



# World Population Prospects



United Nations

Volume II: Demographic Profiles

2015 REVISION





ST/ESA/SER.A/380

**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Population Division

# **World Population Prospects**

## **The 2015 Revision**

*Volume II: Demographic Profiles*



United Nations  
New York, 2015

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

The Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs provides the international community with timely and accessible population data and analysis of population trends and development outcomes for all countries and areas of the world. To this end, the Division undertakes regular studies of population size and characteristics and of all three components of population change (fertility, mortality and migration). Founded in 1946, the Population Division provides substantive support on population and development issues to the United Nations General Assembly, the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on Population and Development. It also leads or participates in various interagency coordination mechanisms of the United Nations system. The work of the Division also contributes to strengthening the capacity of Member States to monitor population trends and to address current and emerging population issues.

#### **Notes**

The designations employed in this report and the material presented in it do not imply the expression of any opinions whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

This report is available in electronic format on the Division's website at [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org). For further information about this report, please contact the Office of the Director, Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations, New York, 10017, USA, by fax: 1 212 963 2147 or by e-mail at [population@un.org](mailto:population@un.org).

#### **Suggested citation:**

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, Volume II: Demographic Profiles (ST/ESA/SER.A/380)*.

Official symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with numbers, as illustrated in the above citation.

Cover photo: Copyright © UN Photo/Martine Perret.

Published by the United Nations  
Copyright © United Nations, 2015  
All rights reserved



## PREFACE

The *2015 Revision of World Population Prospects* represents the latest global demographic estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. It constitutes the twenty-fourth round of global population estimates and projections produced by the Population Division since 1951.

This volume of the *2015 Revision* presents the demographic profiles of the official United Nations population estimates and projections. The demographic profiles display key demographic indicators for selected periods or dates between 1950-2100, for the world, development groups, major areas, regions and countries or areas with more than 90,000 inhabitants in 2015. In all tables and figures, values for 1950-2015 are estimates and those thereafter are projections (medium variant). For each country or area the volume also provides a brief description of the data sources and demographic methods that were used to derive the base-year estimates. The profiles are accompanied by an executive summary.

To depict the uncertainty of future demographic trends, the Population Division has developed probabilistic projections for all countries and areas of the world. It should be stressed that making projections to 2100 is subject to a high degree of uncertainty, especially at the country level. In that regard, users are invited to focus not only on the outcomes of the medium variant, which for each country corresponds to the median of several thousand projected trajectories of each demographic component, but also to the associated prediction intervals, which provide an assessment of the uncertainty inherent in such projections. Detailed information on the uncertainty bounds for different components at the country level is available on the website of the Population Division, [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org). The data tables of this volume do not include the probabilistic projections and are restricted to the medium variant.

The detailed results of the *2015 Revision* are made available through a variety of media. The website of the Population Division provides access to an extended set of data organized in Excel files (and ASCII database files) as well as to an interactive database that enables users to obtain specific information on selected countries. A wall chart providing key demographic indicators for each development group, income group, major area, region and country for the most recent period is also available, as well as a data booklet illustrating key results. The full results of the *2015 Revision* are presented in two volumes, including the present one.

In preparing the *2015 Revision*, the Population Division benefitted from the collaboration of the regional commissions, especially the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, and of specialized agencies and other relevant bodies of the United Nations system, including UNAIDS, UNICEF, UNHCR and the World Bank. The Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, through its *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* and accompanying databases, provided access to official national population statistics used in the preparation of the *2015 Revision*. The Population Division is grateful to OCHA and the Cartographic Section for providing and clearing maps that were incorporated in this publication. The Population Division also acknowledges the assistance and cooperation of the organizations responsible for the Demographic and Health Surveys, the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, the Human Mortality Database, and IPUMS-International, and of the many national statistical offices that have made available data and reports for recent censuses and surveys to inform the development of the estimates presented in this report. The Population Division is grateful for the contributions made by all of these entities and accepts responsibility for any errors in the manipulation or interpretation of the information provided.

The *2015 Revision* of the World Population Prospects was prepared by a team led by Barney Cohen<sup>1</sup> and François Pelletier, including Kirill Andreev, Lina Bassarsky, Victor Gaigbe-Togbe, Patrick Gerland, Danan Gu, John Kanakos, Vladimira Kantarova, Neena Koshy, Nan Li, Igor Ribeiro, Cheryl Sawyer, and Thomas Spooenberg.

---

<sup>1</sup> Deceased 19 September 2015.

This page is intentionally left blank



## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
PREFACE.....	iii
EXPLANATORY NOTES .....	xi
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	xxiii

### TABLE

*No.*

1. Population of the world and major areas, 2015, 2030, 2050 and 2100, according to the medium-variant projection.....	xxiii
--	-------

### FIGURES

1. Distribution of the world's population by age and sex, 2015 .....	xxiv
2. Population of the world: estimates, 1950-2015, medium-variant projection and 80 and 95 per cent confidence intervals, 2015-2100.....	xxiv
3. Average annual rate of population change by major area, estimates, 2000-2015, and medium-variant projection, 2015-2100.....	xxv

### ANNEX TABLES

#### DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES

<b>A.1. Demographic profiles by development group, income group, major area, and region .....</b>	<b>1</b>
World .....	3
More developed regions.....	4
Less developed regions.....	5
Least developed countries.....	6
Other less developed countries .....	7
Less developed regions, excluding China.....	8
High-income countries.....	9
Middle-income countries .....	10
Upper-middle-income countries .....	11
Lower-middle-income countries.....	12
Low-income countries .....	13
Sub-Saharan Africa .....	14
Africa .....	15
Eastern Africa .....	16
Middle Africa .....	17
Northern Africa.....	18
Southern Africa.....	19
Western Africa.....	20

	<i>Page</i>
Asia .....	21
Eastern Asia .....	22
South-Central Asia .....	23
Central Asia .....	24
Southern Asia .....	25
South-Eastern Asia .....	26
Western Asia .....	27
Europe .....	28
Eastern Europe .....	29
Northern Europe .....	30
Southern Europe .....	31
Western Europe .....	32
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	33
Caribbean .....	34
Central America .....	35
South America .....	36
Northern America .....	37
Oceania .....	38
Australia/New Zealand .....	39
Melanesia .....	40
Micronesia .....	41
Polynesia .....	42
<b>A.2. Demographic profiles and data sources by country or area .....</b>	<b>43</b>
Afghanistan .....	45
Albania .....	49
Algeria .....	53
Angola .....	57
Antigua and Barbuda .....	61
Argentina .....	65
Armenia .....	69
Aruba .....	73
Australia .....	77
Austria .....	81
Azerbaijan .....	85
Bahamas .....	89
Bahrain .....	93
Bangladesh .....	97
Barbados .....	101
Belarus .....	105
Belgium .....	109
Belize .....	113
Benin .....	117
Bhutan .....	121
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) .....	125
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	129
Botswana .....	133
Brazil .....	137



	<i>Page</i>
Brunei Darussalam .....	141
Bulgaria .....	145
Burkina Faso .....	149
Burundi .....	153
Cabo Verde .....	157
Cambodia .....	161
Cameroon .....	165
Canada .....	169
Central African Republic .....	173
Chad .....	177
Channel Islands .....	181
Chile .....	185
China .....	189
China, Hong Kong SAR .....	193
China, Macao SAR .....	197
Colombia .....	201
Comoros .....	205
Congo .....	209
Costa Rica .....	213
Côte d'Ivoire .....	217
Croatia .....	221
Cuba .....	225
Curaçao .....	229
Cyprus .....	233
Czech Republic .....	237
Democratic People's Republic of Korea .....	241
Democratic Republic of the Congo .....	245
Denmark .....	249
Djibouti .....	253
Dominican Republic .....	257
Ecuador .....	261
Egypt .....	265
El Salvador .....	269
Equatorial Guinea .....	273
Eritrea .....	277
Estonia .....	281
Ethiopia .....	285
Fiji .....	289
Finland .....	293
France .....	297
French Guiana .....	301
French Polynesia .....	305
Gabon .....	309
Gambia .....	313
Georgia .....	317
Germany .....	321
Ghana .....	325
Greece .....	329
Grenada .....	333
Guadeloupe .....	337
Guam .....	341
Guatemala .....	345
Guinea .....	349

	<i>Page</i>
Guinea-Bissau .....	353
Guyana .....	357
Haiti.....	361
Honduras .....	365
Hungary.....	369
Iceland.....	373
India .....	377
Indonesia.....	381
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	385
Iraq.....	389
Ireland .....	393
Israel.....	397
Italy .....	401
Jamaica.....	405
Japan .....	409
Jordan.....	413
Kazakhstan .....	417
Kiribati .....	425
Kuwait.....	429
Kyrgyzstan .....	433
Lao People's Democratic Republic .....	437
Latvia .....	441
Lebanon.....	445
Lesotho.....	449
Liberia .....	453
Libya .....	457
Lithuania .....	461
Luxembourg.....	465
Madagascar .....	469
Malawi .....	473
Malaysia.....	477
Maldives.....	481
Mali .....	485
Malta .....	489
Martinique.....	493
Mauritania .....	497
Mauritius.....	501
Mayotte .....	505
Mexico .....	509
Micronesia (Federated States of).....	513
Mongolia .....	517
Montenegro .....	521
Morocco .....	525
Mozambique.....	529
Myanmar .....	533
Namibia.....	537
Nepal .....	541
Netherlands .....	545
New Caledonia.....	549
New Zealand .....	553
Nicaragua .....	557
Niger .....	561
Nigeria.....	565
Norway.....	569

	<i>Page</i>
Oman.....	573
Pakistan.....	577
Panama.....	581
Papua New Guinea.....	585
Paraguay.....	589
Peru.....	593
Philippines.....	597
Poland.....	601
Portugal.....	605
Puerto Rico.....	609
Qatar.....	613
Republic of Korea.....	617
Republic of Moldova.....	621
Réunion.....	625
Romania.....	629
Russian Federation.....	633
Rwanda.....	637
Saint Lucia.....	641
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	645
Samoa.....	649
São Tomé and Príncipe.....	653
Saudi Arabia.....	657
Senegal.....	661
Serbia.....	665
Seychelles.....	669
Sierra Leone.....	673
Singapore.....	677
Slovakia.....	681
Slovenia.....	685
Solomon Islands.....	689
Somalia.....	691
South Africa.....	695
South Sudan.....	701
Spain.....	705
Sri Lanka.....	709
State of Palestine.....	713
Sudan.....	717
Suriname.....	721
Swaziland.....	725
Sweden.....	729
Switzerland.....	733
Syrian Arab Republic.....	737
Tajikistan.....	741
TFYR Macedonia.....	745
Thailand.....	749
Timor-Leste.....	753
Togo.....	757
Tonga.....	761
Trinidad and Tobago.....	765
Tunisia.....	769
Turkey.....	773
Turkmenistan.....	777
Uganda.....	781
Ukraine.....	785

	<i>Page</i>
United Arab Emirates.....	789
United Kingdom.....	793
United Republic of Tanzania .....	797
United States of America .....	801
United States Virgin Islands.....	805
Uruguay.....	809
Uzbekistan.....	813
Vanuatu.....	817
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	821
Viet Nam.....	825
Western Sahara .....	829
Yemen .....	833
Zambia .....	837
Zimbabwe .....	841



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### The following symbols have been used in the tables throughout this report:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not reported separately.  
A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.  
A minus sign (-) before a figure indicates a decrease.  
A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.  
Years given refer to 1 July.  
Use of a hyphen (-) between years, for example, 1995-2000, signifies the full period involved, from 1 July of the first year to 30 June of the second year.

Numbers and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

### References to countries, territories and areas:

The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

More developed regions comprise all regions of Europe plus Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan. Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), and Latin America and the Caribbean as well as Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia. Countries or areas in the more developed regions are designated as “developed countries”. Countries or areas in the less developed regions are designated as “developing countries”.

The group of least developed countries, as defined by the United Nations General Assembly in its resolutions (most recently, 68/18) included 48 countries in 2015: 34 in Africa, 9 in Asia, 4 in Oceania and one in Latin America and the Caribbean. Those 48 countries are: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia. These countries are also included in the less developed regions.

The group denominated “other less developed countries” comprises all countries in the less developed regions minus the least developed countries.

The country classification by income level is based on 2014 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

The term “sub-Saharan Africa” is used to designate the countries in Africa excluding those in Northern Africa.

Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania. These major areas are further divided into 21 geographical regions.

The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

**The following abbreviations have been used:**

DESA	Department of Economic and Social Affairs
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
LDCs	Least developed countries
SAR	Special Administrative Region

## CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES BY MAJOR AREA, INCOME GROUP AND REGION OF THE WORLD

### Africa

<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>Western Africa</i>
Burundi	Angola	Algeria	Benin
Comoros	Cameroon	Egypt	Burkina Faso
Djibouti	Central African Republic	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Cabo Verde
Eritrea	Chad	Morocco	Côte d'Ivoire
Ethiopia	Congo	Sudan	Gambia
Kenya	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Tunisia	Ghana
Madagascar	Equatorial Guinea	Western Sahara	Guinea
Malawi	Gabon		Guinea-Bissau
Mauritius <sup>2</sup>	São Tomé and Príncipe		Liberia
Mayotte		<i>Southern Africa</i>	Mali
Mozambique			Mauritania
Réunion			Niger
Rwanda		Botswana	Nigeria
Seychelles		Lesotho	Saint Helena <sup>3</sup> *
Somalia		Namibia	Senegal
South Sudan		South Africa	Sierra Leone
Uganda		Swaziland	Togo
United Republic of Tanzania <sup>4</sup>			
Zambia			
Zimbabwe			

<sup>2</sup> Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

<sup>3</sup> Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

<sup>4</sup> Including Zanzibar.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Asia

<i>Eastern Asia</i>	<i>South-Central Asia</i> <sup>5</sup>	<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<i>Western Asia</i>
	<i>Central Asia</i>		
China <sup>6</sup>	Kazakhstan	Brunei Darussalam	Armenia
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>7</sup>	Kyrgyzstan	Cambodia	Azerbaijan <sup>8</sup>
China, Macao SAR <sup>9</sup>	Tajikistan	Indonesia	Bahrain
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Turkmenistan	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Cyprus <sup>10</sup>
Japan	Uzbekistan	Malaysia <sup>12</sup>	Georgia <sup>11</sup>
Mongolia	<i>Southern Asia</i>	Myanmar	Iraq
Republic of Korea		Philippines	Israel
Other non-specified areas	Afghanistan	Singapore	Jordan
	Bangladesh	Thailand	Kuwait
	Bhutan	Timor-Leste	Lebanon
	India	Viet Nam	Oman
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)		Qatar
	Maldives		Saudi Arabia
	Nepal		State of Palestine <sup>13</sup>
	Pakistan		Syrian Arab Republic
	Sri Lanka		Turkey
			United Arab Emirates
			Yemen

<sup>5</sup> The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

<sup>6</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

<sup>7</sup> As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

<sup>8</sup> Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

<sup>9</sup> As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

<sup>10</sup> Refers to the whole country.

<sup>11</sup> Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

<sup>12</sup> Including Sabah and Sarawak.

<sup>13</sup> Including East Jerusalem.



CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Europe**

<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<i>Northern Europe</i>	<i>Southern Europe</i>	<i>Western Europe</i>
Belarus	Channel Islands <sup>14</sup>	Albania	Austria
Bulgaria	Denmark	Andorra*	Belgium
Czech Republic	Estonia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	France
Hungary	Faeroe Islands*	Croatia	Germany
Poland	Finland <sup>15</sup>	Gibraltar*	Liechtenstein*
Republic of Moldova <sup>16</sup>	Iceland	Greece	Luxembourg
Romania	Ireland	Holy See <sup>17</sup> *	Monaco*
Russian Federation	Isle of Man*	Italy	Netherlands
Slovakia	Latvia	Malta	Switzerland
Ukraine <sup>18</sup>	Lithuania	Montenegro	
	Norway <sup>19</sup>	Portugal	
	Sweden	San Marino*	
	United Kingdom of Great	Serbia <sup>20</sup>	
	Britain and Northern	Slovenia	
	Ireland <sup>21</sup>	Spain <sup>22</sup>	
		The former Yugoslav	
		Republic of Macedonia <sup>23</sup>	

<sup>14</sup> Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

<sup>15</sup> Including Åland Islands.

<sup>16</sup> Including Transnistria.

<sup>17</sup> Refers to the Vatican City State.

<sup>18</sup> Including Crimea.

