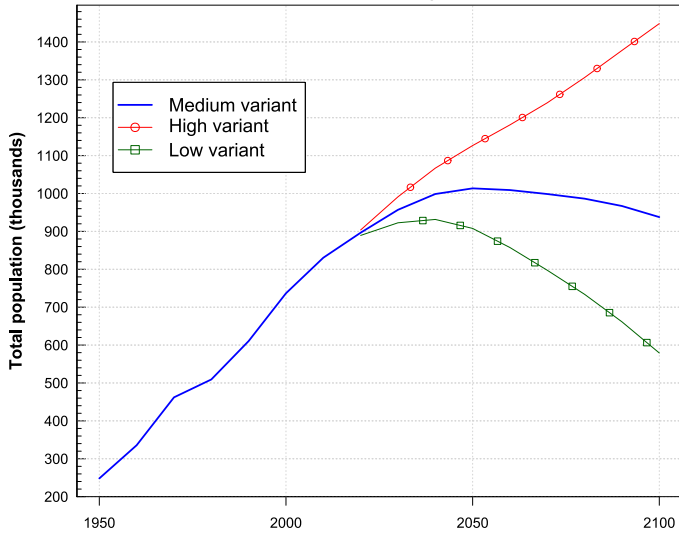
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



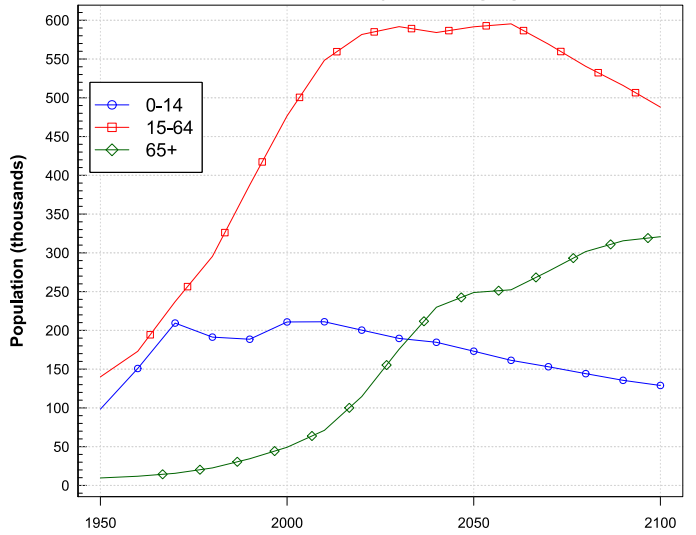
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Réunion

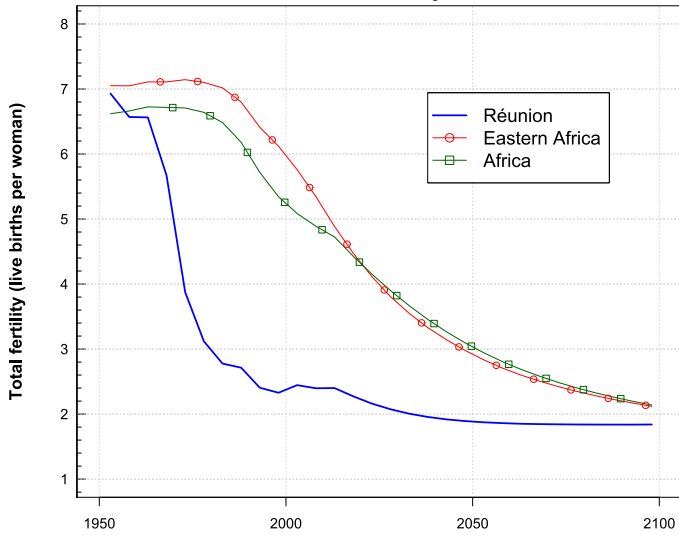
Total Population by variant



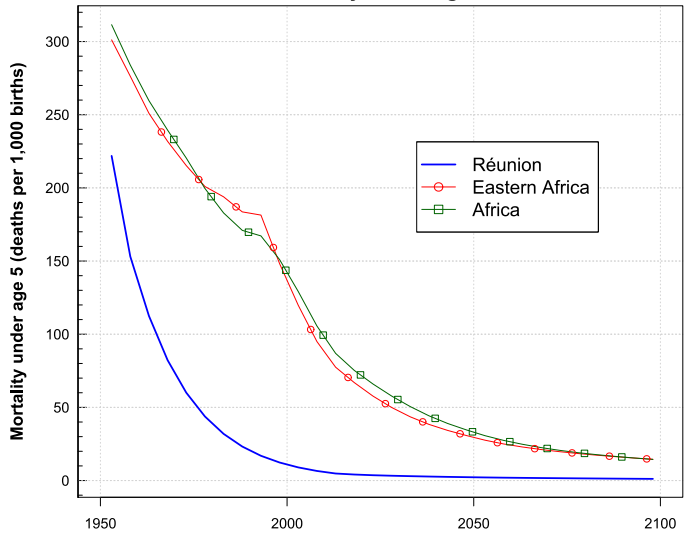
Total Population by broad age group



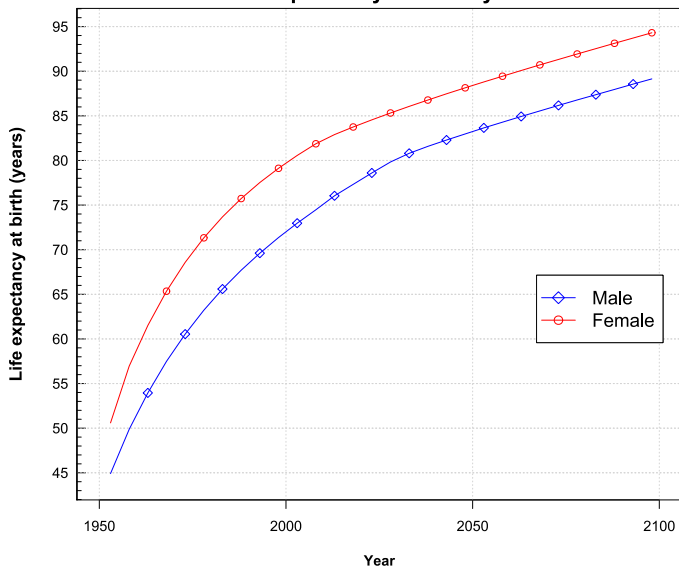
Total fertility



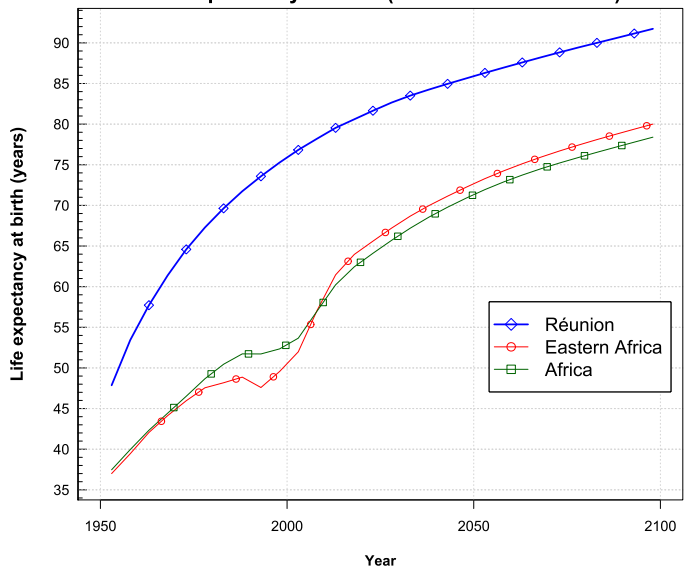
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Réunion

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	248	462	611	737	792	831	863	897	957	1 014	993	938
Population density (persons per square km)	99	185	244	295	317	332	345	359	383	405	397	375
Median age (years)	20.3	17.1	24.0	28.0	29.0	31.6	34.5	36.0	37.8	42.8	47.4	51.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	77.2	95.0	57.5	54.6	51.9	51.5	53.0	54.1	61.7	71.3	78.9	92.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.3	88.4	48.7	44.2	40.8	38.5	37.1	34.4	32.0	29.3	26.8	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.9	6.6	8.9	10.3	11.1	13.0	15.8	19.7	29.7	42.1	52.1	65.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.2	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	30.4	27.7	18.4	15.2	14.6	12.7	11.1	9.0	6.7	1.4	-0.7	-3.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	22	21	39	39	49	73	90	92	115	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	19.2	8.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.8	9.7	10.5	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	142	61	19	10	8	6	4	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	222	82	23	12	9	7	5	4	3	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	393	292	183	143	128	113	99	90	70	49	31	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.9	61.4	71.7	75.3	76.8	78.2	79.5	80.6	82.7	85.6	88.8	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.9	57.5	67.7	71.4	73.0	74.5	76.0	77.3	79.8	83.0	86.2	89.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	50.6	65.4	75.7	79.1	80.6	81.9	82.9	83.8	85.3	88.1	91.3	94.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.5	52.4	58.7	61.4	62.6	63.8	65.0	66.0	68.0	70.9	74.0	76.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.0	13.6	16.3	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.6	20.2	21.5	23.4	25.7	27.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.6	36.5	24.2	20.3	19.7	17.9	16.6	14.9	13.5	11.2	9.8	9.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.93	5.67	2.71	2.33	2.44	2.40	2.40	2.27	2.07	1.89	1.84	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.44	2.48	1.29	1.12	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.11	1.01	0.93	0.91	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.4	29.8	28.2	28.3	28.9	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.3	29.1	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	67	78	71	71	75	72	70	66	64	56	49	42
Number of deaths (thousands)	26	19	17	18	19	21	23	26	32	49	52	57
Births minus deaths (thousands)	41	59	54	53	56	51	47	39	32	7	-3	-14
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	3	12	-2	10	-1	-12	-14	-6	-3	-3	-2	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.9	5.8	-0.7	2.8	-0.2	-3.1	-3.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Réunion

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates of infant mortality available through 2013.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014, and reported deaths by age and sex through 2011.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Romania

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	15.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	10.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	17.9

2010-2015

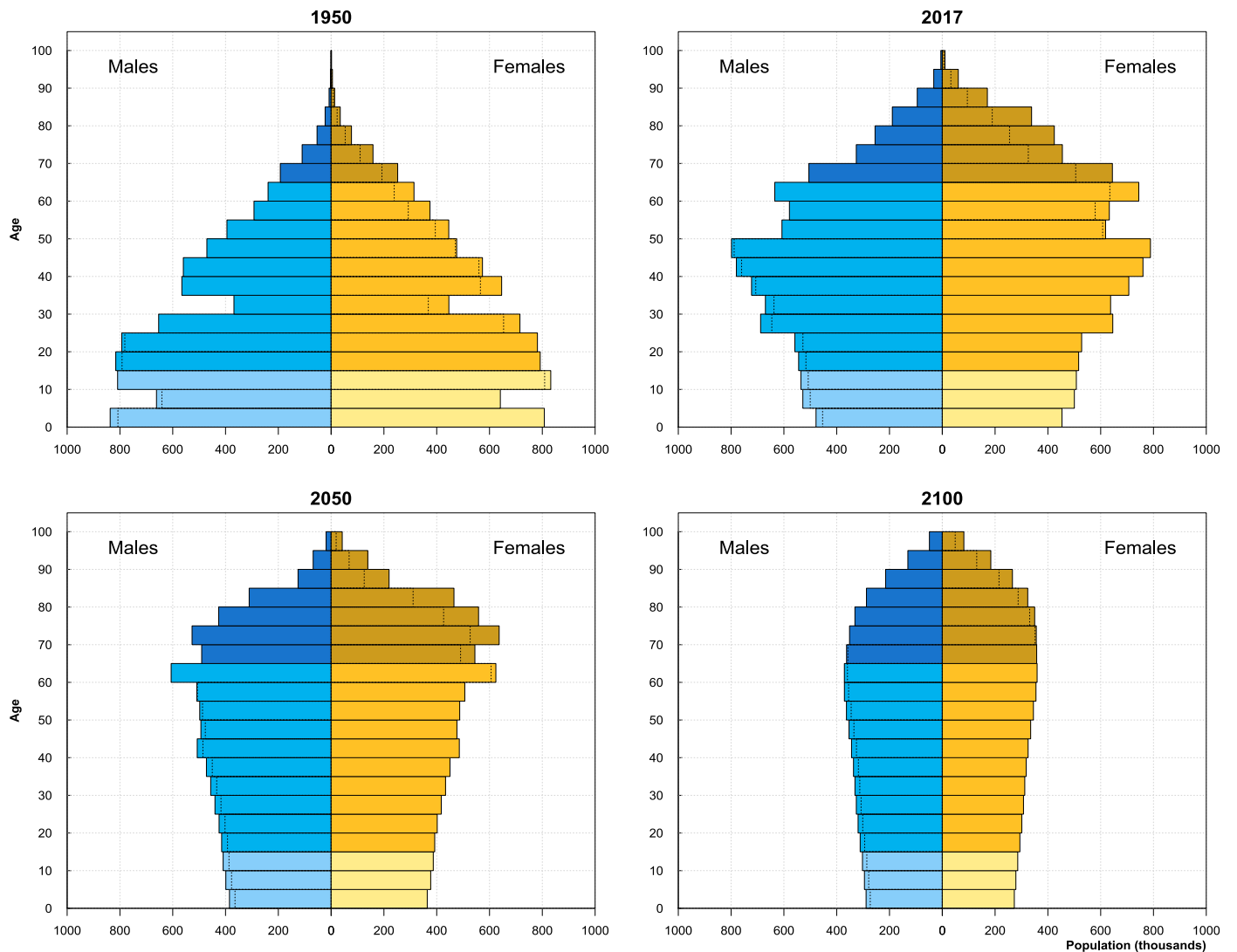
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

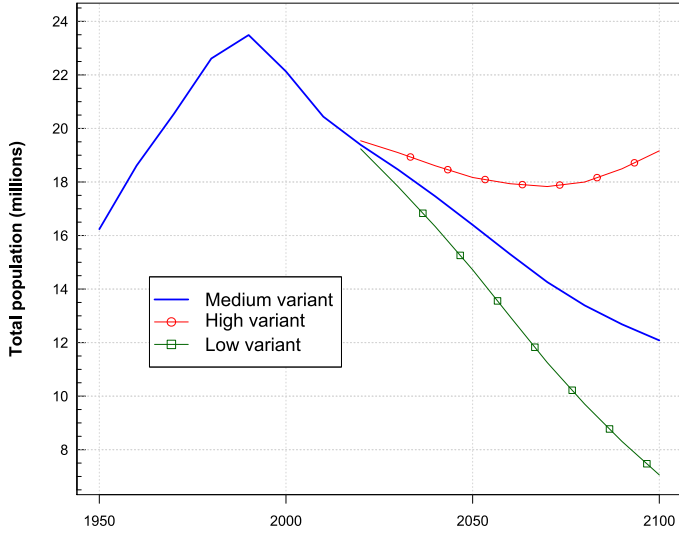
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



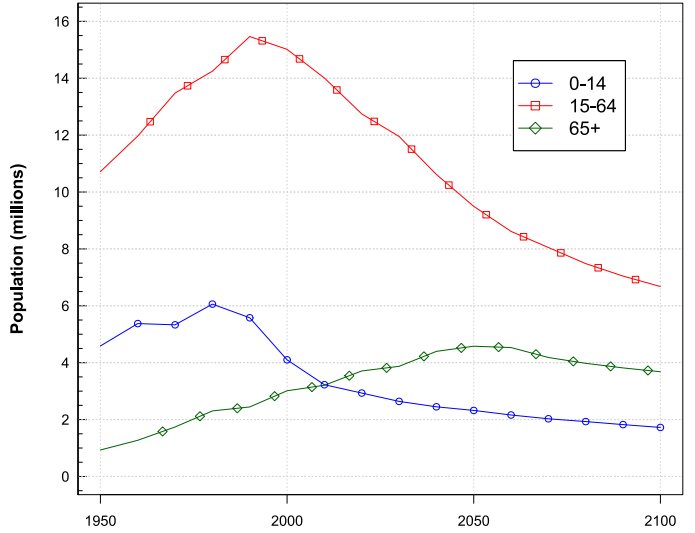
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Romania

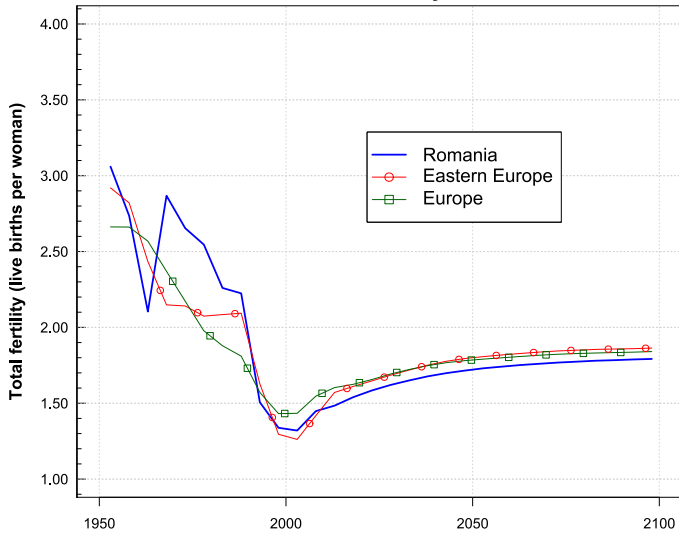
Total Population by variant



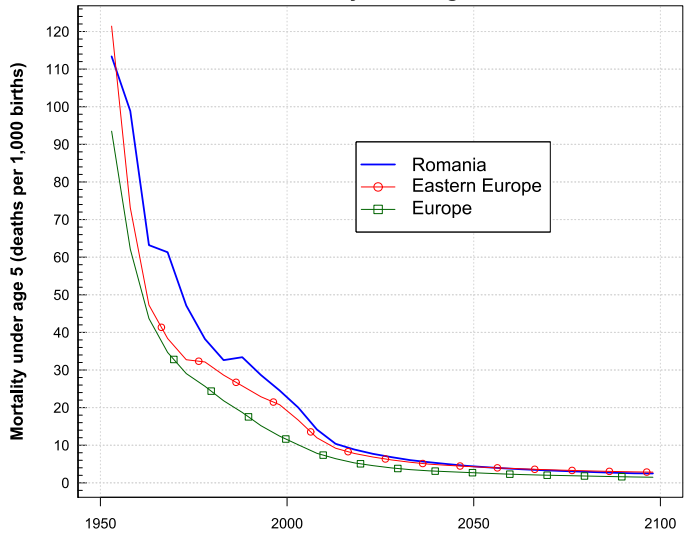
Total Population by broad age group



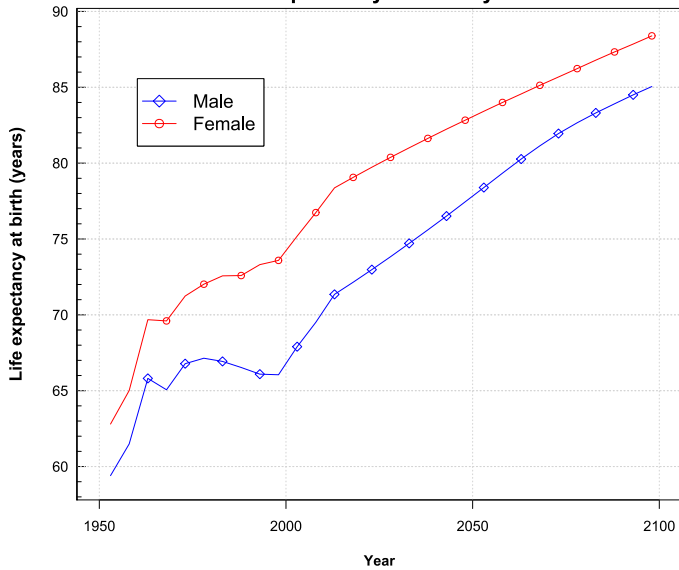
Total fertility



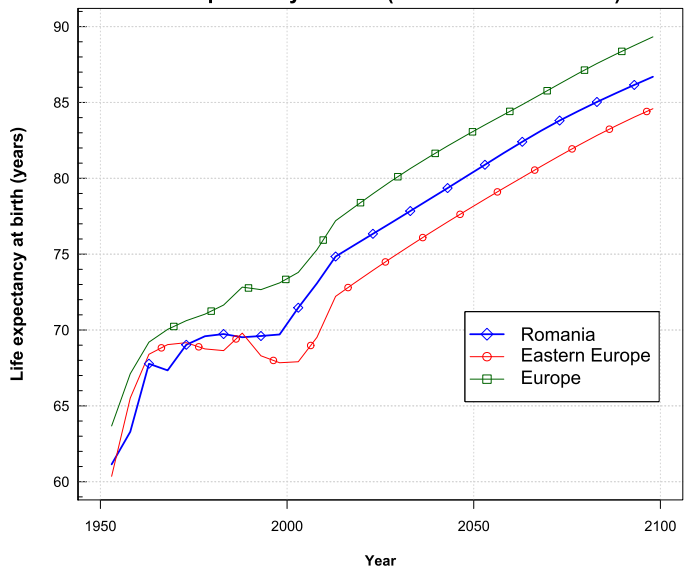
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Romania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	16 236	20 549	23 489	22 128	21 431	20 440	19 877	19 388	18 464	16 397	13 802	12 082
Population density (persons per square km)	71	89	102	96	93	89	86	84	80	71	60	52
Median age (years)	26.3	30.6	32.6	34.9	37.0	39.4	41.3	43.0	45.4	48.0	48.1	48.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	51.5	52.5	51.9	47.4	45.2	45.9	48.0	52.1	54.5	72.7	78.4	80.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	42.8	39.6	36.1	27.3	23.1	23.0	22.8	23.0	22.1	24.5	25.6	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.7	12.9	15.8	20.1	22.1	22.9	25.2	29.1	32.4	48.2	52.8	55.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.5	1.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	14.8	11.7	5.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.6	-3.5	-4.5	-6.0	-6.1	-4.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	47	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.7	9.8	10.8	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.4	13.0	13.6	15.0	15.4	13.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	91	51	26	20	17	12	9	7	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	113	61	33	25	20	14	10	9	7	5	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	207	157	177	195	173	157	138	131	115	83	51	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.1	67.3	69.5	69.7	71.5	73.1	74.8	75.6	77.1	80.1	83.8	86.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	59.4	65.1	66.5	66.1	67.9	69.5	71.4	72.2	73.8	77.5	82.0	85.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	69.6	72.6	73.6	75.2	76.7	78.4	79.1	80.4	82.8	85.7	88.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.6	57.1	57.3	56.8	58.2	59.3	60.8	61.4	62.7	65.6	69.1	71.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.2	14.8	15.5	16.4	16.8	17.6	19.3	21.7	23.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	25.6	21.5	15.8	10.3	10.0	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.06	2.87	2.22	1.34	1.32	1.45	1.48	1.54	1.62	1.72	1.77	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.28	1.30	1.04	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.83	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.8	26.6	25.7	25.3	26.1	26.9	27.3	28.1	29.4	30.5	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 154	2 145	1 845	1 158	1 089	1 089	990	937	848	754	648	563
Number of deaths (thousands)	904	974	1 259	1 385	1 318	1 305	1 254	1 275	1 270	1 252	1 077	836
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 250	1 171	586	- 227	- 229	- 216	- 264	- 338	- 423	- 498	- 428	- 272
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 200	- 610	- 468	- 775	- 300	- 150	- 40	- 40	- 30	- 20
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-5.4	-4.3	-7.4	-3.0	-1.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Romania

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1977, 1992, 2002 and 2011 censuses, with an official estimate of the total population for 1 July 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2014, (b) direct estimates from the 1978 World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 2004 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1956, 1966, 1977, 1992 and 2002 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2015.

Russian Federation

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	9.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	68.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	14.2

2010-2015

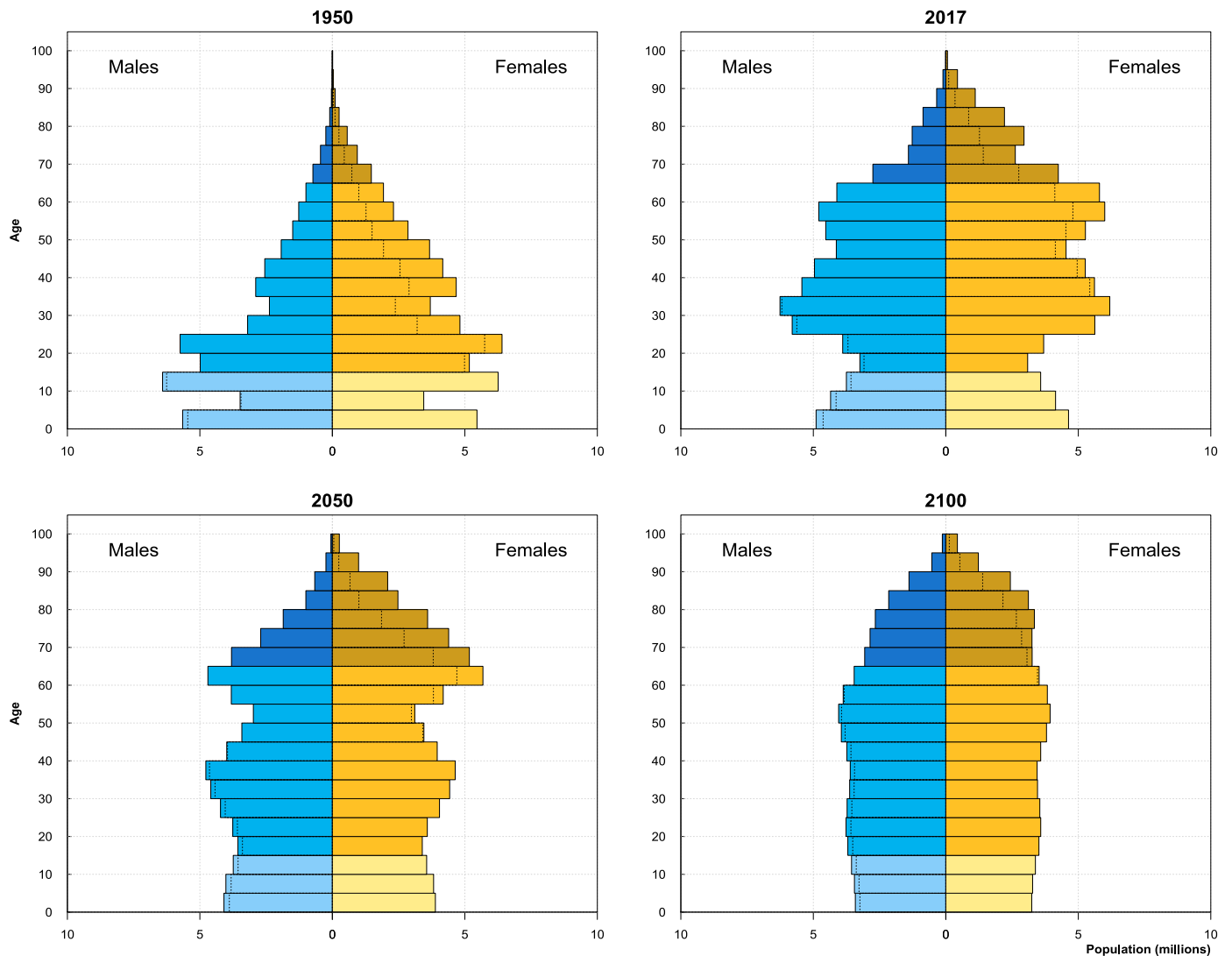
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.70
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

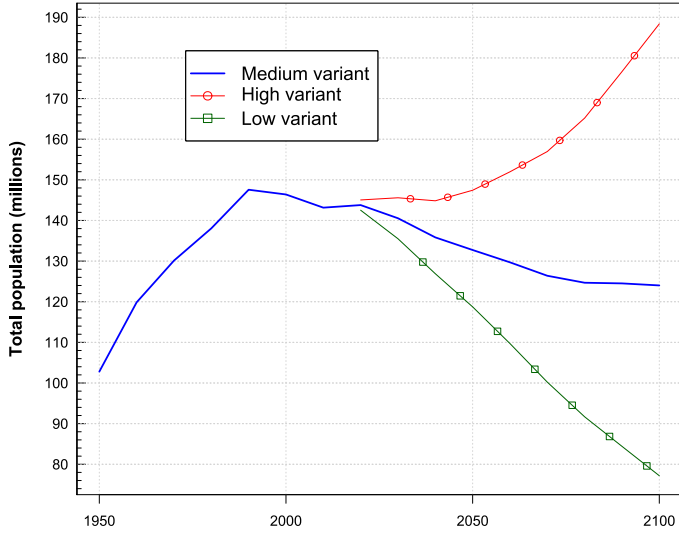
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



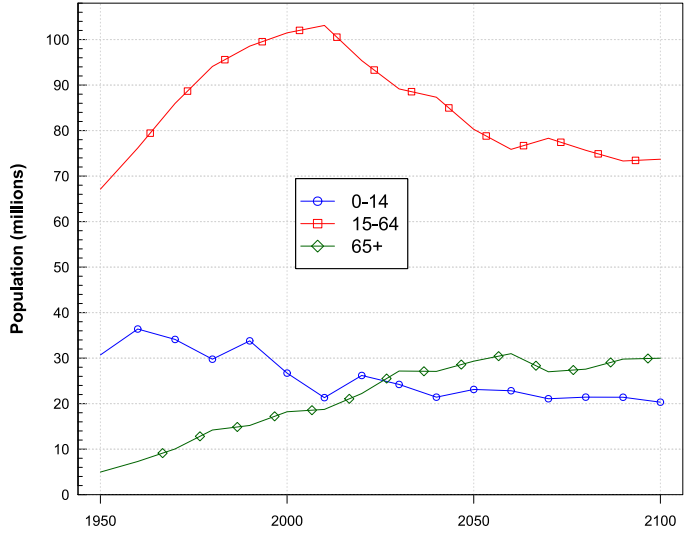
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Russian Federation

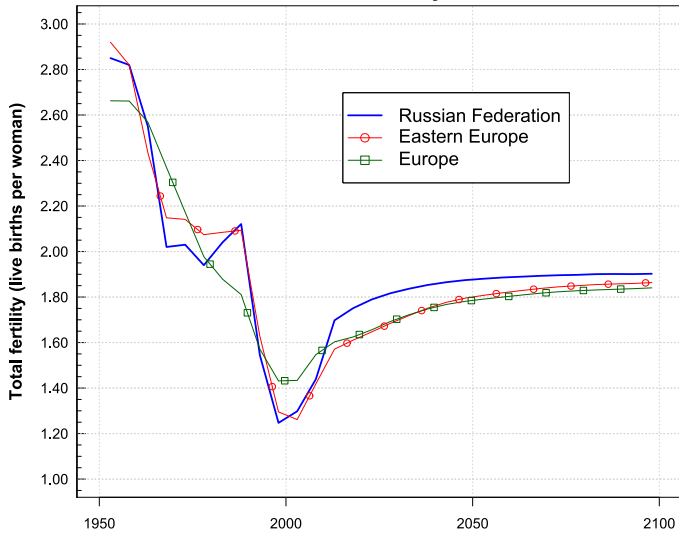
Total Population by variant



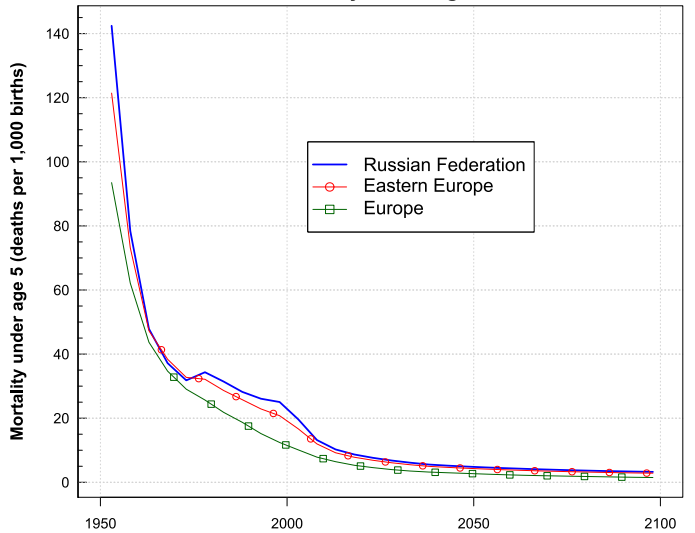
Total Population by broad age group



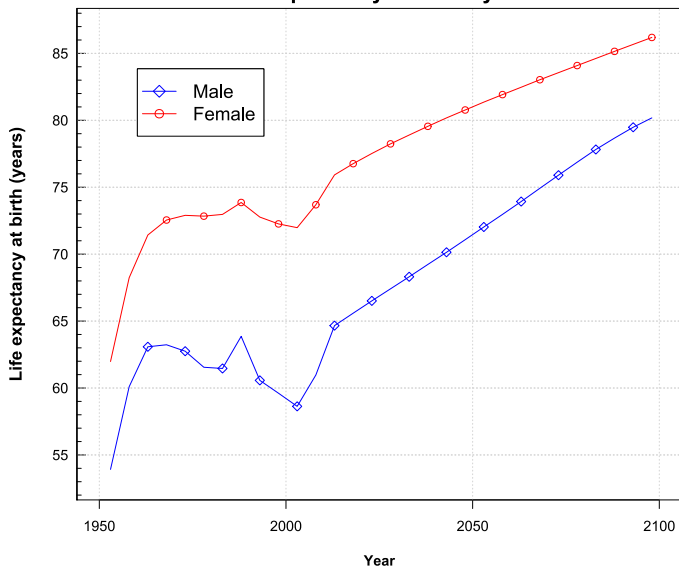
Total fertility



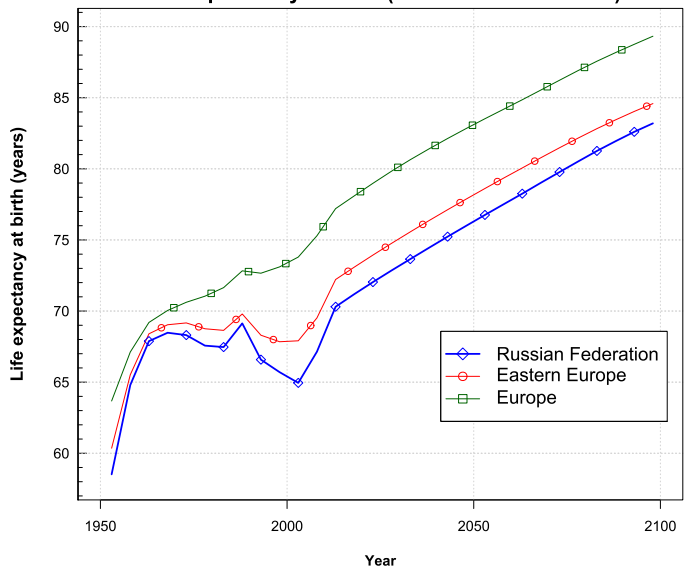
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Russian Federation

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	102 799	130 123	147 564	146 397	143 618	143 154	143 888	143 787	140 543	132 731	125 263	124 013
Population density (persons per square km)	6	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Median age (years)	24.3	30.8	33.4	36.5	37.3	38.0	38.7	39.6	42.6	41.4	42.1	43.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.1	51.4	49.7	44.3	40.8	38.9	43.5	50.8	57.6	65.3	61.2	68.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	45.7	39.7	34.3	26.3	21.4	20.7	24.2	27.5	27.2	28.8	27.1	27.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.4	11.7	15.4	18.0	19.5	18.2	19.4	23.3	30.5	36.5	34.1	40.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	15.9	6.5	5.1	-5.7	-6.2	-3.7	-0.4	-1.3	-3.6	-2.8	-2.4	-1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	44	123	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.0	8.4	11.1	14.6	16.0	14.9	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.8	13.8	11.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	100	31	24	21	16	11	8	7	5	4	3	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	142	37	28	25	20	13	10	9	7	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	239	193	207	290	320	286	229	216	189	142	93	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.5	68.5	69.1	65.7	65.0	67.1	70.3	71.2	72.9	76.0	79.8	83.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	53.9	63.2	63.9	59.6	58.6	61.0	64.7	65.6	67.4	71.1	75.9	80.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	62.0	72.6	73.9	72.3	72.0	73.7	75.9	76.8	78.2	80.8	83.6	86.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.1	56.5	56.4	52.7	51.5	53.2	56.2	57.0	58.5	61.5	65.2	68.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.6	14.2	14.5	13.6	13.4	14.2	15.5	15.8	16.4	17.7	19.5	21.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	26.9	15.0	16.2	8.9	9.8	11.3	13.0	12.4	10.2	12.0	11.4	10.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.85	2.02	2.12	1.25	1.30	1.44	1.70	1.75	1.82	1.87	1.90	1.90
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	105	105	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.15	0.94	1.00	0.58	0.61	0.68	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.90	0.91	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	27.3	25.9	25.3	26.2	27.0	27.9	28.8	30.2	30.9	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	14 412	9 605	11 751	6 565	7 112	8 091	9 313	8 903	7 233	7 983	7 173	6 661
Number of deaths (thousands)	5 888	5 412	8 065	10 765	11 626	10 713	9 597	9 804	9 796	9 879	8 678	7 280
Births minus deaths (thousands)	8 524	4 193	3 686	- 4 201	- 4 514	- 2 622	- 284	- 901	- 2 563	- 1 897	- 1 505	- 619
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	33	- 553	907	2 308	1 735	2 157	1 018	800	500	500	375	250
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.1	-0.9	1.3	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Russian Federation

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 2002 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014 adjusted by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database. Both estimates incorporate an adjustment to infant mortality.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2015.

Rwanda

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	40.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.1
Percentage of population age 15-64	56.9
Percentage of population aged 65+	3.0

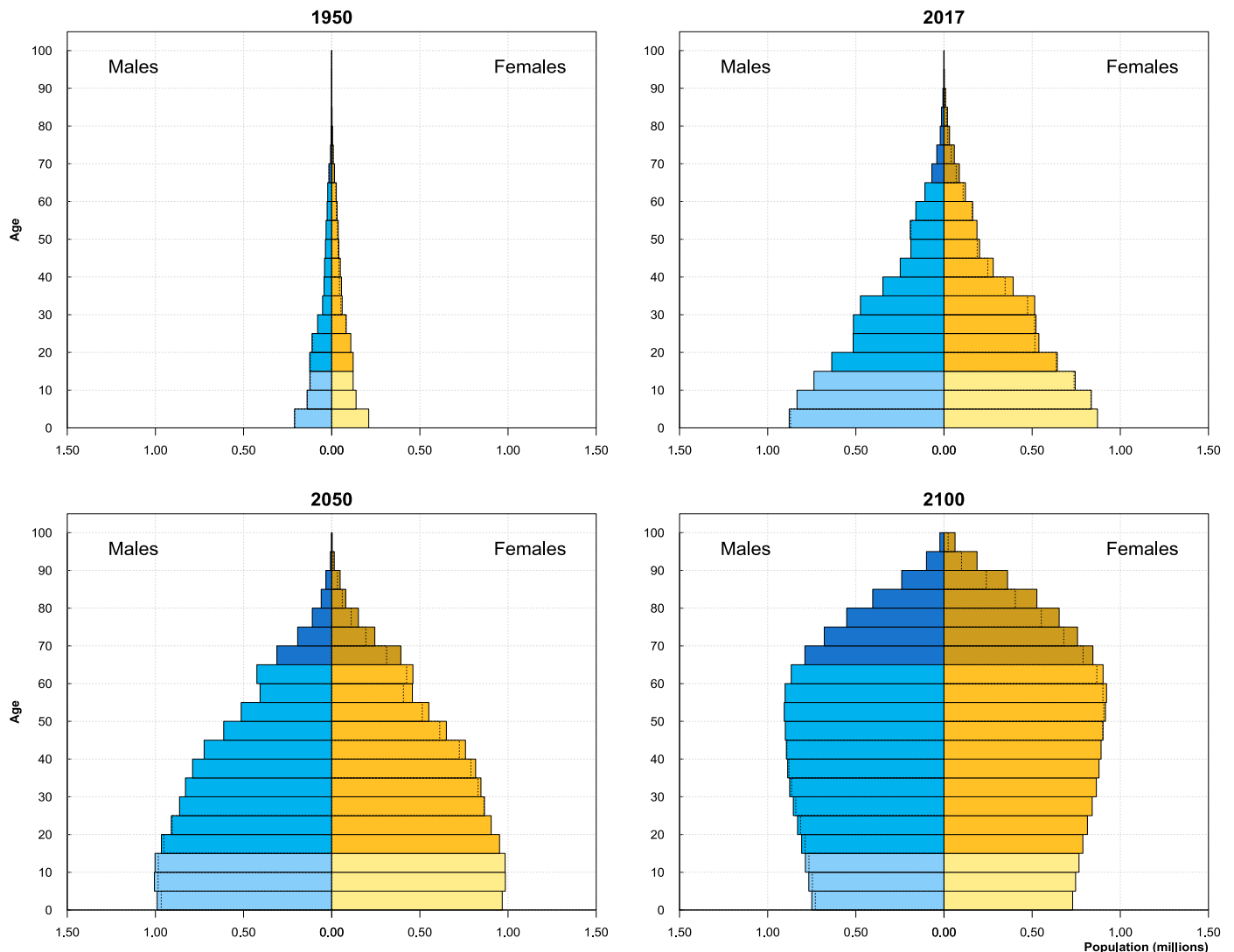
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Gov't of USA, NISR, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

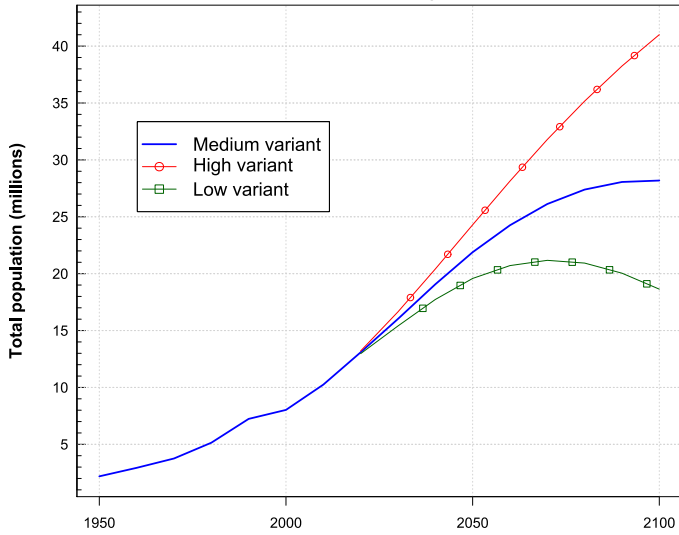
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



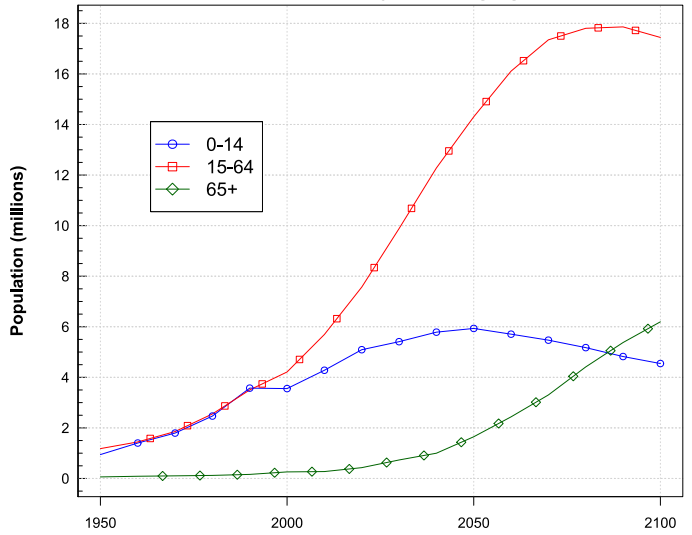
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Rwanda

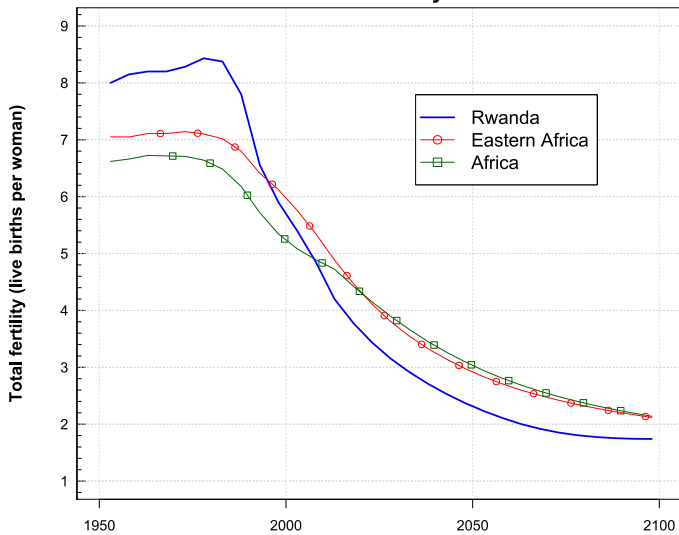
Total Population by variant



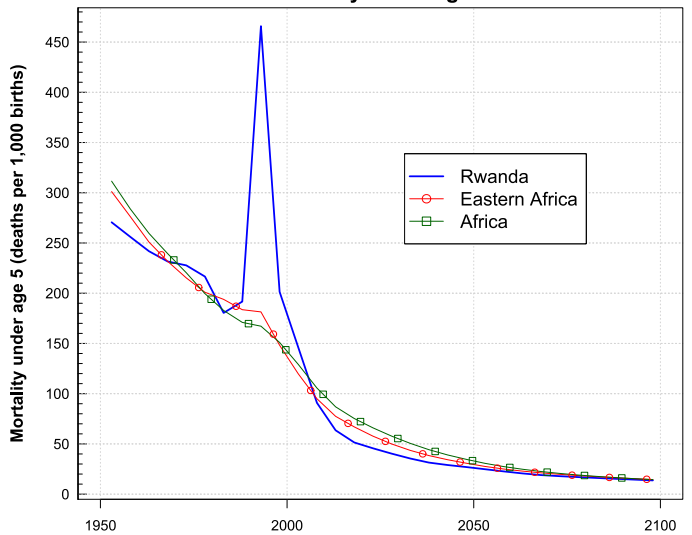
Total Population by broad age group



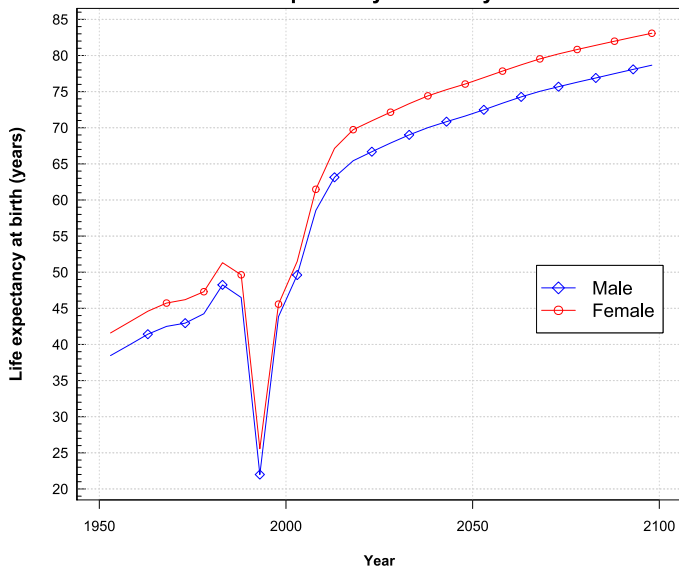
Total fertility



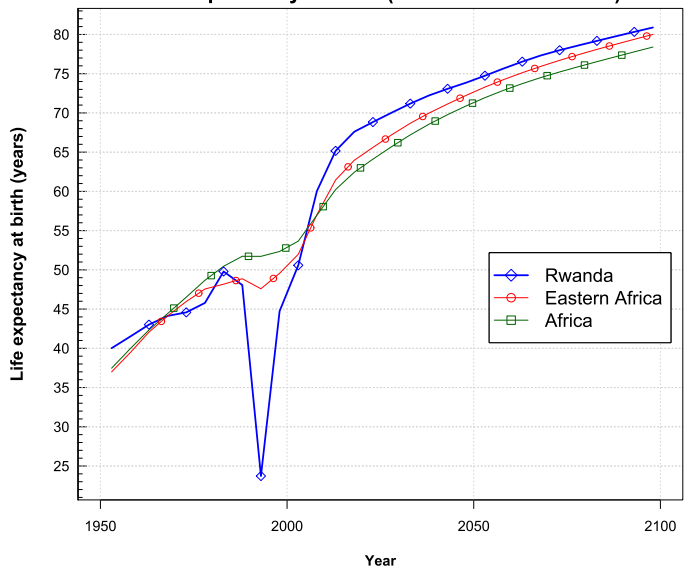
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Rwanda

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 186	3 755	7 236	8 026	8 992	10 247	11 630	13 087	16 024	21 886	26 834	28 185
Population density (persons per square km)	89	152	293	325	364	415	471	530	650	887	1 088	1 142
Median age (years)	18.0	16.0	15.3	17.3	18.3	19.1	19.4	20.3	22.9	28.7	36.4	43.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	85.2	102.3	106.6	90.6	80.0	79.9	77.3	72.9	62.1	53.0	52.1	61.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	80.0	96.7	102.0	84.4	75.1	75.2	72.4	67.3	54.7	41.5	30.3	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.2	5.6	4.6	6.2	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.7	7.4	11.5	21.9	35.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9	3.0	3.4	6.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.8	28.7	32.5	25.4	24.4	27.7	26.7	24.3	20.0	13.2	5.6	0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	24	24	21	12	31	27	28	30	36	55	129	0
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	25.0	20.5	17.2	16.4	14.2	9.1	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.7	7.7	10.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	160	137	116	122	91	60	44	37	30	21	14	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	271	232	192	201	146	91	64	51	40	27	18	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	453	407	379	470	422	285	221	192	164	124	88	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.0	44.1	48.1	44.7	50.6	60.1	65.2	67.6	70.0	73.9	78.0	80.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	38.5	42.5	46.5	43.9	49.6	58.6	63.1	65.4	67.9	71.6	75.7	78.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	41.6	45.7	49.6	45.6	51.5	61.5	67.1	69.7	72.2	76.1	80.2	83.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.5	45.7	47.2	43.7	46.2	52.5	55.6	57.0	58.5	61.3	64.7	67.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.6	11.3	12.0	11.8	12.6	13.9	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.7	18.8	20.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	53.8	49.3	49.7	41.8	38.6	36.9	33.5	30.1	25.3	18.9	13.3	10.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	8.00	8.20	7.80	5.90	5.40	4.85	4.20	3.78	3.15	2.37	1.85	1.74
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	101	101	101	101	101	101	102	102	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.38	2.65	2.71	1.96	2.00	2.04	1.87	1.72	1.46	1.12	0.89	0.84
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.6	31.6	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.3	29.5	29.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	634	860	1 659	1 458	1 641	1 774	1 833	1 862	1 936	2 007	1 761	1 499
Number of deaths (thousands)	295	359	573	570	603	439	371	359	411	605	1 016	1 476
Births minus deaths (thousands)	339	502	1 086	887	1 039	1 334	1 462	1 503	1 525	1 402	745	23
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	20	30	1 210	- 73	- 79	- 79	- 45	- 45	- 45	- 34	- 23
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	1.2	0.9	34.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Rwanda

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1978, 1990, and 2002 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with provisional results from the 2012 census adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The 2002 and 2012 censuses were conducted on a 'de jure' basis.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2014-2015 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), the 2007-2008 Interim DHS, and the 1996 Socio-Demographic Survey, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1970 and 1981 Enquête Démographique, 1978 census, 1983 Fertility Survey, the 1991, 2002 and 2012 censuses; and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1978, 1991, 2002 and 2012 censuses, and the 1996 Socio-Economic Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2014-2015 DHS and the 2007-2008 Interim DHS; (b) direct estimates from the 1970 and 1981 Demographic Survey, and 1983 National Fertility Survey; and (c) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1970 and 1981 Demographic Survey, the 1978 census, 1983 National Fertility Survey, 1996 Socio-Demographic Survey, adjusted to reflect the effects of the 1993-1994 civil war, the 1992, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2014-2015 DHS and 2007-2008 Interim DHS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality and taking into account the unusual numbers of deaths caused by the 1993-1994 civil war. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on the estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, and refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Saint Lucia

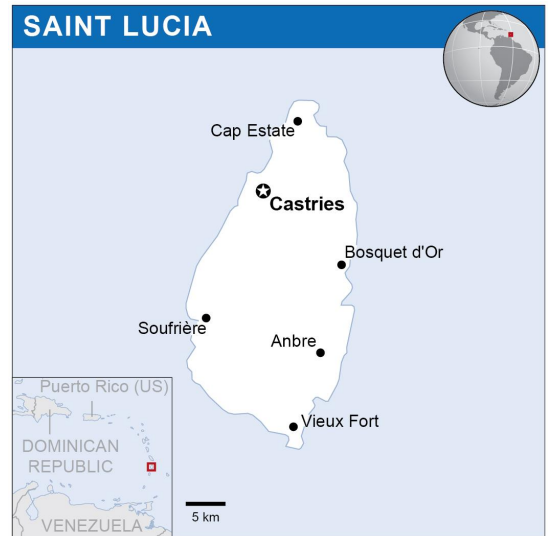
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	18.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	71.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	9.7

2010-2015

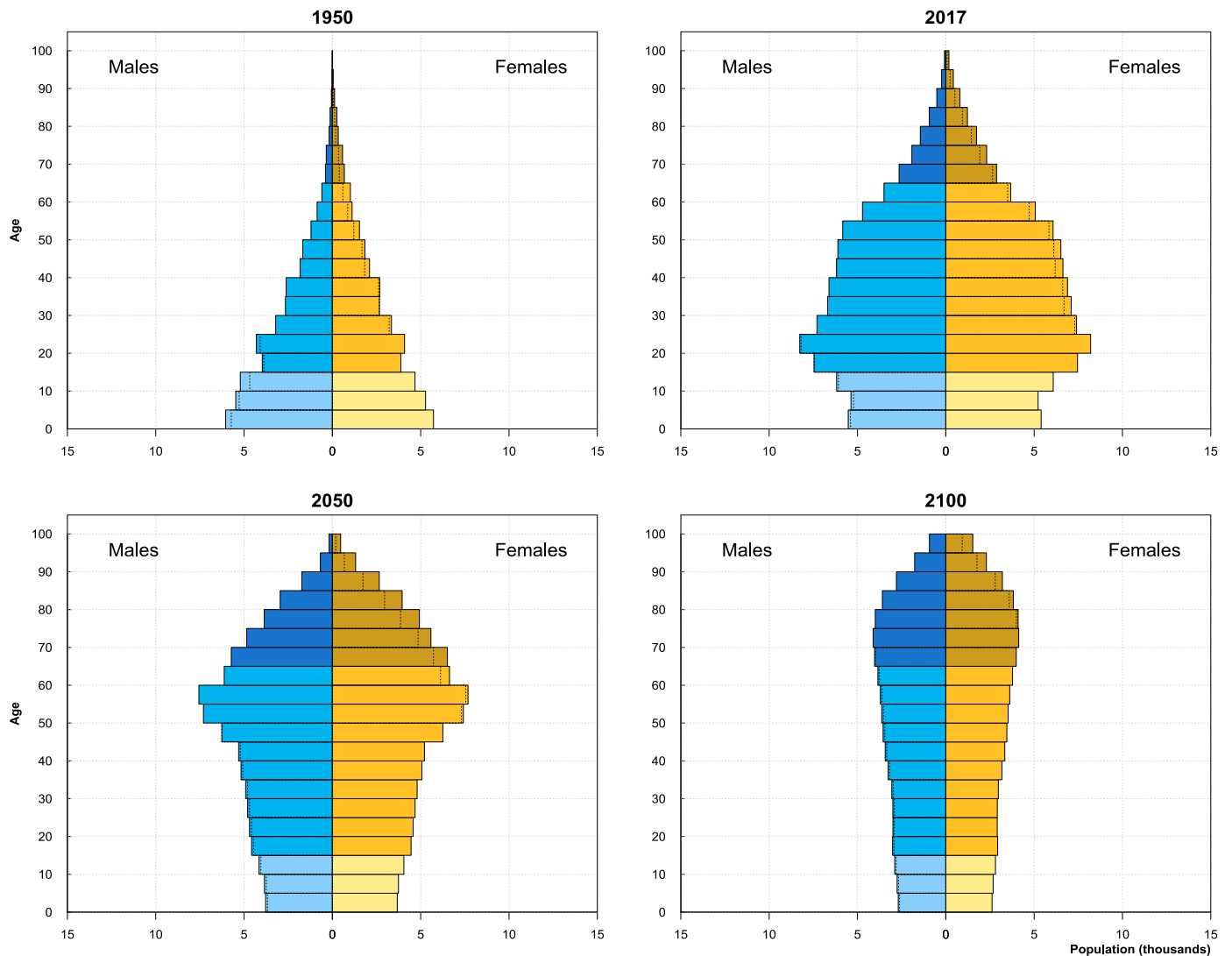
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.51
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

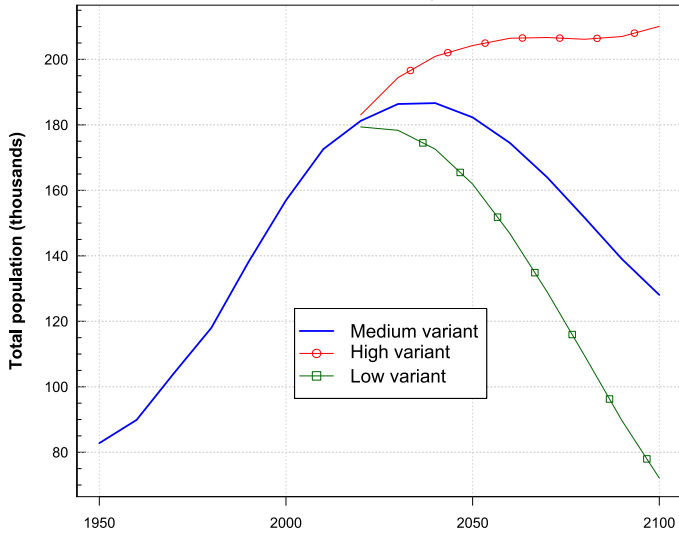
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



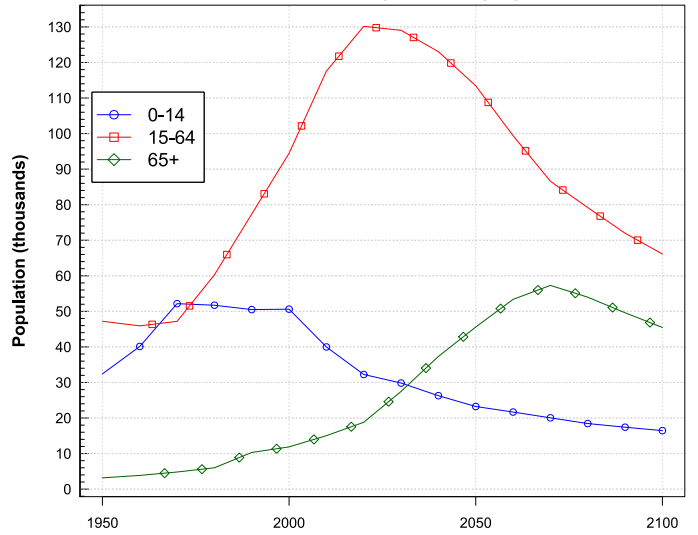
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Saint Lucia

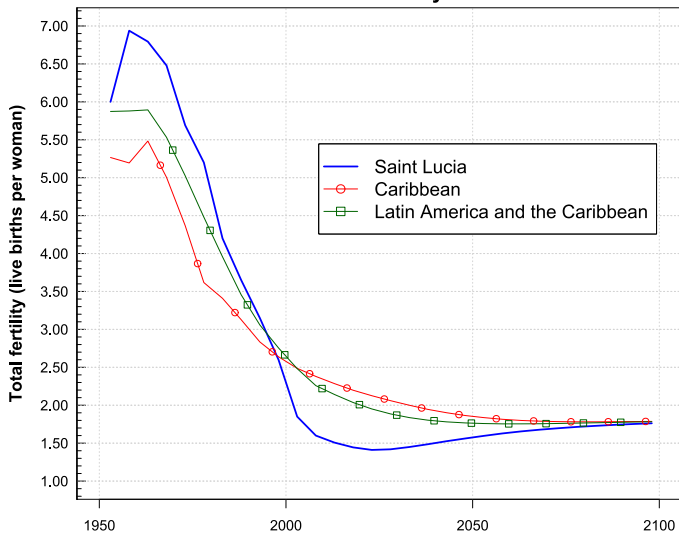
Total Population by variant



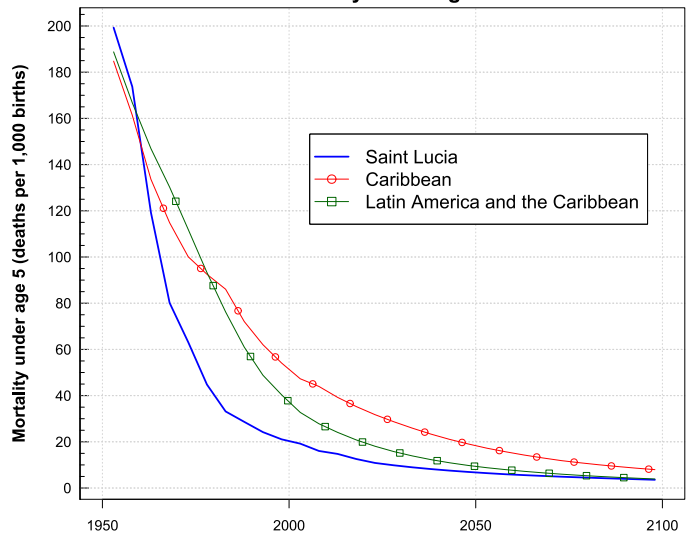
Total Population by broad age group



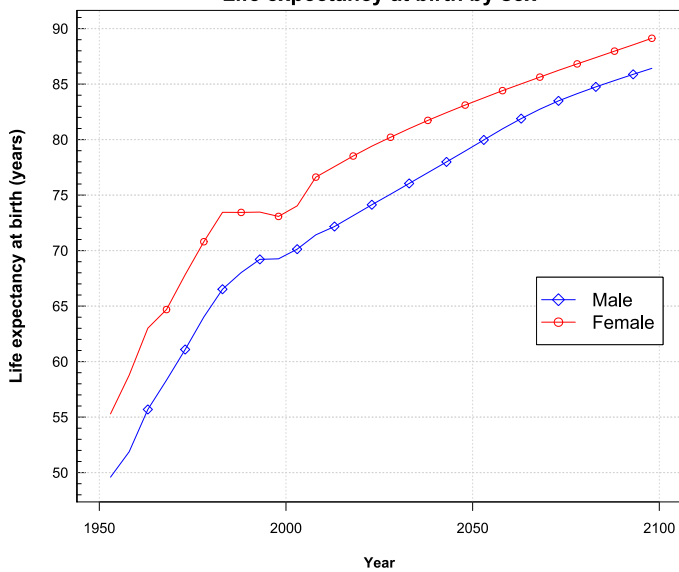
Total fertility



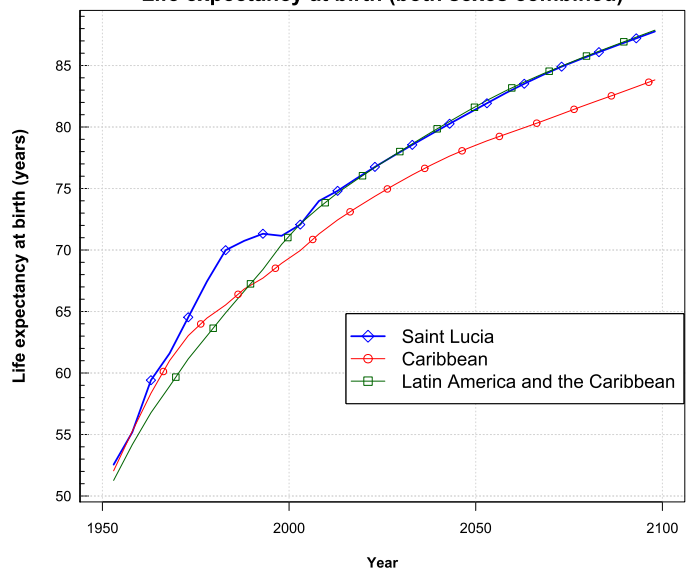
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Saint Lucia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	83	104	138	157	164	173	177	181	186	182	158	128
Population density (persons per square km)	136	171	227	257	268	283	291	297	306	299	259	210
Median age (years)	20.7	15.0	21.4	24.3	26.2	30.4	32.6	34.9	39.4	48.9	53.2	52.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	75.4	120.8	78.6	66.2	54.0	46.8	41.1	39.2	44.4	60.7	90.5	93.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.7	110.6	65.3	53.6	42.7	34.0	27.9	24.8	23.1	20.5	23.1	24.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.7	10.2	13.3	12.6	11.3	12.8	13.3	14.4	21.3	40.2	67.4	68.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	30.7	31.0	24.2	14.3	8.7	7.2	5.2	4.4	2.2	-3.0	-7.5	-7.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	76	45	39	54	82	66	131	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	16.3	10.1	6.0	7.4	7.2	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.2	11.2	15.2	16.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	148	57	20	15	14	12	11	9	7	5	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	199	80	29	21	19	16	15	13	10	7	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	286	269	178	186	172	151	141	133	114	80	50	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.6	61.6	70.8	71.2	72.1	74.0	74.8	75.8	77.7	81.1	84.9	87.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	49.6	58.3	68.0	69.3	70.1	71.4	72.2	73.2	75.1	79.0	83.5	86.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	55.3	64.7	73.4	73.1	74.0	76.6	77.6	78.5	80.2	83.1	86.2	89.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.5	53.0	58.3	58.1	58.8	60.5	61.2	62.0	63.6	66.8	70.4	73.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.0	13.6	15.9	15.8	16.1	17.1	17.5	18.1	19.0	20.8	23.1	25.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.0	41.2	30.2	21.7	15.9	13.7	12.6	11.9	10.4	8.3	7.7	8.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.00	6.48	3.65	2.60	1.85	1.60	1.51	1.44	1.42	1.56	1.70	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.21	2.81	1.72	1.23	0.88	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.76	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.8	28.4	26.8	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.8	28.2	29.1	30.0	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	20	21	20	16	13	12	11	11	10	8	6	5
Number of deaths (thousands)	7	5	4	6	6	6	6	7	8	10	12	11
Births minus deaths (thousands)	13	16	16	11	7	6	5	4	2	-3	-6	-5
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-9	-8	-4	-1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-21.5	-15.4	-6.4	-1.3	-0.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Saint Lucia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2000; (b) registered births by age of mother through 2005 and underlying female population by age; and (c) estimate from the 2001 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2005; and (b) the estimates of WHO vital registration data: the 2015 revision.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy available through 2005; (b) registered deaths by age and sex through 2005 and underlying population by age and sex; and (c) estimates from the 1991 and 2001 censuses.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase in each five-year period.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

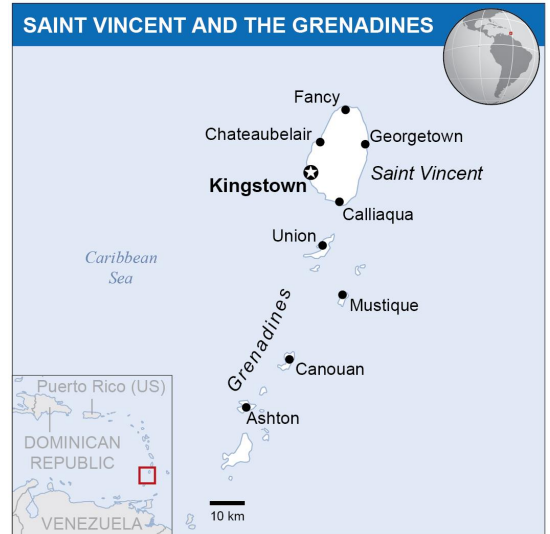
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	23.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.1
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	68.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	7.7

2010-2015

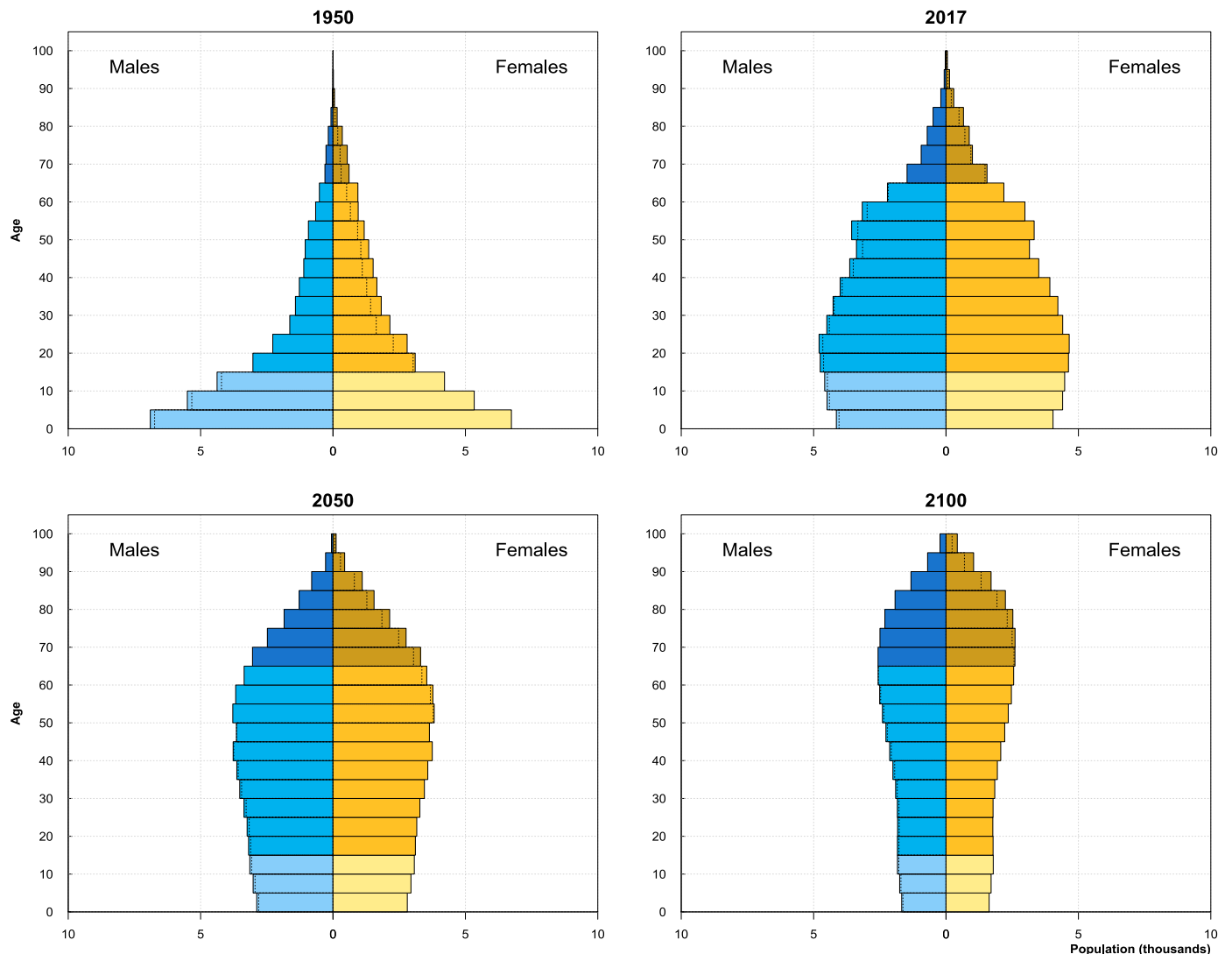
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.01
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

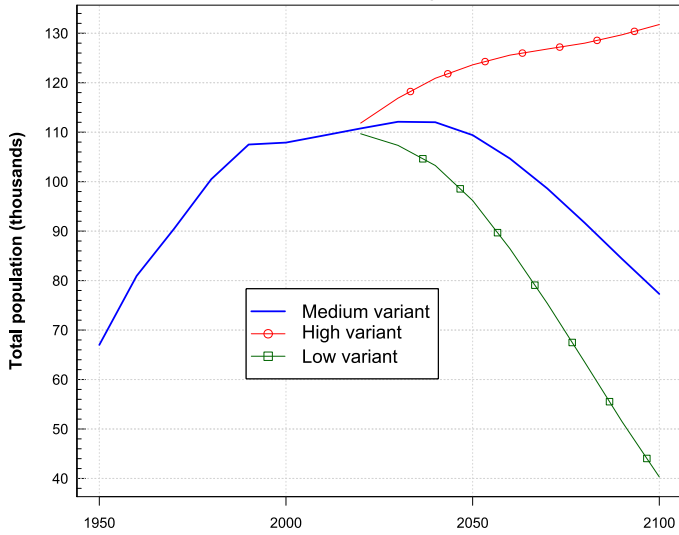
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



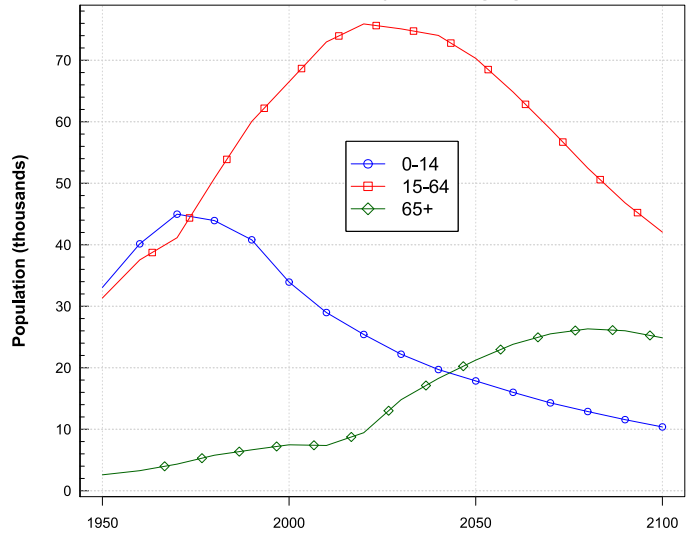
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

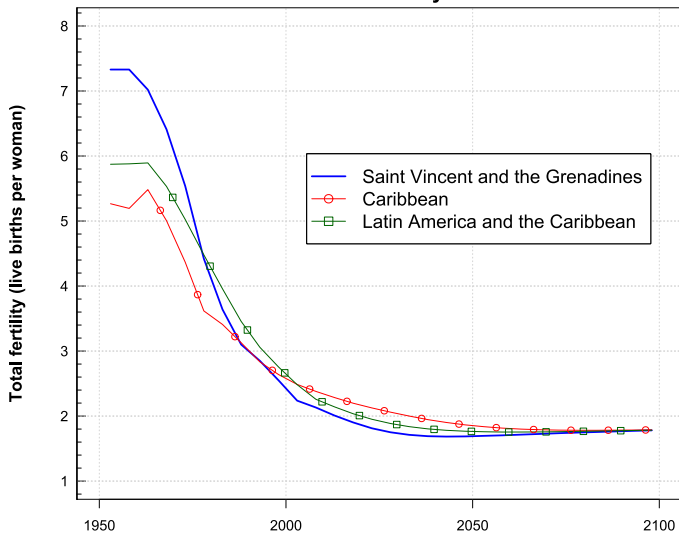
Total Population by variant



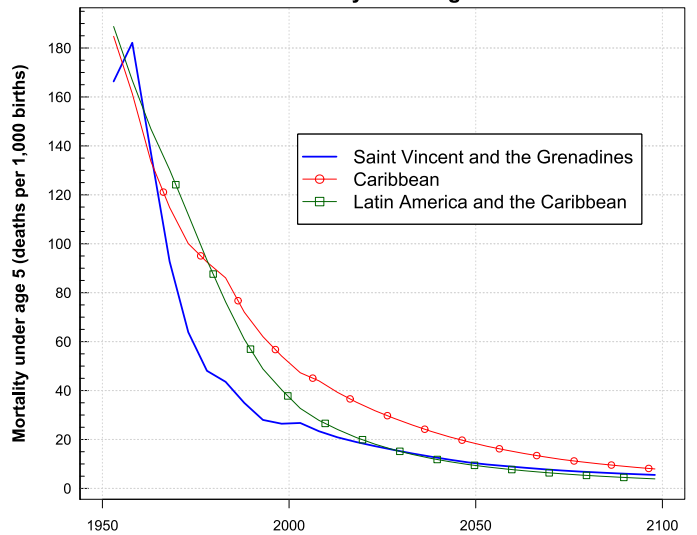
Total Population by broad age group



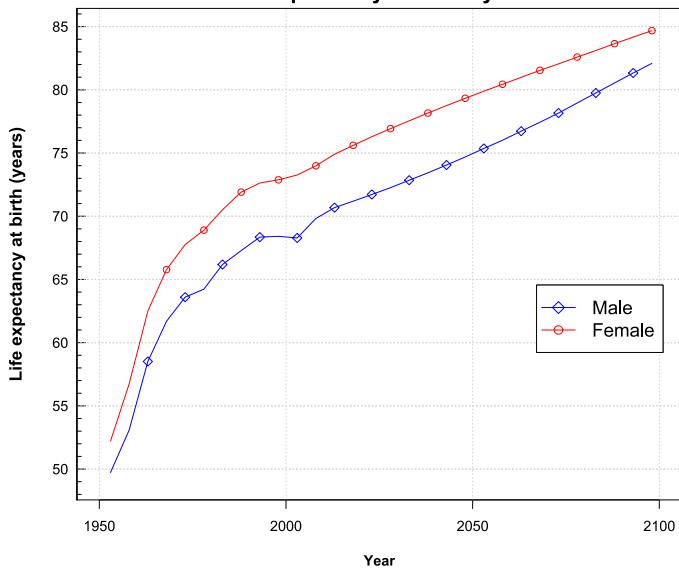
Total fertility



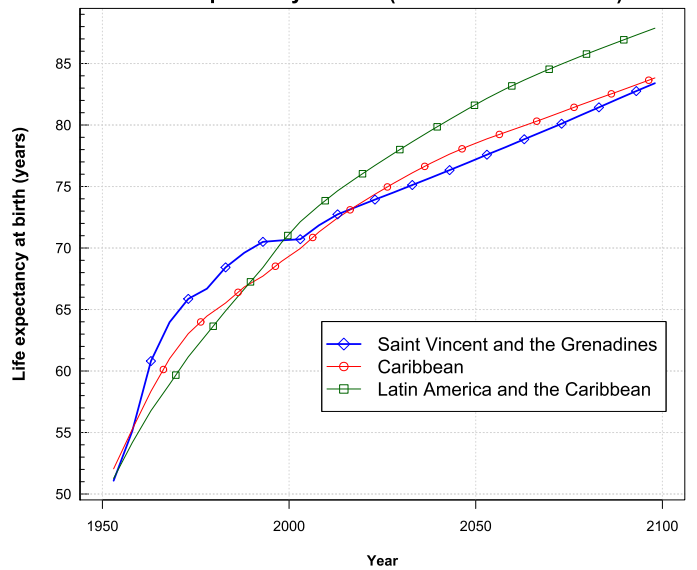
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	67	90	108	108	109	109	109	111	112	109	95	77
Population density (persons per square km)	172	232	276	277	279	280	281	284	287	281	244	198
Median age (years)	15.4	15.1	20.4	24.2	26.3	27.9	29.8	31.8	35.7	42.2	48.2	51.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	113.8	119.8	79.0	62.3	55.5	49.8	46.8	45.9	49.3	55.6	71.4	83.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	105.5	109.3	68.0	51.0	44.4	39.7	36.0	33.5	29.6	25.4	24.4	24.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.3	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	10.1	10.8	12.4	19.7	30.2	47.0	59.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	32.6	32.9	19.1	14.3	11.2	10.4	9.4	7.8	4.4	-1.2	-5.5	-7.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	38	69	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	16.9	9.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.5	11.7	14.5	16.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	122	77	28	21	21	19	17	15	12	8	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	166	93	35	26	27	23	21	19	16	11	7	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	355	181	178	186	184	169	159	154	140	113	79	51
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.1	64.0	69.6	70.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.3	74.5	77.0	80.1	83.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	49.7	61.7	67.3	68.4	68.3	69.8	70.7	71.2	72.3	74.7	78.2	82.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	52.2	65.8	71.9	72.9	73.3	74.0	74.9	75.6	76.9	79.3	82.1	84.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	48.3	56.1	57.4	57.8	57.9	58.8	59.5	60.0	60.9	62.9	65.8	68.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.6	12.8	14.4	15.3	15.3	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.9	19.5	21.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.5	42.3	25.8	21.4	18.6	17.7	16.4	15.1	12.9	10.5	9.1	8.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.33	6.41	3.10	2.55	2.24	2.13	2.01	1.90	1.75	1.69	1.74	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.73	2.80	1.46	1.21	1.06	1.02	0.96	0.91	0.84	0.82	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.0	27.8	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.5	28.5	29.5	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	17	19	14	12	10	10	9	8	7	6	4	3
Number of deaths (thousands)	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6
Births minus deaths (thousands)	11	15	10	8	6	6	5	4	2	-1	-3	-3
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-5	-10	-7	-8	-5	-5	-5	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-14.0	-22.7	-13.4	-14.7	-9.6	-9.4	-9.1	-5.4	-3.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates in 1960, 1980, 1996 and from 2001 to 2006; and (b) registered births by age of mother through 2009 and underlying female population by age.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2014, and (b) the estimates of WHO vital registration data: the 2015 revision.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Registered deaths by age and sex through 2009 with underlying population by age and sex were considered.

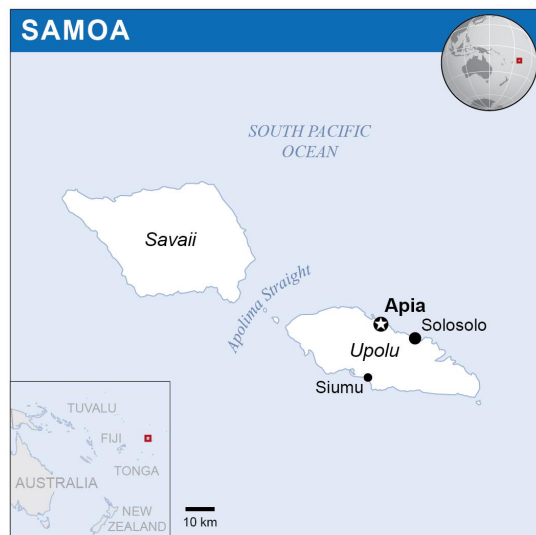
International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase in each five-year period.

Samoa

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	36.6
Percentage of population age 15-24	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64	57.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	5.6

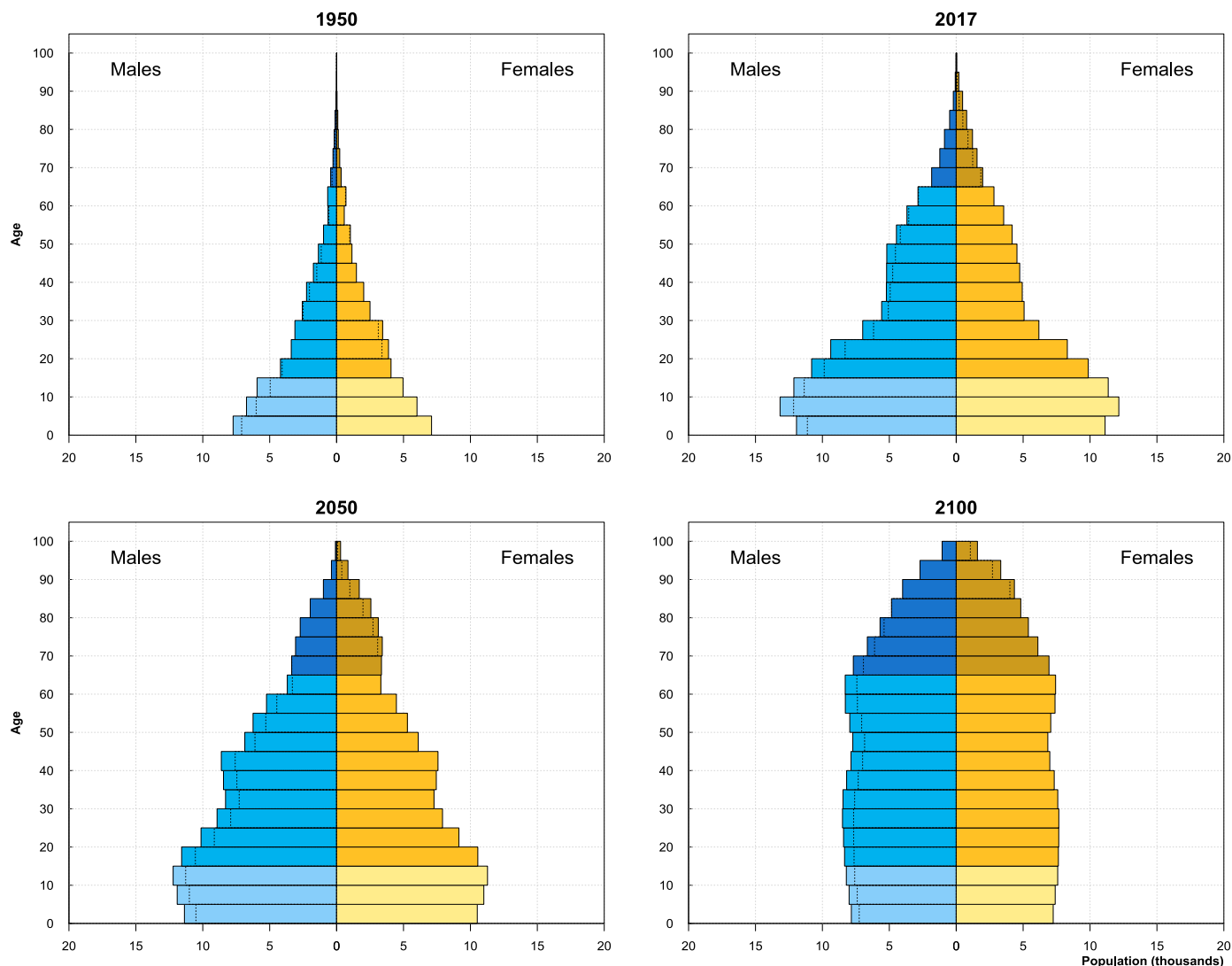
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	4.16
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

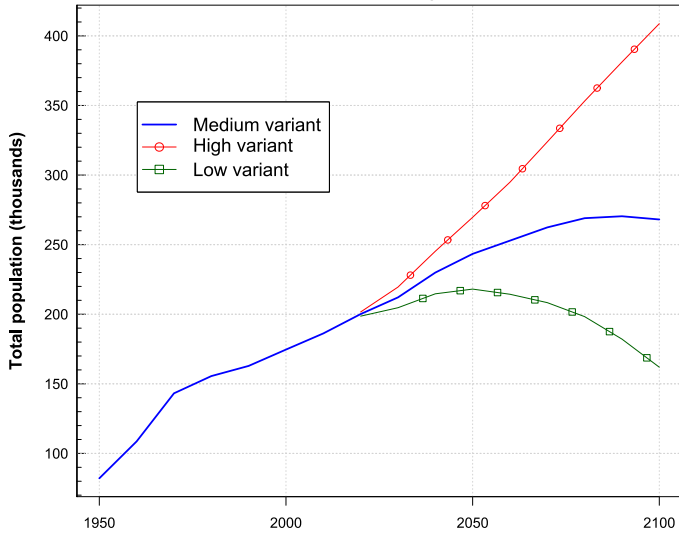
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



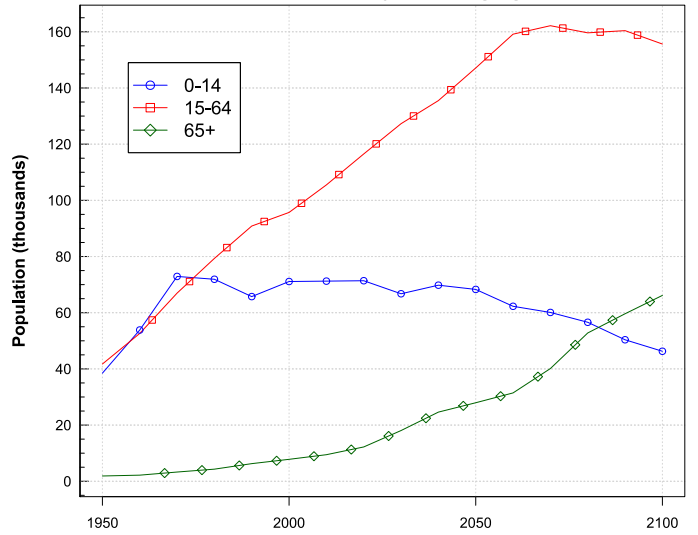
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Samoa

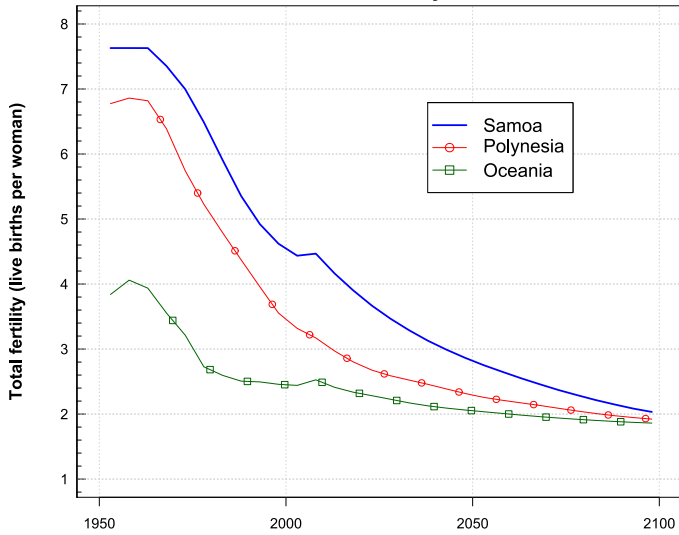
Total Population by variant



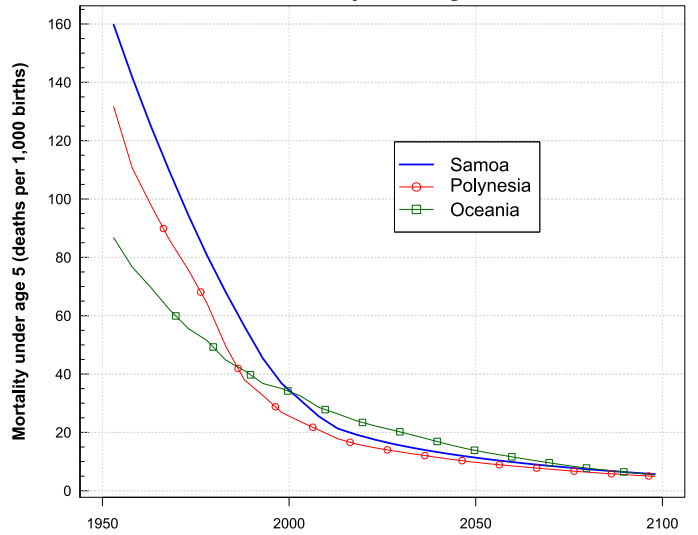
Total Population by broad age group



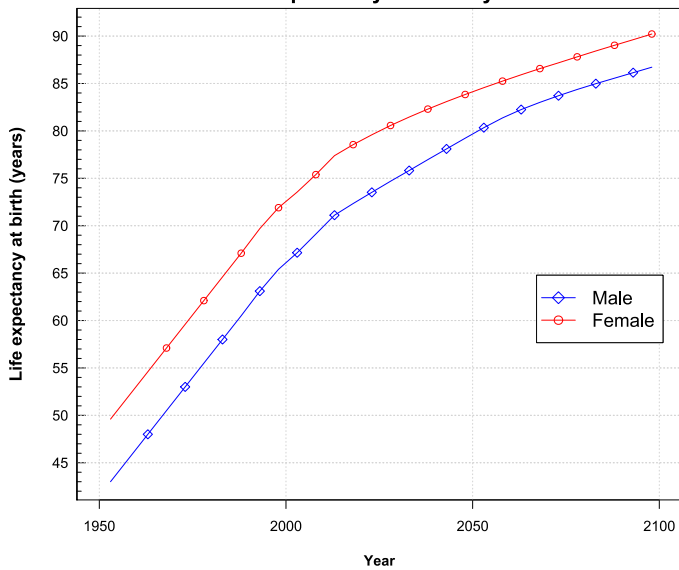
Total fertility



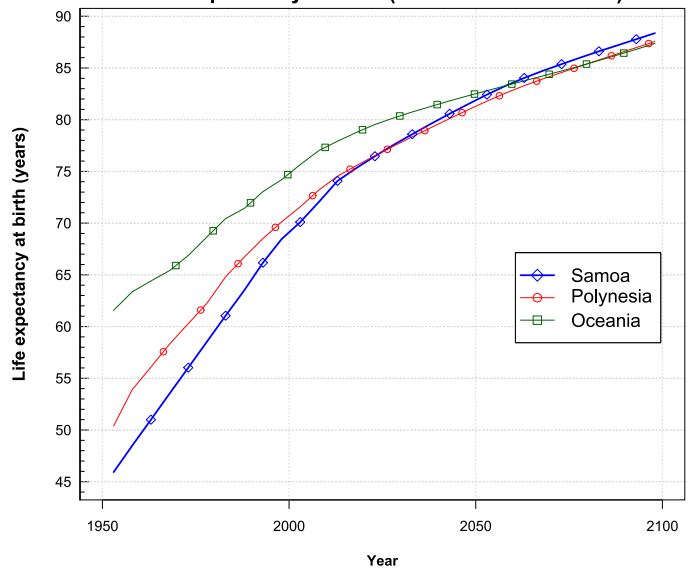
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Samoa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	82	143	163	175	180	186	194	200	212	243	266	268
Population density (persons per square km)	29	51	58	62	64	66	68	71	75	86	94	95
Median age (years)	16.6	14.7	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.8	21.2	22.0	24.1	28.6	35.6	42.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	96.7	113.8	79.3	82.5	79.9	76.5	74.2	71.8	66.6	65.4	66.2	72.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	92.2	108.9	72.4	74.3	71.2	67.5	64.9	61.3	52.4	46.4	36.8	29.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.5	4.9	6.9	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.3	10.5	14.2	19.0	29.4	42.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	33.7	31.3	26.6	25.2	23.7	23.7	21.3	19.2	17.8	13.2	8.7	2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	29	—	134	116	101	88	108	119	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	18.0	11.8	7.7	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.7	6.3	8.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	107	78	44	30	26	21	18	16	14	10	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	160	109	56	37	31	25	21	19	16	12	8	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	530	416	262	192	170	145	121	108	86	56	36	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45.9	53.5	63.5	68.5	70.1	72.1	74.1	75.3	77.6	81.5	85.4	88.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	43.0	50.5	60.5	65.4	67.2	69.1	71.1	72.3	74.7	79.2	83.7	86.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	49.6	57.1	67.1	71.9	73.6	75.4	77.4	78.6	80.6	83.8	87.2	90.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	41.1	46.1	52.8	56.3	57.6	59.1	60.9	61.9	63.9	67.5	71.1	73.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.3	10.5	12.2	13.6	14.2	15.0	16.0	16.6	17.9	20.4	23.1	25.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.7	43.1	34.3	31.6	29.6	29.2	26.4	24.1	22.9	18.9	15.0	11.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.63	7.35	5.35	4.62	4.44	4.47	4.16	3.90	3.47	2.86	2.37	2.03
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.75	2.94	2.36	2.11	2.04	2.07	1.94	1.83	1.63	1.36	1.13	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.3	30.4	31.0	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	23	29	28	27	26	27	25	24	24	23	20	15
Number of deaths (thousands)	8	8	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	8	12
Births minus deaths (thousands)	15	21	21	22	21	22	20	19	19	16	11	3
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 3	- 5	- 19	- 17	- 16	- 15	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 10	- 7	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.3	-7.5	-23.1	-20.1	-17.7	-16.8	-13.4	-12.7	-12.0	-8.3	-5.7	-3.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Samoa

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1956, 1961, 1966, 1971, 1976, 1981, 1986, 1991, 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1963 through 1980 and 2011 and underlying female population by age; (b) adjusted official estimates from the 1966, 1971, 1976, 1986, 1991, 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 DHS; and (d) estimate from the 2000 Demographic and Vital Statistics Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered deaths and infant and child death through 1998; (b) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 Samoa DHS; (c) estimates from the 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 2000 Demographic and Vital statistics Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1980 through with the underlying population by age and sex, and (b) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 Samoa DHS. The age pattern of mortality was assumed to conform to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables. Estimates from the 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1991-2011 intercensal period.