<sup>19</sup> Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

<sup>20</sup> Including Kosovo.

<sup>21</sup> Also referred to as United Kingdom.

<sup>22</sup> Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

<sup>23</sup> Also referred to as TFYR Macedonia.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Latin America and the Caribbean**

<i>Caribbean</i>	<i>Central America</i>	<i>South America</i>
Anguilla*	Belize	Argentina
Antigua and Barbuda	Costa Rica	Bolivia
Aruba	El Salvador	Brazil
Bahamas	Guatemala	Chile
Barbados	Honduras	Colombia
British Virgin Islands*	Mexico	Ecuador
Caribbean Netherlands* <sup>24</sup>	Nicaragua	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)*
Cayman Islands*	Panama	French Guiana
Cuba		Guyana
Curaçao		Paraguay
Dominica*		Peru
Dominican Republic		Suriname
Grenada		Uruguay
Guadeloupe <sup>25</sup>		Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
Haiti		
Jamaica		
Martinique		
Montserrat*		
Puerto Rico		
Saint Kitts and Nevis*		
Saint Lucia		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)*		
Trinidad and Tobago		
Turks and Caicos Islands*		
United States Virgin Islands		

---

<sup>24</sup> Refers to Bonaire, Saba and Sint Eustatius.

<sup>25</sup> Including Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part).

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Northern America**

Bermuda\*  
Canada  
Greenland\*  
Saint Pierre and Miquelon\*  
United States of America

**Oceania**

<i>Australia/New Zealand</i>	<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>Polynesia</i> <sup>26</sup>
Australia <sup>27</sup>	Fiji	Guam	American Samoa*
New Zealand	New Caledonia	Kiribati	Cook Islands*
	Papua New Guinea	Marshall Islands*	French Polynesia
	Solomon Islands	Micronesia	Niue*
	Vanuatu	(Federated States of)	Samoa
		Nauru*	Tokelau*
		Northern Mariana Islands*	Tonga
		Palau*	Tuvalu*
			Wallis and Futuna Islands*

**Sub-Saharan Africa**

Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	South Africa
Benin	Democratic Republic	Kenya	Niger	South Sudan
Botswana	of the Congo	Lesotho	Nigeria	Swaziland
Burkina Faso	Djibouti	Liberia	Réunion	Togo
Burundi	Equatorial Guinea	Madagascar	Rwanda	Uganda
Cameroon	Eritrea	Malawi	Saint Helena	United Republic
Cabo Verde	Ethiopia	Mali	São Tomé and Príncipe	of Tanzania
Central African Republic	Gabon	Mauritania	Senegal	Zambia
Chad	Gambia	Mauritius	Seychelles	Zimbabwe
Comoros	Ghana	Mayotte	Sierra Leone	
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Somalia	

<sup>26</sup> Including Pitcairn.

<sup>27</sup> Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Least developed countries**

Afghanistan	Gambia	Rwanda
Angola	Guinea	São Tomé and Príncipe
Bangladesh	Guinea-Bissau	Senegal
Benin	Haiti	Sierra Leone
Bhutan	Kiribati	Solomon Islands
Burkina Faso	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Somalia
Burundi	Lesotho	South Sudan
Cambodia	Liberia	Sudan
Central African Republic	Madagascar	Timor-Leste
Chad	Malawi	Togo
Comoros	Mali	Tuvalu
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mauritania	Uganda
Djibouti	Mozambique	United Republic of Tanzania
Equatorial Guinea	Myanmar	Vanuatu
Eritrea	Nepal	Yemen
Ethiopia	Niger	Zambia

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2015 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**High-income countries**

Andorra	France	Portugal
Antigua and Barbuda	French Polynesia	Puerto Rico
Argentina	Germany	Qatar
Aruba	Greece	Republic of Korea
Australia	Greenland	Russian Federation
Austria	Guam	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Bahamas	Hungary	San Marino
Bahrain	Iceland	Saudi Arabia
Barbados	Ireland	Seychelles
Belgium	Isle of Man	Singapore
Bermuda	Israel	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Brunei Darussalam	Italy	Slovakia
Canada	Japan	Slovenia
Cayman Islands	Kuwait	Spain
Channel Islands	Latvia	Sweden
Chile	Liechtenstein	Switzerland
China, Hong Kong SAR	Lithuania	Trinidad and Tobago
China, Macao SAR	Luxembourg	Turks and Caicos Islands
Croatia	Malta	United Arab Emirates
Curaçao	Monaco	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Netherlands	United States of America
Czech Republic	New Caledonia	United States Virgin Islands
Denmark	New Zealand	Uruguay
Equatorial Guinea	Northern Mariana Islands	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
Estonia	Norway	Other non-specified areas
Faroe Islands	Oman	
Finland	Poland	

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Upper-middle-income countries**

Albania	Fiji	Palau
Algeria	Gabon	Panama
American Samoa	Grenada	Paraguay
Angola	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Peru
Azerbaijan	Iraq	Romania
Belarus	Jamaica	Saint Lucia
Belize	Jordan	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Kazakhstan	Serbia
Botswana	Lebanon	South Africa
Brazil	Libya	Suriname
Bulgaria	Malaysia	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
China	Maldives	Thailand
Colombia	Marshall Islands	Tonga
Costa Rica	Mauritius	Tunisia
Cuba	Mexico	Turkey
Dominica	Mongolia	Turkmenistan
Dominican Republic	Montenegro	Tuvalu
Ecuador	Namibia	

**Lower-middle-income countries**

Armenia	Indonesia	Sao Tome and Principe
Bangladesh	Kenya	Senegal
Bhutan	Kiribati	Solomon Islands
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Kyrgyzstan	Sri Lanka
Cabo Verde	Lao People's Democratic Republic	State of Palestine
Cameroon	Lesotho	Sudan
Congo	Mauritania	Swaziland
Côte d'Ivoire	Micronesia (Fed. States of)	Syrian Arab Republic
Djibouti	Morocco	Tajikistan
Egypt	Myanmar	Timor-Leste
El Salvador	Nicaragua	Ukraine
Georgia	Nigeria	Uzbekistan
Ghana	Pakistan	Vanuatu
Guatemala	Papua New Guinea	Viet Nam
Guyana	Philippines	Yemen
Honduras	Republic of Moldova	Zambia
India	Samoa	

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Low-income countries**

Afghanistan	Ethiopia	Niger
Benin	Gambia	Rwanda
Burkina Faso	Guinea	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Guinea-Bissau	Somalia
Cambodia	Haiti	South Sudan
Central African Republic	Liberia	Togo
Chad	Madagascar	Uganda
Comoros	Malawi	United Republic of Tanzania
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Mali	Zimbabwe
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	
Eritrea	Nepal	

This page is intentionally left blank



## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Understanding the demographic changes that are likely to unfold over the coming years, as well as the challenges and opportunities that they present for achieving sustainable development, is important for implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. The *2015 Revision of World Population Prospects* is the twenty-fourth round of official United Nations population estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs. The *2015 Revision* builds on the previous revision by incorporating additional results from the 2010 round of national population censuses as well as findings from recent sample surveys that have gathered information on the demographic characteristics of countries or areas. The *2015 Revision* provides the demographic data and indicators used to assess population trends at the global, regional and national levels and to calculate many other key indicators commonly used by the United Nations system.

### Snapshot of global population in 2015

According to the results of the *2015 Revision*, the world's population reached 7.3 billion as of mid-2015 (table 1), implying that the world has added approximately one billion people in the span of the last twelve years. Sixty per cent of the global population lives in Asia (4.4 billion), 16 per cent in Africa (1.2 billion), 10 per cent in Europe (738 million), 9 per cent in Latin America and the Caribbean (634 million), and the remaining 5 per cent in Northern America (358 million) and Oceania (39 million). China (1.4 billion) and India (1.3 billion) remain the two largest countries of the world, both with more than one billion people, representing 19 and 18 per cent of the world's population, respectively.

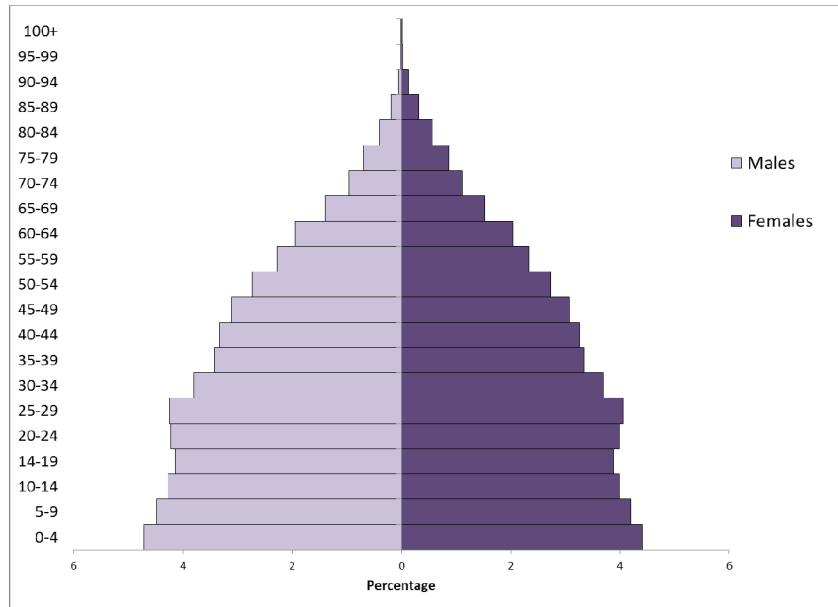
TABLE 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD AND MAJOR AREAS, 2015, 2030, 2050 AND 2100,  
ACCORDING TO THE MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTION

<i>Major area</i>	<i>Population (millions)</i>			
	<i>2015</i>	<i>2030</i>	<i>2050</i>	<i>2100</i>
World .....	7 349	8 501	9 725	11 213
Africa .....	1 186	1 679	2 478	4 387
Asia .....	4 393	4 923	5 267	4 889
Europe .....	738	734	707	646
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	634	721	784	721
Northern America .....	358	396	433	500
Oceania .....	39	47	57	71

*Source:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015).  
*World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

In 2015, 50.4 per cent of the world's population was male and 49.6 per cent was female (figure 1). The median age of the global population, that is, the age at which half the population is older and half is younger, was 29.6 years. About one quarter (26 per cent) of the world's people were under 15 years of age, 62 per cent were aged 15-59 years, and 12 per cent were aged 60 or over.

**Figure 1. Distribution of the world's population by age and sex, 2015**

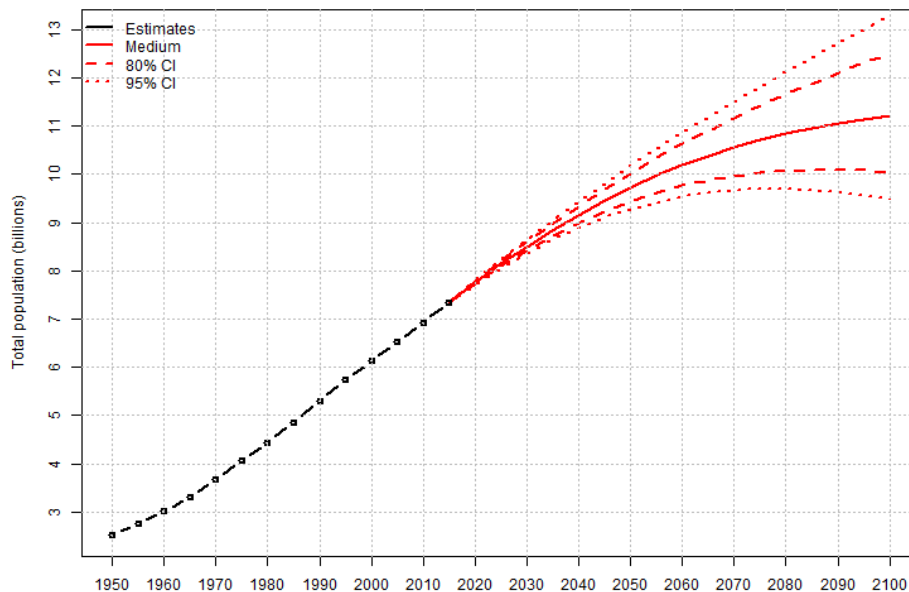


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

### Projected growth of the world's population

Currently, the world's population continues to grow though more slowly than in the recent past. Ten years ago, the global population was growing by 1.24 per cent per year. Today, it is growing by 1.18 per cent per year, or approximately an additional 83 million people annually. The world's population is projected to increase by more than one billion people within the next 15 years, reaching 8.5 billion in 2030, and to increase further to 9.7 billion in 2050 and 11.2 billion by 2100 (figure 2).

**Figure 2. Population of the world: estimates, 1950-2015, medium-variant projection and 80 and 95 per cent prediction intervals, 2015-2100**



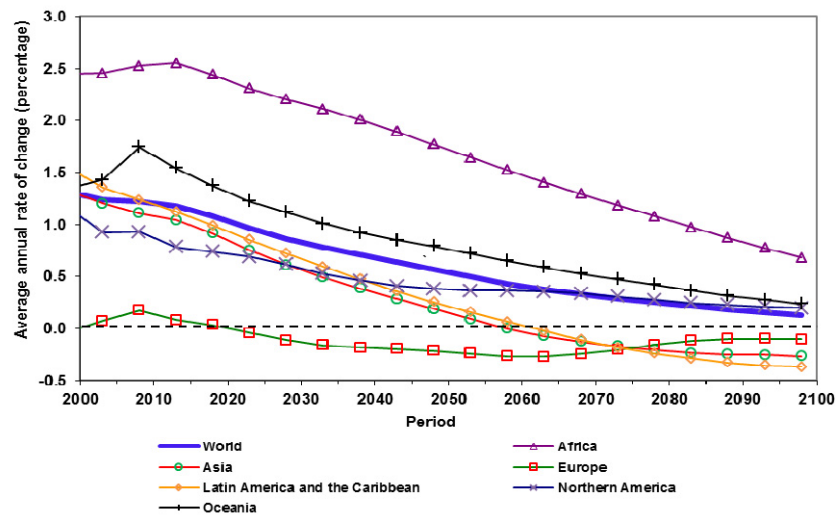
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

As with any type of projection, there is a degree of uncertainty surrounding these latest population projections. The results cited above are based on the medium projection variant, which assumes a decline of fertility for countries where large families are still prevalent as well as a slight increase of fertility in several countries with fewer than two children per woman on average. Survival prospects are also projected to improve in all countries. The uncertainty surrounding the median trajectories is accounted for with statistical methods that generate prediction intervals with an associated probability that the actual outcome will be contained therein. For example, one can say with a 95 per cent degree of certainty that the global population will be between 8.4 and 8.6 billion in 2030 and between 9.5 and 13.3 billion in 2100. In other words, the global population is virtually certain to continue growing in the short-to-medium term. Later in the century, the increase is likely to continue, but there is roughly a 23 per cent chance that the overall growth of the world's population might come to an end by 2100.

### Africa is the fastest-growing major area

More than half of global population growth between now and 2050 is expected to occur in Africa. Africa has the highest rate of population growth among the major areas of the world, growing at a pace of 2.55 per cent annually in 2010-2015 (figure 3). Consequently, of the additional 2.4 billion people projected to be added to the global population between 2015 and 2050, 1.3 billion will be added in Africa. Asia is projected to be the second largest contributor to future global population growth, adding 0.9 billion people between 2015 and 2050, followed by Northern America, Latin America and the Caribbean and Oceania, which are projected to have much smaller increments. In the medium variant, Europe is projected to have a slightly smaller population in 2050 than in 2015.

**Figure 3. Average annual rate of population change by major area, estimates, 2000-2015, and medium-variant projection, 2015-2100**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

A rapid population increase in Africa is anticipated even if there is a substantial reduction of fertility levels in the near future. The medium-variant projection assumes that fertility will fall from 4.7 children per women in 2010-2015 to 3.1 in 2045-2050, reaching 2.2 by 2095-2100. After 2050, Africa is expected to be the only major area of the world still experiencing substantial population growth. As a result, Africa's share of global population is projected to grow to 25 per cent in 2050 and 39 per cent by 2100, while the share residing in Asia will fall to 54 per cent in 2050 and 44 per cent in 2100. Regardless of the uncertainty surrounding future trends of fertility in Africa, the presence of a large number of young people currently on the continent, who will reach adulthood in the coming years and start having children of their own, ensures that the region will play a central role in shaping the size and distribution of the world's population over the coming decades.