Sao Tome and Principe

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	42.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.9

2010-2015

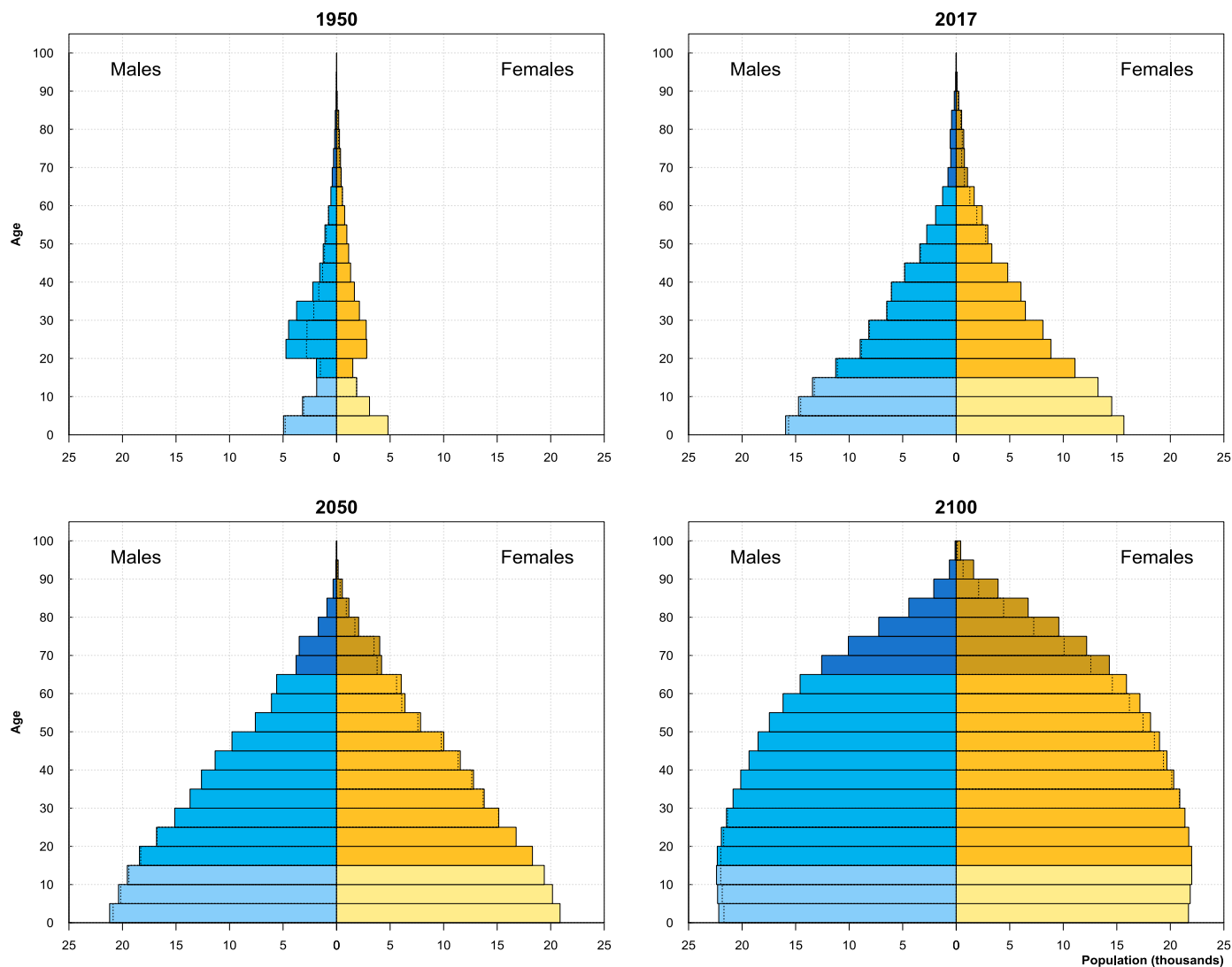
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.67
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

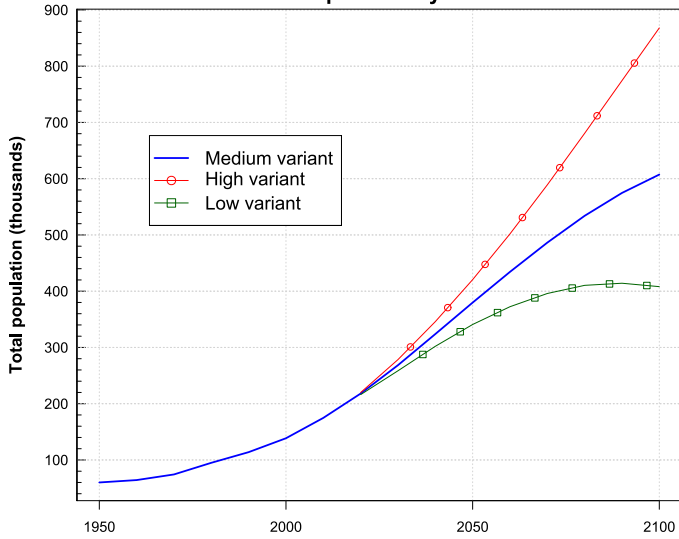
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



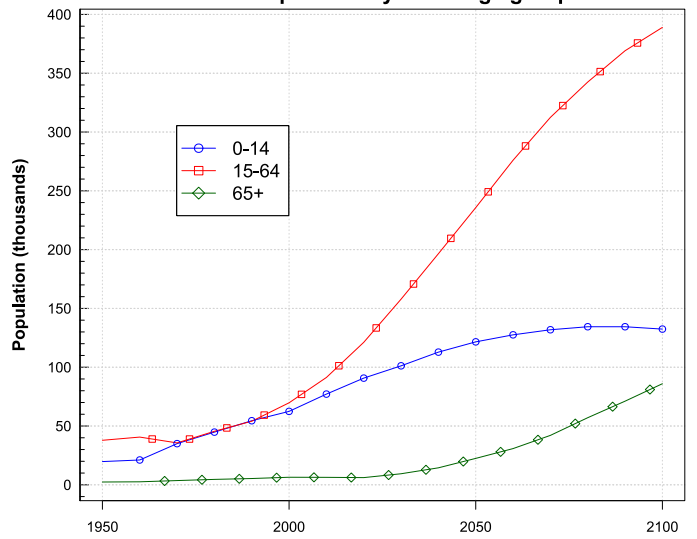
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Sao Tome and Principe

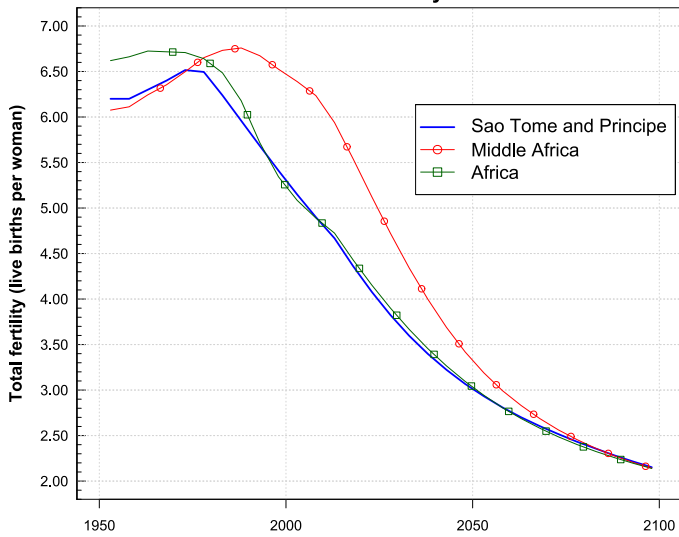
Total Population by variant



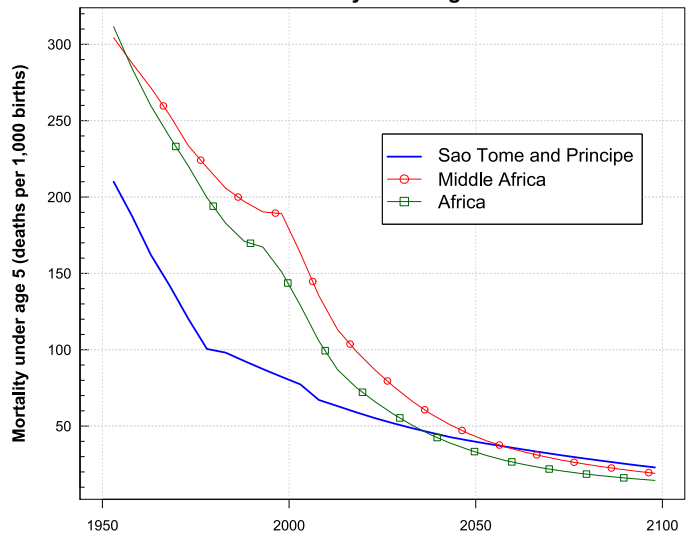
Total Population by broad age group



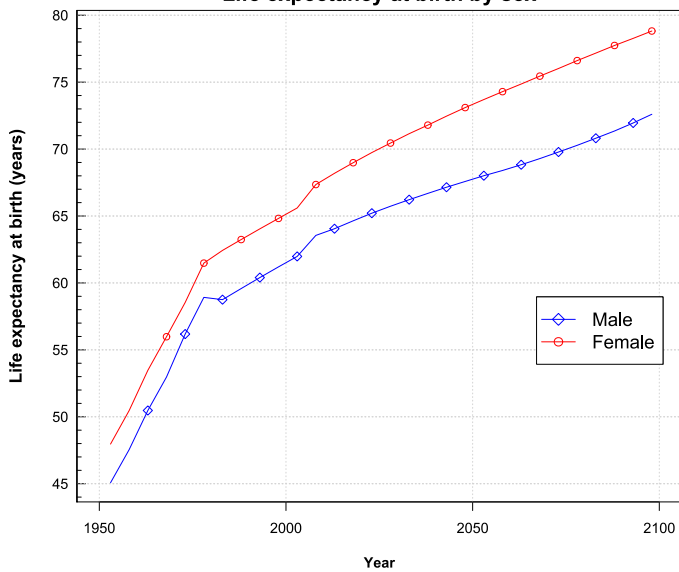
Total fertility



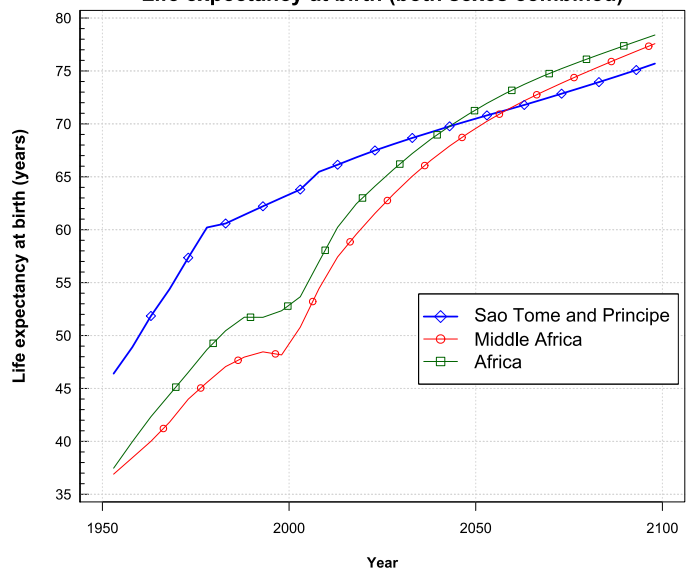
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Sao Tome and Principe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	60	74	114	139	156	175	196	218	268	380	511	607
Population density (persons per square km)	63	77	119	144	162	182	204	227	280	396	532	633
Median age (years)	24.5	16.3	16.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.1	18.7	20.7	24.7	30.0	34.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	58.5	108.4	110.7	98.8	94.1	91.5	86.8	79.9	70.1	61.1	55.8	56.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	52.2	98.2	100.8	89.5	85.6	84.5	81.1	74.9	64.1	51.6	40.7	34.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	10.1	9.9	9.2	8.5	7.0	5.6	5.1	6.0	9.5	15.1	22.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.4	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.7	29.3	29.9	30.9	30.8	30.0	28.5	26.6	24.0	17.7	11.2	5.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	26	37	38	30	30	31	32	34	46	71	135
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.0	13.1	10.4	9.3	8.7	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.9	6.3	7.5	9.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	124	88	61	55	52	46	44	42	37	31	24	18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	210	142	93	82	77	67	63	59	52	41	31	23
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	386	309	240	224	216	201	195	189	177	156	132	106
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.4	54.4	61.4	63.0	63.8	65.5	66.1	66.8	68.1	70.3	72.9	75.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	45.1	53.0	59.6	61.2	62.0	63.6	64.1	64.6	65.7	67.6	69.8	72.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	48.0	56.0	63.2	64.8	65.6	67.4	68.2	69.0	70.5	73.1	76.0	78.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.7	50.5	54.1	54.9	55.3	56.2	56.5	56.9	57.5	58.8	60.6	62.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.7	12.8	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.5	16.4	17.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.7	42.5	40.3	40.1	39.5	37.6	35.6	33.1	29.9	24.0	18.7	15.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.20	6.40	5.96	5.41	5.15	4.90	4.67	4.36	3.82	3.07	2.52	2.15
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.12	2.48	2.53	2.33	2.24	2.17	2.08	1.96	1.74	1.43	1.19	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	29.1	29.6	30.1	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	14	15	22	27	29	31	33	34	38	44	47	45
Number of deaths (thousands)	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	12	19	27
Births minus deaths (thousands)	8	10	16	20	23	25	26	27	31	32	28	18
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-9	-1	-6	-8	-6	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-3	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-30.8	-2.1	-11.0	-12.5	-7.6	-6.8	-6.1	-4.8	-3.5	-2.5	-1.4	-0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Sao Tome and Principe

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (c) estimates from the 2014 MICS and the 2008/09 DHS; (b) registered births by age of mother for 1958, 1968 to 1971, and 1978, and underlying female population by age; and (c) official estimates of total fertility derived from the 1981, 1991 and 2001 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 2008/09 DHS; (b) maternity-history data from the 2000 and 2006 MICS; and (c) estimates from the 1980, 1991 and 2001 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates and life table derived from the 2001 census; and (b) death rates calculated from registered deaths by age and sex through 1979 and underlying population by age and sex. Estimates from WHO-GBD and estimates derived from child and adult mortality using North Model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Table were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1960-2012 intercensal period.

Saudi Arabia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	25.2
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	71.5
Percentage of population aged 65+	3.3

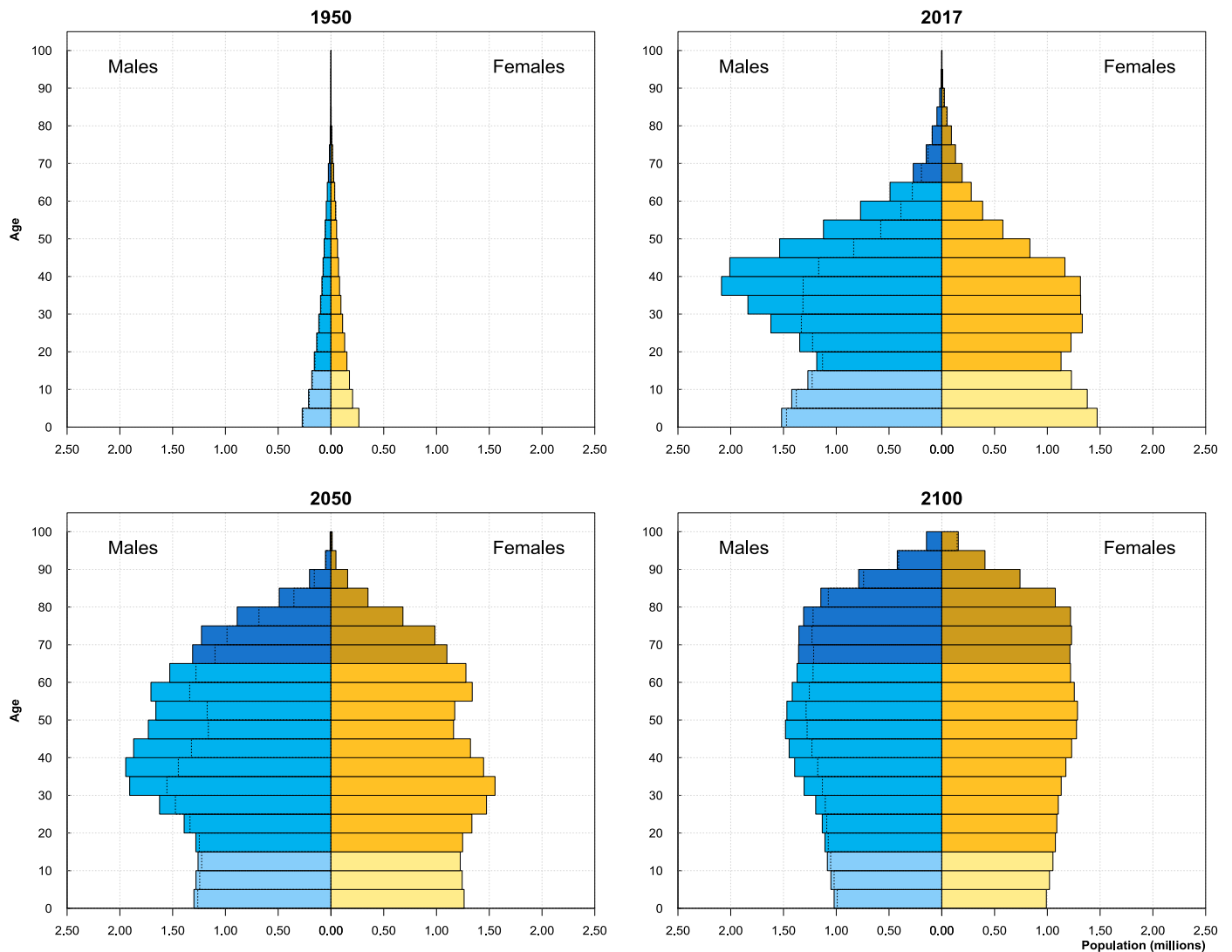
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.73
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
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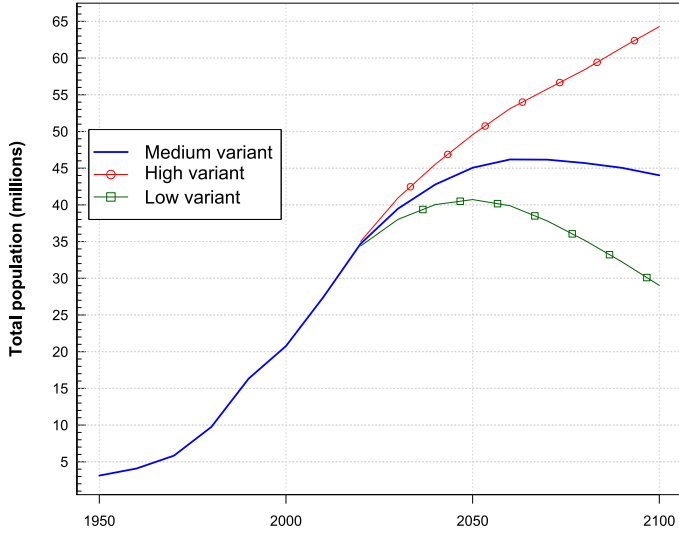
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



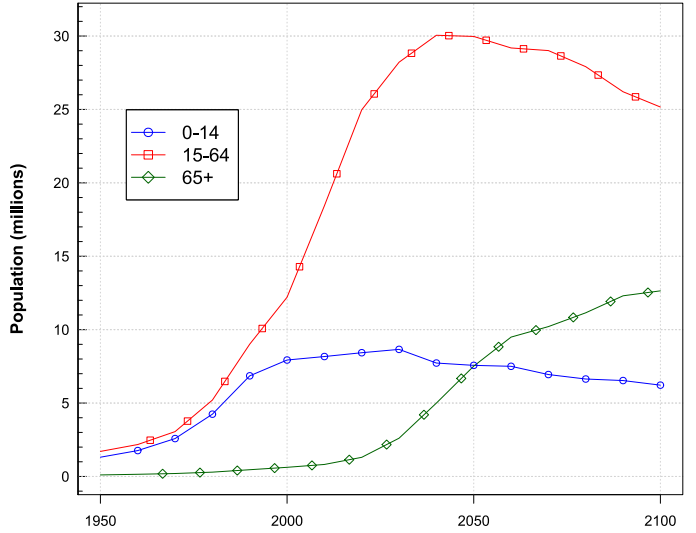
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Saudi Arabia

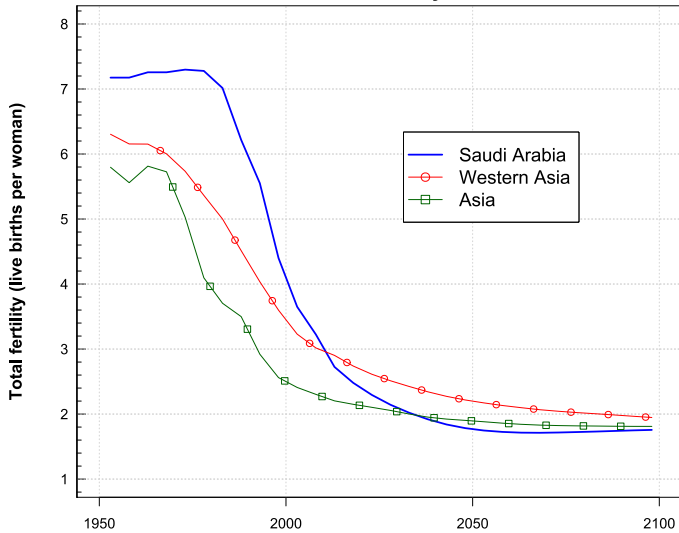
Total Population by variant



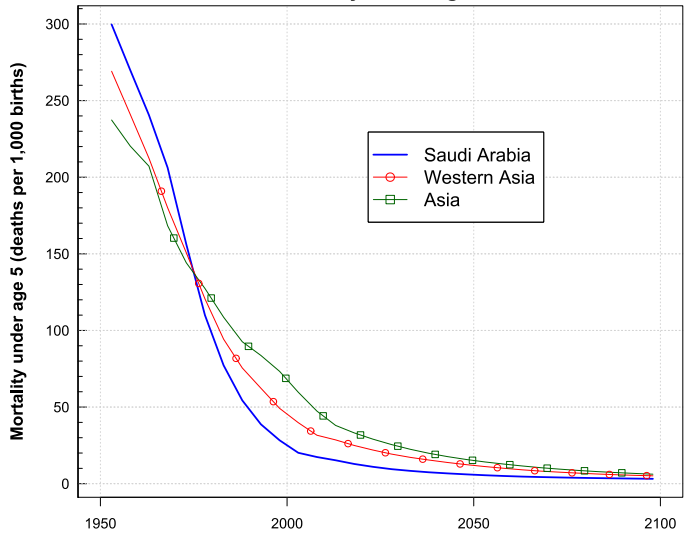
Total Population by broad age group



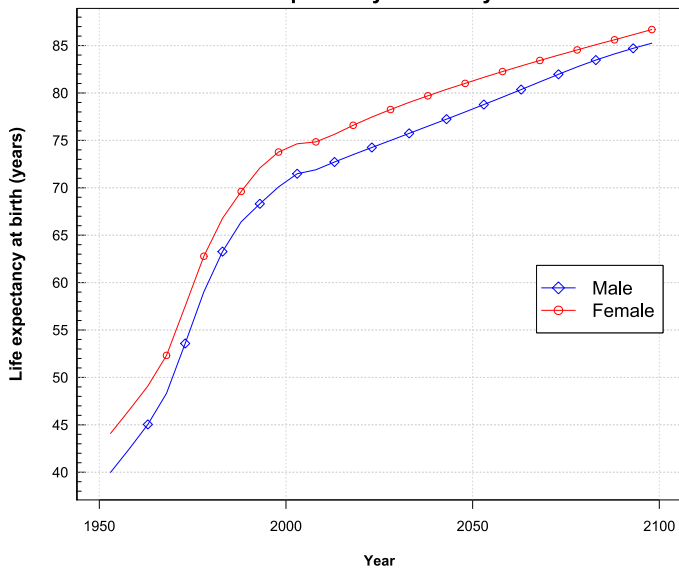
Total fertility



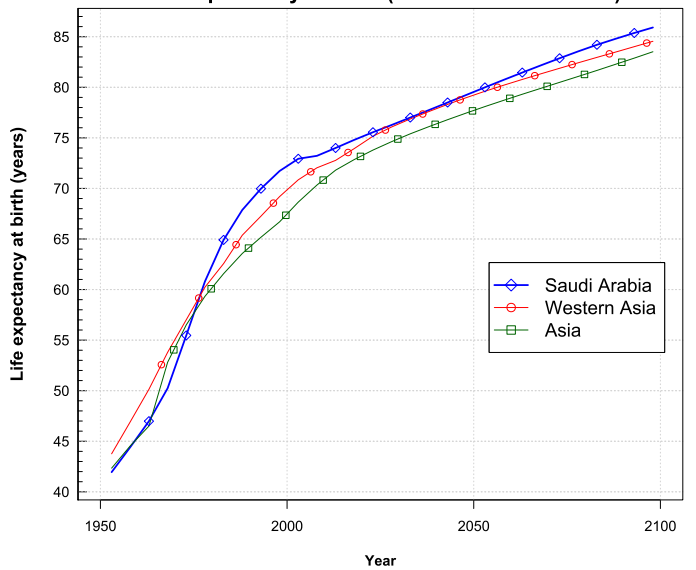
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Saudi Arabia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 121	5 836	16 327	20 764	23 906	27 426	31 557	34 710	39 480	45 056	45 951	44 029
Population density (persons per square km)	1	3	8	10	11	13	15	16	18	21	21	20
Median age (years)	19.0	18.0	19.5	21.3	23.7	25.9	29.8	31.9	34.7	39.6	45.0	47.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.0	91.1	81.2	70.1	58.3	48.7	41.0	39.0	39.9	50.3	60.7	75.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	76.9	84.5	76.1	65.0	53.6	44.3	36.6	33.8	30.7	25.3	23.5	24.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.1	6.6	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.2	9.2	25.1	37.2	50.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	3.7	4.3	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	24.6	30.2	32.6	24.1	21.6	19.7	17.2	15.5	9.9	3.7	-1.6	-3.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	19	17	34	25	26	25	37	61	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	23.2	16.8	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.4	7.8	11.2	12.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	202	137	41	23	17	15	13	11	8	5	3	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	300	206	54	28	20	17	15	13	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	396	329	170	120	107	101	93	88	78	59	40	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.9	50.2	67.9	71.7	72.9	73.2	74.0	74.8	76.3	79.2	82.9	85.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.0	48.3	66.4	70.1	71.5	71.9	72.7	73.5	75.0	78.0	82.0	85.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	44.1	52.3	69.6	73.8	74.6	74.8	75.6	76.6	78.3	81.0	84.0	86.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.4	49.5	57.1	59.2	59.8	59.9	60.5	61.1	62.3	64.9	68.3	71.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	11.9	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.8	15.2	16.0	17.9	20.5	22.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.8	47.0	38.1	28.0	25.2	23.3	20.8	19.1	14.2	11.6	9.6	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.17	7.26	6.22	4.40	3.65	3.23	2.73	2.48	2.14	1.78	1.72	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.22	2.62	2.83	2.07	1.73	1.53	1.30	1.19	1.03	0.87	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.6	30.6	30.9	31.5	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.2	32.3	31.9	31.5	31.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	798	1 255	2 813	2 767	2 817	2 990	3 063	3 159	2 730	2 572	2 211	2 016
Number of deaths (thousands)	388	449	406	388	406	465	521	597	840	1 742	2 570	2 676
Births minus deaths (thousands)	411	806	2 408	2 378	2 411	2 525	2 541	2 563	1 890	830	- 359	- 660
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	26	187	730	- 350	730	995	1 590	590	300	200	150	100
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.6	7.0	9.9	-3.5	6.5	7.8	10.8	3.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Saudi Arabia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1974, 1992, 2004 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official population estimates for 2005, 2009, 2012, 2015 and 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Due to fluctuations in the reported data, priority was given to the estimates of certain years.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1996 Gulf Family Health Survey; (b) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from this survey, as well as from the 1987 Child Health Survey, 1991 MCHS, 1999, 2000 and 2007 Demographic Surveys, and the 2004 census; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) reported number of live births till 2015 and total fertility estimates till 2012 were also taken into account.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1999, 2000 and 2007 Demographic Surveys and the 2004 census; (b) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1999 through 2013, (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1996 Gulf Family Health Survey; and (d) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1987 Child Health Survey and 1996 Gulf Family Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy at birth for 2010-2013. For 1995-2010, based on life-tables, calculated from adjusted deaths in the past 12 months by age and sex, and the population by age and sex from the 1999 Demographic Survey, 2004 census and 2007 Demographic Survey adjusted for infant and child mortality, and old-age mortality. For 1950-1995, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and the estimated 1999-2007 life tables. Life tables based on annual deaths from the 2000 Demographic Survey, and on 2005 and 2009 registered deaths were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015. The return of Yemeni citizens to their country in the aftermath of the Gulf War was also considered.

Senegal

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	42.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.0

2010-2015

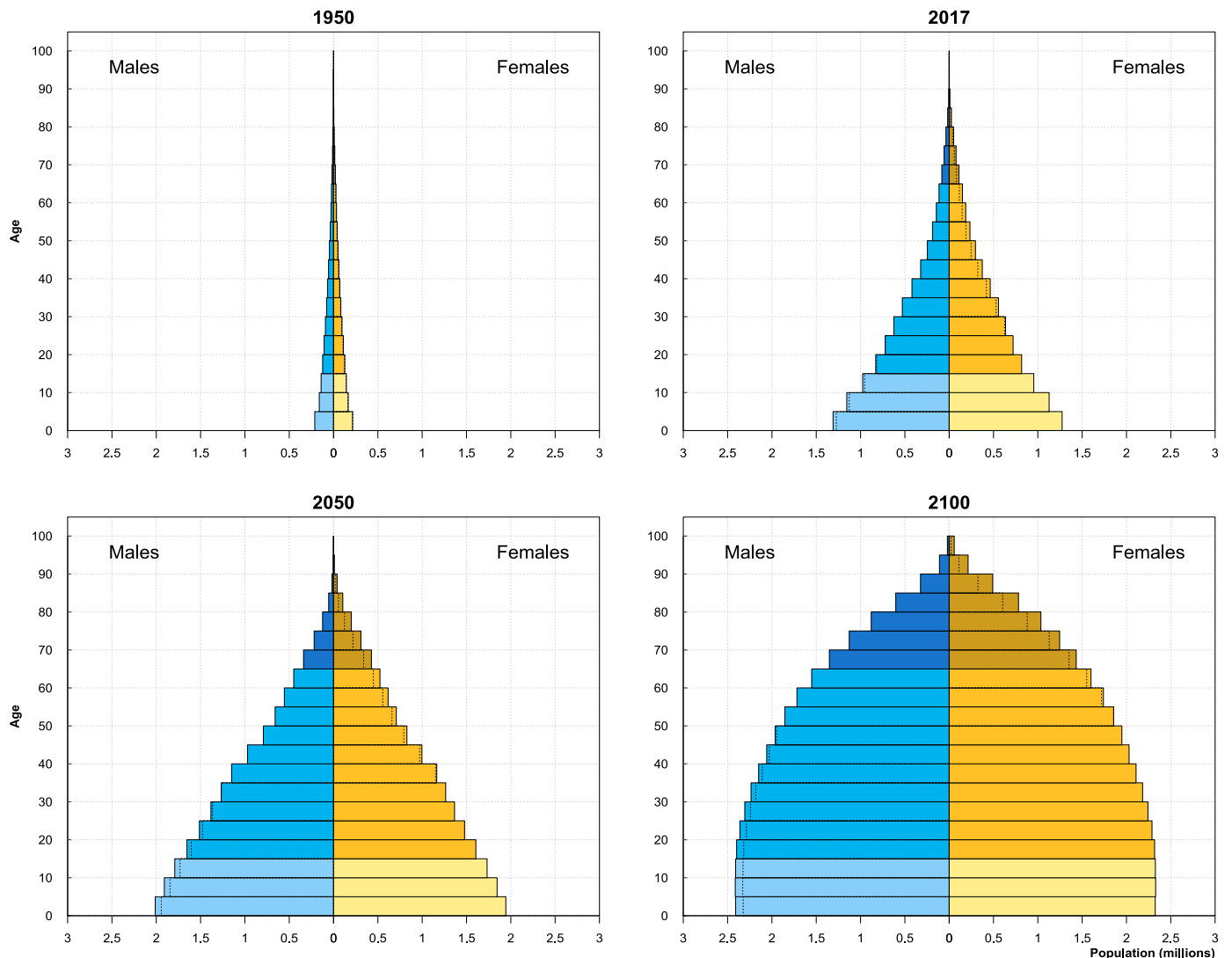
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2011.

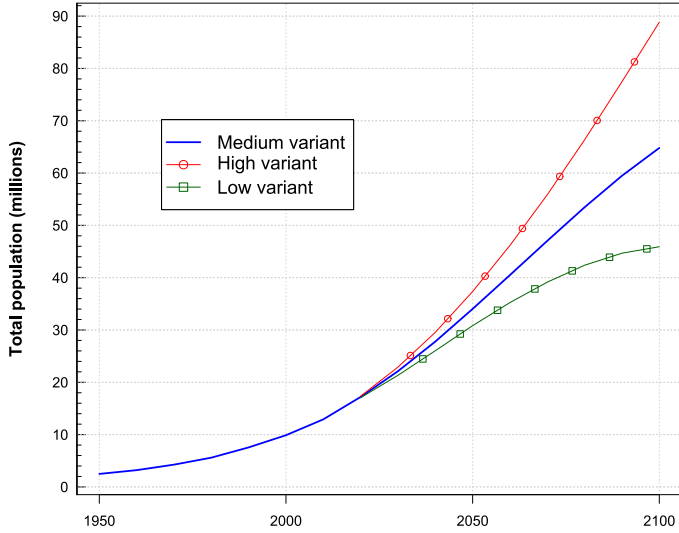
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



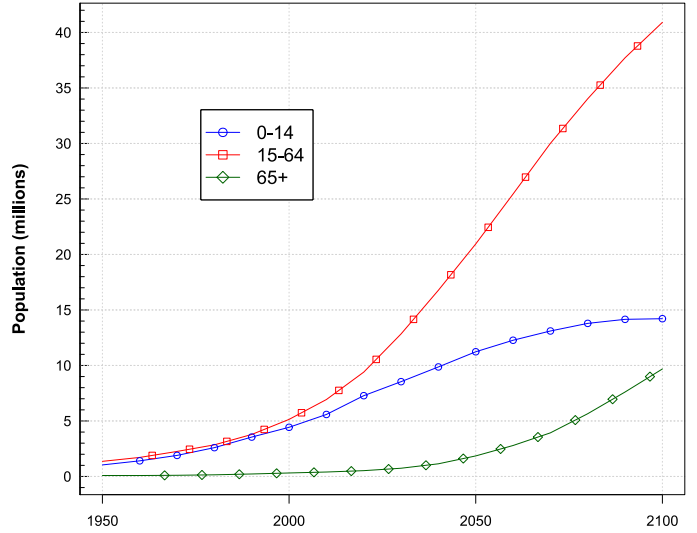
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Senegal

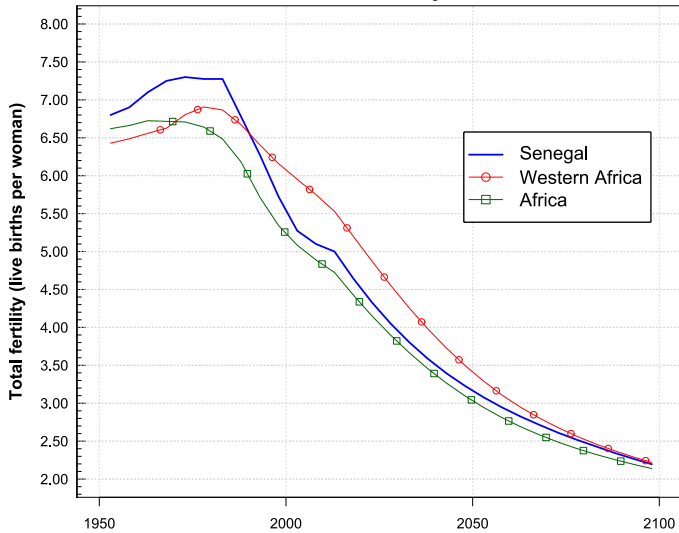
Total Population by variant



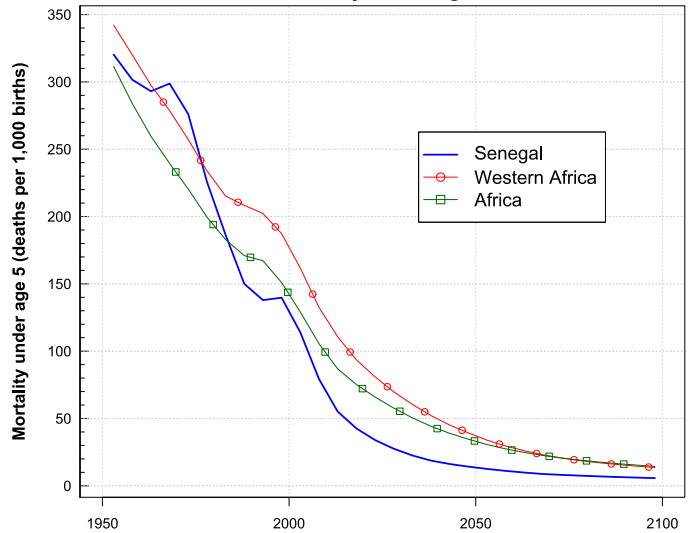
Total Population by broad age group



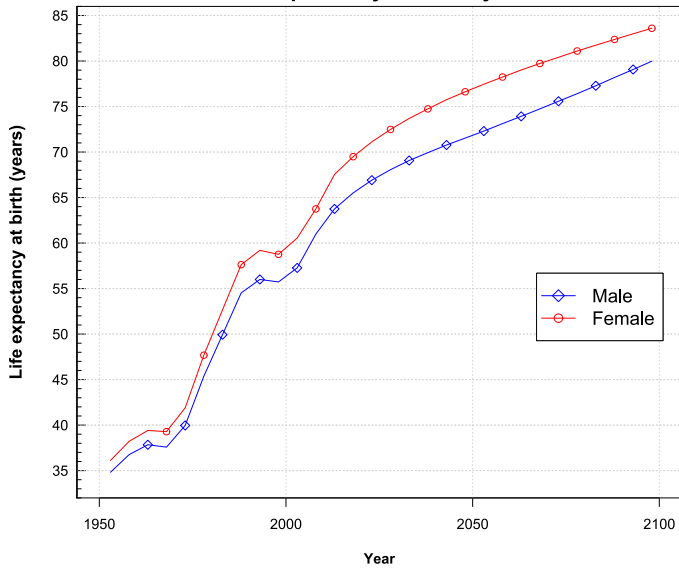
Total fertility



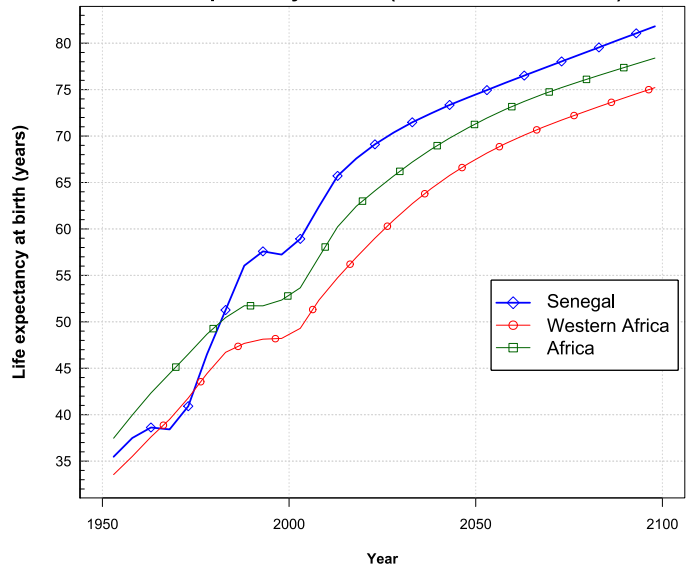
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Senegal

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 487	4 258	7 556	9 884	11 251	12 916	14 977	17 200	22 123	34 031	50 289	64 806
Population density (persons per square km)	13	22	39	51	58	67	78	89	115	177	261	337
Median age (years)	19.1	17.7	16.4	17.3	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.7	20.2	24.2	29.4	34.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.6	88.8	99.7	92.2	88.1	86.4	85.4	83.0	72.3	62.5	56.7	58.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	76.4	84.1	93.8	86.1	82.1	80.6	79.8	77.4	66.5	53.6	42.0	34.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	8.8	14.7	23.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	21.8	24.6	32.2	28.9	28.7	30.3	31.0	28.9	25.4	20.2	13.6	8.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	29	24	23	29	27	25	24	25	29	36	52	86
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	29.3	25.5	12.1	11.1	10.0	8.2	6.6	5.7	4.7	4.5	5.5	6.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	128	113	75	68	61	51	44	34	22	11	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	320	299	150	140	114	79	55	43	28	14	8	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	508	461	261	250	249	227	198	181	154	120	87	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)	35.5	38.4	56.1	57.2	58.9	62.4	65.7	67.6	70.4	74.2	78.0	81.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	34.8	37.6	54.5	55.7	57.3	61.0	63.8	65.5	68.1	71.5	75.6	80.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	36.1	39.3	57.6	58.8	60.6	63.8	67.5	69.5	72.5	76.6	80.4	83.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.2	42.4	52.1	52.6	52.6	53.8	55.3	56.2	57.8	60.5	63.9	67.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.8	9.4	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.3	14.0	15.5	17.8	20.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.1	50.1	44.4	40.1	38.8	38.5	37.6	34.6	30.1	24.7	19.1	15.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.80	7.25	6.78	5.72	5.28	5.10	5.00	4.65	4.05	3.23	2.61	2.20
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.82	2.06	2.64	2.27	2.16	2.18	2.23	2.12	1.89	1.54	1.26	1.06
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.6	29.4	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.7	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	676	995	1 557	1 866	2 048	2 326	2 621	2 782	3 139	4 007	4 650	4 758
Number of deaths (thousands)	388	507	426	519	530	495	460	458	492	736	1 331	2 142
Births minus deaths (thousands)	289	488	1 131	1 347	1 518	1 831	2 161	2 323	2 646	3 271	3 319	2 616
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	33	87	- 60	- 210	- 151	- 166	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	2.5	4.4	-1.7	-4.5	-2.9	-2.8	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Senegal

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1976, 1988, 2002 and 2013 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1978 WFS, the 1999 Senegal ESIS survey, 2006 ENPS-I and 2008/09 ENPS-II surveys, the 1986, 1992/93, 1997, 2005 and 2012/13 DHS, the 2010/11 DHS-MICS, and the 2014 and 2015 DHS (EDS-continue); (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1957 Middle Senegal Valley survey, 1960/61 survey, 1988, 2002 and 2013 censuses; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1970/71 National Demographic Survey and 2000 MICS2; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 1988 and 2002 censuses, and 2003 WHS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1957 Middle Senegal Valley survey and 1978/79 Multiround Survey and 1988 census; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1960/61 survey, the 1978 WFS, the 1986, 1992/93, 1997, 2005, 2012/12 and 2014 DHS, 1999 Senegal ESIS, 2006 and 2008/09 ENPS surveys, and 2010/11 DHS-MICS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1996 and 2000 MICS and the 2013 census (using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables).

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1978/79 Multiround Survey, 1988, 2002 and 2013 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from these sources and the 1986, 1992/93, 2005 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS, 1988 census, and 2000 MICS; (c) siblings deaths from the 1992/93, and 2005 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1976-1988 and 1988-2002; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s; and (f) central deaths rate by age from the 2013 census.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Serbia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	17.4

2010-2015

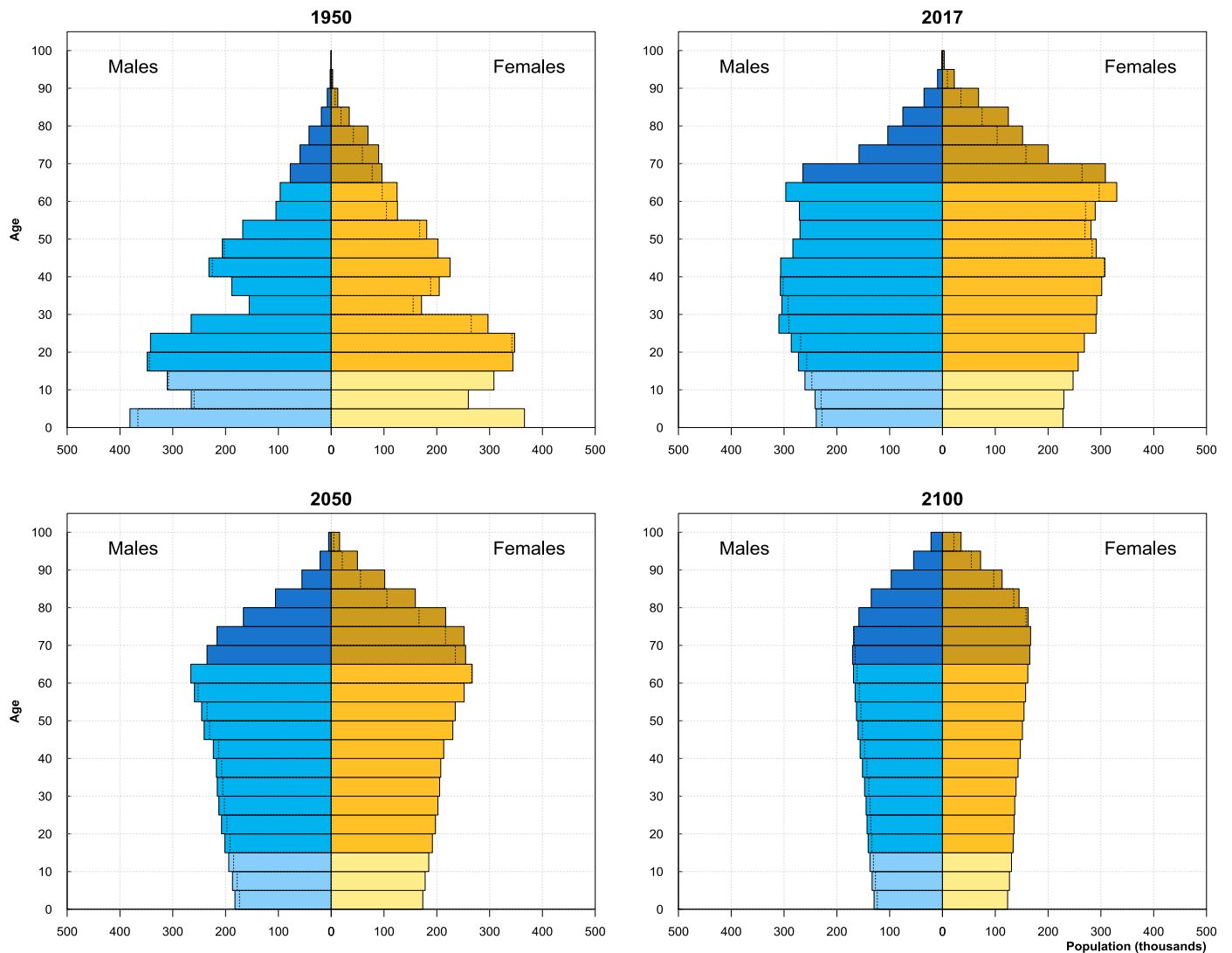
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.59
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created on 19 Mar 2013.

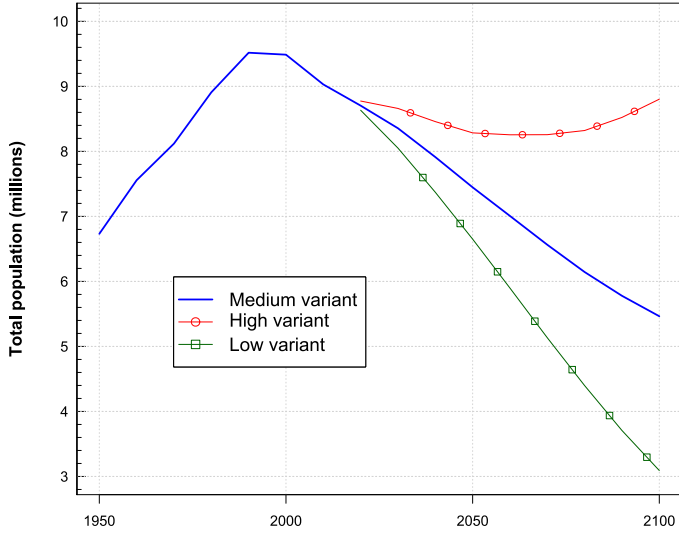
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



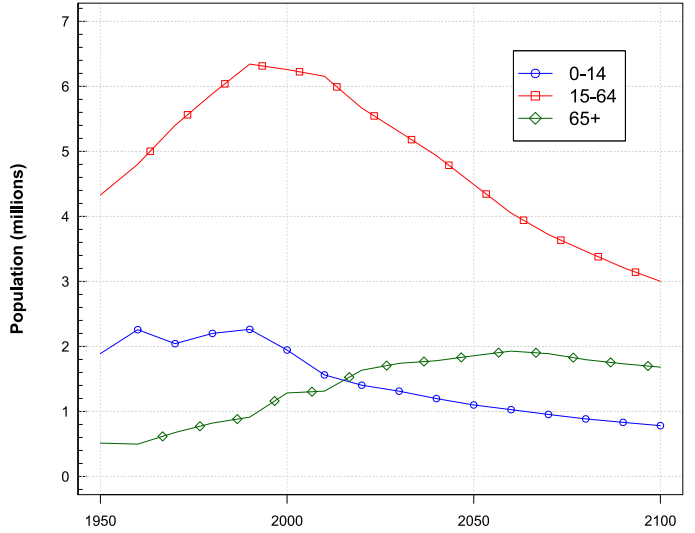
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Serbia

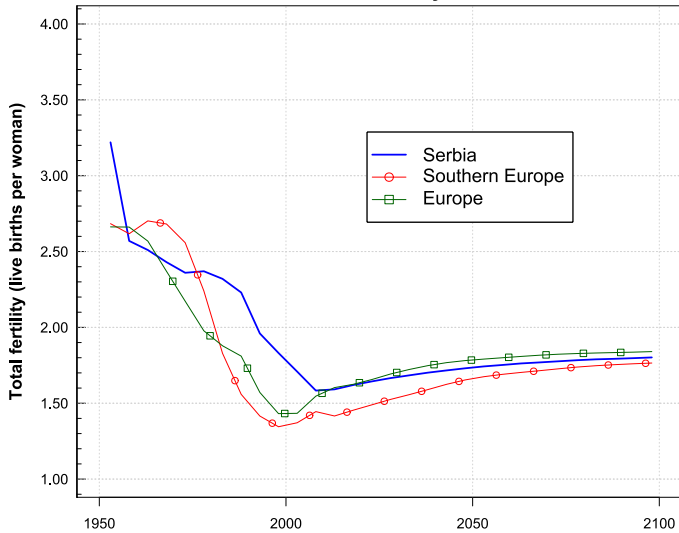
Total Population by variant



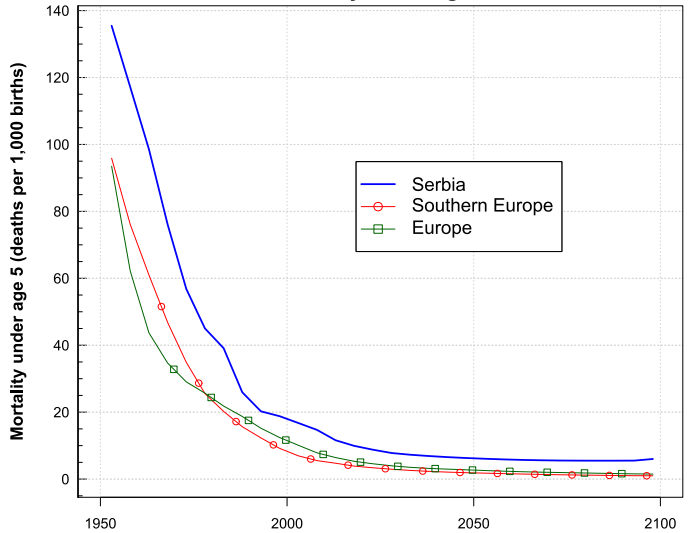
Total Population by broad age group



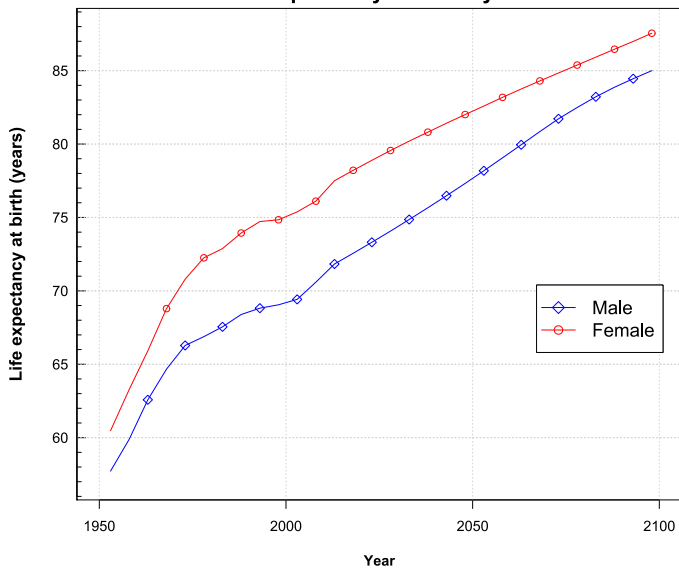
Total fertility



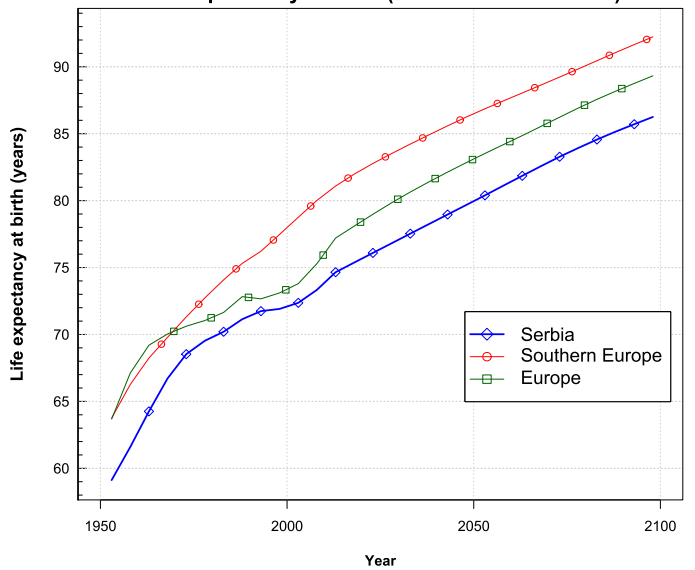
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Serbia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 732	8 120	9 518	9 488	9 215	9 030	8 851	8 704	8 355	7 447	6 349	5 464
Population density (persons per square km)	77	93	109	108	105	103	101	100	96	85	73	62
Median age (years)	25.8	30.1	33.2	36.1	37.3	38.8	40.0	41.2	43.2	46.4	47.9	48.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	55.5	50.4	50.1	51.6	49.7	46.7	49.2	53.6	57.5	65.8	76.9	82.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	43.7	37.8	35.7	31.1	27.9	25.4	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.5	25.6	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.9	12.5	14.4	20.5	21.8	21.3	24.3	28.8	32.8	41.4	51.3	56.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4	0.7	0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	13.4	9.4	6.2	2.1	0.1	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-3.2	-4.8	-5.5	-4.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	48	97	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	13.7	9.3	9.8	10.8	11.8	12.4	12.4	12.8	13.3	14.3	14.8	13.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	118	69	22	16	14	12	10	8	7	5	5	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	135	76	26	19	17	15	12	10	8	6	6	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	240	167	155	150	145	131	118	112	98	70	42	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.1	66.7	71.1	71.9	72.4	73.3	74.7	75.4	76.8	79.7	83.3	86.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	64.7	68.4	69.1	69.4	70.6	71.8	72.6	74.1	77.3	81.7	85.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	60.5	68.8	73.9	74.8	75.4	76.1	77.5	78.2	79.6	82.0	84.8	87.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.7	57.4	58.2	58.4	58.7	59.5	60.6	61.2	62.5	65.3	68.8	71.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.2	13.7	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.7	15.4	15.8	16.7	18.5	21.0	23.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	27.1	18.7	16.0	12.8	11.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.22	2.43	2.23	1.83	1.71	1.58	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.73	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.33	1.09	1.05	0.87	0.82	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.84	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.0	26.0	26.2	26.8	27.2	27.8	28.5	29.2	30.3	30.8	30.9	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	947	747	751	621	554	496	476	462	426	359	299	255
Number of deaths (thousands)	480	372	459	522	551	565	554	560	561	539	476	381
Births minus deaths (thousands)	467	375	292	99	4	- 69	- 78	- 97	- 136	- 179	- 178	- 126
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	35	- 90	- 27	- 496	- 276	- 116	- 100	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.0	-2.3	-0.6	-10.2	-5.9	-2.6	-2.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Serbia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, and 1991 censuses, adjusted to reflect the de facto population, the 2002 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Results from the 2011 census of Kosovo were also taken into account.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for 1997, and for 2005 to 2012.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.

Seychelles

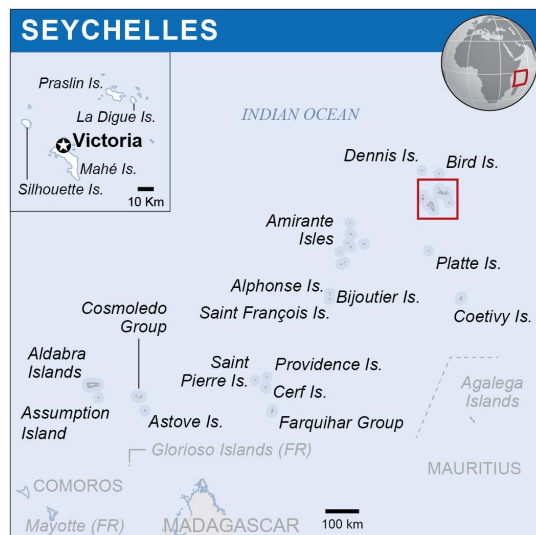
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	22.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	69.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	8.6

2010-2015

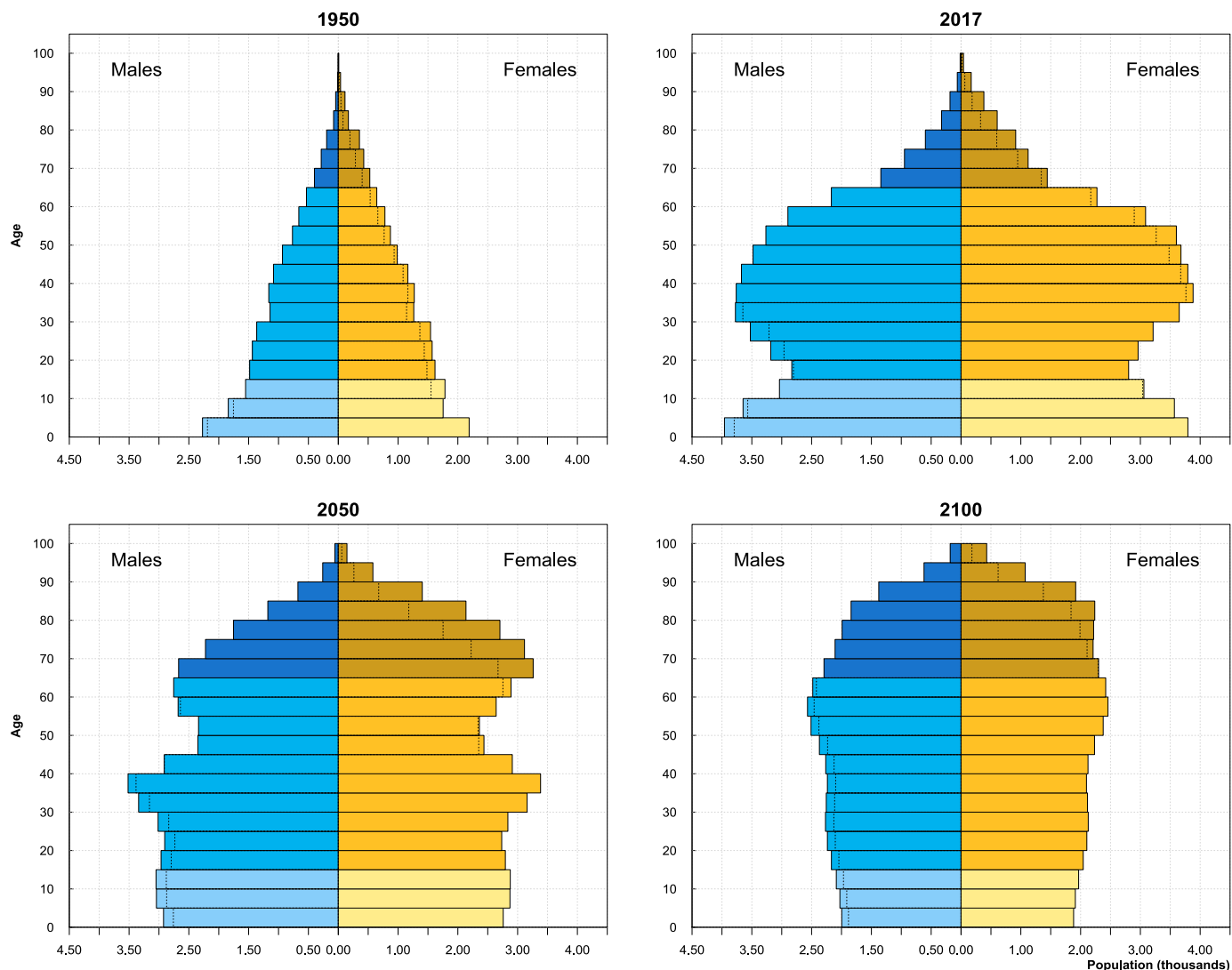
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.38
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

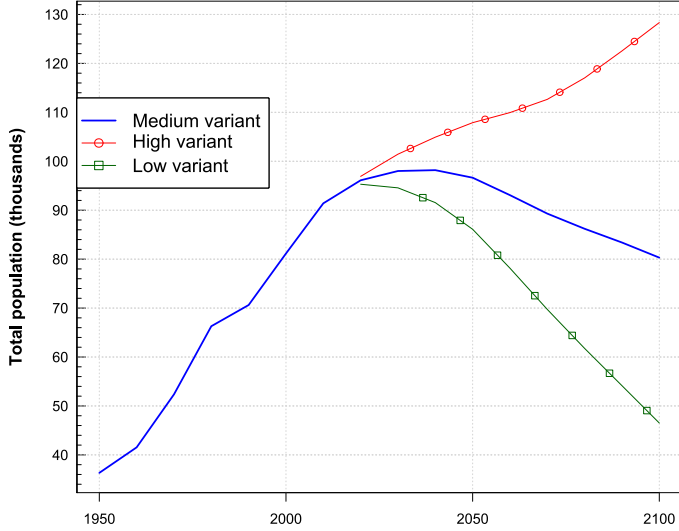
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



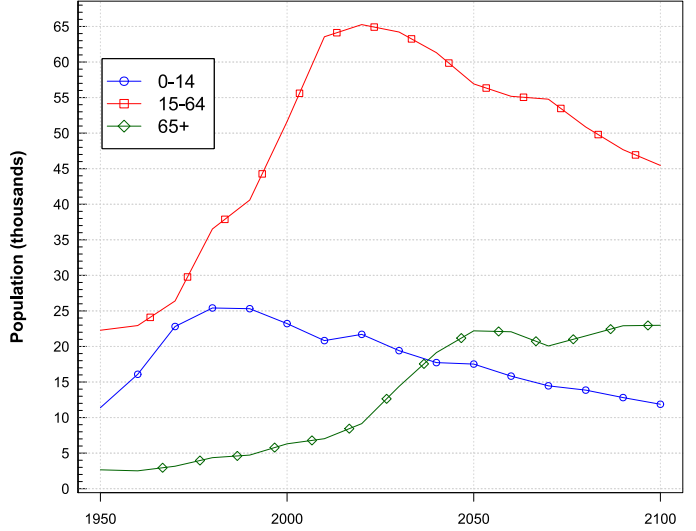
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Seychelles

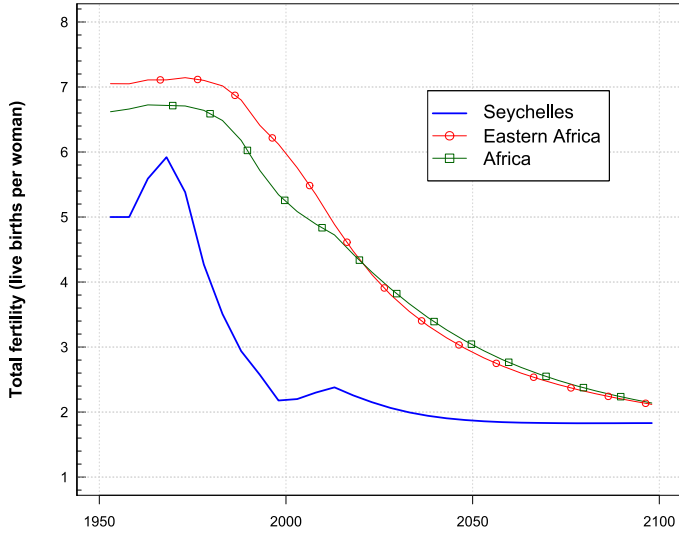
Total Population by variant



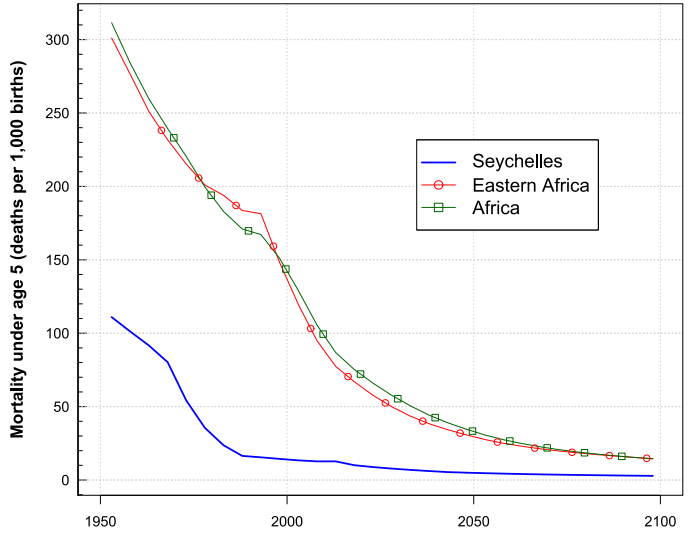
Total Population by broad age group



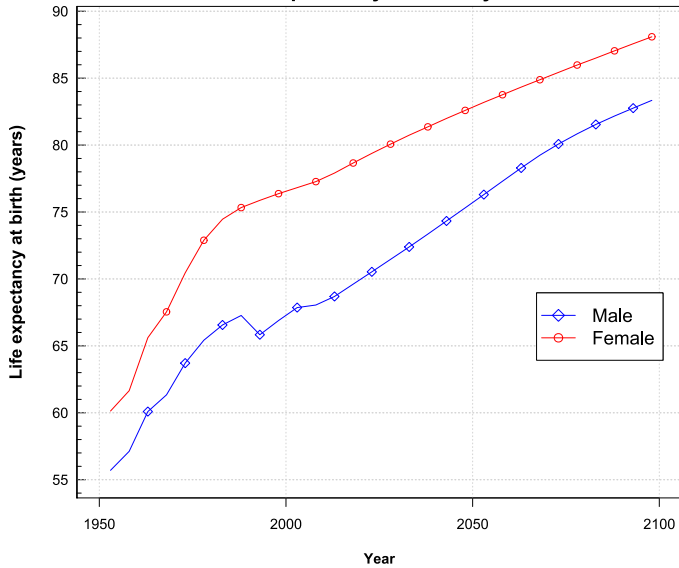
Total fertility



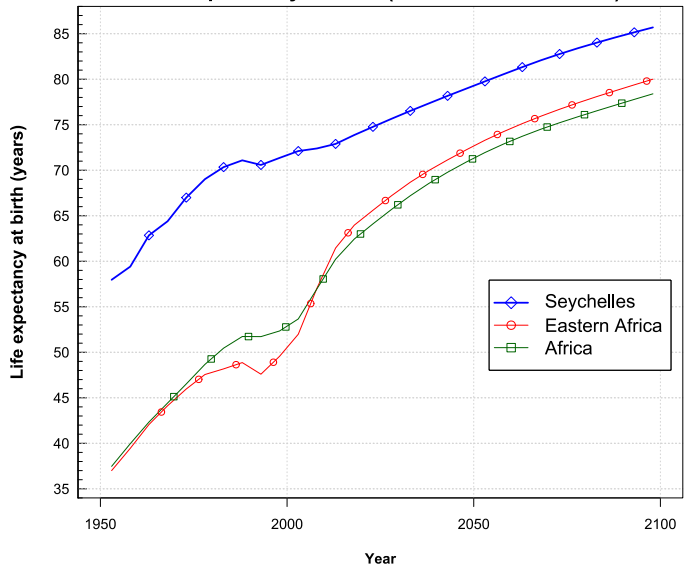
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Seychelles

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	36	52	71	81	89	91	94	96	98	97	88	80
Population density (persons per square km)	79	114	154	176	193	199	204	209	213	210	191	175
Median age (years)	26.1	18.0	21.9	26.3	29.0	31.3	34.6	36.2	39.1	40.1	43.7	47.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	63.0	98.4	74.0	57.2	47.1	43.8	42.8	47.3	52.6	69.8	64.5	76.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	51.1	86.4	62.4	45.0	36.7	32.8	31.0	33.3	30.2	30.8	26.6	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.9	12.0	11.6	12.2	10.4	11.1	11.7	14.0	22.4	39.0	37.9	50.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4	2.3	0.2	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	23.7	26.6	17.3	11.6	12.0	11.5	9.8	7.1	3.3	-0.2	-2.0	-2.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	51	31	—	62	39	118	138	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.5	9.8	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.1	12.0	12.6	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	85	64	12	11	11	10	10	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	111	80	16	14	13	13	13	10	8	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	296	216	189	194	186	184	172	160	139	103	64	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.0	64.4	71.1	71.4	72.1	72.4	72.9	73.9	75.7	79.0	82.8	85.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	55.7	61.3	67.3	66.9	67.9	68.1	68.7	69.6	71.5	75.3	80.1	83.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	60.1	67.5	75.3	76.4	76.8	77.3	77.9	78.7	80.1	82.6	85.4	88.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.3	55.7	57.6	57.6	58.3	58.4	59.0	59.7	61.4	64.4	68.1	71.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.7	14.1	15.0	15.2	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.3	17.3	19.1	21.3	23.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.2	36.4	24.3	19.0	19.2	18.9	17.7	15.4	12.3	11.8	10.7	9.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.00	5.92	2.94	2.18	2.20	2.30	2.38	2.26	2.06	1.88	1.83	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.09	2.59	1.39	1.04	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.08	0.99	0.90	0.88	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.8	28.6	29.5	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	7	9	9	7	8	9	8	7	6	6	5	4
Number of deaths (thousands)	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	5
Births minus deaths (thousands)	4	7	6	5	5	5	5	3	2	0	-1	-1
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-2	-1	-5	0	3	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-10.0	-4.0	-15.1	-0.3	5.9	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-1.7	-1.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Seychelles

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1977, 1987, 1994, 2002 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2015 and underlying female population by age, and (b) official estimates available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates from the National Statistics Office through 2015; (b) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2015; and (c) estimates from the 1960 and 1971 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) official estimates available through 2015, and (b) registered deaths by age and sex through 2015 and underlying population by age and sex.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Sierra Leone

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	42.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	55.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.5

2010-2015

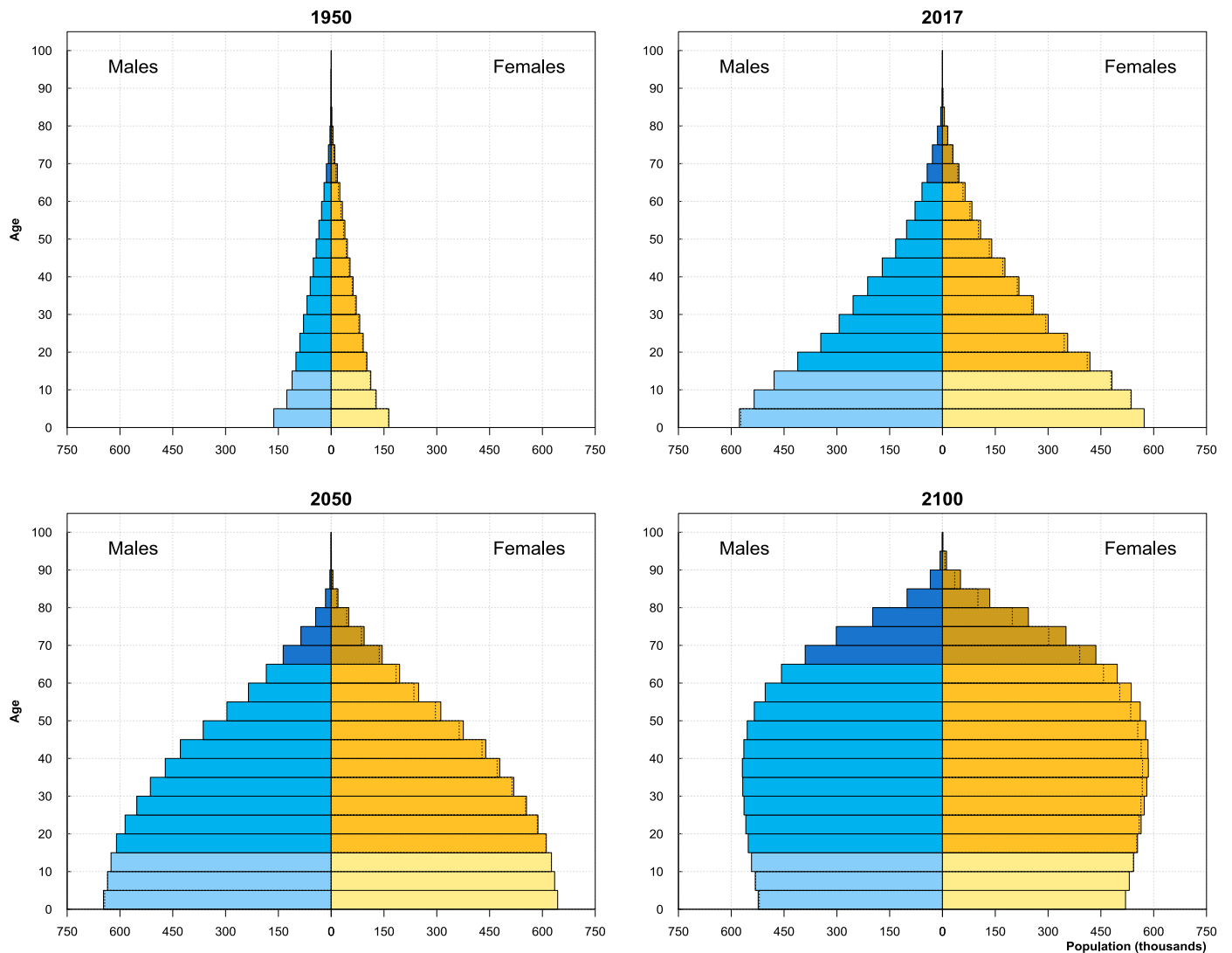
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.84
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	134
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2012.

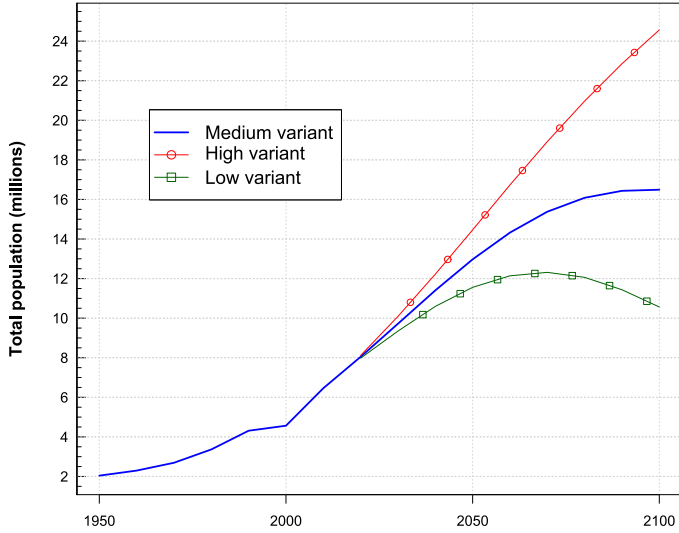
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



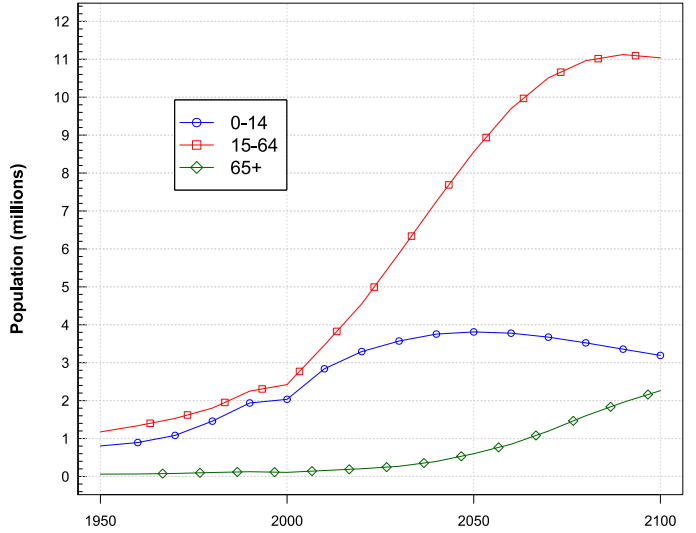
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Sierra Leone

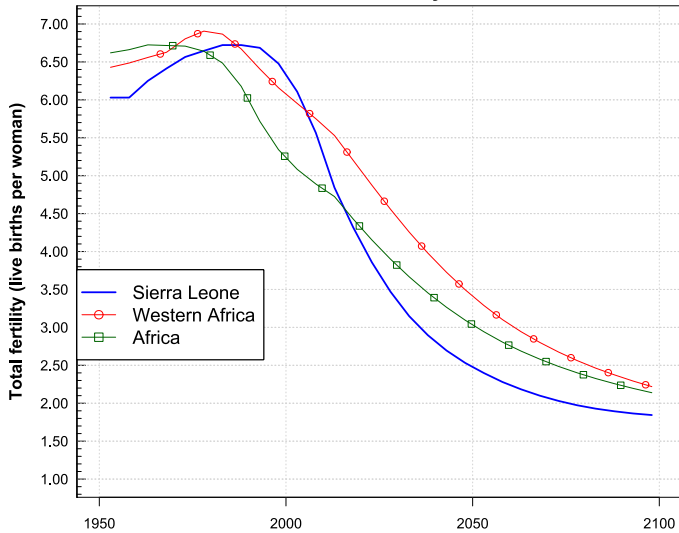
Total Population by variant



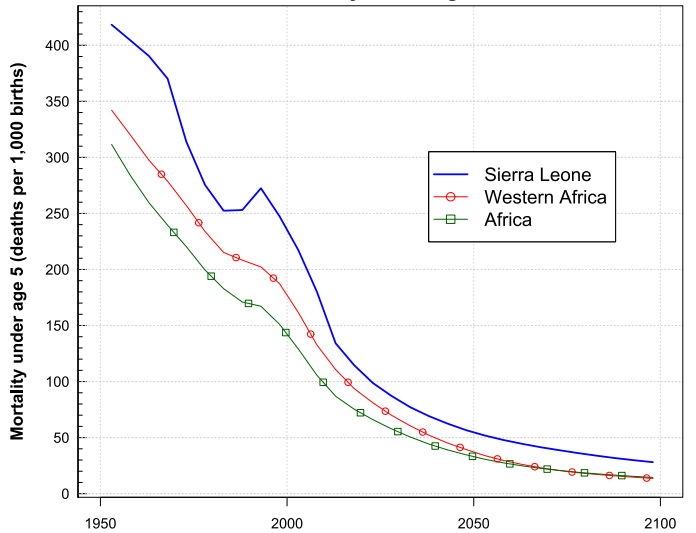
Total Population by broad age group



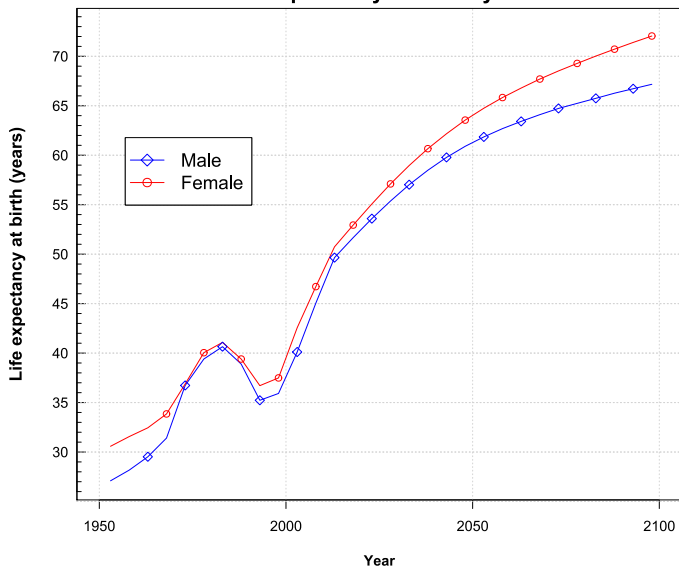
Total fertility



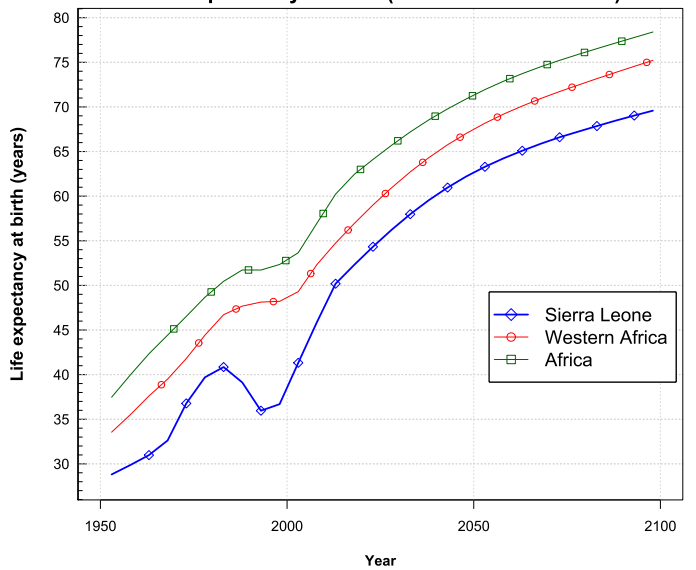
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Sierra Leone

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 041	2 692	4 312	4 564	5 658	6 459	7 237	8 047	9 720	12 972	15 779	16 491
Population density (persons per square km)	28	37	60	63	78	89	100	111	135	180	219	228
Median age (years)	20.4	20.2	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.3	19.1	21.2	26.3	32.6	37.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.7	75.9	91.7	88.4	87.8	86.5	82.6	76.9	65.3	51.6	46.5	49.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.5	70.7	86.1	84.0	83.4	82.0	78.0	72.4	60.7	44.5	33.5	28.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.0	13.1	20.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.3	4.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	11.1	17.0	22.2	19.9	23.2	24.4	23.4	21.8	18.8	12.6	5.4	0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	63	41	28	53	16	27	31	33	38	58	136	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	35.6	31.7	24.8	26.2	21.4	17.4	13.9	12.5	10.4	8.9	10.4	12.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	236	210	151	149	135	117	94	80	60	38	27	20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	418	370	253	247	217	180	134	115	87	57	39	28
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	558	513	498	567	508	447	410	390	342	260	202	167
Life expectancy at birth (years)	28.8	32.6	39.1	36.7	41.3	45.9	50.2	52.3	56.2	62.2	66.6	69.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	27.1	31.4	38.9	35.9	40.1	45.1	49.7	51.7	55.4	60.9	64.7	67.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	30.6	33.9	39.4	37.5	42.6	46.7	50.7	52.9	57.1	63.6	68.5	72.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	37.9	40.0	40.7	37.6	40.7	43.4	45.2	46.1	48.2	52.0	55.0	57.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.0	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.7	48.6	47.0	46.1	44.6	41.8	37.3	34.2	29.2	21.5	15.8	13.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.03	6.41	6.72	6.48	6.11	5.57	4.84	4.32	3.47	2.53	2.03	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.40	1.64	1.99	1.83	1.95	1.94	1.82	1.68	1.44	1.13	0.94	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.9	29.8	29.4	29.0	28.7	28.3	28.0	28.3	29.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	490	628	952	1 018	1 141	1 266	1 276	1 308	1 359	1 354	1 227	1 069
Number of deaths (thousands)	374	409	502	578	546	526	477	477	483	562	806	1 058
Births minus deaths (thousands)	117	219	450	439	594	740	799	831	876	793	421	11
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	63	- 150	500	60	- 21	- 21	- 30	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	3.1	-6.8	19.6	2.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Sierra Leone

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1963, 1974, 1985, 2004 and 2015 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population structures by age and sex from the 2007 CWIQ, 2010 MICS4, and the 2008 and 2013 DHS were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2008 and 2013 DHS and the 1973-1975 Ad-hoc survey in Greater Freetown, the Western area and Makeni in the Northern Province (retrospective, registration and follow-up); (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1973 and 2003 pilot censuses, 1974, 1985 and 2004 censuses, 1992 Demographic and Social Monitoring survey, and 2010 MICS4 survey; (c) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1969/70 National Fertility Survey, 2000 MICS2 and 2005 MICS3 surveys; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2004 census, 2005 MICS3, 2007 CWIQ and 2010 MICS4.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1974 census, 1977 national survey, 1992 Demographic and social monitoring survey, 2004 census; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2008 and 2013 DHS; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the DHS as well as from the 1973 Pilot census survey, 1974 census, 1985 census, 1992 Demographic and social monitoring survey, 2000 MICS2 survey, 2003 Pilot census survey, 2004 census, 2005 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1992 Demographic and social monitoring survey and the 2004 census; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1973 pilot census, 1974, 1985 and 2004 censuses, 2000 MICS2, 2005 MICS3, 2007 CWIQ and 2008 DHS surveys; (c) female sibling deaths from the 2005 MICS3, and sibling deaths from the 2008 and 2013 DHS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1963-1974, 1974-1985, 1985-2004; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables for males, and the North model for females for the 1950-1970 period. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites (including from the 1973/75 Ad-hoc survey in Greater Freetown, the Western area and Makeni in the Northern Province) and urban vital registration were also considered.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

Singapore

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	15.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	72.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	12.9

2010-2015

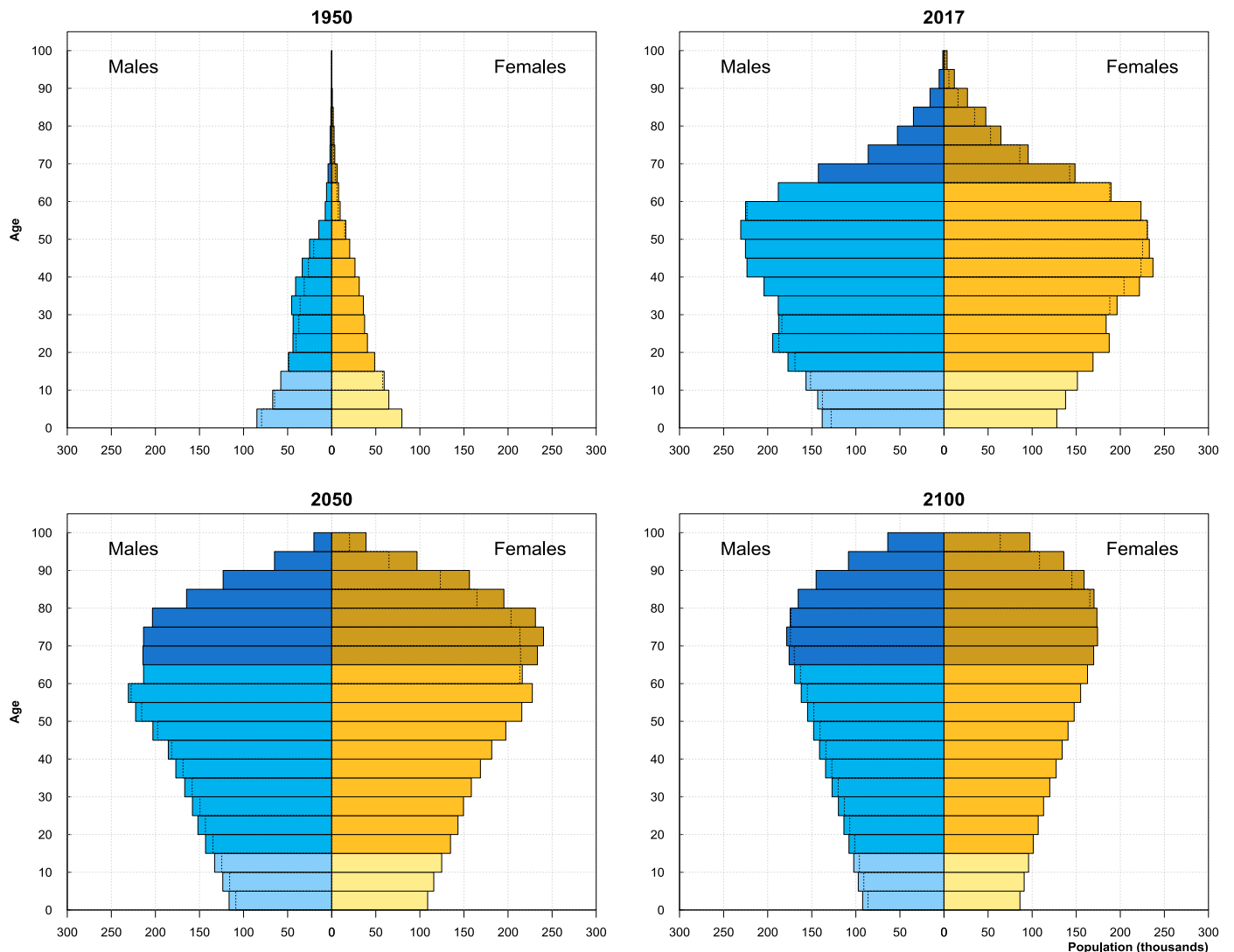
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.23
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Gov't. of USA.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

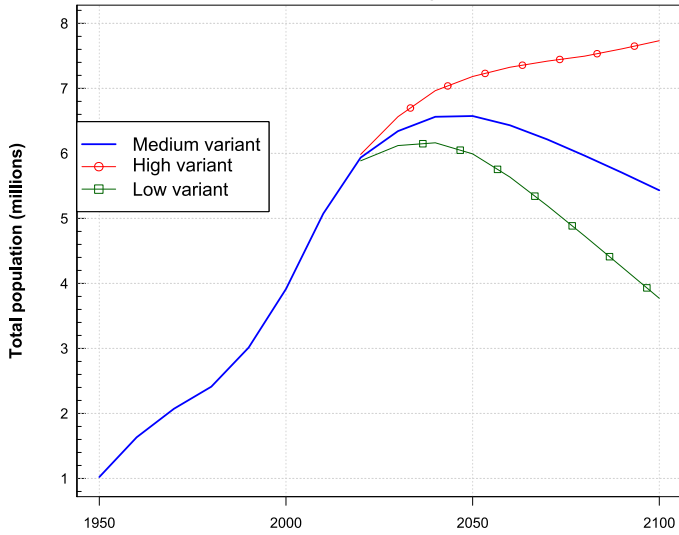
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



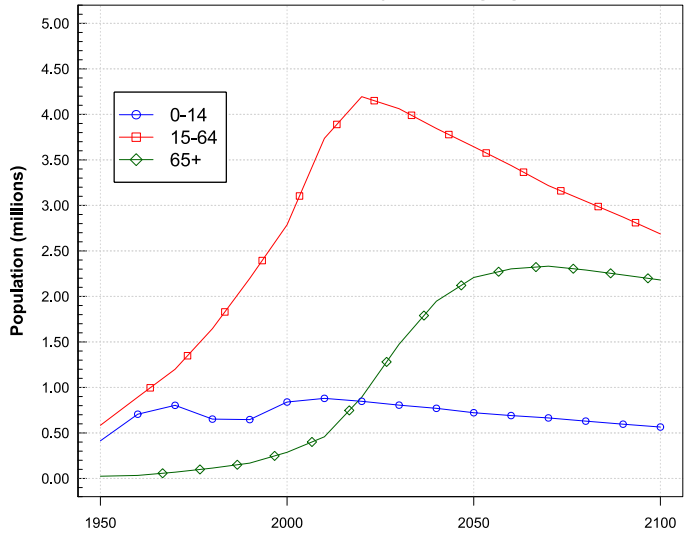
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Singapore

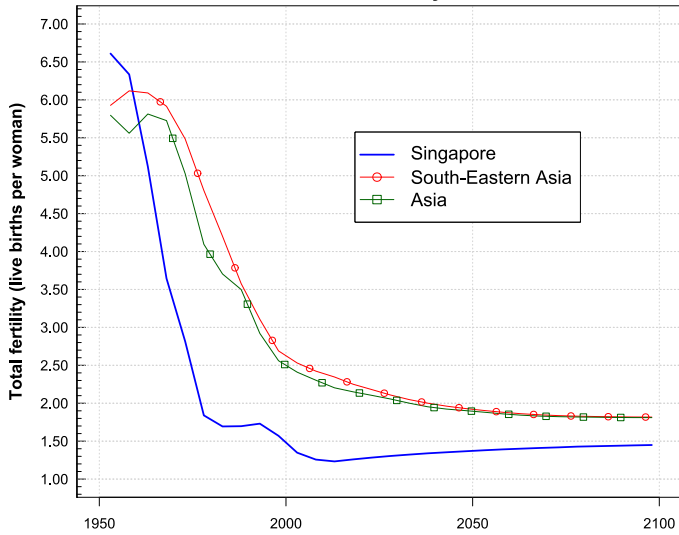
Total Population by variant



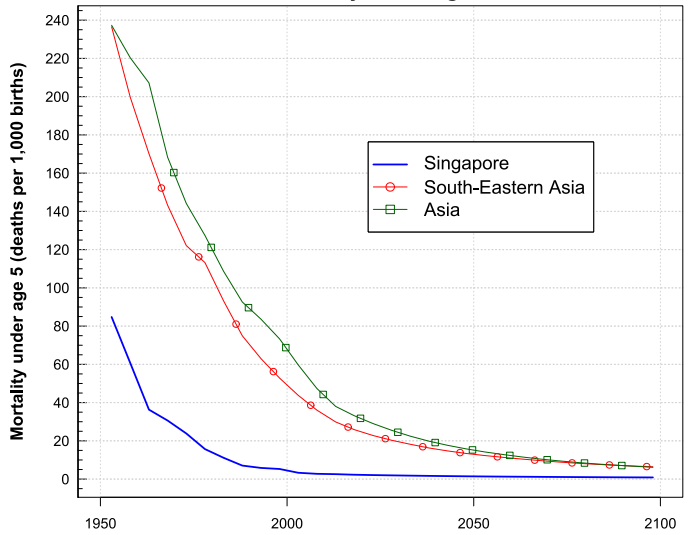
Total Population by broad age group



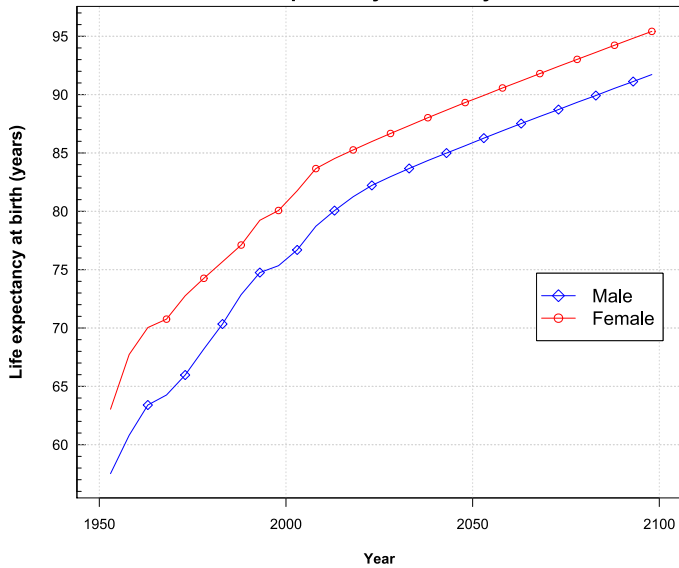
Total fertility



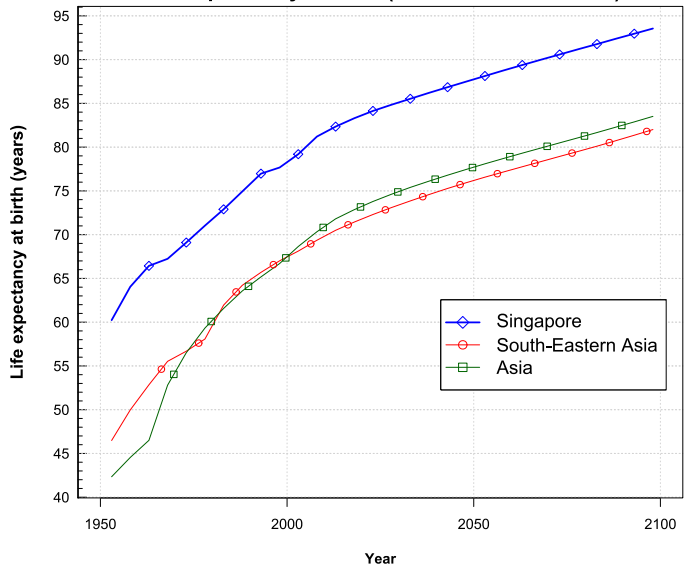
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Singapore

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 022	2 072	3 013	3 914	4 491	5 074	5 535	5 935	6 342	6 575	6 092	5 432
Population density (persons per square km)	1 460	2 960	4 304	5 591	6 416	7 249	7 908	8 479	9 061	9 393	8 702	7 760
Median age (years)	20.0	19.7	29.3	34.1	35.9	37.4	40.0	42.4	47.0	52.8	55.3	56.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	75.0	72.7	37.1	40.5	37.7	35.8	37.3	41.5	56.1	80.4	94.6	102.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	70.8	67.0	29.4	30.1	26.4	23.6	21.3	20.2	19.8	19.8	20.7	21.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.2	5.8	7.7	10.3	11.3	12.3	16.1	21.3	36.3	60.6	73.9	81.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	4.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	37.4	19.7	13.1	9.7	6.7	5.6	4.6	3.5	1.2	-5.1	-7.6	-7.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	15	36	33	30	26	29	40	50	117	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.0	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.2	6.8	11.7	14.1	14.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	61	24	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	85	31	7	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	300	201	122	84	73	64	55	50	42	31	21	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.2	67.2	74.9	77.7	79.2	81.2	82.3	83.3	84.9	87.5	90.6	93.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.5	64.3	72.9	75.3	76.7	78.7	80.1	81.3	83.0	85.6	88.7	91.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	70.8	77.1	80.1	81.8	83.7	84.5	85.3	86.7	89.3	92.4	95.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.3	54.6	60.6	63.2	64.6	66.5	67.6	68.5	70.1	72.7	75.7	78.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.7	11.6	15.6	17.0	18.0	19.6	20.3	21.0	22.2	24.4	26.9	29.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.4	25.3	17.8	14.3	11.3	10.1	9.3	8.7	7.9	6.6	6.4	6.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.61	3.65	1.70	1.57	1.35	1.26	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.37	1.42	1.45
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.82	1.68	0.81	0.75	0.65	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.63	0.66	0.68	0.70
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.9	30.1	30.6	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	270	249	254	264	237	241	246	249	248	218	197	175
Number of deaths (thousands)	53	55	66	84	95	107	123	148	212	384	432	385
Births minus deaths (thousands)	217	195	188	180	141	134	123	101	36	- 167	- 235	- 210
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	66	0	120	255	436	449	338	298	149	149	112	75
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	11.3	0.0	8.4	13.8	20.7	18.8	12.7	10.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Singapore

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1957 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates up to 2016 are also considered.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates of life tables through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life tables through 2015.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Slovakia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	15.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.1
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	69.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	15.1

2010-2015

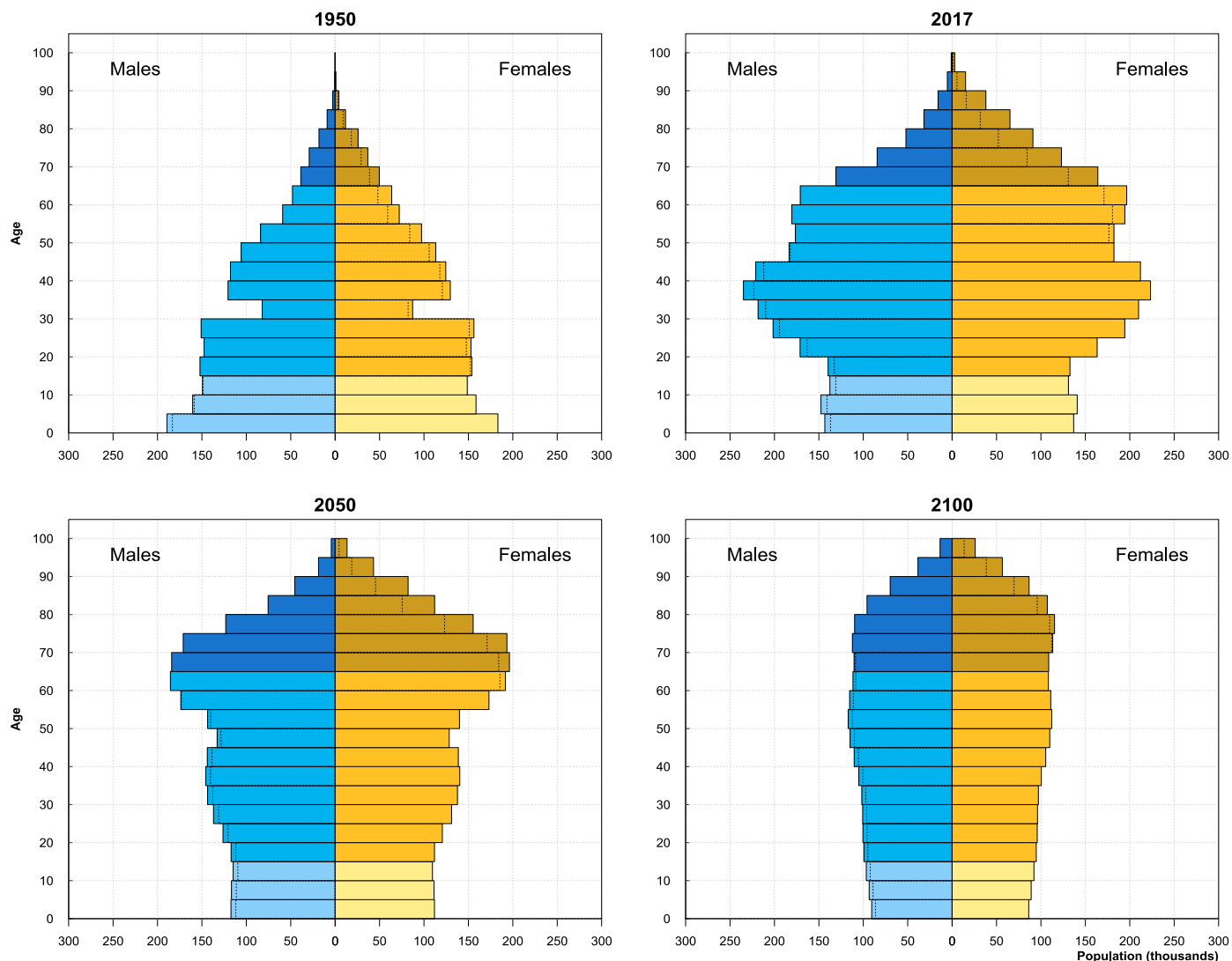
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.39
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

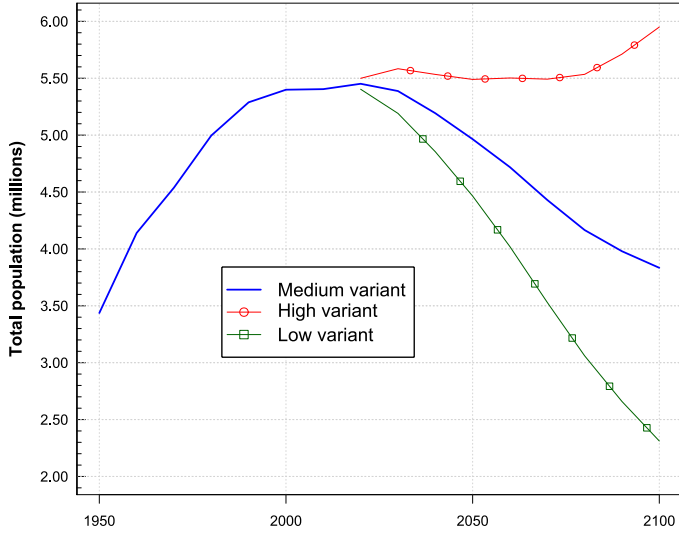
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



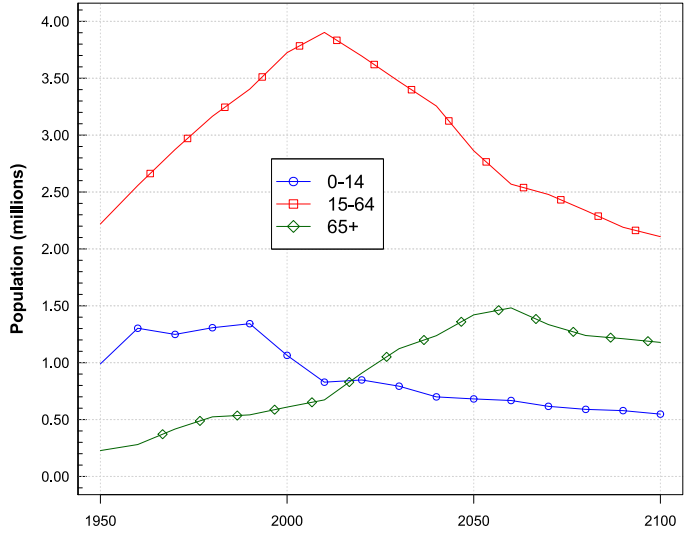
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Slovakia

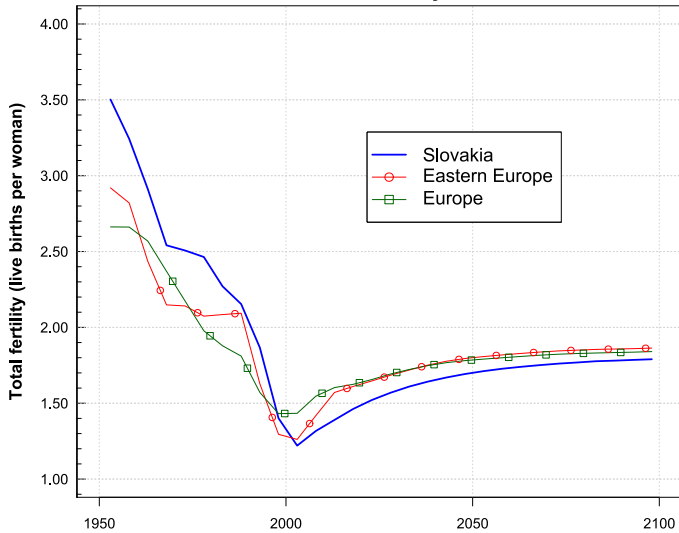
Total Population by variant



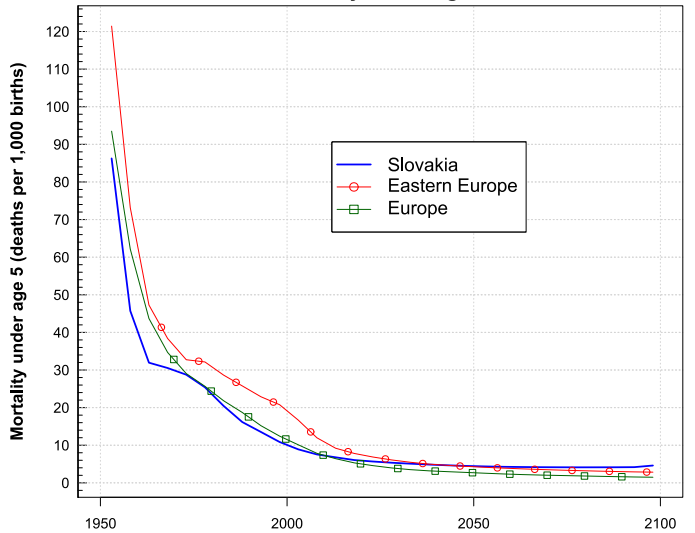
Total Population by broad age group



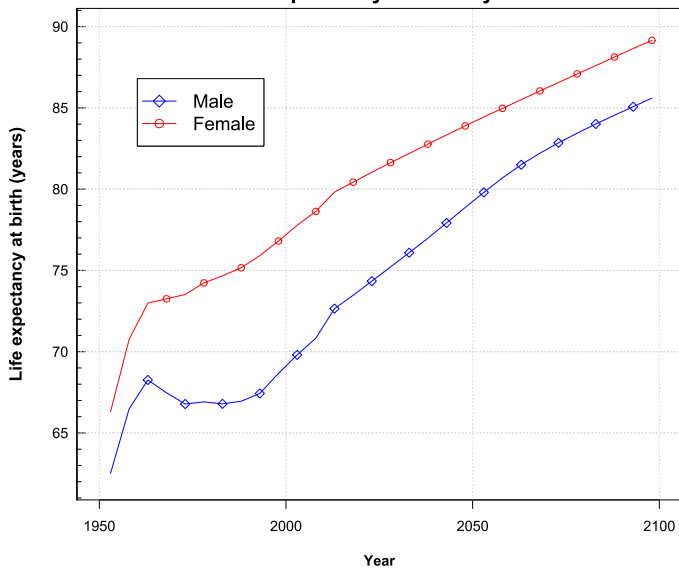
Total fertility



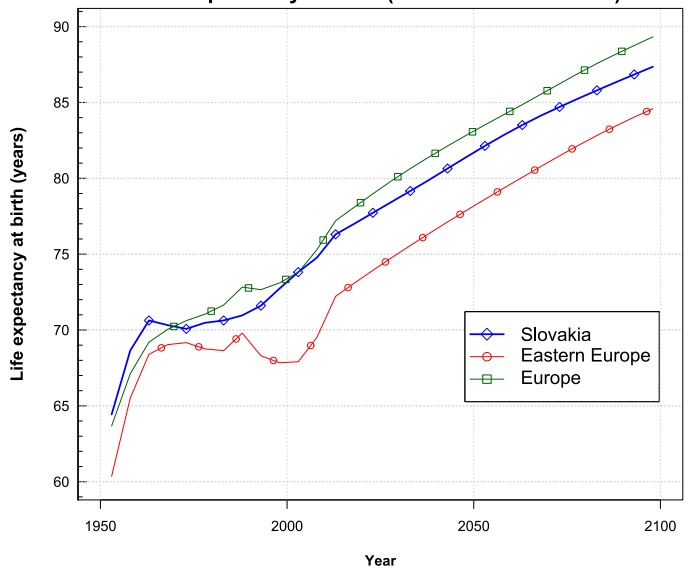
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Slovakia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 437	4 539	5 288	5 399	5 399	5 404	5 439	5 451	5 387	4 965	4 289	3 834
Population density (persons per square km)	71	94	110	112	112	112	113	113	112	103	89	80
Median age (years)	27.0	28.3	31.2	33.9	35.4	37.3	39.2	41.2	45.1	49.0	48.9	48.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	54.9	58.0	55.3	44.9	39.8	38.5	41.5	47.5	55.2	73.4	77.7	81.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	44.6	43.5	39.4	28.6	23.5	21.2	21.6	23.0	22.9	23.8	24.8	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.3	14.5	15.9	16.4	16.3	17.2	19.9	24.6	32.4	49.6	52.9	55.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	17.1	9.6	6.0	1.0	-0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	-2.1	-4.8	-6.6	-3.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	33	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.1	8.6	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.1	11.2	13.9	15.7	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	74	25	14	9	7	6	6	5	4	4	3	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	86	31	16	11	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	188	151	179	155	144	134	115	108	92	62	37	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.4	70.3	71.0	72.7	73.8	74.8	76.3	77.0	78.5	81.4	84.7	87.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	67.5	67.0	68.7	69.8	70.8	72.7	73.5	75.2	78.9	82.9	85.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	66.3	73.3	75.2	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.8	80.4	81.6	83.9	86.6	89.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.9	57.8	57.3	58.7	59.6	60.5	61.9	62.6	64.0	66.8	70.1	72.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.7	15.3	15.9	16.8	17.2	18.1	19.8	22.1	24.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	27.2	18.1	16.2	10.8	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.50	2.54	2.15	1.40	1.22	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.57	1.69	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.53	1.19	1.03	0.67	0.59	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.1	26.5	25.1	26.1	27.2	28.2	28.8	29.6	30.7	31.4	31.4	31.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	494	404	424	291	261	281	285	282	247	230	197	177
Number of deaths (thousands)	184	191	267	264	263	267	262	274	303	349	341	251
Births minus deaths (thousands)	310	213	157	27	-1	14	24	7	-55	-119	-145	-73
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	69	-58	-35	-3	1	-9	11	5	5	5	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	3.8	-2.6	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Slovakia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2015.