Population growth remains especially high in the group of 48 countries designated by the United Nations as the least developed countries (LDCs), of which 27 are in Africa. Although the growth rate of the LDCs is projected to slow from its current 2.4 per cent annually, the population of this group is projected to double in size from 954 million inhabitants in 2015 to 1.9 billion in 2050, and to increase further to 3.2 billion in 2100. Between 2015 and 2100, the populations of 33 countries, most of them LDCs, have a high probability of at least tripling. Among them, the populations of Angola, Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi, Mali, Niger, Somalia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia are projected to increase at least five-fold by 2100. The concentration of population growth in the poorest countries will make it harder for those governments to eradicate poverty and inequality, combat hunger and malnutrition, expand education and health systems, improve the provision of basic services and implement other elements of the sustainable development agenda.

### **Europe projected to experience shrinking population**

In sharp contrast, the populations of 48 countries or areas are expected to decrease between 2015 and 2050. Several countries are expected to see their populations decline by more than 15 per cent by 2050, including Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Serbia, and Ukraine. Fertility in all European countries is now below the level required for full replacement of the population in the long run (around 2.1 children per woman, on average), and in the majority of cases, fertility has been below the replacement level for several decades. Fertility for Europe as a whole is projected to increase from 1.6 children per women in 2010-2015 to 1.8 in 2045-2050, but such an increase will not prevent a likely contraction of the total population size. It is possible, however, that increasing levels of international migration could offset the projected decline in the size of the European population.

### **Most of the global population increase can be attributed to a short list of countries**

At the country level, much of the overall increase between now and 2050 is projected to occur either in high-fertility countries, mainly in Africa, or in countries with large populations. During 2015-2050, half of the world's population growth is expected to be concentrated in nine countries: India, Nigeria, Pakistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, United Republic of Tanzania, United States of America, Indonesia and Uganda, listed according to the size of their contribution to the total growth.

The new projections include some notable findings at the country level. For example, by 2022, the population of India is expected to surpass that of China. In 2015, the population of China was approximately 1.38 billion compared with 1.31 billion in India. By 2022, both countries are expected to have approximately 1.4 billion people. Thereafter, India's population is projected to continue growing for several decades to 1.5 billion in 2030 and 1.7 billion in 2050, while the population of China is expected to remain roughly constant until the 2030s, after which it is expected to decrease slightly.

Among the ten largest countries in the world, one is in Africa (Nigeria), five are in Asia (Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, and Pakistan), two are in Latin America (Brazil and Mexico), one is in Northern America (United States of America), and one is in Europe (Russian Federation). Amongst these, Nigeria's population, currently the seventh largest in the world, is growing the most rapidly. Consequently, the population of Nigeria is projected to surpass that of the United States by about 2050, at which point it would become the third largest country in the world. By 2050, six of the ten largest countries in the world are expected to exceed 300 million: China, India, Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, and United States of America.

## **Future population growth is highly dependent on the trajectory of future fertility**

The population levels projected in the medium variant are an outcome of substantial projected declines in fertility. According to the medium variant of the *2015 Revision*, global fertility is projected to fall from 2.5 children per woman in 2010-2015 to 2.4 in 2025-2030 and 2.0 in 2095-2100. Steep reductions are projected for the least developed countries, from 4.3 in 2010-2015 to 3.5 in 2025-2030 and 2.1 in 2095-2100. However, for countries with high fertility there is significant uncertainty in the projection of fertility, even in the 15-year horizon of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, and more so in the long-term projection to 2100. Slower-than-projected fertility declines would result in much higher population totals in all subsequent time periods. For example, a scenario in which all countries had a fertility rate that was consistently half a child higher than in the medium variant, from 2015 forward, would produce a population of 16.6 billion in 2100, more than 5 billion higher than the medium-variant projection.

To realize the substantial reductions in fertility projected in the medium variant, it will be essential to invest in reproductive health and family planning, particularly in the least developed countries, so that women and couples can achieve their desired family size. In 2015, it is estimated that in the least developed countries, modern contraceptive methods were used by around 34 per cent of women of reproductive age who were married or in union, and that an additional 22 per cent of such women had an unmet need for family planning, meaning that they were not using any method of contraception despite a stated desire or intention to avoid or delay childbearing.

## **Large variations in fertility levels across countries and regions**

In recent decades many countries have experienced major reductions in average family size. Today, countries of the world can be roughly classified into three groups depending on their current level of fertility. It is now estimated that about 46 per cent of the world's population lives in countries with low levels of fertility where women have fewer than 2.1 children, on average, over their lifetimes. Low-fertility countries now include all of Europe and Northern America, plus 20 countries of Asia, 17 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 3 in Oceania and 1 in Africa. The largest low-fertility countries are China, the United States, Brazil, the Russian Federation, Japan and Viet Nam.

Another 46 per cent of the world's population lives in "intermediate fertility" countries that have already experienced substantial fertility decline and where women have on average between 2.1 and 5 children. Intermediate-fertility countries are found in many regions, with the largest being India, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Mexico, and the Philippines.

The remaining 8.6 per cent of the world's population lives in "high-fertility" countries that have experienced only limited fertility decline to date. In these countries the average woman has 5 or more children over her lifetime. Of the 21 high-fertility countries, 19 are in Africa and 2 are in Asia. The largest are Nigeria, Democratic Republic of Congo, United Republic of Tanzania, Uganda and Afghanistan.

Adolescent childbearing can have important health and social consequences both for adolescent girls and for the children they bear. Although fertility in this age range has fallen in most countries, high adolescent fertility remains a concern in some areas. Among the major areas of the world, the adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) in 2010-2015 was highest in Africa at 98 births per 1,000 women, followed by Latin America and the Caribbean at 67 per 1,000.

## **Increasing longevity around the world**

The *2015 Revision* confirms that significant gains in life expectancy have been achieved in recent years. Globally, life expectancy at birth rose by 3 years between 2000-2005 and 2010-2015, that is from 67 to 70 years. All major areas shared in the life expectancy gains over this period, but the greatest increases were in Africa, where life expectancy rose by 6 years after rising by only 2 years in

the previous decade. Nevertheless, life expectancy in Africa in 2010-2015 stood at only 60 years, compared to 72 years in Asia, 75 years in Latin America and the Caribbean, 77 years in Europe and in Oceania and 79 years in Northern America.

Under-five mortality, expressed as the probability of dying between birth and a child's fifth birthday, is an important indicator of development and of children's well-being. Globally, deaths among children under age five fell from 71 per 1,000 live births in 2000-2005 to an estimated 50 per 1,000 in 2010-2015. Declines were especially large in sub-Saharan Africa (from 142 to 99 per 1,000) and in the least developed countries (from 125 to 86 per 1,000). The reduction of under-five mortality, which has received heightened global attention as part of the Millennium Development Goals, has proceeded swiftly in many countries over the past decade. For LDCs and for the majority of countries in sub-Saharan Africa, the annual pace of decline in under-five mortality accelerated after 2000.

Globally, life expectancy at birth is projected to rise from 70 years in 2010-2015 to 77 years in 2045-2050 and to 83 years in 2095-2100. Africa is projected to gain about 19 years of life expectancy by the end of the century, reaching 70 years in 2045-2050 and 78 years in 2095-2100. Such increases are contingent on further reductions in the spread of HIV, and combating successfully other infectious as well as non-communicable diseases. Both Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean are projected to gain 13-14 years of life expectancy at birth by 2095-2100, while Europe, Northern America and Oceania are projected to gain 10-11 years.

### **Volume of international migration continues to be high**

Internal and international migration can be positive forces for economic and social development as they offer a mechanism to rebalance labour markets in areas of origin and destination, and to accelerate the diffusion of ideas and technologies. For example, migration often results in significant flows of remittances to areas of origin, where they are used to increase current living standards and to make investments that can contribute to further improvements in the future. Overall, international migration is a much smaller component of population change than births or deaths. However, in some countries and areas the impact of migration on population size is significant, including in countries that send or receive relatively large numbers of economic migrants or refugees.

Overall, between 1950 and 2015, the major areas of Europe, Northern America and Oceania have been net receivers of international migrants, while Africa, Asia and Latin and the Caribbean have been net senders, with the volume of net migration generally increasing over time. From 2000 to 2015, average annual net migration to Europe, Northern America and Oceania averaged 2.8 million persons per year. When countries are grouped by income rather than geography, the attraction of high-income countries is even more evident: from 2000 to 2015, high-income countries received an average of 4.1 million net migrants annually from lower- and middle-income countries. In the future, net migration is projected to be a major contributor to population growth in many high-income countries. Between 2015 and 2050, total births in the group of high-income countries are projected to exceed deaths by 20 million, while the net gain in migrants is projected to be 91 million. Thus, in the medium variant, net migration is projected to account for 82 per cent of population growth in the high-income countries.

The movements of people from Asia, Africa, and Latin America and the Caribbean to Europe, Northern America and Oceania have dominated the world's migration patterns for almost half a century. Nevertheless, migratory flows within developing regions have also been important. Several high- and middle-income countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America and the Caribbean have also been attracting migrants in large numbers for several years.

Large and persistent economic and demographic asymmetries between countries are likely to remain powerful generators of international migration within the foreseeable future. Between 2015 and 2050, the top net receivers of international migrants (more than 100,000 annually) are projected to be the United States of America, Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, Germany, the Russian

Federation and Italy. The countries projected to have net emigration of more than 100,000 annually include India, Bangladesh, China, Pakistan and Mexico.

### **The populations of some regions are still relatively young**

The population age structures in some parts of the world are still relatively young. In Africa, for example, children under age 15 accounted for 41 per cent of the population in 2015 and young persons aged 15 to 24 for an additional 19 per cent. Latin America and the Caribbean and Asia, which have seen greater declines in fertility, had smaller percentages of children (26 and 24 per cent, respectively) and similar percentages of youth (17 and 16 per cent, respectively) as compared to Africa. In total, these three regions are home to 1.7 billion children and 1.1 billion young persons in 2015. Providing these younger generations with health care, education, and employment opportunities, including in the poorest countries and least advantaged social groups, is critical to the achievement of sustainable development.

In fact, if a country can achieve a sustained reduction in fertility while educating its current youth cohort, protecting the health of the younger generation and empowering it through opportunities for decent work, there is the prospect of a demographic dividend in future decades. As the current generation of young people transforms into a productive and relatively large population in the working age range, there is a prospect for rapid economic growth that can help to lift populations out of poverty and into a more prosperous future.

### **Globally, population aged 60 or over is the fastest growing**

As fertility declines and life expectancy rises, the proportion of the population above a certain age rises. This phenomenon, known as population ageing, is occurring throughout the world.

In 2015, there were 901 million people aged 60 or over, comprising 12 per cent of the global population. The population aged 60 or over was growing at a rate of 3.26 per cent per year. Currently, Europe has the largest percentage of its population at ages 60 or over (24 per cent), but rapid ageing is projected to occur in other parts of the world as well. By 2050, in all major areas of the world except Africa, it is expected that nearly a quarter or more of the population will be aged 60 or over. The number of older persons in the world is projected to reach 1.4 billion by 2030 and 2.1 billion by 2050, and could rise to 3.2 billion by 2100. In the short-to-medium term, the projected increase of the older population is very likely or even inevitable, given that the relevant cohorts are already alive today.

Population ageing is projected to have a profound effect on the number of workers per retiree in various countries, as measured by the Potential Support Ratio (PSR), defined as the number of people aged 20 to 64 divided by the number of people aged 65 or over. Currently, African countries, on average, have 12.9 people aged 20 to 64 for every person aged 65 or over, while Asian countries have PSRs of 8.0, Latin America and the Caribbean 7.6, Oceania 4.8, Northern America 4.0 and Europe 3.5. Japan, at 2.1, has the lowest PSR in the world, although seven European countries also have PSRs below 3. By 2050, seven Asian countries, 24 European countries, and four countries of Latin America and the Caribbean are expected to have PSRs below 2, underscoring the fiscal and political pressures that many countries are likely to face in the not-too-distant future in relation to their public health care systems as well as their old-age and social protection systems, as these systems often rely on public funding derived from payroll taxes levied on the economically active population.

## **DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES**

### **A.1. Demographic profiles by development group, income group, major area, and region**



This page intentionally left blank

# World

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 525 149	3 682 488	5 309 668	6 126 622	6 519 636	6 929 725	7 349 472	7 758 157	8 500 766	9 725 148	10 701 653	11 213 317
Population density (persons per square km) .....	19	28	41	47	50	53	56	60	65	75	82	86
Median age (years).....	23.5	21.5	24.0	26.3	27.4	28.5	29.6	30.9	33.1	36.1	39.1	41.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	65.1	75.1	63.9	58.7	54.6	52.3	52.3	53.4	54.7	59.6	63.8	67.9
Child dependency ratio (b).....	56.7	65.8	53.9	47.9	43.4	40.6	39.7	39.1	36.6	34.0	31.6	29.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.9	11.3	11.6	12.6	14.3	18.1	25.6	32.2	38.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	17.7	20.6	18.0	13.2	12.4	12.2	11.8	10.8	8.6	5.7	2.9	1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	40	34	39	53	56	57	59	64	81	123	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	19.3	13.5	9.5	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	9.2	10.2	10.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	142	105	67	57	49	42	36	32	26	17	11	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	215	157	96	83	71	59	50	44	36	23	14	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	384	280	197	188	180	166	153	143	129	105	80	60
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.8	55.4	63.6	65.6	67.1	68.8	70.5	71.7	73.7	77.1	80.4	83.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.4	53.5	61.4	63.3	64.9	66.7	68.3	69.5	71.5	75.1	78.8	81.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	48.3	57.3	65.8	67.9	69.2	71.1	72.7	73.9	75.9	79.1	82.1	84.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.0	52.1	56.4	57.2	57.9	58.9	59.8	60.6	61.9	64.3	66.8	69.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	12.9	14.4	15.1	15.5	16.1	16.5	17.0	17.8	19.3	20.8	22.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	36.9	34.1	27.5	21.9	20.8	20.2	19.6	18.6	16.7	14.9	13.1	11.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	4.96	4.92	3.45	2.74	2.62	2.56	2.51	2.47	2.38	2.25	2.10	1.99
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	107	107	108	107	107	106	106	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.67	1.89	1.45	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.04	0.99	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.1	29.0	27.7	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.9	28.5	29.1	29.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	487 364	597 172	698 317	650 312	658 430	680 567	699 214	703 126	692 606	712 084	696 927	660 104
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	254 199	237 180	241 190	258 813	265 417	270 478	279 467	294 442	333 501	440 828	543 263	589 247
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	233 165	359 993	457 127	391 499	393 014	410 089	419 747	408 685	359 105	271 256	153 664	70 857
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## More developed regions

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	812 989	1 007 682	1 144 463	1 188 812	1 208 920	1 233 376	1 251 351	1 266 360	1 283 920	1 286 422	1 273 684	1 277 379
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17	21	23	24	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	26
Median age (years).....	28.5	30.6	34.4	37.3	38.8	40.0	41.2	42.2	44.1	45.1	45.6	46.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.2	55.8	49.3	48.2	47.5	48.1	51.5	55.9	63.6	72.9	75.2	79.9
Child dependency ratio (b).....	42.3	40.4	30.6	27.0	25.0	24.3	24.8	25.6	26.0	27.1	27.4	27.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	11.9	15.4	18.7	21.2	22.6	23.8	26.7	30.3	37.7	45.8	47.8	52.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	11.8	7.8	4.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	-0.7	-2.0	-1.6	-0.8
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	58	82	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	10.6	9.5	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.9	12.4	11.9	10.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	60	26	13	9	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	78	31	16	11	9	8	6	6	4	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	201	162	139	141	138	129	112	104	90	65	44	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.7	70.3	73.9	74.7	75.6	76.9	78.3	79.1	80.7	83.5	86.6	89.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.1	66.9	70.2	71.0	71.9	73.4	75.1	76.0	77.8	81.1	84.6	87.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	67.2	73.6	77.4	78.5	79.3	80.4	81.5	82.1	83.5	85.8	88.6	91.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.7	57.8	60.3	60.7	61.4	62.6	63.9	64.6	66.1	68.8	71.8	74.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.5	14.3	16.1	16.8	17.3	18.2	19.0	19.5	20.4	22.1	24.2	26.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	22.4	17.3	13.9	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.1
Total fertility (children per woman).....	2.82	2.39	1.81	1.57	1.58	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.75	1.82	1.86	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.25	1.11	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.3	27.2	26.9	27.7	28.3	28.7	29.3	30.3	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	93 850	85 134	78 297	66 248	66 077	69 552	68 687	68 444	65 130	66 783	65 766	64 490
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	44 573	46 660	54 602	60 445	61 743	61 527	62 395	65 191	69 786	79 492	75 899	69 570
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	49 277	38 474	23 695	5 804	4 334	8 025	6 292	3 253	- 4 656	- 12 709	- 10 132	- 5 080
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	738	3 563	7 163	13 247	15 774	16 431	11 683	11 756	11 365	11 551	8 663	5 776
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.9

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Less developed regions

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 712 161	2 674 806	4 165 205	4 937 810	5 310 716	5 696 349	6 098 121	6 491 797	7 216 847	8 438 726	9 427 969	9 935 938
Population density (persons per square km) .....	21	33	51	61	66	70	75	80	89	104	116	123
Median age (years).....	21.4	18.8	21.7	24.0	25.1	26.5	27.8	29.1	31.3	34.9	38.3	41.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	70.9	83.7	68.4	61.5	56.3	53.2	52.5	53.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	66.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	64.3	77.1	61.1	53.3	47.8	44.3	42.8	41.7	38.3	35.0	32.1	30.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.6	6.5	7.3	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.7	11.3	14.8	22.8	30.3	36.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.4	25.6	21.9	16.2	15.2	14.6	14.0	12.9	10.3	6.8	3.5	1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	34	28	32	45	48	50	51	56	70	106	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	23.2	15.2	9.4	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.7	10.0	10.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	161	118	74	63	54	46	39	35	28	19	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	248	178	107	91	77	65	54	48	39	25	16	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	470	334	219	203	191	176	161	151	136	110	85	63
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.5	51.4	61.2	63.7	65.3	67.1	68.8	70.0	72.2	76.0	79.6	82.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.6	50.3	59.7	62.0	63.7	65.4	66.9	68.2	70.3	74.2	78.0	81.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	42.5	52.7	62.9	65.5	67.0	68.9	70.7	72.0	74.3	78.0	81.2	83.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.0	49.3	54.6	55.8	56.6	57.5	58.4	59.3	60.7	63.4	66.1	68.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.7	11.7	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.7	18.5	20.2	21.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	43.6	40.7	31.4	24.6	23.1	22.2	21.4	20.2	17.8	15.5	13.5	12.0
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.08	6.03	3.92	3.00	2.83	2.72	2.65	2.58	2.47	2.30	2.12	2.00
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	107	108	108	108	107	107	106	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.89	2.22	1.62	1.26	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.00	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.5	28.0	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.6	28.2	28.9	29.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	393 514	512 038	620 020	584 064	592 354	611 015	630 527	634 683	627 476	645 301	631 161	595 613
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	209 626	190 520	186 587	198 369	203 674	208 951	217 072	229 251	263 715	361 336	467 365	519 677
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	183 888	321 518	433 432	385 695	388 680	402 064	413 455	405 432	363 761	283 965	163 796	75 937
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 738	- 3 563	- 7 163	- 13 247	- 15 774	- 16 431	- 11 683	- 11 756	- 11 365	- 11 551	- 8 663	- 5 776
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Least developed countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	195 725	308 870	510 058	664 386	752 805	847 255	954 158	1 070 680	1 325 694	1 896 921	2 609 333	3 167 116
Population density (persons per square km) .....	10	15	25	33	37	42	47	53	66	94	129	157
Median age (years).....	19.3	17.9	17.5	18.2	18.6	19.1	19.7	20.5	22.3	26.1	31.0	35.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.2	89.1	91.6	86.4	83.7	81.2	77.2	73.0	66.6	59.0	56.6	58.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	74.3	83.7	85.6	80.3	77.6	74.9	70.8	66.6	59.4	48.5	39.6	33.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	7.2	10.5	17.1	24.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.0	26.2	28.1	26.6	26.2	25.7	24.8	23.8	21.5	16.6	10.9	6.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	36	27	26	28	28	30	30	30	34	43	66	115
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.1	21.3	15.4	13.0	11.5	9.8	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.1	8.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	203	154	114	93	79	67	57	50	40	26	17	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	324	249	184	149	125	102	86	75	58	36	22	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	488	408	331	327	310	271	240	218	189	146	111	84
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.1	43.3	50.6	53.7	56.2	59.5	62.2	64.0	67.0	71.8	75.8	78.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.0	42.1	49.4	52.6	55.1	58.3	60.7	62.5	65.4	69.9	73.8	77.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	37.4	44.5	51.9	54.9	57.4	60.7	63.6	65.6	68.7	73.7	77.8	80.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.8	45.4	49.1	49.8	50.8	52.6	54.2	55.3	57.0	59.9	62.8	65.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.4	10.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.9	16.2	17.9	19.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.1	47.5	43.6	39.6	37.6	35.5	33.3	31.6	28.2	22.8	17.9	14.6
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.56	6.74	6.19	5.39	5.01	4.62	4.27	3.98	3.50	2.91	2.44	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.80	2.16	2.22	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.81	1.72	1.57	1.34	1.15	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.2	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.7	29.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	49 463	68 881	104 201	123 648	133 324	141 890	149 997	159 851	177 942	207 753	227 995	227 204
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	28 889	30 873	36 933	40 587	40 608	39 065	38 352	39 201	42 790	56 697	90 123	131 183
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	20 574	38 009	67 268	83 060	92 716	102 825	111 645	120 650	135 152	151 056	137 872	96 021
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 522	- 863	- 3 757	- 3 864	- 4 297	- 8 376	- 4 742	- 4 128	- 4 161	- 4 107	- 3 080	- 2 054
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-2.1	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Other less developed countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 516 436	2 365 936	3 655 147	4 273 424	4 557 911	4 849 094	5 143 963	5 421 116	5 891 153	6 541 805	6 818 636	6 768 822
Population density (persons per square km) .....	25	39	60	70	75	80	85	89	97	108	112	111
Median age (years).....	21.7	18.9	22.3	25.1	26.4	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.8	37.8	41.4	43.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	69.7	83.0	65.6	58.2	52.6	49.2	48.6	49.5	50.4	57.4	64.7	70.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	63.1	76.3	58.1	49.8	43.7	39.9	38.4	37.4	34.1	31.1	29.1	28.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.7	6.7	7.4	8.4	8.9	9.3	10.2	12.1	16.4	26.3	35.6	42.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.4	25.5	21.1	14.7	13.4	12.7	12.1	10.8	7.9	4.1	0.8	-0.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	28	34	49	54	56	59	66	91	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.6	14.4	8.6	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.6	9.4	11.1	11.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	155	112	66	55	47	40	33	29	23	15	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	237	167	91	75	64	53	45	39	32	21	12	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	467	325	205	186	176	163	151	141	126	101	75	53
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.3	52.7	63.1	65.7	67.1	68.7	70.2	71.4	73.5	77.1	80.8	83.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.5	51.5	61.5	63.9	65.5	67.0	68.3	69.5	71.5	75.3	79.4	82.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	43.3	54.0	64.8	67.5	68.9	70.5	72.2	73.4	75.5	79.0	82.2	85.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.2	49.8	55.3	56.6	57.4	58.2	59.0	59.8	61.3	64.0	67.0	69.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.8	11.8	13.4	14.1	14.6	15.1	15.4	15.9	16.9	18.8	20.7	22.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.1	39.8	29.7	22.3	20.8	20.0	19.2	18.0	15.6	13.5	11.8	10.9
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.01	5.94	3.64	2.69	2.52	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.22	2.09	1.98	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	107	108	109	109	109	108	108	107	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.90	2.23	1.54	1.15	1.09	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.5	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.5	28.3	29.1	30.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	344 051	443 157	515 818	460 416	459 030	469 125	480 530	474 831	449 534	437 548	403 166	368 409
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	180 737	159 647	149 654	157 781	163 066	169 886	178 720	190 050	220 925	304 639	377 242	388 493
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	163 314	283 510	366 164	302 635	295 964	299 239	301 810	284 781	228 609	132 909	25 924	- 20 084
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 216	- 2 700	- 3 407	- 9 383	- 11 477	- 8 055	- 6 941	- 7 628	- 7 205	- 7 444	- 5 583	- 3 722
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Less developed regions, excluding China

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 158 315	1 847 527	2 984 213	3 638 685	3 975 101	4 324 652	4 690 815	5 057 356	5 769 515	7 060 907	8 243 404	8 910 082
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16	26	42	51	56	60	66	71	81	99	115	124
Median age (years).....	20.4	18.6	20.2	22.0	23.0	24.1	25.2	26.3	28.5	32.6	36.7	40.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	74.6	85.5	75.9	67.7	63.6	60.3	58.0	56.6	54.7	55.6	59.6	64.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	68.4	79.0	69.1	60.2	55.8	52.2	49.5	47.2	42.7	37.2	33.1	30.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	12.0	18.4	26.5	33.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.9	25.0	23.4	19.7	18.4	17.5	16.7	15.5	12.9	9.0	5.0	2.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	29	31	37	40	41	43	46	55	80	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.4	16.2	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.3	10.2
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	177	129	83	68	59	51	44	38	31	20	13	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	268	194	122	99	85	72	61	54	43	28	17	11
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	464	348	254	235	228	209	190	177	157	124	92	68
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.7	49.9	58.7	61.7	63.2	65.1	67.0	68.4	70.7	74.6	78.4	81.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.0	48.9	57.1	60.0	61.5	63.4	65.1	66.4	68.6	72.5	76.6	80.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	41.5	50.8	60.4	63.5	65.0	67.0	69.1	70.5	72.9	76.8	80.2	82.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.4	48.8	53.1	54.4	55.0	56.1	57.2	58.0	59.5	62.1	65.0	67.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.5	11.8	13.0	13.9	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.3	17.8	19.4	20.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	44.3	41.2	33.9	28.7	26.9	25.5	24.2	22.7	20.1	16.9	14.2	12.4
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.06	5.96	4.46	3.63	3.34	3.13	2.98	2.85	2.63	2.37	2.16	2.01
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	106	107	106	106	106	106	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.83	2.12	1.80	1.50	1.41	1.34	1.30	1.25	1.18	1.09	1.02	0.96
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.4	28.5	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.7	28.1	28.8	29.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	270 815	358 427	478 875	499 219	512 757	529 099	544 818	553 851	562 922	584 527	579 513	550 559
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	143 197	140 819	149 032	157 224	162 612	165 170	168 586	176 880	201 187	274 484	377 848	451 128
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	127 618	217 609	329 843	341 995	350 145	363 929	376 231	376 971	361 734	310 043	201 665	99 431
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 721	- 3 878	- 7 007	- 13 132	- 13 729	- 14 378	- 10 068	- 10 431	- 10 040	- 10 226	- 7 670	- 5 113
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## High-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	800 383	1 019 422	1 202 698	1 280 673	1 319 249	1 365 643	1 401 479	1 431 215	1 474 557	1 512 496	1 513 595	1 512 091
Population density (persons per square km) .....	15	19	22	23	24	25	25	26	27	27	27	27
Median age (years).....	28.0	29.3	33.0	36.0	37.3	38.4	39.7	40.7	42.9	44.7	45.8	46.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	55.6	58.1	50.3	48.8	47.8	47.8	50.5	54.1	61.5	71.2	75.3	80.5
Child dependency ratio (b).....	44.0	43.3	32.7	29.1	27.0	25.9	26.0	26.5	26.5	27.0	27.1	27.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	11.5	14.8	17.6	19.7	20.8	21.9	24.5	27.7	35.0	44.2	48.2	53.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	12.5	9.2	5.9	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	0.9	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	54	70	93	119	117	101	134	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.7	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.8	11.5	11.6	10.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	62	32	15	10	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	82	40	18	12	10	9	7	6	5	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	209	170	137	132	128	118	104	96	82	60	40	25
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.0	69.3	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.5	78.8	79.6	81.2	84.0	87.0	89.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.4	65.9	70.2	71.6	72.6	74.2	75.7	76.7	78.5	81.7	85.1	88.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	66.5	72.6	77.4	78.9	79.7	80.9	81.9	82.6	84.0	86.3	89.0	91.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.3	57.5	60.4	61.3	62.1	63.3	64.5	65.3	66.8	69.4	72.3	75.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.4	14.3	16.2	17.0	17.7	18.6	19.3	19.8	20.7	22.4	24.5	26.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	23.2	18.7	14.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman).....	2.97	2.60	1.91	1.71	1.69	1.76	1.75	1.76	1.79	1.82	1.85	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	105	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.30	1.20	0.91	0.81	0.80	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.4	27.5	27.2	27.9	28.4	28.8	29.3	30.2	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	95 942	92 812	88 190	78 819	78 349	81 832	81 416	81 221	78 074	78 872	77 253	75 369
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	44 217	47 067	53 518	58 505	60 066	60 236	62 032	65 377	71 741	86 558	87 799	82 662
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	51 725	45 745	34 672	20 314	18 283	21 597	19 385	15 844	6 332	- 7 686	- 10 545	- 7 293
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	1 794	3 695	9 556	16 552	20 293	24 797	16 452	13 892	12 777	12 998	9 748	6 499
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.