Slovenia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	15.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	9.3
Percentage of population age 15-64	66.0
Percentage of population aged 65+	19.1

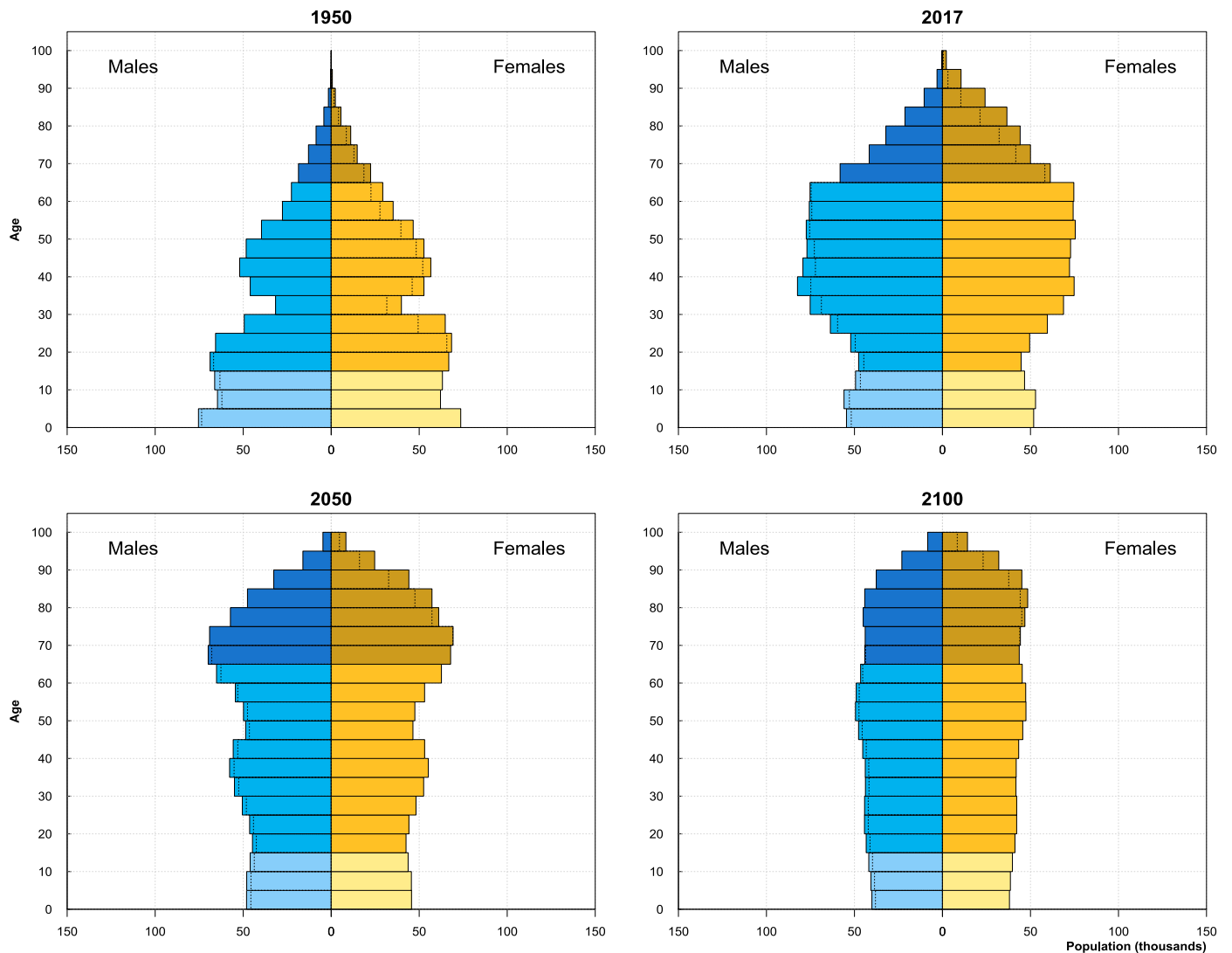
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.57
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

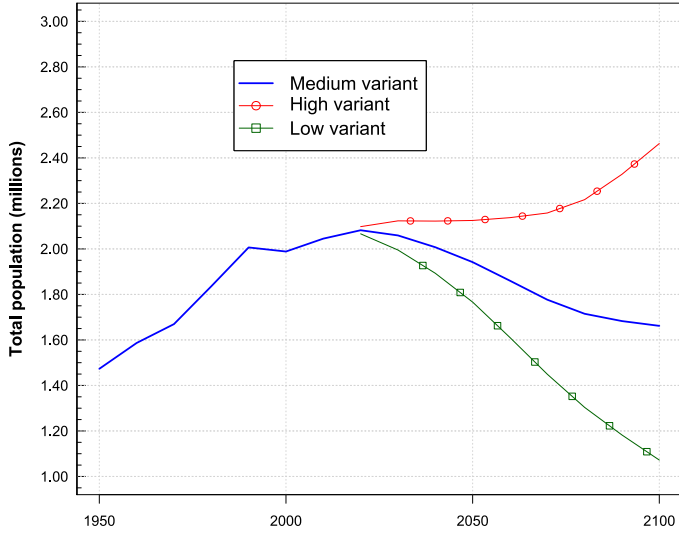
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



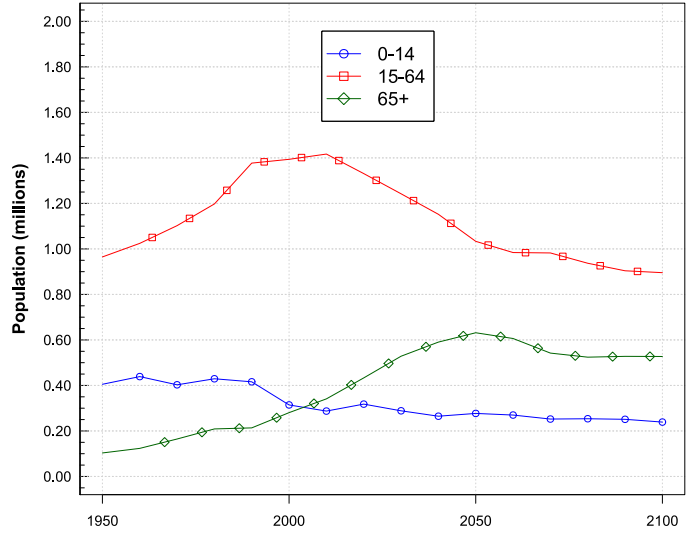
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Slovenia

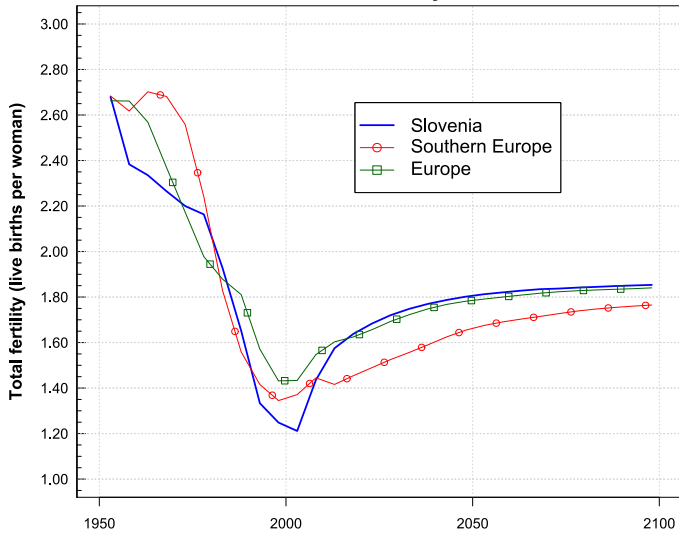
Total Population by variant



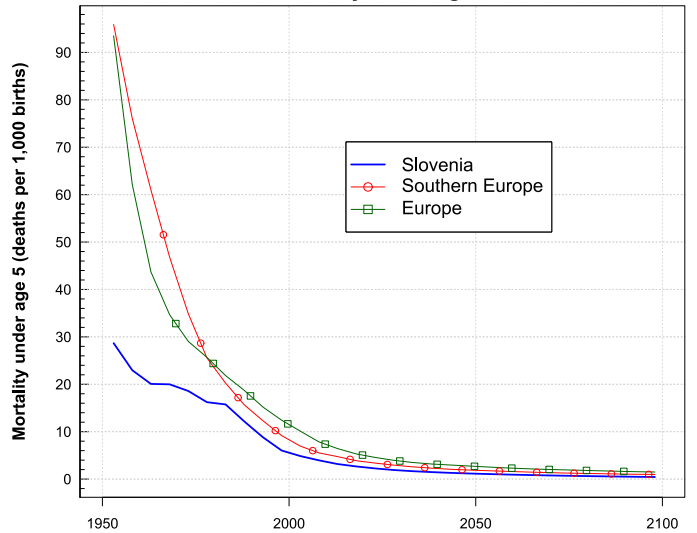
Total Population by broad age group



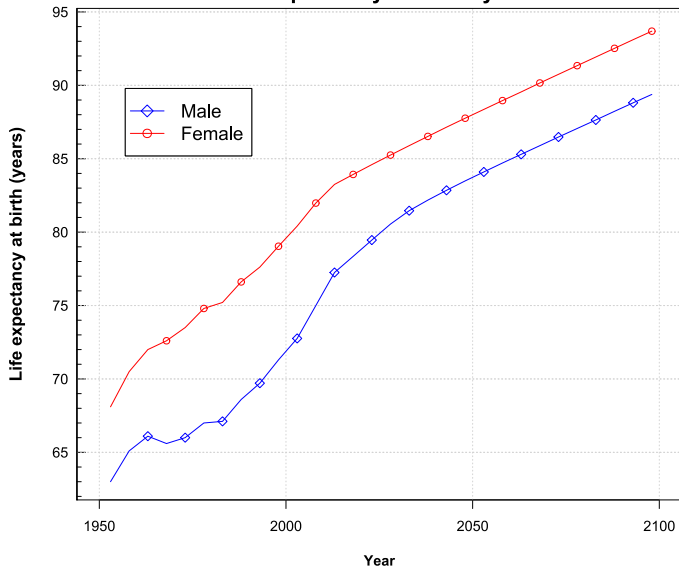
Total fertility



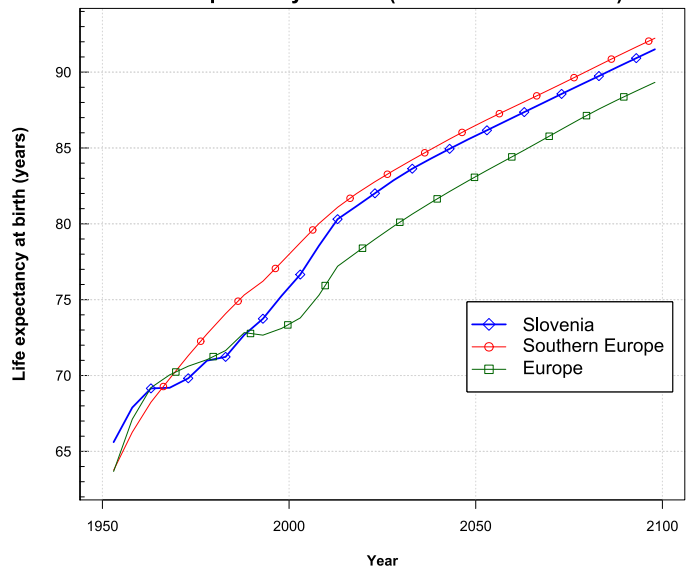
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Slovenia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 473	1 670	2 006	1 989	1 996	2 045	2 075	2 082	2 059	1 942	1 742	1 662
Population density (persons per square km)	73	83	100	99	99	102	103	103	102	96	86	83
Median age (years)	27.7	31.1	34.2	38.1	40.1	41.6	43.0	44.5	48.0	49.7	48.5	49.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	52.7	51.5	45.7	42.7	41.9	44.4	48.7	56.4	65.8	87.9	80.9	85.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	42.0	36.5	30.2	22.6	19.9	20.3	21.9	23.9	23.2	26.8	26.1	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.7	14.9	15.5	20.1	22.0	24.1	26.8	32.5	42.5	61.1	54.8	58.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	9.9	6.7	2.9	-0.5	-0.7	0.9	1.3	0.1	-2.2	-4.2	-4.5	-1.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	96	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.9	10.8	13.7	14.1	11.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	23	17	10	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	29	20	12	6	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	265	205	160	130	117	97	77	69	56	39	25	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.6	69.2	72.7	75.3	76.7	78.6	80.3	81.2	82.9	85.6	88.6	91.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	65.6	68.6	71.3	72.8	75.0	77.3	78.4	80.6	83.5	86.5	89.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	68.1	72.6	76.6	79.0	80.4	82.0	83.3	83.9	85.3	87.8	90.8	93.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.9	55.8	58.7	60.8	62.1	63.9	65.6	66.4	68.1	70.7	73.7	76.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.2	13.4	15.0	16.3	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.8	20.9	22.8	25.1	27.5
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	20.9	17.0	12.7	9.2	8.8	10.2	10.5	10.0	8.5	9.5	9.6	9.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.68	2.27	1.65	1.25	1.21	1.44	1.57	1.64	1.72	1.80	1.84	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.23	1.07	0.79	0.60	0.58	0.69	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.7	26.9	25.6	27.6	28.8	29.8	30.1	30.6	31.2	31.5	31.6	31.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	157	140	126	91	88	103	108	104	88	93	84	78
Number of deaths (thousands)	83	85	97	96	95	93	95	103	111	134	124	92
Births minus deaths (thousands)	74	55	29	- 4	- 7	10	13	1	- 23	- 41	- 39	- 14
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 20	- 15	33	1	15	39	17	6	6	6	5	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.7	-1.8	3.3	0.2	1.5	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Slovenia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2002 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on blended life tables (from the East model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables assumed to convert over time toward the empirical data in 1980) between 1950 and 1980, and official life tables from 1980 to 2014.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Solomon Islands

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	38.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	57.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.5

2010-2015

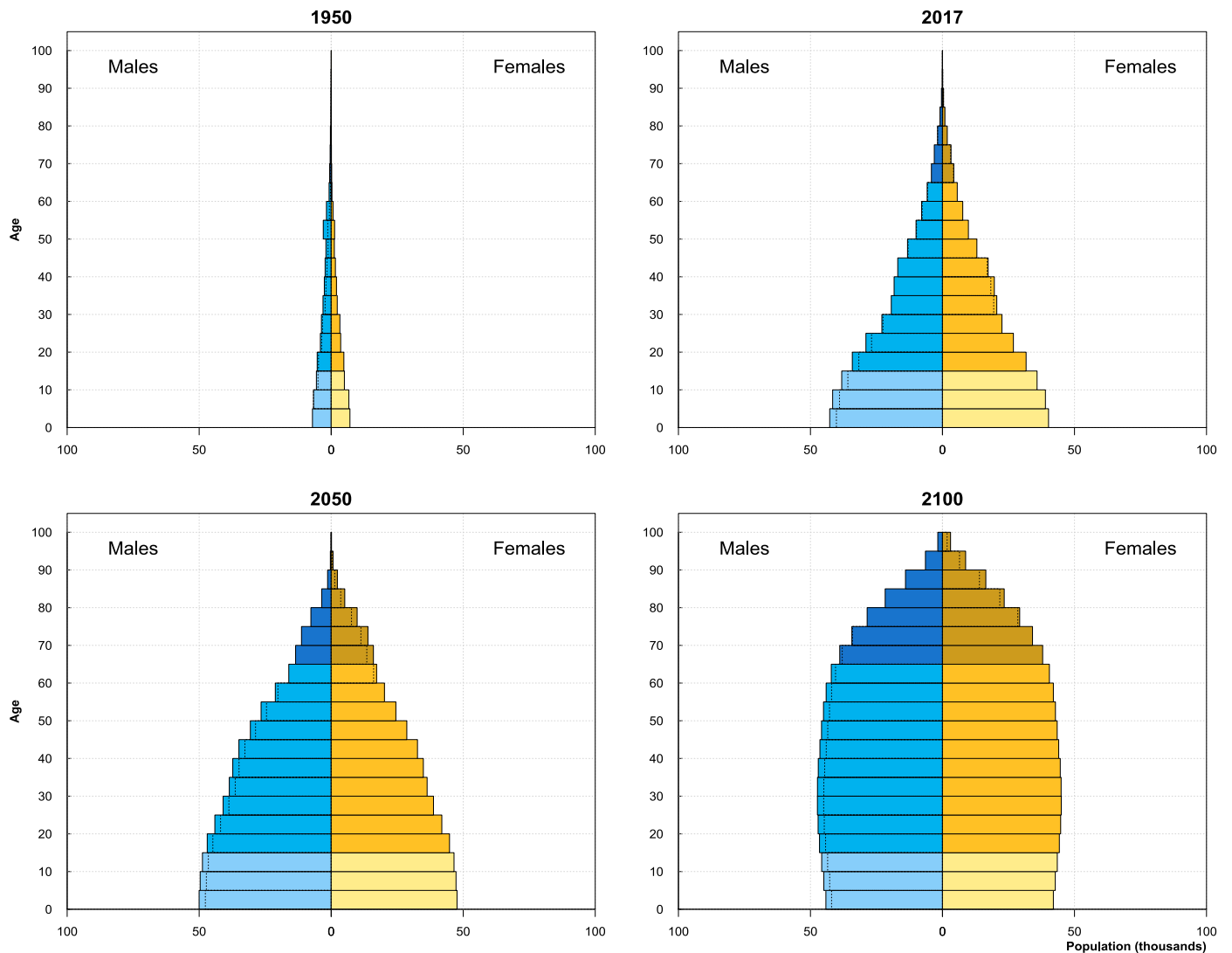
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.06
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2012.

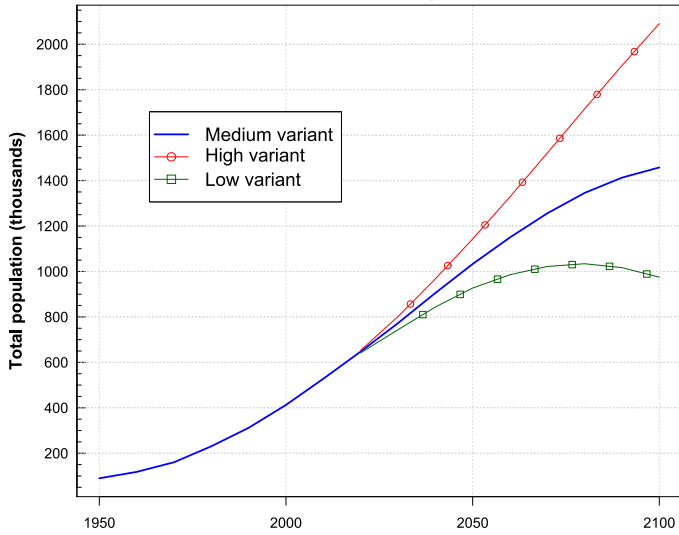
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



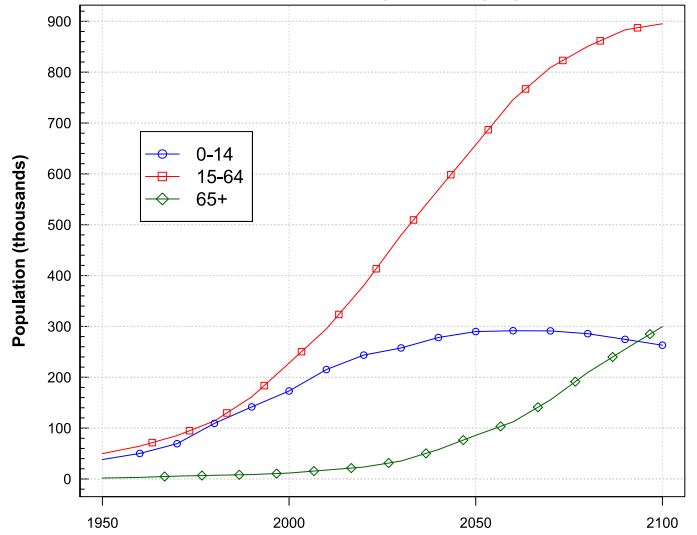
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Solomon Islands

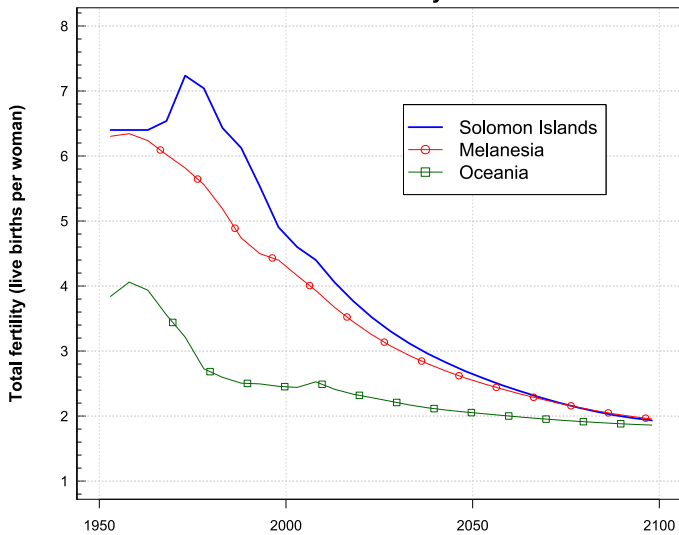
Total Population by variant



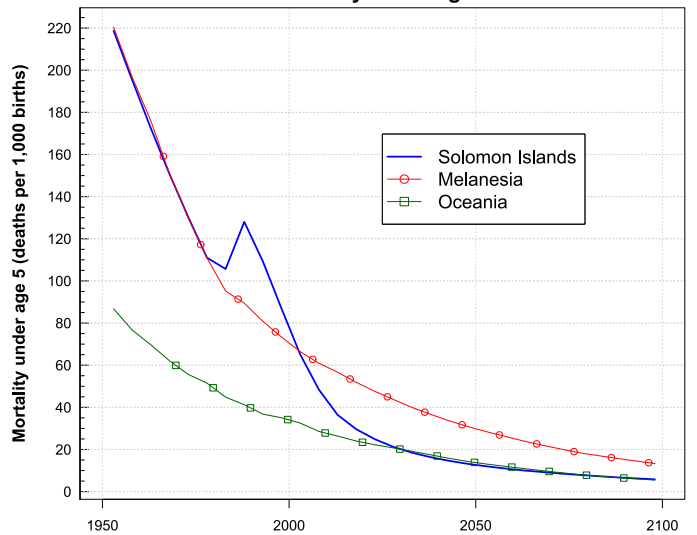
Total Population by broad age group



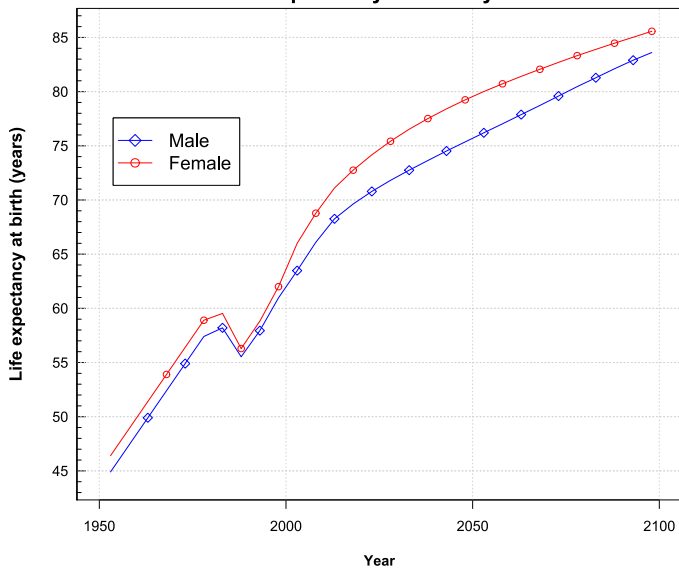
Total fertility



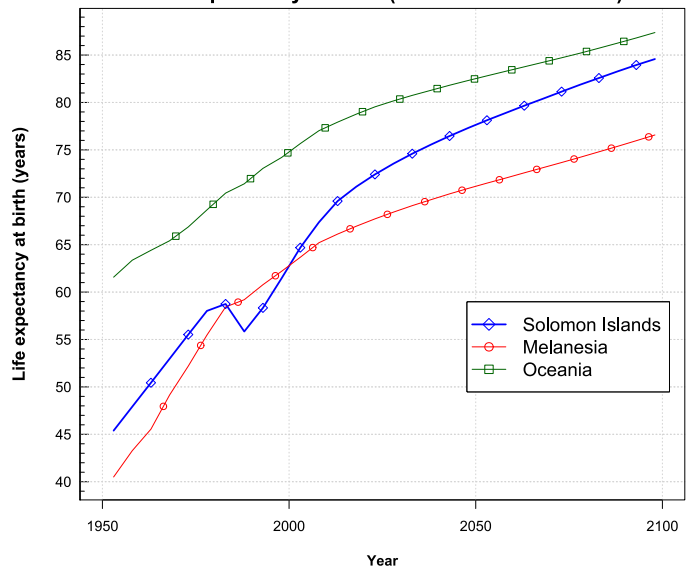
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Solomon Islands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	90	160	312	413	470	528	587	647	773	1 033	1 303	1 458
Population density (persons per square km)	3	6	11	15	17	19	21	23	28	37	47	52
Median age (years)	18.3	18.2	17.0	18.7	19.1	19.5	19.9	20.8	23.2	28.1	34.4	40.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.3	87.8	93.2	81.0	79.6	78.8	75.4	70.2	61.1	57.2	56.8	62.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	76.7	81.2	87.8	75.9	74.2	72.9	69.4	64.1	53.7	44.1	34.8	29.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.6	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.4	13.1	22.0	33.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	21.8	28.6	29.4	28.0	28.2	28.0	25.7	23.3	20.5	14.9	8.8	3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	22	25	25	27	30	33	36	41	56	94	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	17.7	13.8	11.6	8.3	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.0	6.3	8.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	146	104	90	64	50	39	30	25	18	11	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	219	151	128	87	65	48	36	30	21	13	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	428	343	311	249	214	185	159	141	114	79	50	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45.4	53.0	55.8	61.5	64.7	67.4	69.6	71.1	73.6	77.3	81.1	84.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.9	52.4	55.5	61.0	63.5	66.1	68.3	69.6	71.8	75.4	79.6	83.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	46.4	53.9	56.3	62.0	66.0	68.8	71.1	72.8	75.4	79.2	82.7	85.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.9	48.7	50.2	53.1	54.8	56.2	57.6	58.6	60.4	63.5	66.9	70.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.7	11.6	12.0	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.2	15.0	17.0	19.4	21.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.4	42.4	41.0	36.3	35.1	33.9	30.8	27.9	24.9	19.8	15.1	12.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.40	6.54	6.13	4.91	4.60	4.40	4.06	3.77	3.30	2.69	2.21	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.06	2.40	2.36	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.85	1.75	1.56	1.28	1.06	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.5	31.5	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.4	29.6	29.8	30.2	30.6	30.8	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	19	31	60	70	77	85	86	86	92	99	97	87
Number of deaths (thousands)	8	10	17	16	15	15	14	14	16	25	40	61
Births minus deaths (thousands)	10	21	43	54	62	70	72	72	76	74	56	26
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	2	2	- 2	- 1	- 5	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 9	- 6
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	3.7	2.9	-1.3	-0.4	-2.2	-4.8	-4.3	-3.9	-3.2	-2.4	-1.4	-0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Solomon Islands

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1976, 1986, 1999 and 2009 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 2007 DHS; (b) official estimates for 2005, (c) the own-children method applied to the 1976 and 1986 censuses; (d) maternity-history tabulations from the 1995 KAP Survey (Knowledge, Attitude and Practices); and (d) data on children ever born and births in the past 12 months from the 1999 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) indirect estimates from 1976, 1986, 1999 and 2009 censuses; and (b) indirect and direct estimates from the 2007 DHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1986 and 1999 censuses; (b) official estimates based on census analysis and WHO-GBD estimates for 2006; and (c) 1980-1984 life table based on indirect methods assuming that the pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables..

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Somalia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	46.4
Percentage of population age 15-24	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64	50.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	2.7

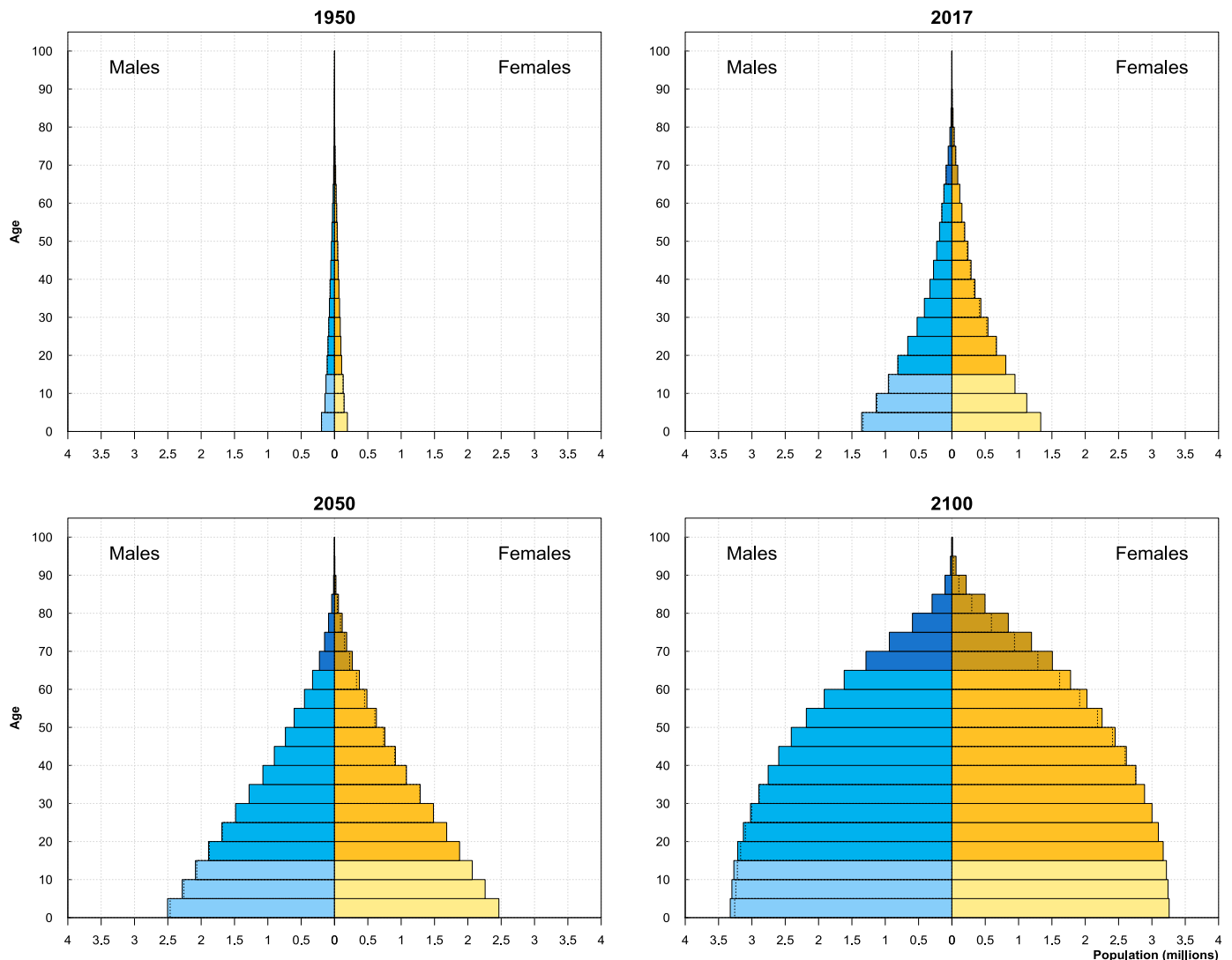
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.61
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	131
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, UNDP, UNHCR. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Apr 2012.

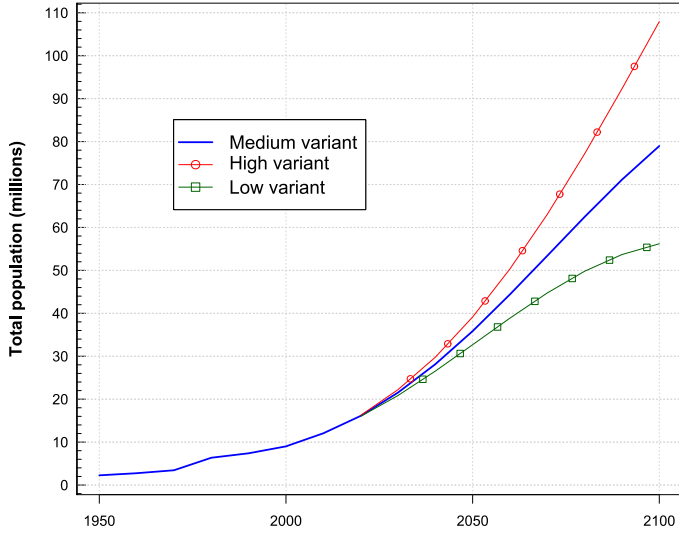
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



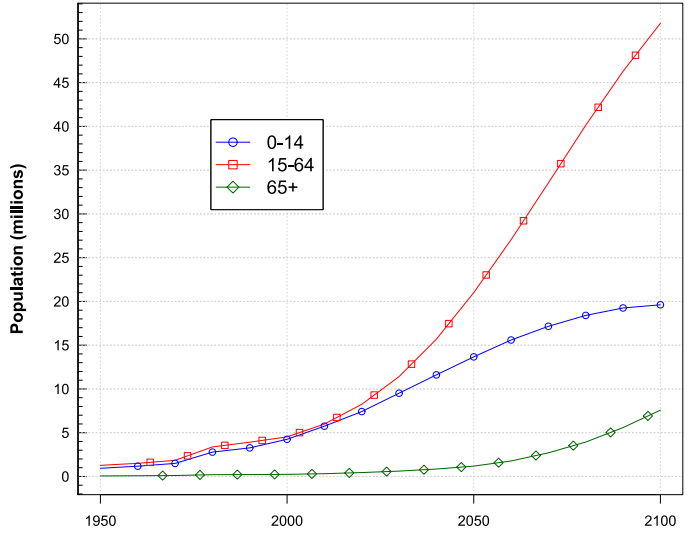
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Somalia

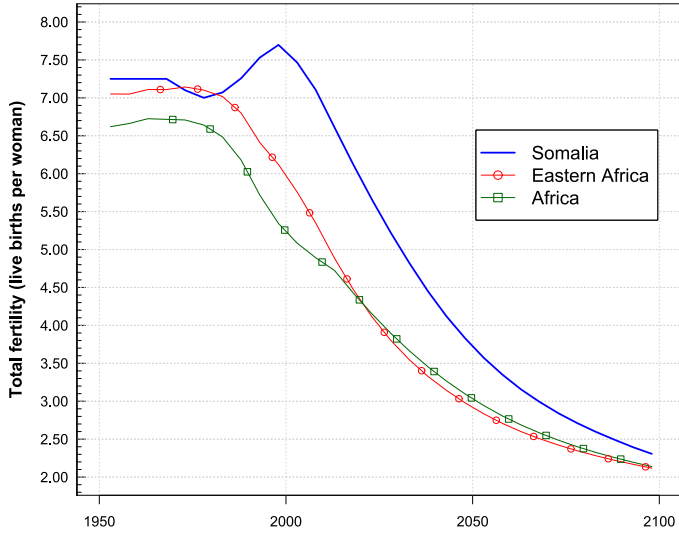
Total Population by variant



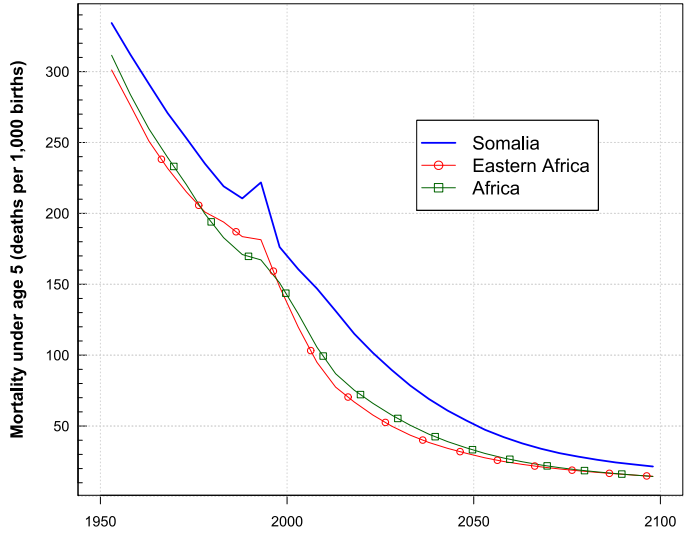
Total Population by broad age group



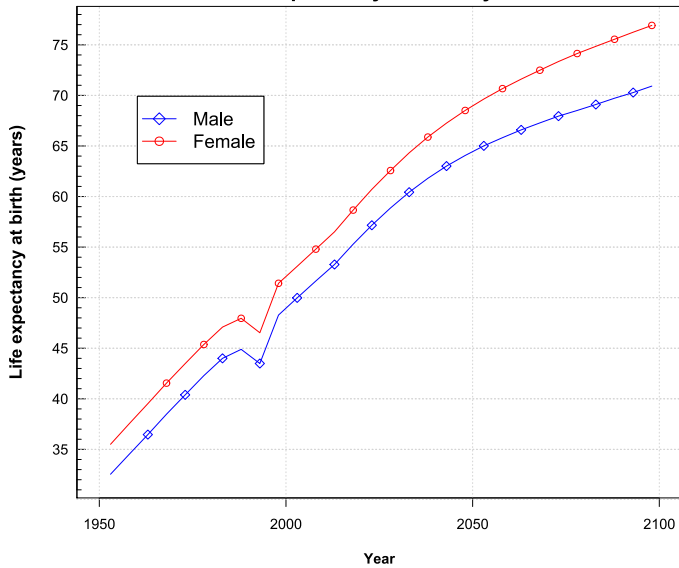
Total fertility



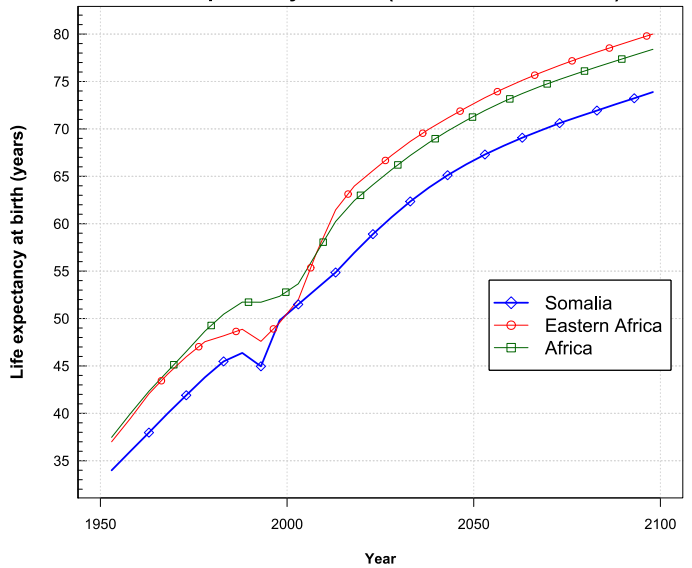
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Somalia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 264	3 445	7 397	9 011	10 410	12 053	13 908	16 105	21 535	35 852	57 953	78 972
Population density (persons per square km)	4	5	12	14	17	19	22	26	34	57	92	126
Median age (years)	19.6	18.3	17.8	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.8	17.7	20.7	25.7	31.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.1	86.8	89.0	99.2	102.1	101.2	97.5	95.3	88.7	70.7	57.2	52.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	73.4	80.9	83.4	93.9	96.8	95.9	92.1	89.9	83.4	65.1	48.4	37.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.6	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	8.9	14.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.1	23.0	28.3	33.7	32.6	32.6	32.1	31.9	30.0	24.4	16.7	10.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	37	30	41	22	24	24	25	24	25	30	43	71
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	29.8	24.0	18.6	16.4	14.9	13.6	12.3	11.0	8.8	6.4	6.1	7.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	200	161	123	105	97	90	79	69	56	37	24	18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	334	271	211	176	161	147	131	115	90	54	31	21
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	524	454	388	365	352	335	321	300	260	201	153	113
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.0	40.0	46.4	49.8	51.5	53.2	54.9	56.9	60.7	66.3	70.6	73.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	32.5	38.5	44.9	48.3	50.0	51.7	53.3	55.3	58.9	64.1	68.0	70.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	35.5	41.6	48.0	51.4	53.1	54.8	56.5	58.7	62.6	68.5	73.4	76.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.3	43.5	46.7	48.0	48.7	49.5	50.2	51.2	53.0	55.8	58.2	60.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	10.6	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.3	15.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.9	47.0	47.0	50.1	47.5	46.2	44.4	42.9	38.9	30.8	22.9	17.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.25	7.25	7.26	7.70	7.46	7.10	6.61	6.12	5.23	3.83	2.84	2.31
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.84	2.12	2.41	2.73	2.72	2.67	2.56	2.46	2.22	1.74	1.35	1.11
Mean age childbearing (years)	32.2	32.2	31.9	31.4	31.2	30.4	30.1	29.7	29.0	28.4	28.3	28.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	581	765	1 666	2 094	2 305	2 592	2 880	3 221	3 907	5 214	6 370	6 721
Number of deaths (thousands)	354	390	660	686	724	763	798	824	888	1 081	1 710	2 845
Births minus deaths (thousands)	227	374	1 005	1 408	1 582	1 830	2 082	2 397	3 019	4 132	4 659	3 876
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	2	- 400	- 102	- 183	- 186	- 227	- 200	- 150	- 150	- 112	- 75
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.1	-11.3	-2.4	-3.8	-3.3	-3.5	-2.7	-1.5	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Somalia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1975 census adjusted for underenumeration, the 2014 Population Estimation Survey of Somalia (PESS), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Estimates from the 2002 Somalia Socio-Economic Survey were also considered, and adjusted upwardly.

Total fertility: based on: (a) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from the 1975 census, the 1980-1981 Fertility and Mortality Survey of Banadir, Bay & Lower Shebelle Regions, 1982 Labour Force Survey, the 1986 census and the 1999 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1982 Labour Force Survey, the 2002-2003 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), (c) maternity history from the 2006 MICS, (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1975 census, 1982 Labour Force Survey, 1999 and 2011 MICS; and (e) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2006 MICS. The 2011 MICS was conducted only in the Somaliland and Northeast regions. Estimates were adjusted while taking into account population levels and trends.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1975 census, the 1983 Family Health Survey in Five Cities, the 1999 and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (b) maternity-history data from the 2006 MICS.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Estimates from GBD-WHO were also considered. Additional deaths due to the famine of 1992 and the war have been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on estimates of Somali nationals residing in neighbouring countries.

South Africa

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	29.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	18.1
Percentage of population age 15-64	65.7
Percentage of population aged 65+	5.3

2010-2015

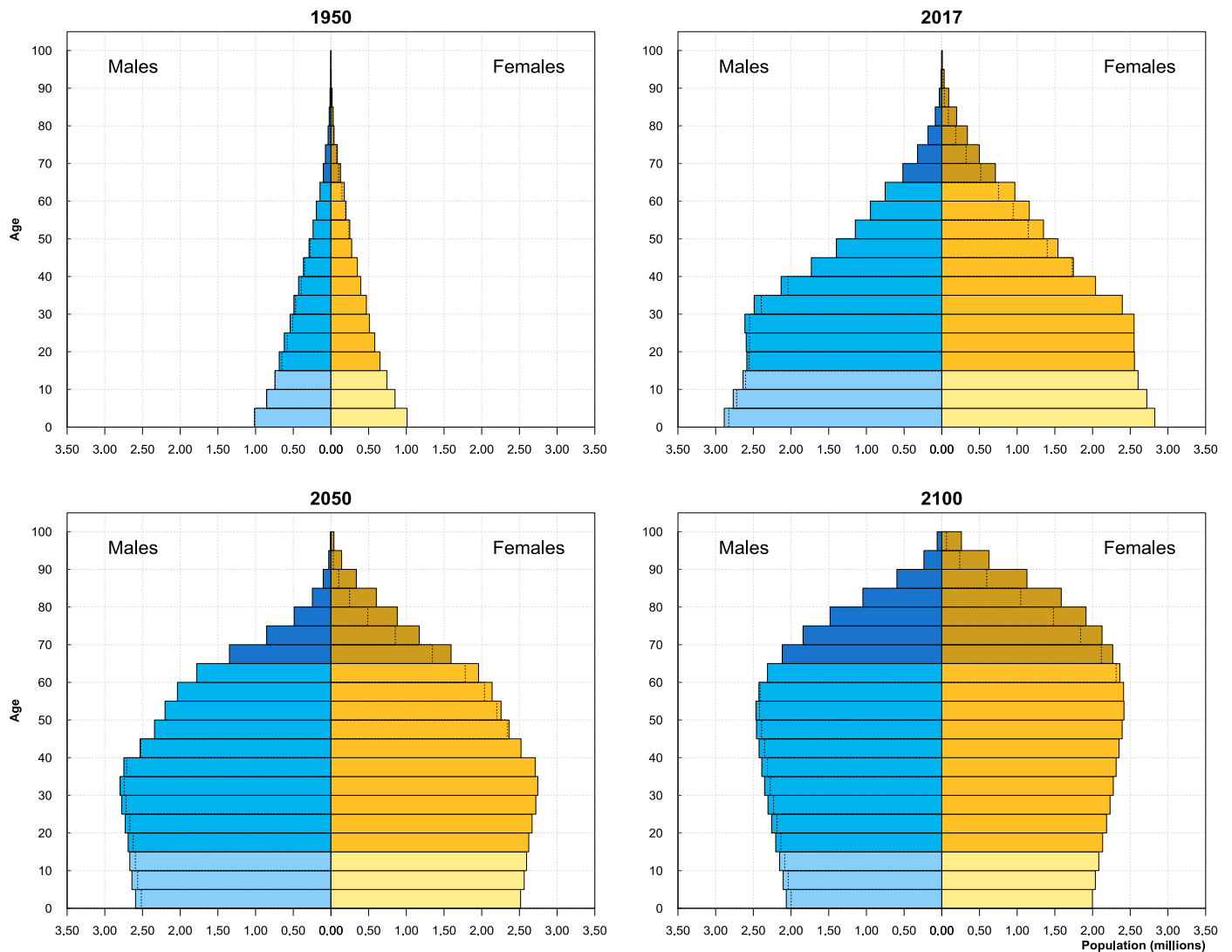
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.55
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

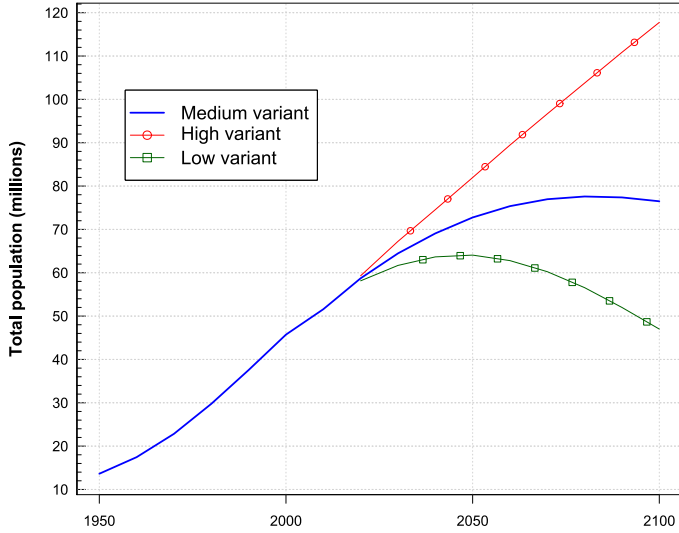
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



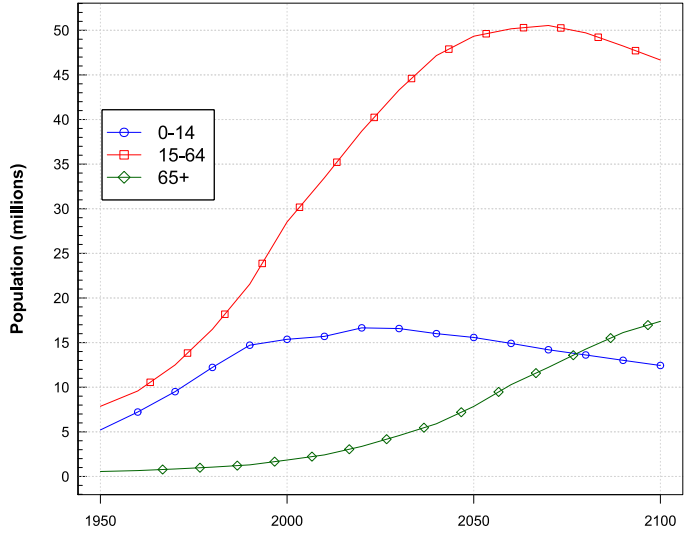
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

South Africa

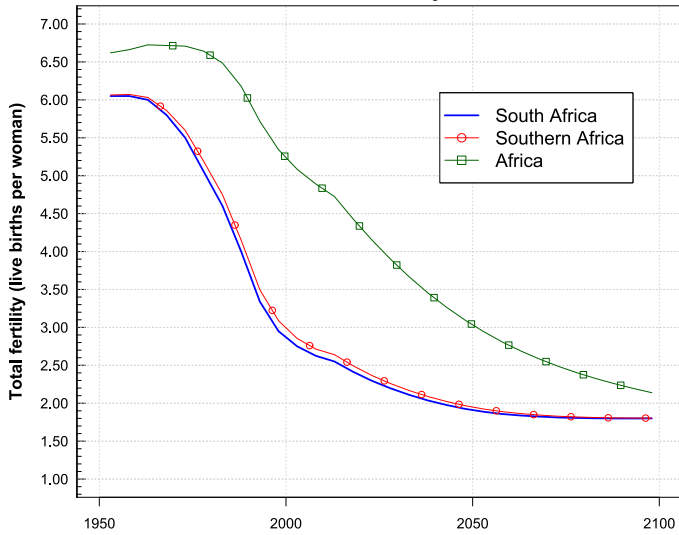
Total Population by variant



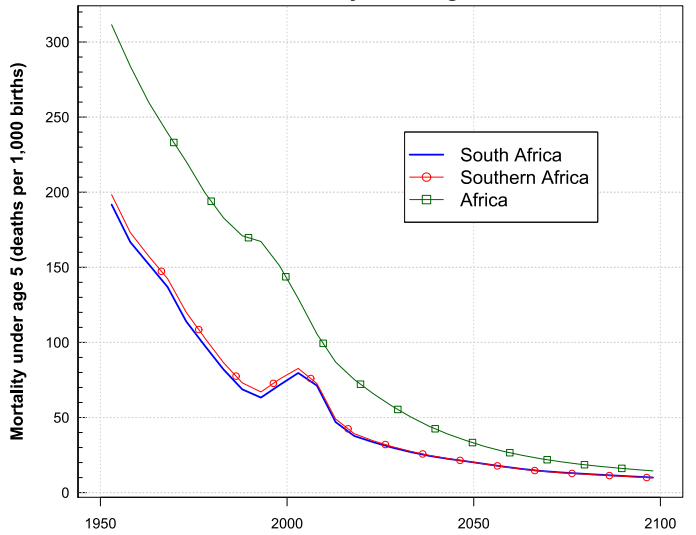
Total Population by broad age group



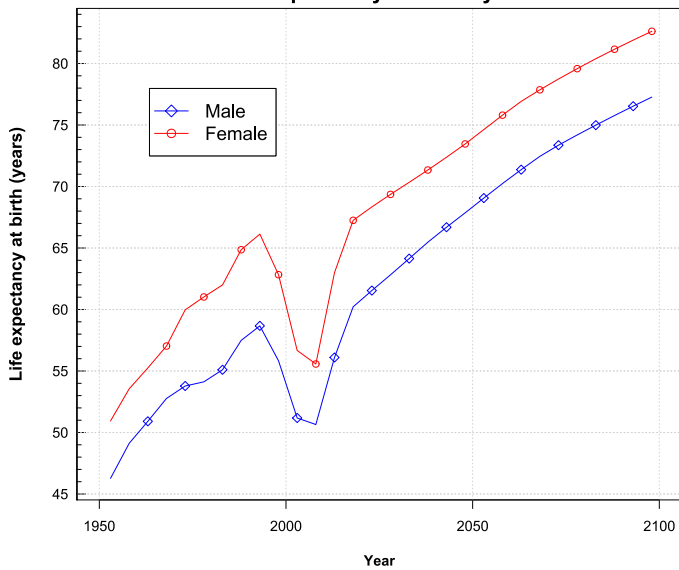
Total fertility



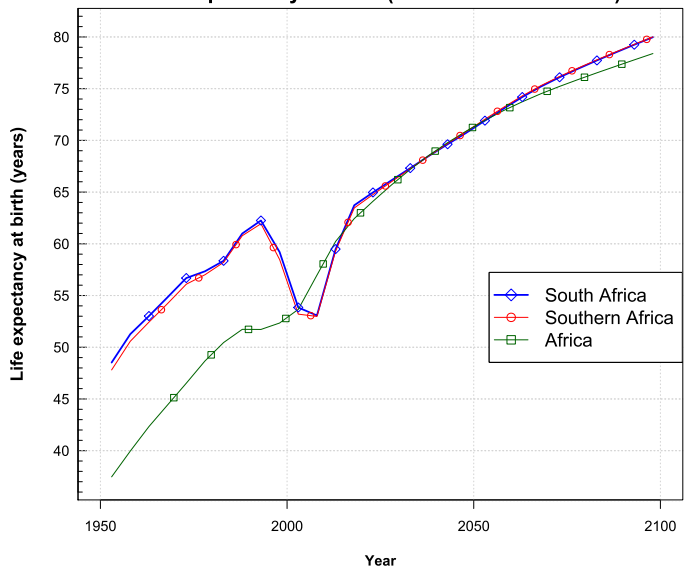
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



South Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	13 628	22 839	37 561	45 728	48 821	51 585	55 291	58 721	64 466	72 755	77 392	76 488
Population density (persons per square km)	11	19	31	38	40	43	46	48	53	60	64	63
Median age (years)	21.1	19.0	20.1	22.8	23.8	24.8	26.1	27.3	29.6	34.2	39.5	43.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.4	82.8	74.3	60.3	56.3	54.1	52.5	51.7	48.9	47.5	53.8	63.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	66.3	76.0	68.3	53.9	49.5	46.9	44.8	43.0	38.3	31.6	27.6	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.1	6.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.7	10.6	15.9	26.2	37.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	24.0	25.2	22.2	15.2	10.6	8.5	10.9	11.0	8.2	4.5	0.9	-1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	29	26	33	42	53	63	50	58	82	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	17.8	12.9	8.8	9.9	13.3	14.4	11.2	9.5	9.5	10.0	11.0	12.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	130	96	52	56	60	53	37	30	25	18	12	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	192	137	69	72	80	71	47	38	30	21	13	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	390	323	302	355	487	522	400	317	291	205	126	82
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.5	54.8	61.0	59.2	53.8	53.1	59.5	63.7	66.2	70.7	76.1	80.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	46.3	52.8	57.5	55.8	51.2	50.7	56.1	60.2	62.8	67.9	73.4	77.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	50.9	57.0	64.9	62.8	56.7	55.6	63.0	67.3	69.4	73.5	78.7	82.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.7	49.8	51.1	49.2	43.9	42.7	48.0	51.7	53.4	57.4	62.2	65.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.4	12.0	11.9	12.6	12.6	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.6	15.6	17.8	19.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	41.8	38.1	31.0	25.0	23.8	22.9	22.0	20.5	17.7	14.5	11.9	10.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.05	5.80	4.00	2.95	2.75	2.63	2.55	2.41	2.20	1.93	1.81	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.16	2.28	1.78	1.28	1.14	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.02	0.91	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.1	31.1	29.1	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.5	29.0	29.6	30.1
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	3 029	4 079	5 531	5 498	5 632	5 747	5 887	5 834	5 573	5 204	4 596	4 098
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 288	1 381	1 572	2 171	3 135	3 610	2 986	2 704	2 998	3 595	4 241	4 668
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 741	2 699	3 959	3 327	2 496	2 137	2 900	3 130	2 576	1 609	354	- 570
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	7	199	- 129	314	596	628	807	300	100	100	75	50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.1	1.9	-0.7	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

South Africa

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1985, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2011 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The populations of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei are included in the estimates.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2016 from Statistics South Africa, (b) data on children ever born and the births of the last born children from the 2007 Community Survey, (c) maternity-history data from the 1998 and 2003 DHS, and (d) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1996 census.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) 2013 South Africa Rapid Mortality Surveillance estimates, (b) data on household deaths from the 2007 Community Survey, (c) maternity-history data from the 1998 DHS, (d) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1996 census corrected for still births, and (e) data from 1991 HSRC survey. Estimates from the Actuarial Society of South Africa and the 2004 DHS were also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables from 1980 onwards. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates. Official estimates from Statistics South Africa and the Actuarial Society of South Africa were also considered. For the period 1950-1970, the West model of the Coale-Demeny Life Tables was used and we assumed convergence to the Far Eastern model during the 1970s.

International migration: Based on: (a) the number of immigrants from South Africa to developed countries, (b) immigration and emigration statistics for South Africa, (c) data on migrant workers compiled by the Chamber of Mines, (d) refugee statistics provided by UNHCR, and (e) estimates of illegal migration to South Africa. Official estimates produced by Statistics South Africa were also considered.

South Sudan

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	41.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	54.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.4

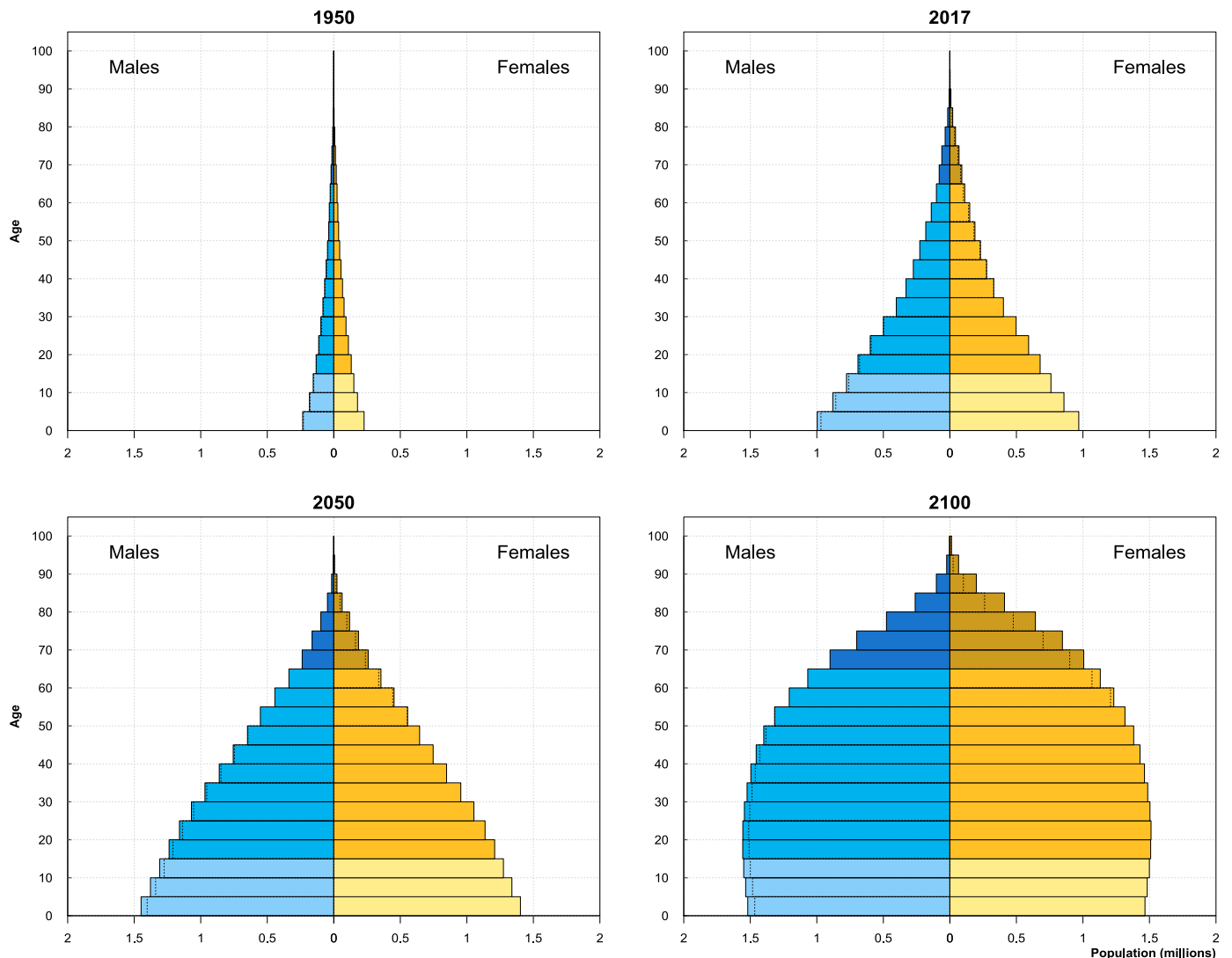
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	122
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, SIM, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Jan 2012.

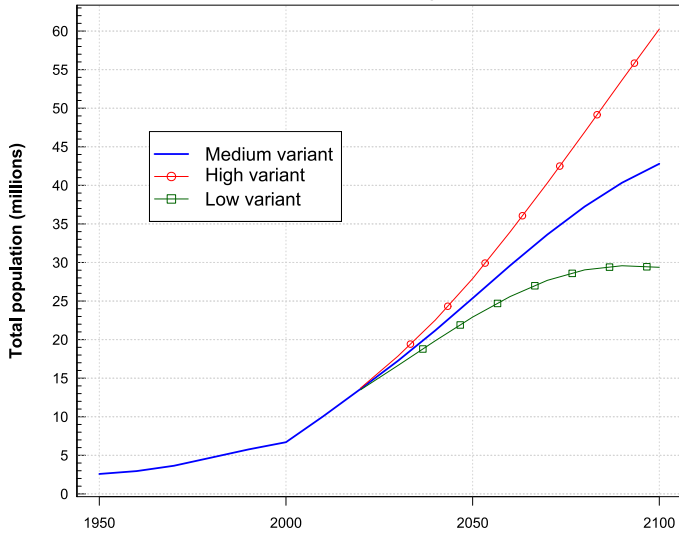
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



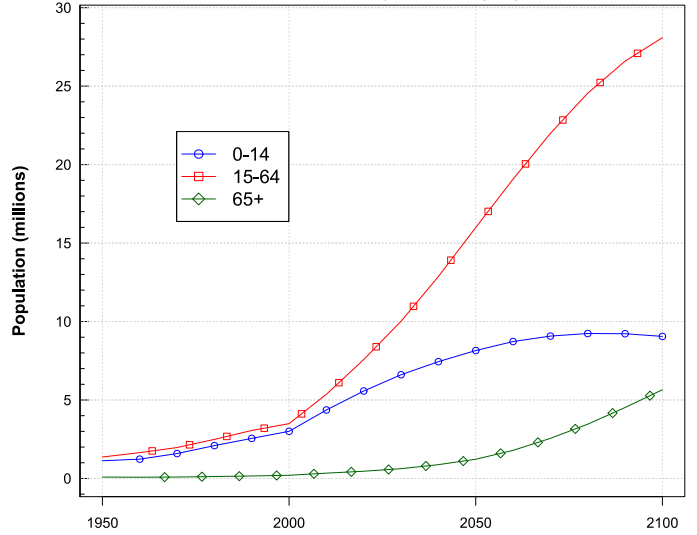
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

South Sudan

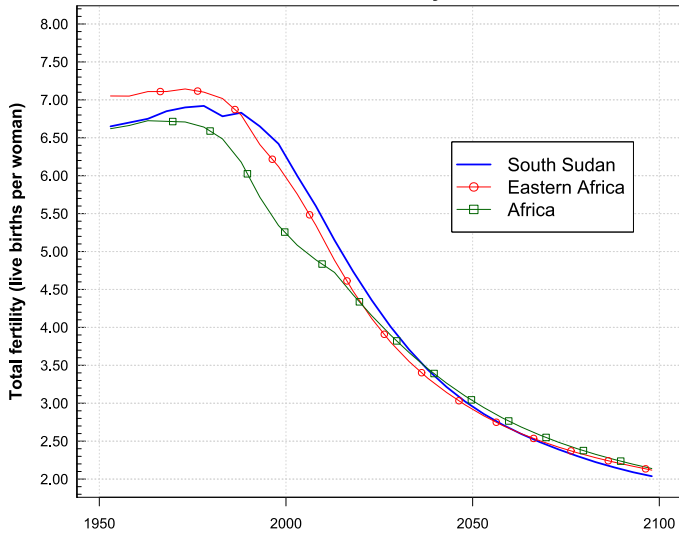
Total Population by variant



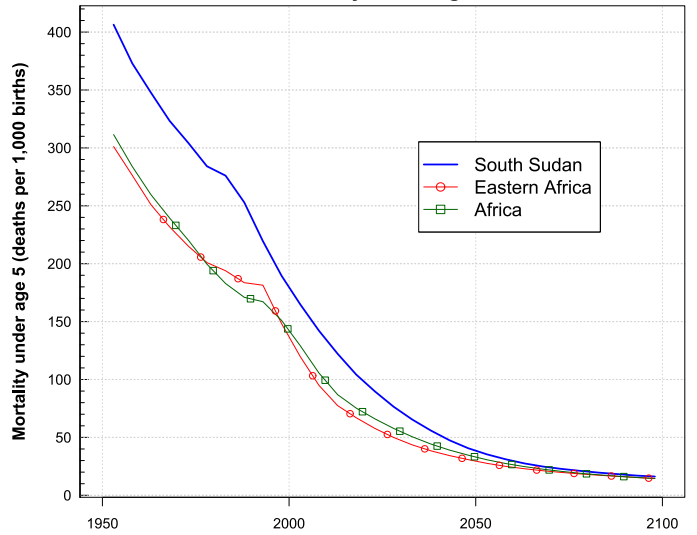
Total Population by broad age group



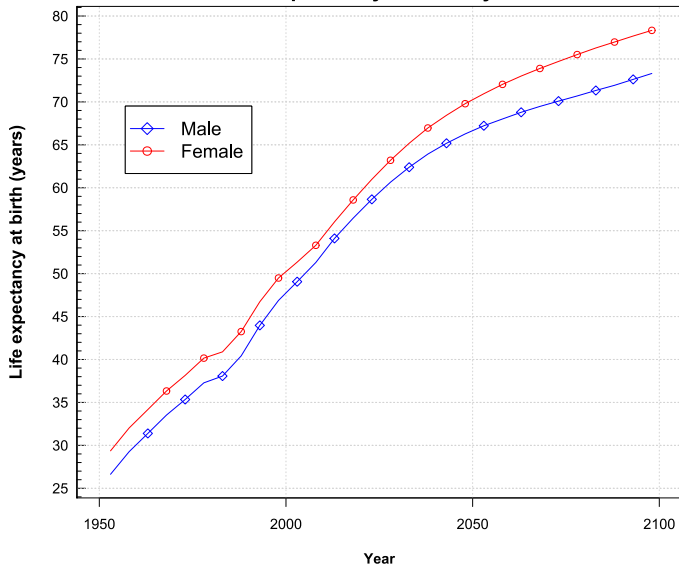
Total fertility



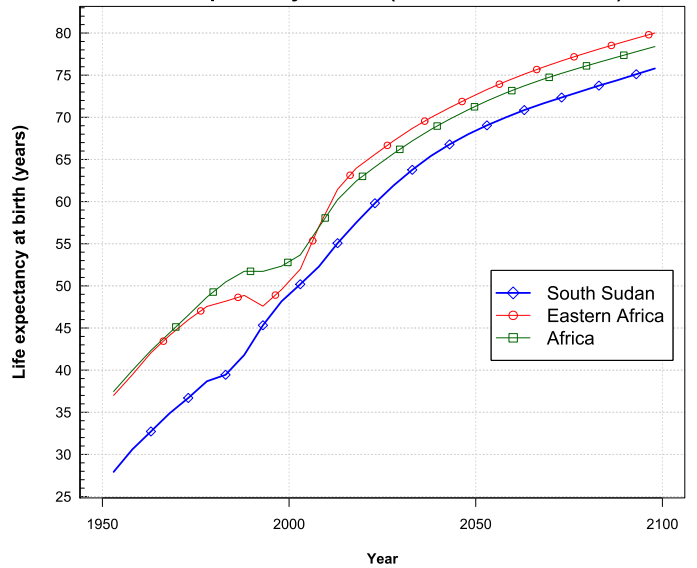
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



South Sudan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 583	3 648	5 768	6 701	8 109	10 067	11 882	13 610	17 254	25 366	35 488	42 794
Population density (persons per square km)	4	6	9	11	13	16	19	22	28	42	58	70
Median age (years)	18.1	18.6	17.8	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.6	19.2	20.6	24.5	29.9	35.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	89.0	85.1	88.7	91.8	90.4	87.6	83.7	79.6	72.2	58.6	52.2	52.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	82.6	80.5	83.5	86.0	84.3	81.3	77.3	73.5	66.0	51.0	39.3	32.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.4	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.7	12.8	20.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0	2.2	1.1	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.5	22.2	25.8	27.7	26.4	25.8	25.3	24.8	22.8	17.6	11.0	5.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	67	32	61	17	19	16	21	26	31	40	64	127
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	37.3	29.2	22.2	17.0	15.2	13.6	12.0	10.6	8.5	6.7	7.3	8.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	248	194	150	114	101	89	78	66	49	29	18	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	406	323	253	190	165	142	122	104	77	41	23	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	600	514	434	382	382	376	343	316	264	192	136	93
Life expectancy at birth (years)	27.9	34.9	41.8	48.2	50.2	52.3	55.1	57.5	61.9	68.0	72.4	75.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	26.6	33.5	40.4	46.9	49.1	51.3	54.1	56.5	60.7	66.3	70.1	73.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	29.4	36.3	43.3	49.5	51.3	53.3	56.0	58.6	63.2	69.8	74.7	78.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	37.0	40.8	44.5	47.1	47.4	48.0	49.5	50.8	53.2	56.5	59.3	62.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.4	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.9	16.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.7	51.4	47.9	44.6	41.5	39.4	37.3	35.4	31.3	24.3	18.3	14.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.65	6.85	6.83	6.42	6.00	5.60	5.15	4.74	4.01	3.02	2.39	2.04
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.46	1.82	2.10	2.22	2.15	2.09	2.00	1.91	1.72	1.39	1.14	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	29.3	29.8	30.1	30.3	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.2	28.9	29.0	29.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	633	889	1 345	1 356	1 538	1 792	2 046	2 255	2 554	2 952	3 160	3 031
Number of deaths (thousands)	494	505	622	515	561	618	656	677	695	818	1 266	1 867
Births minus deaths (thousands)	139	384	723	841	976	1 173	1 390	1 578	1 859	2 134	1 893	1 164
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	- 405	400	432	785	425	150	0	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	-14.4	13.2	11.7	17.3	7.8	2.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

South Sudan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1993 (urban only) and 2008 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 2010 Sudan Household Health Survey (SHHS); (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses, the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and the 2006 and 2010 SHHS; (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2008 census; and (e) estimate for the year 2001 from the New Sudan Centre for Statistics and Evaluation.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1973, 1993 (collected in urban areas only, but adjusted to derive a national figure) and 2008 censuses (data from the 1983 census were also considered), and the 2006 and 2010 Sudan Household Health Surveys (SHHS); (b) number of deaths in the household in the 12 months preceding the census/survey from the 1956, 1993 (urban areas only) and 2008 censuses and the 2006 SHHS; and (c) maternity-history data from the 2010 SHHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on the estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, and the refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on estimated levels of labour migration.

Spain

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	9.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	19.4

2010-2015

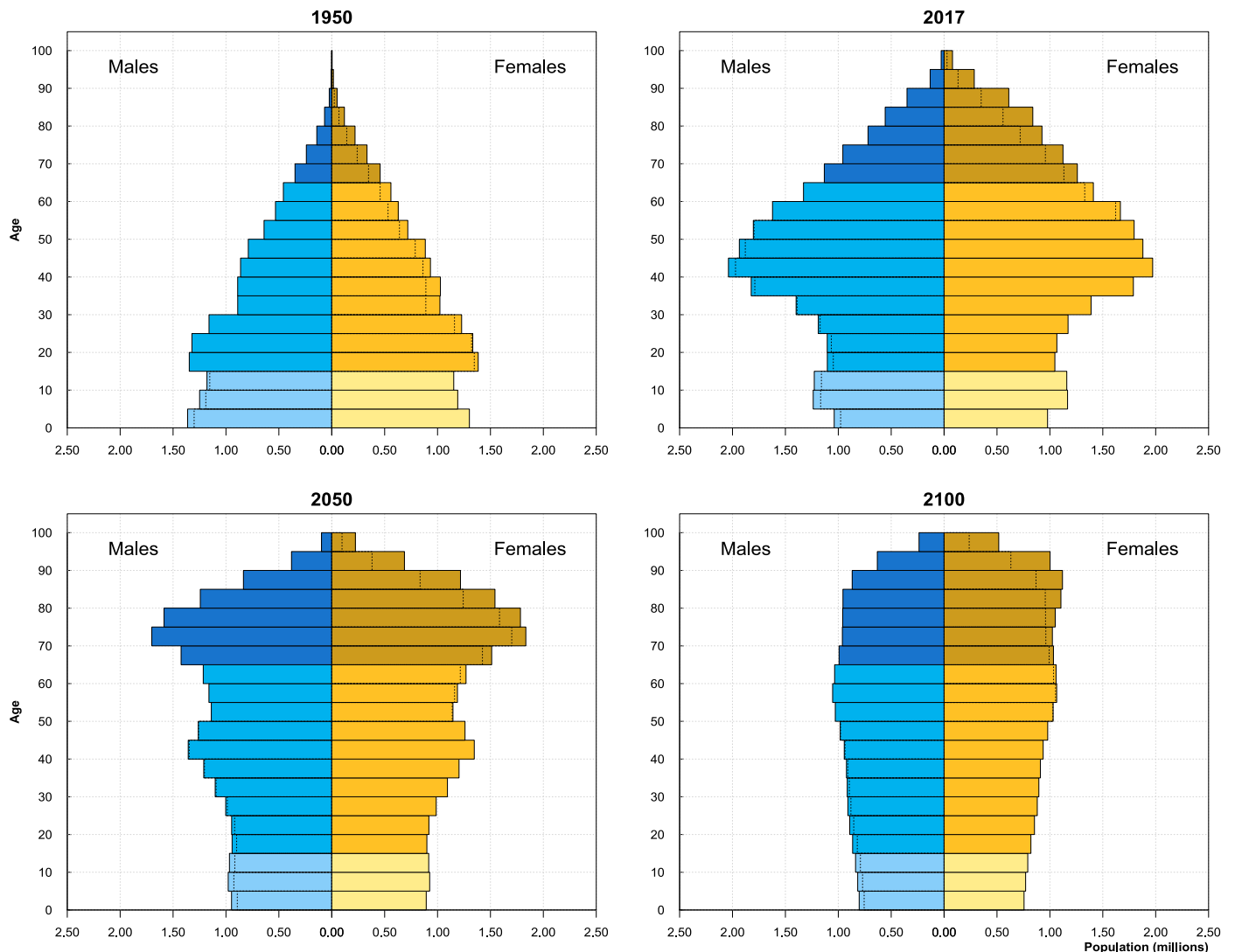
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.33
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

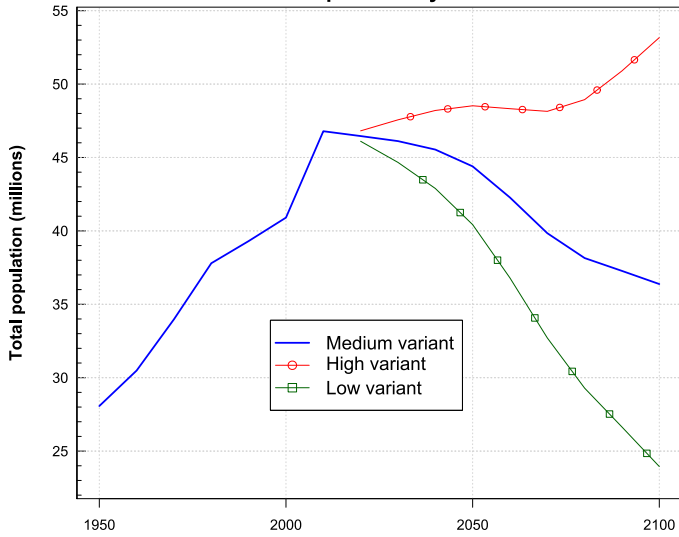
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



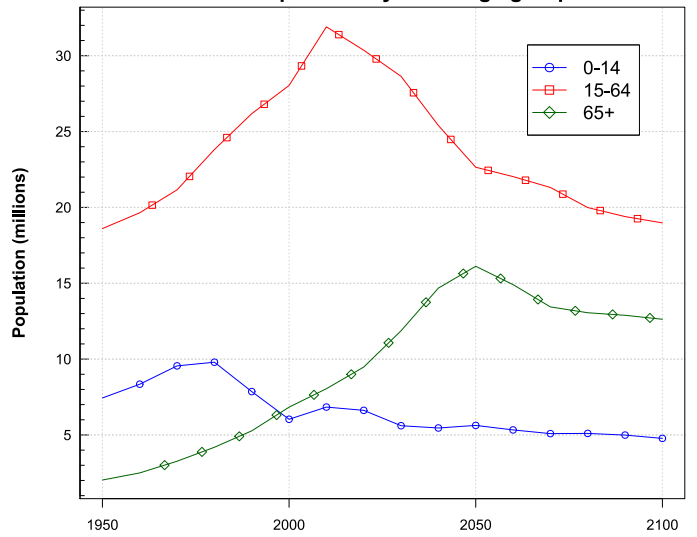
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Spain

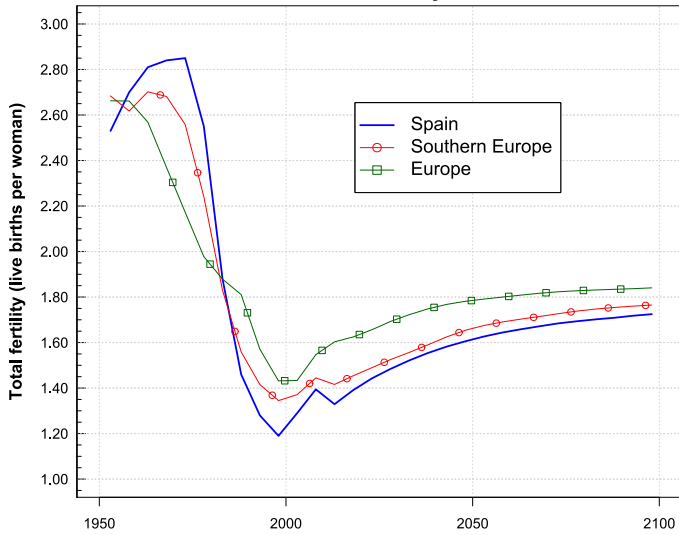
Total Population by variant



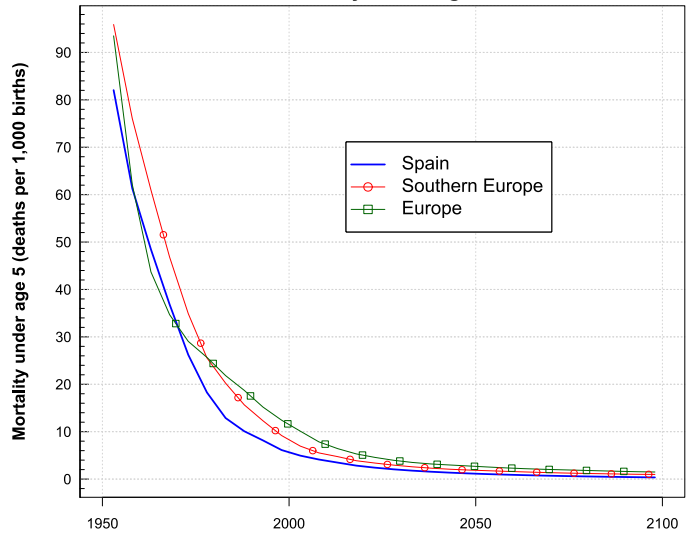
Total Population by broad age group



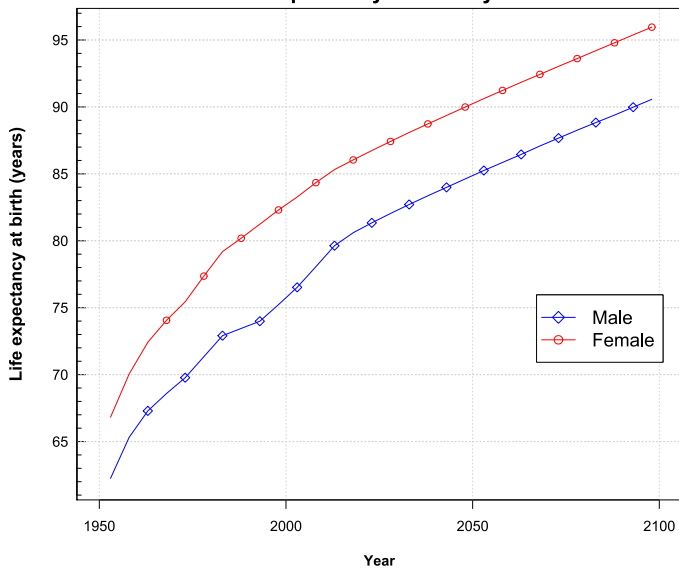
Total fertility



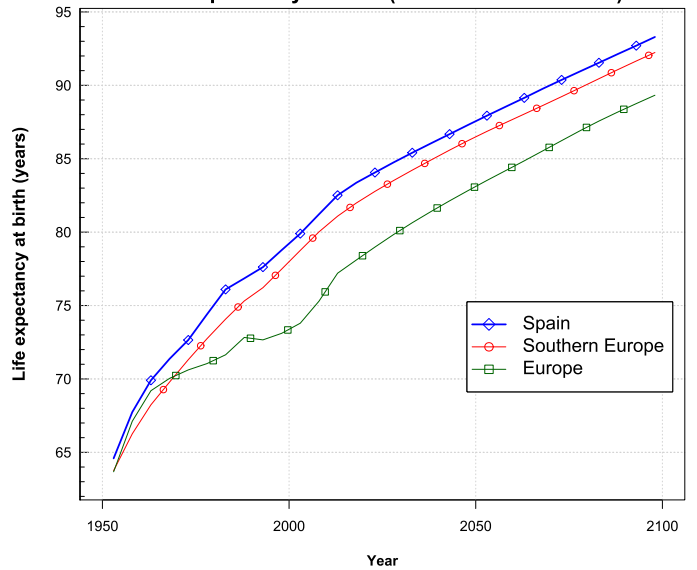
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Spain

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	28 070	33 980	39 306	40 904	44 043	46 789	46 398	46 459	46 115	44 395	38 858	36 378
Population density (persons per square km)	56	68	79	82	88	94	93	93	92	89	78	73
Median age (years)	27.5	29.8	33.4	37.6	39.1	40.6	43.2	45.5	50.1	52.3	51.3	51.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	50.9	60.6	50.2	45.9	44.9	46.7	51.0	53.0	61.0	96.0	89.2	91.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	40.0	45.2	30.0	21.5	20.7	21.4	22.5	21.8	19.6	24.9	24.8	25.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	10.9	15.5	20.1	24.4	24.2	25.2	28.5	31.2	41.5	71.2	64.4	66.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.4	11.4	2.8	0.5	1.4	2.1	0.8	-0.6	-2.3	-4.6	-6.3	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	94	66	—	—	47	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.1	8.6	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	10.0	12.8	14.9	12.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	63	33	8	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	82	37	10	6	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	190	132	101	89	81	71	61	56	47	33	20	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.6	71.4	76.9	78.8	79.9	81.2	82.5	83.4	84.8	87.3	90.4	93.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	68.6	73.5	75.2	76.5	78.1	79.6	80.6	82.0	84.6	87.7	90.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	74.1	80.2	82.3	83.3	84.3	85.3	86.0	87.4	90.0	93.0	96.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.0	59.4	62.8	64.4	65.4	66.6	67.9	68.7	70.0	72.4	75.5	78.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	14.7	17.3	18.5	19.1	20.0	20.8	21.4	22.4	24.2	26.6	29.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	20.6	20.0	10.9	9.4	10.2	10.7	9.4	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.6	8.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.53	2.84	1.46	1.19	1.29	1.39	1.33	1.39	1.48	1.61	1.68	1.72
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.09	1.31	0.70	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.67	0.72	0.78	0.82	0.84
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.5	29.8	28.6	30.4	30.8	30.9	31.6	31.9	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 941	3 307	2 134	1 900	2 173	2 426	2 179	1 981	1 758	1 831	1 691	1 553
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 450	1 422	1 596	1 792	1 873	1 939	2 000	2 120	2 299	2 866	2 938	2 210
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 491	1 885	538	108	301	487	179	- 138	- 542	- 1 035	- 1 247	- 657
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 436	- 146	- 68	905	2 838	2 259	- 570	200	350	350	263	175
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-3.1	-0.9	-0.4	4.5	13.4	10.0	-2.5	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Spain

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of fertility by age groups and total fertility available through 2015; and (b) registered births by age of mother from 1950 to 2015 and underlying female population by age.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2012; and (b) estimates from the Human Mortality Database.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2012 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official statistics of the foreign-born or the foreign populations in all countries of the world, and on estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal periods.