# Middle-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 593 830	2 463 090	3 781 822	4 417 643	4 709 628	5 002 954	5 306 283	5 597 099	6 098 849	6 822 476	7 194 012	7 224 894
Population density (persons per square km) .....	26	41	62	73	78	82	87	92	101	112	119	119
Median age (years).....	21.9	19.1	22.2	24.8	26.1	27.5	28.9	30.4	33.2	37.1	40.6	43.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	69.1	82.2	66.6	59.1	53.6	50.3	49.6	50.3	50.8	57.0	63.9	69.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	62.1	75.3	59.0	50.7	44.7	41.0	39.5	38.4	35.0	31.9	29.8	28.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.9	6.9	7.6	8.5	8.9	9.3	10.1	11.9	15.8	25.1	34.1	40.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	20.1	25.1	21.1	14.8	13.7	13.0	12.4	11.1	8.3	4.6	1.3	-0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	35	28	34	50	55	58	59	65	88	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	22.7	14.6	9.0	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.7	9.4	10.9	11.3
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	158	115	69	58	49	42	36	31	25	16	10	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	241	172	97	80	68	57	48	42	34	22	13	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	458	321	209	192	182	169	156	147	131	106	79	57
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.4	52.5	62.4	64.9	66.4	68.0	69.5	70.7	72.8	76.5	80.2	83.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.4	51.3	60.9	63.2	64.8	66.3	67.7	68.9	70.9	74.7	78.7	82.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	43.4	53.8	64.1	66.8	68.2	69.9	71.5	72.7	74.8	78.4	81.6	84.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.6	49.9	55.1	56.3	57.0	57.8	58.6	59.4	60.8	63.6	66.4	69.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.9	11.8	13.3	13.9	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.7	16.6	18.5	20.4	22.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	42.8	39.7	30.1	22.8	21.3	20.5	19.7	18.5	16.1	14.0	12.2	11.2
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.92	5.88	3.72	2.75	2.59	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.26	2.13	2.01	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	107	108	109	109	109	108	107	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.87	2.20	1.57	1.17	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.4	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.5	28.2	29.0	30.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	359 433	460 106	541 457	486 207	486 580	496 833	508 097	503 465	479 770	471 006	439 264	404 760
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	190 478	169 306	162 261	170 365	175 068	181 367	189 473	200 752	231 375	315 562	392 499	408 942
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	168 955	290 800	379 196	315 842	311 512	315 465	318 625	302 713	248 395	155 445	46 765	- 4 181
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 786	- 3 306	- 6 483	- 15 037	- 19 527	- 22 139	- 15 296	- 11 897	- 10 634	- 10 844	- 8 133	- 5 422
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Upper-middle-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	824 937	1 275 035	1 880 875	2 112 612	2 204 280	2 294 244	2 390 125	2 468 631	2 566 850	2 621 635	2 480 151	2 308 174
Population density (persons per square km) .....	20	31	46	52	54	56	58	60	63	64	61	56
Median age (years).....	22.6	19.1	23.7	27.8	30.1	31.9	33.5	35.2	39.7	44.1	46.7	47.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	67.0	81.7	58.2	51.1	44.0	40.7	41.6	44.6	48.4	64.5	76.1	80.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	59.7	74.7	50.2	41.6	34.0	30.0	29.5	29.4	26.7	26.5	27.0	27.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.3	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.0	10.7	12.2	15.2	21.7	37.9	49.1	53.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	21.2	26.5	19.3	10.2	9.0	8.4	8.1	6.8	3.5	0.0	-2.7	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	33	27	37	72	82	87	85	108	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.3	12.7	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.0	10.8	12.9	12.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	135	97	46	36	29	23	19	16	13	9	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	208	143	59	46	37	29	24	21	17	12	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	440	293	166	151	138	127	115	108	94	69	49	35
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.9	55.8	67.4	69.6	71.3	72.7	73.8	74.9	76.8	80.7	84.4	87.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.5	53.8	65.3	67.4	69.3	70.6	71.8	72.8	74.9	79.3	83.5	86.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	46.5	57.9	69.7	72.0	73.5	74.9	76.0	77.0	78.8	82.1	85.4	88.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.3	51.2	57.2	58.3	59.4	60.2	61.0	61.8	63.4	66.8	70.2	72.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.4	12.0	13.8	14.5	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.6	17.8	20.2	22.7	24.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.5	39.1	26.4	16.8	15.5	15.1	15.0	13.9	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.01	5.98	3.03	1.93	1.84	1.82	1.85	1.86	1.83	1.89	1.90	1.89
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	107	109	110	111	110	110	108	107	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.02	2.37	1.36	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.6	27.0	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.6	28.9	29.7	30.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	184 883	234 075	236 639	173 577	166 739	169 445	175 661	169 062	146 936	141 049	126 872	114 801
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	92 645	75 724	63 557	68 388	70 044	74 585	80 487	86 713	101 980	141 016	160 818	143 423
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	92 238	158 351	173 082	105 189	96 694	94 860	95 174	82 349	44 956	33	- 33 945	- 28 622
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 595	- 1 840	- 2 923	- 5 480	- 5 026	- 4 897	707	- 3 842	- 3 582	- 2 755	- 2 066	- 1 378
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Lower-middle-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	768 893	1 188 054	1 900 946	2 305 031	2 505 348	2 708 711	2 916 158	3 128 467	3 531 999	4 200 842	4 713 862	4 916 720
Population density (persons per square km) .....	39	60	96	117	127	137	148	159	179	213	239	250
Median age (years).....	21.1	19.2	20.4	22.0	23.0	24.2	25.3	26.5	28.8	33.4	37.9	41.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	71.3	82.7	75.7	67.4	63.2	59.5	56.9	55.1	52.6	52.7	58.1	64.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	64.8	75.9	68.6	59.8	55.4	51.6	48.7	46.1	41.2	35.0	31.1	29.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.2	9.1	11.4	17.7	27.0	35.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.0	23.6	22.9	19.1	17.9	16.9	15.9	14.6	11.9	7.5	3.5	1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	30	31	38	42	45	47	50	61	97	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	24.2	16.7	11.0	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.5	8.5	9.9	10.8
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	183	134	88	70	60	52	44	39	30	19	12	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	277	202	126	100	85	71	60	53	41	27	16	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	476	350	254	235	227	213	197	184	164	130	94	66
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.8	49.2	58.3	61.4	62.9	64.6	66.3	67.6	69.8	73.5	77.7	81.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.4	48.7	57.2	60.0	61.4	63.1	64.6	65.8	67.9	71.5	76.0	80.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	40.3	49.8	59.5	62.9	64.4	66.2	68.1	69.5	71.8	75.6	79.4	82.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.9	48.6	52.9	54.1	54.6	55.4	56.3	57.0	58.4	60.9	64.1	67.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.5	11.7	12.6	13.3	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.6	15.2	16.6	18.5	20.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.3	40.3	33.9	28.4	26.6	25.1	23.6	22.1	19.4	16.0	13.4	11.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.82	5.79	4.49	3.61	3.31	3.08	2.90	2.75	2.52	2.24	2.06	1.96
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	107	108	108	108	108	107	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.71	2.02	1.80	1.49	1.39	1.32	1.26	1.21	1.13	1.04	0.97	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.4	29.2	28.2	27.9	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.9	28.7	29.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	174 550	226 031	304 818	312 630	319 841	327 387	332 436	334 404	332 834	329 957	312 392	289 959
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	97 833	93 582	98 704	101 977	105 023	106 782	108 986	114 040	129 395	174 545	231 682	265 518
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	76 717	132 449	206 114	210 653	214 818	220 605	223 450	220 364	203 439	155 412	80 710	24 441
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 191	- 1 466	- 3 560	- 9 557	- 14 501	- 17 242	- 16 002	- 8 055	- 7 052	- 8 088	- 6 067	- 4 044
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Low-income countries

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	130 103	198 589	323 227	425 993	488 164	558 333	638 735	726 696	923 887	1 386 201	1 989 731	2 471 875
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	14	23	30	35	40	46	52	66	99	142	177
Median age (years).....	18.9	18.0	17.5	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.5	19.1	20.7	24.6	30.0	35.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.3	88.1	91.9	91.7	90.4	88.6	84.8	80.5	72.3	60.8	55.8	57.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	76.7	82.7	86.0	85.6	84.3	82.3	78.5	74.3	65.8	52.0	40.7	33.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	8.8	15.1	23.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	18.2	24.9	28.4	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.3	26.4	23.9	18.6	12.2	6.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	42	29	27	26	26	26	26	27	30	38	58	104
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.6	22.2	16.7	15.0	13.2	11.0	9.3	8.3	6.9	5.8	6.5	8.0
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	195	151	116	99	84	70	60	52	41	26	17	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	319	252	194	161	135	109	91	79	61	36	22	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	530	442	357	381	370	318	271	241	204	150	113	85
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.0	41.8	48.9	50.7	53.1	56.9	60.3	62.5	65.9	71.1	75.4	78.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.5	40.4	47.4	49.2	51.8	55.6	58.7	60.9	64.1	69.1	73.3	76.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	36.4	43.2	50.4	52.1	54.3	58.3	61.9	64.2	67.7	73.2	77.4	80.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	39.9	44.0	48.0	47.3	48.0	50.4	52.6	54.0	56.0	59.3	62.3	65.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.5	10.6	11.8	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	13.8	14.4	15.7	17.4	19.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.8	47.1	45.2	42.6	40.8	38.9	36.6	34.6	30.8	24.4	18.7	14.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.39	6.56	6.44	6.00	5.67	5.31	4.89	4.52	3.88	3.07	2.48	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.71	2.03	2.25	2.19	2.16	2.13	2.04	1.93	1.72	1.41	1.17	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.0	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.7	29.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	31 798	44 024	68 447	85 054	93 252	101 641	109 447	118 194	134 514	161 959	180 173	179 754
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	19 431	20 744	25 348	29 879	30 213	28 799	27 880	28 222	30 275	38 538	62 770	97 416
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	12 367	23 280	43 099	55 175	63 039	72 842	81 567	89 972	104 239	123 421	117 403	82 337
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 1 003	- 375	- 3 106	- 1 554	- 867	- 2 673	- 1 166	- 2 011	- 2 165	- 2 176	- 1 632	- 1 088
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.5	-0.4	-2.1	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Sub-Saharan Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	179 680	282 743	491 498	642 172	733 322	840 390	962 287	1 095 658	1 396 853	2 123 232	3 106 395	3 934 829
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	13	22	29	34	38	44	50	64	97	142	180
Median age (years).....	19.1	17.9	17.2	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.7	20.1	23.7	29.0	34.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	81.8	88.7	93.8	90.2	89.0	87.9	85.6	82.3	74.1	62.4	55.4	55.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	76.0	83.2	88.1	84.5	83.2	82.1	79.8	76.5	68.1	54.4	42.1	34.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	8.0	13.3	20.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.9	25.3	28.7	26.7	26.5	27.2	27.3	26.2	24.0	19.2	12.9	7.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	36	28	25	27	26	26	26	27	30	37	55	94
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.8	21.7	16.4	15.6	14.6	12.5	10.6	9.6	8.0	6.4	6.6	7.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	183	144	112	101	88	75	64	56	45	29	17	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	307	245	188	166	142	117	99	87	68	42	23	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	508	434	361	405	422	374	324	300	258	184	131	96
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.2	42.6	49.2	49.3	50.3	53.8	57.2	59.2	62.6	68.6	73.7	77.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.9	41.2	47.6	48.1	49.4	52.9	55.9	57.9	61.1	66.7	71.7	75.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	37.5	44.0	50.8	50.5	51.3	54.8	58.4	60.6	64.2	70.4	75.7	79.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.9	44.3	47.8	46.1	45.6	47.8	50.1	51.3	53.3	57.2	60.8	63.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.4	10.5	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.1	13.7	14.9	16.5	18.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.6	47.0	45.0	42.2	41.2	39.7	37.9	35.8	32.0	25.6	19.5	15.3
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.56	6.66	6.51	5.91	5.68	5.40	5.10	4.75	4.13	3.23	2.56	2.18
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.81	2.11	2.30	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.06	1.97	1.78	1.46	1.20	1.04
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.8	28.9	29.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	45 004	62 454	103 401	127 262	141 580	156 118	170 784	184 123	211 116	259 547	293 367	296 359
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	26 242	28 800	37 608	46 953	50 308	49 018	47 968	49 126	52 833	65 013	99 576	152 218
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	18 762	33 653	65 793	80 309	91 272	107 100	122 816	134 997	158 283	194 535	193 791	144 141
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 208	- 108	- 1 345	- 1 115	- 122	- 31	- 919	- 1 626	- 1 751	- 1 799	- 1 349	- 900
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	228 902	365 626	631 614	814 063	920 239	1 044 107	1 186 178	1 340 103	1 679 301	2 477 536	3 524 628	4 386 591
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	12	21	27	31	35	40	45	57	84	119	148
Median age (years).....	19.3	17.9	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.8	21.2	24.8	29.8	34.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.4	89.8	91.6	85.3	82.6	81.2	80.1	77.9	70.8	61.5	55.6	56.5
Child dependency ratio (b).....	74.6	83.9	85.4	79.1	76.4	74.9	73.8	71.5	63.7	52.0	40.9	34.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	9.5	14.7	22.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	21.2	26.0	28.2	25.1	24.9	25.6	26.0	24.7	22.3	17.9	11.9	6.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	28	25	29	29	28	28	29	32	40	59	102
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.9	20.5	14.7	13.8	13.0	11.3	9.8	8.9	7.7	6.5	6.9	8.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	187	144	104	93	81	69	59	52	42	27	17	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	310	238	171	152	131	108	90	80	63	39	22	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	473	403	329	359	371	328	285	265	231	170	123	90
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.4	44.3	51.8	52.3	53.3	56.5	59.5	61.4	64.5	69.9	74.6	78.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.2	43.0	50.2	50.9	52.2	55.3	58.2	59.9	62.9	68.1	72.7	76.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	38.5	45.7	53.4	53.6	54.4	57.6	60.9	62.8	66.1	71.8	76.6	79.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.4	45.8	49.4	48.3	48.1	50.0	52.0	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.7	64.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.8	10.9	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.3	15.6	17.2	18.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.1	46.4	42.9	38.8	37.9	36.9	35.8	33.6	30.0	24.4	18.8	15.0
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.60	6.67	6.20	5.35	5.10	4.89	4.71	4.41	3.89	3.11	2.51	2.16
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.85	2.17	2.27	1.99	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.86	1.69	1.42	1.18	1.03
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.6	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	29.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	58 079	79 754	126 818	148 913	164 089	181 037	199 625	212 425	238 480	289 190	321 829	322 577
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	32 436	35 149	43 384	52 732	56 333	55 355	54 654	56 192	61 054	77 123	117 380	174 131
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	25 643	44 605	83 433	96 181	107 756	125 681	144 971	156 233	177 425	212 067	204 449	148 446
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 581	- 979	- 1 847	- 2 534	- 1 581	- 1 813	- 2 900	- 2 308	- 2 338	- 2 386	- 1 790	- 1 193
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Eastern Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	66 923	110 428	198 232	259 373	297 636	342 743	394 477	451 393	578 804	878 236	1 266 853	1 576 955
Population density (persons per square km) .....	10	17	30	39	45	51	59	68	87	132	190	237
Median age (years).....	18.4	17.2	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.7	20.4	24.6	30.2	35.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	85.2	94.0	98.3	95.1	93.3	91.1	87.1	82.3	72.5	60.4	56.0	58.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	79.6	88.5	92.5	89.3	87.5	85.3	81.3	76.4	66.4	51.8	40.4	33.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	8.7	15.6	24.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	22.5	28.0	30.1	27.8	27.9	28.7	28.4	27.3	24.5	18.9	12.2	6.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	32	25	24	25	26	25	25	26	29	37	58	103
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.1	20.6	16.6	15.4	13.6	10.9	8.9	7.7	6.4	5.4	6.3	8.0
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	180	139	112	95	79	64	53	47	37	25	17	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	301	232	184	150	122	97	79	68	52	32	21	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	488	412	378	453	451	367	295	253	211	148	109	83
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.0	44.1	48.8	49.0	51.2	56.3	60.5	63.4	66.8	72.1	76.2	79.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.7	42.6	47.1	47.7	50.2	55.0	58.9	61.6	64.9	69.9	74.0	77.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	38.4	45.6	50.6	50.3	52.2	57.5	62.2	65.1	68.8	74.4	78.4	81.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.0	45.6	47.3	44.6	45.0	48.9	52.1	54.1	56.2	60.0	63.1	65.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.1	11.2	12.1	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.5	15.0	16.4	18.1	19.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.5	48.6	46.7	43.2	41.5	39.6	37.3	35.0	30.9	24.3	18.5	14.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	7.01	7.09	6.82	6.08	5.76	5.38	4.94	4.52	3.85	3.02	2.46	2.15
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.96	2.30	2.40	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.08	1.96	1.73	1.40	1.16	1.03
Mean age childbearing (years).....	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.5	29.5	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	17 533	25 084	43 029	52 302	57 776	63 400	68 659	74 015	84 243	101 891	113 675	114 416
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	9 579	10 633	15 309	18 615	18 996	17 437	16 378	16 192	17 396	22 500	38 652	61 756
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	7 953	14 451	27 720	33 687	38 780	45 963	52 281	57 823	66 847	79 391	75 023	52 660
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 142	- 127	- 227	376	- 516	- 857	- 546	- 907	- 864	- 864	- 648	- 432
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Middle Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	26 401	40 846	70 886	96 113	111 913	130 598	151 952	175 950	231 643	369 090	560 204	721 296
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	6	11	15	17	20	23	27	36	57	86	111
Median age (years).....	19.4	18.3	17.0	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.6	18.9	22.5	28.2	34.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	81.8	87.6	96.5	97.4	96.9	95.7	93.6	89.9	80.8	65.1	55.2	54.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	74.9	81.6	90.4	91.4	91.1	90.0	87.9	84.3	75.2	58.1	43.2	34.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	7.0	12.0	20.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	18.9	24.5	30.0	29.6	30.3	30.7	30.2	29.2	26.9	21.0	13.9	7.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	28	24	26	23	23	23	24	26	33	50	89
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.6	22.4	17.7	17.0	15.5	13.5	11.9	10.7	8.7	6.4	6.2	7.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	183	150	118	112	101	89	79	72	58	37	22	15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	305	252	196	186	165	144	126	113	88	52	29	19
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	490	431	368	380	373	344	316	295	256	188	132	95
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.7	41.9	48.1	48.5	50.4	53.1	55.6	57.6	61.3	67.7	73.1	77.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.1	40.5	46.5	47.1	49.1	51.8	54.3	56.1	59.7	65.7	70.9	75.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	38.2	43.3	49.6	49.9	51.6	54.3	57.0	59.0	62.9	69.7	75.4	79.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.9	44.7	47.7	47.3	47.7	49.2	50.6	51.6	53.6	57.2	60.7	63.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.1	11.0	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.4	14.0	15.0	16.5	18.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.5	46.9	47.7	46.6	45.8	44.2	42.1	39.9	35.5	27.4	20.2	15.3
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.05	6.31	6.87	6.73	6.54	6.24	5.82	5.38	4.59	3.38	2.57	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.70	1.98	2.39	2.36	2.38	2.37	2.29	2.18	1.94	1.53	1.21	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.2	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.4	28.6	29.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	6 438	9 023	15 735	20 973	23 804	26 788	29 717	32 682	38 569	48 100	54 569	54 224
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	3 820	4 312	5 848	7 659	8 035	8 203	8 380	8 733	9 423	11 238	16 887	26 656
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 618	4 711	9 887	13 314	15 769	18 585	21 338	23 949	29 146	36 863	37 682	27 568
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 6	28	- 164	- 1 076	31	101	16	50	- 36	- 68	- 51	- 34
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-2.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.