Sri Lanka

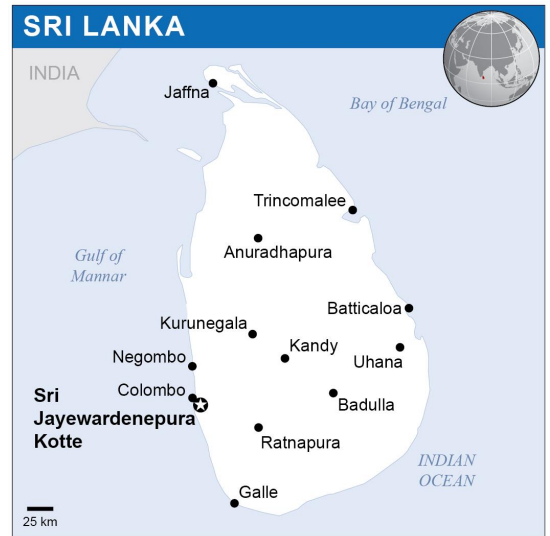
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	24.0
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.9
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	10.1

2010-2015

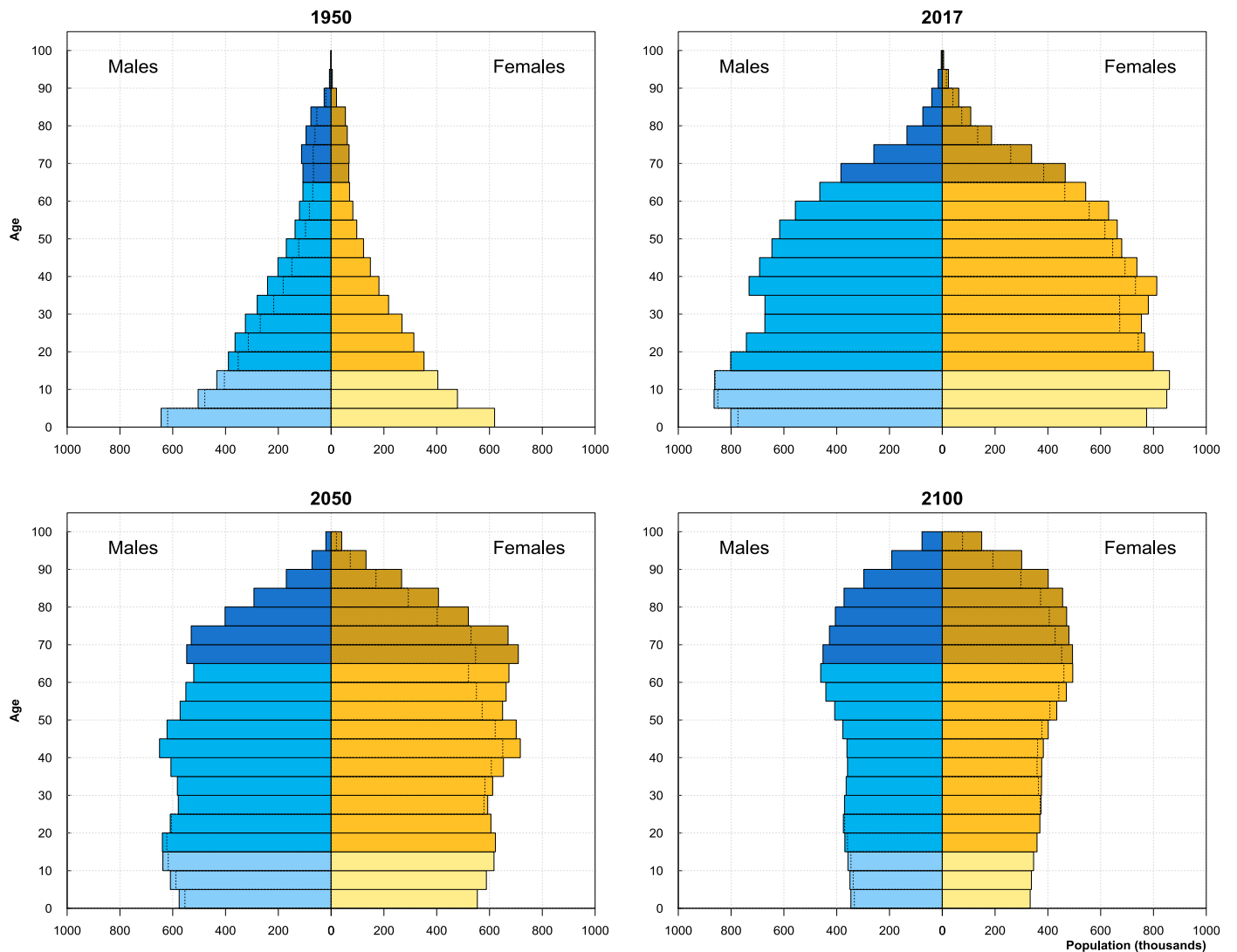
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: Gov't. of Sri Lanka, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

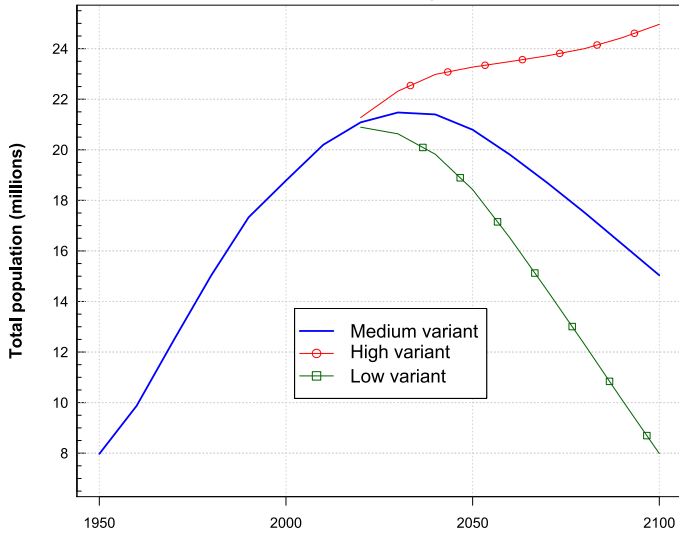
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



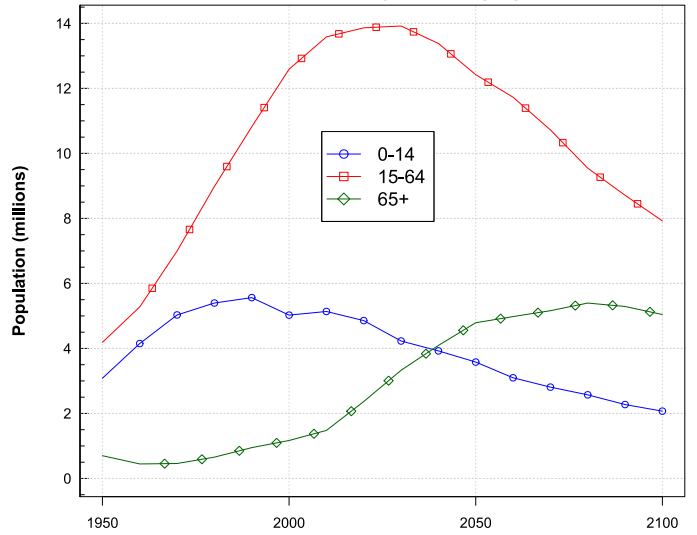
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Sri Lanka

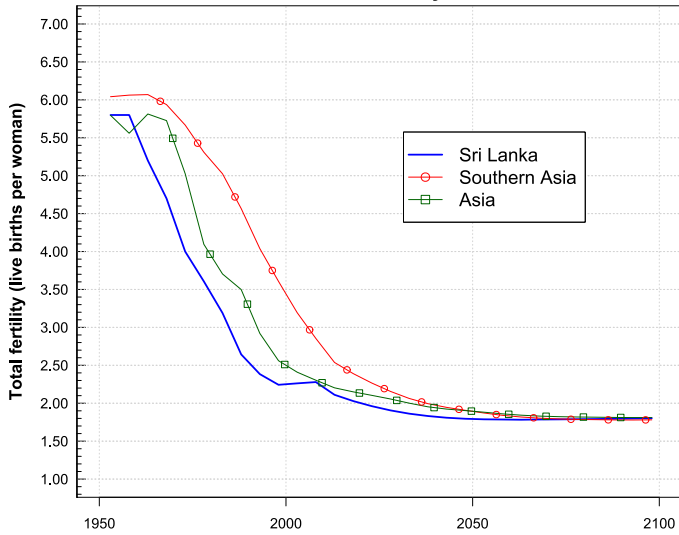
Total Population by variant



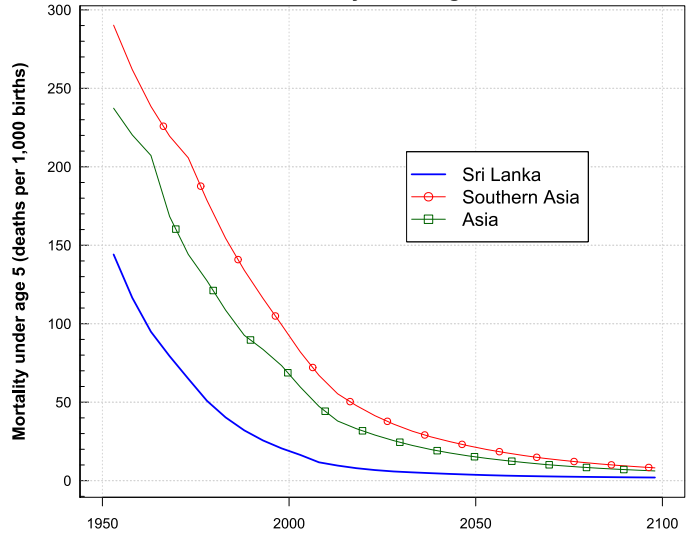
Total Population by broad age group



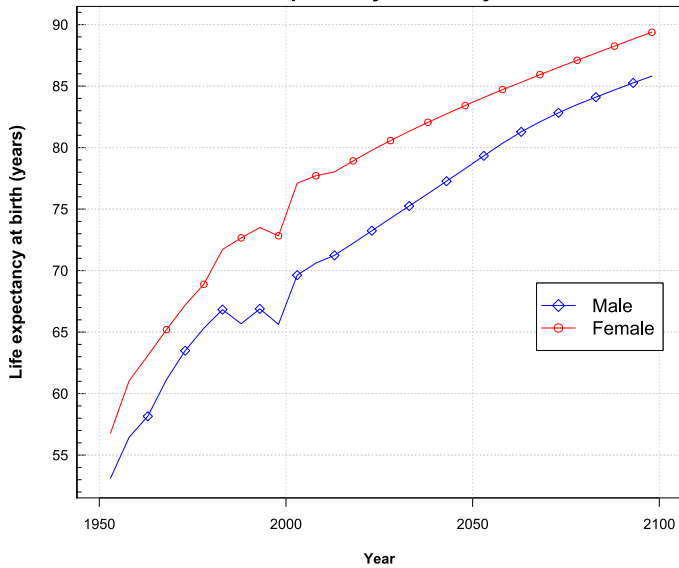
Total fertility



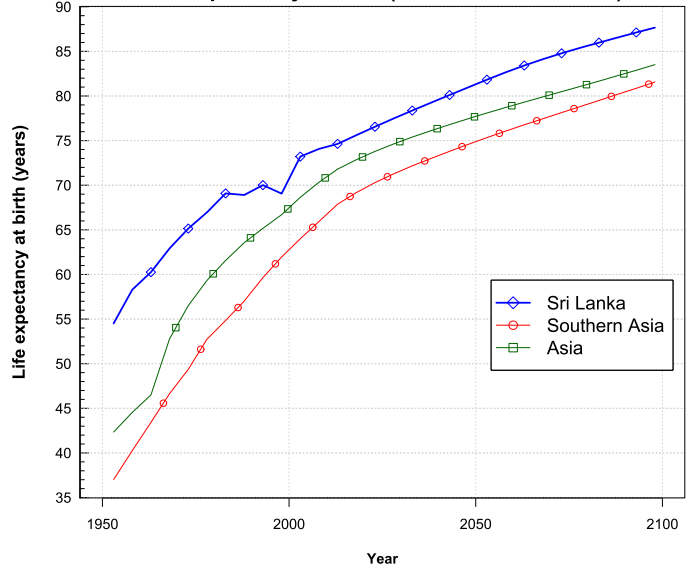
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Sri Lanka

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 971	12 486	17 330	18 782	19 525	20 198	20 714	21 084	21 475	20 792	18 114	15 036
Population density (persons per square km)	127	199	276	300	311	322	330	336	342	332	289	240
Median age (years)	21.2	19.6	24.2	27.6	29.0	30.4	32.3	34.1	37.1	42.6	48.1	51.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	90.4	78.5	60.2	49.2	48.0	48.7	51.2	52.1	54.3	67.4	79.7	89.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	73.6	71.9	51.4	39.9	37.9	37.8	37.2	35.0	30.4	28.8	26.8	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	16.7	6.6	8.8	9.3	10.1	10.9	14.1	17.1	23.9	38.6	52.9	63.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.9	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	19.7	24.0	15.4	10.8	12.5	12.0	9.8	7.9	4.7	0.0	-3.2	-5.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	36	30	51	120	90	102	138	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	17.9	8.6	6.5	7.7	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	8.3	10.9	13.0	14.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	89	53	24	16	13	10	8	7	5	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	144	79	32	21	16	12	10	8	6	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	301	223	202	206	153	139	141	132	112	77	47	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.5	62.9	68.9	69.1	73.2	74.1	74.6	75.6	77.5	81.0	84.8	87.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	53.1	61.1	65.7	65.6	69.6	70.6	71.2	72.2	74.3	78.3	82.8	85.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.8	65.2	72.7	72.8	77.1	77.7	78.0	78.9	80.6	83.4	86.5	89.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.3	54.2	56.6	55.8	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.4	63.1	66.4	70.1	72.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.4	12.5	14.8	13.8	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.2	18.2	20.1	22.5	24.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	37.6	32.6	21.9	18.5	18.6	18.4	16.4	14.9	12.9	11.0	9.7	9.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.80	4.70	2.64	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.11	2.03	1.91	1.80	1.79	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	105	104	105	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.24	2.04	1.22	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.01	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.2	29.4	28.7	29.3	28.9	29.2	29.7	30.0	30.4	30.8	30.9	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 574	1 923	1 832	1 713	1 781	1 828	1 679	1 556	1 385	1 150	894	689
Number of deaths (thousands)	750	510	545	716	589	634	678	736	885	1 148	1 192	1 116
Births minus deaths (thousands)	824	1 413	1 287	997	1 192	1 194	1 000	820	500	2	- 298	- 428
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 17	- 39	- 137	- 462	- 449	- 520	- 485	- 450	- 375	- 375	- 281	- 188
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-5.0	-4.7	-5.2	-4.7	-4.3	-3.5	-3.6	-3.1	-2.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Sri Lanka

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1963, 1971, 1981 and 2001 censuses (including estimates for Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu Killinochchi, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts), the 2012 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births classified by age of mother registered through 2010; (b) maternity-history data from the 1975 Sri Lanka WFS, the 1987, 1993 and 2006/07 Sri Lanka DHS; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1982 CPS and 2000 DHS; and (d) official estimates of crude birth rate through 2013.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2010; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1975 Sri Lanka WFS, the 1987, 1993, 2000 and 2006 Sri Lanka DHS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys and 1971 census. Child mortality: Based on official vital statistics through 2008, consistent with official estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2010, adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration for males before 1980 by using tabulations of paternal orphanhood (before marriage) by age of respondent from the 1987 Sri Lanka DHS.

International migration: Based on: (a) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1963-1981 intercensal period, (b) official estimates of net international migration for 1981-2014 prepared by the Sri Lanka Department of Census and Statistics, and (c) refugee data from UNHCR.

State of Palestine

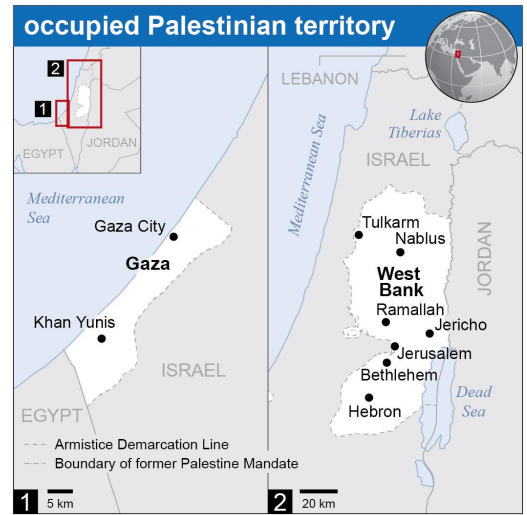
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	39.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	21.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	57.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.0

2010-2015

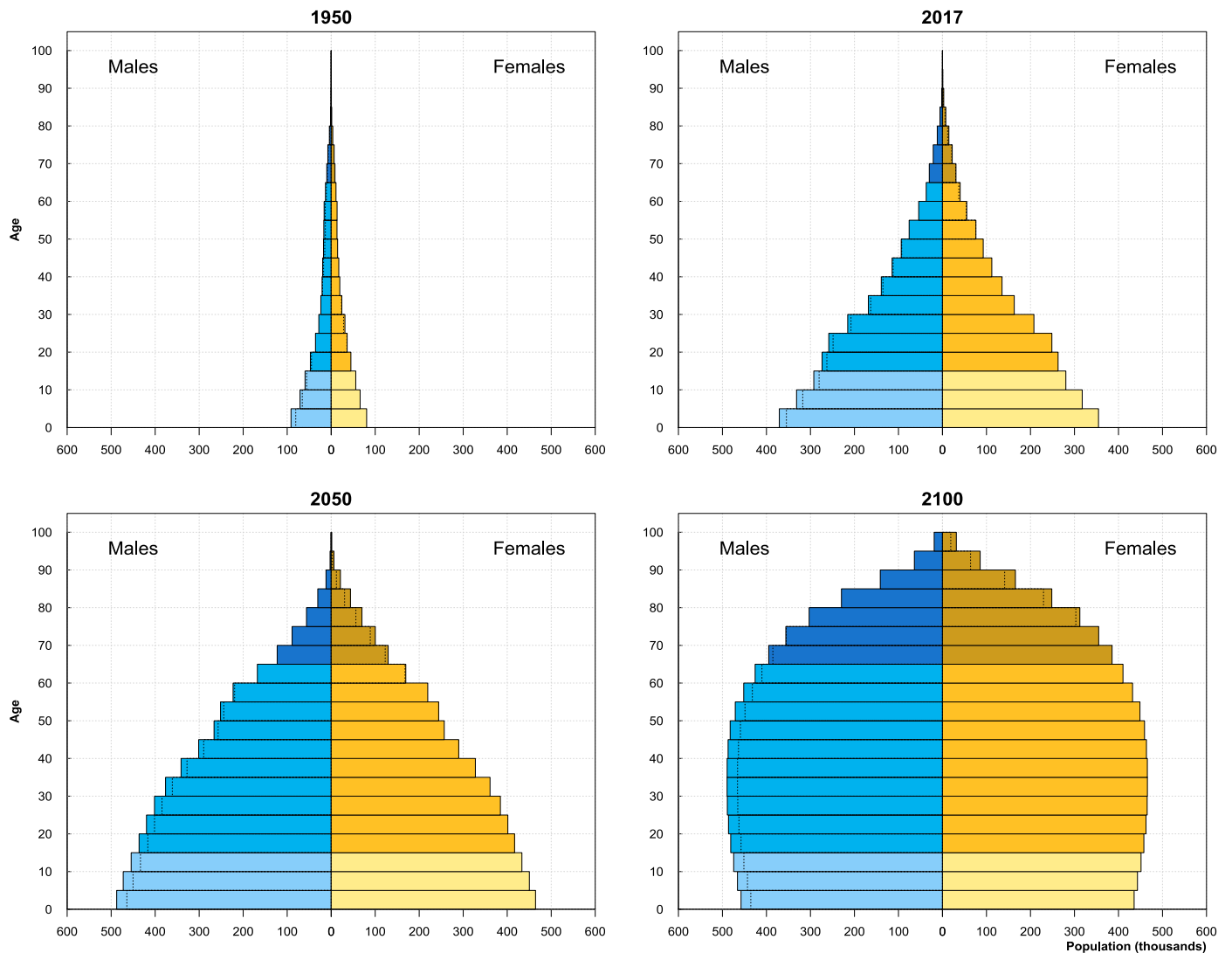
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.25
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Map created in Sep 2013.

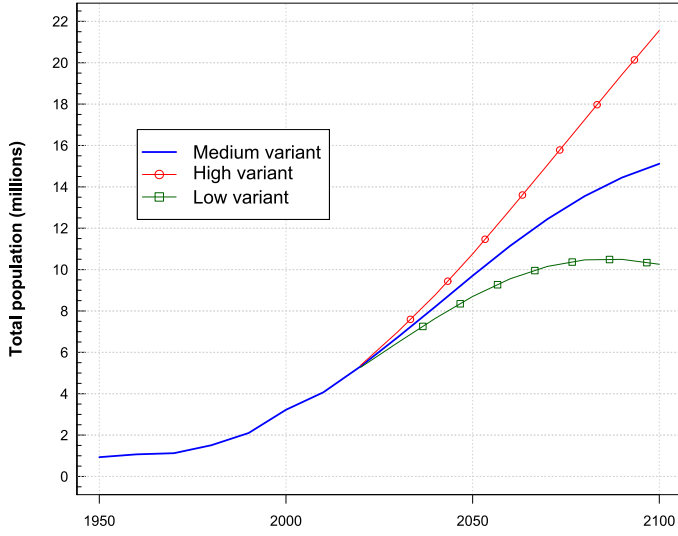
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



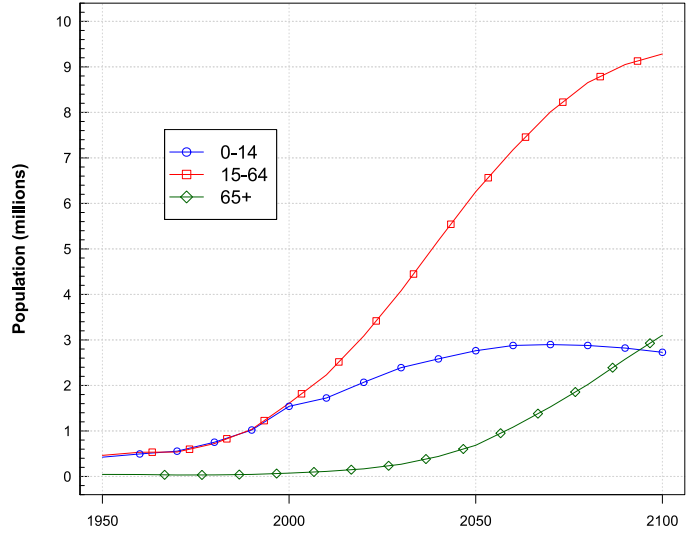
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

State of Palestine

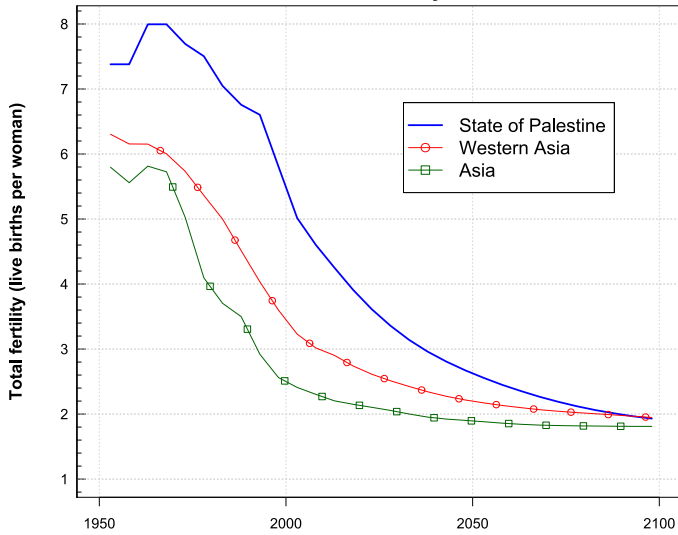
Total Population by variant



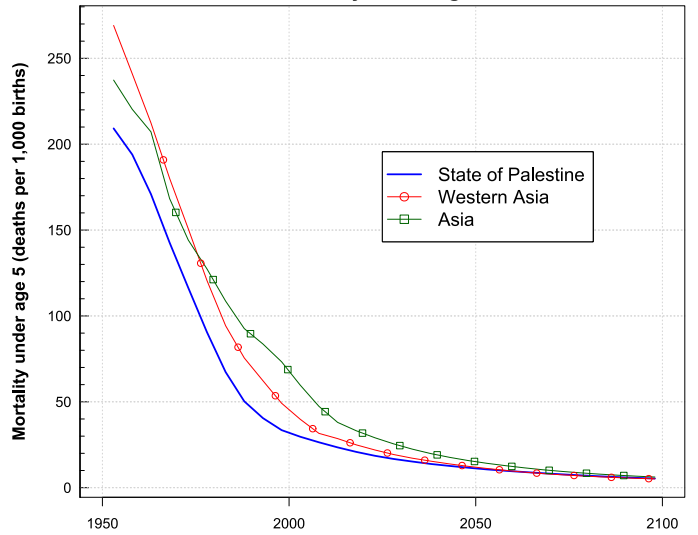
Total Population by broad age group



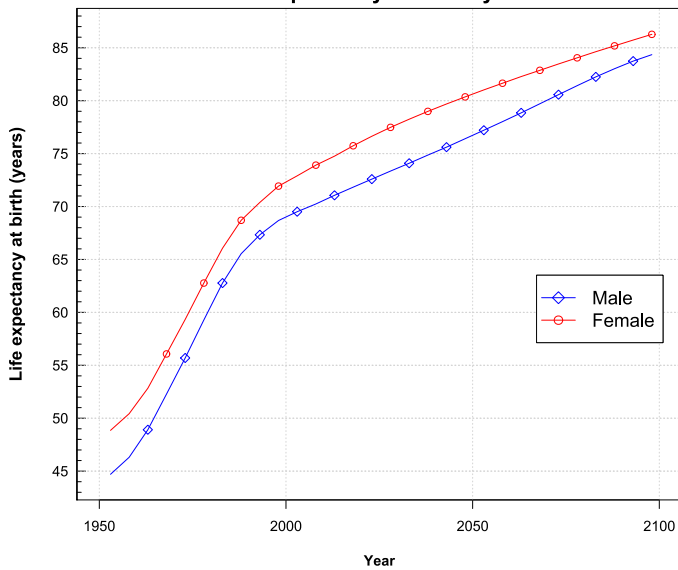
Total fertility



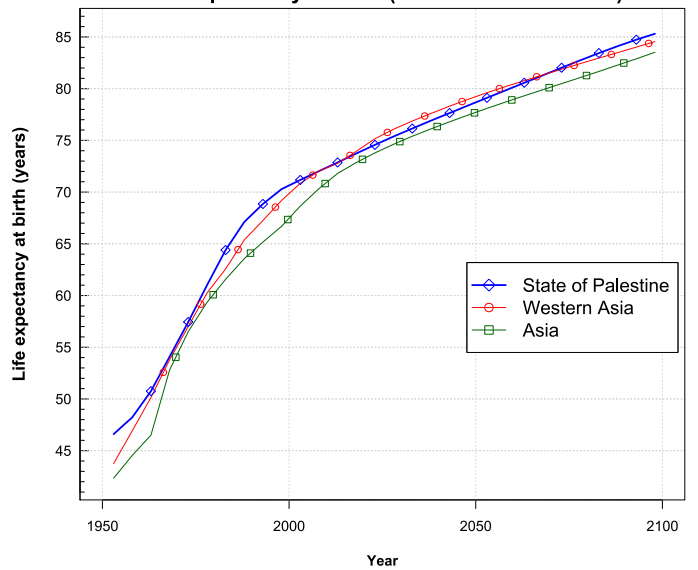
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



State of Palestine

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	932	1 125	2 101	3 223	3 576	4 067	4 663	5 323	6 739	9 704	13 019	15 115
Population density (persons per square km)	155	187	349	535	594	676	775	884	1 119	1 612	2 163	2 511
Median age (years)	17.3	15.3	15.7	16.0	17.0	18.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	27.6	34.2	40.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	101.1	109.5	102.8	100.4	92.5	82.2	75.8	72.5	65.2	55.1	55.6	62.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	91.4	103.6	98.5	95.8	87.7	77.3	70.5	67.0	58.6	44.2	34.6	29.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.7	6.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.6	11.0	21.0	33.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2	-1.2	3.6	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.0	37.5	39.6	36.7	32.0	30.4	29.3	27.7	23.3	16.6	9.4	4.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	60	—	20	17	34	27	26	27	31	44	76	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	20.0	14.0	5.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.1	5.8	7.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	140	99	40	28	25	22	20	18	14	10	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	209	143	50	34	30	26	23	21	17	12	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	412	330	189	152	142	132	122	112	96	70	45	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.6	54.1	67.1	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.9	73.7	75.4	78.4	82.0	85.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	44.7	52.3	65.5	68.7	69.5	70.2	71.1	71.8	73.4	76.4	80.6	84.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	48.9	56.1	68.7	71.9	72.9	73.9	74.8	75.7	77.5	80.4	83.5	86.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	45.7	49.4	56.2	58.1	58.6	59.2	59.8	60.5	61.8	64.4	67.8	70.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.0	11.9	13.5	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.9	17.6	20.0	22.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	45.9	51.4	45.1	40.8	35.8	34.0	32.9	31.2	26.7	20.7	15.3	12.0
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.38	8.00	6.76	5.81	5.02	4.60	4.25	3.91	3.36	2.67	2.19	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.54	3.09	3.05	2.69	2.34	2.16	2.00	1.85	1.60	1.28	1.05	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.9	29.9	29.5	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.3	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	220	298	435	596	608	650	717	779	851	963	970	898
Number of deaths (thousands)	96	81	53	60	65	70	78	87	109	191	370	582
Births minus deaths (thousands)	125	217	382	535	543	581	640	693	742	772	601	316
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 69	- 284	- 39	70	- 190	- 90	- 44	- 33	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-14.3	-49.0	-4.1	4.8	-11.2	-4.7	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

State of Palestine

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1997 and 2007 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population figures include the Arab population residing in East Jerusalem and exclude Israeli citizens residing in the Occupied Palestinian Territory. Official annual population estimates from 1994 through 2012 from the Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics were also taken into account.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1995 Demographic Survey, 2006 and 2010 Family Health Survey and 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1992 UNICEF-JFPPA Survey; (c) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from the 1992 Survey of Living Conditions, 1997 census, 2000 Health Survey, and 2004 DHS; (d) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1967 census; (e) annual births classified by age of mother registered for 1968-1995; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from the surveys and censuses mentioned above.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1995 Demographic Survey, 2000 Health Survey, 2004 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), 2006 and 2010 Family Health Survey, and 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys and from the 1992 FALCOT survey and 1997 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1997-2015 period.

Sudan

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	40.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	55.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.6

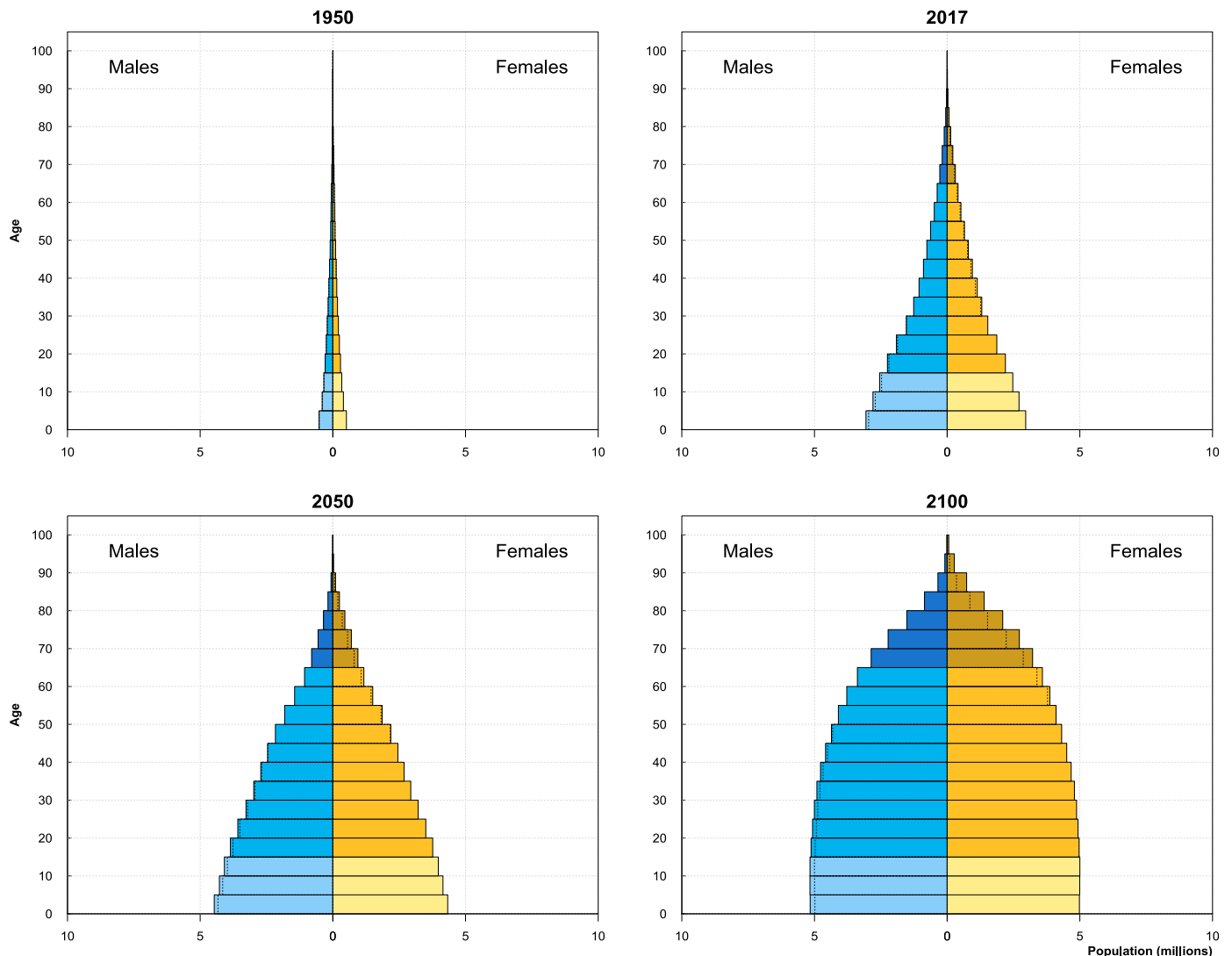
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.75
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	74
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, SIM, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Jan 2012.

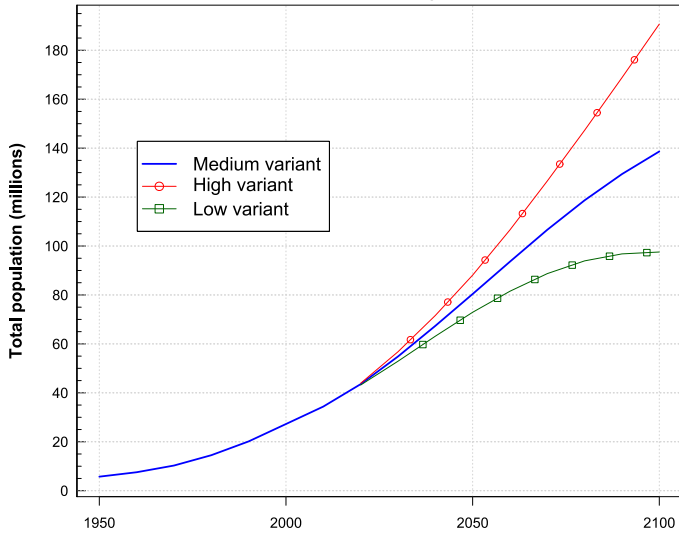
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



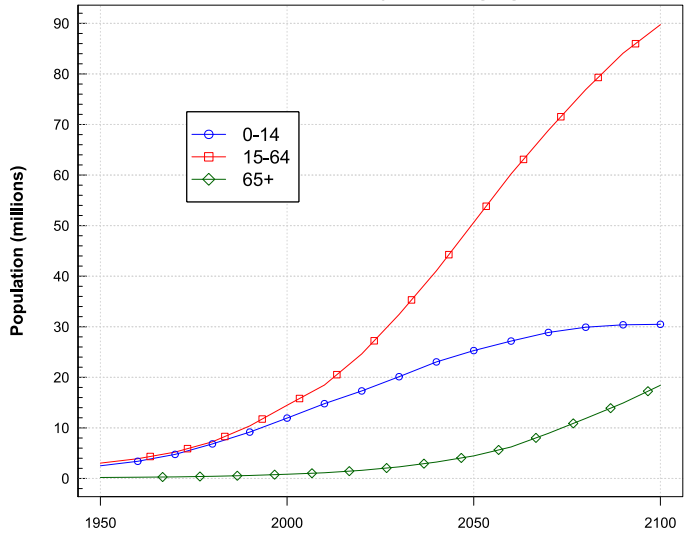
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Sudan

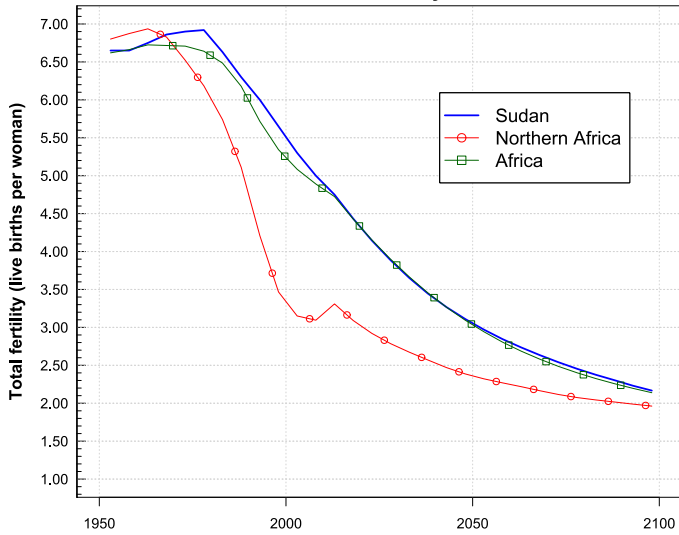
Total Population by variant



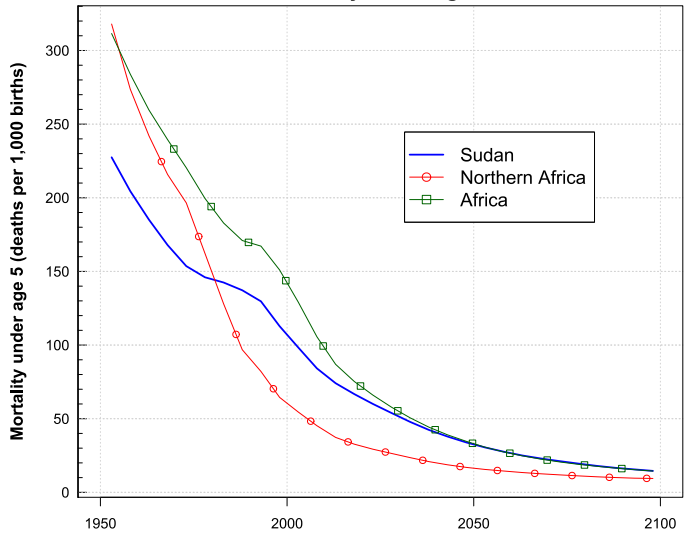
Total Population by broad age group



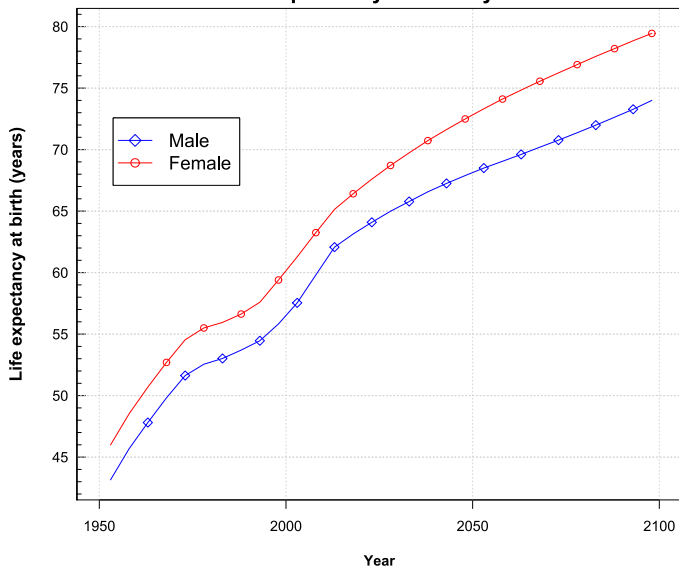
Total fertility



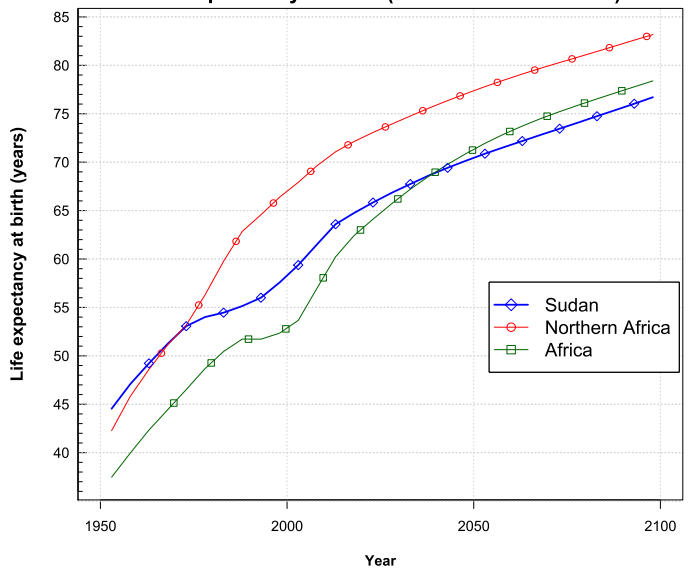
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Sudan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	5 734	10 282	20 148	27 251	30 912	34 386	38 648	43 541	54 842	80 386	112 828	138 648
Population density (persons per square km)	3	6	11	15	18	19	22	25	31	46	64	79
Median age (years)	18.1	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.2	18.3	18.9	19.7	21.6	25.2	30.0	34.6
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	88.9	97.2	94.0	88.2	87.2	86.2	81.6	76.8	69.1	58.8	54.7	54.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	82.6	91.3	88.3	82.5	81.4	80.1	75.4	70.3	62.1	49.9	40.4	34.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.8	14.3	20.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.6	31.7	29.9	29.5	28.9	27.9	26.6	25.0	22.7	17.1	11.3	6.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	22	22	29	28	33	30	29	31	41	62	107
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	20.4	15.4	12.3	10.8	9.8	8.7	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.4	7.3	8.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	135	102	84	70	62	54	49	44	36	25	17	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	227	168	137	113	98	84	74	67	54	34	21	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	404	339	302	292	278	255	230	218	196	162	123	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44.5	51.2	55.1	57.6	59.4	61.5	63.6	64.8	66.8	70.2	73.5	76.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	43.2	49.8	53.7	55.8	57.5	59.8	62.1	63.1	65.0	67.9	70.8	74.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	46.0	52.7	56.6	59.4	61.3	63.3	65.1	66.4	68.7	72.5	76.2	79.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	45.9	49.0	51.0	51.7	52.4	53.5	54.9	55.5	56.5	58.1	60.3	63.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	12.3	12.9	13.3	13.5	13.9	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.5	16.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.9	47.2	42.1	40.2	38.7	36.6	34.4	32.4	29.5	23.5	18.6	15.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.65	6.86	6.30	5.65	5.30	5.00	4.75	4.43	3.89	3.11	2.54	2.17
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.16	2.50	2.42	2.26	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.93	1.74	1.45	1.21	1.04
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.3	29.3	30.4	29.9	29.3	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.5	31.1	31.4	31.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 441	2 246	3 935	5 165	5 629	5 974	6 274	6 652	7 644	9 060	10 209	10 285
Number of deaths (thousands)	625	735	1 147	1 384	1 422	1 422	1 423	1 508	1 752	2 459	3 985	5 821
Births minus deaths (thousands)	816	1 512	2 787	3 781	4 207	4 552	4 851	5 143	5 893	6 601	6 224	4 464
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	150	- 633	- 546	- 1 078	- 589	- 250	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	1.6	-4.9	-3.8	-6.6	-3.2	-1.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Sudan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, 1993 and the 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) births in the last 12 months preceding the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses; (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2008 census; (d) maternity-history data from the 1978-1979 World Fertility Survey (WFS), 1989-1990 Sudan DHS, the 1992-1993 SUDMCHS/PAPCHILD, the 1999 Safe Motherhood Surveys of Sudan and the 2014 MICS5 survey; and (e) estimates for 2001 from the New Sudan Centre for Statistics and Evaluation.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses, the 1978-1979 World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1989-1990 Sudan DHS, the 1992-1993 SUDMCHS/PAPCHILD, the 1999 Safe Motherhood Survey of Sudan, the 2006 and 2010 Sudan Household Health Surveys (SHHS); (b) number of deaths in the household in the 12 months preceding the census/survey from the 1956 and 1993 censuses, 1989-1990 Sudan DHS, the 1992-1993 SUDMCHS/PAPCHILD, the 1999 Safe Motherhood Surveys of Sudan, and the 2006 and 2010 SHHS; and (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on the estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and estimated levels of labour migration.

Suriname

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	26.4
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	6.9

2010-2015

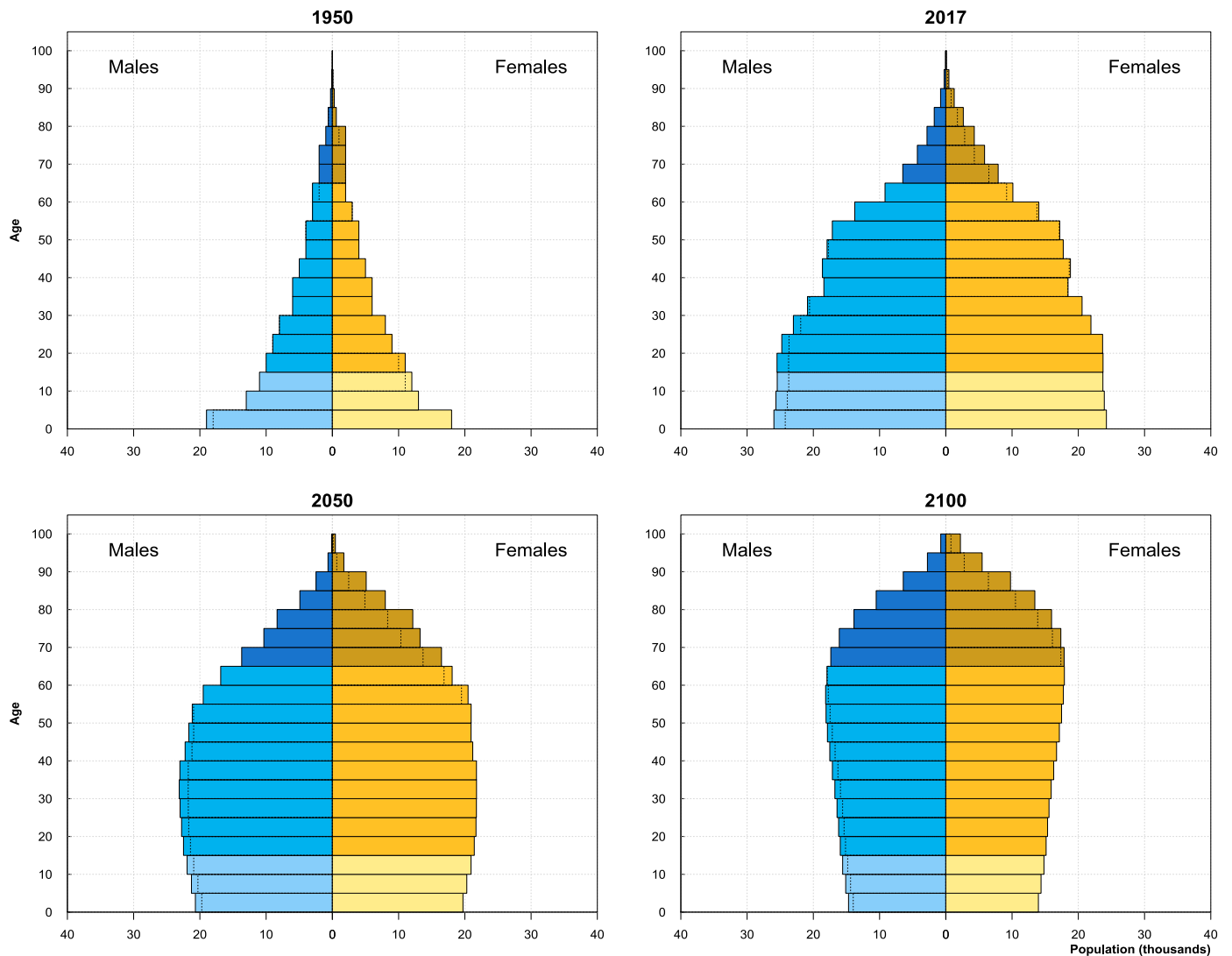
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.46
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

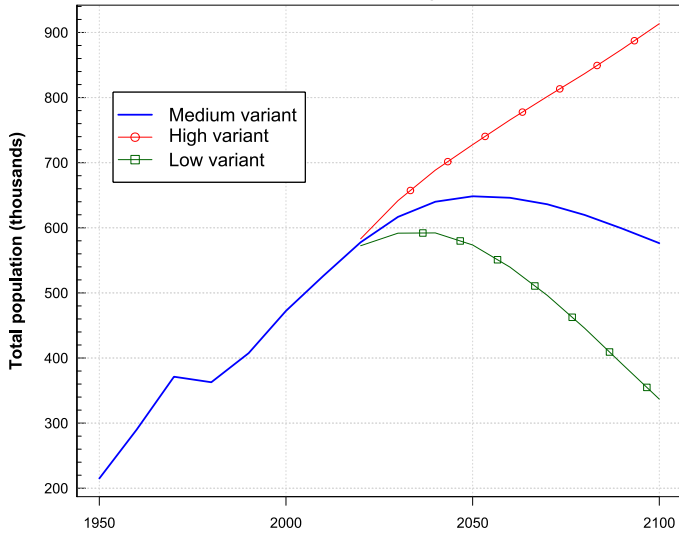
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



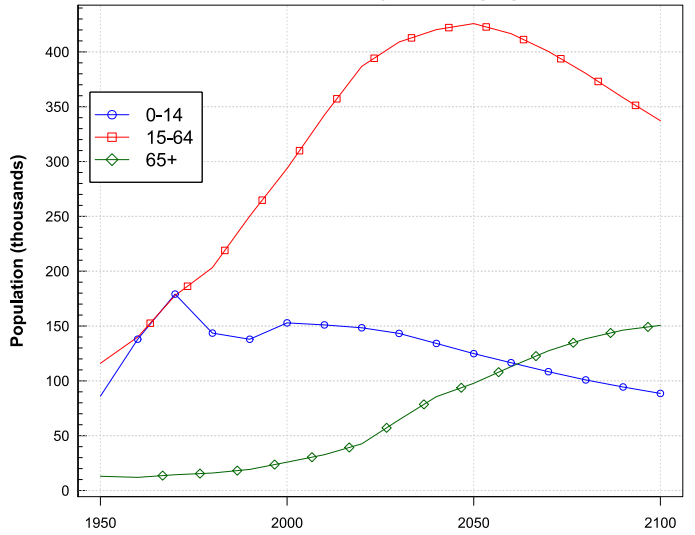
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Suriname

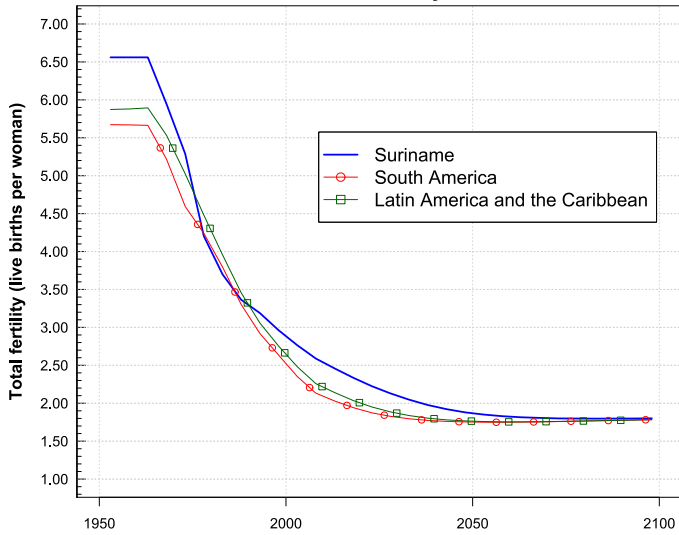
Total Population by variant



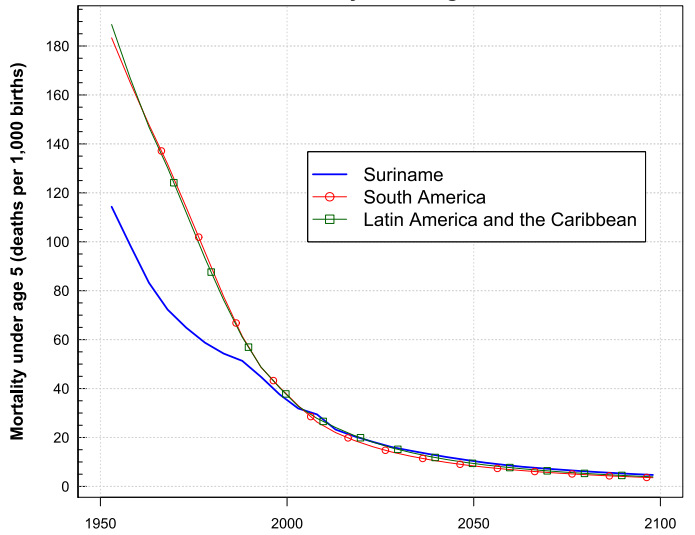
Total Population by broad age group



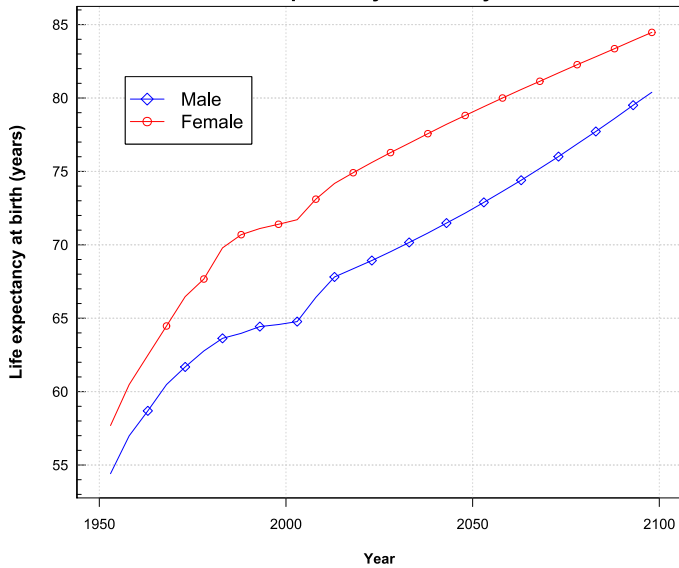
Total fertility



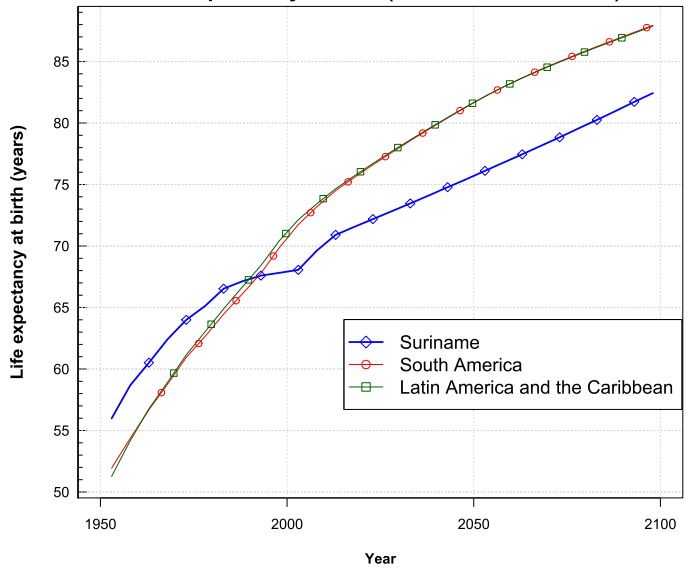
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Suriname

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	215	371	407	472	499	526	553	578	617	648	629	576
Population density (persons per square km)	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Median age (years)	20.1	15.8	22.8	25.1	25.9	27.2	28.4	29.6	32.4	37.4	42.5	45.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	85.3	108.9	62.8	60.9	58.1	53.6	50.7	49.4	50.8	52.3	60.7	70.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	74.1	100.8	55.1	52.1	48.8	44.1	40.6	38.4	35.0	29.3	26.7	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.2	8.1	7.7	8.8	9.4	9.5	10.1	11.0	15.8	23.0	34.0	44.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	33.1	30.3	21.0	17.0	14.7	13.1	11.9	10.5	7.5	2.3	-1.2	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	31	38	56	64	66	69	80	120	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.2	10.4	12.0	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	78	49	40	29	24	22	17	15	12	8	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	114	72	51	38	32	29	23	20	16	11	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	322	249	202	209	214	189	176	169	154	126	89	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.0	62.4	67.1	67.8	68.1	69.6	70.9	71.6	72.8	75.4	78.8	82.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.4	60.5	64.0	64.6	64.8	66.4	67.8	68.4	69.5	72.2	76.0	80.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	64.5	70.7	71.4	71.7	73.1	74.2	74.9	76.3	78.8	81.7	84.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.0	53.5	56.2	55.9	55.7	57.1	57.9	58.3	59.2	61.4	64.5	67.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	13.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.7	16.9	18.6	20.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.0	39.4	28.3	24.3	22.2	20.3	19.0	17.9	15.7	12.7	10.8	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.56	5.95	3.36	2.96	2.77	2.59	2.46	2.34	2.13	1.88	1.80	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.62	2.55	1.51	1.35	1.26	1.19	1.14	1.09	1.01	0.90	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.1	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.8	29.5	30.1	30.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	56	69	55	56	54	52	51	51	48	41	34	29
Number of deaths (thousands)	17	16	14	17	18	18	19	21	25	34	38	38
Births minus deaths (thousands)	39	53	41	39	36	34	32	30	23	7	-4	-9
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-3	-14	-5	-10	-9	-6	-5	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.9	-7.9	-2.5	-4.5	-3.8	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Suriname

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1964, 1971, 1980, 2004 and 2012 censuses, 2013 and 2014 official estimates, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 2004 and 2012 censuses; (b) official estimates of total fertility from 1990 to 1995 and from 2004 to 2013; (c) official registration data of births by age of mother through 2014; and (c) estimates from the Pan American Health Organization.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2013; and (b) estimates from the 2000 and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2013 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) official estimates for 1963, 1980, 2004 and 2006.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2012 intercensal period.

Swaziland

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	37.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	21.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	59.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.2

2010-2015

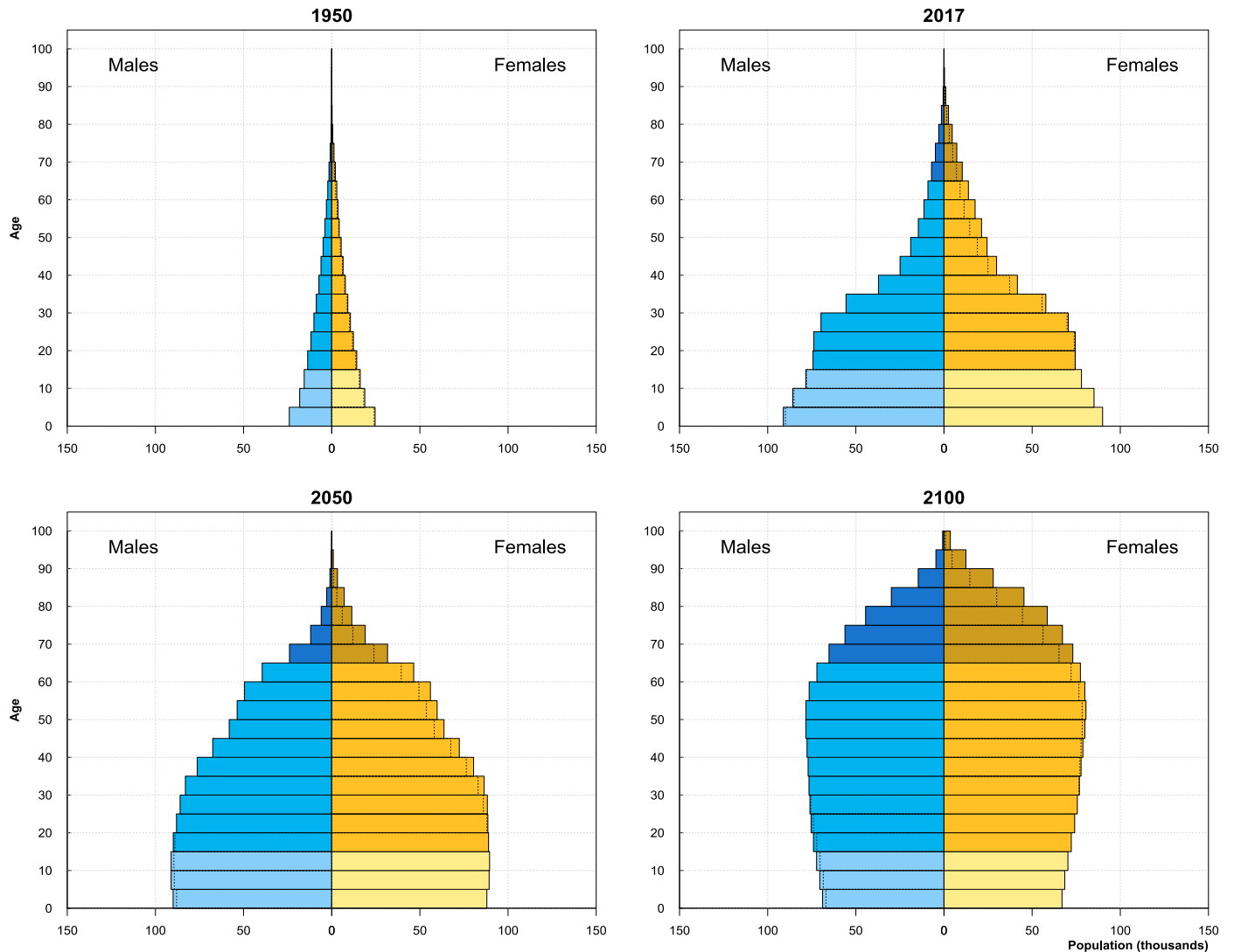
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.30
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

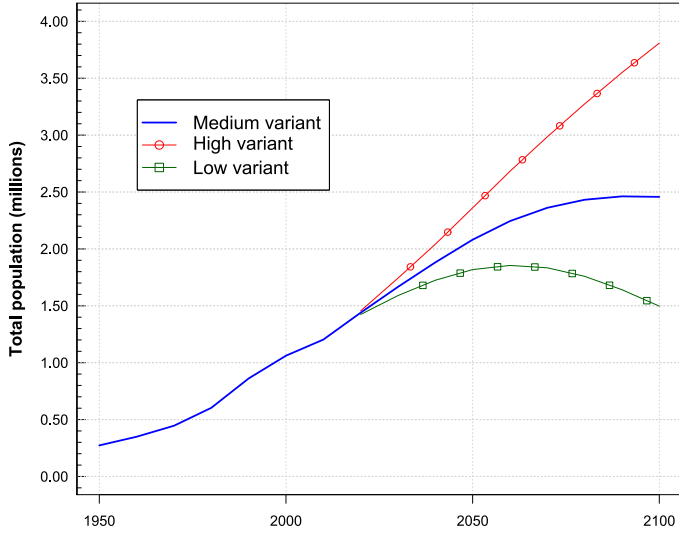
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



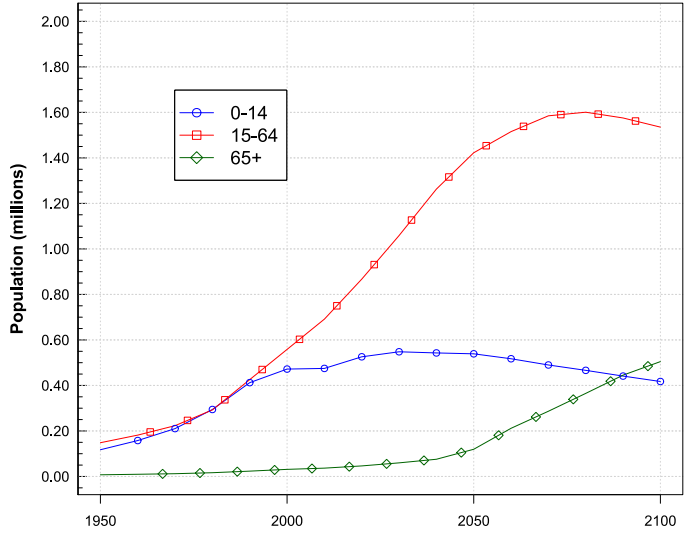
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Swaziland

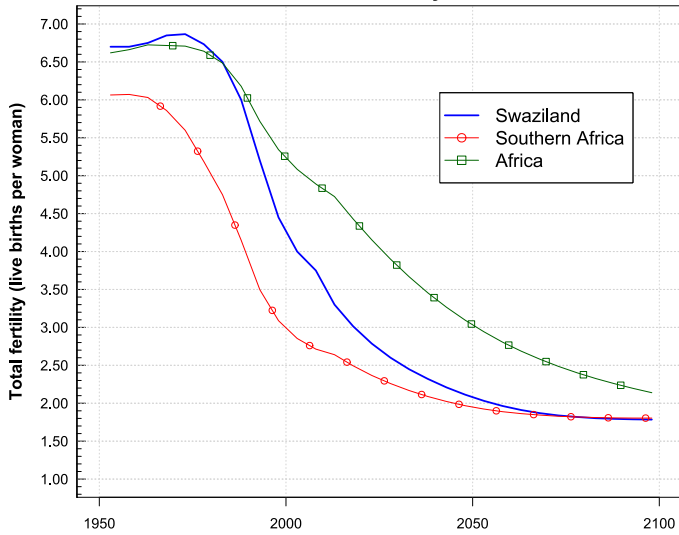
Total Population by variant



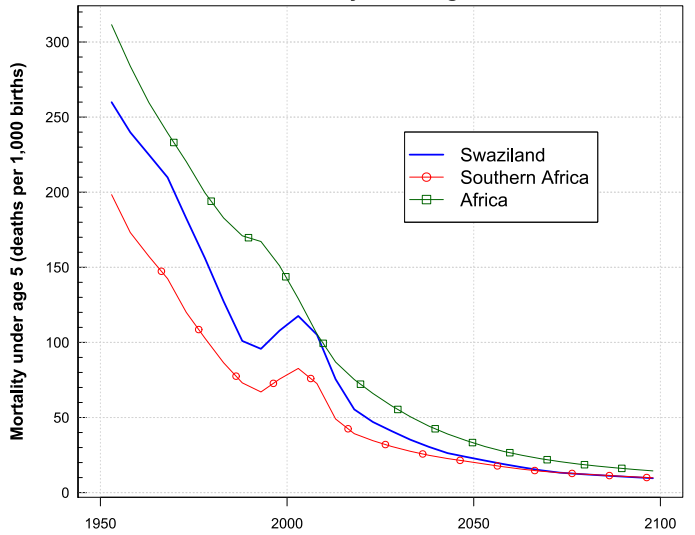
Total Population by broad age group



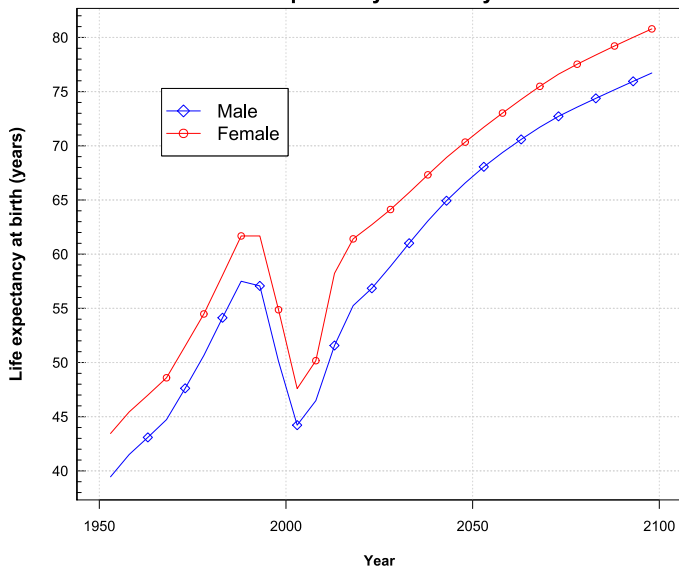
Total fertility



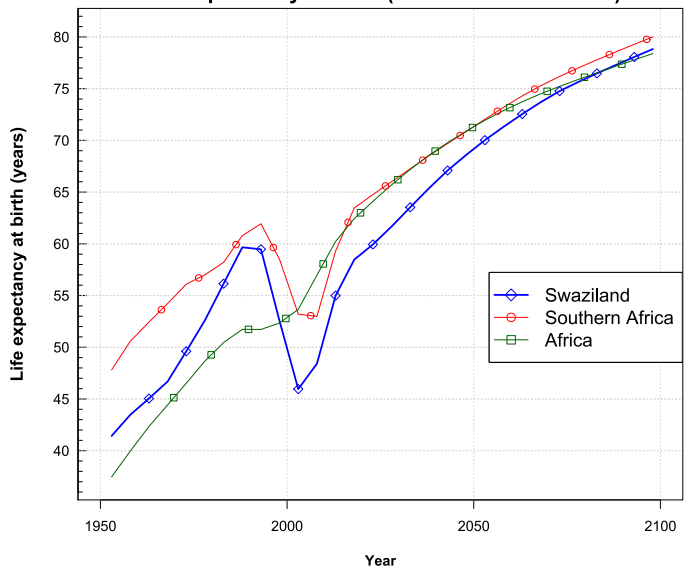
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Swaziland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	273	446	861	1 061	1 106	1 203	1 319	1 439	1 666	2 081	2 402	2 457
Population density (persons per square km)	16	26	50	62	64	70	77	84	97	121	140	143
Median age (years)	18.4	16.3	16.0	17.3	18.0	19.2	20.4	21.5	23.5	29.2	36.3	41.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.1	99.7	102.4	90.1	82.4	74.0	68.8	66.0	57.4	46.3	50.1	60.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	79.2	94.2	96.9	84.5	76.9	68.7	63.5	60.6	51.8	37.9	29.9	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.7	8.4	20.3	32.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4	2.6	4.0	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.5	30.4	35.5	22.3	16.7	17.8	19.4	18.9	15.0	10.5	4.1	-0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	30	27	18	35	85	42	38	40	51	73	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.6	18.6	9.7	12.0	15.7	14.3	10.8	9.3	8.5	7.4	9.2	11.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	174	141	73	81	87	76	56	44	33	20	11	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	260	210	101	108	118	105	75	55	41	24	13	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	469	408	269	460	622	575	454	412	374	228	139	90
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.4	46.7	59.7	52.5	46.0	48.4	55.0	58.5	61.7	68.6	74.8	78.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.5	44.7	57.5	50.1	44.2	46.5	51.6	55.3	58.9	66.6	72.7	76.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.5	48.6	61.7	54.9	47.6	50.2	58.2	61.4	64.1	70.3	76.6	80.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.1	45.9	52.3	44.5	37.7	40.0	45.5	47.6	49.7	55.5	60.9	64.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.5	11.2	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.1	13.5	14.3	16.8	18.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.1	49.0	45.2	34.3	32.4	32.1	30.2	28.2	23.5	17.9	13.3	11.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.70	6.85	6.00	4.45	4.00	3.75	3.30	3.01	2.60	2.11	1.84	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.10	2.37	2.53	1.76	1.48	1.44	1.39	1.33	1.18	1.00	0.88	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.5	29.8	29.2	28.8	28.5	28.4	28.0	27.8	27.5	27.6	28.4	29.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	70	102	177	173	175	185	191	195	189	182	158	137
Number of deaths (thousands)	33	39	38	61	85	82	68	64	68	76	109	138
Births minus deaths (thousands)	37	64	139	113	90	103	122	130	121	106	48	-1
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-3	-9	17	-12	-46	-6	-6	-10	-10	-10	-8	-5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.9	-4.5	4.4	-2.4	-8.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Swaziland

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986 and 1997 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Results from the 2007 census have been considered.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2006 DHS and the 2010 and 2014 MICS, and (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1966, 1976, 1986 and 1997 censuses, and the 1991 Demographic and Housing Survey, adjusted for underregistration.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2006 DHS and the 2010 and 2014 MICS, and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1966, 1976, 1986, 1997 censuses and the 2000 MICS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on information on migrant workers to South Africa.

Sweden

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.6
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	62.5
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	20.0

2010-2015

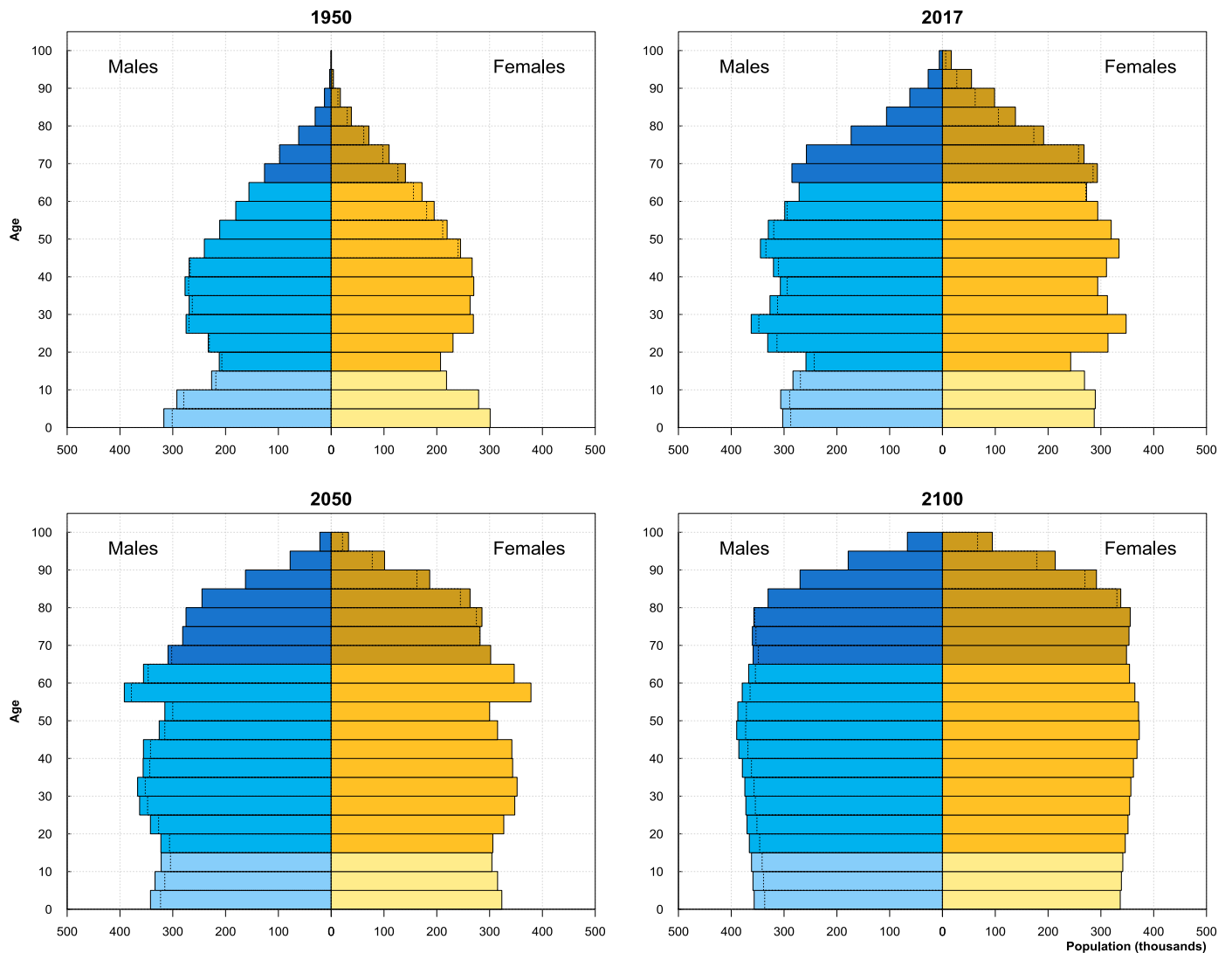
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.90
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

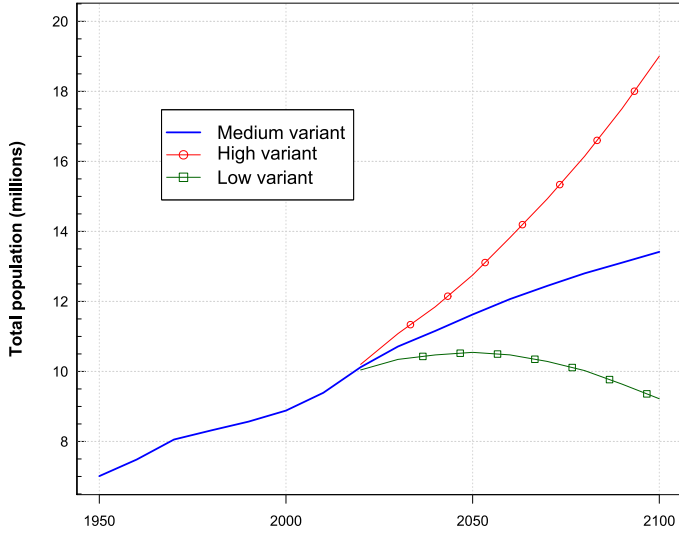
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



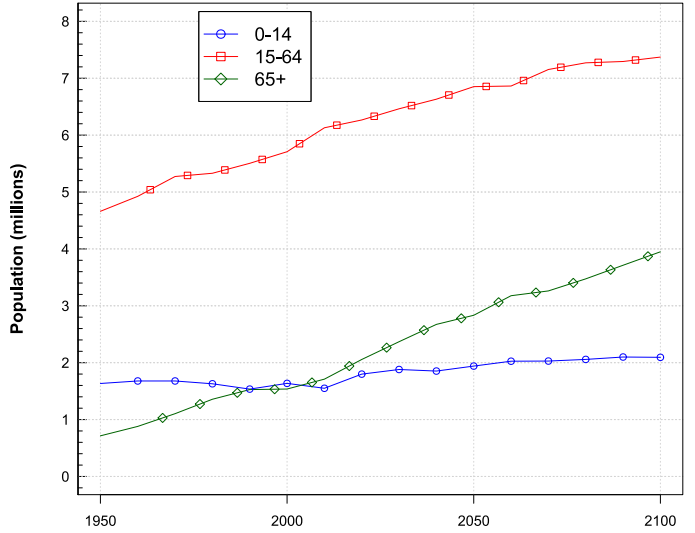
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Sweden

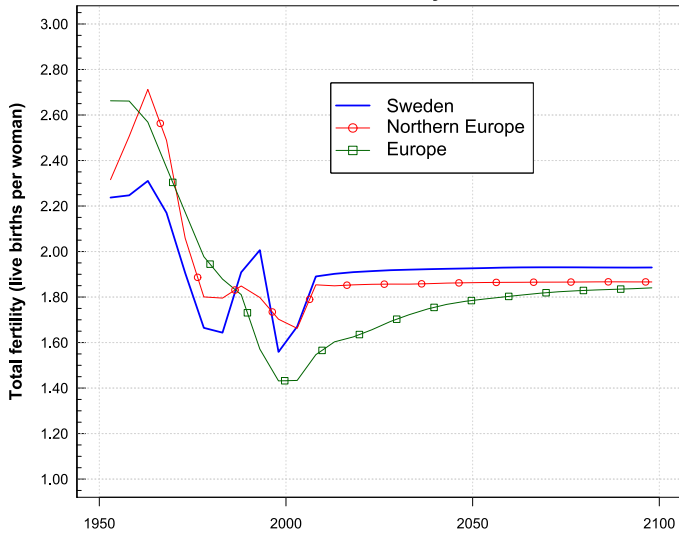
Total Population by variant



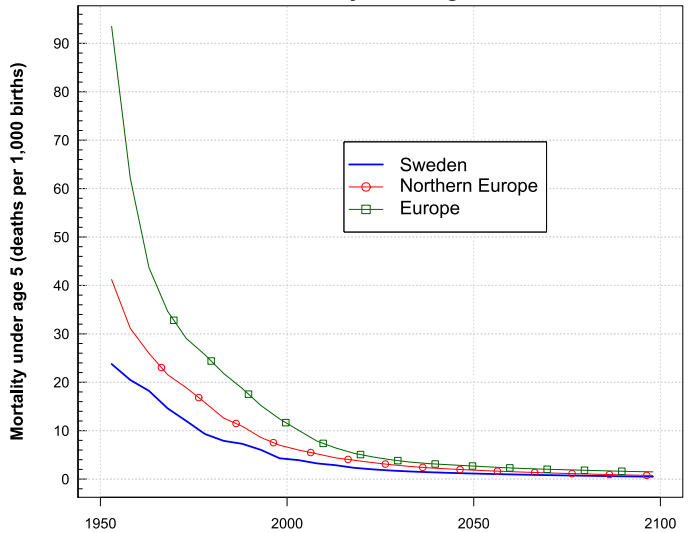
Total Population by broad age group



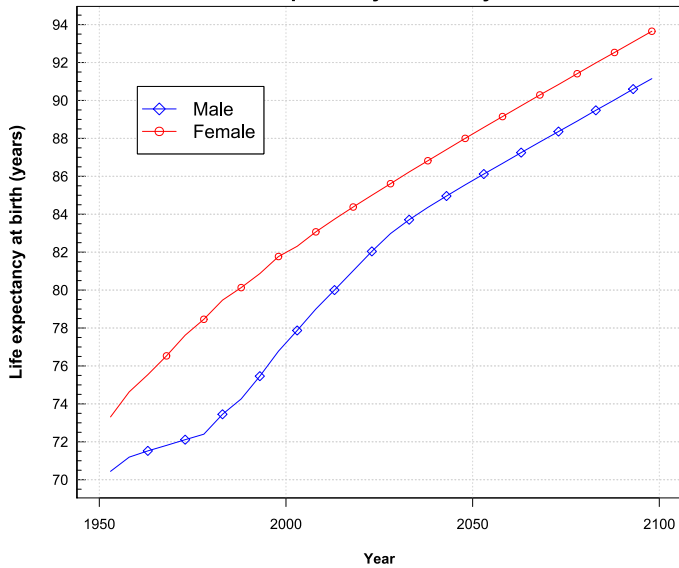
Total fertility



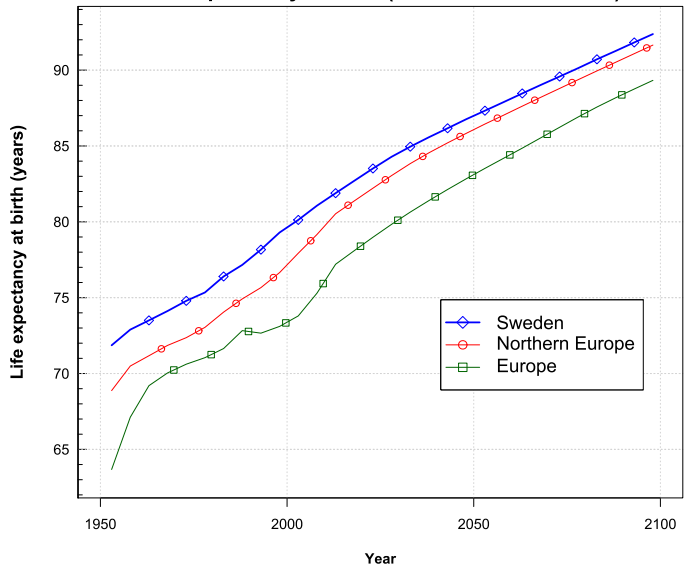
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Sweden

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 010	8 055	8 567	8 882	9 039	9 390	9 764	10 122	10 712	11 626	12 629	13 416
Population density (persons per square km)	17	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	28	31	33
Median age (years)	34.2	35.4	38.4	39.4	40.3	40.7	40.9	41.0	42.0	43.2	44.9	46.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	50.4	52.8	55.6	55.6	53.2	53.2	58.5	61.5	65.7	69.7	74.9	82.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	35.1	31.8	27.9	28.7	26.7	25.3	27.4	28.7	29.1	28.3	28.2	28.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	15.3	20.9	27.7	26.9	26.5	27.9	31.1	32.8	36.7	41.4	46.7	53.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	5.6	4.5	1.8	-0.3	0.3	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	98	89	—	—	—	91	89	97	133	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.7	10.3	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	19	12	6	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	24	15	7	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	133	114	95	75	69	62	56	52	42	30	19	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	74.1	77.2	79.3	80.1	81.1	81.9	82.7	84.3	86.8	89.6	92.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	70.4	71.8	74.3	76.8	77.9	79.0	80.0	81.0	83.0	85.6	88.4	91.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	76.5	80.1	81.8	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.4	85.6	88.0	90.8	93.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	58.9	60.4	62.8	64.7	65.5	66.4	67.2	68.0	69.5	71.9	74.7	77.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.2	15.2	17.0	18.2	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.5	21.7	23.5	25.8	28.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	15.4	14.8	13.0	10.4	10.8	11.9	12.0	12.3	11.5	11.4	10.8	10.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.24	2.17	1.91	1.56	1.67	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.05	1.03	0.92	0.75	0.80	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.9	27.0	28.5	29.6	30.2	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	548	584	548	459	484	547	573	609	609	657	676	689
Number of deaths (thousands)	347	405	473	472	469	458	454	451	482	565	604	612
Births minus deaths (thousands)	201	178	75	- 13	15	89	119	158	127	92	73	77
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	52	131	135	58	142	262	254	200	150	150	113	75
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.5	3.3	3.2	1.3	3.2	5.7	5.3	4.0	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Sweden

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2014 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official estimates of international migration through 2015 and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Switzerland

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	66.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	18.4

2010-2015

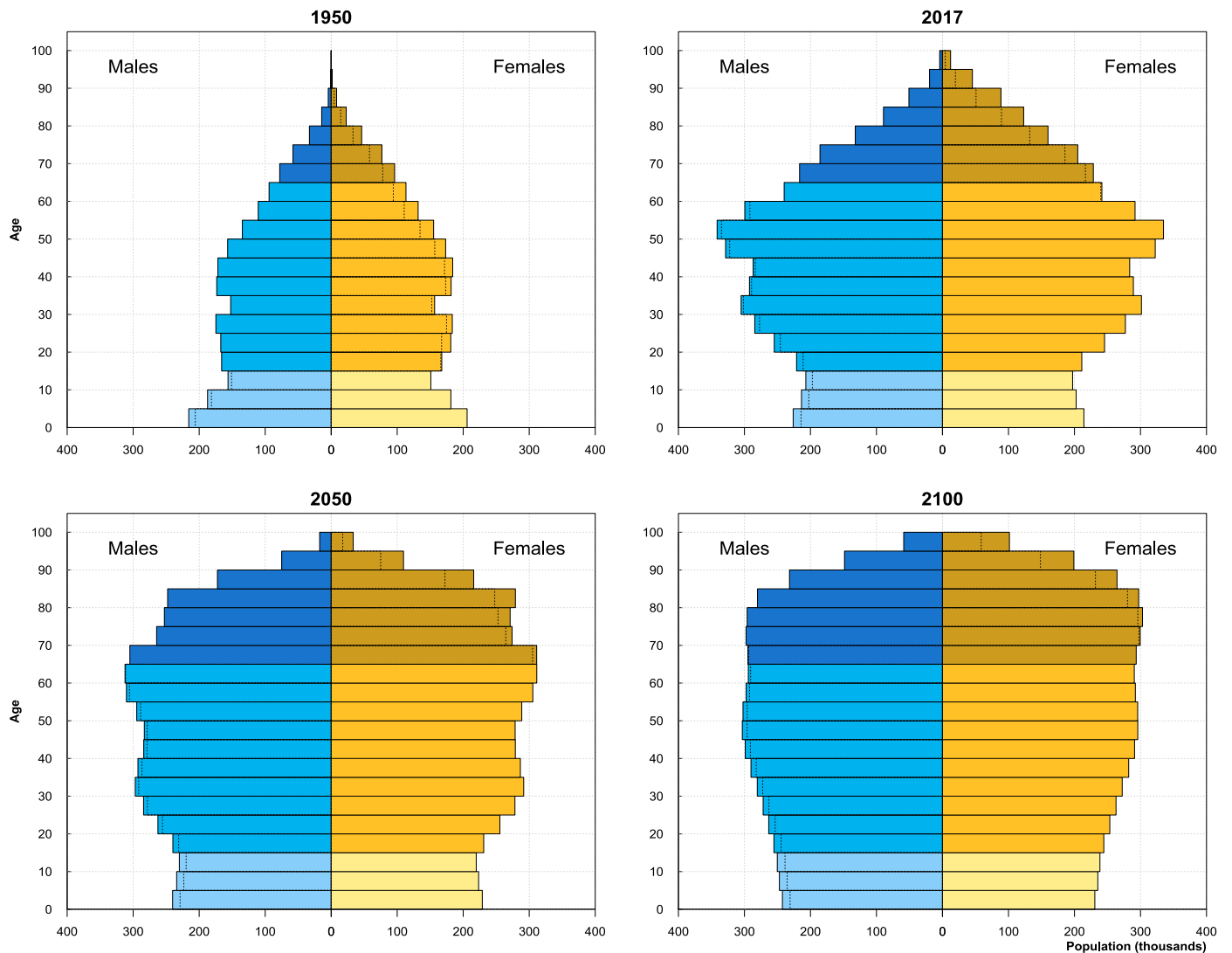
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.53
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS, Natural Earth.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

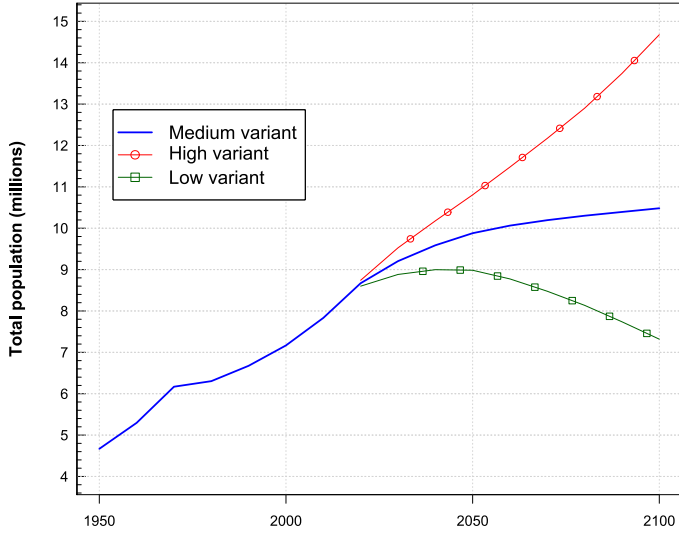
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



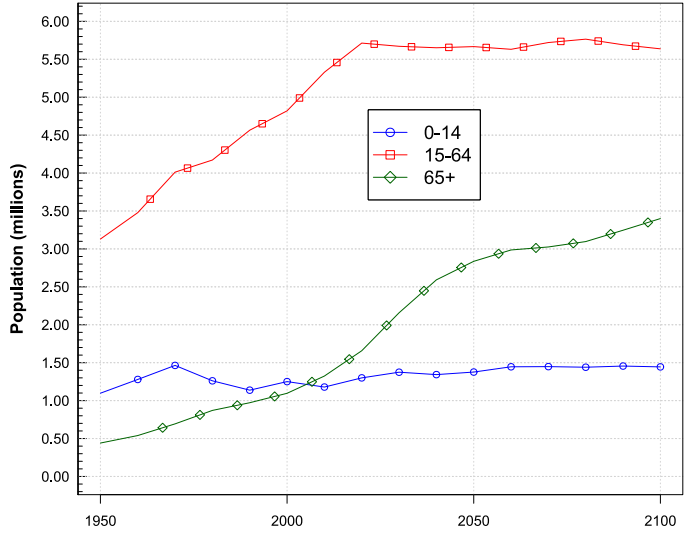
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Switzerland

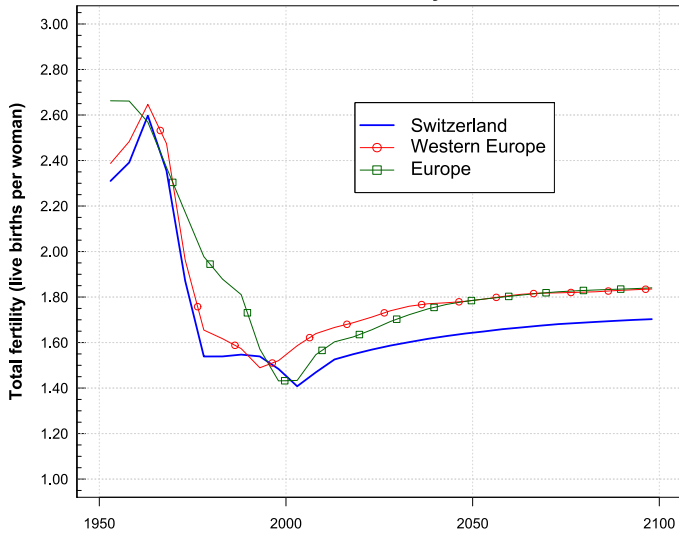
Total Population by variant



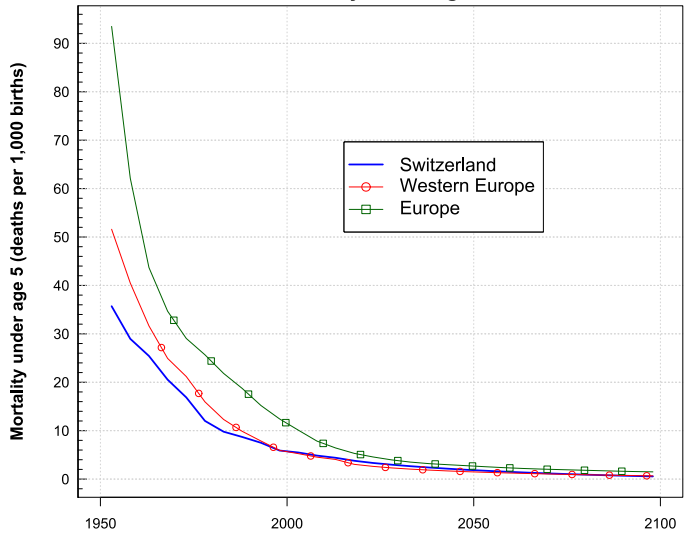
Total Population by broad age group



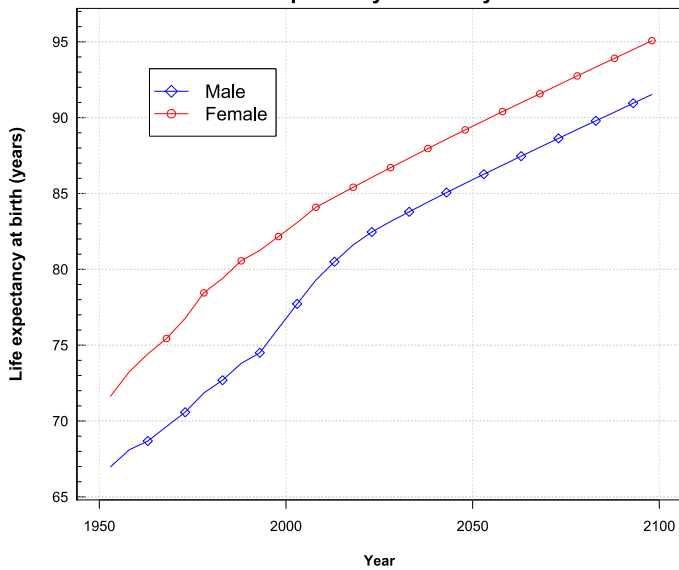
Total fertility



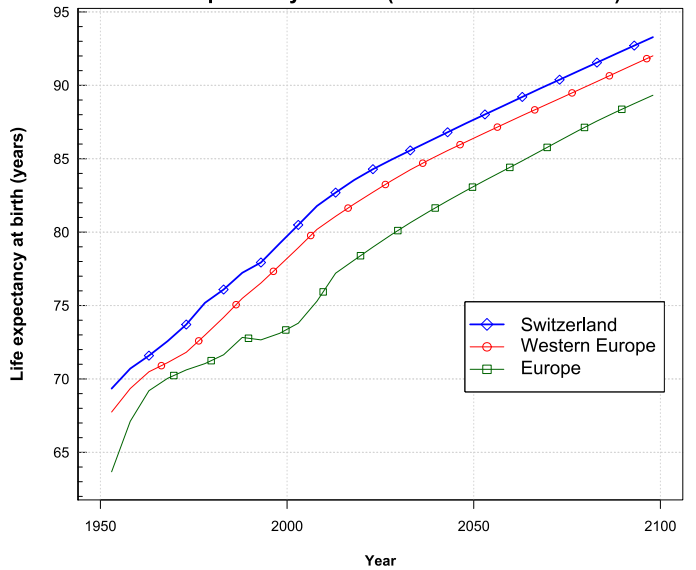
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Switzerland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 668	6 169	6 675	7 167	7 410	7 832	8 320	8 671	9 204	9 880	10 254	10 482
Population density (persons per square km)	118	156	169	181	188	198	211	219	233	250	259	265
Median age (years)	33.2	31.8	36.9	38.6	40.1	41.6	42.2	43.1	45.2	47.5	48.0	49.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	49.1	53.8	46.2	48.7	47.3	47.0	48.8	51.8	62.3	74.3	77.9	85.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	35.1	36.5	24.9	26.0	24.0	22.1	22.0	22.8	24.2	24.3	25.0	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.1	17.3	21.3	22.8	23.3	24.8	26.8	29.0	38.1	50.1	53.0	60.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	7.1	8.2	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	55	62	104	—	104	63	58	84	127	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.1	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.5	10.6	10.9	10.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	29	17	7	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	36	21	9	6	5	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	163	129	97	82	72	62	53	48	40	28	16	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.3	72.6	77.2	79.2	80.5	81.8	82.7	83.6	84.9	87.4	90.4	93.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	67.0	69.6	73.8	76.1	77.7	79.3	80.5	81.6	83.2	85.7	88.6	91.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6	75.4	80.6	82.2	83.1	84.1	84.8	85.4	86.7	89.2	92.2	95.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.3	59.4	63.1	64.8	66.0	67.3	68.1	68.9	70.2	72.6	75.5	78.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.5	14.6	17.5	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.8	21.4	22.3	24.2	26.5	28.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	17.2	17.6	11.9	11.3	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.4	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.31	2.36	1.55	1.48	1.41	1.47	1.53	1.55	1.59	1.64	1.68	1.70
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.07	1.12	0.74	0.72	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.83
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.4	28.0	28.7	29.6	30.2	30.9	31.4	31.8	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	415	529	391	399	367	384	417	442	437	458	467	467
Number of deaths (thousands)	244	282	303	316	310	307	326	341	388	519	557	526
Births minus deaths (thousands)	171	246	88	84	57	77	91	101	49	- 62	- 91	- 59
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	132	93	131	65	186	345	397	250	200	200	150	100
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	5.5	3.1	4.0	1.8	5.1	9.1	9.8	5.9	4.4	4.1	2.9	1.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Switzerland

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 and 2000 censuses, with official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2015.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables from through 2015.