# Northern Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	49 222	82 883	140 117	171 891	186 917	203 717	223 892	244 445	282 448	354 304	418 232	451 763
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6	11	18	22	24	26	29	31	36	46	54	58
Median age (years).....	19.9	17.7	19.1	21.3	22.8	24.2	25.2	26.1	27.7	32.2	37.0	41.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.6	93.4	84.0	69.2	61.4	58.0	59.7	60.8	56.1	56.8	57.1	64.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	69.8	86.1	76.6	61.3	53.5	50.1	51.3	51.5	44.5	38.3	31.8	28.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.8	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.4	9.3	11.6	18.6	25.3	35.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	26.2	28.1	26.8	19.3	18.4	19.0	20.7	18.1	14.0	10.1	5.2	1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	28	27	27	40	42	41	37	40	51	71	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	23.6	16.3	8.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.0	7.0	8.6	9.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	201	144	69	47	41	35	30	26	21	13	9	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	318	215	97	66	58	48	40	35	28	17	12	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	333	282	208	187	177	163	147	138	123	97	68	44
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.3	51.2	62.9	66.2	67.6	69.0	70.5	71.6	73.4	76.8	80.2	83.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.4	49.8	61.0	64.2	65.5	67.0	68.6	69.6	71.4	74.9	78.8	82.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	43.2	52.5	64.8	68.3	69.7	71.1	72.4	73.6	75.5	78.8	81.7	84.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.9	51.5	55.4	56.6	57.3	58.1	58.9	59.6	60.9	63.4	66.3	69.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.4	12.3	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.7	14.9	15.3	16.1	17.7	19.6	21.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	49.8	44.5	35.6	26.3	25.1	25.5	27.0	24.2	20.0	17.1	13.8	11.7
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.74	6.73	5.10	3.47	3.13	3.09	3.27	3.05	2.75	2.34	2.07	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.00	2.38	2.18	1.54	1.39	1.39	1.49	1.40	1.27	1.11	0.99	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.1	29.2	30.0	29.6	29.3	29.4	29.1	29.0	28.9	28.8	29.0	29.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	13 075	17 301	23 417	21 651	22 509	24 919	28 841	28 302	27 364	29 642	28 462	26 218
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6 194	6 349	5 777	5 779	6 024	6 338	6 686	7 066	8 221	12 111	17 804	21 912
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	6 881	10 952	17 640	15 872	16 485	18 581	22 155	21 236	19 143	17 532	10 658	4 306
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 374	- 870	- 502	- 1 419	- 1 458	- 1 782	- 1 980	- 683	- 587	- 587	- 440	- 293
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.4	-2.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.8	-1.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Southern Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	15 588	25 454	42 049	51 451	55 274	59 067	62 634	65 484	70 116	78 029	82 352	80 737
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6	10	16	19	21	22	24	25	26	29	31	30
Median age (years).....	20.8	18.6	19.8	22.1	22.9	23.9	25.2	26.4	28.6	33.2	38.6	42.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.8	84.8	75.0	65.4	60.8	57.6	53.6	52.6	49.3	46.6	53.2	61.5
Child dependency ratio (b).....	67.5	78.4	69.4	58.9	53.6	49.9	46.1	44.6	39.3	32.3	28.2	27.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.2	7.7	7.5	8.0	10.0	14.3	24.9	34.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	23.4	24.0	23.4	16.0	10.7	8.6	9.8	8.3	6.2	4.4	0.5	-1.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	31	28	31	42	49	53	59	78	108	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.4	14.9	8.7	9.9	13.9	14.3	12.2	12.4	11.7	10.5	11.7	12.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	117	89	55	56	59	53	40	35	28	19	13	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	176	127	73	73	80	73	52	44	34	23	15	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	534	434	299	372	529	526	434	445	403	260	171	112
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.7	51.6	60.8	58.6	52.2	52.3	57.1	57.7	61.0	68.2	73.6	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.6	49.3	57.4	56.0	50.7	51.0	55.0	55.8	59.3	66.2	71.3	75.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	45.9	54.1	64.4	61.2	53.6	53.5	59.0	59.2	62.3	70.2	75.8	80.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.9	45.3	51.3	48.7	42.3	42.5	46.6	46.5	48.6	55.0	59.8	63.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.5	10.5	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.5	13.2	13.6	14.3	15.5	17.2	18.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.8	38.9	32.1	25.9	24.6	22.9	22.0	20.7	17.9	14.9	12.2	11.0
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.28	5.77	4.16	3.09	2.90	2.65	2.51	2.38	2.17	1.92	1.82	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.14	2.25	1.84	1.34	1.19	1.09	1.09	1.04	0.98	0.90	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	31.0	31.0	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.2	28.1	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.9	30.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 622	4 656	6 381	6 387	6 568	6 548	6 690	6 622	6 183	5 728	5 025	4 469
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 689	1 781	1 723	2 443	3 708	4 096	3 716	3 954	4 048	4 043	4 805	5 157
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 933	2 875	4 659	3 944	2 860	2 451	2 974	2 667	2 135	1 684	221	- 688
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 35	162	- 98	133	963	1 341	593	183	85	85	64	43
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.4	1.4	-0.5	0.5	3.6	4.7	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Western Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	70 769	106 015	180 331	235 235	268 498	307 982	353 224	402 831	516 290	797 877	1 196 986	1 555 840
Population density (persons per square km) .....	12	17	30	39	44	51	58	66	85	132	197	257
Median age (years).....	19.2	18.4	17.3	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.3	19.4	22.6	27.5	32.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.5	84.9	92.9	88.4	87.9	88.0	87.4	84.8	76.9	65.0	55.0	53.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	74.9	79.8	87.2	82.9	82.6	82.7	82.2	79.6	71.5	58.1	44.4	35.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.9	10.6	17.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	16.9	23.2	27.8	26.6	26.9	27.8	28.0	26.8	24.7	20.2	14.0	8.5
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	41	31	26	27	27	26	26	27	29	35	50	83
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	30.2	24.1	17.4	16.5	15.5	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.0	7.2	6.8	7.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	201	159	120	108	95	82	71	62	48	30	16	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	342	278	208	187	162	133	111	98	77	47	24	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	526	454	356	369	377	349	328	312	277	211	150	108
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.7	39.7	47.9	48.5	49.6	52.6	55.0	56.6	59.8	65.5	71.0	75.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.7	38.6	46.8	47.8	49.0	52.1	54.4	55.9	59.0	64.3	69.6	73.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	34.8	40.7	49.0	49.3	50.2	53.2	55.6	57.3	60.7	66.7	72.6	77.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	39.5	42.8	47.5	46.9	46.5	47.8	48.8	49.5	51.2	54.6	58.2	61.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.6	9.6	10.9	10.7	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.9	14.3	16.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	47.1	47.2	45.3	43.1	42.4	41.2	39.8	37.5	33.8	27.3	20.8	16.2
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.39	6.60	6.67	6.14	5.95	5.74	5.54	5.21	4.57	3.53	2.71	2.25
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.64	1.94	2.28	2.13	2.11	2.14	2.14	2.06	1.89	1.56	1.26	1.07
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.2	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	17 411	23 691	38 255	47 600	53 432	59 382	65 718	70 805	82 121	103 828	120 097	123 250
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	11 154	12 074	14 728	18 236	19 569	19 282	19 495	20 247	21 966	27 232	39 232	58 650
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	6 257	11 617	23 528	29 364	33 863	40 101	46 223	50 558	60 155	76 597	80 865	64 600
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 25	- 171	- 855	- 548	- 600	- 616	- 982	- 951	- 936	- 953	- 715	- 477
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 394 018	2 120 430	3 202 475	3 714 470	3 944 670	4 169 860	4 393 296	4 598 426	4 922 830	5 266 848	5 194 087	4 888 653
Population density (persons per square km) .....	45	68	103	120	127	134	142	148	159	170	167	158
Median age (years).....	22.0	19.4	22.9	25.9	27.4	28.8	30.3	32.1	35.4	39.9	44.0	46.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	68.4	79.9	63.2	56.7	51.0	47.6	47.0	47.9	48.9	56.7	66.2	74.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	61.5	73.2	55.4	47.7	41.5	37.6	36.0	34.8	31.4	28.2	26.5	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.8	6.7	7.8	9.0	9.5	10.0	11.1	13.1	17.5	28.4	39.6	48.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.1	24.6	20.2	13.7	12.4	11.7	10.7	9.5	6.4	2.1	-1.5	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	29	35	52	58	63	67	76	114	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.8	14.4	8.6	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.7	9.9	12.0	12.3
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	157	114	68	55	46	38	31	27	20	12	7	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	238	169	93	73	60	48	39	34	25	15	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	471	322	194	171	156	146	136	127	111	90	63	41
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.1	52.6	63.5	66.6	68.5	70.1	71.6	72.8	74.9	78.3	81.7	85.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.3	51.5	62.0	64.9	66.9	68.4	69.7	70.9	72.9	76.4	80.4	84.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	43.0	53.8	64.9	68.4	70.2	72.0	73.6	74.8	77.0	80.2	83.2	85.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.0	49.9	55.9	57.5	58.5	59.2	59.9	60.7	62.1	64.6	67.6	70.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.7	11.7	13.5	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.2	17.1	18.8	20.7	22.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.8	39.0	28.8	21.2	19.5	18.7	17.8	16.6	14.1	12.0	10.5	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.82	5.73	3.51	2.55	2.39	2.29	2.20	2.15	2.05	1.92	1.84	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	107	109	110	110	110	109	109	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.83	2.15	1.48	1.10	1.04	1.00	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.4	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.3	28.1	29.0	30.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	306 252	389 041	439 178	380 436	374 173	378 561	379 985	372 355	342 088	314 966	273 830	241 790
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	166 638	143 786	131 515	134 533	136 061	142 002	150 268	159 979	186 877	258 833	312 208	303 371
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	139 614	245 255	307 663	245 903	238 111	236 559	229 716	212 376	155 212	56 134	- 38 378	- 61 582
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	75	363	- 2 365	- 6 282	- 7 912	- 11 369	- 6 281	- 7 246	- 7 091	- 7 318	- 5 488	- 3 659
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Eastern Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	666 586	978 113	1 368 592	1 496 284	1 536 540	1 575 320	1 612 287	1 639 673	1 650 198	1 566 759	1 350 905	1 176 865
Population density (persons per square km) .....	58	85	118	129	133	136	139	142	143	136	117	102
Median age (years).....	23.2	20.1	25.6	30.6	33.3	35.9	37.9	39.6	43.7	49.9	51.4	51.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	64.9	75.3	50.7	46.2	39.2	36.4	38.6	43.1	49.3	71.7	85.4	89.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	57.6	68.3	41.8	35.1	27.2	23.3	23.3	23.8	21.8	23.0	24.4	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.3	7.0	8.9	11.1	12.0	13.1	15.3	19.3	27.5	48.7	61.0	64.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	18.5	25.0	16.8	6.5	5.5	5.1	4.8	3.5	0.0	-3.9	-6.2	-4.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	38	28	42	108	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.0	12.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.9	12.6	14.8	13.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	123	88	40	32	23	16	11	9	6	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	194	133	50	39	28	18	13	11	7	4	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	453	285	135	122	103	95	87	80	66	44	27	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.2	56.7	69.7	71.7	74.0	75.6	76.6	77.6	79.5	83.1	87.0	90.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.7	54.6	67.8	69.6	72.1	73.6	74.7	75.7	77.8	81.9	86.3	89.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	46.8	58.9	71.6	74.0	76.0	77.7	78.6	79.6	81.3	84.2	87.7	91.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.7	51.4	58.8	60.0	61.4	62.2	62.8	63.6	65.3	68.5	72.3	75.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.1	11.8	14.3	15.1	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.3	18.4	20.8	23.8	26.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.5	37.0	23.4	13.1	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.1	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.60	5.56	2.62	1.48	1.48	1.52	1.55	1.58	1.63	1.73	1.79	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	109	113	115	116	115	114	112	109	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.89	2.23	1.16	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.8	29.6	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.3	27.9	30.1	30.7	30.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	137 924	170 360	153 554	96 217	89 824	91 830	95 387	90 349	73 598	68 851	58 995	51 890
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	73 381	55 495	43 362	48 228	48 360	51 831	57 440	62 073	73 618	99 510	101 621	77 955
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	64 543	114 865	110 192	47 989	41 465	39 999	37 947	28 276	- 20	- 30 659	- 42 626	- 26 066
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 530	805	- 350	- 443	- 1 209	- 1 218	- 980	- 890	- 890	- 890	- 668	- 445
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## South-Central Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	511 574	774 758	1 239 666	1 507 050	1 639 167	1 765 129	1 890 288	2 012 032	2 226 204	2 512 459	2 586 502	2 456 649
Population density (persons per square km) .....	50	75	120	146	159	171	183	195	216	243	250	238
Median age (years).....	21.1	19.2	20.4	22.0	23.2	24.5	26.1	27.6	30.6	36.6	42.5	46.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	70.9	81.5	75.3	66.8	61.4	57.2	53.7	51.4	48.4	49.5	60.3	71.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	64.7	75.4	68.7	59.6	53.8	49.4	45.4	42.1	36.4	29.5	26.3	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.3	9.3	11.9	20.0	34.0	45.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	17.5	22.8	23.2	19.4	17.6	16.1	14.5	13.1	9.9	4.7	-0.2	-2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	40	31	31	37	42	47	51	56	75	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.3	17.9	11.3	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.1	8.6	11.0	12.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	194	147	94	72	61	52	44	37	27	15	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	286	216	132	98	82	67	55	47	34	19	11	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	533	383	264	223	209	195	178	164	142	111	75	49
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.5	47.2	57.4	62.1	64.1	65.8	67.8	69.2	71.7	75.5	79.7	83.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.8	47.4	56.8	61.1	63.0	64.7	66.3	67.7	70.0	73.7	78.4	82.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	37.1	46.9	58.1	63.1	65.2	67.1	69.3	70.9	73.4	77.4	81.0	84.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.6	47.3	52.3	54.7	55.5	56.2	57.3	58.1	59.5	62.2	65.7	69.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.8	15.5	17.1	19.3	21.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.8	40.7	34.5	28.2	25.7	23.7	21.6	20.1	17.0	13.3	10.8	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.00	5.89	4.54	3.58	3.17	2.84	2.57	2.42	2.18	1.93	1.81	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	109	109	109	109	109	109	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.66	1.97	1.79	1.47	1.34	1.23	1.13	1.08	0.99	0.90	0.86	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.3	27.8	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.6	27.0	28.1	30.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	117 156	149 298	202 224	202 744	201 792	201 588	197 222	195 616	184 725	164 804	139 737	120 988
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	70 393	65 669	66 270	63 342	63 479	64 650	65 191	68 114	77 528	106 473	142 737	153 390
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	46 763	83 629	135 954	139 402	138 313	136 937	132 031	127 502	107 197	58 330	- 3 001	- 32 402
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	252	161	- 1 766	- 4 926	- 6 196	- 10 975	- 6 872	- 5 758	- 5 693	- 5 521	- 4 141	- 2 760
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Central Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	18 131	33 156	50 405	55 117	58 043	62 139	67 314	71 872	78 827	88 664	91 921	90 000
Population density (persons per square km) .....	5	8	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	23	23	23
Median age (years).....	23.7	19.2	21.5	22.6	23.9	25.0	26.5	27.9	30.2	34.4	38.5	42.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	63.3	90.6	73.7	66.6	57.3	50.8	51.5	54.4	51.3	51.4	53.5	61.2
Child dependency ratio (b).....	53.3	80.0	65.6	58.0	48.4	43.2	44.1	45.8	38.9	33.6	28.7	27.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	10.0	10.6	8.1	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.5	8.6	12.4	17.8	24.7	34.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.7	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	22.3	21.0	24.6	14.7	13.1	15.4	16.9	14.5	9.4	5.6	1.1	-1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	26	27	36	97	67	51	44	53	86	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	15.3	10.6	8.2	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.7	9.7	11.6	12.3
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	127	99	68	56	48	41	34	31	26	17	11	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	165	123	83	70	59	51	42	38	32	22	14	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	296	226	182	245	234	222	196	189	175	150	114	78
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.6	60.9	66.3	64.3	65.4	66.5	68.4	69.0	70.3	72.7	75.8	79.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.6	56.6	62.3	60.1	61.2	62.4	64.5	65.1	66.3	68.7	72.2	76.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	58.9	65.1	70.1	68.7	69.7	70.7	72.3	73.0	74.3	76.7	79.5	82.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.5	55.2	57.9	54.6	55.0	55.5	56.8	57.1	57.9	59.6	62.0	65.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.5	14.2	15.2	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.5	14.9	15.7	16.9	18.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	37.6	31.6	32.8	23.2	21.1	23.3	24.3	21.8	17.0	15.3	12.7	11.2
Total fertility (children per woman).....	4.91	4.84	3.98	2.84	2.52	2.64	2.70	2.55	2.33	2.08	1.92	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.91	2.02	1.76	1.26	1.14	1.20	1.24	1.18	1.08	0.98	0.92	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years).....	30.4	29.9	27.6	26.8	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.9	29.6	30.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 658	4 911	7 875	6 287	5 981	6 994	7 846	7 598	6 567	6 702	5 824	5 046
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 485	1 650	1 971	2 314	2 267	2 374	2 379	2 566	2 956	4 253	5 321	5 546
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	2 173	3 261	5 904	3 972	3 715	4 620	5 467	5 033	3 611	2 449	504	- 499
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	489	799	- 1 237	- 2 033	- 789	- 524	- 292	- 475	- 475	- 475	- 356	- 238
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	5.0	5.1	-5.2	-7.5	-2.8	-1.8	-0.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Southern Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	493 443	741 603	1 189 261	1 451 933	1 581 124	1 702 991	1 822 974	1 940 160	2 147 377	2 423 795	2 494 581	2 366 649
Population density (persons per square km) .....	77	116	186	227	247	266	285	303	336	379	390	370
Median age (years).....	21.0	19.2	20.3	22.0	23.2	24.5	26.1	27.6	30.6	36.7	42.7	46.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	71.2	81.1	75.4	66.8	61.5	57.5	53.7	51.3	48.3	49.4	60.6	72.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	65.1	75.2	68.8	59.6	54.0	49.6	45.4	42.0	36.3	29.4	26.3	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.1	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.3	9.3	11.9	20.0	34.3	46.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	17.3	22.9	23.1	19.6	17.8	16.1	14.4	13.0	9.9	4.7	-0.3	-2.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	41	31	30	37	41	47	51	56	74	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.7	18.3	11.4	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.1	8.5	11.0	12.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	197	149	95	72	61	52	44	37	27	15	9	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	290	220	134	99	82	68	56	47	34	19	11	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	540	389	267	223	208	194	178	163	141	109	74	47
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.0	46.7	57.0	62.0	64.0	65.8	67.7	69.3	71.7	75.6	79.8	83.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.5	47.1	56.6	61.2	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8	70.2	73.9	78.6	83.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	36.5	46.2	57.6	62.9	65.0	66.9	69.2	70.8	73.4	77.4	81.1	84.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.2	47.0	52.1	54.7	55.5	56.2	57.3	58.1	59.6	62.3	65.8	69.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.8	15.5	17.1	19.4	21.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	44.0	41.2	34.6	28.4	25.8	23.7	21.5	20.0	17.0	13.2	10.7	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.04	5.94	4.57	3.61	3.19	2.85	2.56	2.42	2.18	1.93	1.81	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	107	109	110	110	110	109	109	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.65	1.97	1.79	1.48	1.34	1.23	1.13	1.07	0.99	0.90	0.86	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.2	27.8	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.9	26.6	26.6	26.9	28.0	30.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	113 498	144 387	194 349	196 458	195 810	194 593	189 376	188 018	178 158	158 101	133 912	115 941
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	68 908	64 019	64 299	61 028	61 213	62 276	62 812	65 549	74 572	102 220	137 416	147 844
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	44 590	80 368	130 049	135 430	134 598	132 317	126 564	122 469	103 586	55 881	- 3 504	- 31 903
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 237	- 638	- 529	- 2 893	- 5 407	- 10 451	- 6 581	- 5 283	- 5 218	- 5 046	- 3 785	- 2 523
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.