International migration: Based on: (a) official estimates of immigrants and emigrants available, (b) estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015, and (c) assumptions made in official population projections.

Syrian Arab Republic

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	36.6
Percentage of population age 15-24	20.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	59.1
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.3

2010-2015

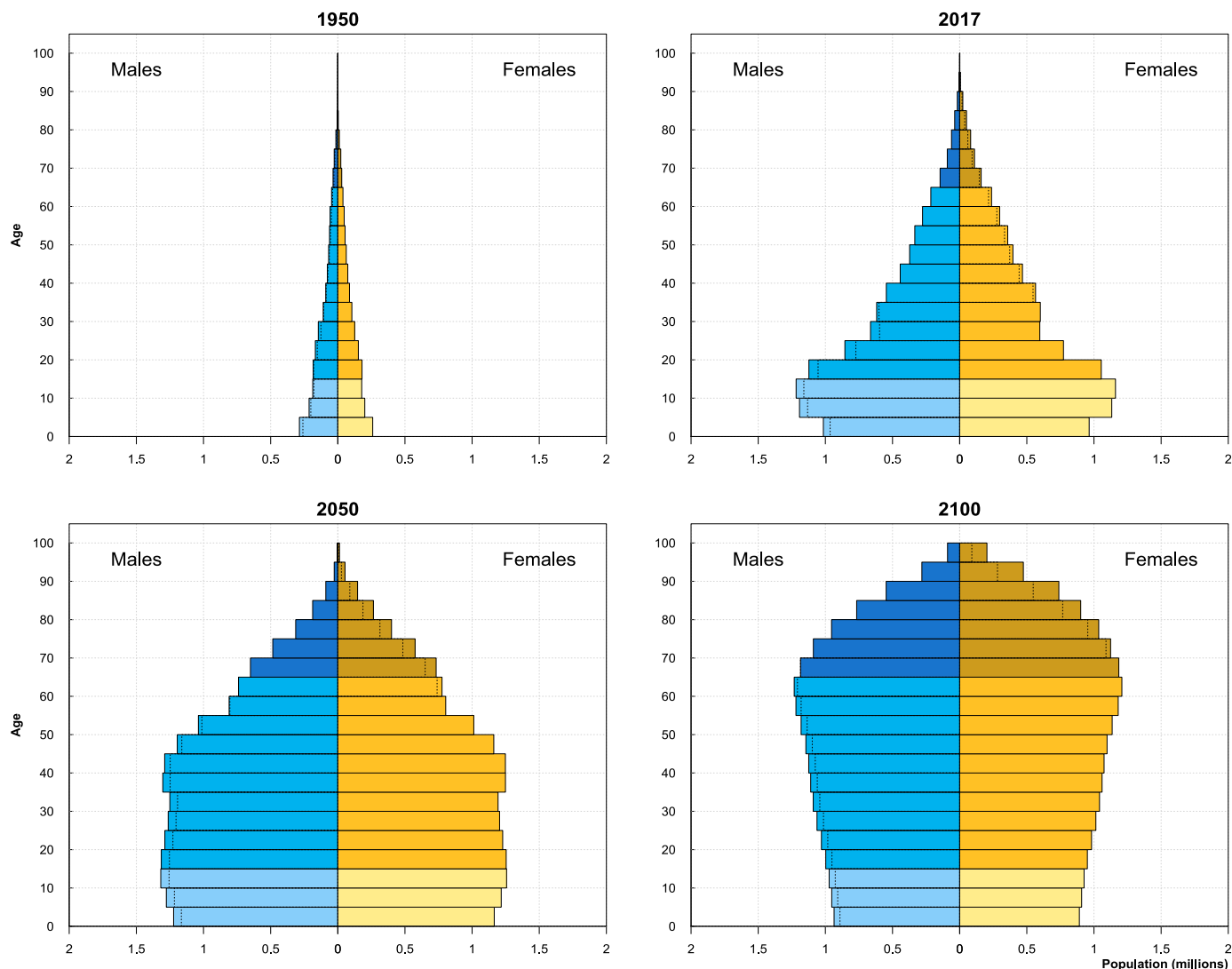
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

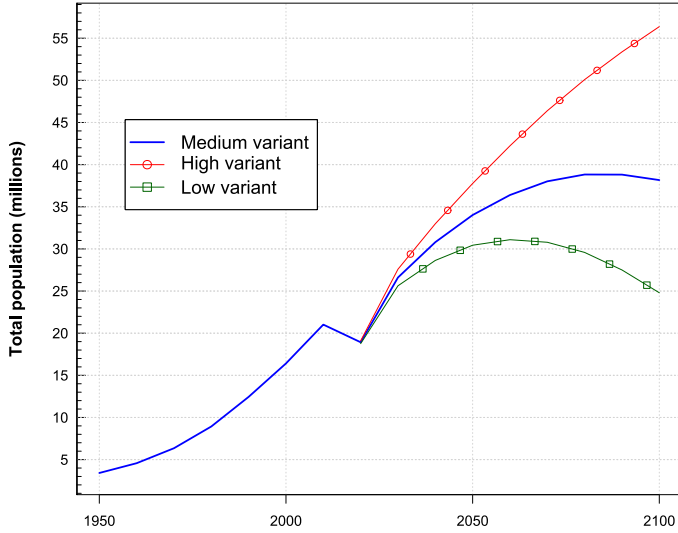
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



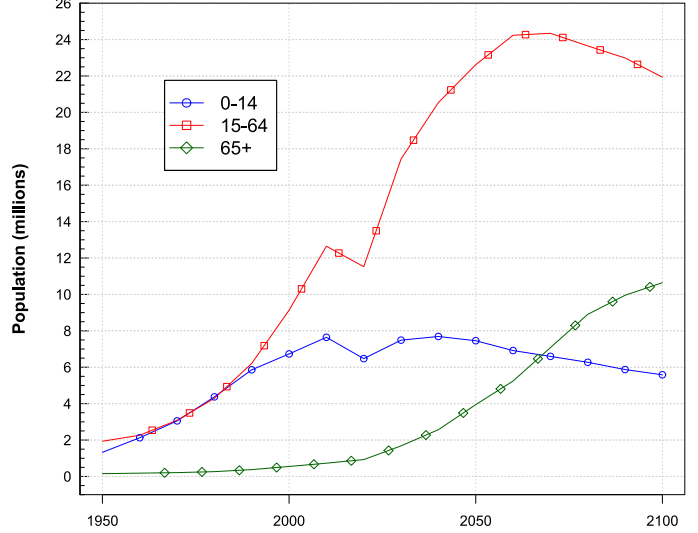
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Syrian Arab Republic

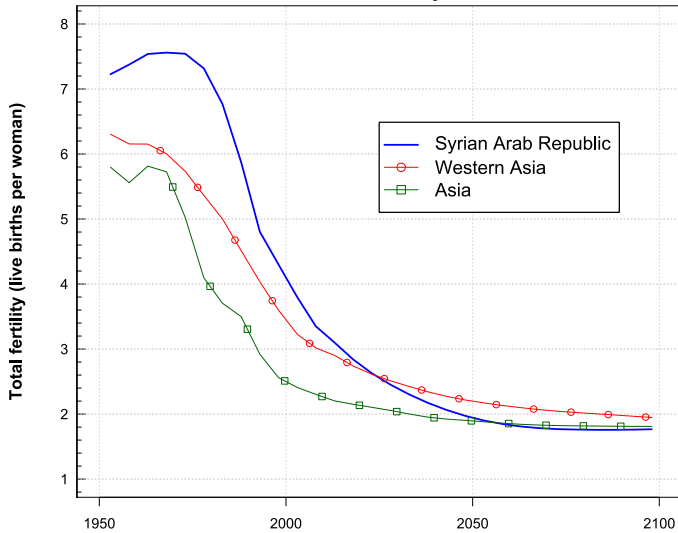
Total Population by variant



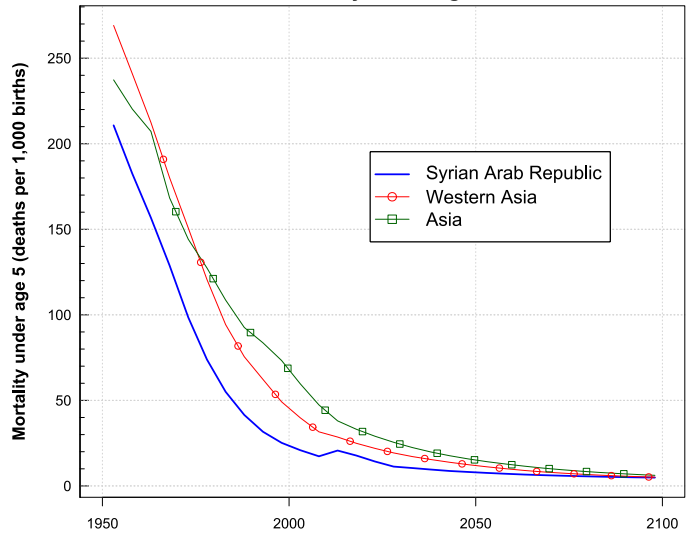
Total Population by broad age group



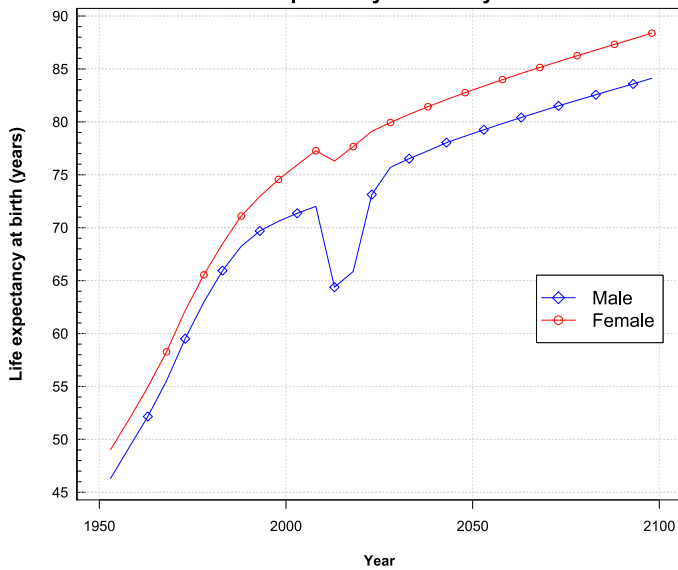
Total fertility



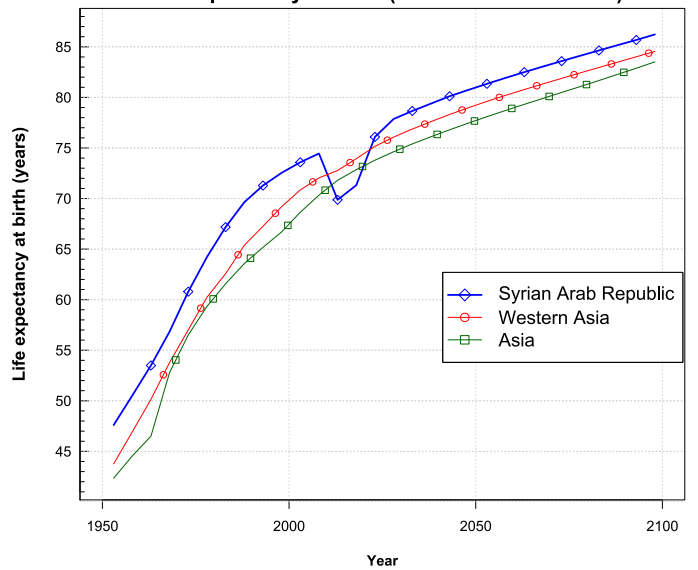
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Syrian Arab Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 413	6 351	12 446	16 411	18 295	21 019	18 735	18 924	26 608	34 021	38 528	38 167
Population density (persons per square km)	19	35	68	89	100	114	102	103	145	185	210	208
Median age (years)	20.3	15.9	16.3	18.8	19.7	21.5	20.2	21.7	26.5	34.1	41.9	47.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	76.5	105.8	100.4	79.7	73.8	66.2	72.8	64.2	52.6	50.4	60.4	74.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.5	98.9	94.3	73.7	68.0	60.5	65.8	56.2	42.9	33.0	26.9	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.9	6.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	7.0	8.0	9.6	17.4	33.6	48.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.8	-2.3	0.2	2.6	0.9	0.3	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	31.0	33.9	33.7	28.6	26.1	24.0	18.9	15.2	16.0	9.3	2.9	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	21	23	26	32	25	—	—	27	77	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	19.8	12.2	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	5.4	5.3	3.8	5.2	8.2	11.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	141	90	33	21	18	15	18	16	10	7	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	211	129	42	25	21	17	21	18	11	8	6	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	373	283	149	127	121	115	196	176	77	56	39	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.6	56.9	69.6	72.5	73.6	74.5	69.9	71.3	77.9	80.7	83.6	86.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	46.3	55.5	68.2	70.6	71.4	72.0	64.4	65.9	75.7	78.7	81.5	84.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	49.0	58.3	71.1	74.6	75.9	77.3	76.3	77.7	79.9	82.8	85.7	88.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.2	51.4	58.0	59.7	60.3	61.0	56.6	57.8	63.9	66.5	69.2	71.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.6	12.4	13.9	14.8	15.3	15.7	15.3	15.8	17.3	19.1	21.1	23.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	50.8	46.1	38.6	32.4	29.7	27.4	24.3	20.5	19.7	14.5	11.0	9.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.23	7.56	5.87	4.30	3.80	3.35	3.10	2.84	2.45	1.97	1.77	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.51	3.01	2.69	2.02	1.80	1.59	1.47	1.35	1.18	0.95	0.86	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.3	30.4	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.6	30.0	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	931	1 352	2 230	2 492	2 578	2 697	2 413	1 927	2 468	2 407	2 109	1 835
Number of deaths (thousands)	363	359	286	296	315	343	539	498	471	861	1 561	2 188
Births minus deaths (thousands)	568	993	1 944	2 195	2 264	2 354	1 874	1 429	1 998	1 546	547	- 353
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 70	- 16	- 147	- 130	- 380	370	- 4 158	- 1 240	1 200	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-3.8	-0.6	-2.5	-1.7	-4.4	3.8	-41.8	-13.2	9.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Syrian Arab Republic

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1981, 1994 and 2004 censuses, official estimates for 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1993 Maternal and Child Health Survey, and 2001 Family Health Survey; (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1993 Integrated Demographic Survey, 2004 census and 2009/10 Family Health Survey; (c) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3 survey; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from 1970 census, 1976 Sample Census, 1976-1979 Follow-up Demographic Survey, 1978 WFS, 1981 census, 1987 Maternal and Child Health Survey, 1990 EPI-CDD survey, 1994 census, and 2006 MICS3; and (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) recent deaths from the 2004 census, and the 2007/08 Health Survey for Causes of Child Deaths; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1978 WFS, 1993 Maternal and Child Health Survey, 2001 Family Health Survey and 2009/10 PAPFAM survey; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1970, 1976, 1981 and 1994 censuses, 1990 EPI/CDD and Child Mortality Survey, 2000 and 2006 MICS survey.

Life expectancy at birth: For 2005-2010, based on a life-table calculated from 2005-2007 registered deaths by age and sex, and post-censal population estimates by age and sex derived from the 2004 census and 2010 official estimates adjusted for infant and child mortality, and old-age mortality. For 1950-2005, due to the lack of adult mortality information and life tables for this period, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms for males to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and the estimated 2005-2007 life table. For females a similar approach was used assuming that the age pattern of mortality conformed since 1950 to the West model. For each sex, the underlying mortality pattern and implied adult mortality, are consistent with the life table from the 1976-1979 Syrian Follow-up Demographic Survey. For the 2010-2015 period, excess mortality due to the conflict was taken into account.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1994-2004 intercensal period, and 2004-2010 period using official estimates. For the period 2010-2015, data on refugee flows from Syria up to March 2017 compiled by UNHCR were taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 40 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2020-20205, 30 per cent in 2025-2030 and 10 per cent in 2030-2035.

Tajikistan

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	35.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	61.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.5

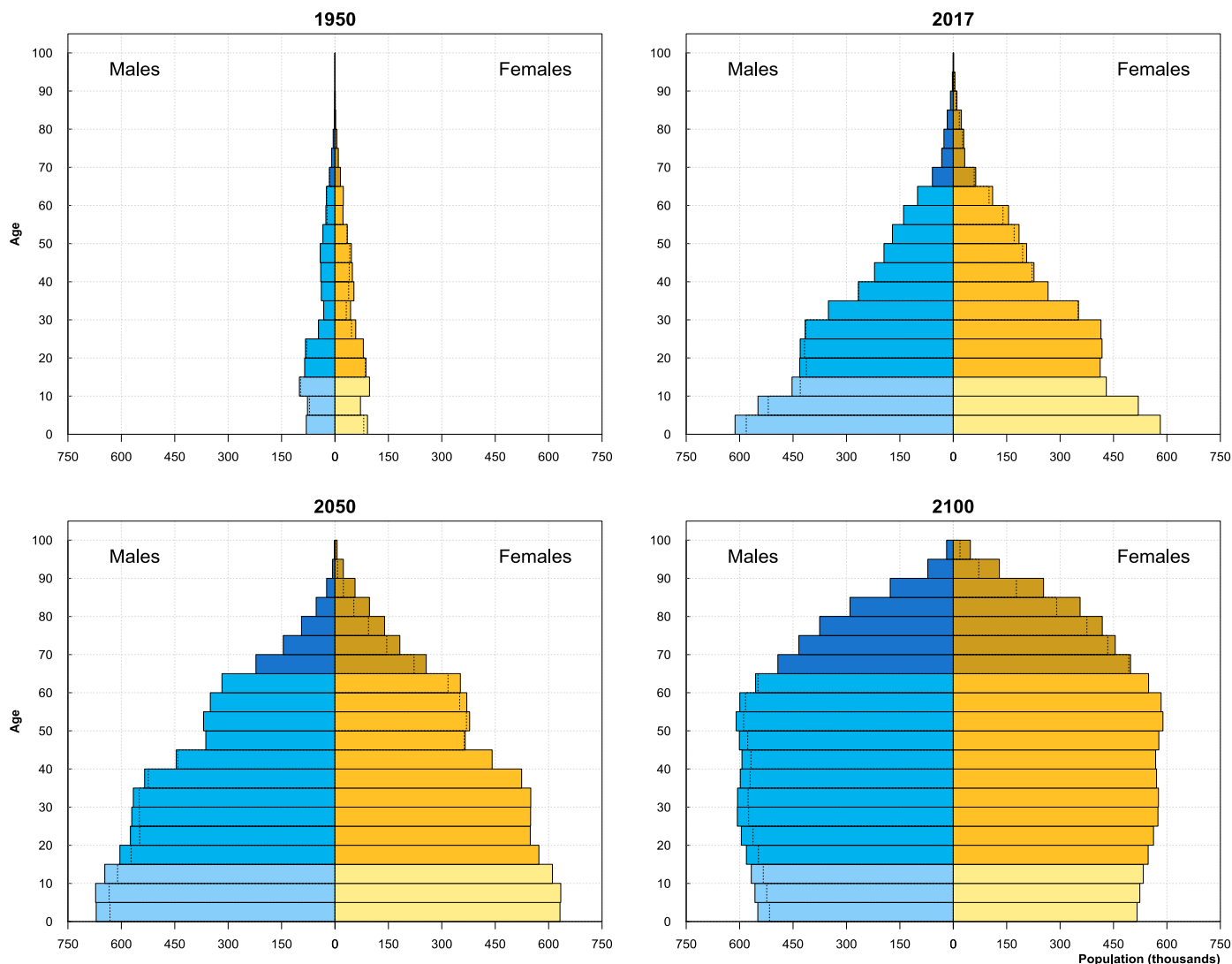
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	49
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

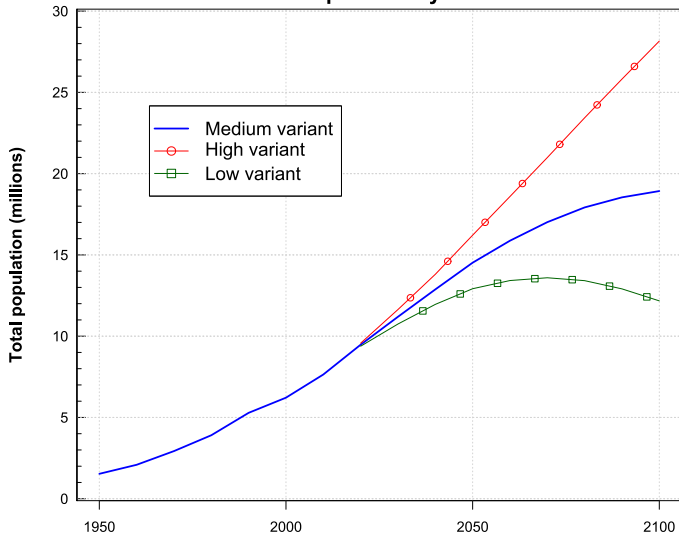
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



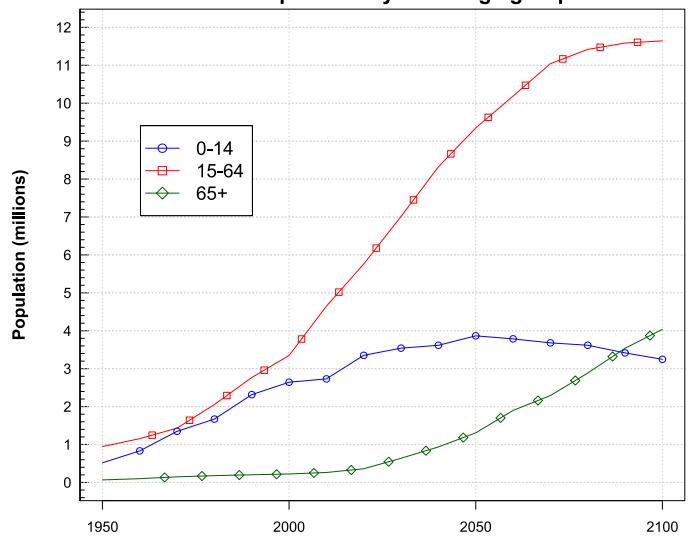
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Tajikistan

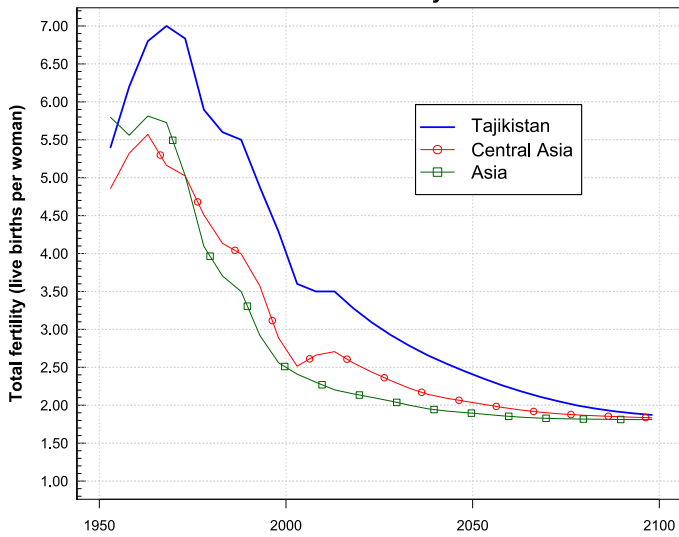
Total Population by variant



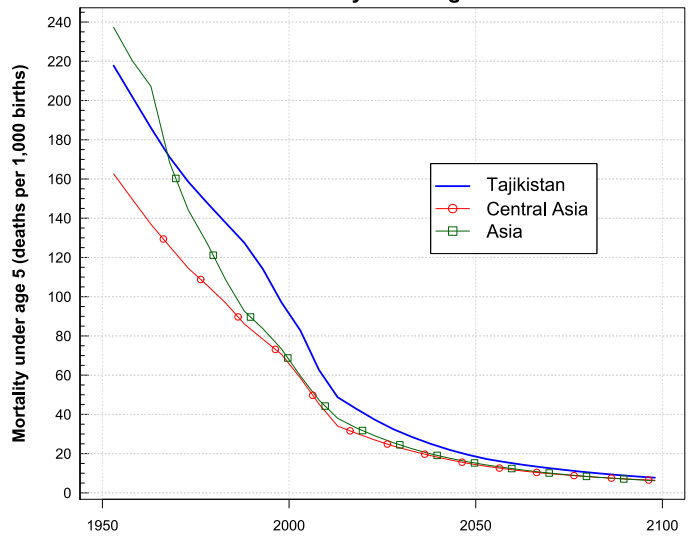
Total Population by broad age group



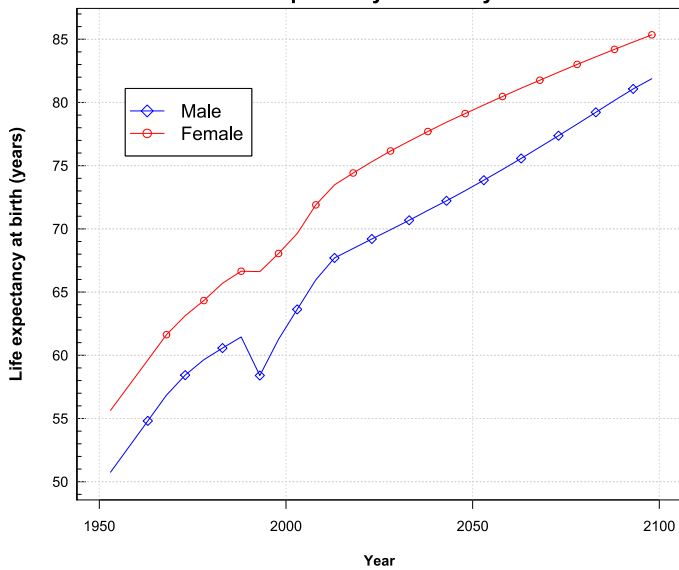
Total fertility



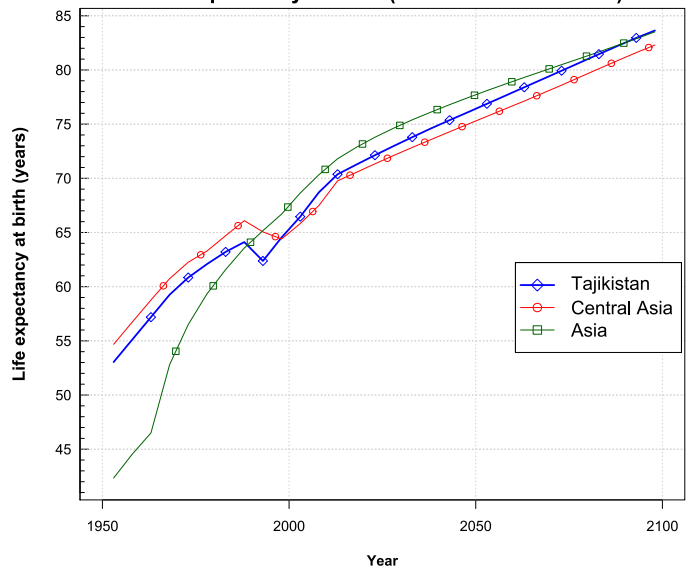
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Tajikistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 532	2 930	5 284	6 216	6 854	7 642	8 549	9 475	11 194	14 521	17 506	18 928
Population density (persons per square km)	11	21	38	44	49	55	61	68	80	104	125	135
Median age (years)	22.3	17.1	18.1	18.3	19.8	21.3	22.4	23.3	24.8	29.9	35.6	41.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	61.7	104.5	91.0	85.6	72.4	64.4	62.5	64.5	59.6	55.3	54.9	62.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	54.7	94.1	83.7	78.9	65.7	58.8	57.1	58.2	50.5	41.4	32.4	27.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.1	10.4	7.3	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.4	6.3	9.1	14.0	22.5	34.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.2	3.3	3.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.3	30.7	33.2	24.9	22.1	23.8	24.9	22.8	17.3	12.7	6.6	2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	22	22	23	46	36	32	31	34	45	62	122	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.4	12.8	9.7	7.8	6.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.2	7.7	9.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	160	133	98	72	63	49	39	34	26	15	10	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	218	171	128	97	83	63	49	43	32	19	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	225	173	154	197	168	152	138	132	122	100	69	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.0	59.3	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.7	70.4	71.3	73.0	76.1	79.9	83.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.8	56.9	61.5	61.3	63.6	66.0	67.7	68.5	69.9	73.0	77.4	81.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	55.6	61.6	66.7	68.1	69.6	71.9	73.5	74.4	76.2	79.1	82.4	85.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	54.6	57.7	58.9	56.8	57.7	58.5	59.2	59.7	60.6	62.8	66.0	69.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.1	14.7	15.2	14.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.8	17.3	19.3	21.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.7	43.6	42.8	32.7	28.5	29.5	30.2	27.9	22.4	18.8	14.3	11.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.40	7.00	5.50	4.29	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.28	2.93	2.45	2.05	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	106	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.98	2.77	2.33	1.86	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.51	1.37	1.16	0.98	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.7	29.0	27.9	28.2	28.2	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.3	29.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	355	590	1 051	980	930	1 069	1 222	1 258	1 208	1 330	1 234	1 075
Number of deaths (thousands)	128	174	237	234	209	208	215	231	274	437	668	862
Births minus deaths (thousands)	227	416	814	746	720	861	1 007	1 027	934	893	566	213
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	36	26	- 68	- 295	- 82	- 73	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	4.3	1.9	-2.8	-9.8	-2.5	-2.0	-2.5	-2.2	-1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Tajikistan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 2000 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2012 DHS, (b) births registered through 2014 classified by age of mother adjusted for underregistration, and (c) data on children ever born from the 2000 and 2005 Tajikistan Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys. Official estimates from vital registration were considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on maternity history data and/or data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 census, the 1999, 2003 and 2007 Living Standards Measurement Surveys, the 2000 and 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, and the 2002 DHS. Official estimates from vital registration system and the 2012 DHS were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and population by age and sex through 2013, adjusted for underregistration of deaths.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2010.

TFYR Macedonia

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	16.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	70.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	13.3

2010-2015

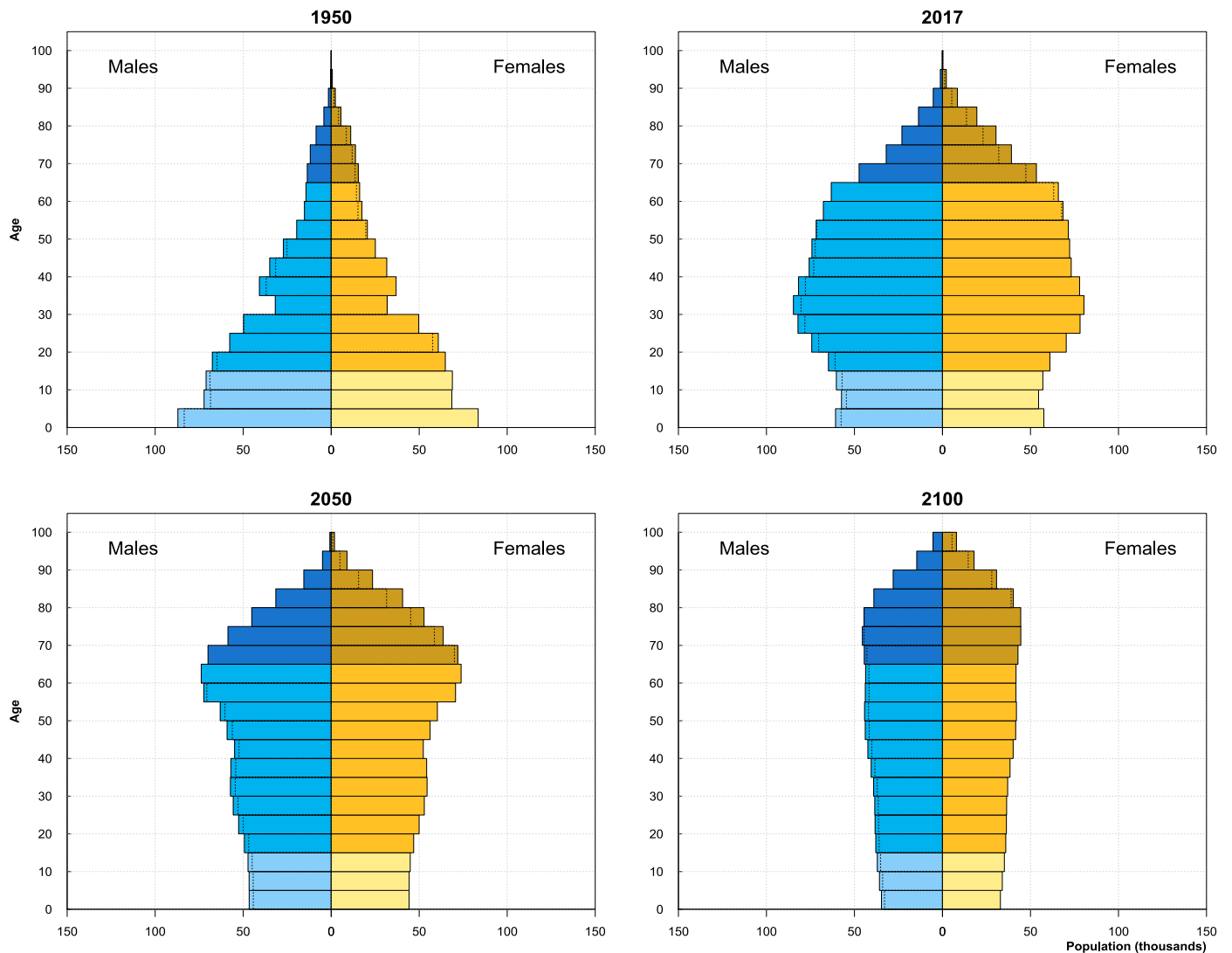
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

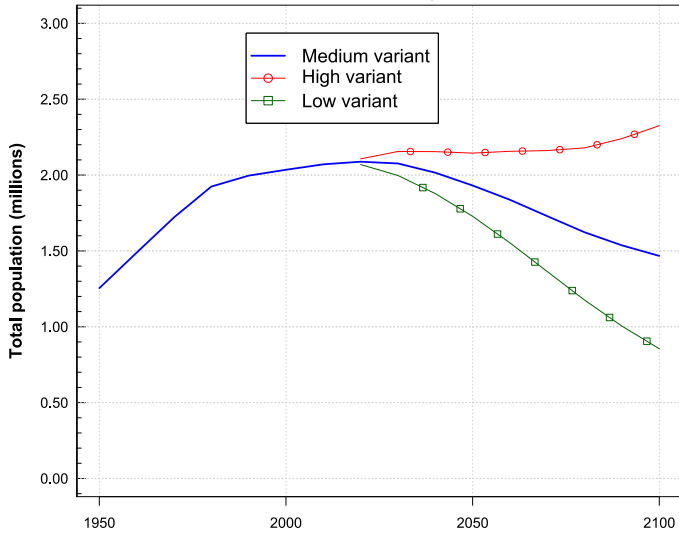
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



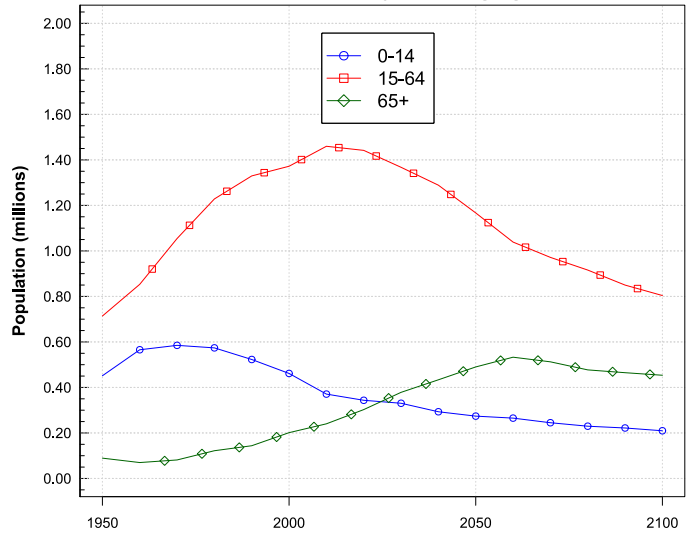
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

TFYR Macedonia

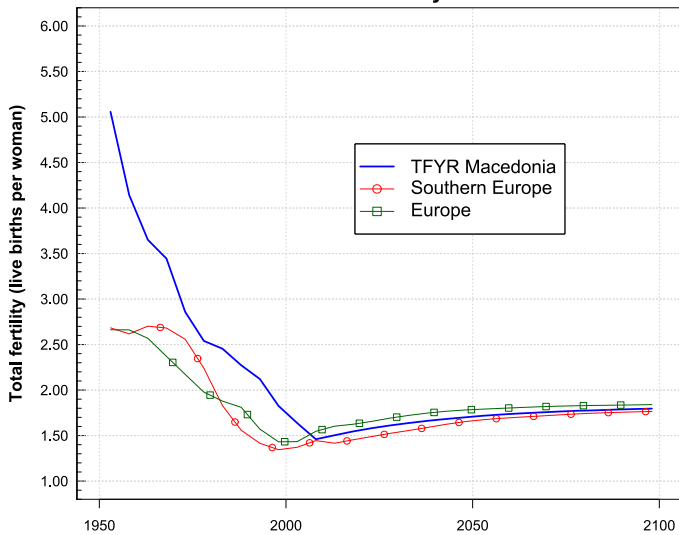
Total Population by variant



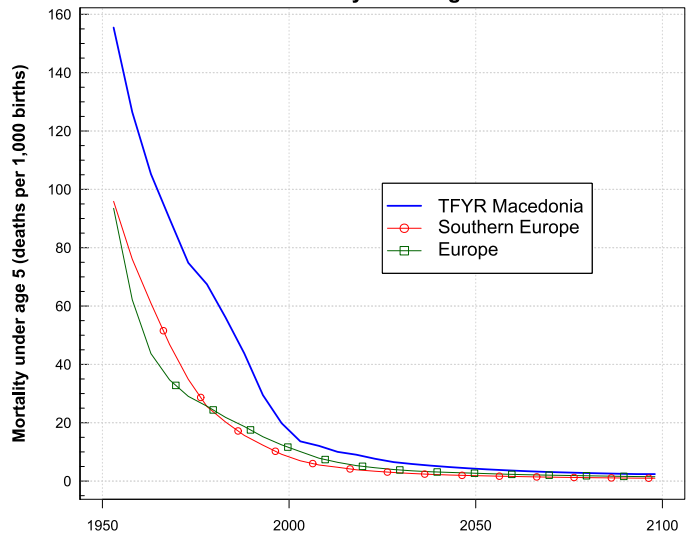
Total Population by broad age group



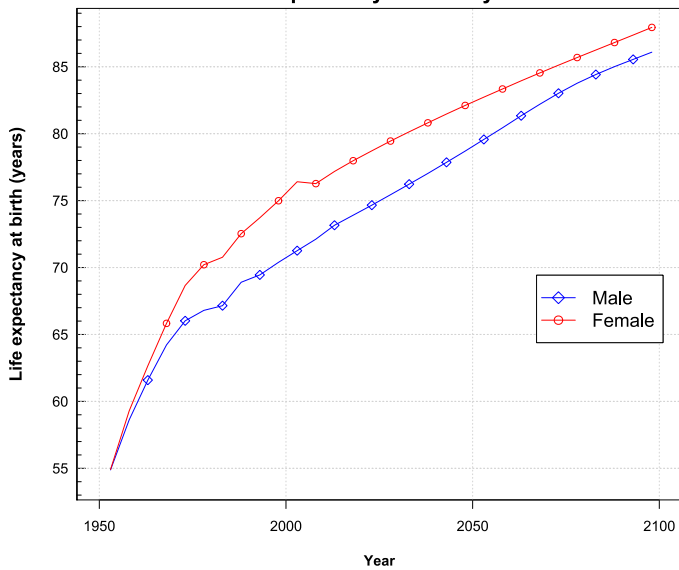
Total fertility



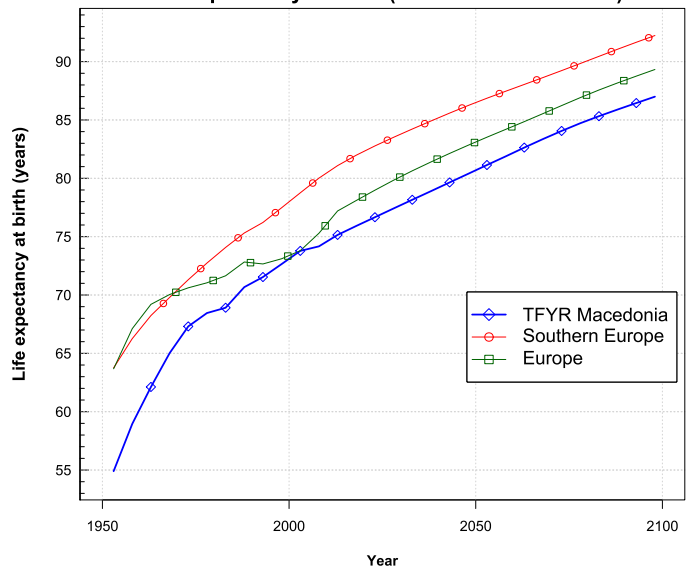
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



TFYR Macedonia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 254	1 721	1 996	2 035	2 060	2 071	2 079	2 088	2 076	1 931	1 674	1 467
Population density (persons per square km)	50	68	79	81	82	82	82	83	82	77	66	58
Median age (years)	21.8	22.5	29.2	32.3	34.0	35.7	37.4	39.1	42.6	47.3	48.5	48.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	75.7	63.2	50.1	48.3	45.4	41.9	41.6	44.8	51.8	65.5	76.7	82.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	63.2	55.5	39.3	33.6	29.4	25.4	23.8	23.8	24.2	23.5	24.9	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.5	7.7	10.8	14.7	16.0	16.5	17.7	21.0	27.7	42.0	51.9	56.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.9	19.0	11.4	5.6	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	-0.7	-3.9	-6.0	-4.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	45	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.9	8.0	7.3	8.2	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.8	13.3	15.0	13.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	136	82	40	18	13	11	9	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	155	90	44	20	14	12	10	9	7	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	291	174	130	128	121	114	102	95	82	59	37	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.9	65.0	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.2	75.2	75.9	77.4	80.4	84.1	87.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	54.9	64.2	68.9	70.4	71.3	72.1	73.2	73.9	75.4	78.7	83.0	86.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	54.9	65.8	72.5	75.0	76.4	76.3	77.2	78.0	79.5	82.1	85.1	87.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.1	56.9	59.1	59.2	59.9	60.2	61.0	61.7	63.0	65.8	69.4	72.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.5	13.5	14.2	14.2	14.6	14.6	15.1	15.6	16.5	18.5	21.2	23.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	36.7	27.0	18.7	13.9	12.4	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.1	9.4	9.0	9.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.06	3.44	2.27	1.83	1.64	1.46	1.50	1.55	1.61	1.70	1.76	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.93	1.49	1.05	0.87	0.79	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.4	27.7	25.8	26.1	26.8	27.3	28.2	29.0	30.1	30.9	31.0	31.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	243	224	186	139	127	114	117	117	105	91	77	68
Number of deaths (thousands)	105	67	72	83	87	96	100	103	112	130	128	99
Births minus deaths (thousands)	138	157	114	57	40	18	17	14	-7	-38	-51	-31
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	-29	-99	-5	-15	-7	-9	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-3.5	-9.9	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

TFYR Macedonia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1994, 2002 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates for 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2015, (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 1994 and 2002 censuses, (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2014.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on an official life table for 2010-2014.

International migration: Based on: (a) statistics on international migration available through 1998 and from 2006 to 2012, and (b) the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Thailand

Percentage of population under age 15	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	71.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	11.4

2010-2015

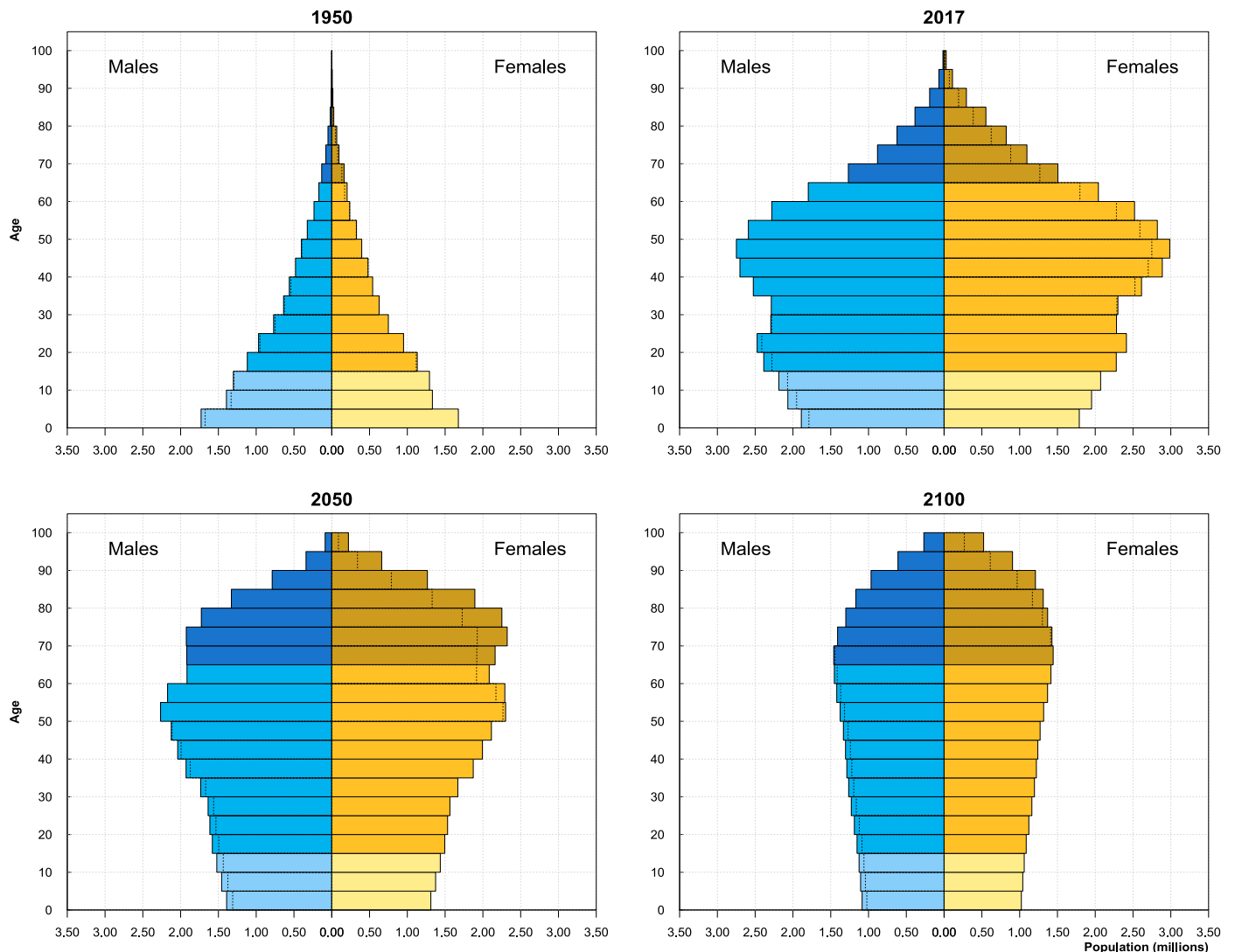
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.53
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

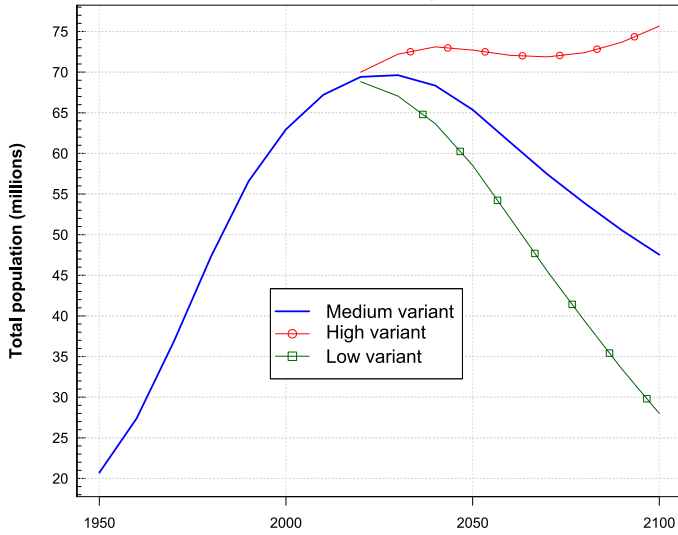
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



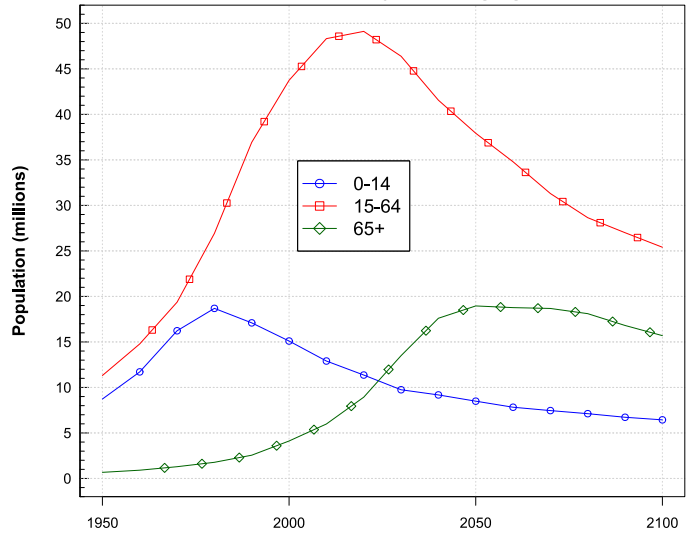
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Thailand

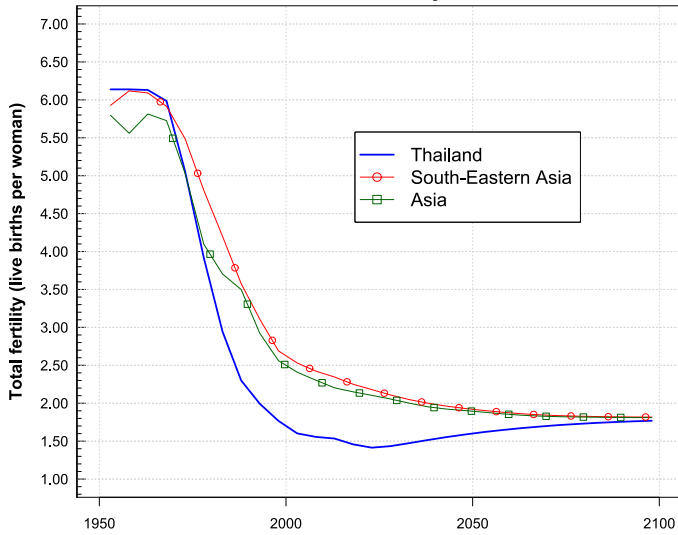
Total Population by variant



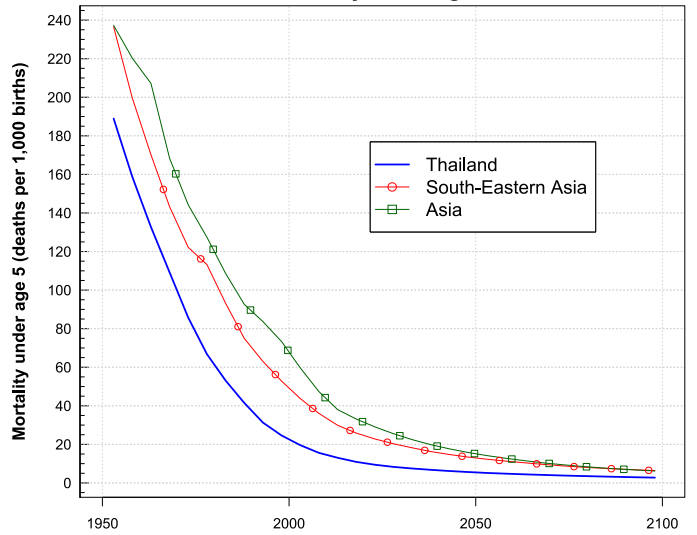
Total Population by broad age group



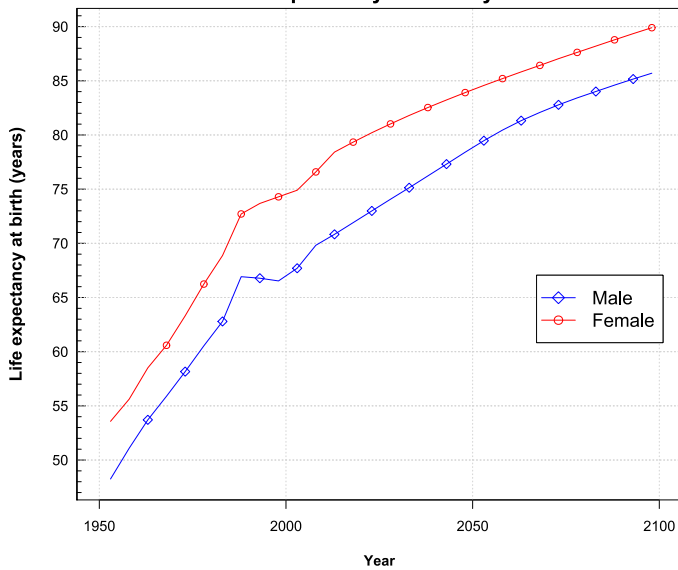
Total fertility



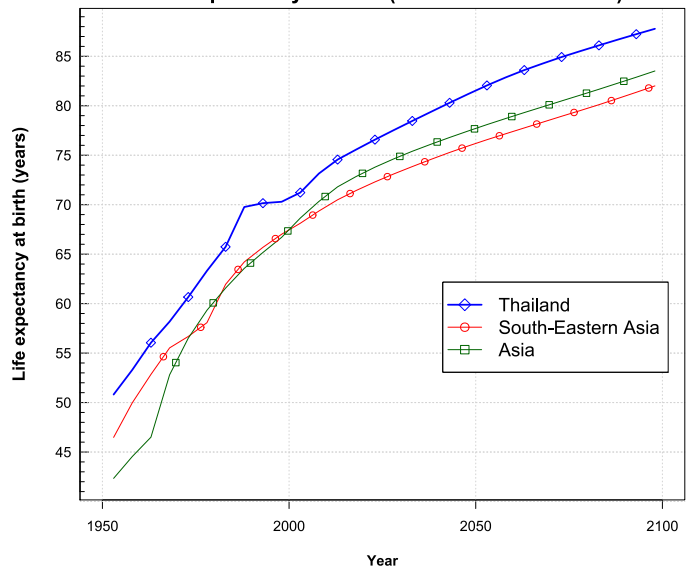
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Thailand

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	20 710	36 885	56 583	62 958	65 425	67 209	68 658	69 411	69 626	65 372	55 618	47 536
Population density (persons per square km)	41	72	111	123	128	132	134	136	136	128	109	93
Median age (years)	18.6	18.0	24.3	30.1	32.7	35.5	37.8	40.2	43.8	49.2	51.0	50.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.1	90.5	53.2	43.9	41.0	39.1	40.0	41.3	50.1	72.4	86.2	87.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	77.1	83.8	46.3	34.5	30.0	26.7	25.2	23.1	21.0	22.4	24.5	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.9	6.7	6.9	9.4	10.9	12.4	14.8	18.2	29.1	50.0	61.7	61.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.0	29.5	14.8	9.1	6.5	5.2	3.8	1.9	-0.4	-5.3	-6.7	-6.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	24	42	62	90	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	15.5	10.9	5.6	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.1	9.5	13.5	15.1	14.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	127	78	33	21	17	13	11	9	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	189	109	42	25	20	16	13	11	8	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	338	294	177	202	196	169	155	146	125	85	53	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.8	58.2	69.8	70.3	71.2	73.2	74.6	75.6	77.5	81.2	84.9	87.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	48.3	55.9	66.9	66.5	67.7	69.8	70.8	71.9	74.1	78.4	82.8	85.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	53.6	60.6	72.7	74.3	74.9	76.6	78.4	79.3	81.0	83.9	87.0	89.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.2	52.2	58.5	57.6	58.2	59.8	61.0	61.8	63.5	66.8	70.4	73.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.9	13.7	15.9	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.4	19.2	21.0	23.1	24.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	42.5	40.4	20.5	15.7	13.6	12.4	11.3	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.4	8.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.14	5.99	2.30	1.77	1.60	1.56	1.53	1.46	1.43	1.59	1.71	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.19	2.41	1.06	0.82	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.76	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.8	30.7	27.6	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.4	28.1	29.4	30.3	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 718	6 939	5 557	4 803	4 355	4 098	3 823	3 443	3 166	2 713	2 381	2 111
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 718	1 877	1 529	2 032	2 261	2 373	2 541	2 787	3 319	4 480	4 271	3 587
Births minus deaths (thousands)	3 001	5 062	4 028	2 770	2 094	1 724	1 281	656	- 153	- 1 767	- 1 890	- 1 476
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	514	696	374	59	167	97	93	93	70	47
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Thailand

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, with the 1995 and 2005/06 Surveys of Population Change, and with estimates of subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) adjusted annual data from Vital Registration for age-specific fertility rates from 1950 through 2011; (b) maternity-history data from the 1975 WFS, and from the 1974/75, 1985/86, 1989, 1991, 1995/96 Surveys of Population Change, and the 1987 Thailand DHS; (c) births in the preceding 12 or 24 months classified by age of mother from the 1996 CPS, 2005/06 and 2012 MICS and 2006 RHS; and (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1960-2000 censuses, the 1968-1972 Longitudinal Study of Economic, Social and Demographic Change, and from the 1978, 1981, and 1984 contraceptive prevalence surveys.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official annual vital statistics from 1948 through 2010, (b) estimates derived from the 1974-/76, 1984/86, 1989, 1991, 1995/96, and 2005/06 Surveys of Population Change, (c) maternity-history data from the 1975 WFS and 1987 DHS, and (d) data on children ever born and surviving from these surveys, the 1978 and 1981 CPS, 1979 NSMFP survey, the 1980, 1990, 2000 censuses, and from the 2005/06 MICS3 survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1948 to 2011, adjusted for infant and child mortality and for underregistration of adult deaths.

International migration: Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) information on the number of Thai workers cleared to work abroad, (c) the estimated stock of foreigners in Thailand, (d) official statistics on the number of arrivals and departures from Thailand, and (e) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Timor-Leste

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	43.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	21.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	52.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.6

2010-2015

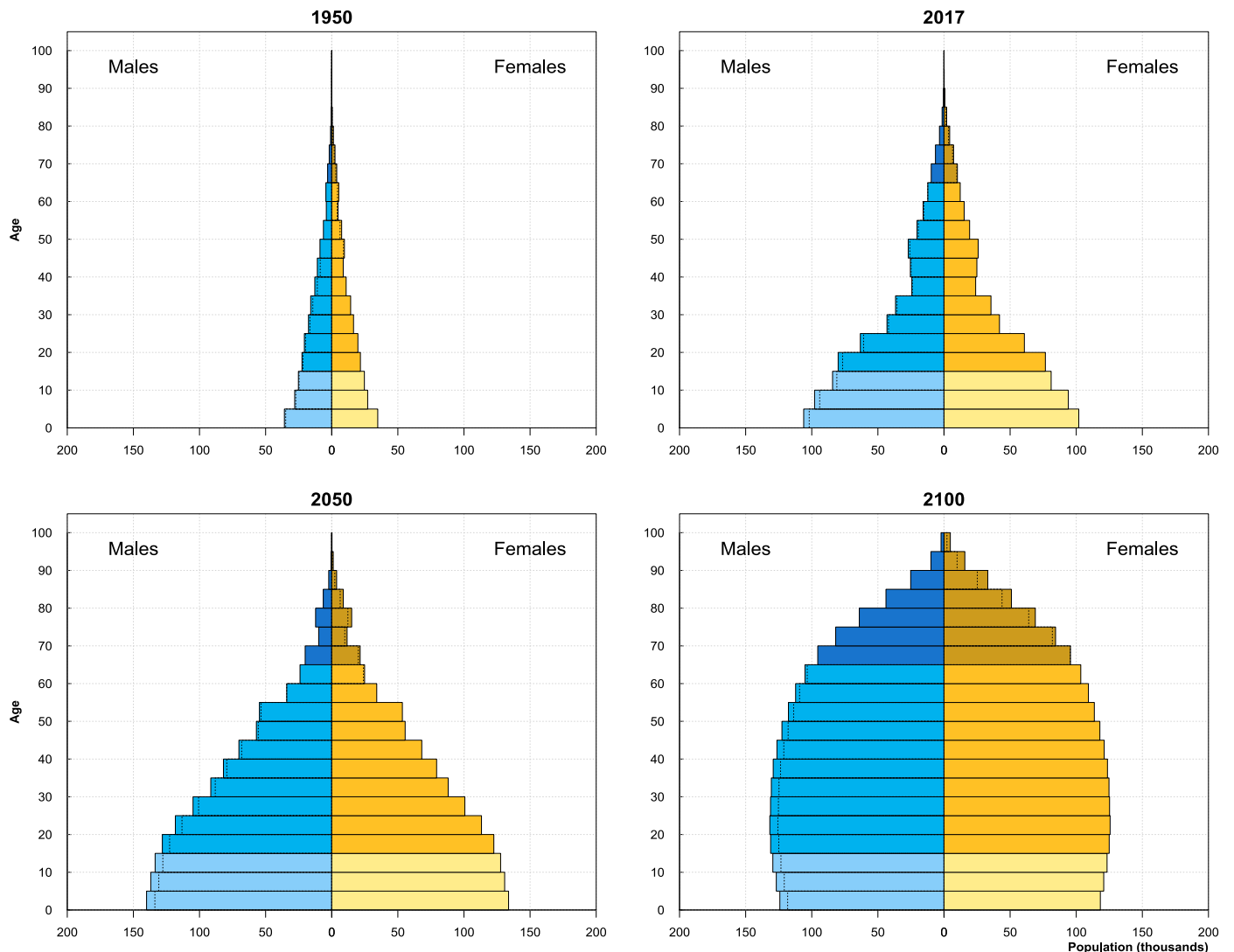
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.91
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Gov't. of USA, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

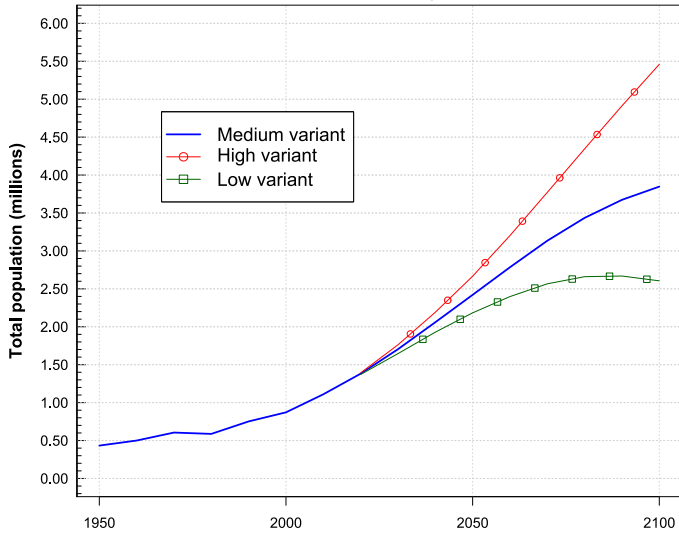
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



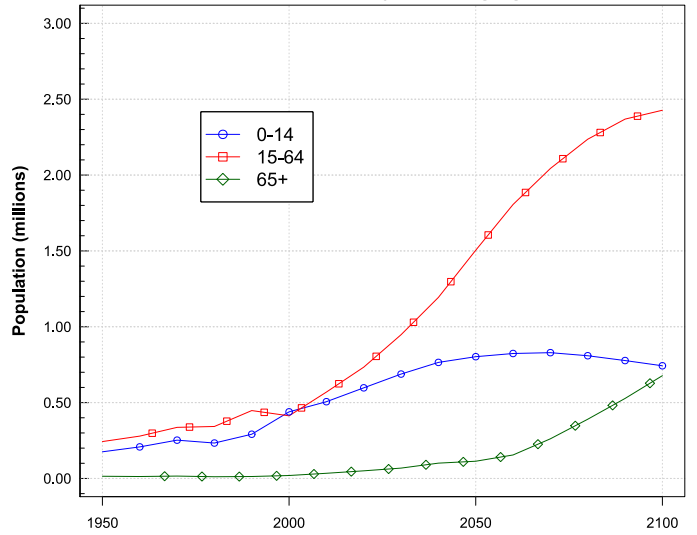
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Timor-Leste

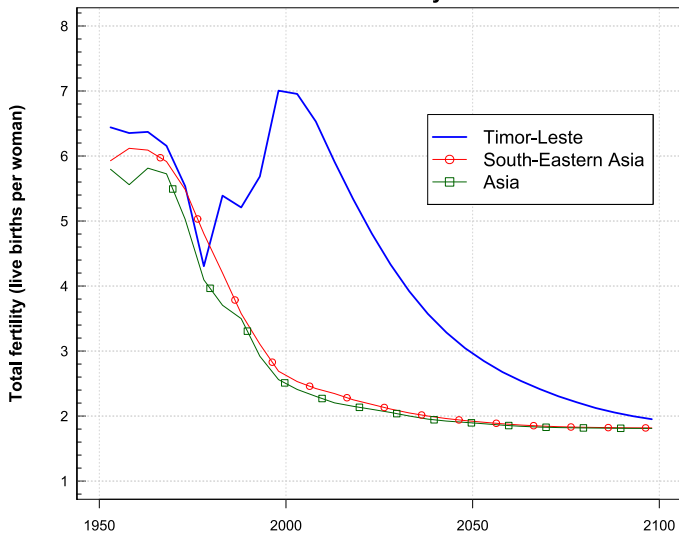
Total Population by variant



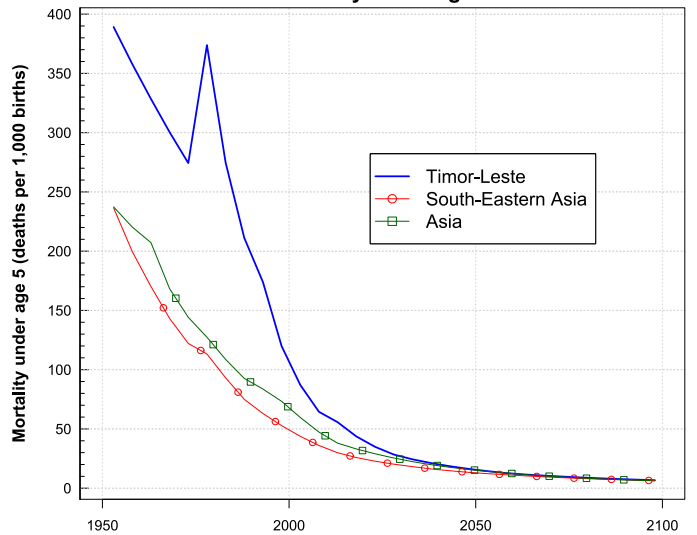
Total Population by broad age group



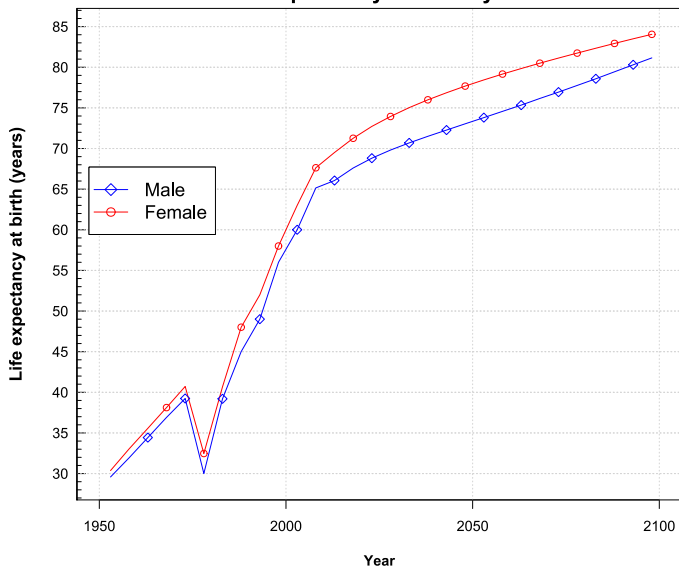
Total fertility



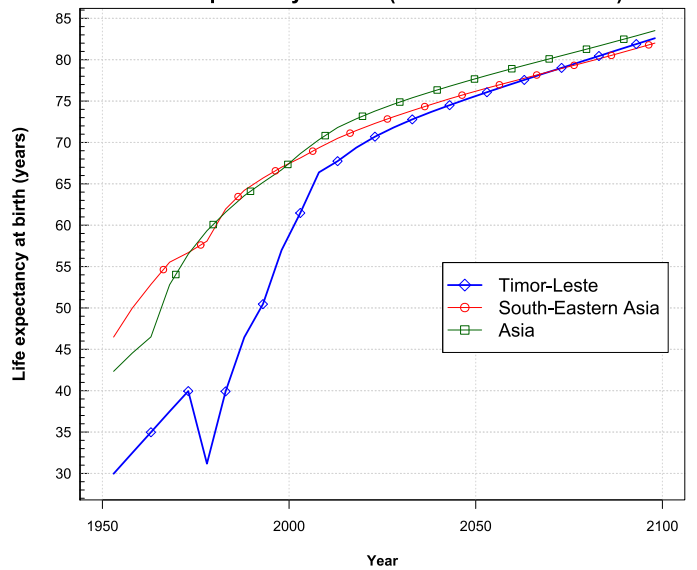
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Timor-Leste

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	433	605	752	872	1 026	1 110	1 241	1 381	1 704	2 421	3 292	3 848
Population density (persons per square km)	29	41	51	59	69	75	83	93	115	163	221	259
Median age (years)	19.6	19.0	19.8	14.9	15.4	17.1	17.4	18.0	19.2	23.4	30.7	38.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.2	79.7	68.0	111.1	107.1	94.9	90.3	88.3	79.8	60.9	53.3	58.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	72.3	75.0	65.2	106.4	101.8	88.9	83.7	81.4	72.6	53.4	38.3	30.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.0	4.7	2.9	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	15.1	27.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.3	2.0	2.4	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	12.3	19.4	25.3	35.9	31.8	33.1	30.9	29.1	26.9	19.8	12.2	5.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	56	35	29	—	22	45	31	33	34	45	71	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	34.2	25.2	16.8	11.0	8.1	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.9	7.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	264	201	141	85	64	50	44	34	22	13	8	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	389	300	211	120	87	64	56	44	28	16	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	610	518	412	299	250	175	158	146	126	101	75	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)	30.0	37.5	46.5	57.0	61.5	66.4	67.7	69.4	71.8	75.3	79.0	82.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	29.6	36.9	45.0	56.0	60.0	65.2	66.1	67.6	69.8	73.0	76.9	81.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	30.4	38.1	48.0	58.0	63.0	67.6	69.5	71.3	73.9	77.7	81.1	84.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	36.8	40.9	45.7	50.9	53.2	56.5	57.2	57.9	59.2	61.8	64.9	68.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.7	14.3	16.2	18.5	20.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.5	44.6	42.1	46.8	39.9	39.4	36.8	34.4	31.6	24.0	17.1	12.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.44	6.16	5.21	7.00	6.96	6.53	5.91	5.34	4.33	3.04	2.30	1.95
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.47	1.72	1.77	2.78	2.93	2.90	2.67	2.45	2.03	1.45	1.10	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.3	30.9	30.9	30.5	30.3	30.1	29.9	29.8	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	104	129	149	204	189	210	216	226	256	279	275	245
Number of deaths (thousands)	77	73	60	48	39	33	35	35	38	49	79	140
Births minus deaths (thousands)	28	56	90	156	151	177	181	190	218	230	196	104
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	1	- 5	- 156	4	- 94	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.2	0.3	-1.4	-35.8	0.9	-17.6	-8.5	-7.6	-6.2	-4.3	-2.3	-1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Timor-Leste

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1950 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on maternity-history data from the 2003 Timor Leste Demographic and General Health Survey, the 2009/10 Demographic and Health Survey and official fertility estimates derived from the 2004 census data.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2004 census; (b) maternity-history data from the 2003 Timor Leste Demographic and General Health Survey and the 2009/10 DHS; and (c) estimates from the 2002 Timor Leste Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on child mortality and adult mortality estimates from the 2009/10 Timor-Leste DHS. Life tables are estimated using the Flexible two-dimensional model life table and Lee-Carter method. For 1950-2005, derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth for the year 2002 were also taken into account.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

Togo

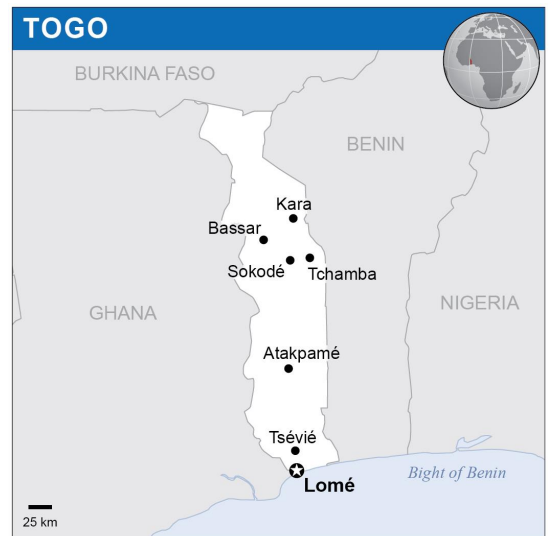
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	41.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	55.6
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.8

2010-2015

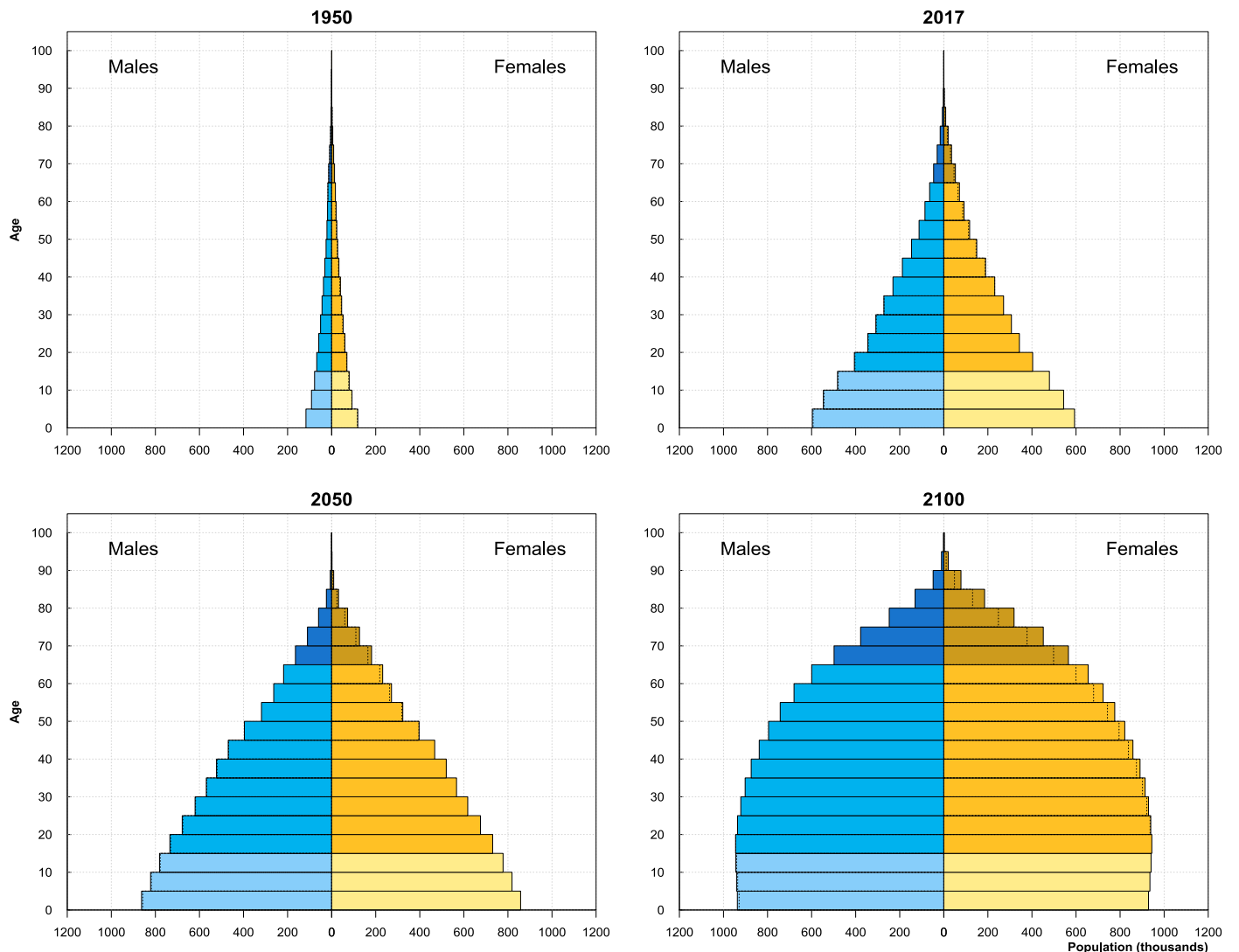
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.69
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	84
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

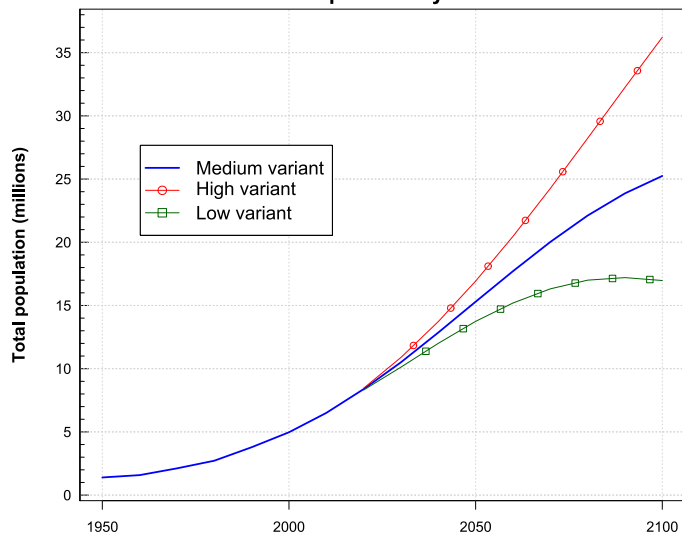
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



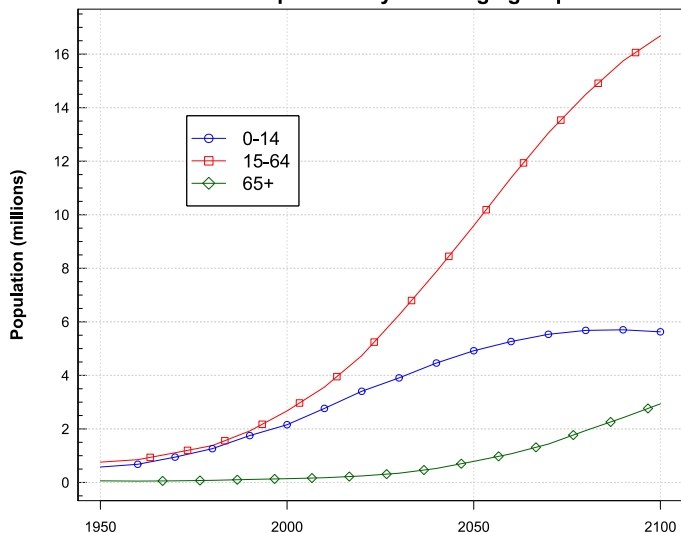
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Togo

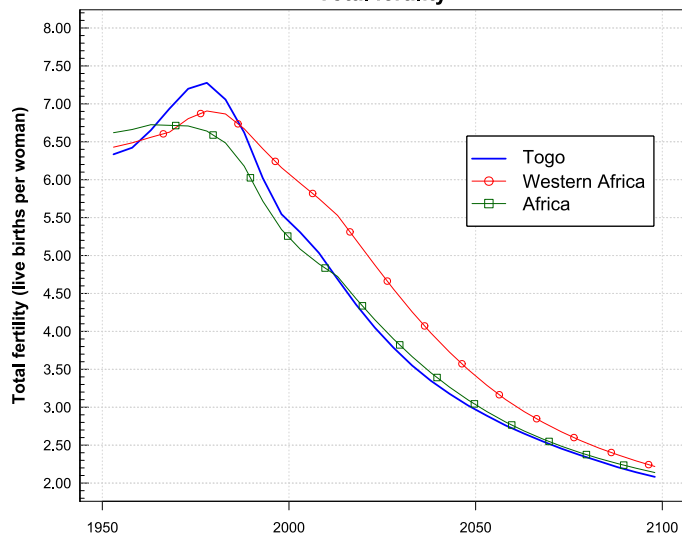
Total Population by variant



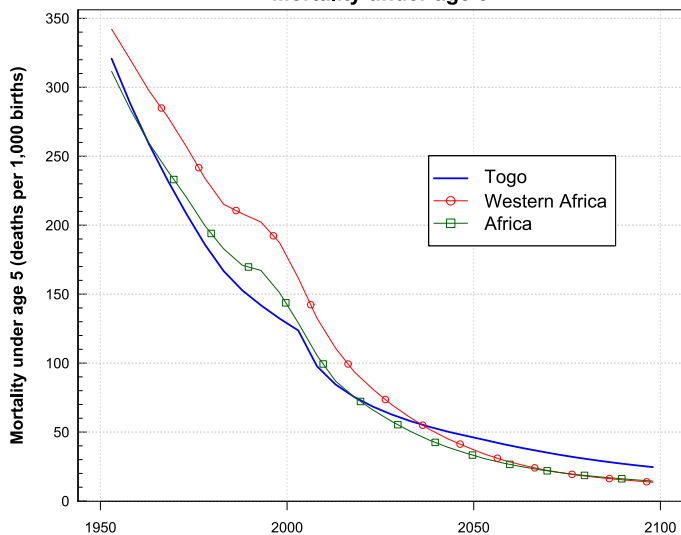
Total Population by broad age group



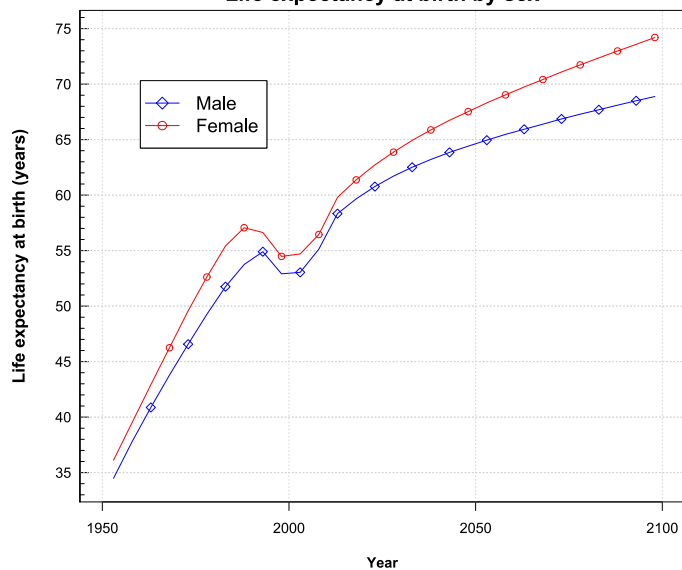
Total fertility



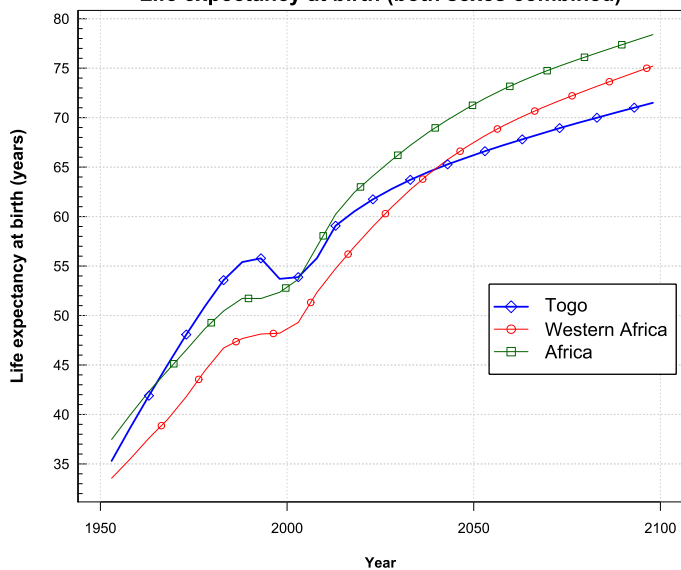
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Togo

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 395	2 116	3 787	4 970	5 683	6 503	7 417	8 384	10 507	15 298	21 104	25 247
Population density (persons per square km)	26	39	70	91	104	120	136	154	193	281	388	464
Median age (years)	19.4	17.6	16.8	17.9	18.4	18.6	18.9	19.4	21.2	24.7	29.3	33.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.9	90.8	96.9	86.0	83.0	82.6	81.2	77.0	68.0	59.5	53.0	51.3
Child dependency ratio (b)	75.9	85.4	91.0	80.7	78.0	77.7	76.2	71.9	62.4	51.3	40.8	33.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.0	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	8.2	12.2	17.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	17.5	28.0	31.5	26.7	27.1	27.2	26.6	24.7	22.2	16.7	10.6	5.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	64	17	23	23	26	26	27	29	32	42	66	135
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	30.0	20.1	12.5	12.7	12.4	11.1	9.3	8.6	7.8	7.6	8.5	10.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	186	128	87	80	77	63	56	50	41	31	23	17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	321	233	153	132	124	98	84	75	63	47	34	25
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	509	386	269	327	334	328	282	265	238	201	169	143
Life expectancy at birth (years)	35.3	45.0	55.4	53.7	53.9	55.8	59.1	60.5	62.8	66.0	68.9	71.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	34.5	43.8	53.8	52.9	53.0	55.1	58.3	59.7	61.7	64.4	66.9	68.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	36.1	46.3	57.1	54.5	54.7	56.5	59.8	61.4	63.9	67.5	71.1	74.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	40.2	45.9	51.6	48.7	48.4	48.7	51.0	51.8	53.1	55.0	56.9	58.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	8.7	10.4	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.5	48.1	44.0	39.3	39.6	38.4	35.8	33.3	30.0	24.4	19.1	15.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.33	6.94	6.62	5.54	5.31	5.04	4.69	4.35	3.79	3.02	2.45	2.08
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.73	2.29	2.59	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.85	1.66	1.38	1.15	0.99
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	30.0	30.5	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	340	460	774	909	1 054	1 168	1 247	1 316	1 492	1 789	1 964	1 905
Number of deaths (thousands)	215	192	220	292	331	339	324	338	386	560	877	1 258
Births minus deaths (thousands)	125	268	554	616	723	830	924	977	1 106	1 229	1 088	647
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 47	139	- 20	80	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.5	14.5	-1.1	3.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Togo

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1958/60, 1970, 1981 and 2010 censuses, as well as with the structure by age and sex from the 2006 MICS3 survey (adjusted for underenumeration), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1988, 1998 DHS, 2013/14 DHS adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1958-1960 and 1970 censuses, the 1961 Demographic Survey, the 2006 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4 surveys; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3 survey. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the 2010 MICS4 survey were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988, 1998 DHS and 2013/14 DHS; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1961 and 1971 Demographic Surveys, 2010 census, 2006 MICS3 and 2010 MISC4 surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1960 survey, 1970 and 1981 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1998 DHS, 2000 MICS2 and 2006 MICS3; (c) siblings deaths from the 1998 DHS; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s.

International migration: Based on estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase; on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; and on official statistics on the foreign-born or the foreign population in all countries of the world.

Tonga

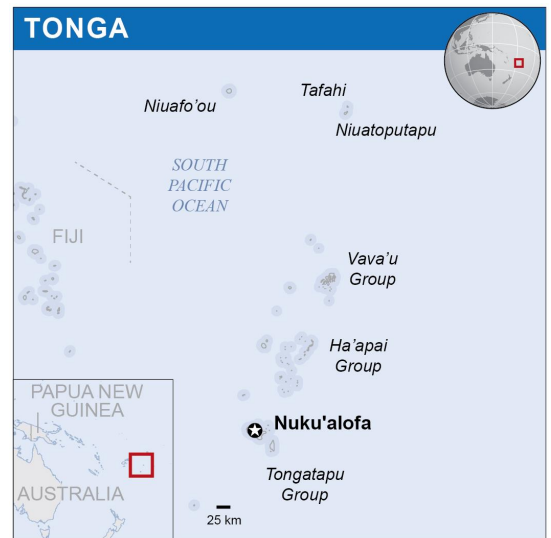
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	58.4
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	5.8

2010-2015

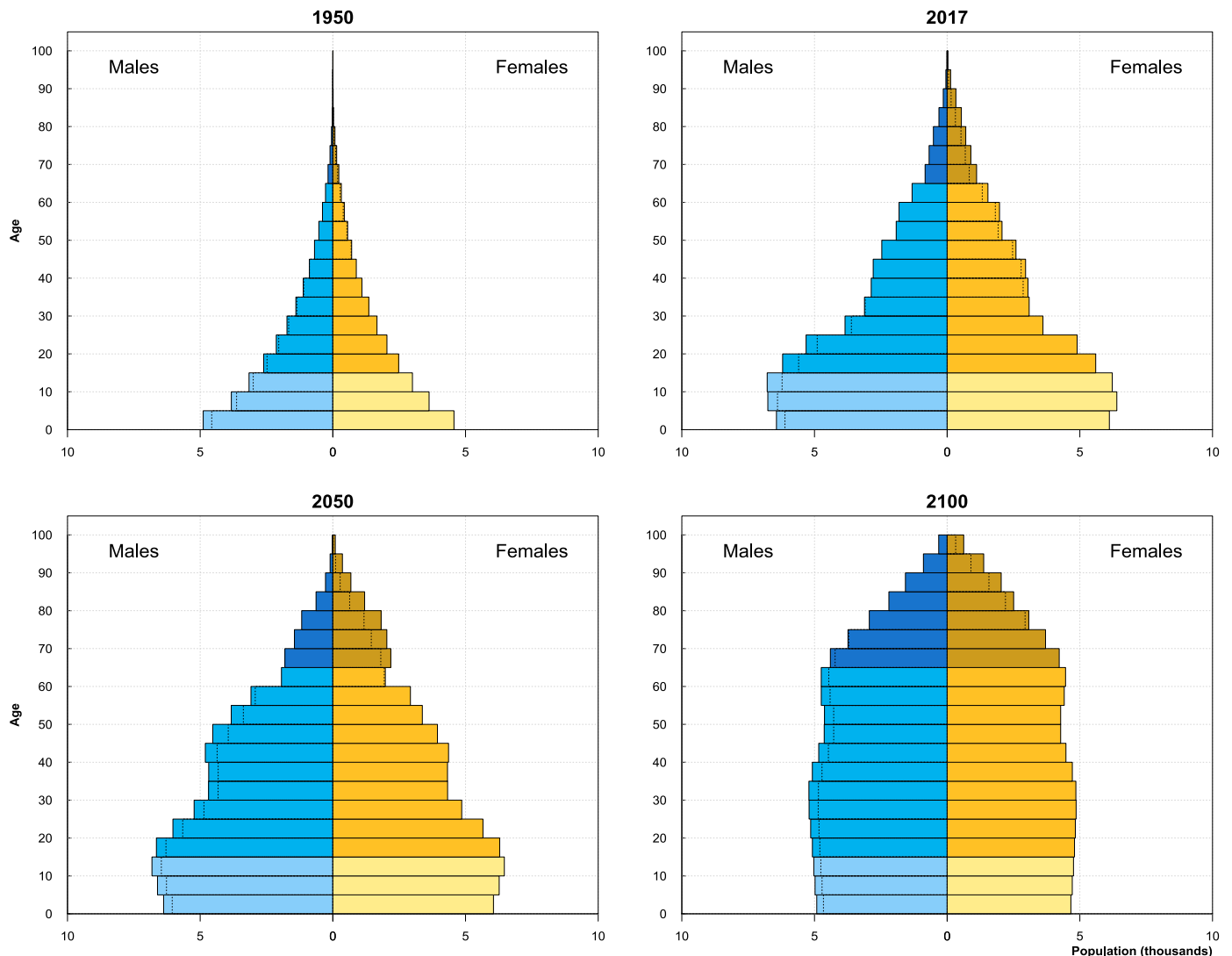
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.79
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

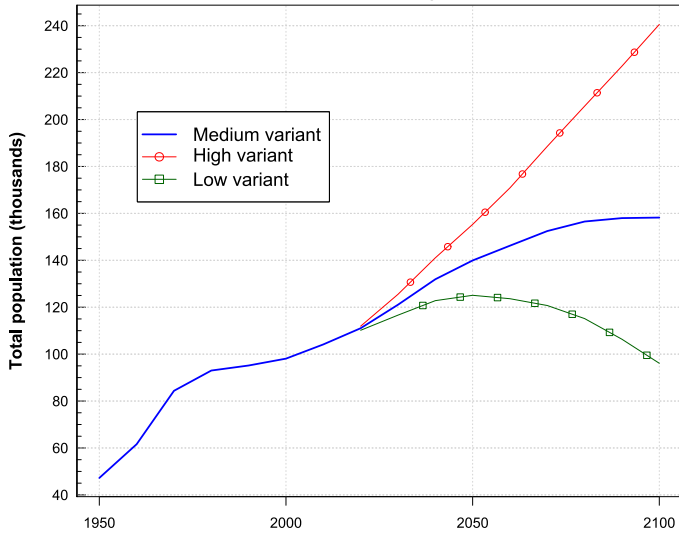
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



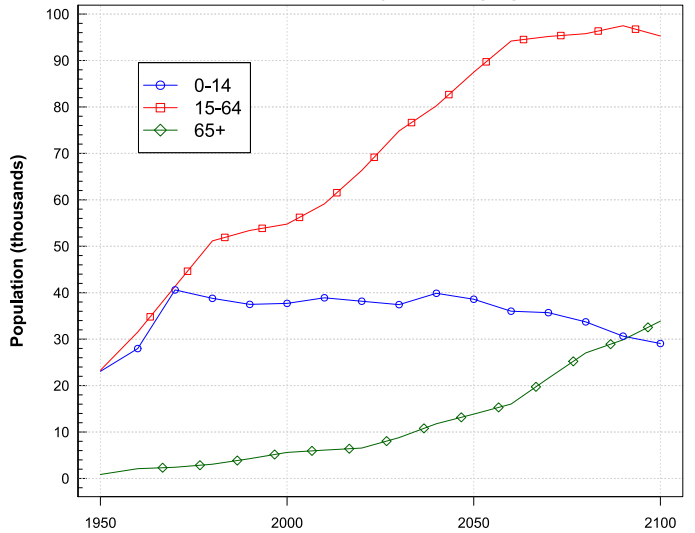
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Tonga

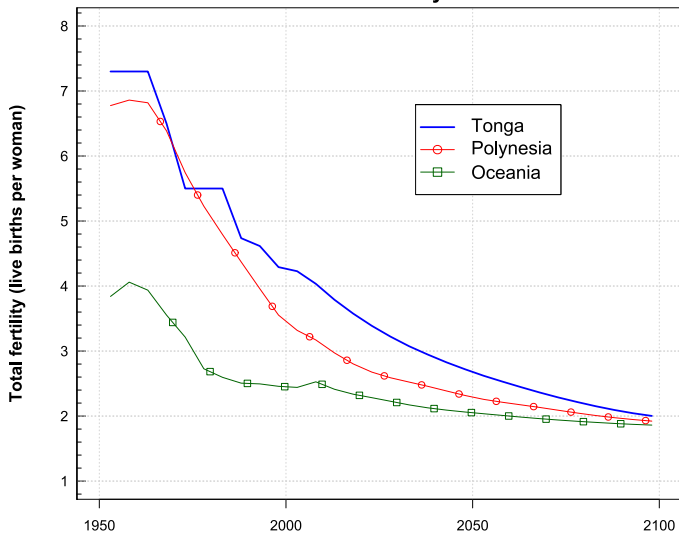
Total Population by variant



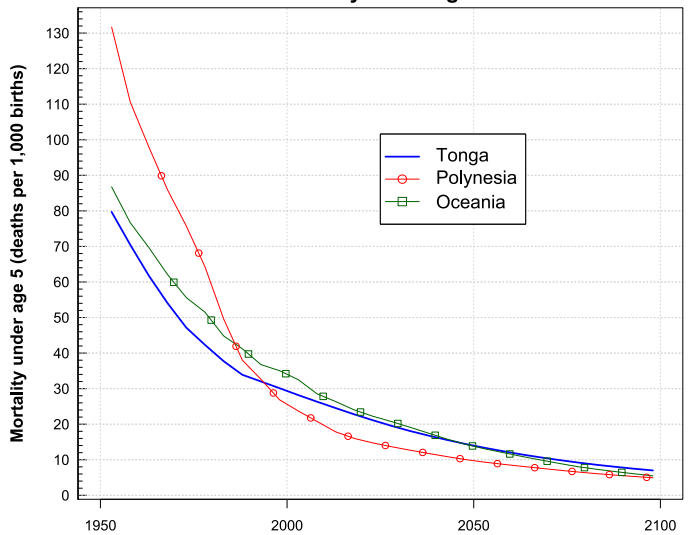
Total Population by broad age group



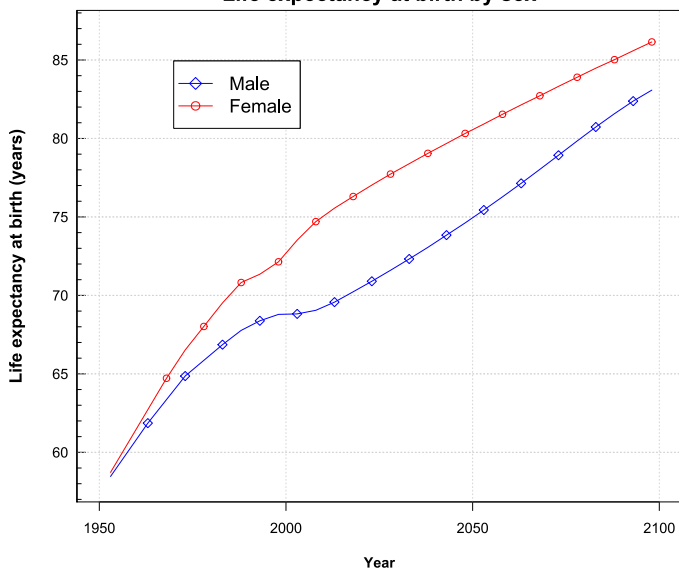
Total fertility



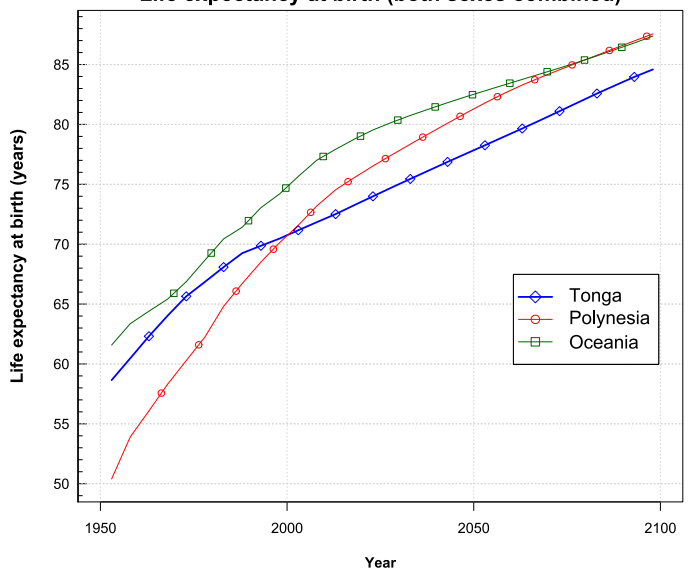
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Tonga

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	47	84	95	98	101	104	106	111	121	140	155	158
Population density (persons per square km)	66	117	132	136	140	145	148	154	168	194	215	220
Median age (years)	15.5	15.9	19.7	19.9	21.1	21.3	21.4	22.3	24.5	28.4	34.6	40.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	102.7	104.0	78.2	79.1	79.2	76.1	74.2	67.4	61.8	60.0	62.9	66.1
Child dependency ratio (b)	99.0	98.2	70.2	68.8	68.4	65.8	64.0	57.5	50.0	44.1	36.9	30.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	3.7	5.8	8.0	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.2	9.9	11.8	15.8	26.0	35.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.2	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	37.9	33.2	25.6	22.1	22.3	22.0	19.6	17.5	17.1	12.2	7.9	3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	22	28	—	—	117	115	—	81	78	136	—	0
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.3	7.2	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.3	9.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	59	42	28	25	23	22	21	19	17	12	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	80	54	34	30	28	26	25	23	20	14	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	337	255	178	162	154	146	139	130	114	87	58	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.7	64.0	69.3	70.5	71.2	71.8	72.5	73.3	74.7	77.6	81.1	84.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	58.5	63.4	67.8	68.8	68.8	69.1	69.6	70.2	71.6	74.6	78.9	83.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	58.7	64.7	70.8	72.1	73.5	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.7	80.3	83.3	86.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.4	53.1	56.9	57.9	58.4	58.9	59.5	60.1	61.3	63.8	67.0	70.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.3	12.4	13.8	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.5	16.2	17.8	19.9	22.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	47.2	40.3	31.4	28.3	28.5	28.2	25.7	23.4	22.9	18.5	15.2	12.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.30	6.50	4.74	4.29	4.23	4.03	3.79	3.58	3.22	2.72	2.29	2.00
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	3.00	2.85	2.18	1.99	1.97	1.89	1.78	1.69	1.53	1.30	1.10	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.6	31.1	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	12	16	15	14	14	14	14	13	14	13	12	10
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	7
Births minus deaths (thousands)	10	13	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	8	6	2
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 2	- 3	- 11	- 9	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-6.3	-7.9	-23.1	-17.9	-16.3	-16.0	-15.4	-8.9	-8.2	-7.1	-4.7	-3.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Tonga

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996, 2006 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also taken into account. The preliminary result of de jure population in the 2016 census was considered, but it was not used.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2012 DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996, 2006 and 2011 censuses, (c) registered births by age of mother from 1990 to 2003; (d) official estimates from 1996 to 2007; and (e) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and children through 2006; (b) estimates from the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses; and (c) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Commission were taken into account.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) the registered deaths by age and sex from 1957 to 1966 and from 1982 to 2006 and underlying population by age and sex; and (b) estimates from the 1996 and 2006 censuses by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables. Estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1996-2011 intercensal period.

Trinidad and Tobago

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	20.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	69.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	10.0

2010-2015

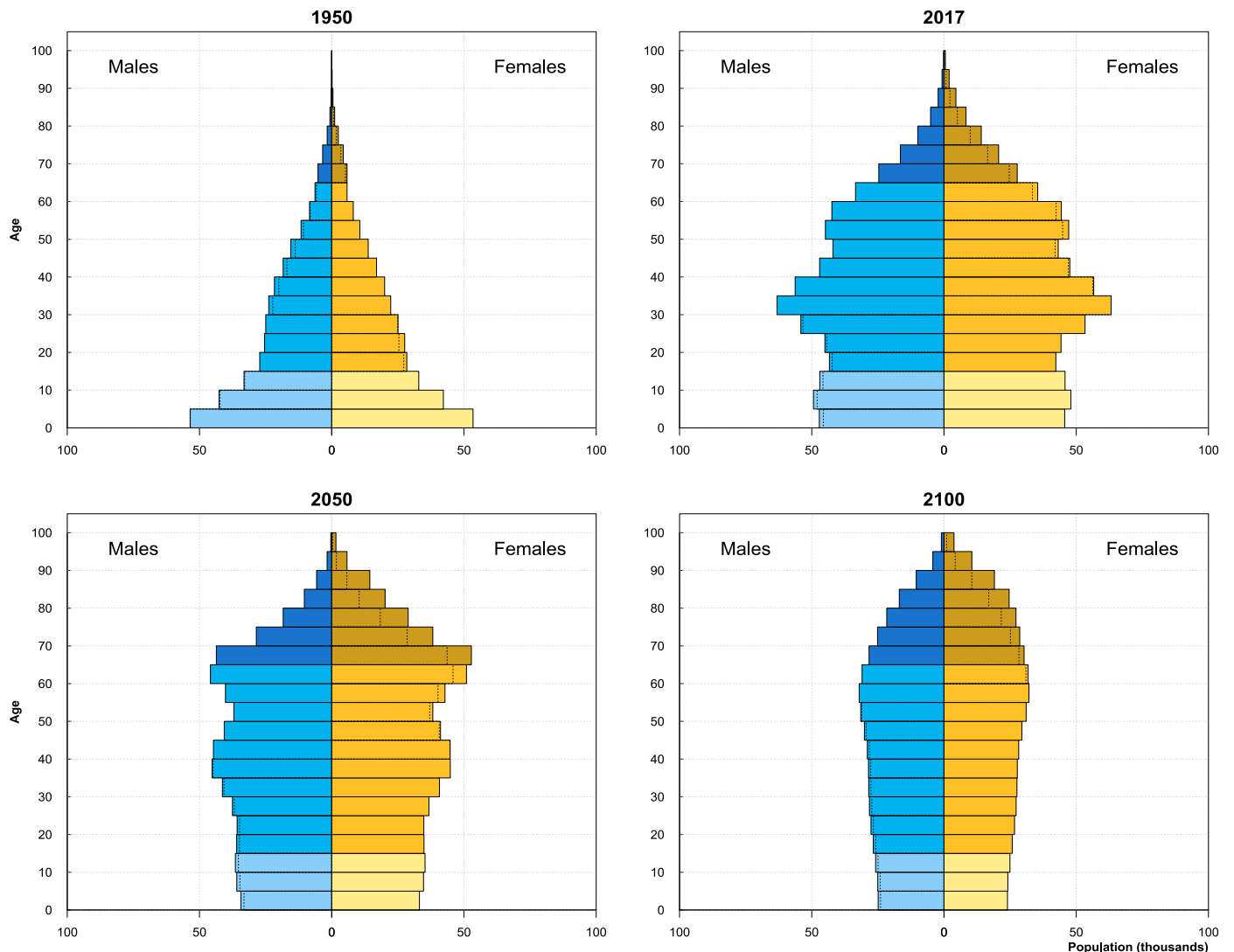
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.80
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	31
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

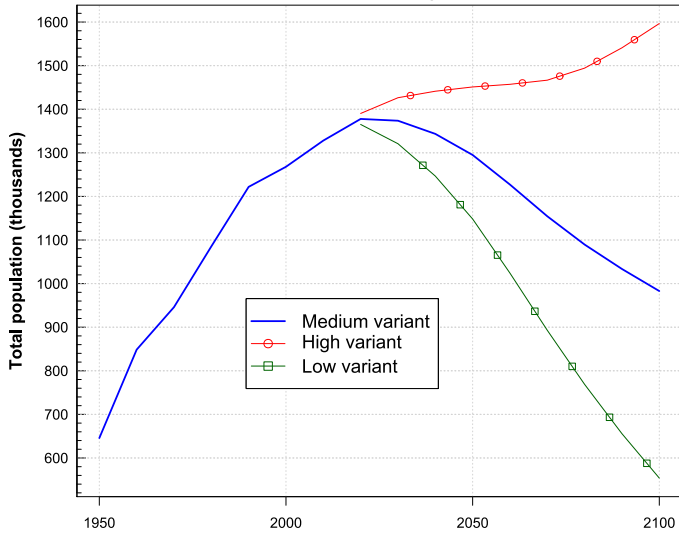
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



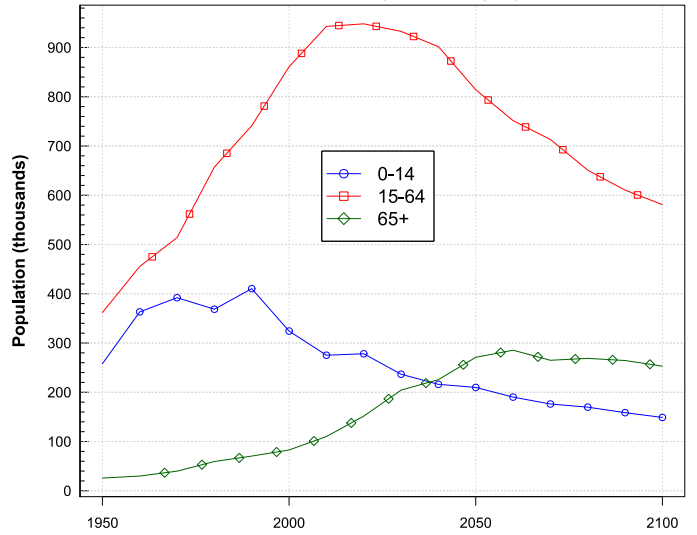
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Trinidad and Tobago

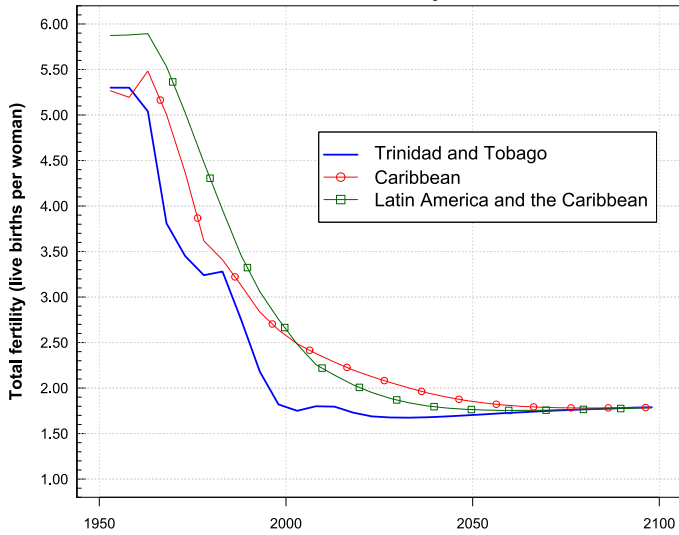
Total Population by variant



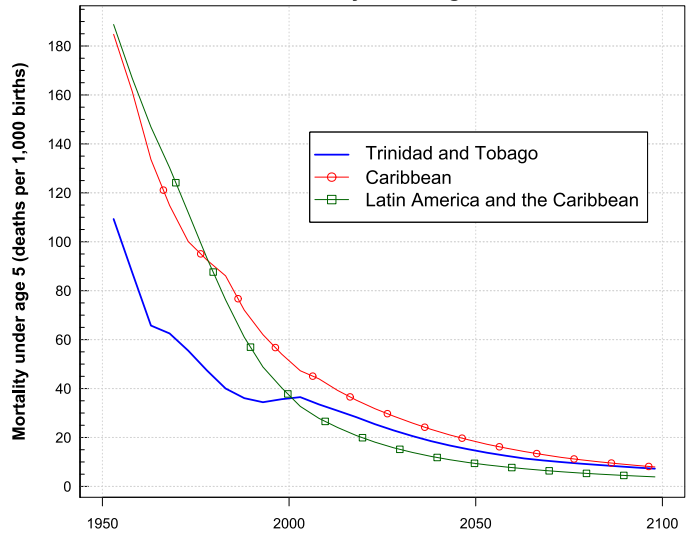
Total Population by broad age group



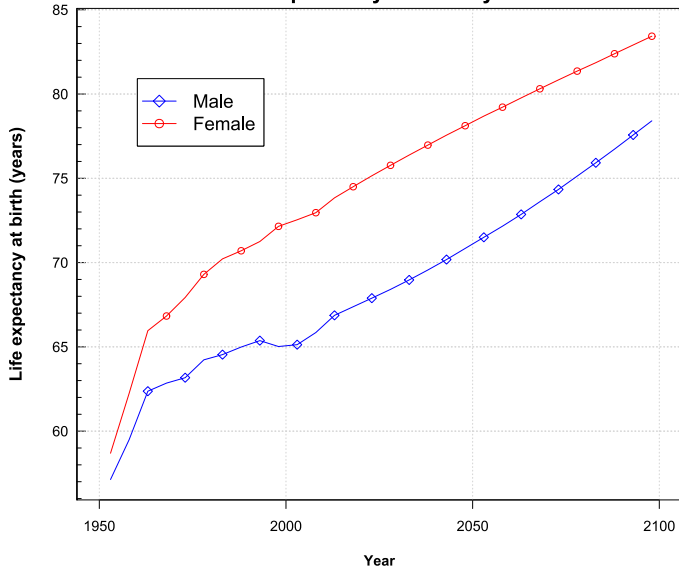
Total fertility



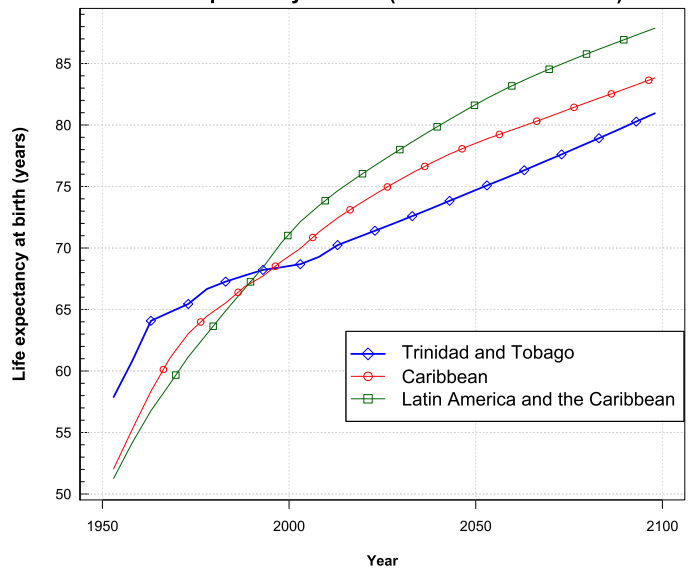
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Trinidad and Tobago

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	646	946	1 222	1 268	1 297	1 328	1 360	1 378	1 374	1 295	1 121	983
Population density (persons per square km)	126	184	238	247	253	259	265	269	268	252	218	192
Median age (years)	20.9	18.8	24.1	27.8	29.9	31.9	33.9	36.2	40.2	42.8	44.9	45.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	78.4	84.0	64.9	47.3	41.0	40.9	43.3	45.3	47.3	59.0	64.3	69.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	71.3	76.3	55.4	37.7	30.8	29.2	29.8	29.3	25.4	25.8	25.4	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.1	7.8	9.5	9.6	10.2	11.7	13.5	16.0	21.9	33.3	38.9	43.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.1	20.5	16.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.5	3.2	-0.5	-3.7	-5.5	-4.7
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	96	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.6	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.8	11.4	14.2	15.7	14.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	83	48	29	29	29	27	25	23	18	12	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	109	63	36	36	36	34	31	28	23	15	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	305	226	207	201	192	185	173	167	156	130	97	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.9	64.8	67.8	68.4	68.7	69.3	70.2	70.8	72.0	74.5	77.6	81.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	57.1	62.9	65.0	65.0	65.1	65.9	66.9	67.4	68.4	70.8	74.3	78.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	58.7	66.8	70.7	72.2	72.5	73.0	73.8	74.5	75.8	78.1	80.8	83.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.9	54.6	55.7	56.3	56.6	57.0	57.8	58.2	58.9	60.8	63.5	66.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.7	12.9	13.4	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	15.0	15.3	16.4	17.9	19.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.6	27.9	23.6	15.1	14.9	15.4	14.7	13.1	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.30	3.81	2.75	1.82	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.73	1.68	1.70	1.75	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.22	1.72	1.29	0.85	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.0	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.7	28.0	28.7	29.6	30.2	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	137	130	141	95	96	101	99	89	75	69	58	49
Number of deaths (thousands)	40	35	45	49	53	58	62	67	78	93	89	73
Births minus deaths (thousands)	97	95	96	46	42	42	37	22	-4	-24	-32	-23
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	-3	-62	-45	-33	-13	-11	-5	-5	-4	-3	-2	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.8	-13.3	-7.5	-5.2	-2.1	-1.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Trinidad and Tobago

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2009 and underlying female population by age; (b) official estimates through 2012; and (c) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey and the 1987 DHS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2012 with underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 2000 and 2006 MICS; (c) estimates from the 1987 DHS; and (d) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered death by age and sex through 2009 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) official estimates through 2011.

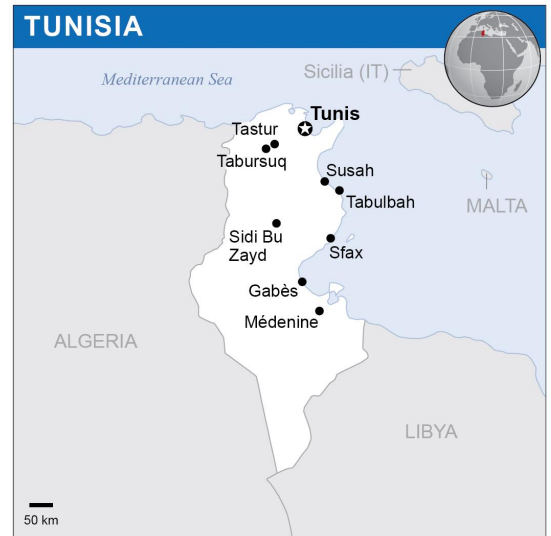
International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015. Border statistics of people from Trinidad and Tobago admitted by the United States of America were considered.

Tunisia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	24.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.6
Percentage of population age 15-64	68.0
Percentage of population aged 65+	8.0

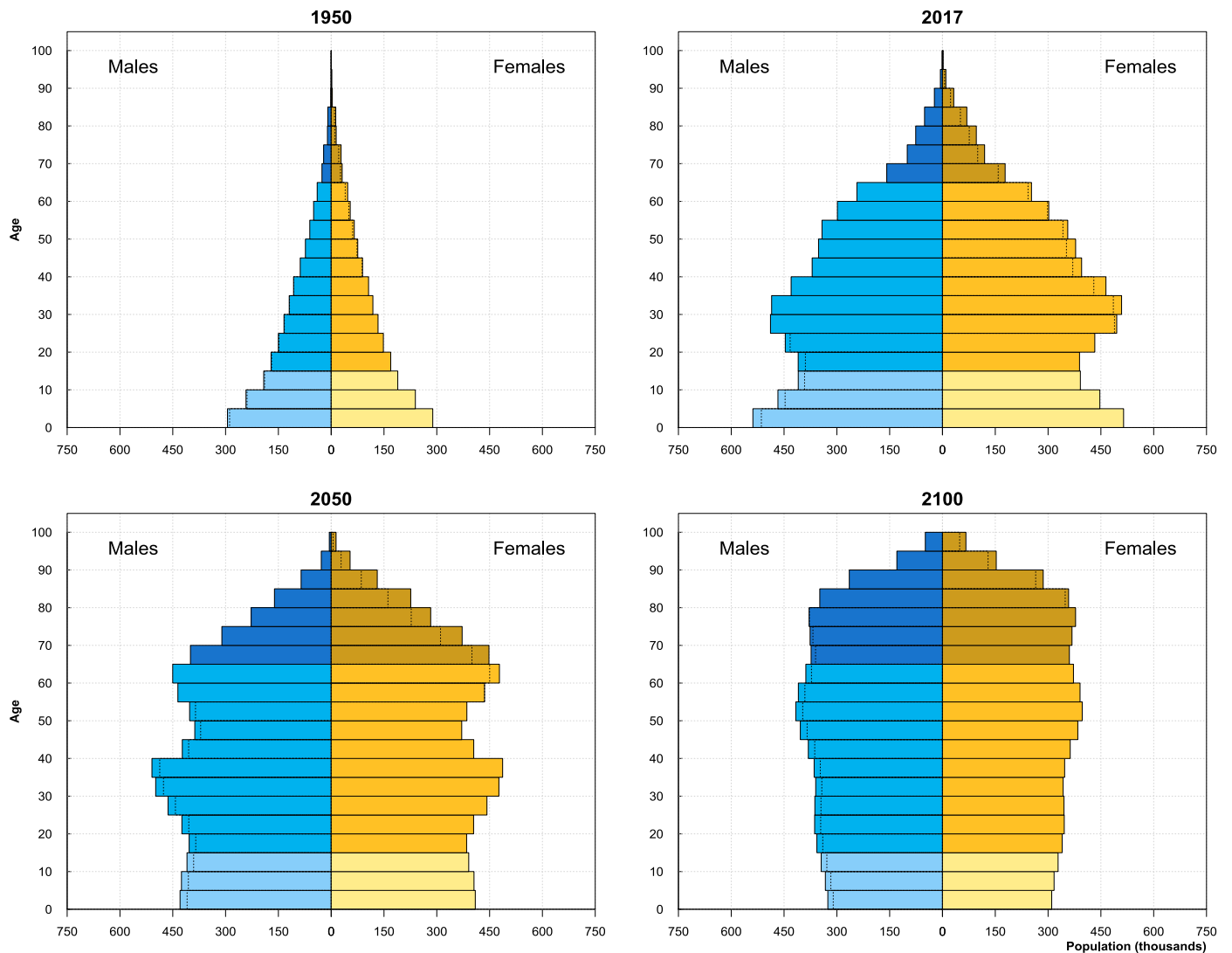
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.25
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
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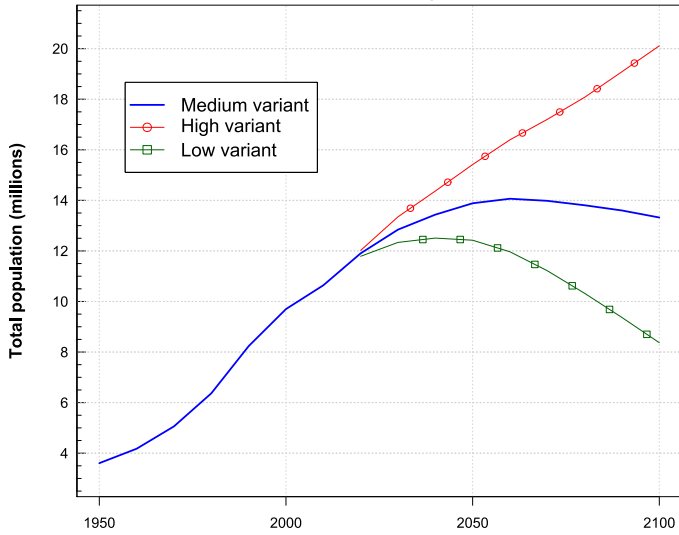
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



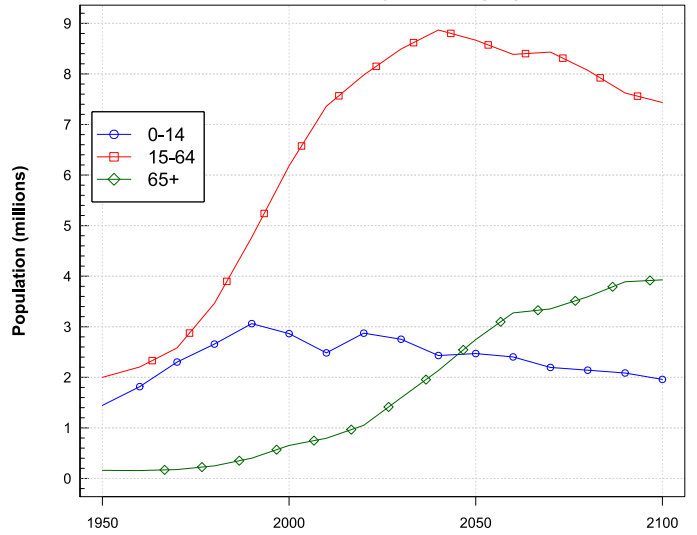
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Tunisia

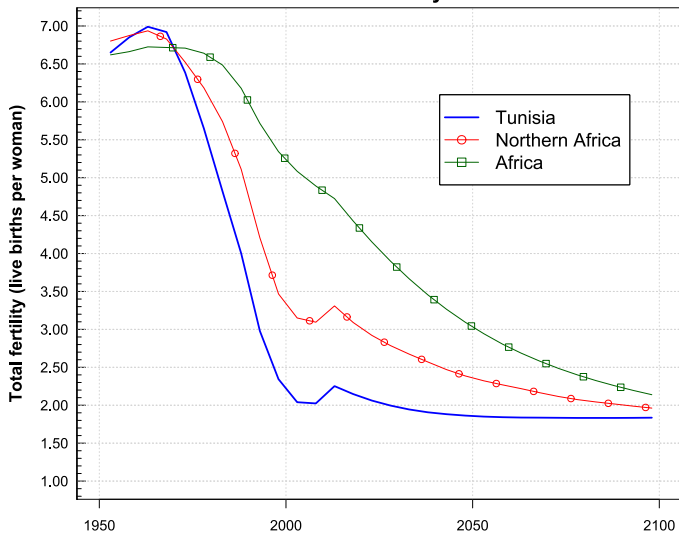
Total Population by variant



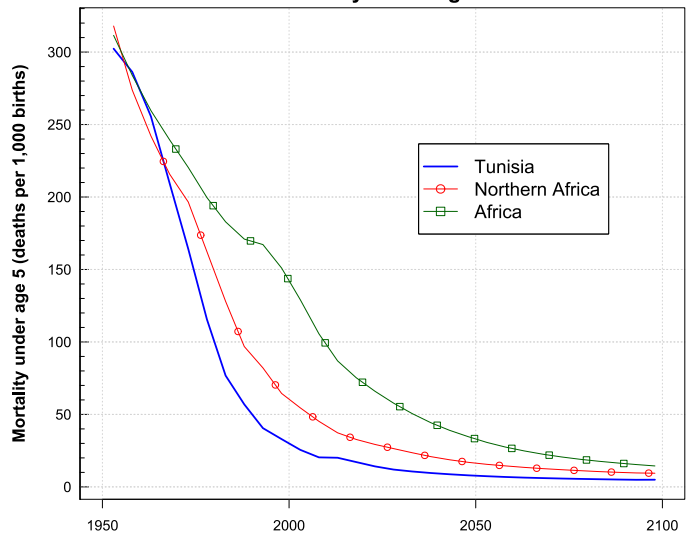
Total Population by broad age group



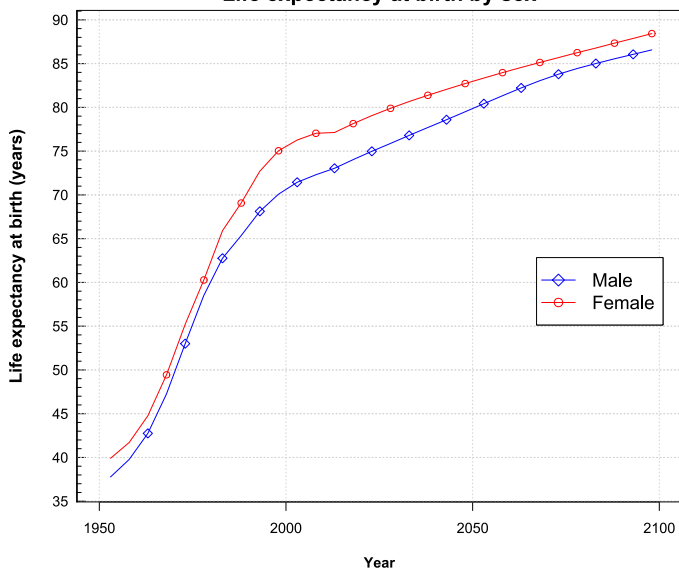
Total fertility



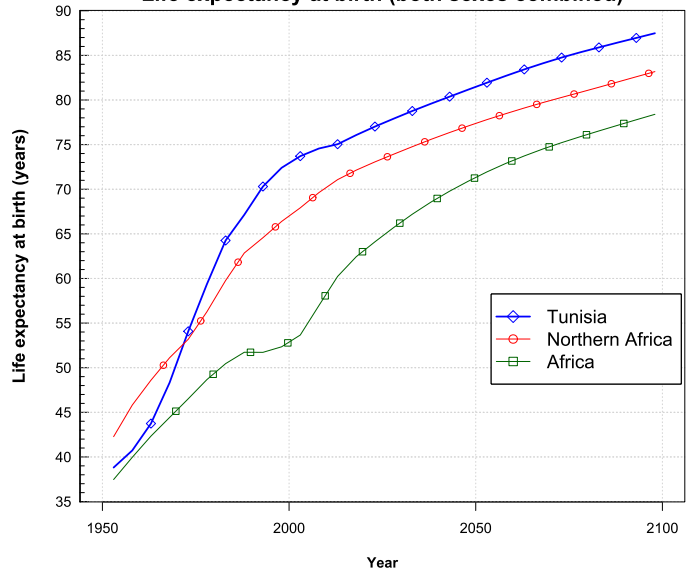
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Tunisia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	3 605	5 060	8 233	9 699	10 102	10 640	11 274	11 903	12 842	13 884	13 898	13 321
Population density (persons per square km)	23	33	53	62	65	68	73	77	83	89	89	86
Median age (years)	20.3	17.1	21.3	25.1	27.2	29.3	31.1	32.7	36.2	39.9	45.3	47.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	80.3	96.0	72.6	56.9	49.0	44.5	45.6	49.2	51.2	60.2	66.5	79.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	72.3	89.2	64.2	46.3	38.0	33.7	34.5	36.0	32.4	28.5	25.8	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	8.0	6.8	8.4	10.6	11.0	10.8	11.1	13.2	18.8	31.7	40.7	52.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	18.9	25.5	22.2	13.2	11.0	11.0	12.8	11.2	6.8	3.2	-1.0	-2.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	39	33	30	56	85	67	60	64	107	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	26.6	17.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	9.0	11.3	11.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	232	173	49	29	23	19	18	16	11	7	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	302	210	57	33	26	20	20	17	12	8	6	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	489	378	183	118	108	102	96	88	75	53	33	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)	38.8	48.3	67.1	72.4	73.7	74.6	75.1	76.1	77.9	81.2	84.8	87.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	37.8	47.3	65.4	70.1	71.4	72.3	73.0	74.0	75.9	79.5	83.8	86.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	39.9	49.4	69.1	75.0	76.3	77.0	77.1	78.1	79.9	82.7	85.7	88.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.5	47.4	56.6	60.1	60.9	61.3	61.8	62.6	64.0	66.9	70.3	73.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.2	11.1	13.6	15.0	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.4	17.4	19.5	22.1	24.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	45.5	43.2	29.0	18.7	16.6	17.0	19.2	17.5	13.5	12.3	10.3	9.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.65	6.92	4.00	2.34	2.04	2.02	2.25	2.15	2.00	1.86	1.83	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.94	2.44	1.81	1.09	0.96	0.96	1.07	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.6	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	859	1 038	1 129	880	824	884	1 049	1 015	850	846	721	639
Number of deaths (thousands)	502	426	267	258	282	313	349	365	420	623	789	780
Births minus deaths (thousands)	357	612	862	622	542	570	700	649	430	223	- 68	- 141
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 19	- 97	49	- 37	- 139	- 33	- 66	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.0	-4.0	1.3	-0.8	-2.8	-0.6	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Tunisia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1975, 1984, 1994, 2004 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2014; (b) maternity-history data from the 1978 Enquête Tunisienne sur la Fécondité (ETS), the 1988 Enquête Démographique et de Santé and the 2001 Tunisian Family Health Survey; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1966, 1975, 1984, 1994 and 2004 censuses, and the 2003 World Health Survey (WHS) and the 2013 Enquête Nationale sur la Population et l'Emploi (ENPE); and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2007 and 2009 ENPE.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official estimates of infant mortality rates available through 2012; (b) maternity-history data from the 1978 World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1988 Demographic and Health Survey, the 1994 Maternal and Child Health Survey (PAPCHILD), and the 2001 (PAPFAM); (c) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1975 and 1984 censuses, 1988 DHS, 1983 Contraception Prevalence Survey, and 1978 WFS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy from 1995 to 2014 from INS Tunisia. The age pattern of mortality is based on national life table from various years adjusted for under-five mortality.

International migration: Based on data on Tunisian emigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration and on intercensal population changes.

Turkey

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	25.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-64	66.9
Percentage of population aged 65+	8.2

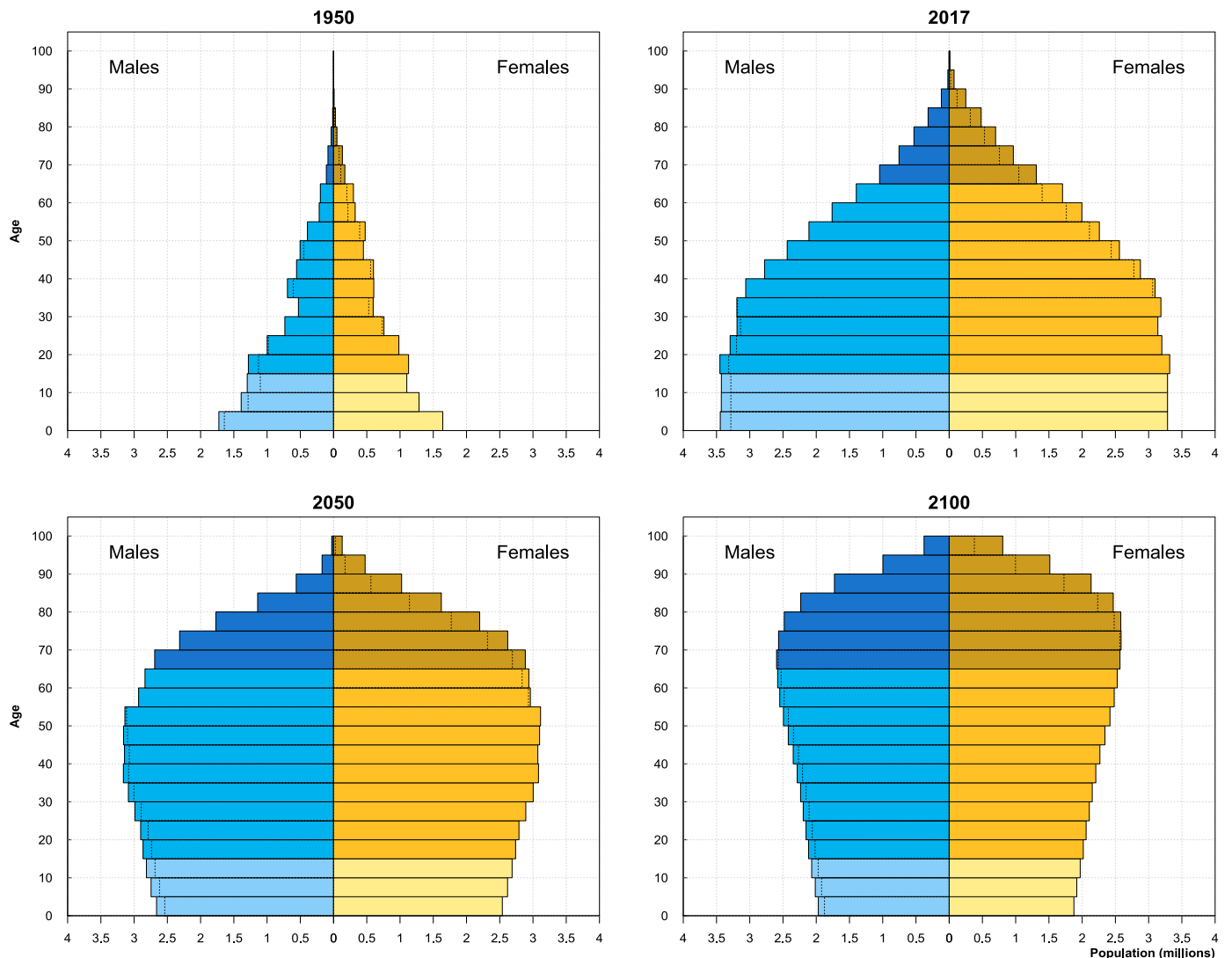
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

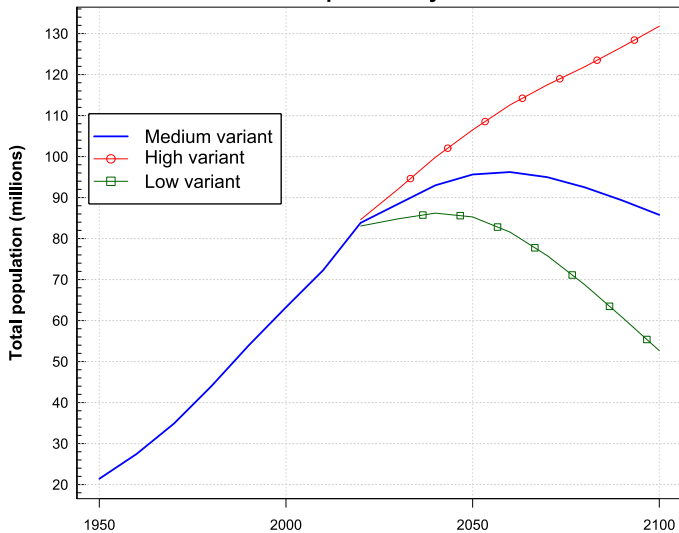
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



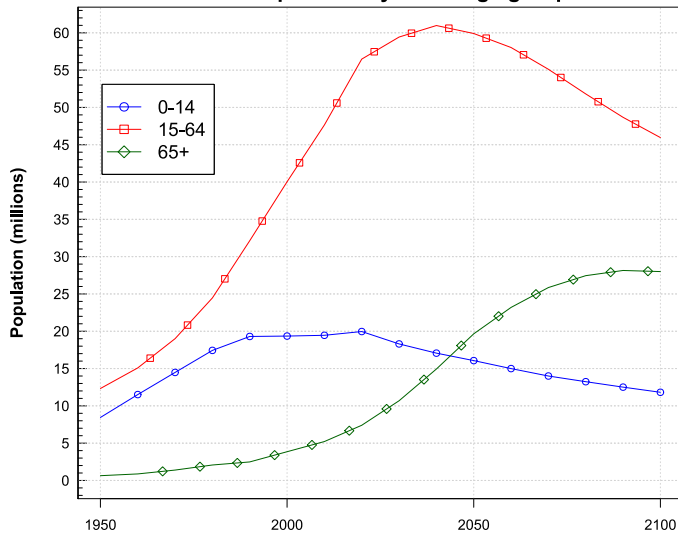
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Turkey

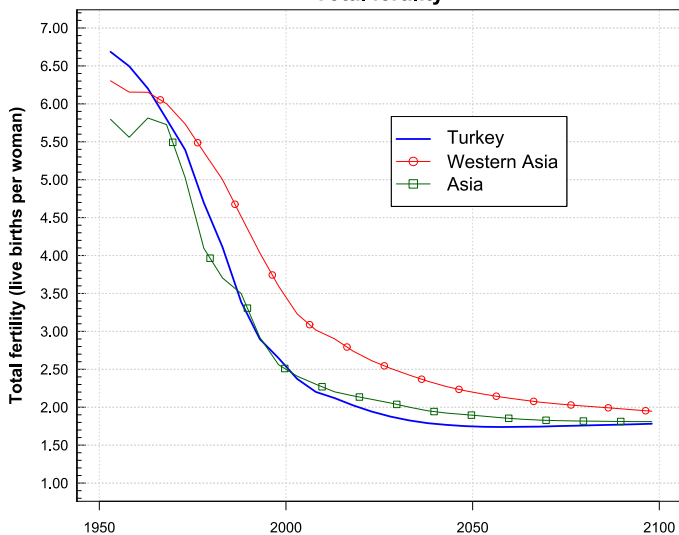
Total Population by variant



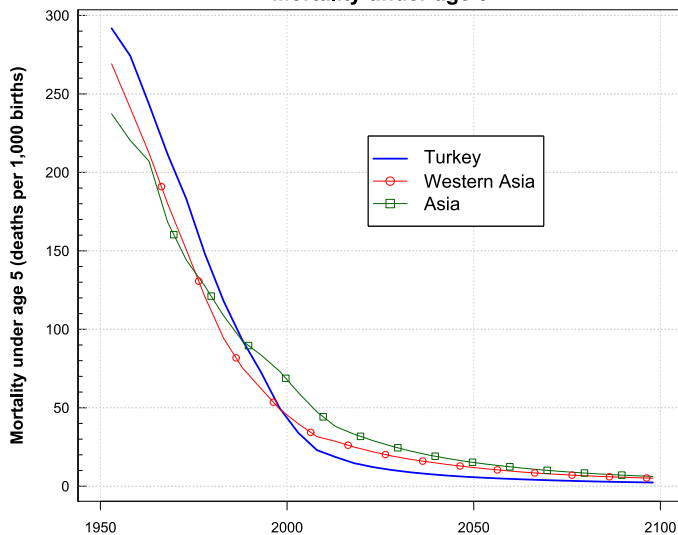
Total Population by broad age group



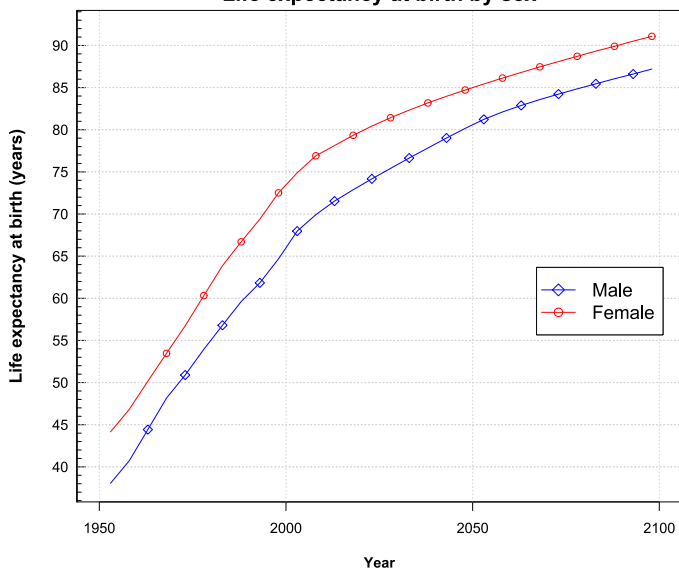
Total fertility



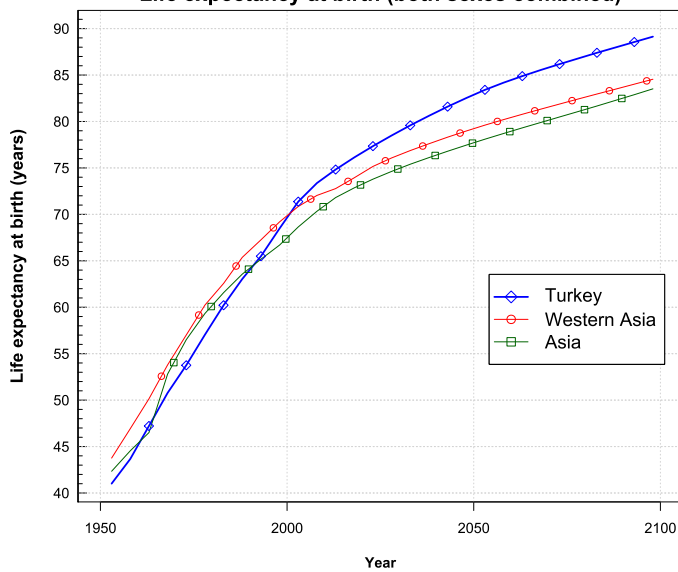
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Turkey

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	21 408	34 876	53 922	63 240	67 903	72 327	78 271	83 836	88 417	95 627	93 848	85 776
Population density (persons per square km)	28	45	70	82	88	94	102	109	115	124	122	111
Median age (years)	19.7	19.0	22.1	24.9	26.6	28.3	29.9	31.6	35.0	41.8	47.6	50.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	73.7	83.5	67.8	58.0	54.5	51.8	50.1	48.4	48.8	59.6	75.4	86.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	68.5	76.2	60.1	48.3	44.2	40.8	38.4	35.4	30.8	26.8	25.4	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.2	7.3	7.7	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	13.1	18.0	32.8	49.9	60.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.2	24.8	19.0	16.0	14.3	12.8	11.5	10.0	7.4	2.9	-1.9	-3.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	28	30	38	45	49	55	44	51	132	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	24.1	16.0	8.8	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	8.2	11.3	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	217	160	73	37	25	16	13	10	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	292	212	93	50	34	23	19	15	10	6	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	381	267	190	160	136	122	111	102	84	53	33	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.0	50.8	63.0	68.5	71.4	73.4	74.8	76.1	78.5	82.5	86.2	89.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	38.1	48.2	59.6	64.7	68.0	69.9	71.5	72.9	75.4	80.2	84.2	87.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	44.2	53.5	66.7	72.5	74.9	76.9	78.1	79.3	81.4	84.7	88.1	91.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	46.7	52.5	56.6	58.4	59.6	60.7	61.8	62.7	64.6	68.2	71.6	74.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.4	12.7	14.3	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.7	17.3	18.6	20.9	23.3	25.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.3	40.8	27.8	22.8	20.5	18.7	17.3	15.8	13.7	11.0	9.4	8.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.69	5.80	3.39	2.65	2.37	2.20	2.12	2.02	1.88	1.75	1.75	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.08	2.08	1.44	1.20	1.10	1.03	1.00	0.96	0.90	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.6	28.1	27.3	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.2	28.6	29.4	30.4	30.7	30.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	5 634	6 717	7 157	6 945	6 724	6 546	6 512	6 405	5 956	5 245	4 451	3 862
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 753	2 634	2 269	2 091	2 020	2 073	2 195	2 365	2 714	3 880	5 348	5 511
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 881	4 083	4 888	4 854	4 703	4 474	4 317	4 039	3 242	1 365	- 897	- 1 649
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 19	- 180	- 100	- 100	- 40	- 50	1 627	1 525	- 950	- 300	- 225	- 150
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	4.3	3.8	-2.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Turkey

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1955, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 2007 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The estimates from the 2000 census were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1978 World Fertility Survey; (b) estimates from the 1983 and 1988 PHS; (c) estimates from the 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 Turkey DHS; and (d) official estimates of total fertility from the Turkish Institute of Statistics through 2010.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1989 to 2011; (b) estimates from the 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, and 2013 Turkey DHS; (c) estimates from the 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985 and 1990 censuses; (d) estimates from the 1983 and 1988 Population Health Survey; (e) estimates from the 1967 Turkey Demographic Survey, and the 1978 World Fertility Survey; (f) official estimates from the Turkish Institute of Statistics through 2009; and (g) estimates from the 2012 Turkey Child Mortality Survey were taken into account.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) adjusted estimates from registered deaths by age and sex from 1952 to 2006 and for 2009 with underlying population by age and sex; (b) official estimates for 1989, 2006, 2008 and 2011; and (c) estimates from 1990 to 2010 from the Turkish Institute of Statistics.

International migration: Based on: (a) data on the migration of Turks to and from European countries and the overseas countries of immigration, (b) estimates of the migration to Turkey, and (c) refugees statistics compiled by UNHCR. Estimates from the Council of Europe were also considered. For the period 2010-2015 and the period 2015-2020, data on refugee flows from Syria up to March 2017 compiled by UNHCR were taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 40 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2020-20205, 30 per cent in 2025-2030 and 10 per cent in 2030-2035.

Turkmenistan

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	30.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.0
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	64.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	4.3

2010-2015

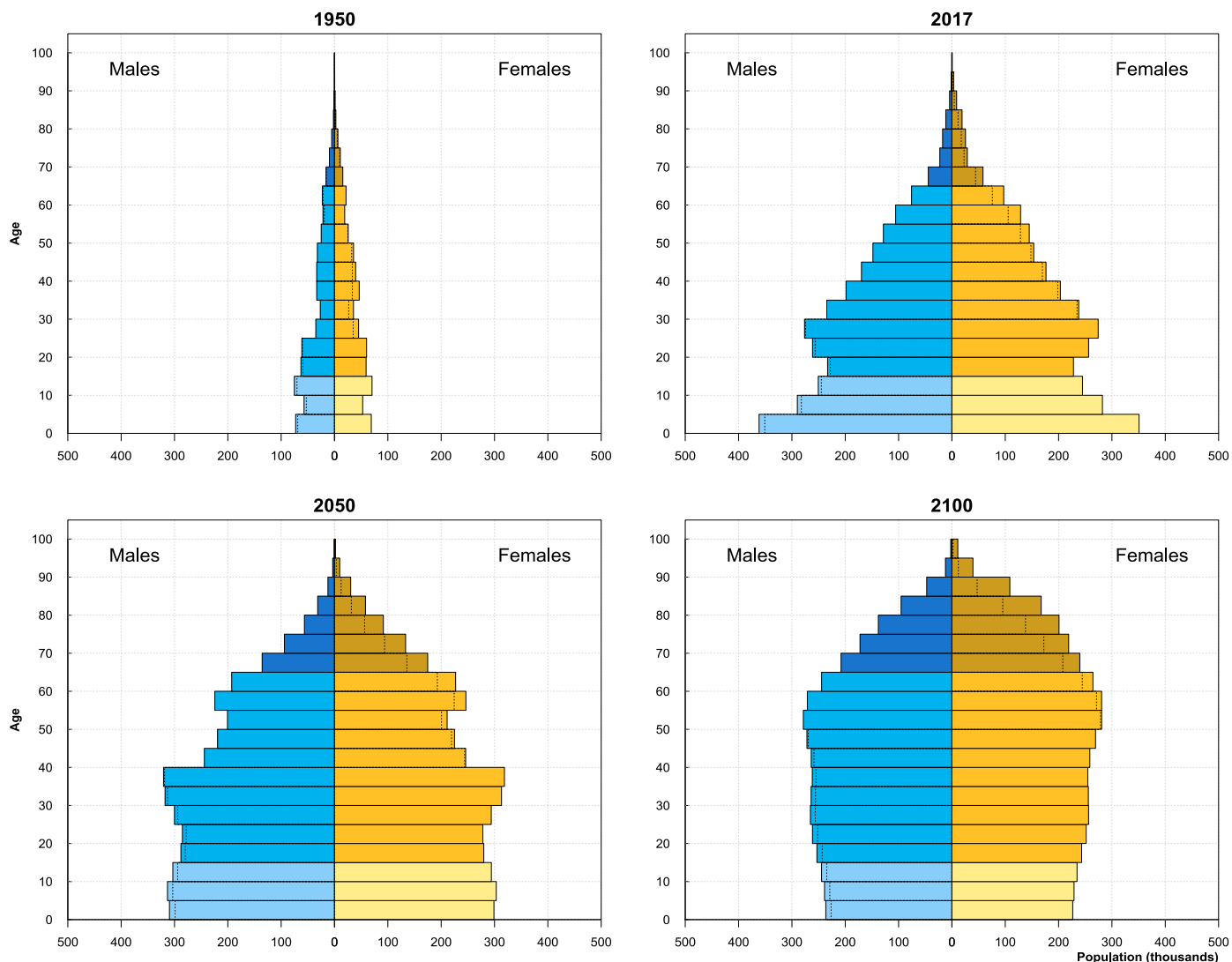
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	3.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

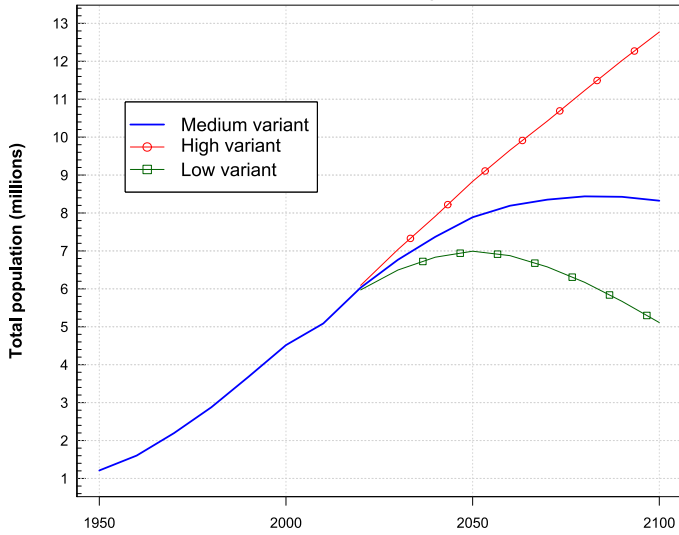
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



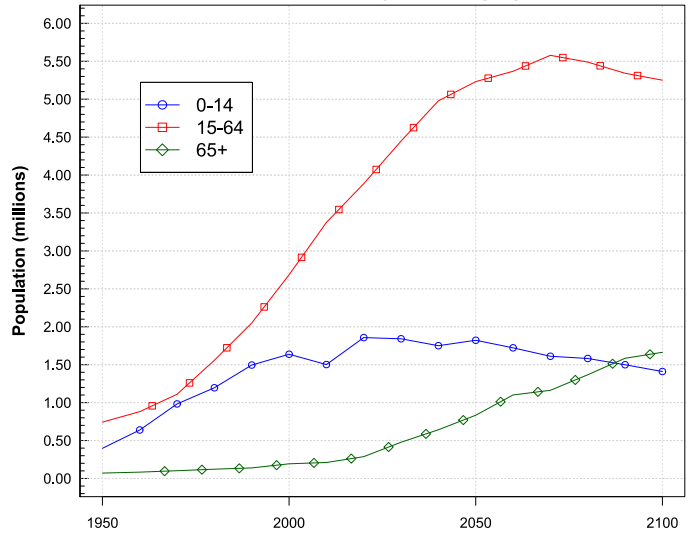
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Turkmenistan

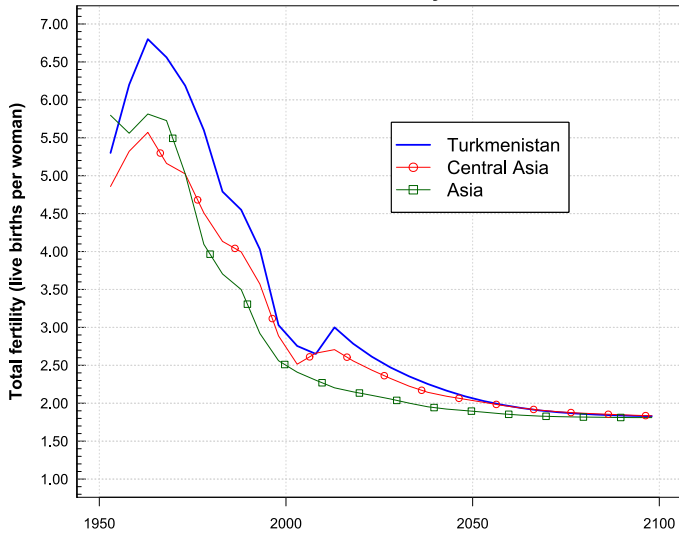
Total Population by variant



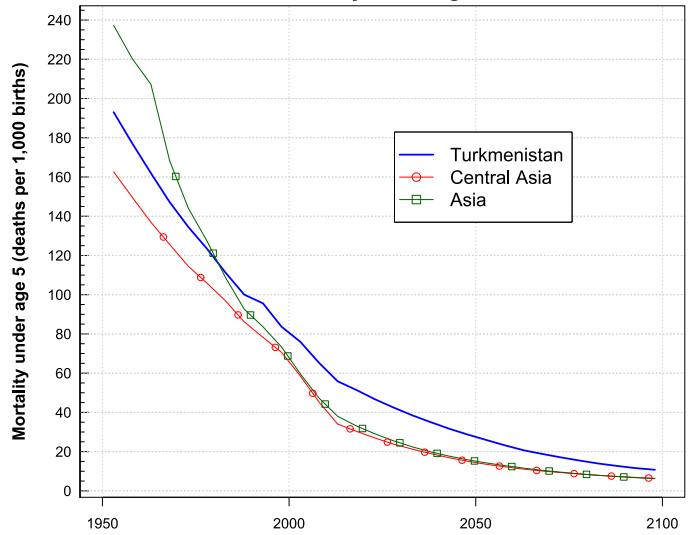
Total Population by broad age group



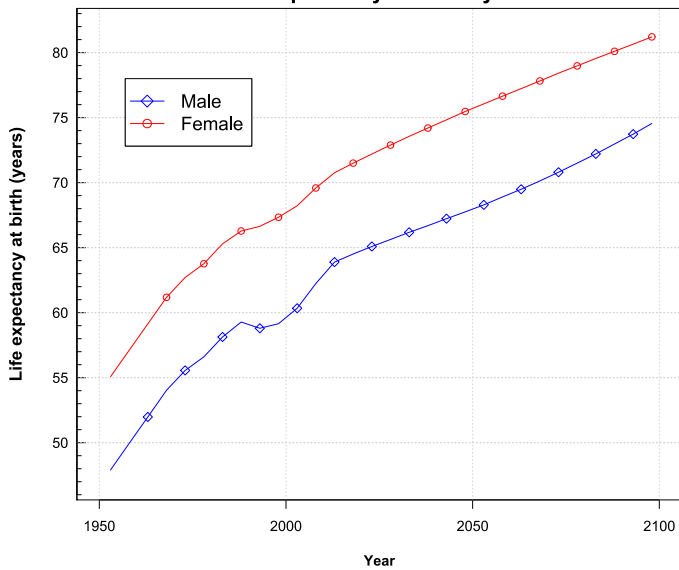
Total fertility



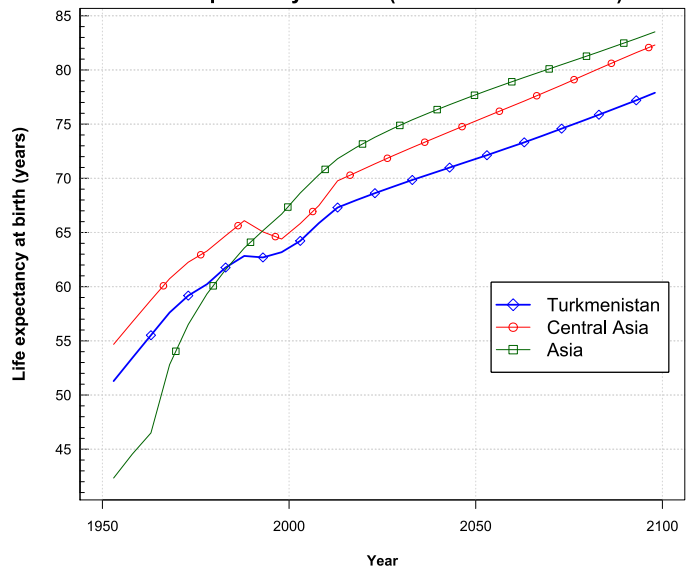
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Turkmenistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	1 211	2 195	3 684	4 516	4 755	5 087	5 565	6 031	6 767	7 888	8 406	8 324
Population density (persons per square km)	3	5	8	10	10	11	12	13	14	17	18	18
Median age (years)	23.5	17.7	19.6	21.7	23.0	24.4	25.6	26.9	28.8	33.1	37.7	41.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	63.1	97.7	79.7	68.2	59.2	50.7	52.7	55.2	52.1	50.8	50.2	58.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	53.5	88.5	73.0	61.0	51.9	44.5	46.5	47.8	41.4	34.8	28.5	26.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.6	9.2	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.2	6.2	7.4	10.7	15.9	21.7	31.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	22.5	26.9	27.7	17.1	15.7	16.1	19.8	16.9	11.0	6.7	1.7	-1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d)	29	24	28	49	68	52	39	43	68	114	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	17.6	12.7	9.0	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	9.4	11.2	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	150	120	81	68	62	54	47	43	36	24	14	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	193	147	100	84	76	65	56	51	42	29	17	11
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	340	264	226	243	231	210	193	186	176	153	123	89
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.3	57.6	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.9	67.3	68.0	69.2	71.6	74.6	77.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	47.9	54.0	59.3	59.2	60.3	62.2	63.9	64.5	65.6	67.8	70.8	74.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	55.1	61.2	66.3	67.3	68.2	69.6	70.8	71.5	72.9	75.5	78.4	81.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	49.6	53.3	55.3	54.5	55.0	55.8	56.5	56.9	57.5	58.8	61.0	63.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	11.7	13.2	13.9	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.6	15.1	16.3	17.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	40.1	39.5	36.7	25.0	23.4	23.4	27.0	24.0	18.3	16.1	13.0	11.2
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.30	6.56	4.55	3.03	2.75	2.65	3.00	2.79	2.47	2.09	1.88	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.00	2.66	1.97	1.34	1.23	1.20	1.37	1.28	1.15	0.99	0.90	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	30.7	30.9	29.1	27.7	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.7	29.5	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	258	404	635	546	542	575	719	695	605	627	543	469
Number of deaths (thousands)	113	129	156	173	178	179	191	204	243	365	470	516
Births minus deaths (thousands)	145	274	480	373	364	395	528	491	362	262	73	- 47
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	9	28	- 40	- 65	- 126	- 63	- 50	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 12
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.4	2.8	-2.3	-3.0	-5.4	-2.6	-1.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Turkmenistan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Data from the 1995 census was also considered.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2006, and (b) maternity-history data from the 2000 Turkmenistan DHS and the 2015-16 MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on maternal history data and/or data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2000 Turkmenistan DHS, 2006 MICS and 2015-16 MICS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2006 and reported deaths by age and sex for 2012 and 2013, adjusted for underregistration of deaths.

International migration: Based on official estimates of net international migration available through 1995. Data on migration from Turkmenistan to the Russian Federation were also considered.

Uganda

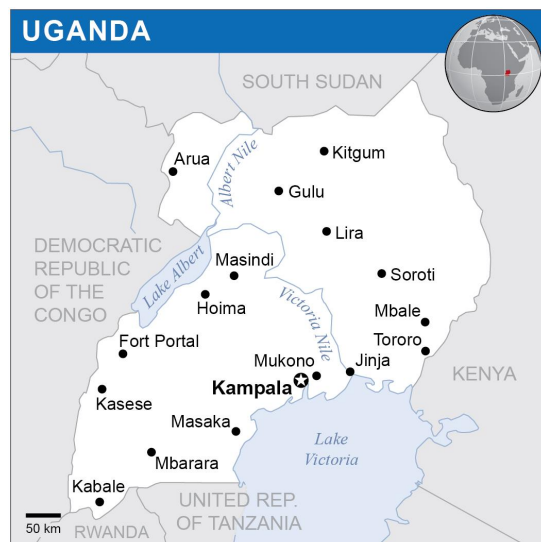
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	47.7
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	50.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.2

2010-2015

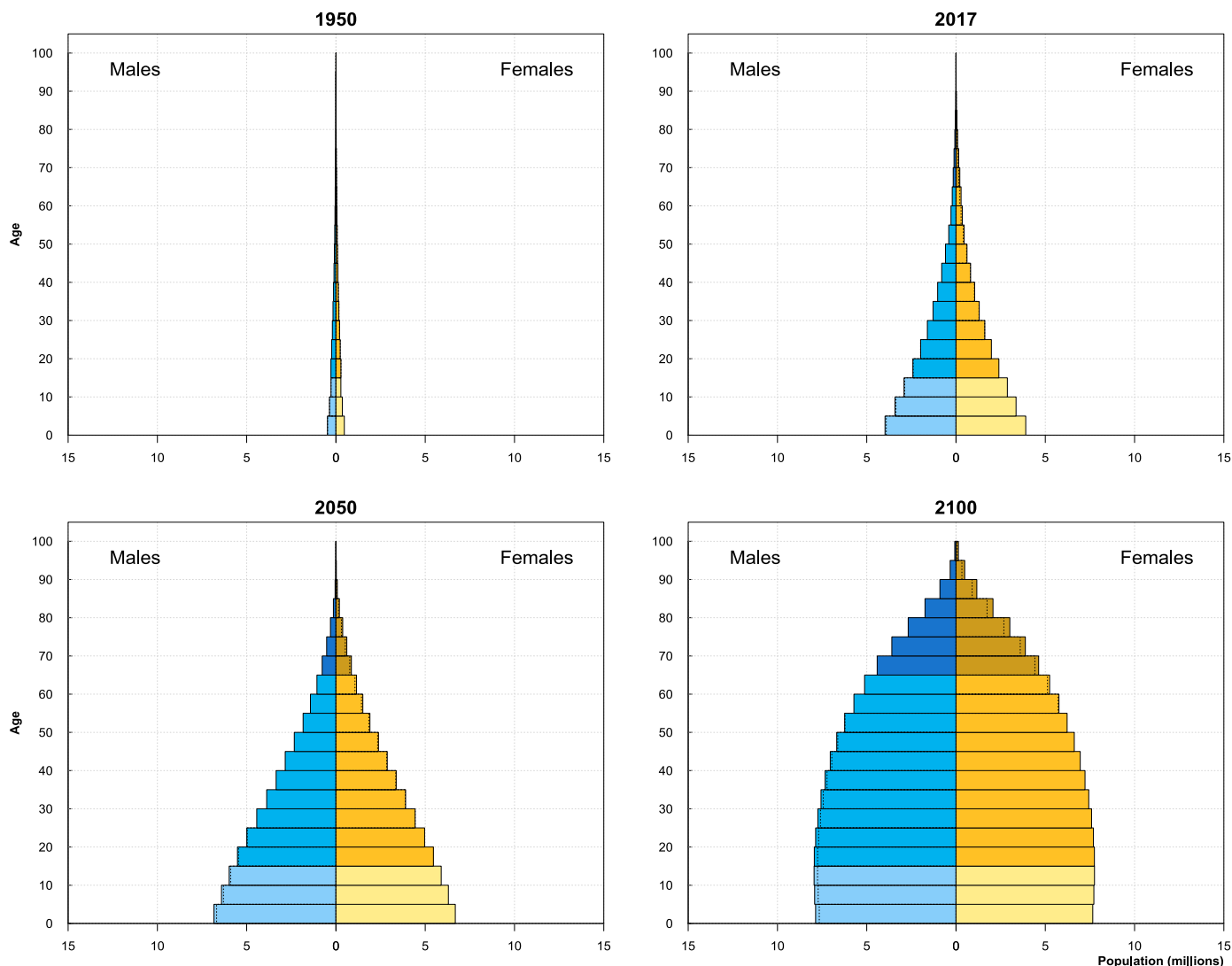
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.91
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	92
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

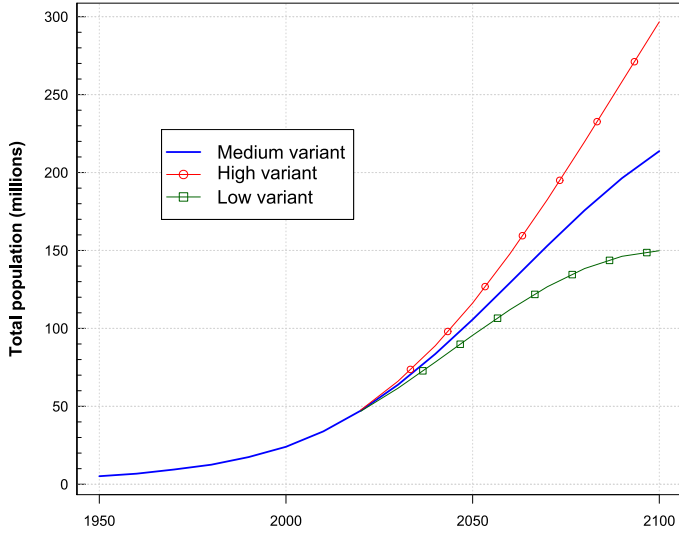
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



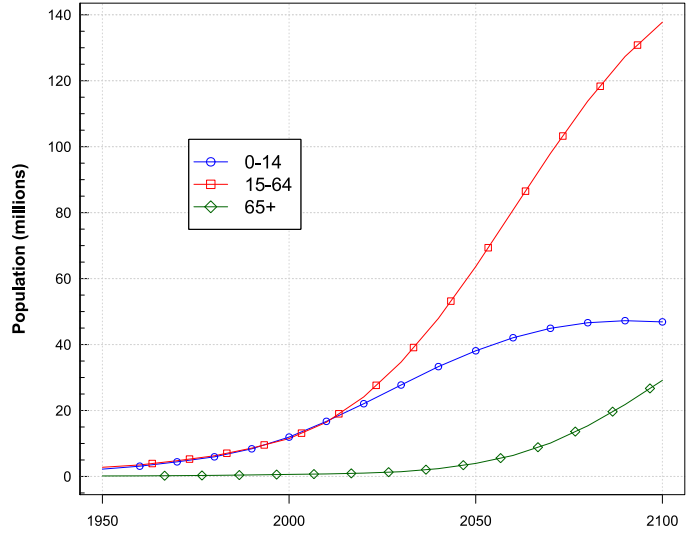
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Uganda

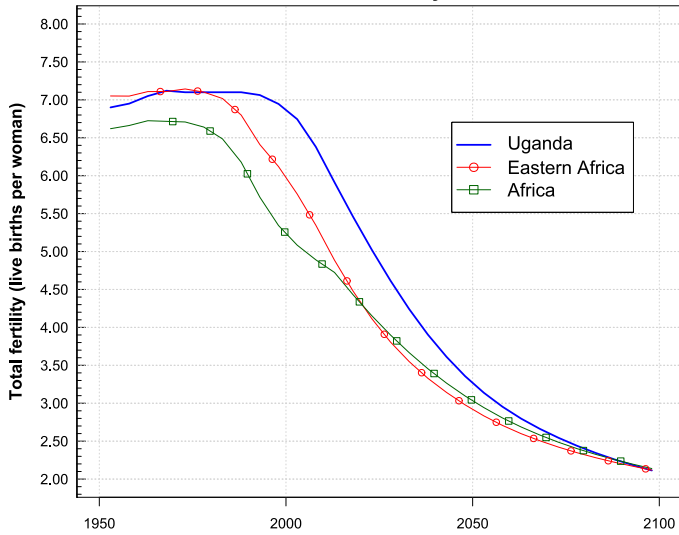
Total Population by variant



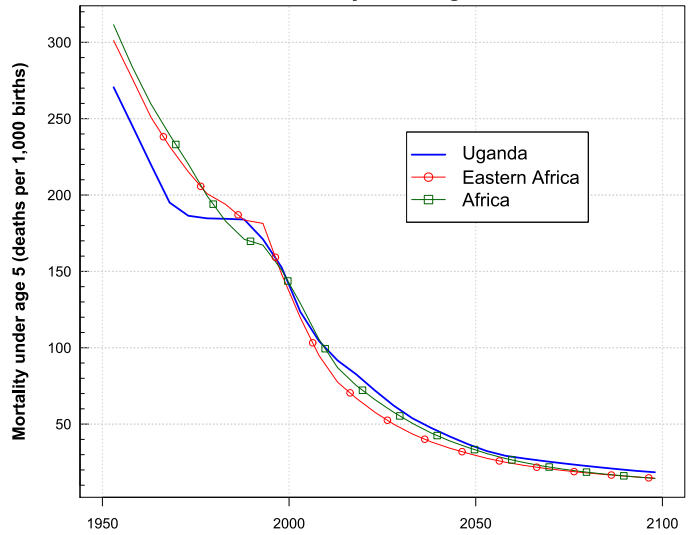
Total Population by broad age group



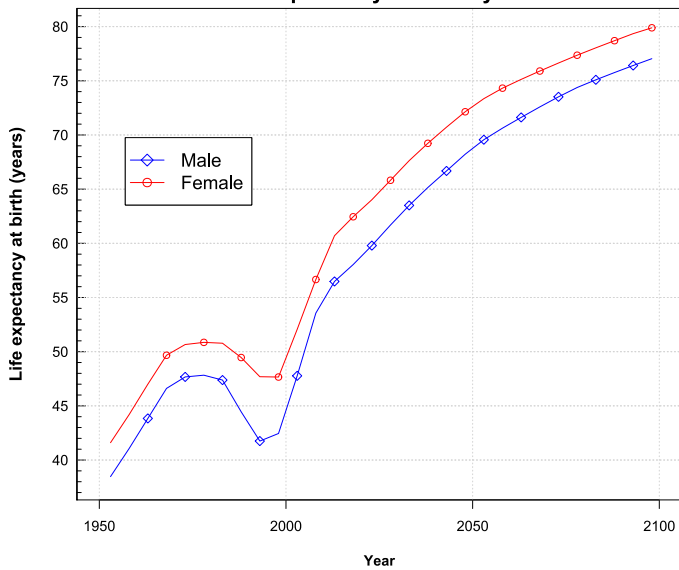
Total fertility



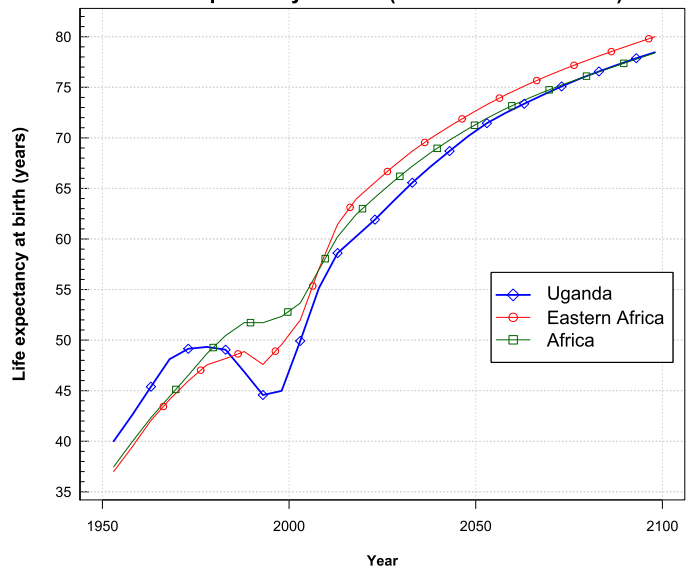
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Uganda

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	5 158	9 446	17 439	24 039	28 544	33 915	40 145	47 188	63 842	105 698	164 580	213 758
Population density (persons per square km)	26	47	87	120	143	170	201	236	320	529	824	1 070
Median age (years)	18.2	16.5	15.9	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.8	16.4	17.9	21.9	28.1	34.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	85.3	97.9	103.0	109.4	109.1	106.3	101.6	95.7	84.1	66.1	55.1	55.2
Child dependency ratio (b)	79.8	92.7	97.6	104.0	104.2	101.7	97.2	91.5	80.0	59.9	43.3	34.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	6.2	11.9	21.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.3	1.5	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.8	31.6	31.9	31.7	34.3	35.3	34.5	32.9	30.0	22.9	14.8	7.9
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	21	20	22	21	20	21	22	24	31	48	89
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	24.5	17.4	17.8	17.6	14.0	11.2	9.4	8.5	6.8	5.1	5.4	7.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	160	116	114	96	79	68	60	55	43	28	19	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	271	195	184	153	124	104	92	83	62	37	24	18
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	454	368	443	585	506	397	325	302	263	173	116	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.0	48.1	46.9	45.0	49.9	55.2	58.6	60.3	63.8	70.2	75.1	78.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	38.5	46.6	44.5	42.5	47.8	53.6	56.5	58.0	61.7	68.2	73.5	77.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	41.6	49.7	49.5	47.7	52.1	56.7	60.7	62.5	65.8	72.1	76.6	79.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.5	47.6	44.8	39.9	43.6	48.1	50.9	51.9	53.9	58.3	62.3	65.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.6	11.9	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.5	15.6	17.5	19.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.3	49.0	49.7	49.3	48.3	46.4	43.9	41.4	36.8	27.9	20.1	15.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.90	7.12	7.10	6.95	6.75	6.38	5.91	5.46	4.62	3.36	2.54	2.11
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.08	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.61	2.58	2.47	2.33	2.05	1.56	1.21	1.01
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.8	28.0	28.6
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 417	2 139	3 986	5 499	6 355	7 247	8 122	9 044	10 930	13 967	15 984	15 778
Number of deaths (thousands)	677	760	1 427	1 965	1 845	1 741	1 742	1 852	2 023	2 525	4 276	7 471
Births minus deaths (thousands)	741	1 378	2 559	3 535	4 510	5 506	6 380	7 193	8 907	11 442	11 708	8 307
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	53	233	- 46	- 5	- 135	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 113	- 75
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	1.2	2.9	-0.4	0.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Uganda

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1969, 1980, 1991, 2002 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988/89, 1995, 1999, 2006 and 2011 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1969, 1991, 2002 and 2014 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 2009 and 2014 MIS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988/89, 1995, 1999, 2006 and 2011 DHS; and (b) estimates from the 1969, 1991, 2002 and 2014 censuses. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality, and adult mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Adult mortality (45q15) estimates were based on: (a) parental orphanhood from the 1969, 1991, 2002 and 2014 censuses, and the 1988/89, 1995, 2001, 2006 and 2011 DHS; (b) siblings deaths from the above DHS; (c) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1991-2002. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) assumed levels of emigration, and (c) the estimated number of Ugandans who were expelled from the country in the early 1970s. Migration estimates after 1980 were derived from the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Ukraine

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	15.5
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	9.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	68.1
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	16.5

2010-2015

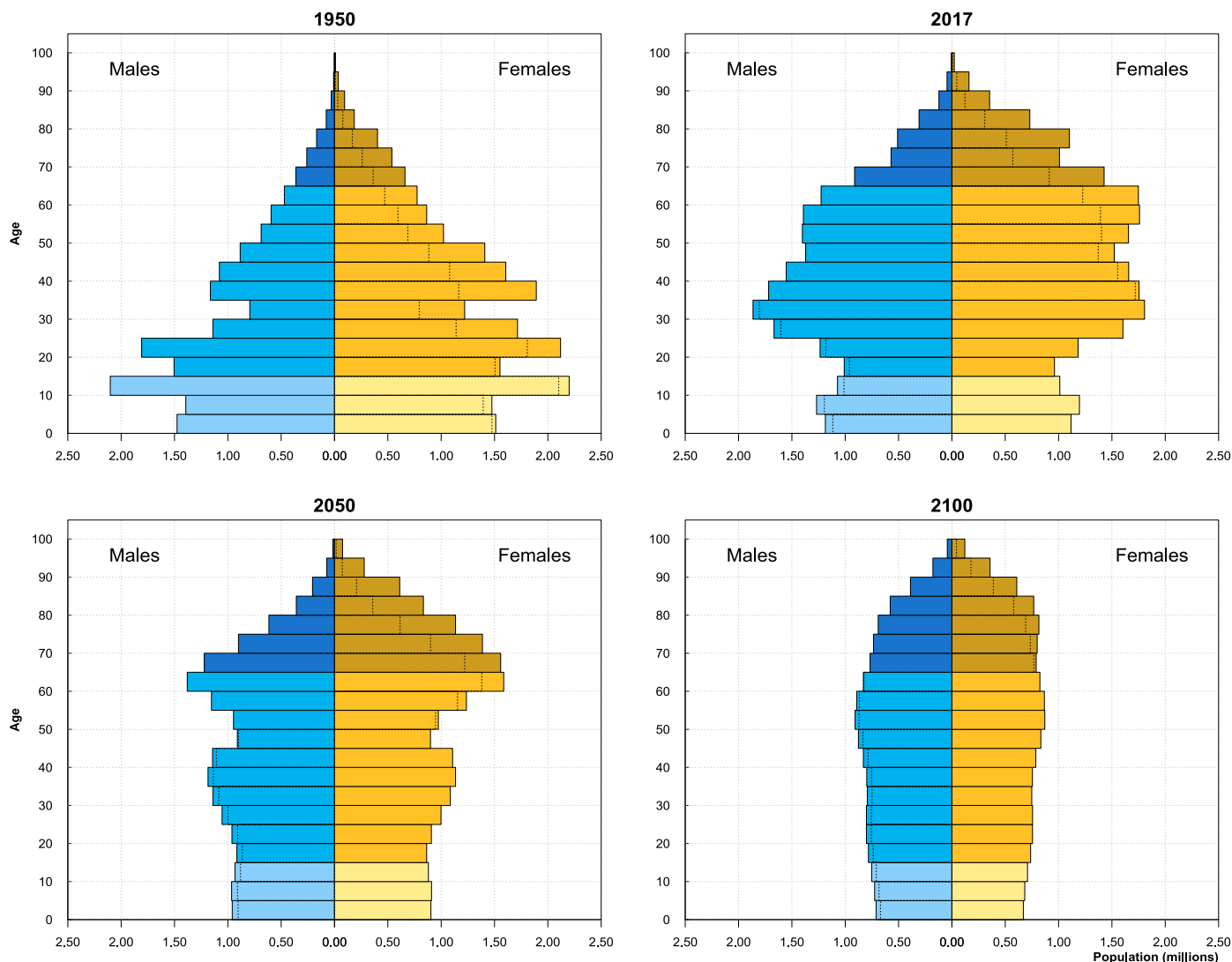
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.5
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.49
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

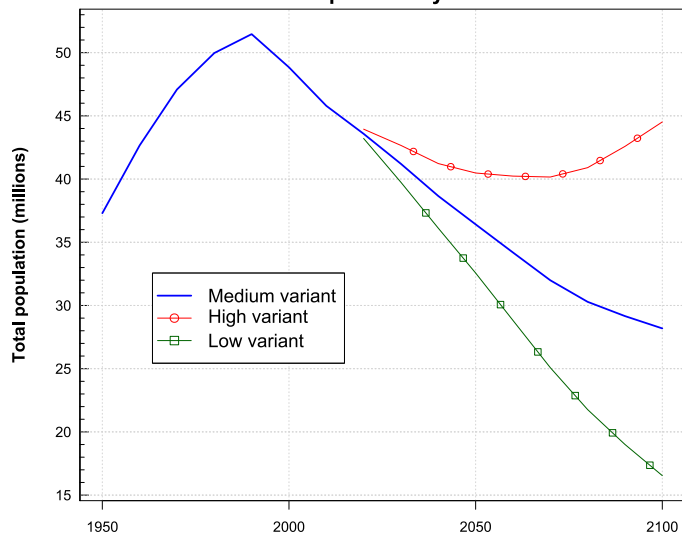
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



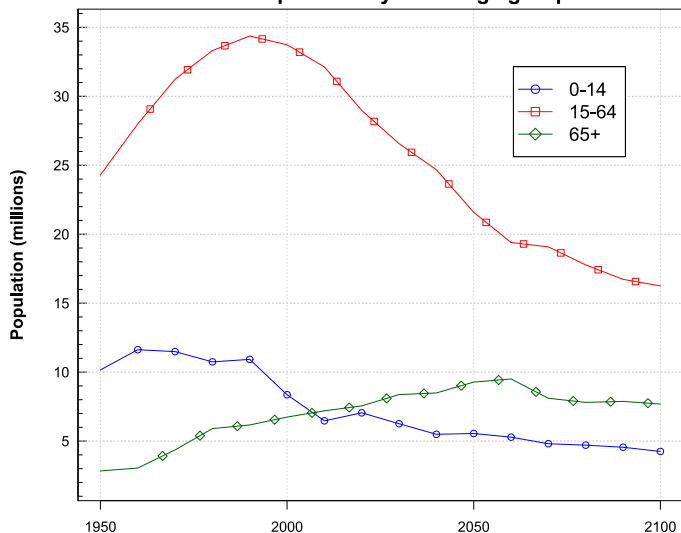
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Ukraine

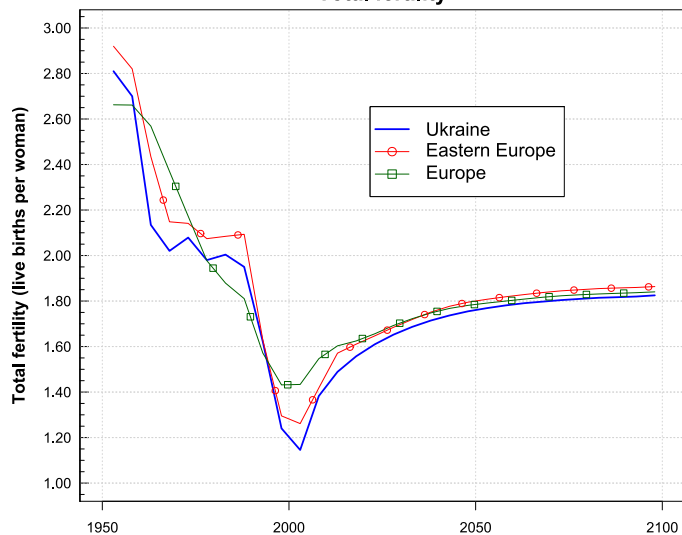
Total Population by variant



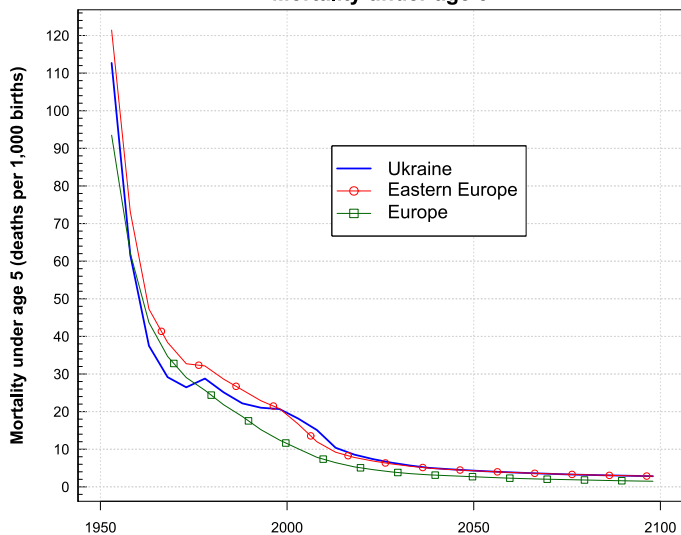
Total Population by broad age group



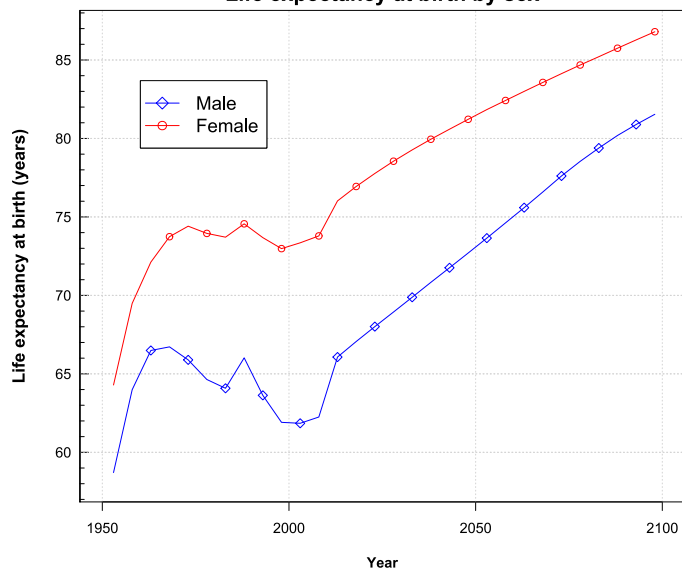
Total fertility



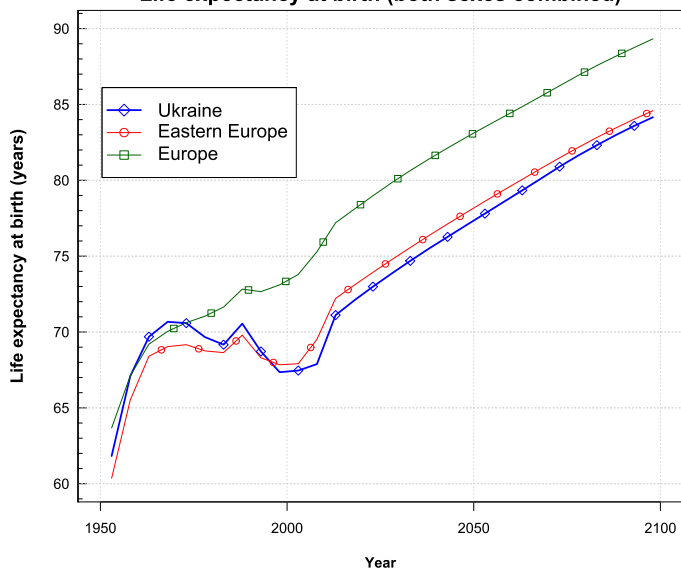
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Ukraine

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	37 298	47 087	51 464	48 840	46 892	45 793	44 658	43 579	41 200	36 416	31 057	28 186
Population density (persons per square km)	64	81	89	84	81	79	77	75	71	63	54	49
Median age (years)	27.6	32.0	35.3	37.8	39.1	39.5	40.3	41.4	44.4	45.4	45.7	46.5
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.5	50.7	49.7	44.8	43.9	42.5	44.8	50.4	55.1	68.7	68.1	73.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	41.8	36.8	31.8	24.8	21.1	20.1	21.8	24.3	23.6	25.7	25.6	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	11.7	14.0	18.0	20.0	22.9	22.4	23.0	26.1	31.5	43.0	42.5	47.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4	0.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	13.9	6.7	2.1	-6.4	-7.5	-5.9	-4.1	-4.4	-5.8	-5.7	-5.8	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	50	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.7	8.4	11.7	15.2	15.9	16.3	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.9	15.8	13.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	79	23	18	17	15	13	9	7	5	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	113	29	22	21	18	15	10	9	6	4	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	204	159	184	259	264	264	201	189	163	121	76	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.8	70.7	70.6	67.4	67.5	67.9	71.1	72.1	73.9	77.0	80.9	84.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	58.7	66.7	66.0	61.9	61.9	62.3	66.1	67.1	68.9	72.7	77.6	81.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	73.7	74.6	73.0	73.4	73.8	76.0	76.9	78.6	81.2	84.1	86.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	55.5	58.1	57.4	54.0	53.9	54.1	57.0	57.9	59.4	62.5	66.2	69.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.6	14.6	14.6	13.7	13.8	14.1	15.0	15.4	16.2	17.8	19.9	21.9
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	25.5	15.2	13.8	8.8	8.4	10.4	10.8	10.5	9.1	10.1	10.0	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.81	2.02	1.95	1.24	1.15	1.38	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.75	1.80	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	107	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.18	0.95	0.92	0.58	0.54	0.65	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.2	26.7	24.8	24.7	25.5	26.4	27.1	28.0	29.6	30.7	30.8	30.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4 936	3 507	3 527	2 184	2 012	2 402	2 444	2 308	1 906	1 872	1 582	1 386
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 258	1 949	2 984	3 788	3 795	3 771	3 379	3 287	3 119	2 930	2 488	1 859
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2 678	1 557	544	- 1 603	- 1 782	- 1 369	- 935	- 978	- 1 212	- 1 057	- 906	- 473
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	44	268	0	- 462	- 165	270	- 200	- 100	- 40	- 40	- 30	- 20
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.2	1.2	0.0	-1.9	-0.7	1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Ukraine

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989 and 2001 census, with official population estimates through 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Including the population of Crimea.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2015, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1999 RHS and 2007 Ukraine DHS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2015 adjusted by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards, (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 and 2001 censuses and the 2005 MICS, and (c) maternity-history data from the 2007 DHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2015. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2013 from the Human Mortality Database. Both estimates incorporate an adjustment to infant mortality.

International migration: Based on a) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2013 and b) UNHCR data on refugees.