# South-Eastern Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	164 900	281 521	445 665	526 179	563 157	596 708	633 490	667 627	724 848	792 139	800 763	769 404
Population density (persons per square km) .....	38	65	103	121	130	137	146	154	167	182	184	177
Median age (years).....	20.5	18.1	21.3	24.2	25.5	27.4	28.8	30.2	33.1	37.6	41.6	44.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.8	90.1	68.9	57.9	54.2	50.1	48.1	47.6	48.6	54.1	60.1	67.4
Child dependency ratio (b).....	67.2	83.2	62.0	50.2	46.3	41.9	39.3	37.4	33.9	30.1	27.6	26.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.8	10.2	14.7	24.1	32.5	40.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	24.5	27.5	20.8	15.7	14.4	13.5	12.4	10.9	7.8	3.0	-0.5	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	29	26	34	45	51	60	58	66	93	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	19.1	12.7	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.7	10.0	11.8	12.3
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	157	99	56	41	34	29	24	22	18	12	7	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	237	144	75	53	44	36	30	27	22	14	8	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	353	285	210	194	190	181	173	162	144	112	77	47
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.5	55.5	64.2	66.9	68.0	69.3	70.3	71.2	72.9	75.9	79.1	82.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.5	53.5	61.9	64.4	65.4	66.5	67.5	68.4	70.1	73.0	76.7	80.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	48.5	57.6	66.5	69.6	70.8	72.2	73.2	74.2	75.9	78.7	81.6	84.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.0	51.3	55.2	56.3	56.7	57.3	57.9	58.6	59.8	62.2	64.9	67.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.1	12.2	13.5	14.1	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.3	15.9	17.0	18.5	20.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.7	40.2	28.5	22.6	21.3	20.3	19.3	17.9	15.5	13.0	11.3	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.92	5.91	3.57	2.69	2.51	2.41	2.35	2.25	2.10	1.94	1.85	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.01	2.33	1.56	1.22	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.05	0.99	0.92	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.7	29.6	29.0	28.8	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.9	29.7	30.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	38 341	52 993	60 406	57 279	57 975	58 765	59 390	58 115	55 142	51 246	45 445	40 623
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	16 795	16 804	16 441	17 529	18 725	19 650	21 166	22 801	27 317	39 376	47 343	47 439
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	21 546	36 189	43 965	39 751	39 250	39 115	38 224	35 315	27 825	11 869	- 1 898	- 6 816
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 17	- 545	- 11	- 453	- 2 272	- 5 564	- 1 442	- 1 178	- 1 131	- 1 131	- 848	- 565
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Western Asia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	50 957	86 037	148 552	184 957	205 806	232 703	257 231	279 094	321 580	395 491	455 917	485 736
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	18	31	38	43	48	54	58	67	82	95	101
Median age (years).....	20.8	18.7	20.1	22.2	23.5	25.1	26.3	27.5	29.9	34.4	38.6	41.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.0	87.4	77.9	68.1	62.2	56.1	54.3	53.4	51.5	55.3	60.7	66.8
Child dependency ratio (b).....	65.7	79.4	70.5	60.0	54.1	48.4	46.4	44.4	39.6	34.6	31.1	29.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.3	8.0	7.4	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.9	9.0	12.0	20.6	29.6	37.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	24.8	26.2	25.1	21.3	19.5	18.7	17.6	15.9	13.0	8.6	4.1	1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	27	28	34	33	29	35	43	52	80	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.3	14.4	7.8	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	7.0	9.1	10.2
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	192	131	57	37	31	27	24	22	17	11	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	269	181	75	49	40	34	31	27	21	14	8	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	367	265	182	154	139	130	126	116	105	86	66	47
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.9	53.9	65.4	69.2	70.8	72.0	72.7	73.8	75.5	78.5	81.4	83.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.6	51.9	62.7	66.4	68.4	69.4	70.0	71.3	73.1	76.4	79.8	82.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	46.3	56.0	68.3	72.1	73.5	74.8	75.6	76.6	78.2	80.7	83.1	85.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.7	52.6	56.8	58.4	59.3	60.0	60.5	61.3	62.5	64.8	67.2	69.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	12.9	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.3	18.8	20.5	22.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.1	40.6	32.9	27.5	25.2	24.1	22.9	21.1	18.4	15.5	13.1	11.7
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.32	5.91	4.47	3.59	3.21	3.02	2.91	2.75	2.51	2.24	2.07	1.98
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.05	2.23	1.98	1.65	1.48	1.40	1.35	1.28	1.17	1.05	0.98	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.3	28.3	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	12 831	16 390	22 995	24 195	24 582	26 379	27 987	28 275	28 624	30 066	29 653	28 290
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6 069	5 819	5 442	5 435	5 498	5 871	6 472	6 991	8 413	13 473	20 507	24 587
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6 762	10 571	17 552	18 761	19 084	20 508	21 515	21 284	20 210	16 593	9 146	3 703
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	369	- 58	- 238	- 459	1 766	6 388	3 014	579	623	224	169	112
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.8	5.8	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	549 089	657 221	721 086	726 407	729 007	735 395	738 442	739 725	733 929	706 793	664 591	645 577
Population density (persons per square km) .....	25	30	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	30	29
Median age (years).....	28.9	31.7	34.7	37.7	39.2	40.4	41.7	42.8	45.1	46.2	46.4	47.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	52.2	55.7	49.6	47.6	46.6	46.6	50.0	54.6	62.1	74.6	75.0	80.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	40.1	39.4	30.6	25.8	23.3	22.6	23.6	24.8	24.7	26.4	26.6	27.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	12.1	16.3	19.0	21.7	23.3	24.0	26.4	29.8	37.4	48.1	48.4	52.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	10.3	6.9	3.0	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-2.3	-3.4	-3.0	-1.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	71	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.2	9.9	10.7	11.6	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.9	13.5	13.1	11.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	72	30	15	10	8	7	5	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	94	35	19	13	10	8	6	6	5	3	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	197	159	150	164	163	150	126	117	102	77	53	34
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.6	70.0	72.8	73.1	73.8	75.3	77.0	77.8	79.4	82.2	85.4	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.9	66.5	68.9	68.9	69.6	71.3	73.4	74.3	76.2	79.3	83.1	86.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	66.1	73.2	76.5	77.3	78.0	79.3	80.6	81.2	82.6	85.0	87.8	90.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.7	57.9	59.4	59.2	59.7	61.0	62.6	63.3	64.8	67.5	70.7	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.3	14.1	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.3	18.2	18.6	19.5	21.4	23.5	25.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	21.5	16.8	13.6	10.3	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman).....	2.66	2.37	1.81	1.43	1.43	1.55	1.60	1.62	1.69	1.79	1.84	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.15	1.10	0.86	0.67	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.81	0.86	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.6	27.4	26.8	27.6	28.3	28.9	29.4	30.4	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	60 389	54 380	48 678	37 302	36 781	39 357	39 743	38 912	35 174	35 720	33 575	31 876
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	31 513	32 005	38 066	42 032	42 449	41 464	40 819	42 123	43 637	47 770	43 722	37 492
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	28 876	22 374	10 612	-4 730	-5 669	-2 108	-1 076	-3 211	-8 462	-12 050	-10 147	-5 616
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	-1 301	-271	2 575	3 359	8 269	8 495	4 123	4 494	4 302	4 488	3 366	2 244
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Eastern Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	220 171	276 396	310 027	303 789	297 482	294 591	292 943	289 796	278 596	251 756	222 131	208 024
Population density (persons per square km) .....	12	15	17	17	16	16	16	16	15	14	12	12
Median age (years).....	25.9	30.9	33.6	36.6	37.7	38.6	39.6	40.8	43.8	43.9	43.8	44.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	52.7	52.1	50.8	45.1	42.1	40.6	44.0	50.7	56.1	67.1	64.2	68.6
Child dependency ratio (b).....	43.6	39.1	34.5	26.3	21.8	20.8	22.9	25.5	24.7	26.8	26.4	27.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	9.1	12.9	16.3	18.8	20.3	19.8	21.1	25.2	31.4	40.2	37.8	41.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	14.9	7.2	4.2	-4.4	-5.0	-3.2	-1.8	-2.5	-4.8	-5.1	-4.7	-2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	47	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.2	8.7	11.2	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.3	13.7	14.2	15.9	15.5	13.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	90	32	21	17	14	10	8	7	6	5	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	122	38	25	21	17	12	9	8	7	6	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	225	175	193	247	258	238	197	190	170	137	100	67
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.3	69.0	69.8	67.8	67.9	69.5	71.9	72.4	73.7	76.1	79.1	82.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.9	64.9	65.2	62.5	62.4	64.1	66.9	67.5	68.9	71.9	75.6	79.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	63.2	72.5	74.1	73.4	73.8	75.1	76.8	77.4	78.4	80.3	82.7	84.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.5	57.1	56.9	54.5	54.3	55.5	57.7	58.2	59.3	61.6	64.6	67.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.2	14.0	14.4	13.9	14.0	14.7	15.6	15.9	16.4	17.6	19.2	20.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	26.1	15.9	15.4	9.3	9.4	10.8	11.5	11.2	9.5	10.8	10.8	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman).....	2.92	2.15	2.08	1.29	1.26	1.42	1.55	1.60	1.67	1.79	1.85	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.21	1.00	0.98	0.61	0.60	0.67	0.74	0.76	0.80	0.86	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.7	26.9	25.7	25.5	26.4	27.2	27.9	29.3	30.3	30.7	30.7	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	29 818	21 557	23 629	14 286	14 193	16 018	16 898	16 248	13 307	13 758	12 078	10 971
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	12 756	11 825	17 145	20 964	21 630	20 721	19 470	19 948	20 048	20 247	17 353	13 679
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	17 062	9 731	6 484	- 6 679	- 7 437	- 4 703	- 2 572	- 3 700	- 6 741	- 6 490	- 5 276	- 2 708
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 138	- 499	- 157	898	1 131	1 813	924	553	408	408	306	204
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Northern Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	78 030	87 305	92 040	94 397	96 239	99 682	102 358	105 207	110 126	117 563	123 979	128 679
Population density (persons per square km) .....	46	51	54	55	57	59	60	62	65	69	73	76
Median age (years).....	33.6	33.5	35.6	37.6	38.7	39.5	40.3	40.7	42.1	43.3	45.0	46.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	51.7	58.0	53.0	52.7	51.0	51.0	55.3	58.3	63.7	70.4	74.1	80.8
Child dependency ratio (b).....	36.0	38.0	29.7	29.1	27.1	26.5	27.4	28.5	28.3	28.3	27.8	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	15.7	19.9	23.3	23.7	23.8	24.5	27.9	29.8	35.4	42.1	46.3	53.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	5.1	5.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	121	—	—	—	99	131	127	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.3	11.1	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.5	10.3	10.0
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	34	19	9	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	42	22	11	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	168	143	119	105	95	88	78	71	59	43	29	19
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.8	71.8	74.8	76.6	77.9	79.1	80.1	81.0	82.6	85.4	88.3	91.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.3	68.7	71.7	73.6	75.2	76.6	77.8	78.9	80.9	84.1	87.1	89.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	71.2	74.9	77.9	79.5	80.5	81.6	82.3	83.0	84.3	86.7	89.5	92.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.1	58.7	60.8	62.2	63.5	64.6	65.6	66.3	67.9	70.6	73.5	76.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.5	14.4	15.8	16.8	17.7	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.9	22.9	25.1	27.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	16.4	16.7	13.7	12.1	11.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.2	11.2	10.6	10.1
Total fertility (children per woman).....	2.31	2.48	1.85	1.70	1.66	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.07	1.18	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years).....	27.0	26.7	27.6	28.6	29.1	29.6	30.2	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	6 465	7 185	6 253	5 691	5 447	6 080	6 197	6 278	6 124	6 520	6 555	6 493
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	4 460	4 796	5 172	5 103	4 889	4 726	4 744	4 847	5 172	6 099	6 357	6 407
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 004	2 389	1 081	588	558	1 354	1 453	1 431	952	421	198	85
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 506	77	315	656	1 283	2 089	1 222	1 418	1 334	1 334	1 000	667
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.3	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.7	4.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.0