United Arab Emirates

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	13.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	11.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	85.0
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	1.1

2010-2015

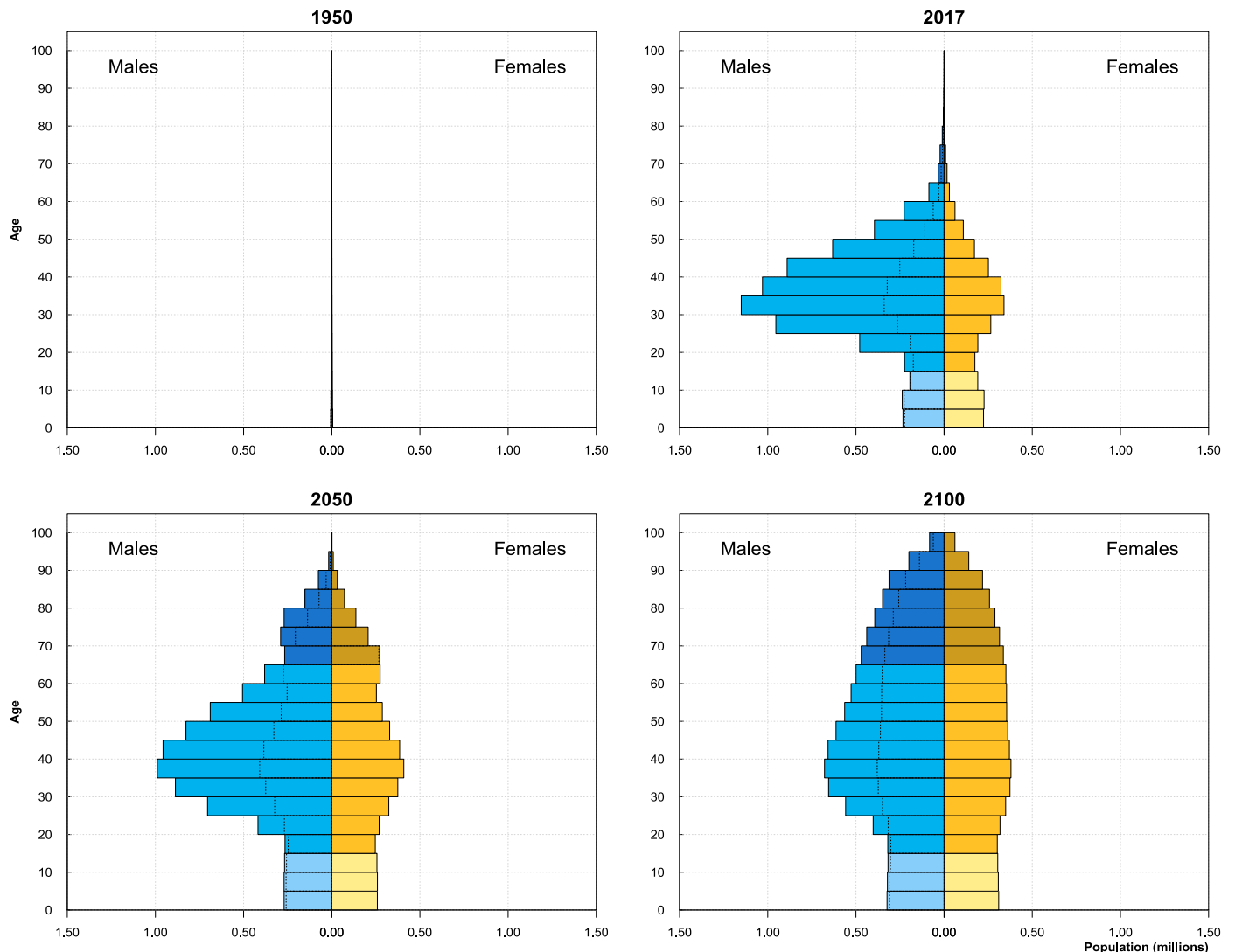
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.82
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

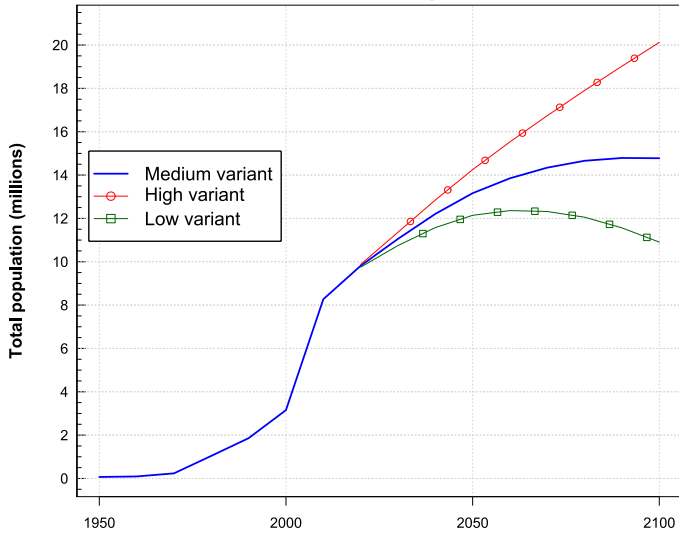
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



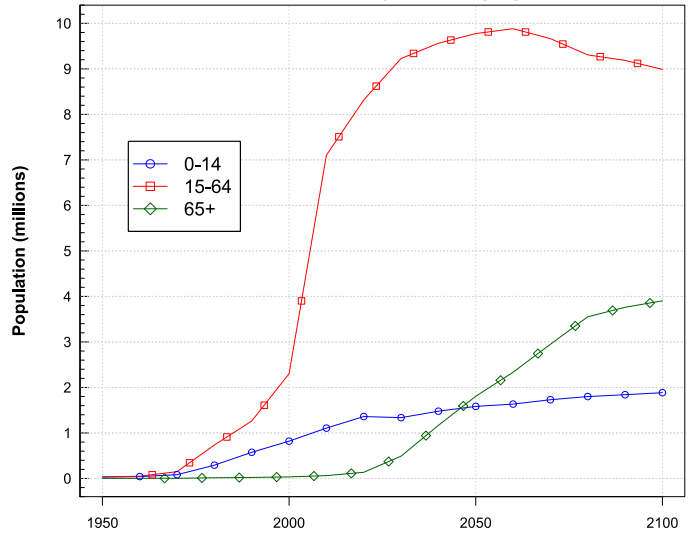
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

United Arab Emirates

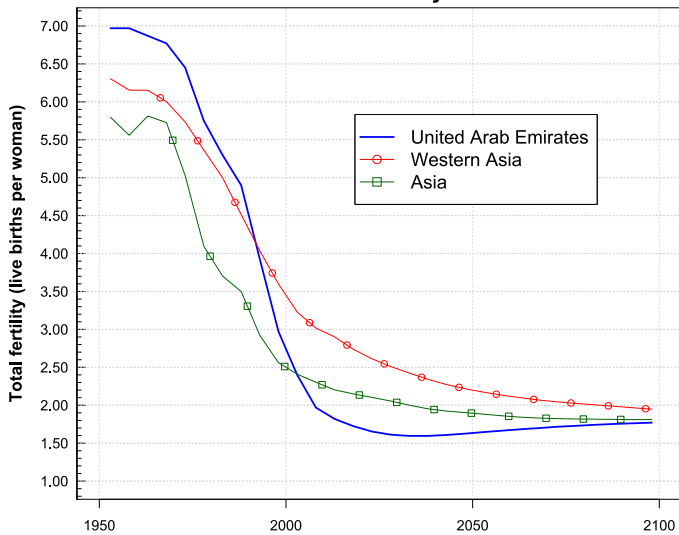
Total Population by variant



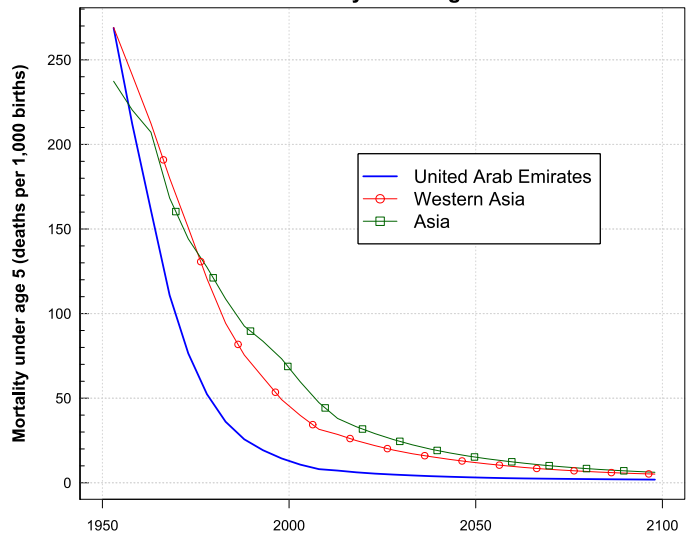
Total Population by broad age group



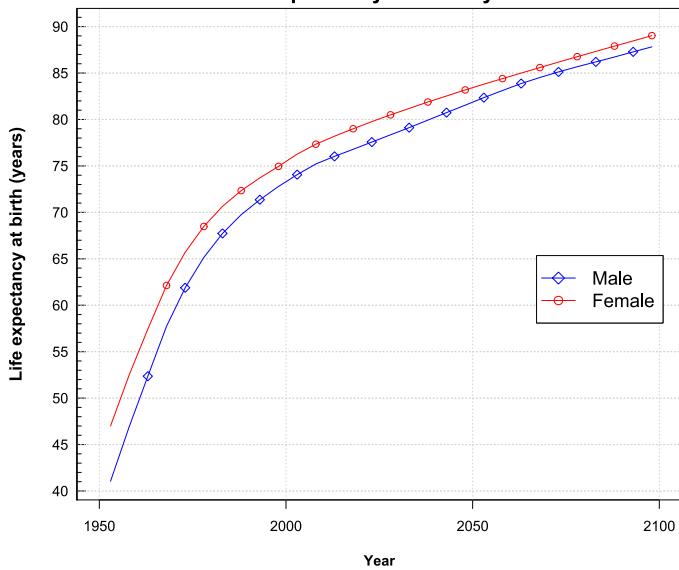
Total fertility



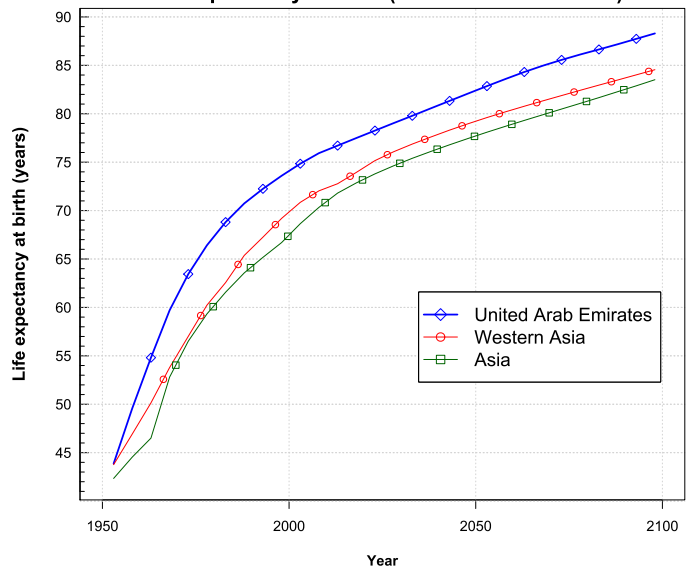
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



United Arab Emirates

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	70	236	1 860	3 155	4 580	8 271	9 154	9 813	11 055	13 164	14 524	14 776
Population density (persons per square km)	1	3	22	38	55	99	110	117	132	157	174	177
Median age (years)	18.9	22.7	26.7	28.1	29.8	31.9	33.4	34.0	35.5	40.4	43.8	45.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	84.1	57.4	47.3	37.1	24.0	16.5	17.4	18.0	19.8	34.7	53.3	64.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	77.8	55.2	45.6	35.6	22.8	15.6	16.2	16.4	14.5	16.2	18.7	21.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	5.3	18.5	34.6	43.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	9.0	5.8	5.1	7.5	11.8	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	27.2	32.5	25.6	15.8	13.6	11.2	9.3	7.6	6.1	3.0	-0.1	-2.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	8	12	14	10	6	34	50	60	102	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.9	8.7	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	5.2	8.4	10.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	181	79	22	12	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	269	111	26	14	11	8	7	6	5	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	367	247	149	114	99	85	78	72	61	44	29	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.9	59.7	70.7	73.6	74.8	75.9	76.7	77.5	79.0	82.1	85.6	88.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	41.1	57.7	69.8	72.8	74.1	75.2	76.0	76.8	78.4	81.5	85.1	87.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	47.0	62.1	72.3	75.0	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.0	80.5	83.2	86.2	89.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.0	53.0	57.9	59.9	60.8	61.7	62.4	63.1	64.5	67.4	70.8	73.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.9	12.2	13.9	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.7	19.8	22.5	24.7
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.1	41.2	28.5	17.9	15.4	12.7	10.8	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.97	6.77	4.90	2.97	2.40	1.97	1.82	1.73	1.61	1.63	1.72	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.29	2.86	2.31	1.42	1.15	0.95	0.88	0.84	0.78	0.79	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.8	28.8	29.8	30.6	29.5	27.6	27.3	26.9	26.9	27.7	28.9	30.3
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	18	40	232	251	298	409	469	437	457	528	598	633
Number of deaths (thousands)	8	8	24	29	34	49	65	79	127	337	605	777
Births minus deaths (thousands)	10	31	208	222	264	360	404	358	329	192	- 6	- 144
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	54	261	484	1 161	3 331	480	301	290	250	188	125
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.4	55.8	32.2	34.6	60.0	103.7	11.0	6.4	5.4	3.9	2.6	1.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

United Arab Emirates

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1968, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1995 and 2005 censuses, with official population estimates for 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The population estimates include temporary/seasonal workers.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) annual births classified by age of mother registered for 1980-2012; (b) maternity-history data from the 1995 Gulf Family Health Survey; (c) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from the 1975 and 1980 censuses, and 1987 Child Health Survey; and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1988 through 2015, adjusted for underregistration, and (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1995 GFH surveys; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from this survey, the 1975 and 1980 censuses, and the 1987 Child Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1988 through 2010, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For 1950-1988, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1985-1990 life table.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1995-2005 intercensal period, and 2005-2010 official estimates.

United Kingdom

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	17.7
Percentage of population age 15-24	11.8
Percentage of population age 15-64	63.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	18.5

2010-2015

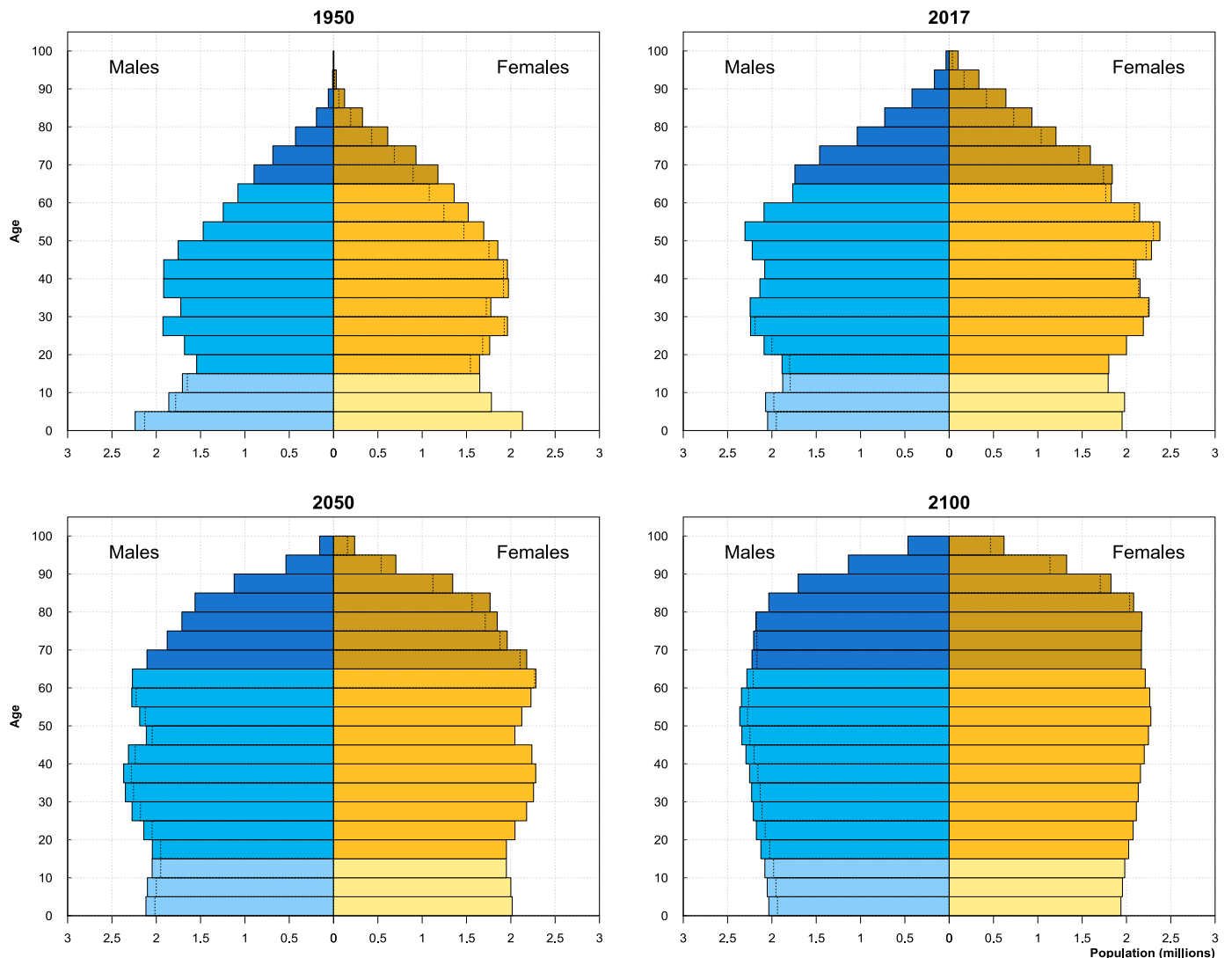
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.88
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

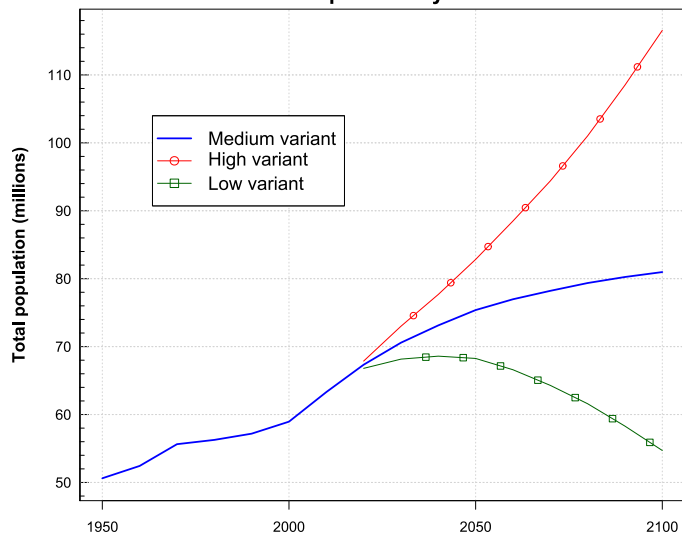
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



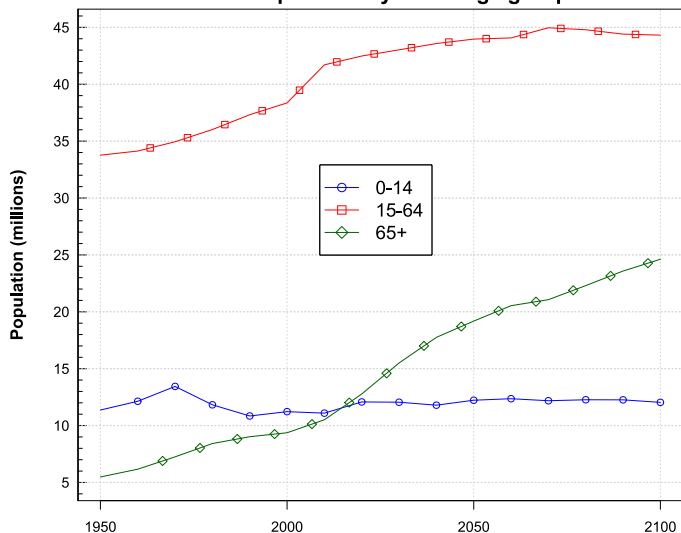
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

United Kingdom

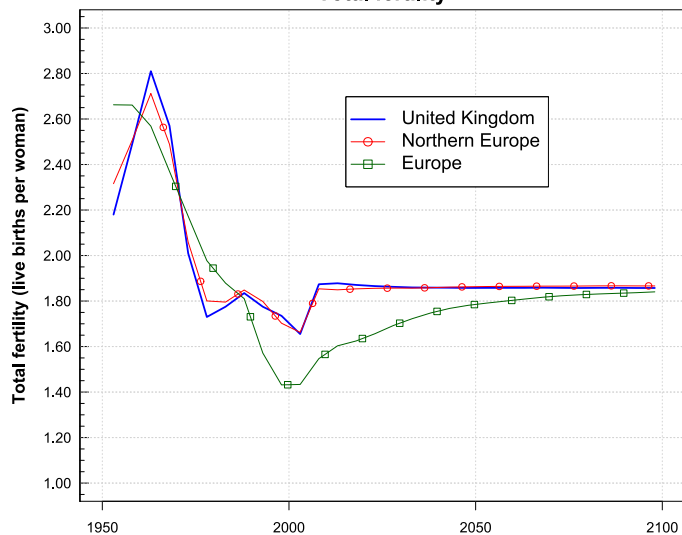
Total Population by variant



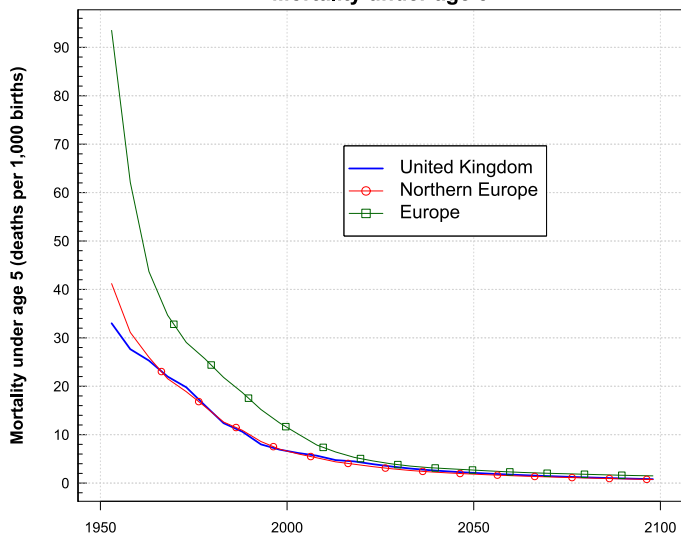
Total Population by broad age group



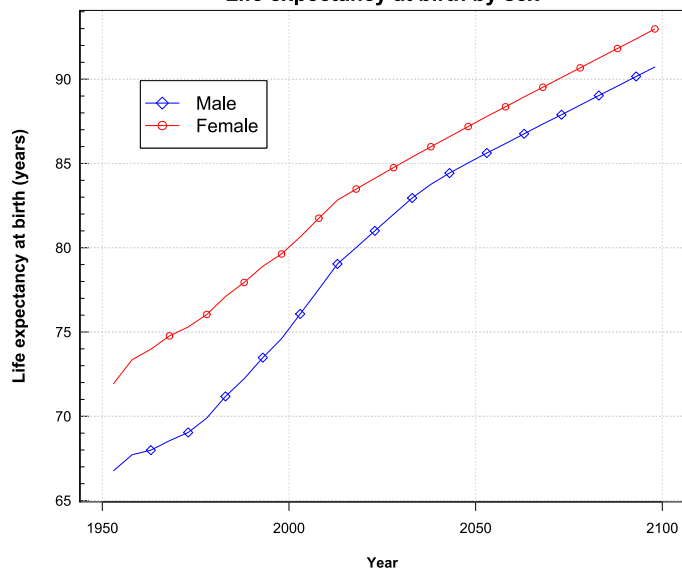
Total fertility



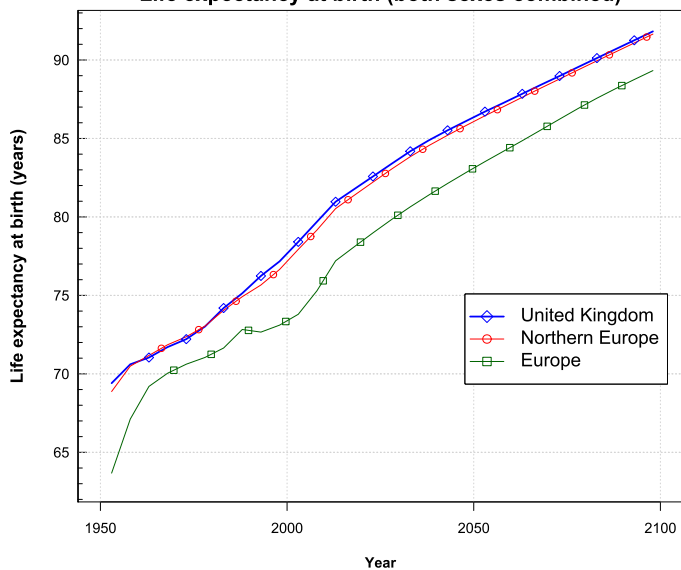
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



United Kingdom

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	50 616	55 635	57 183	58 951	60 287	63 307	65 397	67 334	70 579	75 381	78 818	80 975
Population density (persons per square km)	209	230	236	244	249	262	270	278	292	312	326	335
Median age (years)	34.9	34.2	35.8	37.6	38.7	39.6	40.2	40.8	42.4	43.9	45.8	47.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	49.9	59.2	53.2	53.7	51.6	51.8	55.5	58.5	64.0	71.4	75.3	82.7
Child dependency ratio (b)	33.7	38.5	29.1	29.3	27.3	26.6	27.4	28.4	28.0	27.8	27.1	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	16.2	20.8	24.2	24.4	24.3	25.2	28.2	30.1	36.0	43.6	48.1	55.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	3.4	5.2	2.2	1.6	1.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	—	—	—	—	—	71	107	119	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.7	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.2	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.2	10.3	10.4	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	28	19	9	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	33	22	11	7	6	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	165	144	110	92	84	78	69	64	54	39	25	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.4	71.7	75.1	77.2	78.4	79.7	81.0	81.8	83.4	86.1	89.0	91.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	68.6	72.2	74.6	76.1	77.5	79.0	80.0	82.0	85.0	87.9	90.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	74.8	77.9	79.6	80.6	81.8	82.8	83.5	84.8	87.2	90.1	93.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	57.0	58.5	61.1	62.8	64.0	65.2	66.4	67.2	68.7	71.3	74.1	76.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.3	14.2	15.7	16.9	17.8	18.9	19.7	20.3	21.4	23.4	25.5	27.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	15.1	16.9	13.7	12.5	11.4	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.18	2.57	1.84	1.74	1.66	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.02	1.22	0.88	0.84	0.80	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years)	25.9	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.8	29.3	30.0	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	3 852	4 648	3 902	3 649	3 406	3 889	4 000	4 028	3 866	4 088	4 047	3 949
Number of deaths (thousands)	2 986	3 231	3 284	3 175	3 038	2 899	2 899	2 991	3 211	3 858	4 078	4 041
Births minus deaths (thousands)	866	1 417	618	474	368	990	1 100	1 037	655	230	- 31	- 91
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 358	- 85	99	499	968	2 030	990	900	850	850	638	425
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	1.7	3.3	6.6	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

United Kingdom

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, official population estimates through 2015, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2014.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) official life tables for 2010-2012, and (b) life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and population from 1950 to 2011.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life tables for 2010-2012. The age pattern of mortality is based on (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2011 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) life tables through 2013 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on: (a) official estimates of immigration and emigration through 2015; and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during intercensal periods.

United Republic of Tanzania

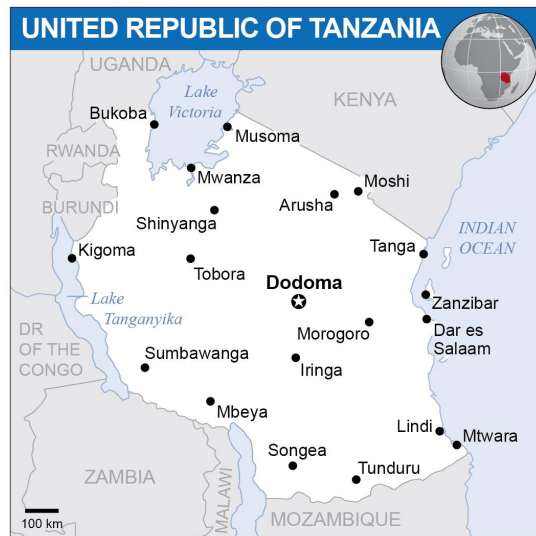
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	44.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	19.4
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	52.0
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	3.1

2010-2015

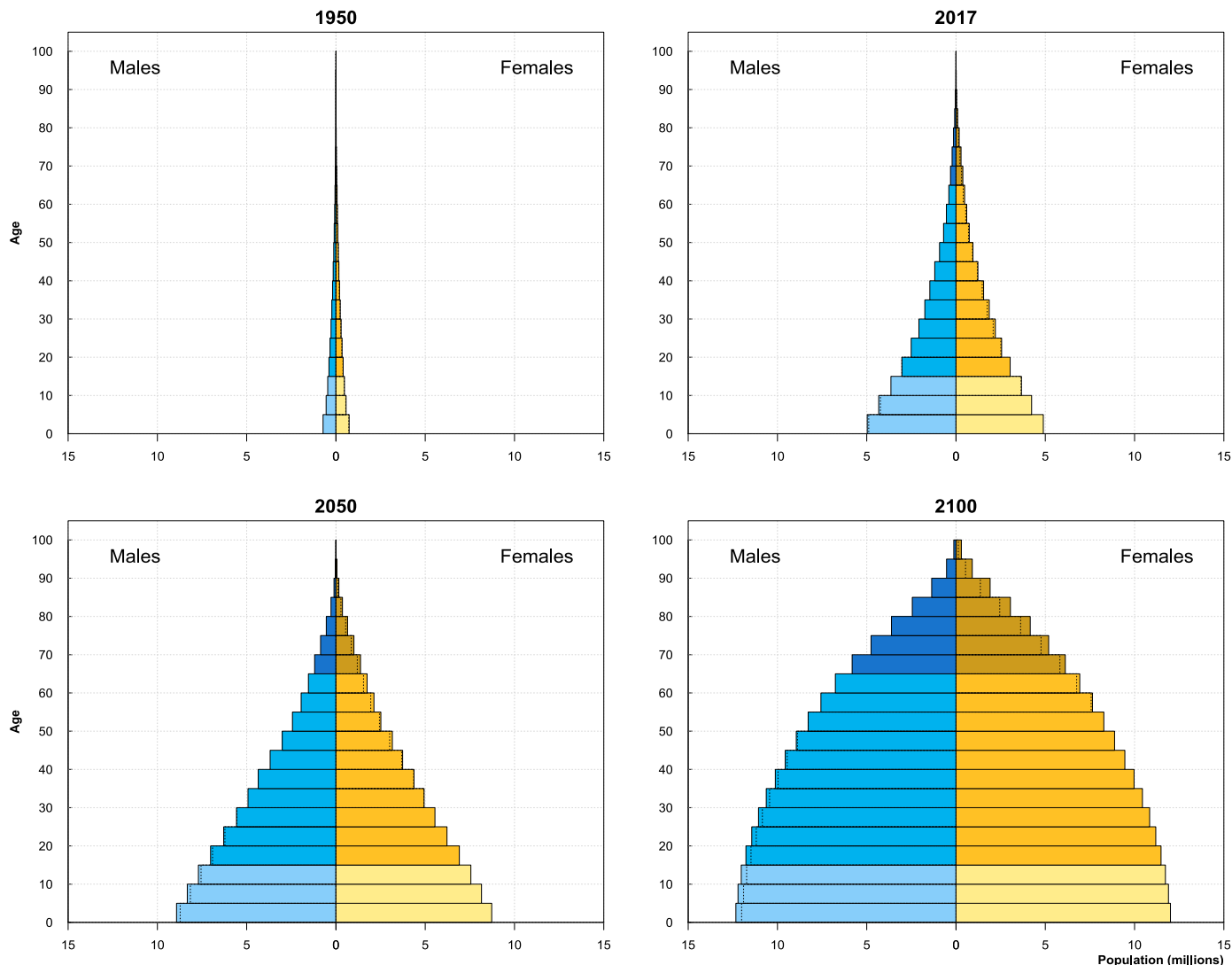
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.24
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

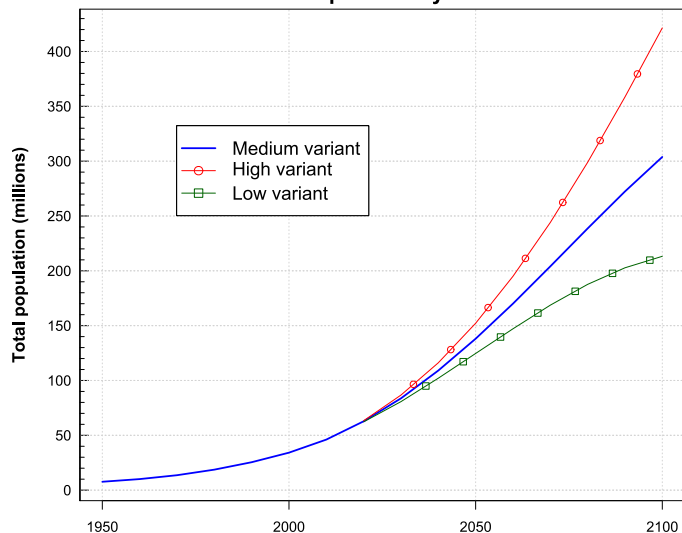
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



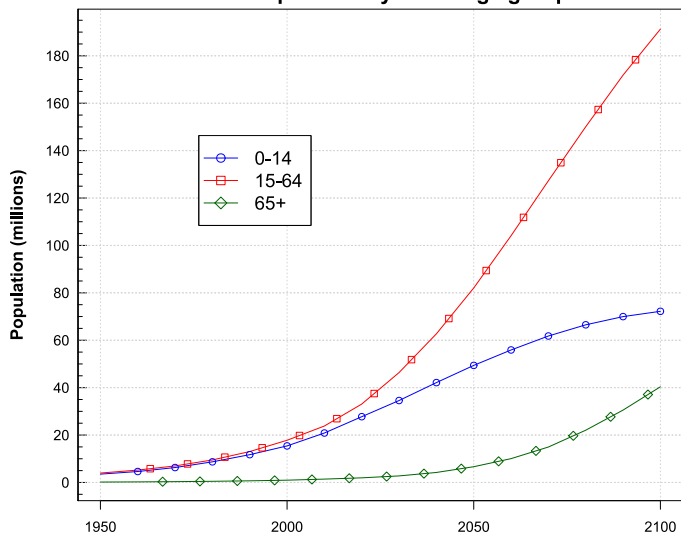
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

United Republic of Tanzania

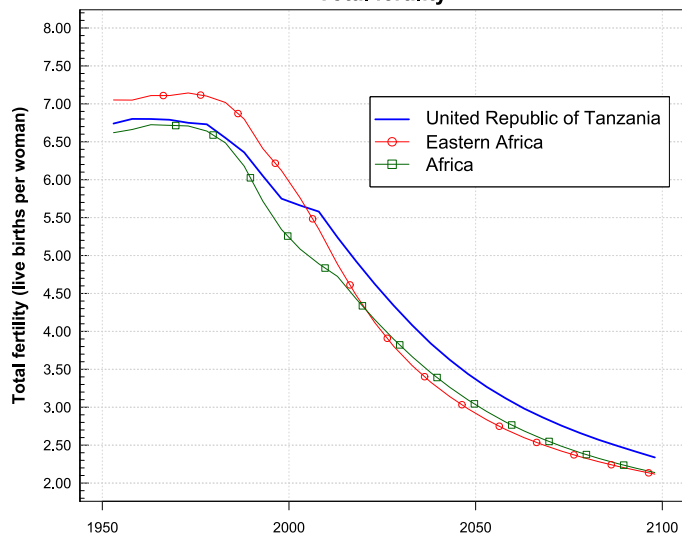
Total Population by variant



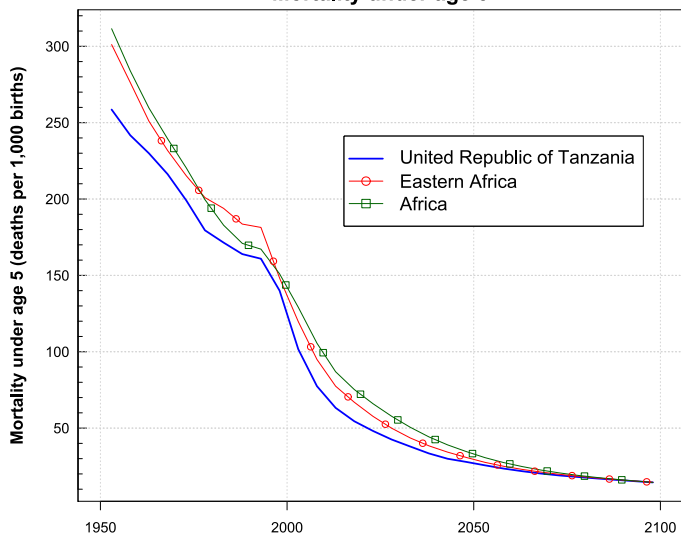
Total Population by broad age group



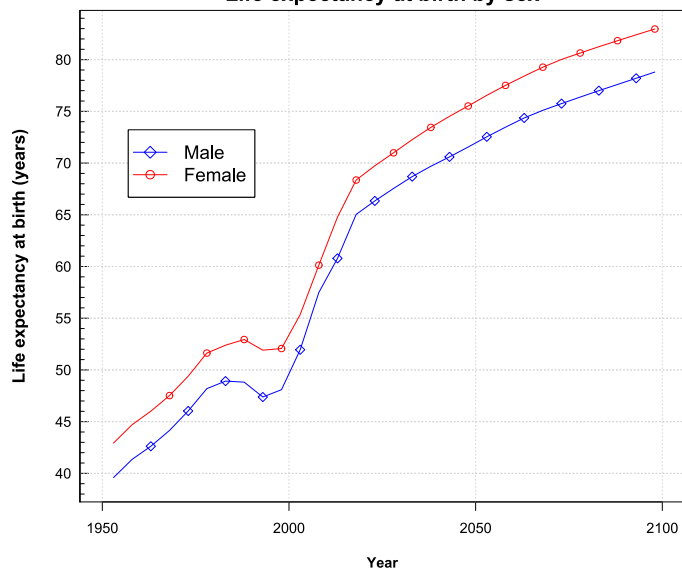
Total fertility



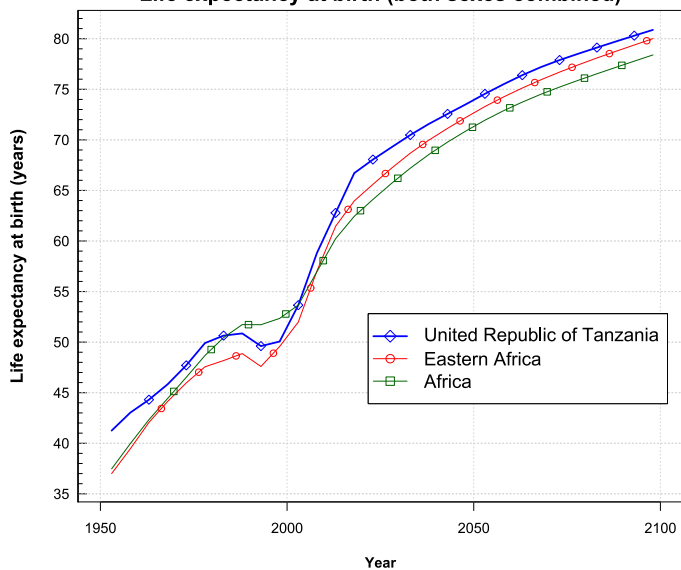
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



United Republic of Tanzania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	7 650	13 606	25 460	34 178	39 411	46 099	53 880	62 775	83 702	138 082	221 357	303 832
Population density (persons per square km)	9	15	29	39	44	52	61	71	94	156	250	343
Median age (years)	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.7	19.0	22.3	27.4	32.8
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	92.9	95.1	95.2	92.0	93.1	93.5	93.4	89.8	80.5	68.3	59.5	58.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	88.7	90.2	89.9	86.6	87.4	87.6	87.4	83.9	74.6	60.2	46.3	37.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	8.1	13.1	21.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.6	29.8	30.1	27.6	30.1	32.5	31.9	31.2	28.7	23.1	16.4	10.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	26	23	23	27	25	22	23	23	25	31	43	67
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.4	18.9	14.8	14.5	12.1	9.6	7.9	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.9	6.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	153	128	101	89	67	52	44	39	32	22	15	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	259	216	164	140	102	77	63	54	43	28	19	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	440	390	363	455	446	360	287	208	180	129	89	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.3	45.8	50.9	50.1	53.7	58.8	62.8	66.7	69.3	73.5	77.9	80.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	39.6	44.2	48.8	48.1	52.0	57.5	60.8	65.0	67.5	71.6	75.8	78.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	42.9	47.5	52.9	52.1	55.4	60.1	64.8	68.4	71.0	75.5	80.0	83.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.2	46.6	48.1	45.0	46.0	49.8	53.0	56.3	57.9	61.0	64.7	67.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.8	11.6	12.4	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.9	15.4	16.7	18.9	20.6
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	49.0	48.7	44.9	42.1	42.2	42.1	39.8	37.5	34.1	27.7	21.3	16.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.74	6.79	6.36	5.75	5.66	5.58	5.24	4.92	4.34	3.44	2.76	2.34
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.08	2.28	2.34	2.16	2.27	2.36	2.30	2.22	2.00	1.62	1.32	1.13
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.1	28.9	28.7	28.4	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.9	28.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	2 009	3 080	5 308	6 750	7 756	8 998	9 947	10 947	13 334	18 103	22 654	24 655
Number of deaths (thousands)	918	1 194	1 754	2 327	2 227	2 045	1 965	1 852	2 113	2 995	5 187	9 198
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 091	1 886	3 554	4 423	5 528	6 953	7 981	9 095	11 221	15 108	17 467	15 457
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	36	68	- 206	- 296	- 265	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 150	- 100
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.6	0.6	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
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- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

United Republic of Tanzania

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1992, 1996, 1999, 2004/05, 2010 and 2015/16 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1995 SUMVE; (c) estimates from the 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1999 Reproductive and Child Health Survey (RCHS).

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1991/92, 1996, 1999, 2005, 2010 and 2015/16 DHS; (b) estimates from the 2007/08 AIDS Indicator Survey; (c) estimates from the 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1999 RCHS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates. Estimates of adult mortality were also considered. These were based on: (a) parental orphanhood from the 1978, 1988 and 2002 censuses, and the 1992, 1996, 1999, 2004/05, 2010 and 2015/16 DHS; (b) siblings deaths from the above DHS; (c) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1988-2012.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

United States of America

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	18.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	13.5
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	15.4

2010-2015

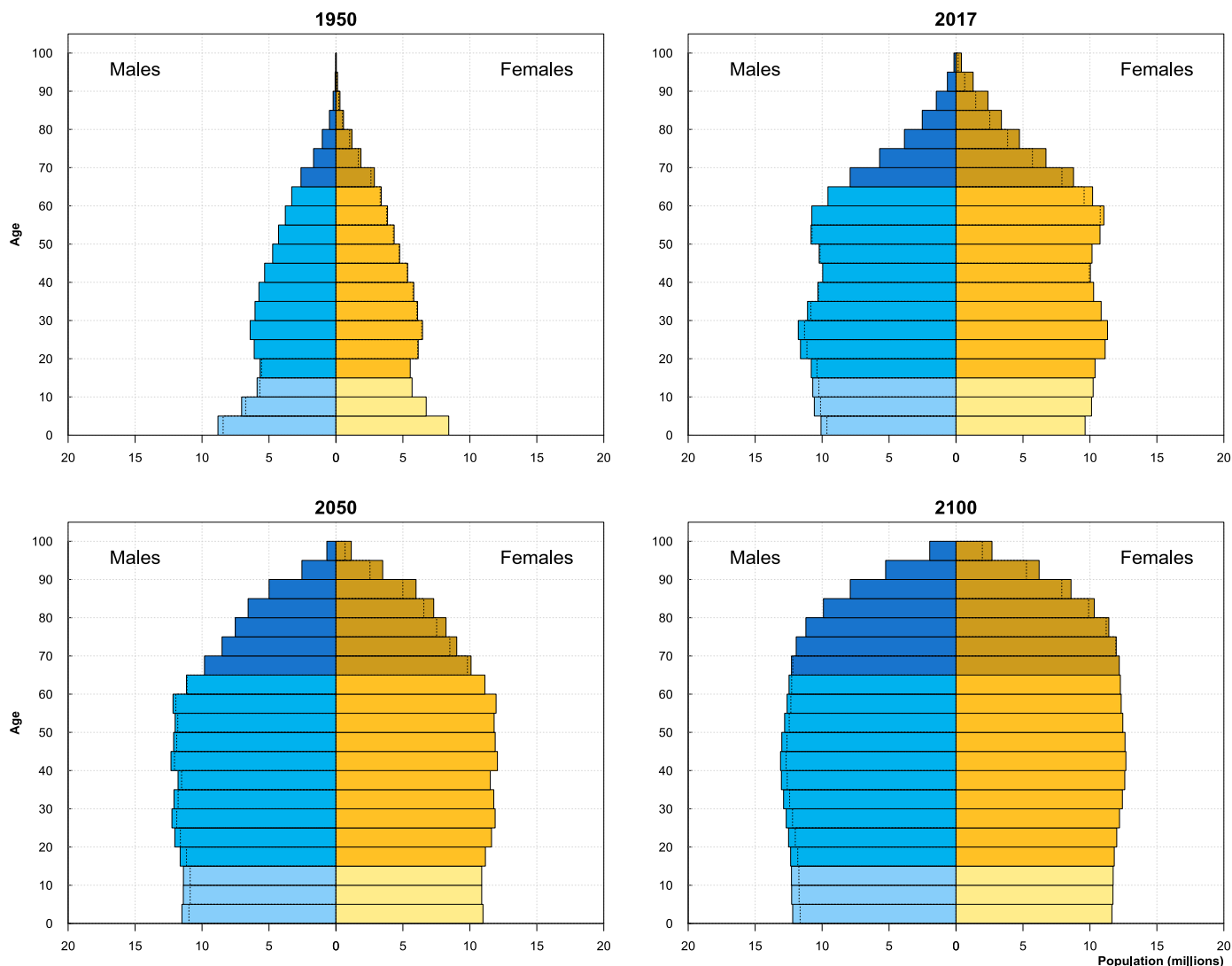
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.7
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	1.88
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

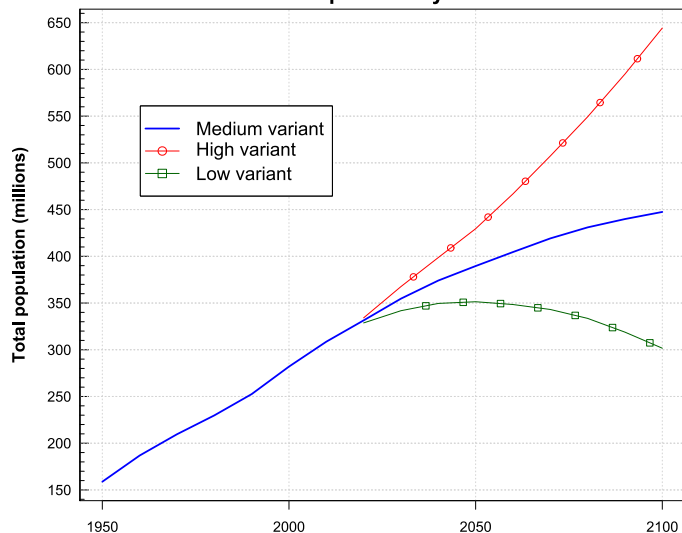
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



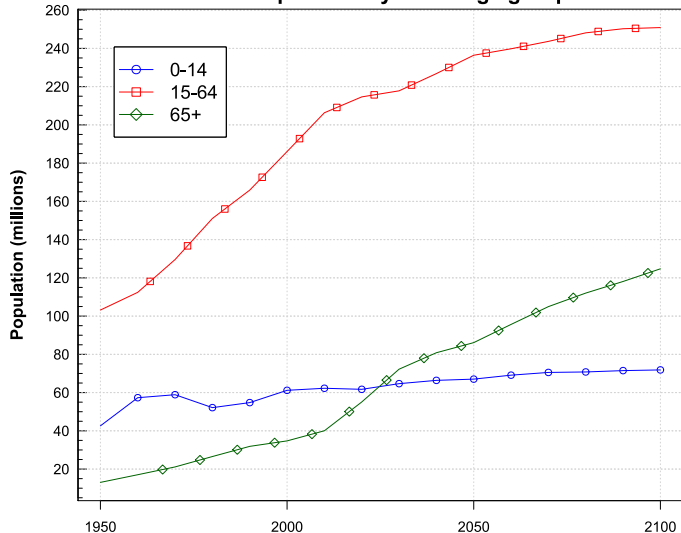
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

United States of America

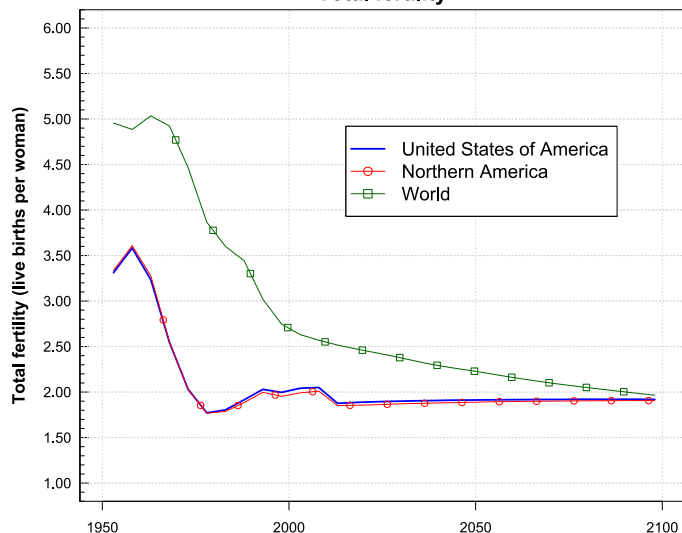
Total Population by variant



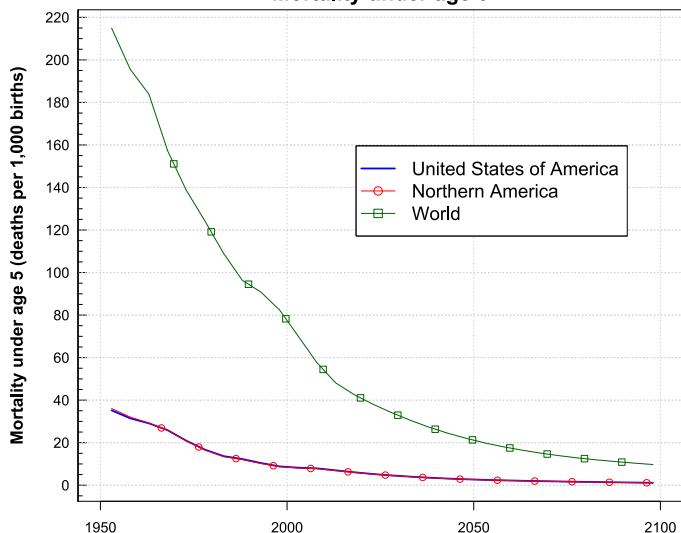
Total Population by broad age group



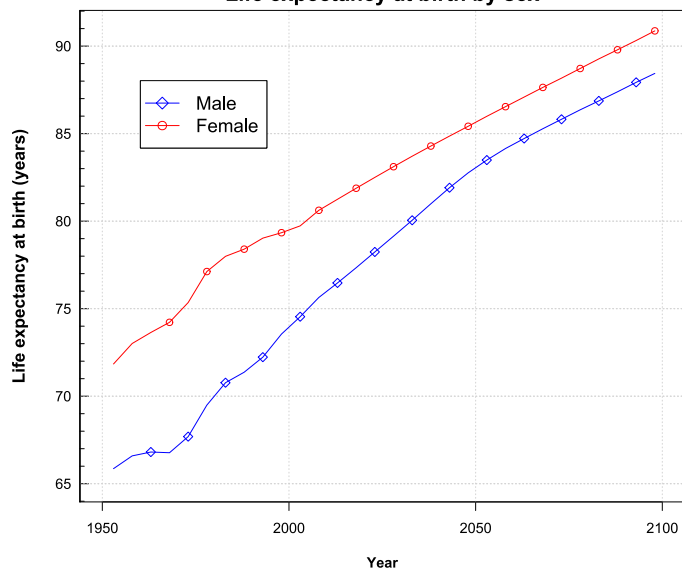
Total fertility



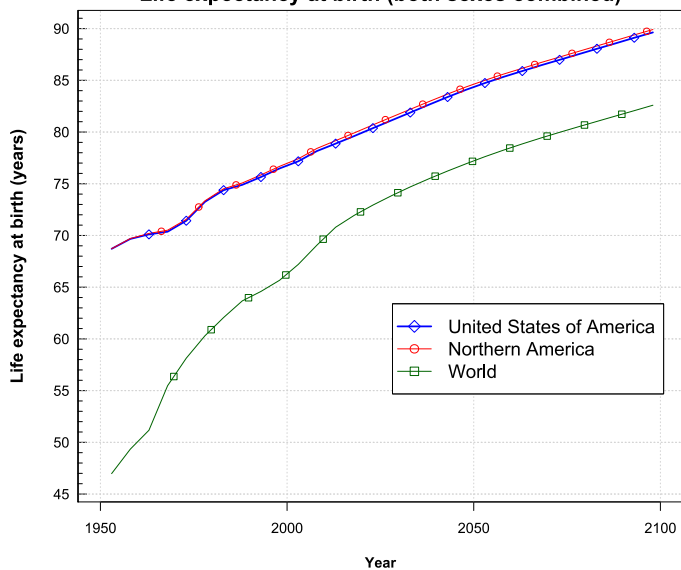
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



United States of America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	158 804	209 588	252 530	281 983	295 130	308 641	319 929	331 432	354 712	389 592	425 494	447 483
Population density (persons per square km)	17	23	28	31	32	34	35	36	39	43	47	49
Median age (years)	30.2	28.4	32.8	35.2	36.1	36.9	37.6	38.3	39.8	42.1	43.8	45.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	53.9	61.8	52.2	51.6	49.6	49.6	51.2	54.4	62.9	64.8	73.3	78.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	41.3	45.5	33.0	32.9	31.3	30.2	29.1	28.8	29.7	28.4	28.8	28.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.6	16.3	19.2	18.7	18.4	19.4	22.1	25.7	33.2	36.4	44.5	49.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	14.5	8.0	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	4.3	4.3	3.7	1.3	1.2	0.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	44	73	73	58	76	78	97	99	106	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	9.6	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.8	10.2	9.8	10.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	30	22	10	7	7	7	6	5	4	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	35	26	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	198	184	135	118	113	109	105	100	88	65	45	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	70.4	74.9	76.5	77.2	78.2	78.9	79.6	81.1	84.1	87.0	89.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9	66.8	71.4	73.6	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.3	79.1	82.8	85.8	88.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	74.2	78.4	79.3	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.9	83.1	85.4	88.2	90.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.5	57.5	61.0	62.3	62.9	63.9	64.5	65.2	66.6	69.4	72.2	74.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	14.2	14.8	16.9	17.6	18.1	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.8	22.7	24.6	26.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	24.1	17.6	15.7	14.3	14.0	13.8	12.5	12.7	12.5	11.5	11.0	10.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.31	2.54	1.91	2.00	2.04	2.05	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.54	1.20	0.92	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years)	26.6	26.3	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.0	28.7	29.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	19 916	18 047	19 314	19 557	20 242	20 783	19 699	20 603	21 746	22 230	23 280	23 709
Number of deaths (thousands)	7 897	9 824	11 036	11 845	12 302	12 305	12 911	13 601	15 290	19 697	20 698	22 561
Births minus deaths (thousands)	12 019	8 223	8 277	7 712	7 940	8 478	6 788	7 002	6 456	2 533	2 582	1 148
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	960	1 549	3 429	8 612	5 207	5 034	4 500	4 500	5 000	5 000	3 750	2 500
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	1.2	1.5	2.8	6.3	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

United States of America

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, which includes the population in the territory of the United States and United States citizens serving in the overseas armed forces; with official population estimates for 2015; and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on official estimates of infant mortality available through 2011.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2011 from the Human Mortality Database.

International migration: Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

United States Virgin Islands

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	20.1
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	12.9
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	61.3
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	18.6

2010-2015

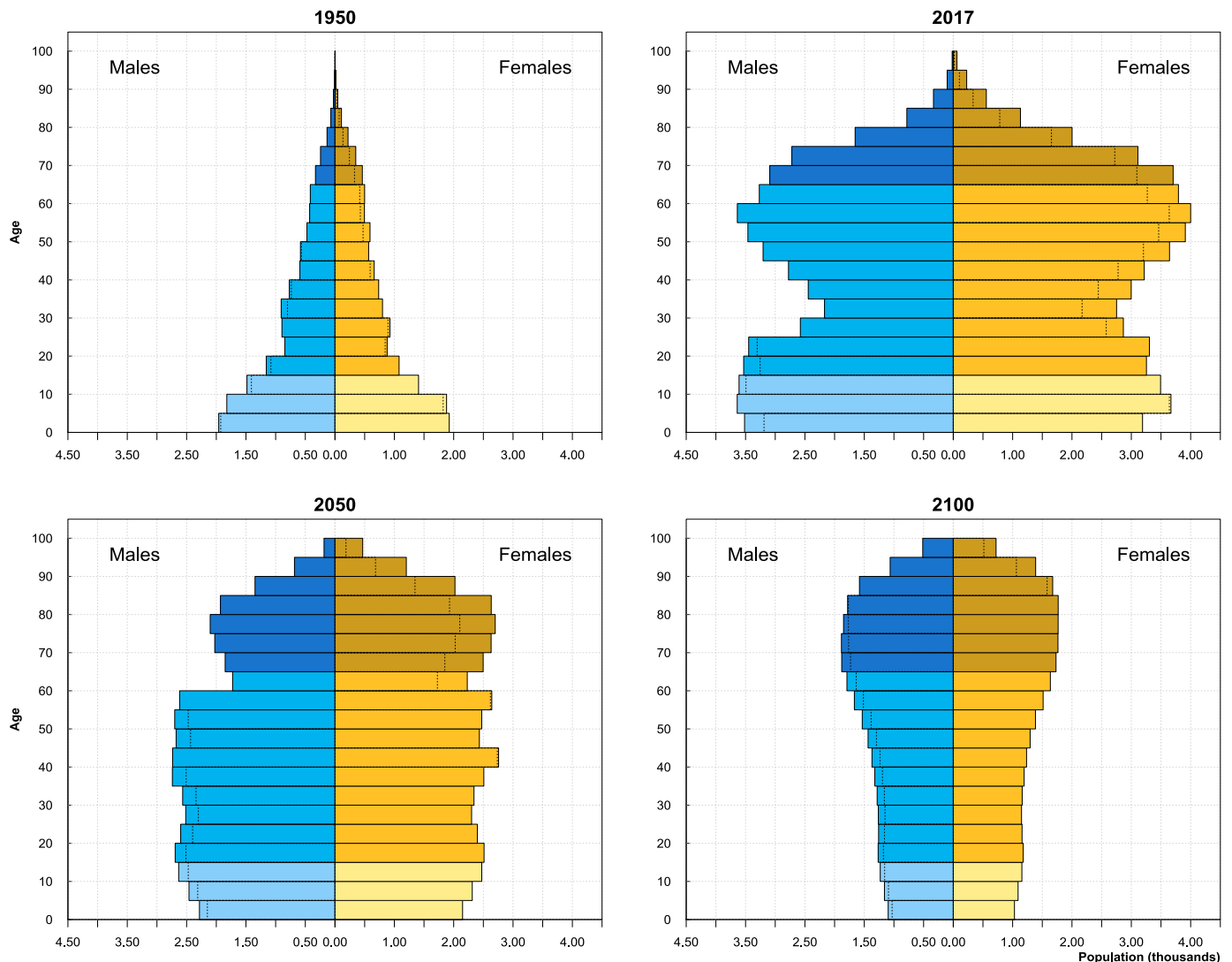
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	-0.2
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.30
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, OCHA, The Times Atlas of the World
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

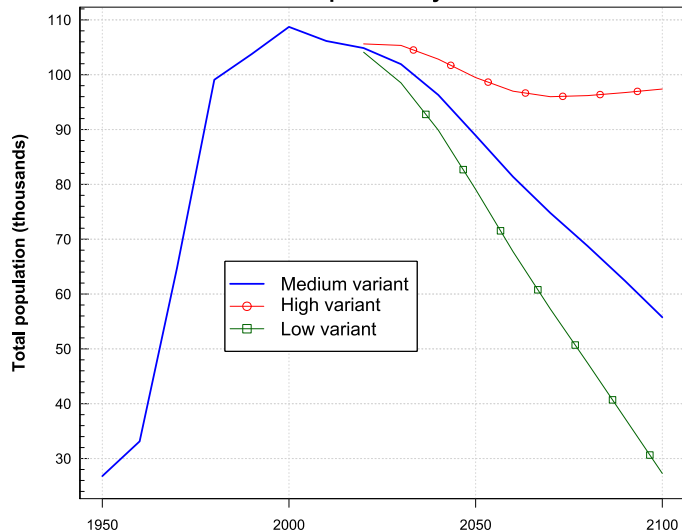
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



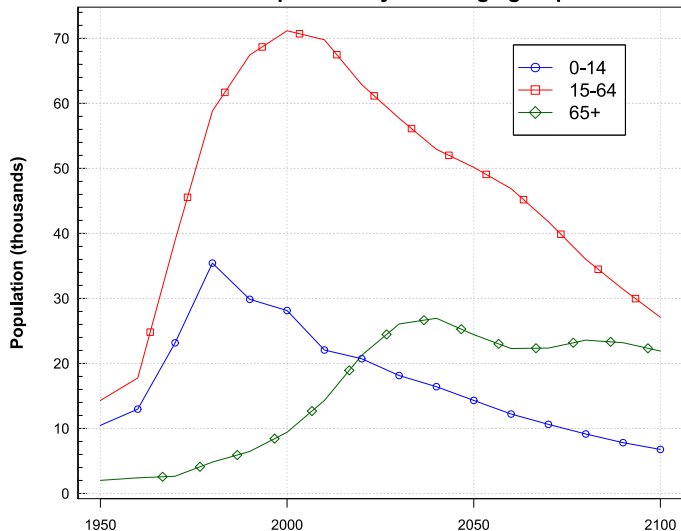
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

United States Virgin Islands

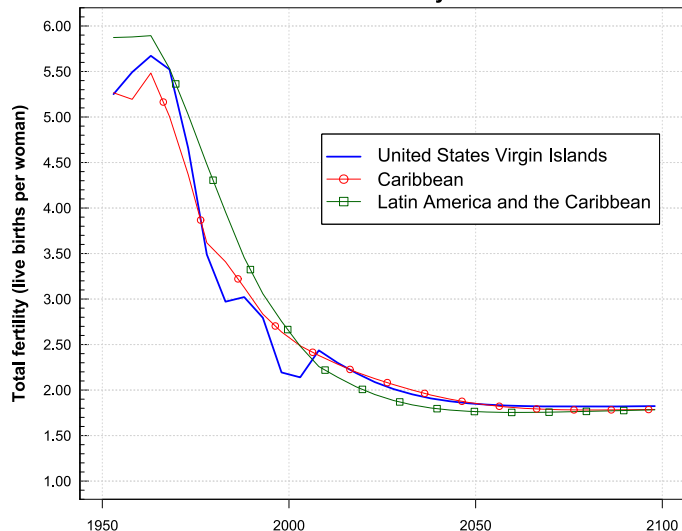
Total Population by variant



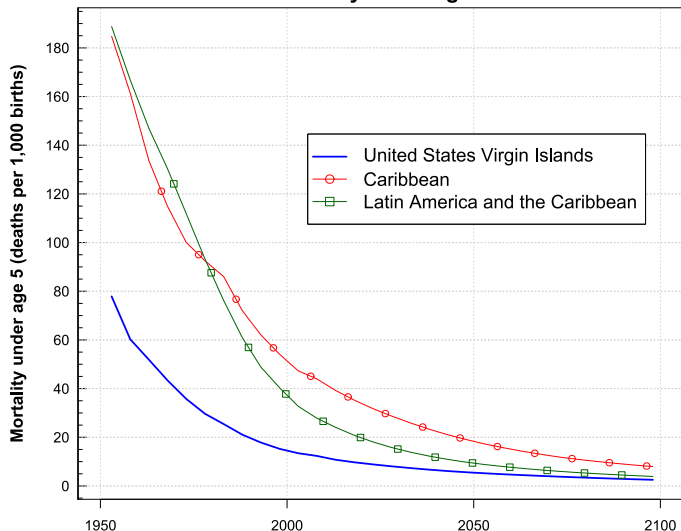
Total Population by broad age group



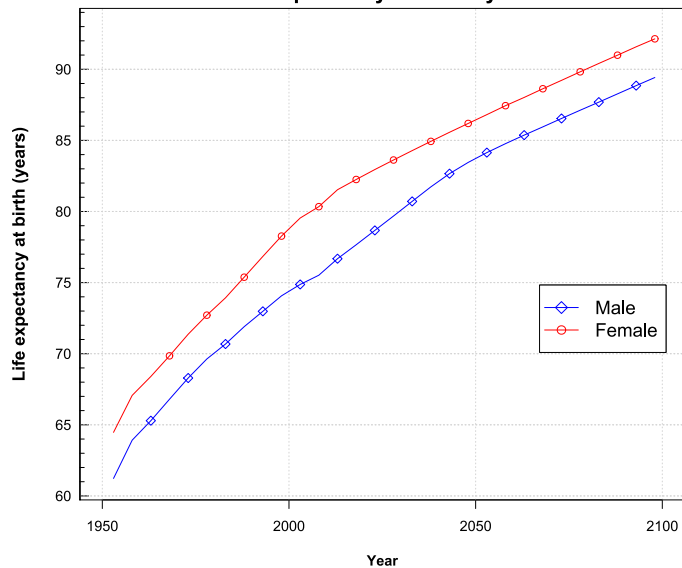
Total fertility



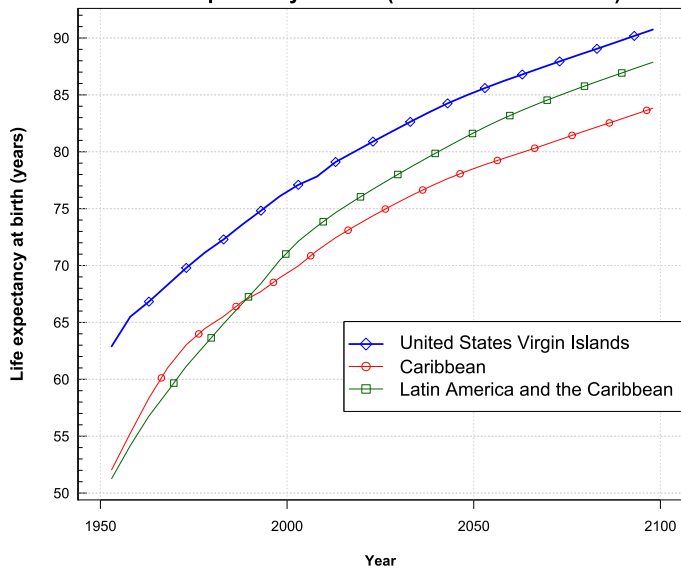
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



United States Virgin Islands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	27	65	104	109	108	106	105	105	102	89	72	56
Population density (persons per square km)	77	185	296	311	308	303	300	300	291	254	205	159
Median age (years)	22.0	23.2	28.3	33.7	36.5	39.2	41.2	42.2	42.6	44.5	50.6	56.0
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	87.3	66.4	53.9	52.8	49.2	52.1	60.8	66.8	76.6	77.2	85.0	105.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	73.3	59.5	44.3	39.5	33.4	31.6	32.8	33.0	31.4	28.5	25.5	25.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	14.1	6.8	9.6	13.2	15.7	20.5	28.0	33.8	45.2	48.7	59.5	80.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.0	5.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	22.6	39.2	18.4	9.8	8.0	8.6	6.3	4.1	0.8	-3.5	-3.7	-7.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	34	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.5	7.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.2	7.7	8.6	10.9	13.6	12.4	15.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	58	35	18	13	12	11	9	8	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	78	43	21	15	13	12	11	10	8	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	234	175	113	88	79	73	64	58	47	31	20	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	68.3	73.6	76.1	77.1	77.8	79.1	80.0	81.8	85.0	87.9	90.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	61.2	66.8	71.9	74.1	74.9	75.5	76.7	77.7	79.7	83.5	86.5	89.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	64.5	69.9	75.4	78.3	79.5	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.6	86.2	89.2	92.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	53.9	56.8	60.4	62.4	63.3	64.0	65.1	65.9	67.5	70.5	73.3	76.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.0	13.6	15.0	16.2	16.8	17.3	18.0	18.6	19.8	22.2	24.5	26.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	34.0	46.3	23.8	15.5	14.4	15.9	14.0	12.7	11.7	10.1	8.7	7.7
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.25	5.52	3.02	2.19	2.14	2.44	2.30	2.19	2.01	1.85	1.82	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.27	2.52	1.42	1.04	1.02	1.16	1.10	1.05	0.96	0.89	0.88	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.6	26.8	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.5	27.1	27.1	27.4	28.4	29.4	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	5	13	12	8	8	8	7	7	6	5	3	2
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	5	4
Births minus deaths (thousands)	3	11	10	5	4	5	3	2	0	-2	-1	-2
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	3	-11	-4	-5	-6	-5	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.1	11.3	-21.4	-7.3	-9.7	-11.7	-8.5	-4.3	-4.4	-5.0	-4.6	-3.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

United States Virgin Islands

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on births registered by age of mother and estimates of total fertility through 2015.

Infant and child mortality: Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012 and official infant mortality estimates through 2012.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) number of deaths registered through 2010, (b) life expectancy estimates through 2010 and the assumption that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the United Nations Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

Uruguay

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	21.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-64	64.3
Percentage of population aged 65+	14.7

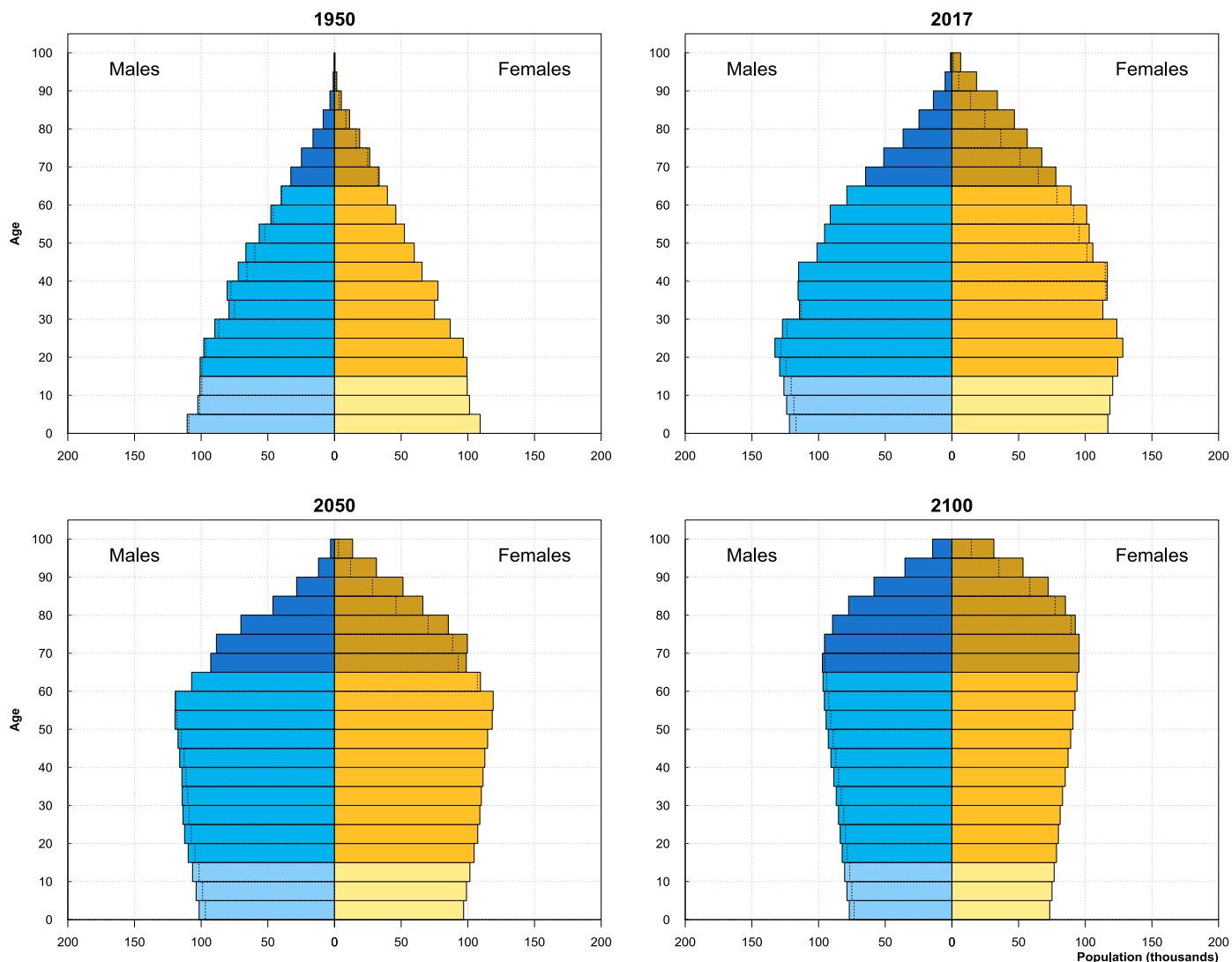
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	0.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.04
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

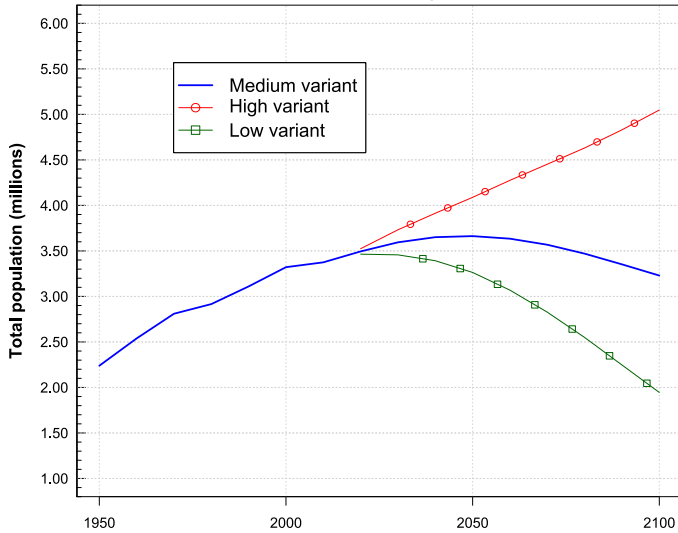
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



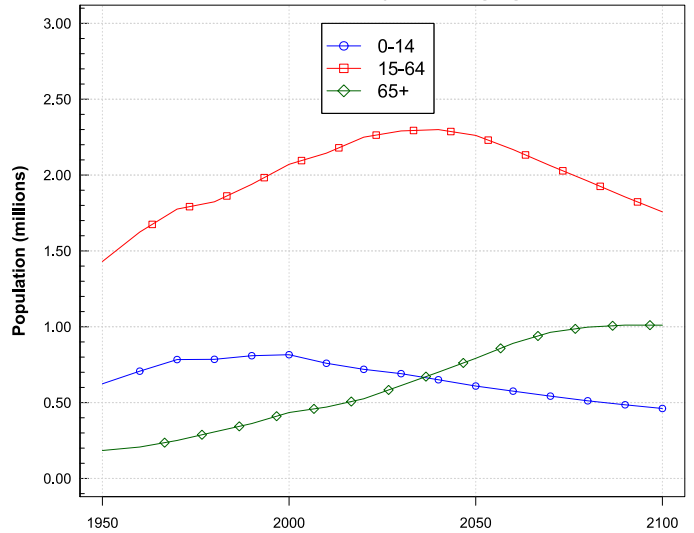
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Uruguay

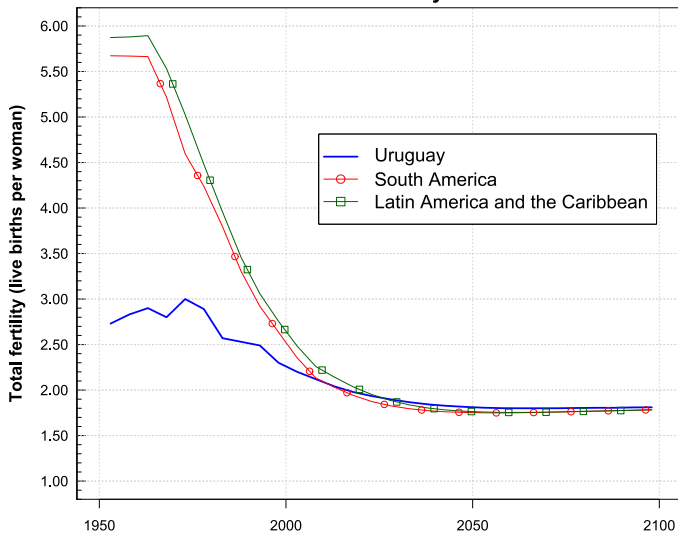
Total Population by variant



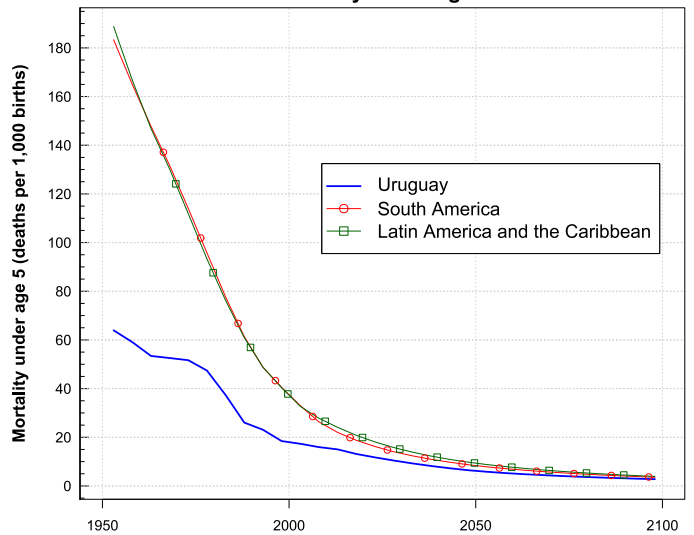
Total Population by broad age group



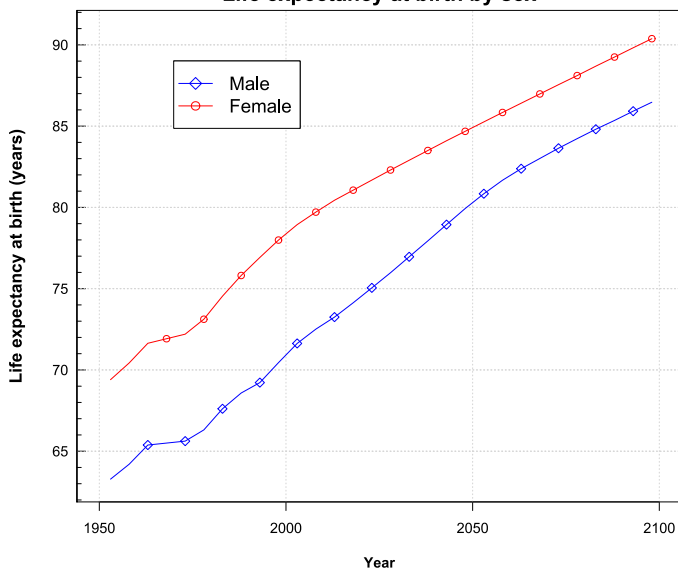
Total fertility



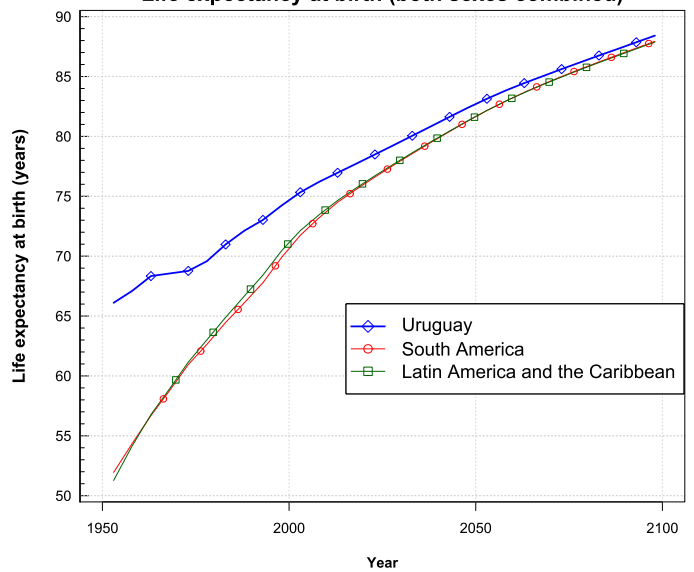
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Uruguay

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 239	2 810	3 110	3 321	3 326	3 374	3 432	3 494	3 594	3 662	3 522	3 229
Population density (persons per square km)	13	16	18	19	19	19	20	20	21	21	20	18
Median age (years)	27.9	29.7	30.7	31.6	32.7	33.8	34.9	35.6	37.8	42.5	46.7	48.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	56.5	58.2	60.4	60.4	59.5	57.4	55.9	55.3	56.9	62.0	75.1	83.8
Child dependency ratio (b)	43.6	44.1	41.7	39.4	37.9	35.4	33.4	32.0	30.2	26.9	26.2	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	12.9	14.1	18.7	21.0	21.6	21.9	22.5	23.4	26.7	35.0	48.9	57.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.9	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	3.4	0.8	-2.0	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d)	60	83	108	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	10.5	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.1	11.7	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	57	47	23	16	14	13	13	11	9	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	64	53	26	18	17	16	15	13	10	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	204	173	152	134	120	115	109	103	89	63	41	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	68.6	72.1	74.2	75.3	76.2	77.0	77.7	79.3	82.4	85.6	88.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	63.3	65.5	68.6	70.5	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.1	76.0	79.9	83.6	86.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	69.4	71.9	75.8	78.0	78.9	79.7	80.4	81.1	82.3	84.7	87.6	90.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	56.0	57.7	59.3	60.8	61.8	62.6	63.3	63.9	65.2	68.0	71.0	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.7	14.5	15.4	16.6	17.1	17.8	18.3	18.7	19.5	21.2	23.2	25.2
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	21.2	20.5	18.2	16.9	15.9	15.1	14.4	13.9	12.8	10.9	9.7	9.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.73	2.80	2.53	2.30	2.20	2.12	2.04	1.98	1.90	1.82	1.80	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.23	1.28	1.19	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years)	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.2	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.1	29.0	29.8	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	245	282	279	277	265	253	246	240	229	200	172	151
Number of deaths (thousands)	121	132	151	155	156	154	158	162	168	185	207	205
Births minus deaths (thousands)	124	149	128	122	108	99	87	78	60	15	-35	-54
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	10	-34	-30	-26	-104	-50	-30	-15	-15	-15	-11	-8
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	-6.3	-3.0	-1.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Uruguay

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004, and 2011 censuses, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2014 and underlying female population by age; (b) official estimates from 1952 to 2008; and (c) estimates from the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004, and 2011 censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2013; and estimates from life tables for 1976, 1984, 1986, 1996, and 2003-2006; (c) estimates from the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004 and 2011 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2013 and underlying population by age and sex; (b) official estimates from 1964 to 2008; and (c) estimates from the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004, and 2011 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Uzbekistan

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	28.0
Percentage of population age 15-24	17.9
Percentage of population age 15-64	67.6
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.5

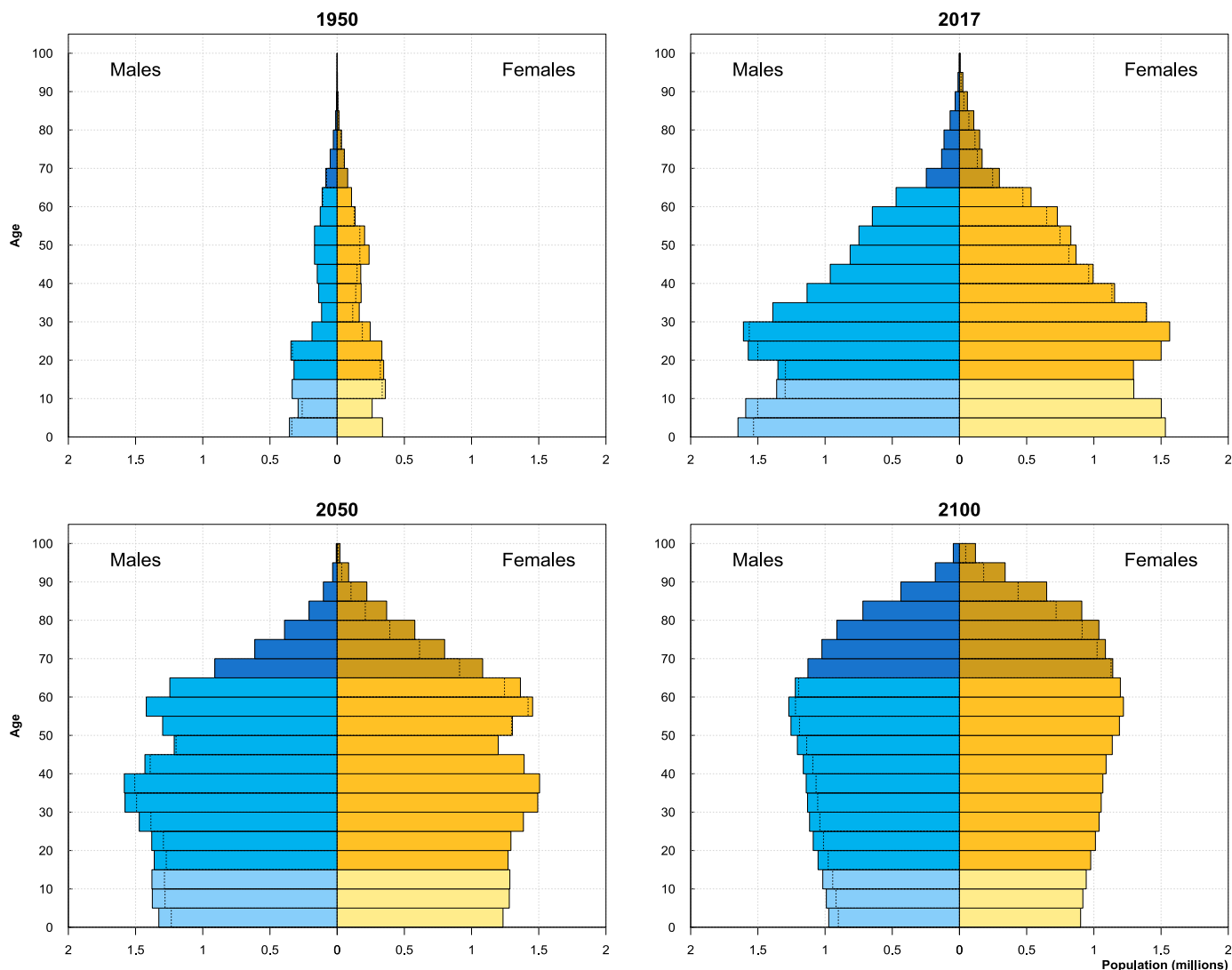
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.38
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Dec 2011.

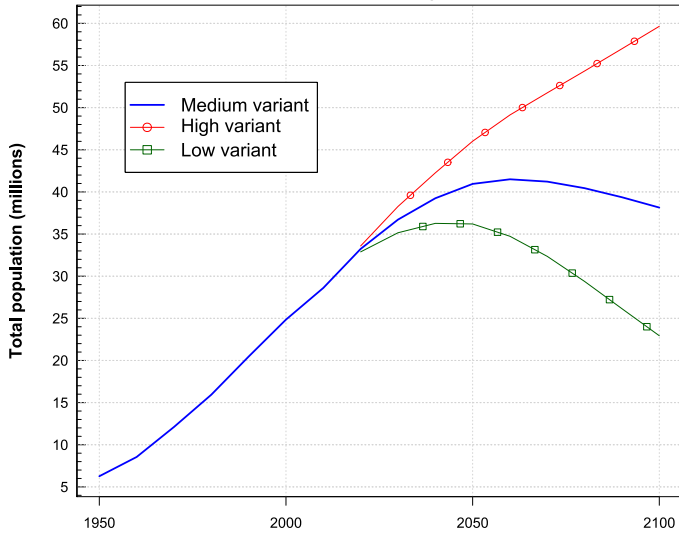
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



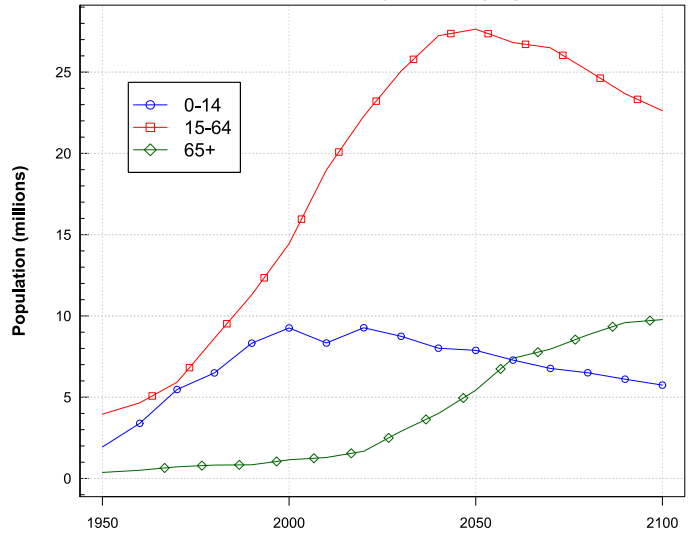
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Uzbekistan

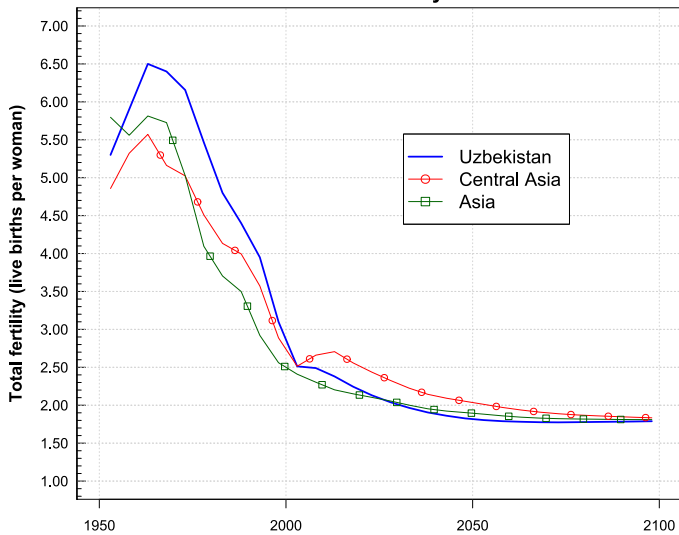
Total Population by variant



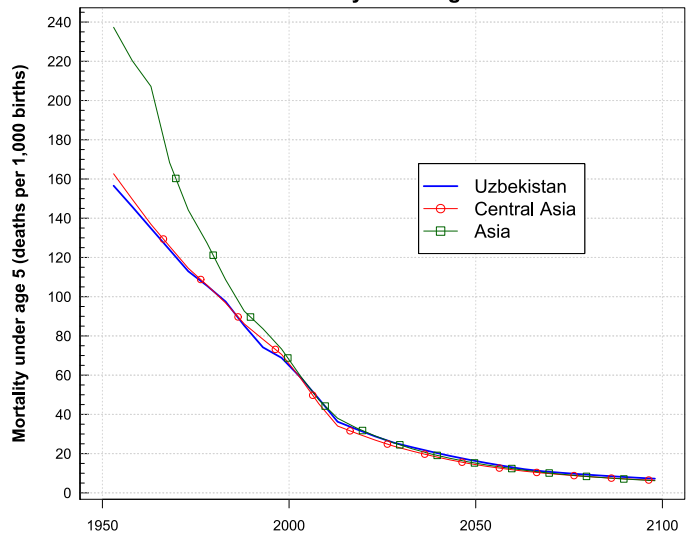
Total Population by broad age group



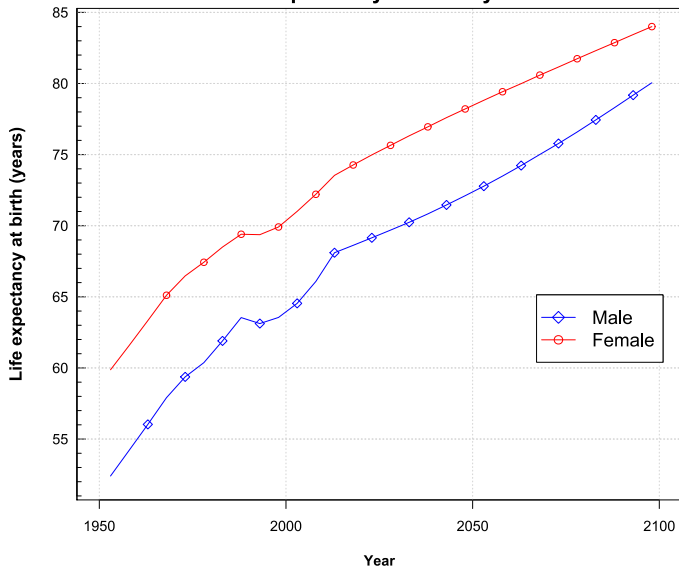
Total fertility



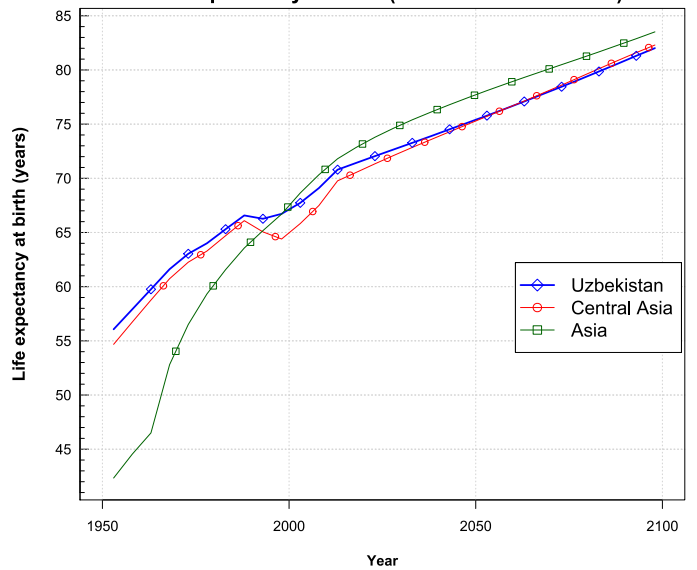
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Uzbekistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	6 264	12 110	20 462	24 849	26 512	28 606	30 976	33 236	36 712	40 950	40 882	38 142
Population density (persons per square km)	15	28	48	58	62	67	73	78	86	96	96	90
Median age (years)	23.9	17.5	19.6	21.0	22.8	24.5	26.3	28.2	31.9	37.2	42.7	45.9
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	58.3	104.5	81.1	72.1	59.8	50.7	47.7	49.1	46.5	48.1	57.7	68.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	49.0	92.4	73.7	64.1	52.1	43.9	41.4	41.6	34.9	28.5	25.6	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	9.4	12.1	7.5	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.3	7.5	11.6	19.6	32.1	43.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	24.9	27.4	28.0	18.7	14.8	16.2	16.4	14.4	9.0	3.7	-1.5	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	20	29	42	54	46	44	50	80	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.6	11.1	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.5	9.1	12.2	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	125	94	65	55	50	41	31	28	22	14	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	157	124	85	69	59	48	36	32	26	17	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	269	207	180	197	189	173	144	139	130	110	81	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.1	61.6	66.6	66.7	67.7	69.1	70.8	71.4	72.7	75.2	78.5	82.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	52.4	57.9	63.5	63.6	64.5	66.1	68.1	68.6	69.7	72.1	75.8	80.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	59.9	65.1	69.4	69.9	71.0	72.2	73.5	74.3	75.7	78.2	81.2	84.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	52.8	56.2	58.2	57.0	57.3	57.8	58.7	59.0	59.7	61.6	64.4	67.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	13.1	14.5	15.4	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.7	15.1	16.4	18.1	20.4
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.4	38.5	36.0	25.6	21.3	22.4	22.2	20.2	15.4	12.8	10.7	9.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.30	6.40	4.40	3.10	2.51	2.49	2.38	2.24	2.04	1.83	1.77	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	106	106	107	108	108	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.09	2.67	1.94	1.39	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.04	0.95	0.86	0.84	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.0	30.7	27.8	26.5	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.4	28.2	29.2	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 337	2 139	3 468	3 048	2 729	3 091	3 308	3 249	2 775	2 603	2 200	1 887
Number of deaths (thousands)	494	617	767	819	823	857	872	945	1 165	1 846	2 505	2 494
Births minus deaths (thousands)	843	1 522	2 701	2 228	1 906	2 234	2 436	2 304	1 610	756	- 306	- 606
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	191	444	- 346	- 243	- 242	- 140	- 66	- 44	- 44	- 44	- 33	- 22
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	5.6	8.0	-3.6	-2.0	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Uzbekistan

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census, with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2014, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1996 Uzbekistan DHS and 2002 Health Examination Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on maternal history data and/or data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2000 and 2006 Uzbekistan MICS surveys, and the 2002 Uzbekistan Health Examination Survey. Estimates from the 1996 Uzbekistan DHS and official estimates calculated from live births and child deaths through 2014 were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2014, adjusted for underregistration of deaths.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2014.

Vanuatu

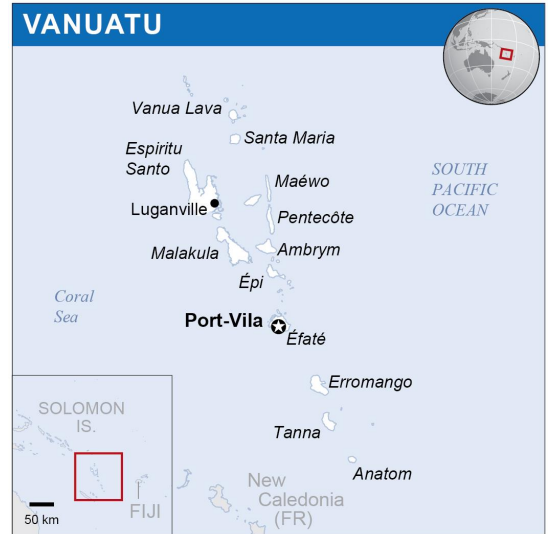
2017

Percentage of population under age 15	35.9
Percentage of population age 15-24	18.3
Percentage of population age 15-64	59.7
Percentage of population aged 65+	4.4

2010-2015

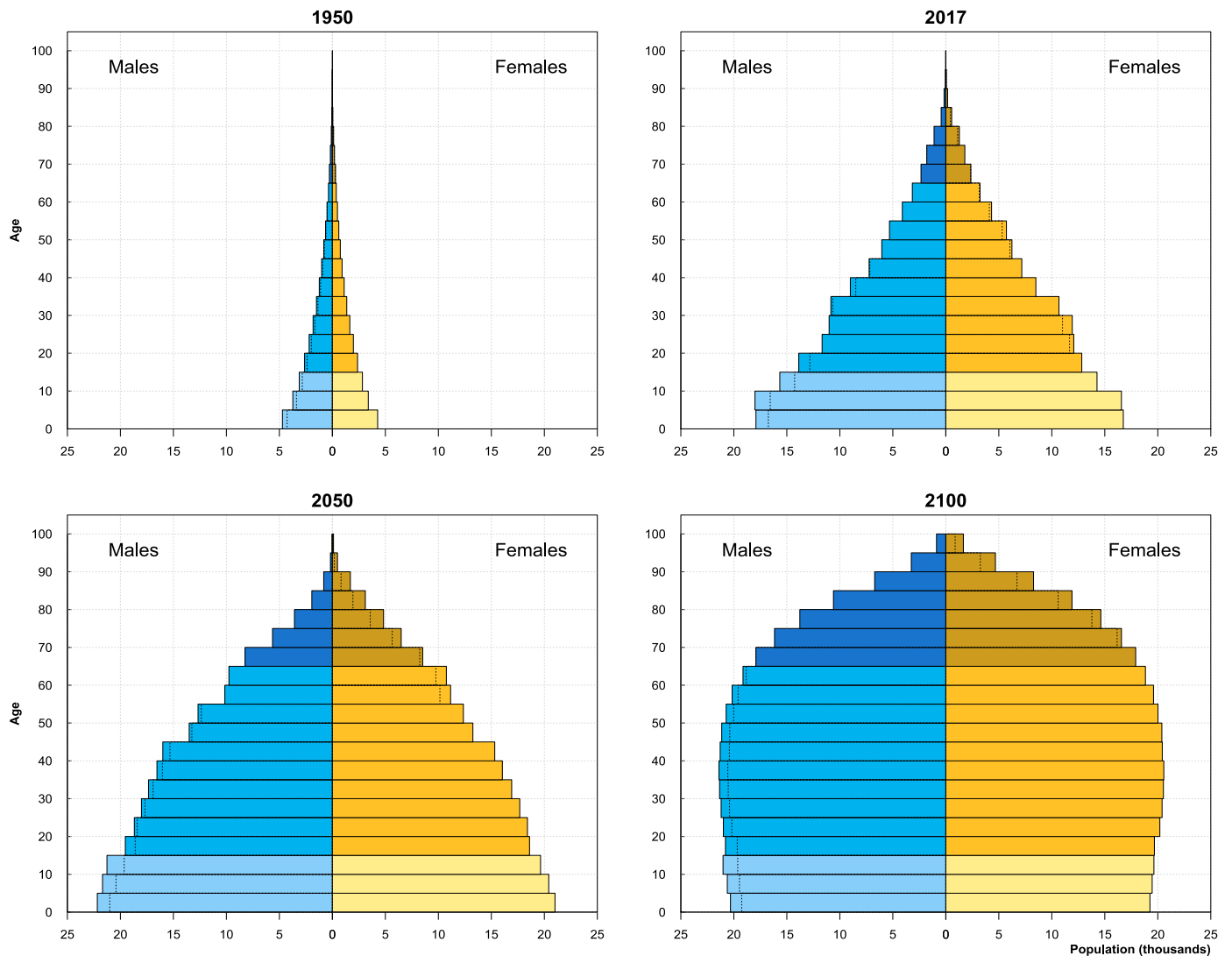
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	3.41
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Gov't. of USA, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

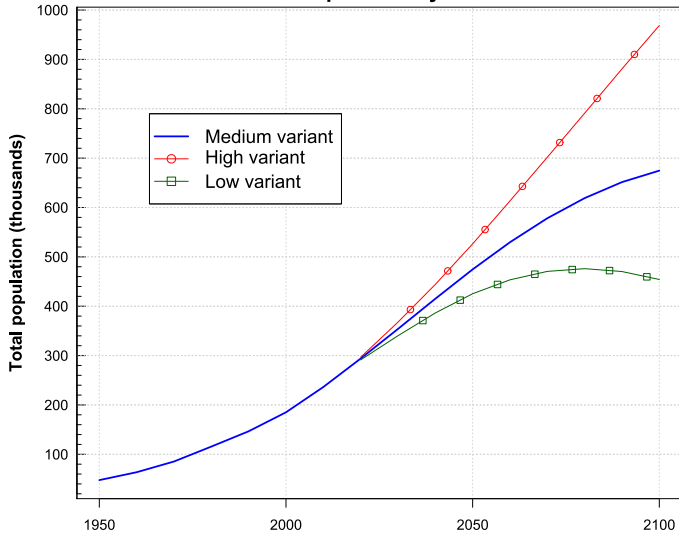
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



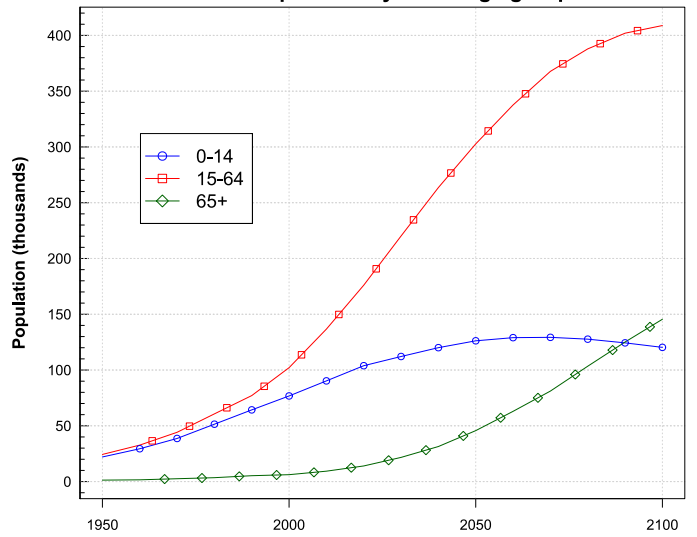
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Vanuatu

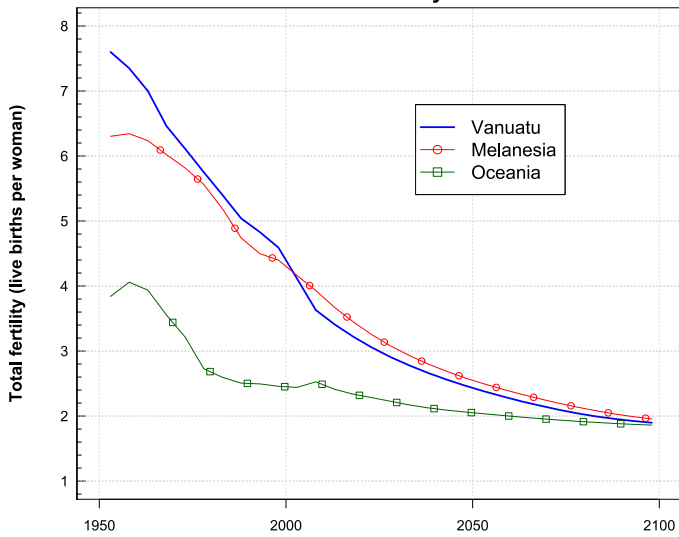
Total Population by variant



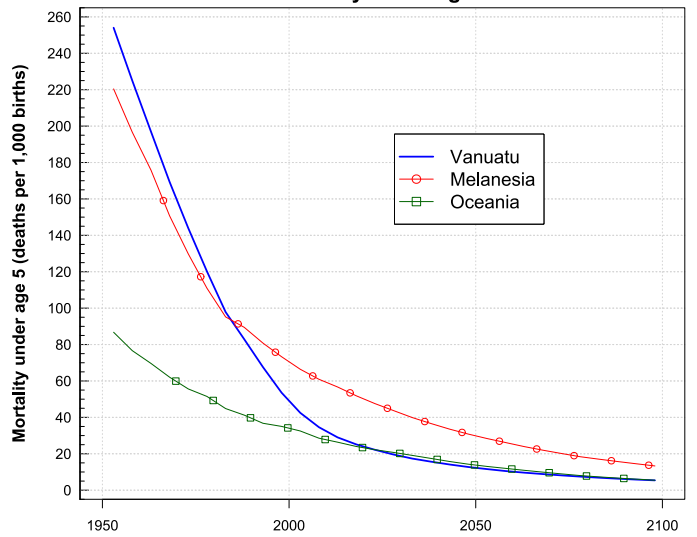
Total Population by broad age group



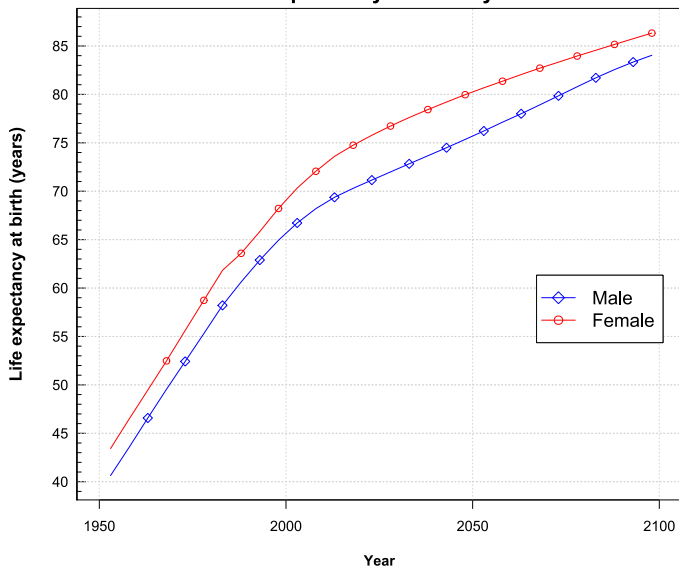
Total fertility



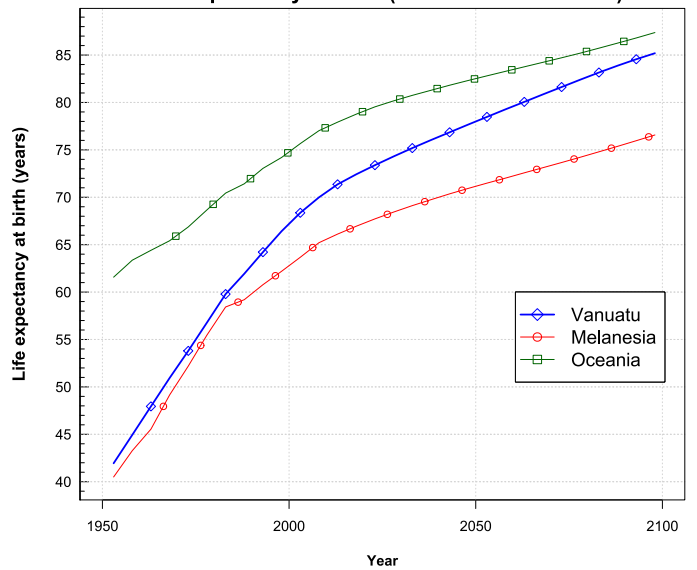
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Vanuatu

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	48	85	147	185	209	236	265	294	354	475	600	675
Population density (persons per square km)	4	7	12	15	17	19	22	24	29	39	49	55
Median age (years)	16.8	17.3	18.1	18.9	19.8	21.2	22.2	23.1	25.1	30.0	35.7	41.2
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	96.1	93.3	90.2	81.2	75.4	72.9	68.7	67.0	60.8	56.8	58.5	65.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	90.7	87.5	83.4	75.2	69.5	66.0	61.6	59.0	50.9	41.7	34.0	29.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.4	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.8	6.8	7.1	8.0	9.9	15.1	24.5	35.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	28.6	29.1	28.1	27.1	25.2	23.2	22.1	20.6	17.5	12.5	7.1	3.0
Population doubling time (years) (d)	25	25	29	37	28	29	31	33	39	55	96	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	22.4	14.5	8.6	6.8	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.7	7.1	8.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	170	116	61	42	35	29	24	21	17	11	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	254	169	83	54	42	35	29	25	20	13	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	465	366	245	196	174	154	138	126	107	76	48	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.9	50.9	61.9	66.4	68.4	70.0	71.4	72.4	74.3	77.7	81.6	85.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.6	49.6	60.6	64.9	66.7	68.2	69.4	70.3	72.0	75.4	79.9	84.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.4	52.5	63.6	68.2	70.3	72.1	73.6	74.8	76.7	80.0	83.3	86.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	43.3	47.7	53.3	55.7	56.8	57.8	58.8	59.5	61.0	63.8	67.4	70.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.5	11.5	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.7	15.4	17.2	19.7	22.3
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	51.0	43.6	36.7	33.8	30.9	28.2	27.0	25.4	22.4	18.2	14.2	11.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.60	6.46	5.04	4.59	4.11	3.63	3.41	3.22	2.91	2.47	2.10	1.90
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.37	2.35	2.13	2.04	1.86	1.67	1.58	1.51	1.38	1.18	1.01	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.7	30.0
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	13	17	25	30	30	31	34	35	38	42	42	39
Number of deaths (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	13	21	29
Births minus deaths (thousands)	7	12	19	24	25	26	28	29	30	29	21	10
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	-1	-3	-7	-1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.4	-1.3	-4.1	-8.0	-0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Vanuatu

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 2009 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1999 and 2009 censuses; and (b) estimates from the 2013 DHS-MICS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) indirect estimates from the 1967, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses; and (b) indirect estimates from the 2007/08 MICS, and the 2013 DHS-MICS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates; (b) parental survivorship (orphanhood) data by age of respondent from the 1999 census; and (c) the assumption that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	27.6
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	65.8
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	6.6

2010-2015

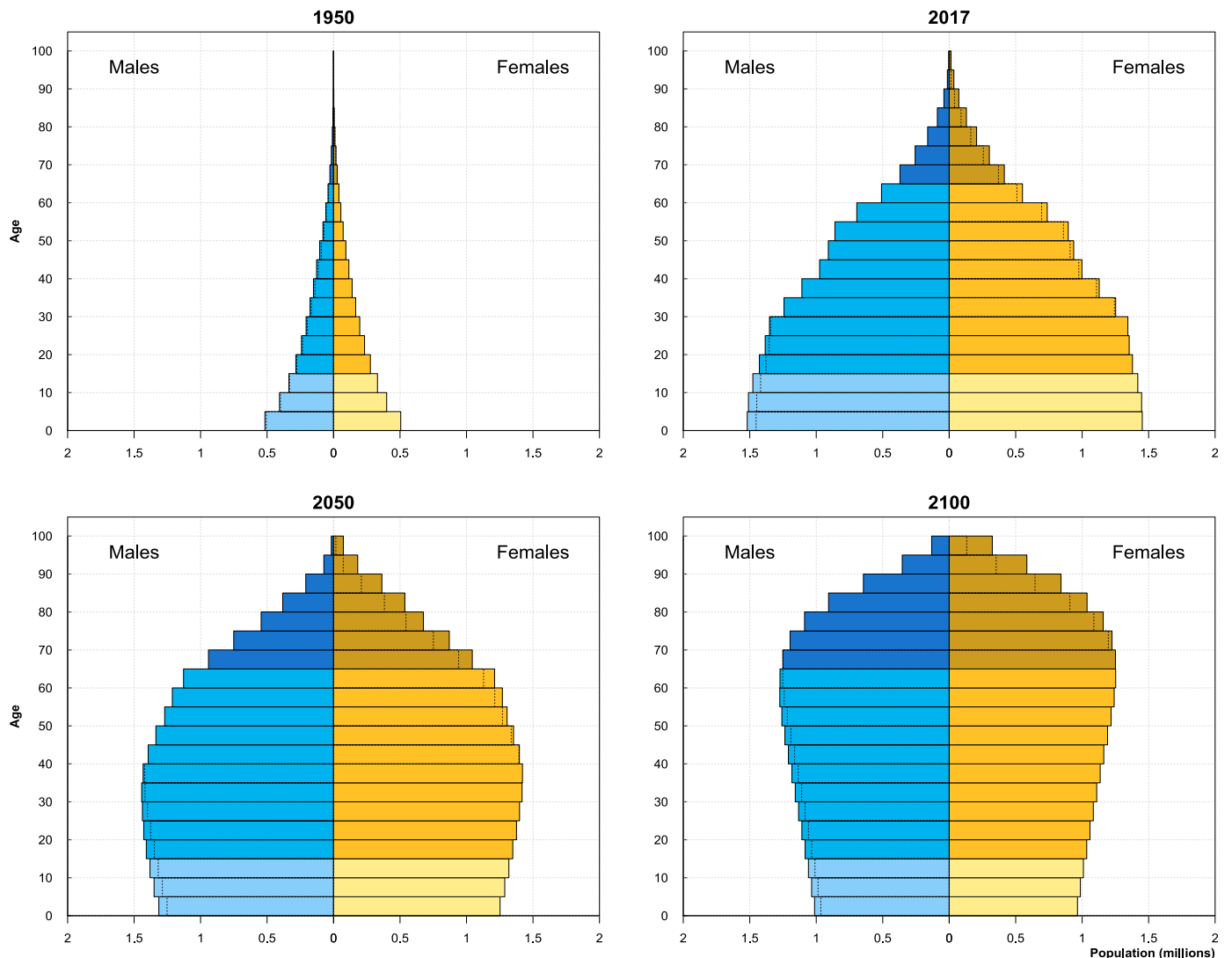
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.4
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	2.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

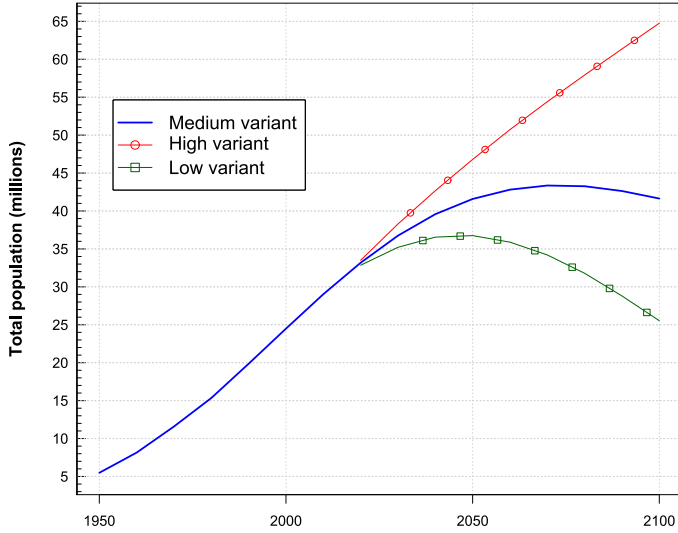
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



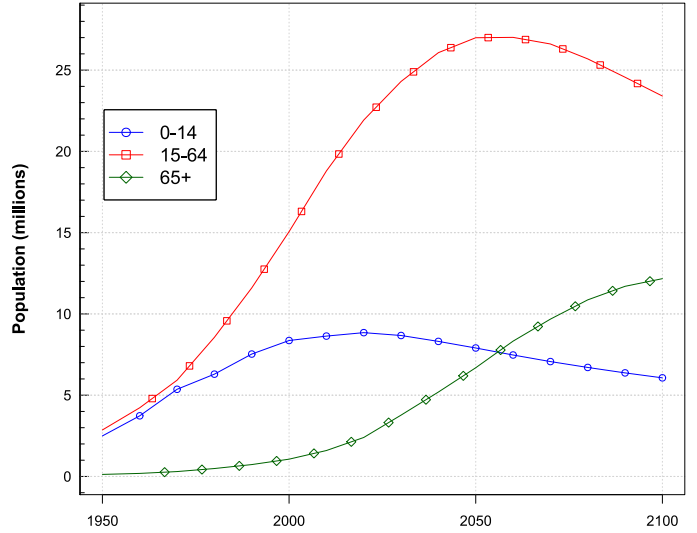
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

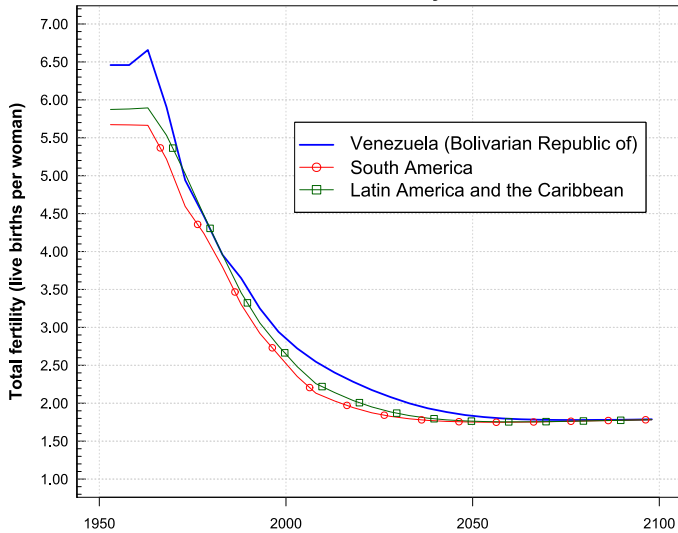
Total Population by variant



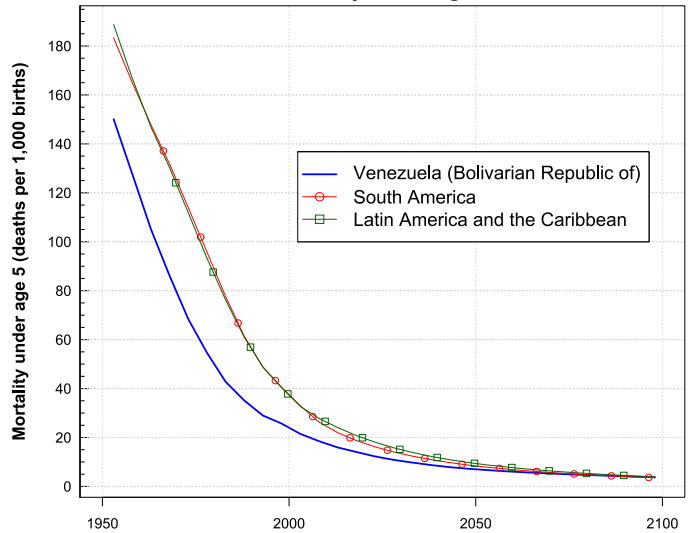
Total Population by broad age group



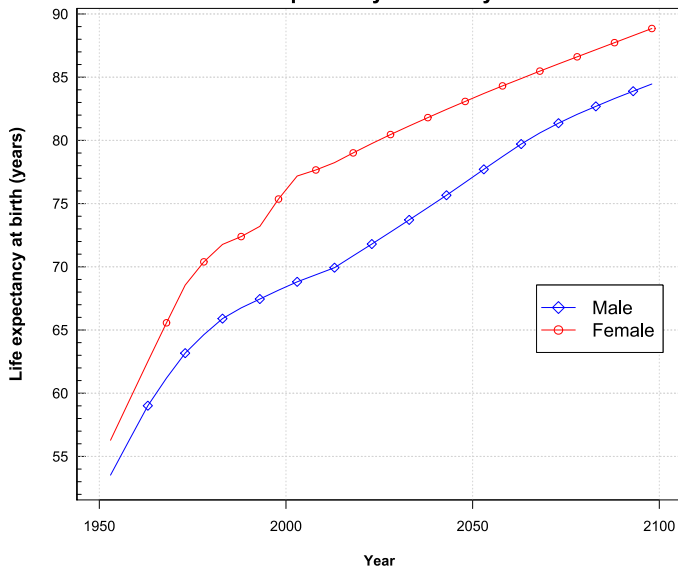
Total fertility



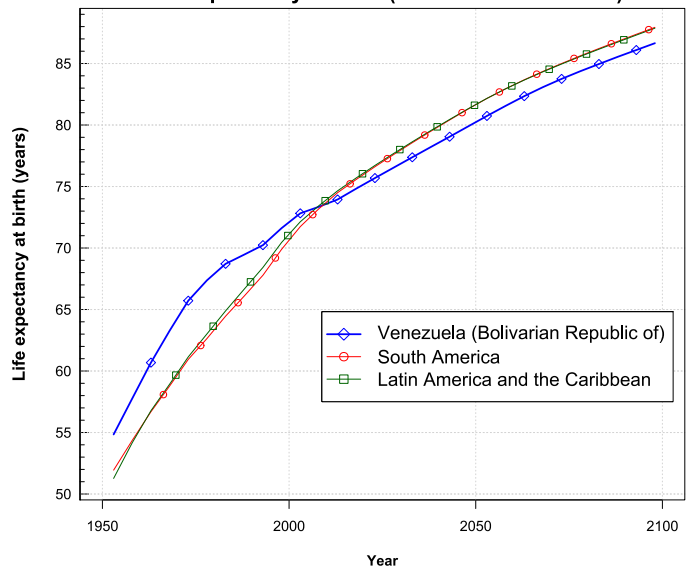
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	5 482	11 588	19 862	24 488	26 784	29 028	31 155	33 172	36 750	41 585	43 387	41 642
Population density (persons per square km)	6	13	23	28	30	33	35	38	42	47	49	47
Median age (years)	17.2	16.8	21.0	23.1	24.4	25.8	27.4	29.0	32.0	37.9	44.0	47.7
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	91.6	95.6	71.2	62.6	57.7	54.4	52.6	51.3	51.2	54.1	65.6	77.9
Child dependency ratio (b)	87.2	90.6	64.9	55.5	50.0	46.0	43.0	40.4	35.7	29.3	26.3	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	4.4	5.1	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.9	15.5	24.8	39.3	52.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	33.8	32.9	25.2	19.7	18.0	16.3	14.6	12.9	9.7	4.5	0.2	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d)	17	21	28	35	39	43	49	56	73	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	12.3	7.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.3	8.0	10.1	11.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	108	61	28	21	18	16	14	12	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	150	86	35	26	21	19	16	14	11	7	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	332	238	175	167	159	153	147	140	123	89	56	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.8	63.3	69.5	71.6	72.8	73.4	73.9	74.8	76.5	79.9	83.8	86.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	53.5	61.2	66.8	68.2	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.9	72.8	76.7	81.4	84.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.3	65.6	72.4	75.4	77.2	77.7	78.2	79.0	80.5	83.1	86.1	88.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	50.3	54.8	57.3	58.7	59.6	59.9	60.3	61.1	62.5	65.6	69.2	72.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.6	14.1	14.5	16.0	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.6	18.4	20.0	22.2	24.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	46.1	40.6	30.5	24.8	23.0	21.5	20.1	18.6	16.0	12.6	10.4	9.5
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.46	5.90	3.65	2.94	2.72	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.08	1.84	1.78	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.54	2.56	1.70	1.39	1.29	1.21	1.15	1.09	1.00	0.89	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	28.7	28.7	27.7	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.4	26.4	27.3	28.6	29.7
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 410	2 172	2 852	2 889	2 944	3 000	3 019	2 990	2 870	2 584	2 248	1 985
Number of deaths (thousands)	378	412	499	588	640	728	823	912	1 130	1 654	2 195	2 501
Births minus deaths (thousands)	1 033	1 760	2 353	2 302	2 303	2 272	2 196	2 078	1 740	929	53	- 517
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	244	3	1	- 2	- 8	- 28	- 69	- 60	- 30	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	8.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official estimates through 2016, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1950 through 2015 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 2008 and 2010 Demographic Survey (ENDEVE); (c) estimates from 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey and the 1998 Population and Family Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses, (b) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1950 through 2013, adjusted for underregistration, (c) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey, and (d) estimates from the 1998 National Population and Family Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1950 through 2013 and underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses; (c) official estimates for 1974, 1975, 1985, 2000-2002 and 2007; and (d) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey and the 1998 Population and Family Survey. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

International migration: Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, and (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase.

Viet Nam

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	23.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	15.4
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.8
Percentage of population aged 65+	7.2

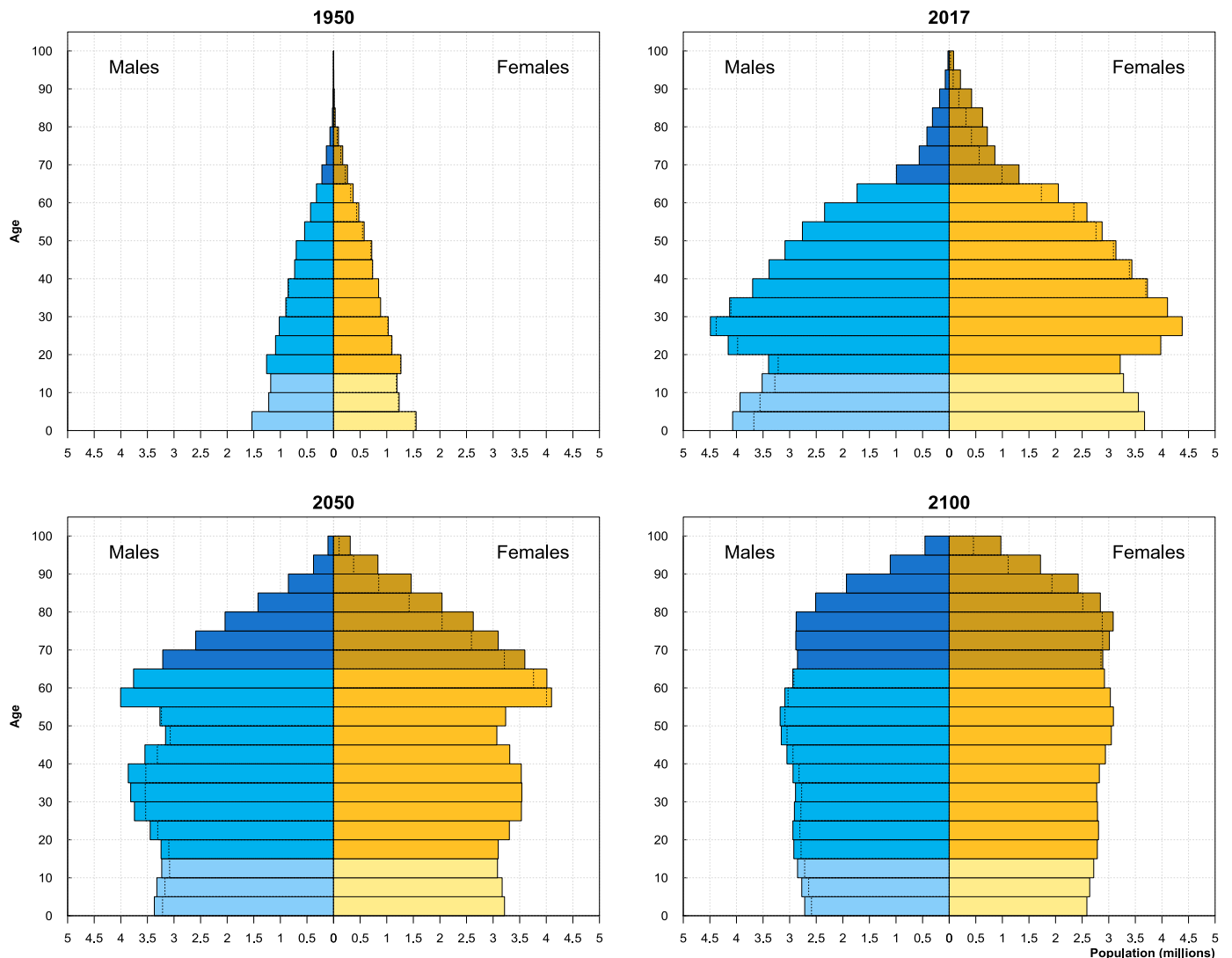
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.1
Total fertility (live births per woman)	1.96
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

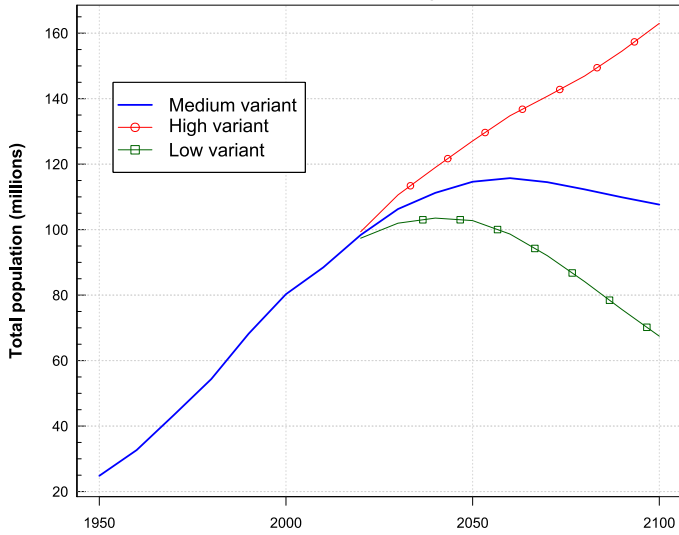
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



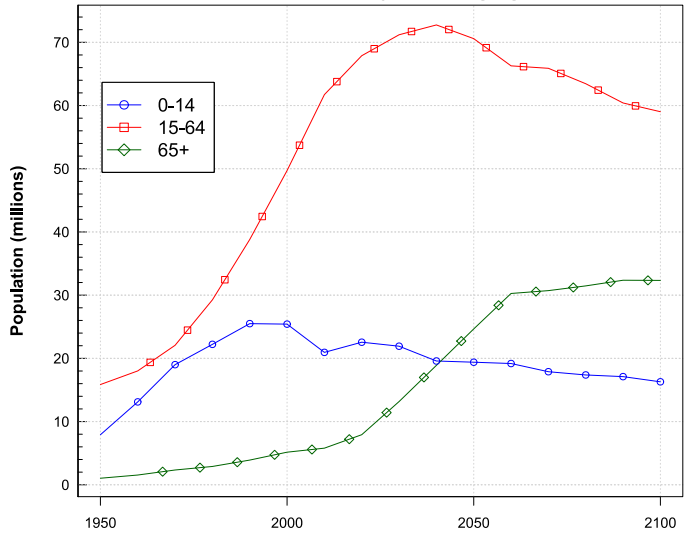
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Viet Nam

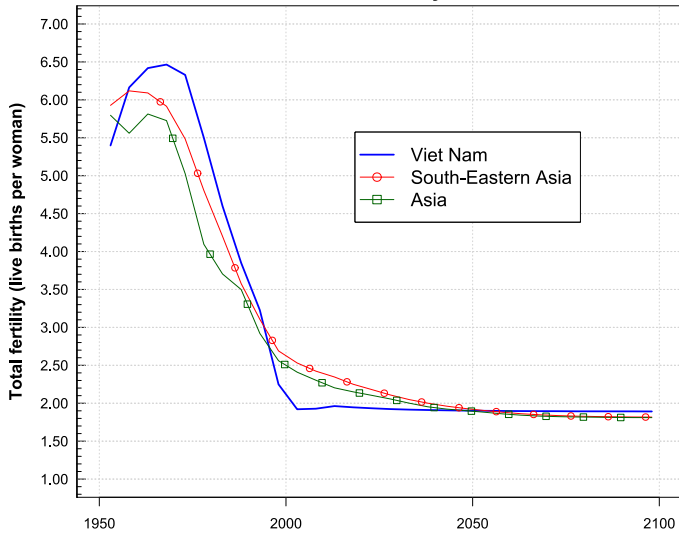
Total Population by variant



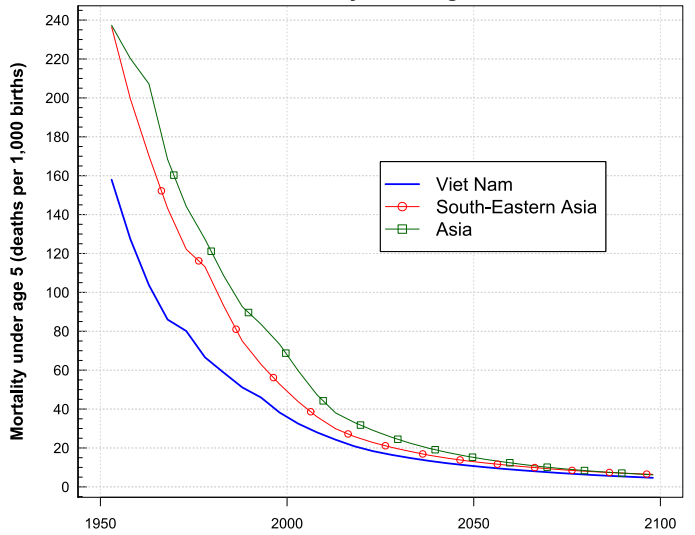
Total Population by broad age group



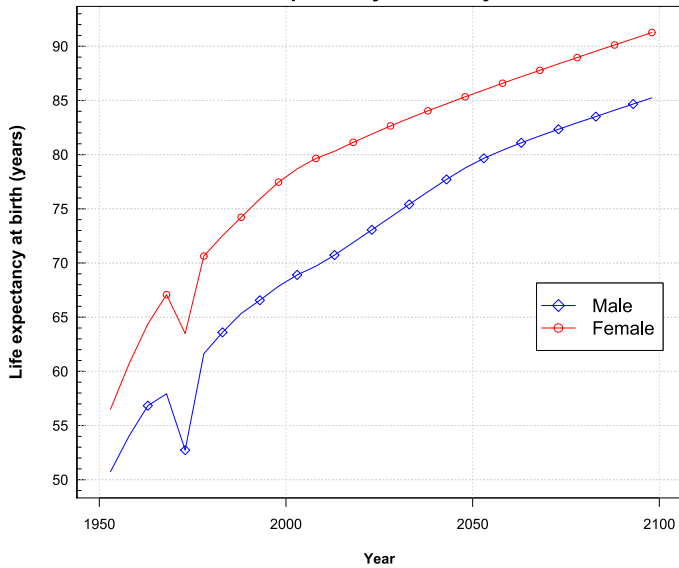
Total fertility



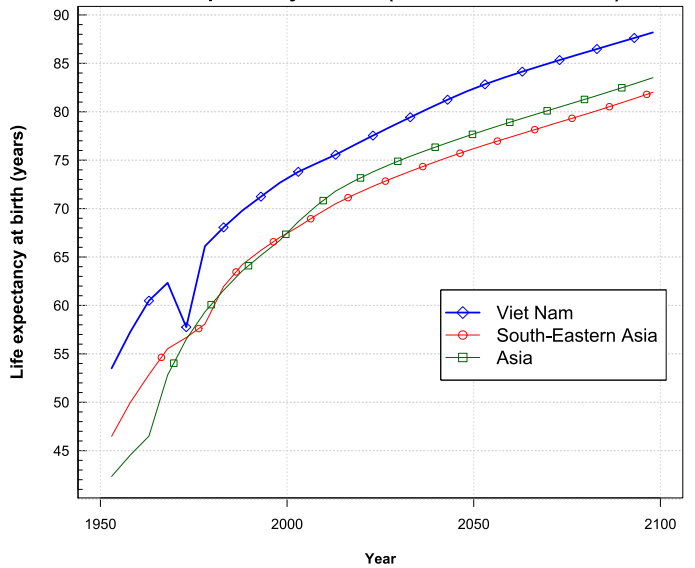
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Viet Nam

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	24 810	43 407	68 210	80 286	84 309	88 473	93 572	98 360	106 284	114 630	113 448	107 646
Population density (persons per square km)	80	140	220	259	272	285	302	317	343	370	366	347
Median age (years)	24.5	18.2	21.0	24.2	26.4	28.5	30.4	32.6	36.9	42.1	46.3	47.4
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	56.5	96.7	75.8	61.5	50.9	43.3	42.5	44.9	49.3	62.4	74.5	82.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	49.9	86.1	65.7	51.1	41.0	33.9	32.9	33.2	30.8	27.5	26.9	27.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	6.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	9.9	9.4	9.6	11.7	18.5	34.9	47.6	54.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	25.2	27.3	23.2	13.6	11.4	11.7	11.6	10.4	7.1	3.0	-1.6	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	28	26	32	53	71	72	62	70	103	—	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	14.6	10.1	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.3	8.7	11.8	11.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	104	57	37	29	25	22	19	17	13	9	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	158	86	51	38	32	28	24	21	16	11	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	294	217	157	142	137	135	130	122	106	75	53	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.5	62.3	69.8	72.7	73.8	74.7	75.6	76.6	78.5	82.1	85.3	88.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	50.8	57.9	65.3	67.9	68.9	69.7	70.7	71.9	74.2	78.8	82.3	85.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	56.5	67.1	74.2	77.5	78.7	79.7	80.3	81.1	82.7	85.3	88.4	91.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	51.3	55.2	59.6	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.7	63.5	65.0	68.2	71.1	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.1	13.7	16.3	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.6	19.1	20.1	22.0	23.9	25.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	39.8	37.4	29.8	19.3	16.9	17.3	17.4	16.2	13.4	11.7	10.3	9.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	5.40	6.46	3.85	2.25	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.90	1.89
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	106	107	110	112	110	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.04	2.74	1.74	1.04	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.8	31.8	29.5	27.7	27.3	27.2	27.1	28.0	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	5 266	7 590	9 628	7 496	6 971	7 478	7 926	7 793	6 993	6 654	5 845	5 330
Number of deaths (thousands)	1 928	2 043	2 135	2 193	2 275	2 436	2 627	2 804	3 273	4 969	6 743	6 307
Births minus deaths (thousands)	3 338	5 547	7 493	5 303	4 696	5 041	5 299	4 989	3 720	1 685	- 899	- 977
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	0	- 332	- 216	- 672	- 878	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 150	- 100
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	-1.6	-2.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Viet Nam

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Estimates from the 2014 Intercensal Population and Housing Survey and official population estimates through 2015 were also considered.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) the own-children method applied to the 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, 2003 WHS, 2006 MICS3 and 2011 MICS4 surveys; (b) maternity-history data from the 1988, 1997 and 2002 Demographic and Health Surveys; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1979, 1999 and 2009 censuses, 1994 Intercensal Demographic Survey, 2000-2013 Population Change and Family Planning Surveys, 2006 MICS3, 2011 MICS4 and 2013/14 MICS5; (d) the reverse survival method applied to the 1979 census; (e) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these sources; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses. Estimates from the 2014 Intercensal Population and Housing Survey were also considered.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 2005 through 2011, (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988 Demographic and Health Survey, 1994 Intercensal Demographic Survey, 1997 and 2002 Demographic and Reproductive Health Surveys, and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, 2000 and 2006 MICS. Data from the 1962 and 1967 Saigon surveys, as well as the 2006/11 Population Change and Family Planning Surveys and the 2014 Intercensal Population and Housing Survey were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1979, 1989, 1990 and 2009 censuses (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods), and from the 2007 Population Change and Family Planning survey; (b) annual deaths for 2009 from the Viet Nam national sample mortality surveillance programme adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death completeness according to capture-recapture survey; (c) direct and indirect estimates based on parental orphanhood and siblings survival from the 1991 Vietnam Life History Survey and 1995/98 Vietnam Longitudinal Survey; and (d) 1979-1989 intercensal survival estimates adjusted for outflows of refugees and differential completeness of census enumeration. For 1950-1970 life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the average experienced of the North and West models of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converged over time toward 1980s life tables. For 1965-1975, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels based on direct and indirect adult mortality estimates derived from parental orphanhood and siblings survival from the 1991 VHS and 1995/98 VLS, and from the PRIO Battle Deaths Dataset.

International migration: Based on: (a) refugees resettled in the major countries of immigration; (b) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; (c) the number of immigrants from Viet Nam to developed countries; (d) NSO estimates; and (e) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

Western Sahara

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	28.1
Percentage of population age 15-24	17.4
Percentage of population age 15-64	69.1
Percentage of population aged 65+	2.8

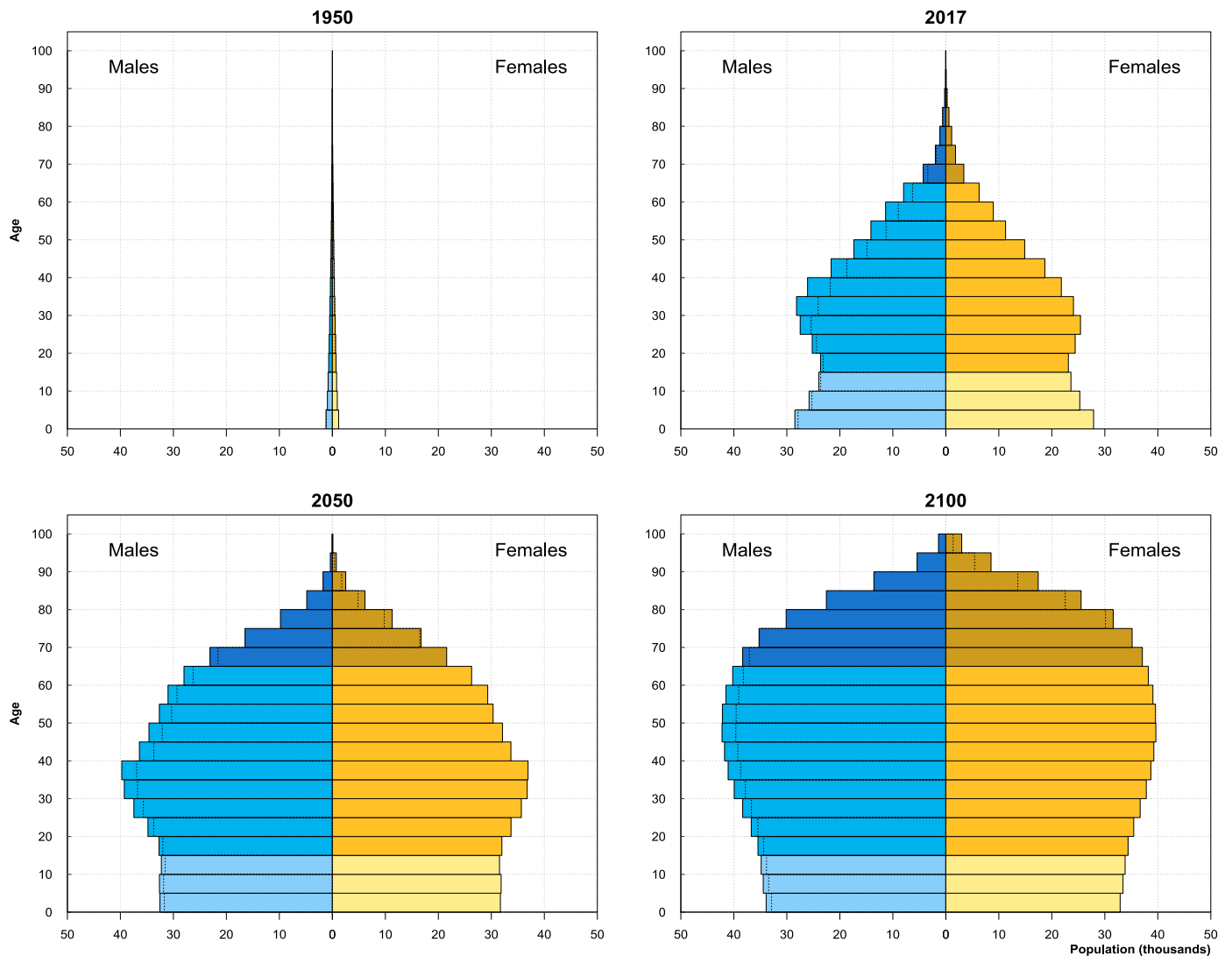
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.8
Total fertility (live births per woman)	2.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	42
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

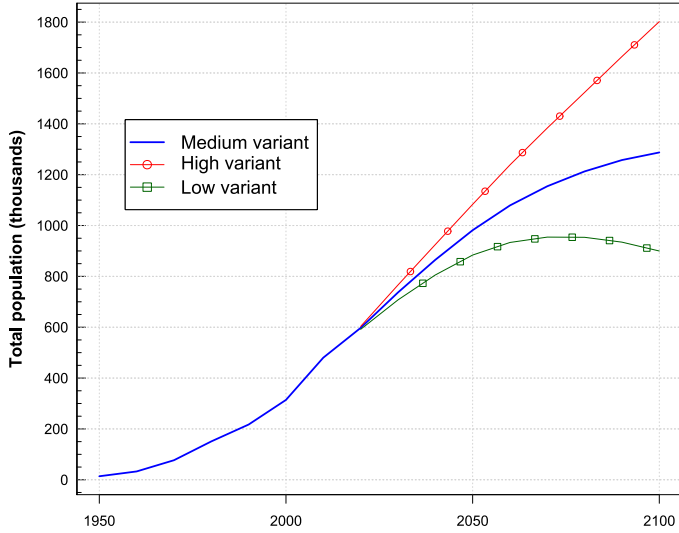
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



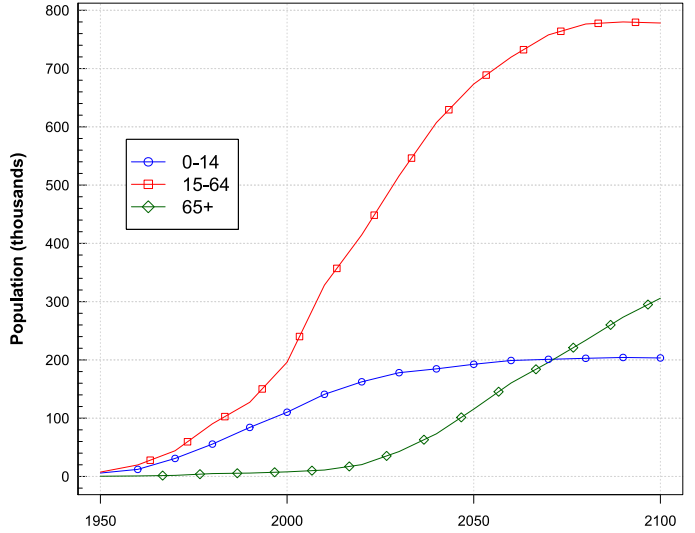
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Western Sahara

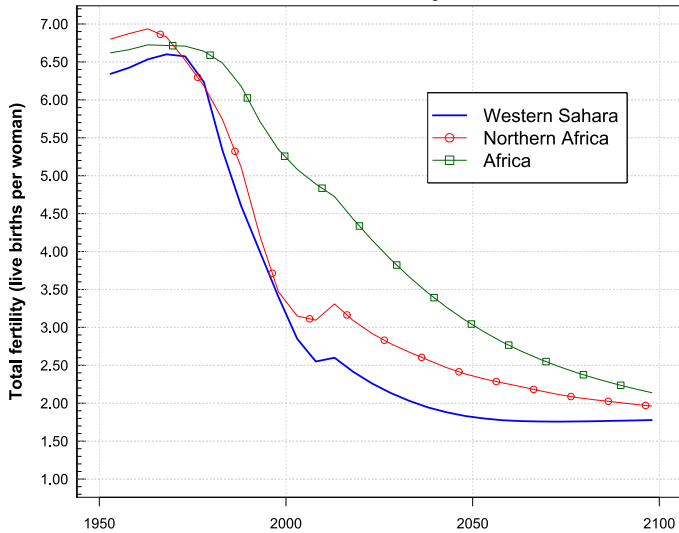
Total Population by variant



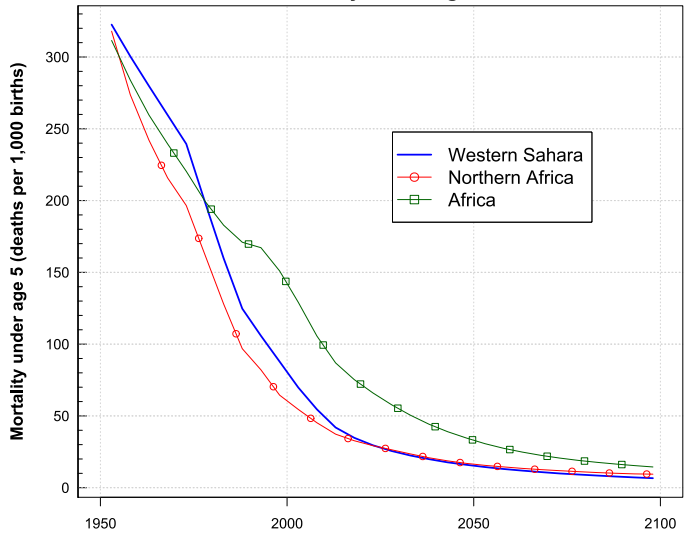
Total Population by broad age group



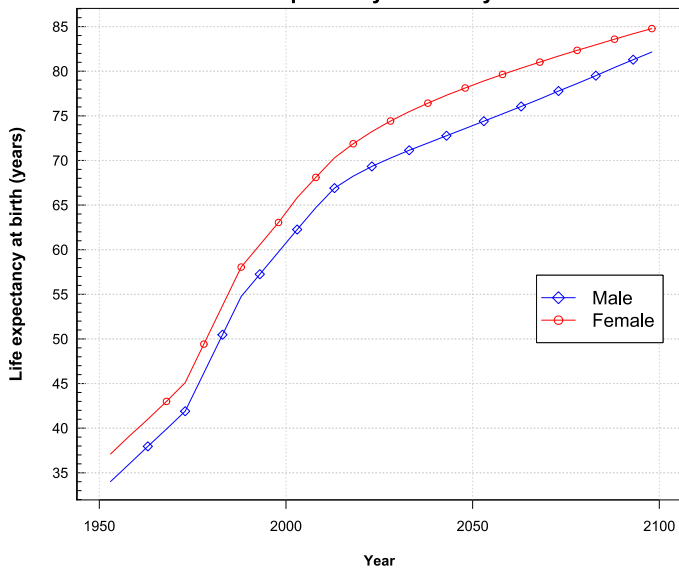
Total fertility



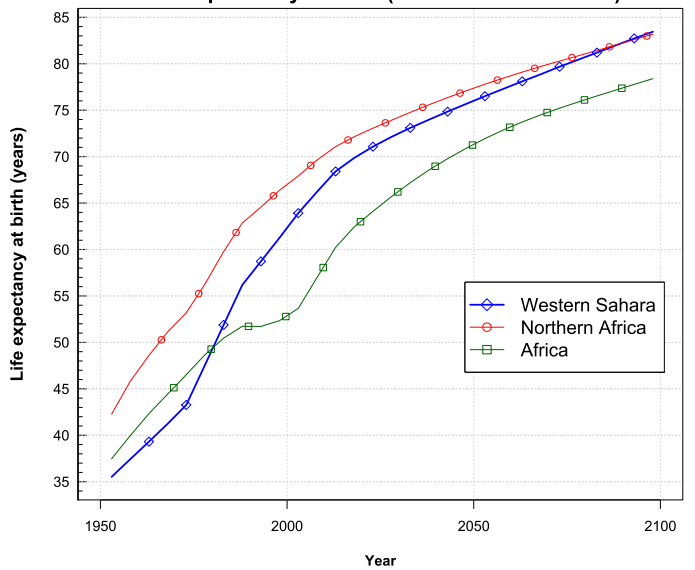
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Western Sahara

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	14	77	217	314	438	480	526	597	737	982	1 186	1 287
Population density (persons per square km)	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	5
Median age (years)	18.7	20.2	21.1	22.3	24.2	25.5	26.8	28.4	31.3	36.0	40.8	44.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	83.0	74.4	70.7	60.2	51.1	46.3	45.1	44.1	42.8	45.8	53.8	65.4
Child dependency ratio (b)	77.9	70.1	66.1	56.2	47.6	42.9	41.4	39.2	34.5	28.6	26.2	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.9	8.3	17.2	27.6	39.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	8.6	8.2	3.5	4.1	6.6	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	20.4	27.4	24.2	19.6	17.5	16.3	17.1	15.4	11.6	6.0	1.7	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d)	8	9	20	17	11	38	38	28	36	59	131	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	27.9	22.6	11.1	7.6	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.3	7.4	9.6	10.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	217	173	88	64	53	43	34	29	22	14	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	323	260	125	88	70	55	42	35	26	16	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	543	478	309	253	225	200	174	157	130	93	60	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)	35.5	41.2	56.2	61.3	63.9	66.2	68.4	69.9	72.1	75.7	79.7	83.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	34.0	39.9	54.8	59.8	62.3	64.7	66.9	68.2	70.3	73.6	77.8	82.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	37.1	43.0	58.1	63.1	65.8	68.1	70.3	71.9	74.4	78.1	81.7	84.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	39.8	42.8	50.4	53.0	54.3	55.6	56.8	57.7	59.3	62.1	65.6	69.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	9.6	10.4	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.5	16.1	18.4	21.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.3	50.0	35.2	27.2	23.9	21.9	22.2	20.3	16.9	13.4	11.3	10.4
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.34	6.60	4.60	3.40	2.85	2.55	2.60	2.41	2.14	1.83	1.76	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.76	2.08	1.84	1.45	1.26	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.01	0.88	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.2	29.2	30.2	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.0	30.9
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	4	16	35	39	45	50	56	57	59	64	66	67
Number of deaths (thousands)	2	7	11	11	12	13	13	14	19	35	56	68
Births minus deaths (thousands)	2	9	24	28	33	37	43	43	41	29	10	-1
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	6	17	11	31	91	5	3	28	28	28	21	14
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	64.2	53.7	10.7	21.5	48.2	2.3	1.1	9.9	8.0	5.9	3.6	2.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Western Sahara

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the coverage of the territory of Western Sahara by the 1982, 1994, 2004 and 2014 censuses of Morocco, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official age-specific fertility estimates for several sub-regions of Western Sahara, as reported in the 2004 census of Morocco; (b) official figures for sub-regions of Western Sahara, as reported in the 2014 census of Morocco; (c) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, for the regions of Oued-Ed-Dahab-Lagouira and Laayoune-Boujdour-Sakia El Hamra from the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses; (d) own-children estimates for the regions of Oued-Ed-Dahab-Lagouira and Laayoune-Boujdour-Sakia El Hamra from the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses; and (e) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, for several sub-regions of Western Sahara from the Enquête Nationale Démographique à Passages Répétés 2009/10 .

Infant and child mortality: In the absence of statistics indicative of mortality in childhood, infant mortality was assumed to have levels and follow trends similar to those estimated for neighbouring countries with similar socio-economic conditions as those of Western Sahara.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of statistics indicative of mortality levels and trends, life expectancy was assumed to have levels similar to those estimated for neighbouring countries with similar socio-economic conditions as those of Western Sahara. The age pattern of mortality was assumed to conform to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

International migration: Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1994-2004, and the 2004-2014 intercensal period. Data on refugee flows compiled by UNHCR were also taken into account.

Yemen

2017

Percentage of population under age 15	39.9
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	21.3
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	57.2
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.9

2010-2015

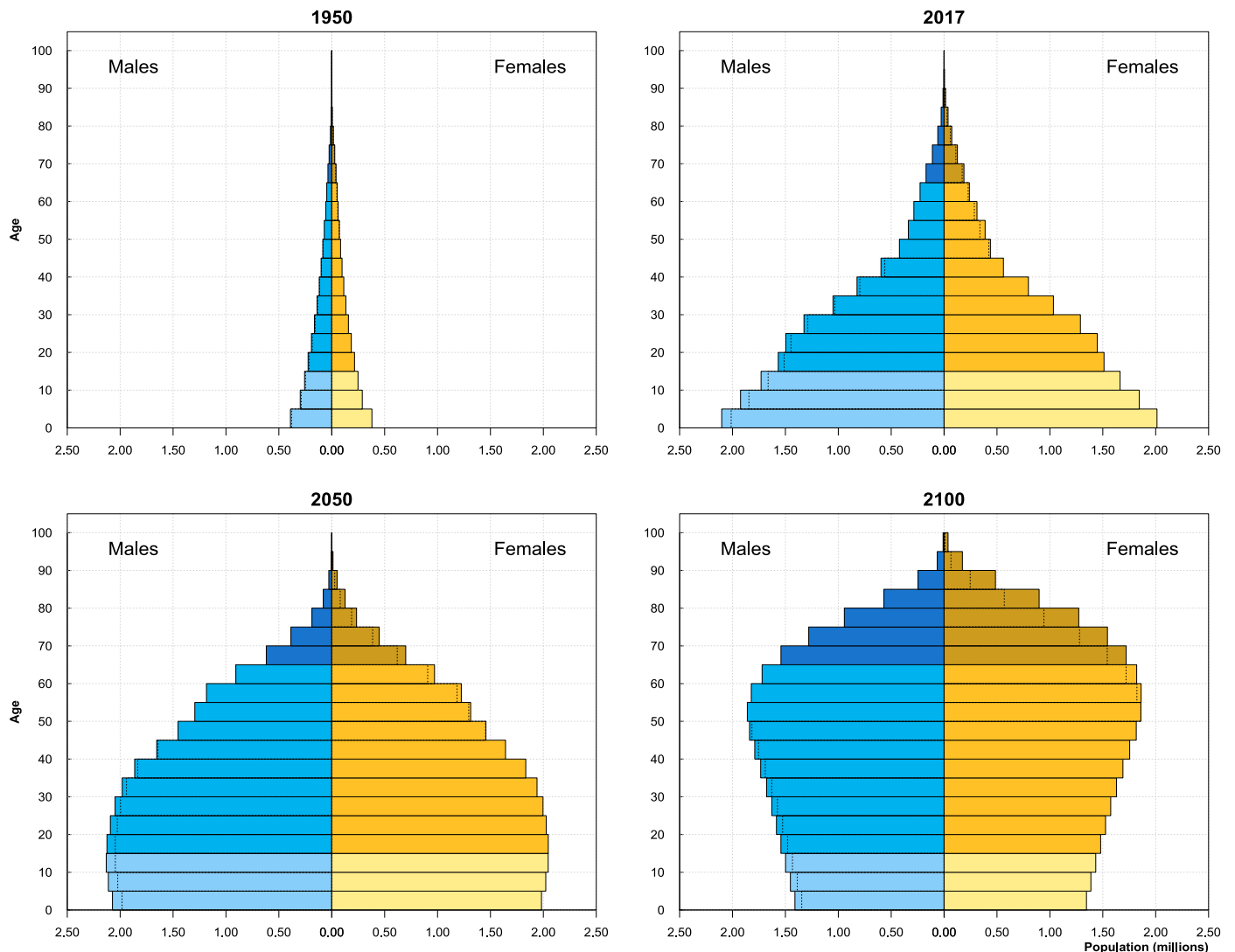
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

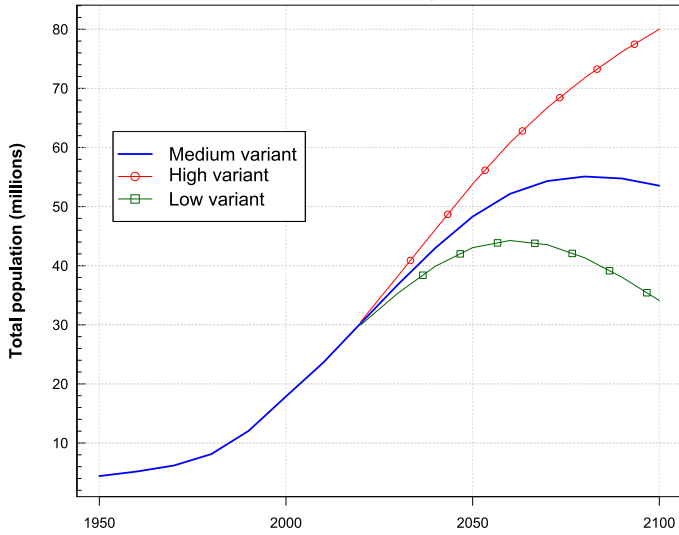
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



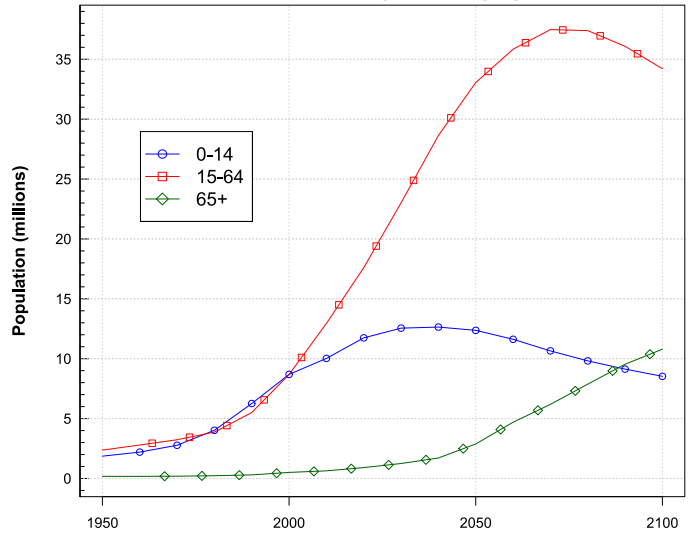
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Yemen

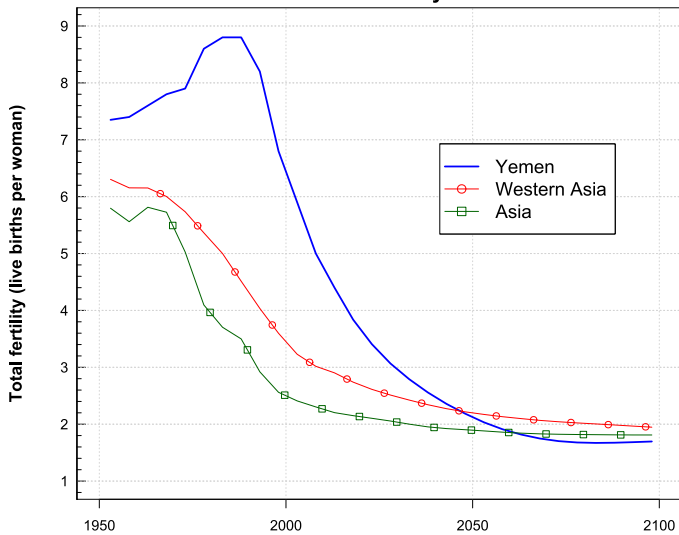
Total Population by variant



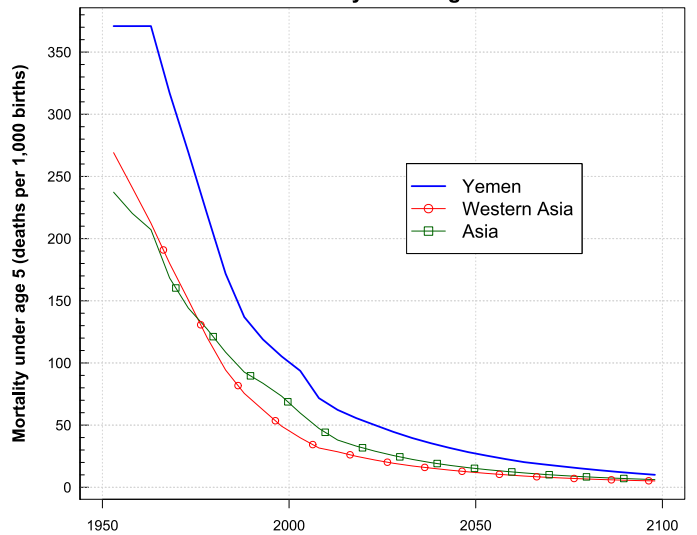
Total Population by broad age group



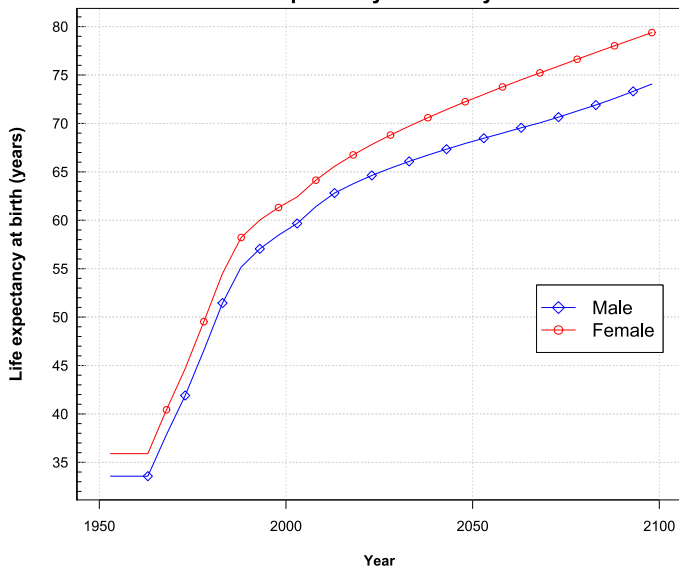
Total fertility



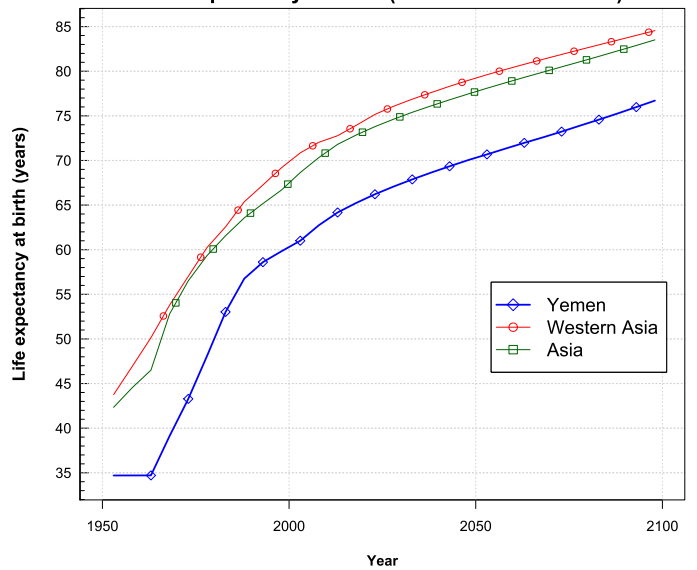
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Yemen

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	4 402	6 194	12 057	17 875	20 583	23 607	26 916	30 245	36 815	48 304	54 854	53 536
Population density (persons per square km)	8	12	23	34	39	45	51	57	70	91	104	101
Median age (years)	18.9	17.6	14.3	15.6	16.8	18.0	19.2	20.3	22.8	29.3	37.3	43.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	86.0	91.6	119.1	105.9	93.9	82.4	76.8	71.9	60.0	46.1	45.6	56.5
Child dependency ratio (b)	78.7	85.7	113.7	100.1	88.6	77.4	71.7	66.7	54.5	37.4	27.1	24.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	7.3	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	8.7	18.5	31.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	1.6	1.9	4.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	18.1	26.9	41.3	32.0	29.3	28.0	26.8	24.4	19.3	11.1	2.2	-2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d)	44	38	17	23	25	26	27	30	38	65	—	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	30.3	26.5	12.2	9.6	8.6	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.9	6.6	10.0	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	251	213	95	75	68	53	47	42	34	22	13	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	371	317	137	105	94	72	62	56	45	28	17	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	490	445	280	258	250	245	229	216	197	165	130	95
Life expectancy at birth (years)	34.7	39.1	56.8	59.8	61.0	62.8	64.2	65.2	67.1	70.0	73.2	76.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	33.6	37.9	55.2	58.5	59.7	61.4	62.8	63.8	65.4	67.9	70.7	74.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	35.9	40.4	58.2	61.3	62.4	64.1	65.6	66.8	68.8	72.2	75.9	79.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	42.2	44.2	51.8	52.7	53.1	53.4	54.2	54.7	55.7	57.4	59.7	62.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.2	10.7	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.9	15.0	16.8
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.4	53.4	53.5	41.6	37.9	35.4	33.6	30.7	25.1	17.7	12.2	10.3
Total fertility (live births per woman)	7.35	7.80	8.80	6.80	5.90	5.00	4.40	3.84	3.07	2.19	1.70	1.70
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f)	1.87	2.22	3.46	2.80	2.47	2.15	1.92	1.70	1.39	1.02	0.81	0.81
Mean age childbearing (years)	31.4	31.2	31.0	30.3	30.5	30.2	30.1	30.0	29.7	29.6	29.8	30.2
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	1 109	1 579	2 930	3 453	3 646	3 915	4 244	4 386	4 424	4 158	3 328	2 781
Number of deaths (thousands)	694	784	671	799	825	826	859	907	1 034	1 545	2 719	3 434
Births minus deaths (thousands)	415	796	2 259	2 654	2 820	3 090	3 384	3 479	3 390	2 613	609	- 652
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 50	- 246	- 50	- 100	- 112	- 66	- 75	- 150	- 135	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-2.2	-8.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Yemen

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1994 and 2004 censuses, with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1979 WFS, 1991/92 Demographic Maternal and Child Health Survey, 1997 DHS, 2003 Family Health Survey and the 2013 National Health and Demographic Survey; (b) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from the 1986-1988, 1994 and 2004 censuses and 2006 MICS3; and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) household deaths from the 2004 census; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1991/92 Demographic Maternal and Child Health Survey, 1997 DHS, 2003 Family Health Survey, 2006 MICS3 and the 2013 National Health and Demographic Survey; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, and from the 1979 WFS, 1994 and 2004 censuses. Official estimates of under-five mortality rates from the Central Statistical Organization of Yemen were also taken into account.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were implied by the relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and assumed to converge over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1980s. Indirect estimates of adult mortality based on widowhood data from the 1979 WFS, as well as parental orphanhood from this survey and the 2004 census were also considered. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth from the Central Statistical Organization of Yemen were also taken into account.

International migration: Based on estimates of the number of Yemeni migrants who returned to Yemen during the aftermath of the Gulf War, refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

Zambia

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	44.8
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.7
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	52.7
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.5

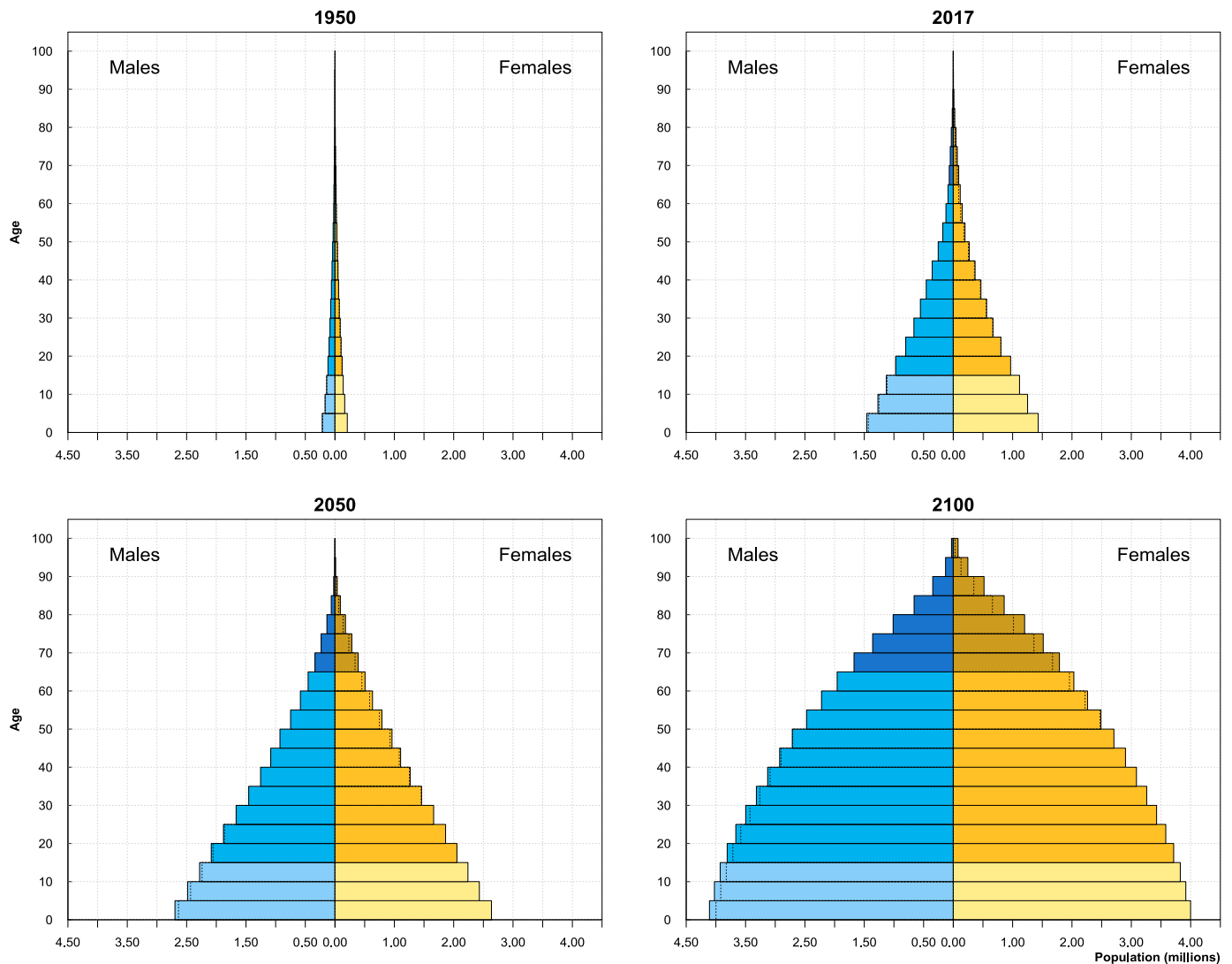
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.0
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	5.20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

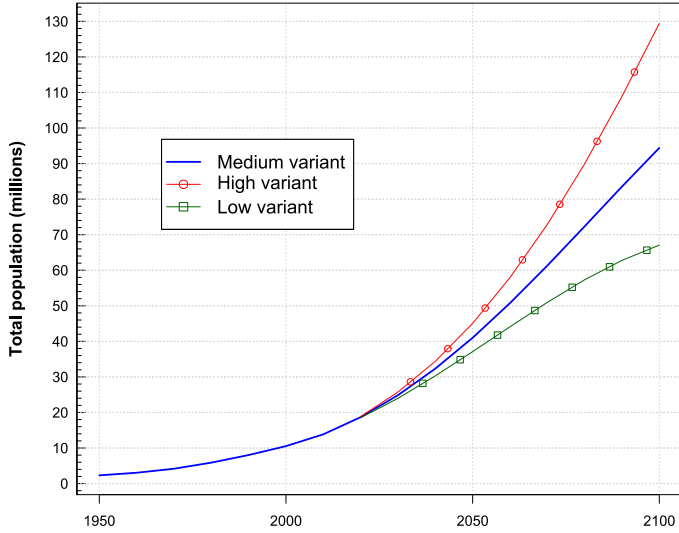
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



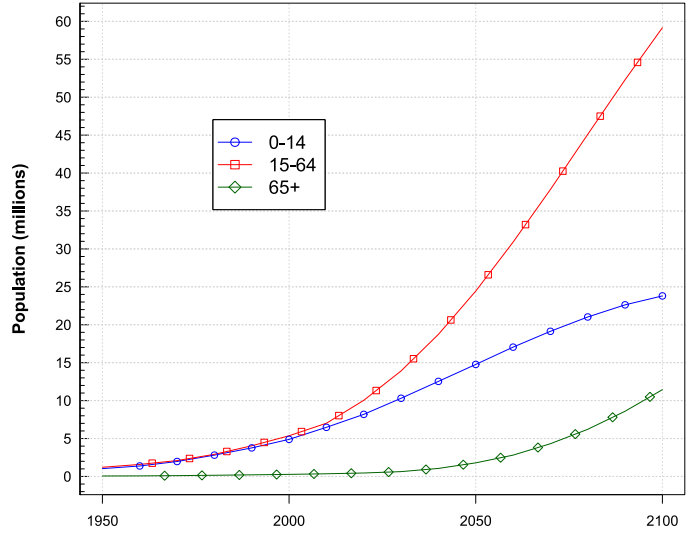
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Zambia

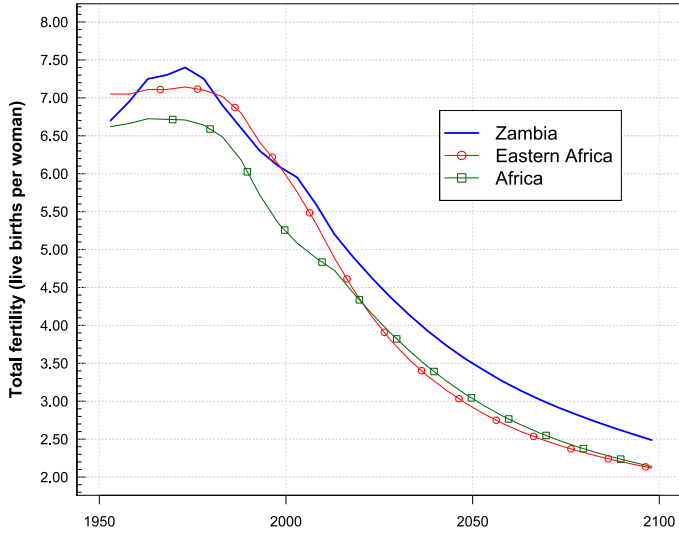
Total Population by variant



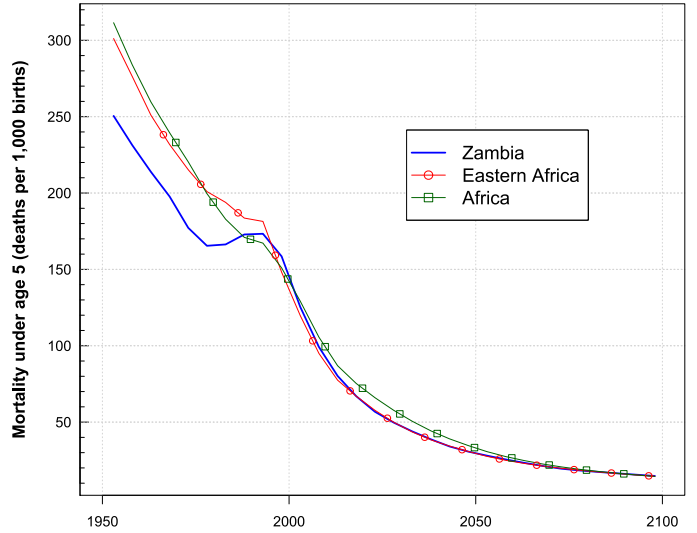
Total Population by broad age group



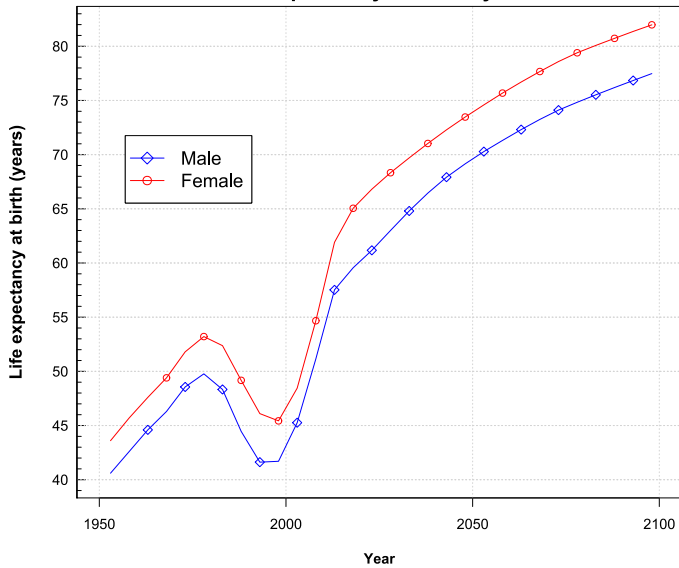
Total fertility



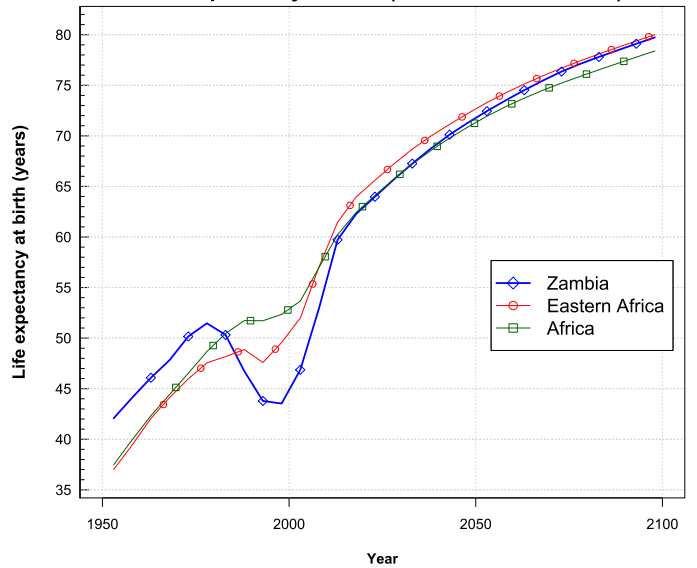
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Zambia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 310	4 174	8 027	10 531	12 052	13 850	16 101	18 679	24 859	41 001	66 771	94 410
Population density (persons per square km)	3	6	11	14	16	19	22	25	33	55	90	127
Median age (years)	17.5	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.7	19.0	22.1	26.6	31.3
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	90.5	99.4	98.5	96.3	98.3	97.4	91.9	86.1	78.7	67.8	61.1	59.6
Child dependency ratio (b)	85.2	94.2	93.1	91.1	93.1	92.3	87.1	81.6	74.1	60.5	48.5	40.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	7.3	12.6	19.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	26.2	31.8	28.6	26.7	28.6	29.7	30.5	30.1	28.3	23.3	17.2	11.8
Population doubling time (years) (d)	27	22	25	25	26	25	23	24	25	30	41	59
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	21.9	17.7	17.1	18.4	15.6	11.9	8.8	7.6	6.2	5.0	5.2	6.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	148	118	108	101	82	65	54	46	36	24	16	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	251	198	173	159	125	99	80	67	50	31	19	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	431	371	478	618	593	471	322	289	249	165	110	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.1	47.8	46.7	43.5	46.9	52.9	59.7	62.3	65.7	71.3	76.4	79.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	40.6	46.3	44.5	41.7	45.3	51.2	57.5	59.6	63.0	69.2	74.1	77.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	43.6	49.4	49.2	45.4	48.5	54.7	61.9	65.1	68.3	73.5	78.6	82.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	44.6	47.5	43.6	38.5	40.0	45.1	51.2	52.8	54.8	59.0	63.1	66.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	10.9	11.9	12.2	12.3	13.0	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.9	16.0	18.2	20.1
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.2	49.5	45.6	45.1	44.2	41.6	39.3	37.7	34.6	28.3	22.4	17.9
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.70	7.30	6.60	6.10	5.95	5.60	5.20	4.90	4.37	3.56	2.92	2.49
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.08	2.52	2.33	2.15	2.22	2.23	2.20	2.14	1.98	1.67	1.39	1.20
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.4	28.4	28.8
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	595	957	1 709	2 218	2 493	2 692	2 942	3 279	4 016	5 481	7 160	8 214
Number of deaths (thousands)	271	343	640	904	879	770	657	660	725	971	1 656	2 820
Births minus deaths (thousands)	324	615	1 069	1 315	1 614	1 922	2 285	2 619	3 291	4 509	5 504	5 394
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	0	- 4	3	79	- 93	- 124	- 34	- 40	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	0.0	-0.2	0.1	1.6	-1.7	-1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Zambia

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) official estimates from the 1969, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1992, 1996, 2001-02, 2007 and 2013-14 DHS.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1969, 1974, 1980, 1990 2000 and 2010 censuses; and (b) maternity- history data from the 1992, 1996, 2001-02 , 2007 and 2013-14 DHS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on data on Zambians migrating to selected developed countries.

Zimbabwe

	2017
Percentage of population under age 15	41.2
Percentage of population age 15-24.....	20.2
Percentage of population age 15-64.....	56.0
Percentage of population aged 65+.....	2.8

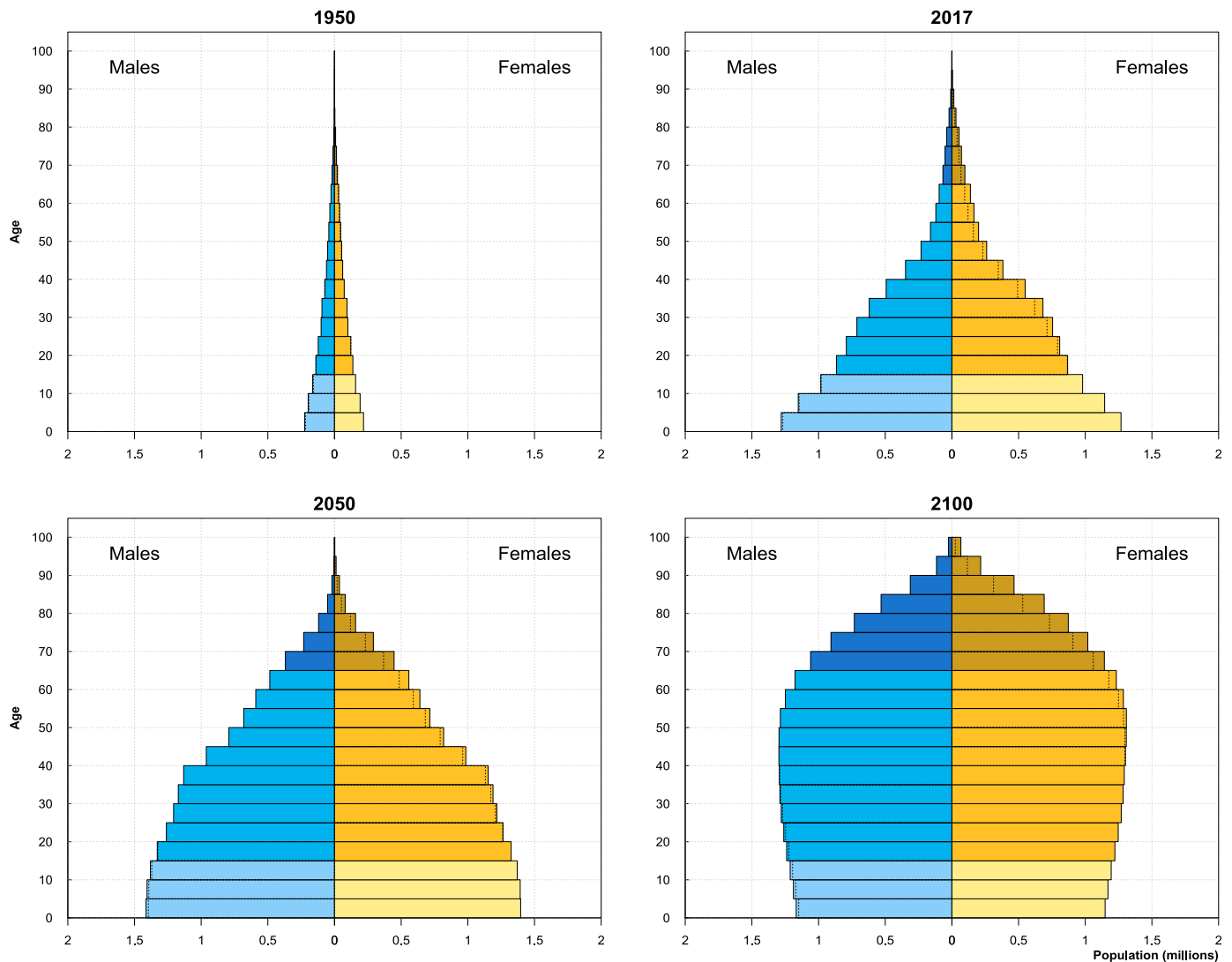
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	2.3
Total fertility (live births per woman).....	4.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2015-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

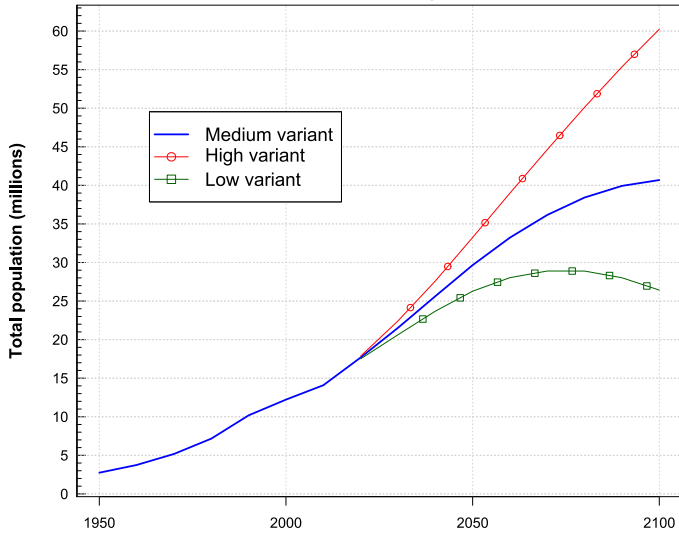
Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



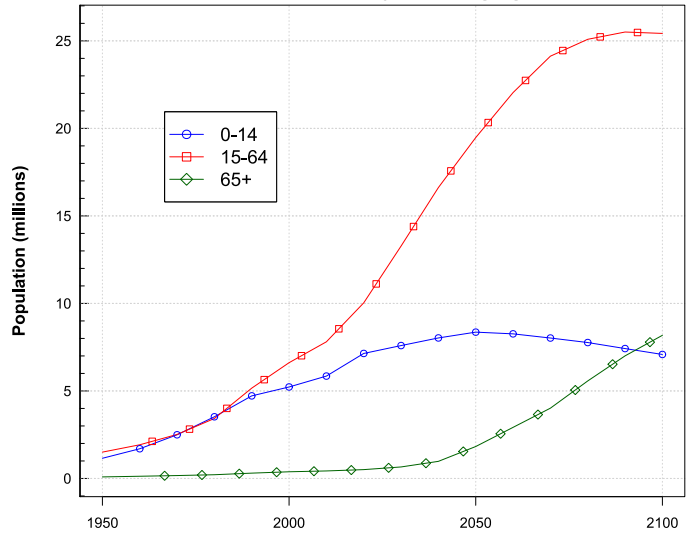
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

Zimbabwe

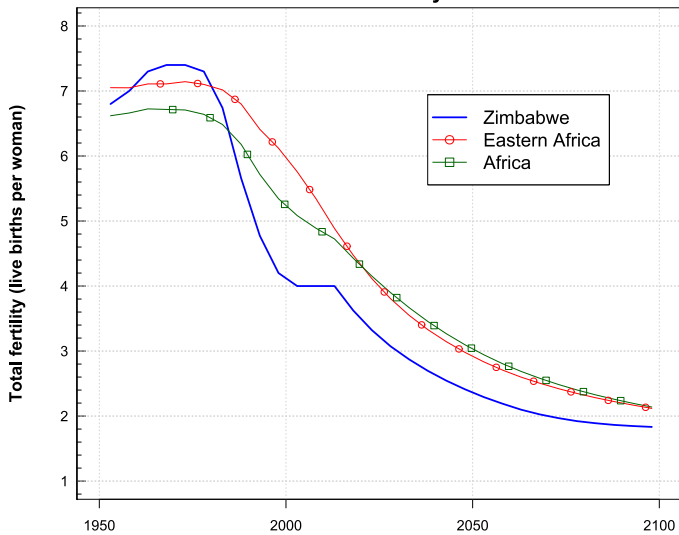
Total Population by variant



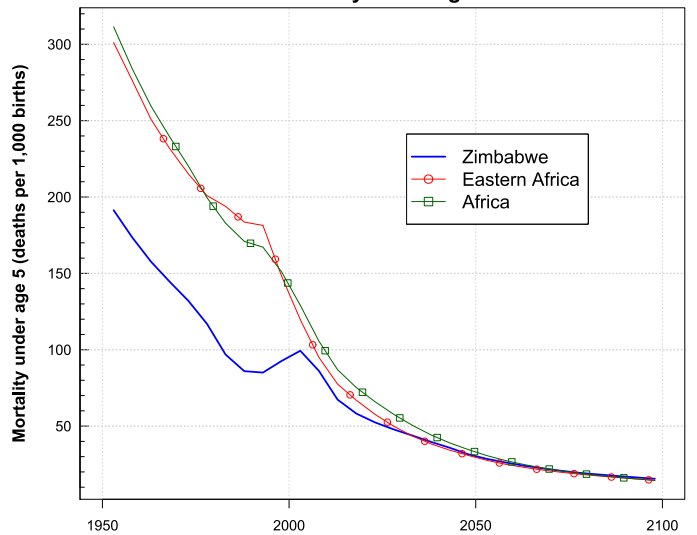
Total Population by broad age group



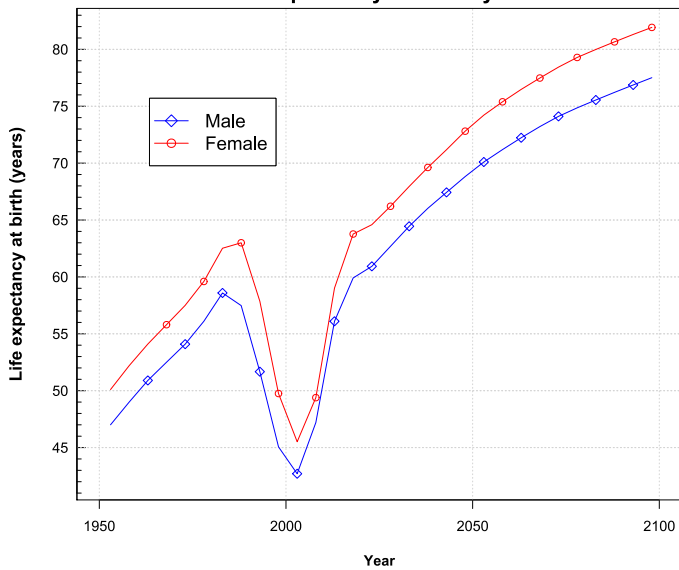
Total fertility



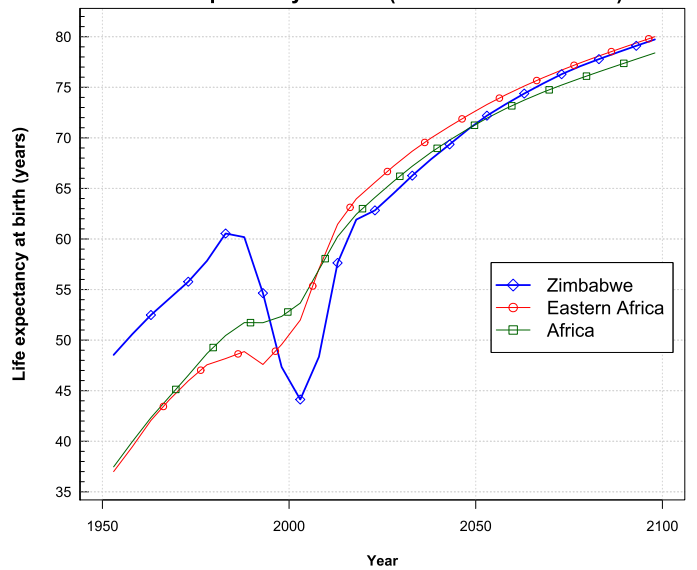
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



Zimbabwe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
Total Population												
Total population (thousands)	2 747	5 176	10 183	12 222	12 940	14 086	15 777	17 680	21 527	29 659	37 387	40 687
Population density (persons per square km)	7	13	26	32	33	36	41	46	56	77	97	105
Median age (years)	19.0	15.9	16.7	17.8	18.3	18.6	19.0	19.6	21.8	27.7	34.9	41.1
Dependency ratios (per 100)												
Total dependency ratio (a)	82.5	105.8	97.3	84.8	81.6	80.4	79.5	76.2	62.1	52.3	51.0	60.0
Child dependency ratio (b)	76.6	99.2	91.4	79.0	76.0	74.9	74.5	71.2	57.2	42.9	31.9	27.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c)	5.9	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	9.4	19.1	32.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
Rates of population change												
Annual rate of population change (percentage)	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)	30.9	33.7	30.6	19.1	17.0	21.4	26.0	24.0	19.5	14.2	6.9	1.6
Population doubling time (years) (d)	23	22	22	46	61	41	31	31	37	51	105	—
Mortality												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	17.4	13.8	9.0	14.6	16.9	14.2	9.6	7.8	6.9	6.0	7.6	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births	115	90	58	65	67	58	47	41	35	25	16	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births	191	145	86	93	99	86	67	58	48	32	21	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e)	364	311	296	642	718	635	421	329	289	172	109	79
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.5	54.1	60.2	47.4	44.1	48.4	57.6	61.9	64.5	70.9	76.3	79.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years)	47.0	52.5	57.5	45.1	42.7	47.2	56.1	59.9	62.7	68.8	74.1	77.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	50.1	55.8	63.0	49.8	45.5	49.4	59.0	63.8	66.2	72.8	78.4	81.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years)	47.8	50.4	52.0	38.0	35.0	39.0	47.8	51.6	53.4	58.6	63.2	66.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years)	12.0	12.7	14.0	13.6	13.1	13.6	14.3	14.6	14.8	15.8	18.2	20.0
Fertility												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	48.3	47.4	39.6	33.7	33.9	35.6	35.6	31.8	26.4	20.2	14.4	11.6
Total fertility (live births per woman)	6.80	7.40	5.66	4.20	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.63	3.07	2.41	1.97	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)	103	103	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f)	2.38	2.83	2.40	1.64	1.52	1.61	1.72	1.61	1.40	1.14	0.94	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years)	29.6	29.6	29.7	28.6	28.5	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.5	29.4
Births and deaths												
Number of births (thousands)	719	1 137	1 864	1 983	2 130	2 403	2 660	2 656	2 716	2 891	2 652	2 350
Number of deaths (thousands)	259	329	424	861	1 062	957	719	652	710	860	1 392	2 035
Births minus deaths (thousands)	460	807	1 440	1 122	1 068	1 446	1 941	2 003	2 006	2 030	1 260	314
International migration												
Net number of migrants (thousands)	- 5	- 42	84	- 220	- 350	- 300	- 250	- 100	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.3	-1.8	1.8	-3.7	-5.6	-4.4	-3.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

Zimbabwe

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1982, 1992, 2002 and 2012 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988, 1994, 1999, 2005/06, 2010/11 and 2015 DHS; (b) estimates from the 2014 MICS, (c) estimates from the 1969, 1982, 2002 and 2012 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1984 National Reproductive Health Survey.

Infant and child mortality: Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988, 1994, 1999, 2005/06, 2010/11 and 2015 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1969, 1982, 2002 and 2012 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 1984 National Reproductive Health Survey; (d) estimates from the 2014 MICS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

Life expectancy at birth: Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

International migration: Based on estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.