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Southern Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	108 633	127 617	143 404	145 058	149 735	153 360	152 348	151 798	149 455	141 941	126 627	118 491
Population density (persons per square km) .....	84	99	111	112	116	118	118	117	115	110	98	92
Median age (years).....	27.3	30.9	34.6	38.4	40.0	41.8	43.9	45.9	49.3	51.3	50.8	51.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.3	57.6	48.1	47.6	48.2	49.3	52.9	55.6	64.1	88.9	88.2	90.8
Child dependency ratio (b).....	42.7	41.9	28.7	23.3	22.3	22.1	22.2	21.7	20.8	24.4	25.2	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	11.6	15.7	19.4	24.3	25.9	27.3	30.8	33.9	43.3	64.5	63.0	65.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	10.3	9.7	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-2.9	-4.9	-5.4	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	81	95	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	10.8	9.6	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.2	11.0	13.2	14.1	12.0
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	78	41	13	8	6	5	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	97	47	16	9	7	6	4	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	191	146	113	97	87	76	67	61	51	37	23	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.5	69.7	75.2	77.3	78.6	79.9	81.2	82.1	83.8	86.6	89.6	92.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.5	66.9	71.9	74.0	75.5	77.0	78.4	79.5	81.3	84.3	87.4	90.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	65.4	72.4	78.5	80.6	81.7	82.8	83.9	84.7	86.2	88.9	91.8	94.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.9	58.5	61.6	63.2	64.3	65.5	66.6	67.5	69.1	71.8	74.8	77.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.2	14.2	16.4	17.6	18.3	19.0	19.9	20.5	21.6	23.8	26.1	28.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	21.1	19.3	11.7	10.2	10.0	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	2.67	2.67	1.56	1.35	1.37	1.44	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.66	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.13	1.22	0.74	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.8	28.6	27.8	29.2	29.8	30.3	30.8	31.6	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	11 699	12 060	8 337	7 335	7 394	7 624	6 978	6 560	6 057	5 965	5 601	5 242
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6 007	5 983	6 484	6 921	7 058	7 212	7 425	7 756	8 231	9 462	9 034	7 178
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	5 692	6 077	1 853	415	337	412	- 447	- 1 196	- 2 175	- 3 497	- 3 433	- 1 936
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 937	- 1 474	- 211	497	4 341	3 213	- 565	646	858	1 044	783	522
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.7	-2.4	-0.3	0.7	5.9	4.2	-0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Western Europe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	142 256	165 903	175 615	183 163	185 552	187 762	190 794	192 924	195 751	195 533	191 855	190 384
Population density (persons per square km) .....	131	153	162	169	171	173	176	178	180	180	177	176
Median age (years).....	34.5	33.2	36.3	39.0	40.7	42.4	43.7	44.5	45.8	47.4	47.6	48.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	50.3	59.2	47.1	49.1	50.8	52.2	54.6	57.9	68.8	77.7	81.0	86.5
Child dependency ratio (b).....	35.1	38.5	25.9	25.4	24.6	24.1	23.9	24.2	25.6	26.1	26.9	27.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	15.3	20.7	21.2	23.7	26.1	28.1	30.6	33.7	43.2	51.6	54.1	59.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	5.7	5.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	-0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	114	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.5	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	12.2	11.4	10.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	44	21	8	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	52	25	10	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	174	149	119	101	91	82	74	67	54	38	24	15
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.7	71.1	75.5	77.7	78.9	80.2	81.2	82.1	83.8	86.5	89.5	92.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.3	67.9	71.9	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.6	79.7	81.7	84.5	87.5	90.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	70.0	74.2	78.8	80.9	81.9	83.0	83.7	84.4	85.8	88.4	91.5	94.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.8	58.2	61.4	63.3	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.4	69.0	71.7	74.6	77.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.4	14.1	16.4	17.8	18.5	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.7	23.7	26.0	28.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	17.2	16.7	12.0	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman).....	2.39	2.47	1.57	1.52	1.59	1.64	1.66	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.84	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.08	1.17	0.75	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.2	27.2	27.8	29.0	29.4	30.0	30.4	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	12 407	13 578	10 459	9 990	9 747	9 635	9 670	9 826	9 686	9 477	9 342	9 170
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	8 290	9 401	9 266	9 043	8 873	8 805	9 179	9 572	10 185	11 960	10 978	10 228
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	4 117	4 177	1 194	947	874	830	491	254	- 499	- 2 484	- 1 636	- 1 058
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	280	1 626	2 627	1 308	1 514	1 380	2 541	1 877	1 702	1 702	1 276	851
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.4	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.9

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Latin America and the Caribbean

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	168 844	288 494	446 889	526 890	563 826	599 823	634 387	666 502	721 067	784 247	780 546	721 224
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	14	22	26	28	30	32	33	36	39	39	36
Median age (years).....	19.9	18.6	21.7	24.3	25.7	27.5	29.2	31.0	34.5	41.2	46.8	49.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.1	86.9	69.6	60.1	56.3	52.7	50.0	48.6	49.6	57.8	74.0	84.1
Child dependency ratio (b).....	71.8	79.5	61.5	51.2	46.7	42.4	38.6	35.5	31.6	27.0	25.8	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.3	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.4	13.1	18.0	30.8	48.2	58.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	27.1	27.0	20.9	17.3	15.6	13.3	11.9	10.5	7.7	3.0	-1.5	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	27	36	45	52	56	62	71	97	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.7	10.9	7.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.5	8.3	11.2	12.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	127	91	48	32	25	22	20	17	12	7	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	190	131	61	40	33	29	26	22	16	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	332	252	204	174	160	148	138	128	109	76	48	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.2	58.9	66.6	70.5	72.2	73.4	74.6	75.7	77.9	81.7	85.3	88.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.6	56.7	63.4	67.1	68.8	70.1	71.2	72.5	74.9	79.5	83.7	86.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	53.0	61.3	70.0	73.9	75.6	76.8	77.9	79.0	80.8	83.9	86.9	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.6	53.7	56.4	58.8	59.9	60.9	61.8	62.7	64.3	67.6	70.9	73.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.1	13.5	14.7	16.2	16.9	17.5	18.1	18.6	19.5	21.5	23.5	25.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.8	37.9	28.0	23.4	21.4	19.1	17.8	16.5	14.1	11.3	9.7	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.89	5.53	3.43	2.75	2.52	2.27	2.15	2.05	1.90	1.78	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.15	2.26	1.55	1.27	1.18	1.07	1.01	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.4	28.0	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.3	28.2	29.6	30.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	38 744	51 443	59 765	59 365	58 410	55 563	54 771	53 536	50 075	43 885	37 903	33 475
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	14 229	14 772	15 298	15 483	15 949	16 879	18 134	19 538	22 971	32 407	43 836	46 161
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	24 516	36 671	44 467	43 881	42 460	38 684	36 637	33 997	27 105	11 478	- 5 933	- 12 686
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 155	- 2 052	- 3 484	- 4 317	- 5 525	- 2 686	- 2 074	- 1 882	- 1 622	- 1 536	- 1 152	- 768
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.



# Caribbean

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	17 076	25 306	34 198	38 314	40 028	41 621	43 199	44 552	46 700	48 100	45 111	40 262
Population density (persons per square km) .....	76	112	151	170	177	184	191	197	207	213	200	178
Median age (years).....	20.4	19.3	23.8	26.5	27.7	28.9	30.2	31.8	34.9	40.2	44.9	47.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	76.6	85.5	64.5	60.2	56.7	54.2	52.5	52.4	54.8	60.2	69.9	78.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	69.7	76.5	53.6	48.4	44.4	41.0	38.2	36.3	33.3	28.9	26.8	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	7.0	9.0	10.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.3	16.1	21.5	31.3	43.1	52.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	24.3	25.1	17.8	13.8	12.3	11.4	10.2	8.9	6.3	1.7	-2.2	-3.8
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	36	38	51	67	80	89	94	113	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	15.2	10.3	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.2	10.2	12.4	13.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	125	83	54	39	33	30	27	24	19	12	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	185	115	72	54	47	44	39	35	28	17	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	315	229	191	181	174	162	153	145	131	108	81	57
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.0	61.0	66.8	68.9	70.0	71.3	72.4	73.5	75.4	78.6	81.6	84.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.7	59.4	64.7	66.4	67.4	68.7	69.7	70.8	72.9	76.4	79.7	83.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	53.5	62.7	69.1	71.6	72.6	74.1	75.2	76.2	78.0	80.9	83.4	85.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.2	54.7	57.7	58.6	59.2	60.3	61.1	61.8	63.1	65.3	67.6	70.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.4	13.9	15.8	16.5	16.9	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.3	20.7	21.7	23.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	39.4	35.3	26.0	21.7	20.1	18.9	17.8	16.6	14.5	11.9	10.2	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.26	5.01	3.13	2.64	2.50	2.40	2.29	2.19	2.03	1.86	1.79	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.93	2.06	1.36	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.94	0.88	0.86	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.8	28.6	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.6	27.9	28.6	29.6	30.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 535	4 273	4 297	4 049	3 929	3 861	3 763	3 642	3 354	2 856	2 326	1 948
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 359	1 241	1 359	1 472	1 527	1 543	1 604	1 689	1 894	2 459	2 823	2 728
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	2 177	3 031	2 938	2 577	2 403	2 318	2 159	1 953	1 460	397	- 497	- 780
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 455	- 814	- 660	- 639	- 688	- 725	- 581	- 600	- 488	- 443	- 332	- 222
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-5.1	-6.7	-4.0	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-2.7	-2.7	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Central America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	38 029	69 702	114 823	138 780	148 989	161 117	172 740	183 824	203 401	228 925	233 829	216 959
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16	28	47	57	61	66	70	75	83	93	95	88
Median age (years).....	18.6	16.7	19.3	22.1	23.4	24.9	26.6	28.3	32.1	39.5	46.6	49.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	85.5	99.5	78.6	67.8	63.4	58.2	53.6	51.2	49.3	54.9	72.6	85.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	79.1	92.3	71.2	59.6	54.8	49.1	43.9	40.1	34.5	27.7	25.7	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.3	7.1	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.7	11.1	14.8	27.3	46.9	59.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	30.7	32.5	25.0	21.7	19.2	17.0	15.2	13.5	10.2	4.8	-0.6	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	23	33	40	49	45	50	56	75	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	17.7	11.2	6.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	7.0	10.3	12.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	127	86	44	30	23	22	19	17	13	8	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	205	132	57	37	29	27	25	21	16	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	362	269	193	150	139	133	126	118	101	72	46	30
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.0	58.6	68.3	72.5	73.9	74.8	75.7	76.8	78.7	82.3	85.8	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.4	56.6	65.2	69.9	71.2	72.2	73.1	74.2	76.3	80.7	84.7	87.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	50.7	60.6	71.5	75.1	76.5	77.5	78.4	79.3	81.0	83.9	86.8	89.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.3	53.5	57.9	60.6	61.4	62.2	62.9	63.7	65.2	68.3	71.4	73.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.2	14.3	16.2	17.2	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.2	20.1	21.9	23.9	25.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.4	43.7	31.3	26.8	24.1	21.8	20.1	18.5	15.5	11.8	9.7	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.75	6.65	3.98	3.11	2.79	2.54	2.37	2.21	1.98	1.79	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.38	2.69	1.80	1.44	1.31	1.20	1.12	1.05	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.4	29.4	28.0	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.7	28.9	30.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	9 940	14 168	17 061	17 778	17 310	16 879	16 766	16 503	15 445	13 372	11 380	9 932
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	3 635	3 639	3 400	3 364	3 488	3 730	4 099	4 457	5 337	7 983	12 039	13 762
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6 305	10 528	13 660	14 413	13 822	13 150	12 667	12 046	10 107	5 390	- 659	- 3 830
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 279	- 802	- 2 260	- 2 665	- 3 614	- 1 021	- 1 044	- 962	- 826	- 795	- 597	- 398
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.4	-2.5	-4.1	-4.0	-5.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# South America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	113 739	193 486	297 869	349 796	374 809	397 085	418 447	438 126	470 966	507 223	501 606	464 003
Population density (persons per square km) .....	7	11	17	20	21	23	24	25	27	29	29	27
Median age (years).....	20.3	19.2	22.5	24.9	26.5	28.3	30.2	32.0	35.6	42.0	47.0	49.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	76.0	83.0	66.9	57.2	53.6	50.4	48.3	47.2	49.2	58.9	75.1	83.9
Child dependency ratio (b).....	69.7	75.6	58.9	48.3	43.9	40.0	36.5	33.6	30.2	26.5	25.8	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.2	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.8	13.7	19.0	32.5	49.3	57.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	26.3	25.4	19.6	16.0	14.5	12.0	10.7	9.3	6.7	2.3	-1.9	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	26	28	36	45	51	60	66	76	106	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	15.1	10.9	7.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.8	8.7	11.5	12.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	127	94	49	32	26	22	19	16	11	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	185	132	62	41	33	28	25	21	15	9	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	325	249	208	181	165	152	140	131	111	74	47	29
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.9	58.8	66.1	69.9	71.8	73.1	74.4	75.6	77.8	81.8	85.4	88.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.2	56.4	62.7	66.3	68.1	69.5	70.7	72.1	74.6	79.3	83.6	86.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	53.7	61.4	69.6	73.7	75.5	76.9	78.0	79.1	81.1	84.2	87.2	90.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.9	53.6	55.8	58.2	59.5	60.5	61.5	62.4	64.2	67.6	71.0	73.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.1	13.2	14.1	15.8	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.4	19.4	21.3	23.5	25.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	41.4	36.2	27.0	22.3	20.5	18.1	16.8	15.6	13.5	11.0	9.6	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman).....	5.70	5.22	3.27	2.62	2.41	2.15	2.05	1.96	1.84	1.77	1.78	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.11	2.14	1.48	1.22	1.13	1.01	0.97	0.93	0.88	0.85	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.6	29.5	28.0	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.3	28.3	30.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	25 269	33 002	38 407	37 538	37 171	34 822	34 242	33 391	31 277	27 657	24 198	21 595
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	9 235	9 891	10 539	10 647	10 935	11 606	12 430	13 393	15 739	21 965	28 974	29 671
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	16 034	23 111	27 868	26 891	26 235	23 216	21 812	19 998	15 538	5 692	- 4 777	- 8 076
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	579	- 436	- 564	- 1 013	- 1 222	- 940	- 450	- 319	- 308	- 298	- 224	- 149
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Northern America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	171 615	231 029	280 633	313 724	328 524	344 129	357 838	371 269	396 278	433 114	472 164	500 143
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	12	15	17	18	18	19	20	21	23	25	27
Median age (years).....	29.8	28.1	32.8	35.4	36.5	37.4	38.3	38.9	40.4	42.1	43.5	45.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.9	61.2	51.3	50.1	48.3	48.3	50.5	54.3	63.7	66.3	72.4	77.3
Child dependency ratio (b).....	42.1	45.7	32.6	31.6	29.9	28.8	28.1	28.3	29.4	28.6	28.8	28.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	12.7	15.4	18.8	18.5	18.4	19.5	22.5	26.0	34.3	37.7	43.6	48.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	15.1	8.7	6.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.2	0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	42	66	68	59	76	75	89	94	113	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.6	9.4	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.9	10.4	9.9	10.0
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	31	23	10	7	7	7	6	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	37	26	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	198	181	133	116	110	106	102	96	81	56	37	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.6	70.5	75.0	76.6	77.4	78.4	79.2	79.9	81.4	84.3	87.1	89.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.8	66.9	71.5	73.6	74.7	75.8	76.8	77.6	79.4	82.9	85.9	88.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	71.7	74.3	78.5	79.5	79.9	80.8	81.5	82.1	83.3	85.6	88.3	90.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.5	57.6	61.1	62.4	63.1	64.1	64.8	65.4	66.9	69.6	72.3	74.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.2	14.8	16.9	17.6	18.1	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.8	22.5	24.3	26.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	24.6	18.0	15.6	14.1	13.8	13.6	12.4	12.4	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman).....	3.35	2.58	1.89	1.95	1.99	2.02	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.56	1.22	0.90	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	26.8	26.4	26.6	27.2	27.8	28.2	28.7	29.9	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	22 057	20 273	21 311	21 491	22 108	22 894	21 823	22 548	23 328	24 551	25 932	26 596
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	8 554	10 538	11 896	12 918	13 481	13 585	14 294	15 215	17 323	22 368	23 226	24 752
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	13 503	9 734	9 415	8 573	8 626	9 309	7 530	7 333	6 005	2 184	2 706	1 844
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	1 484	2 105	4 560	9 451	6 174	6 296	6 179	6 098	5 999	5 999	4 500	3 000
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.7	1.9	3.3	6.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Oceania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	12 682	19 688	26 971	31 068	33 369	36 411	39 331	42 131	47 361	56 609	65 637	71 129
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	8
Median age (years).....	27.9	24.8	28.6	30.8	31.9	32.3	32.9	33.6	35.1	37.4	40.7	43.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	59.3	65.3	55.8	55.3	54.0	53.3	54.8	57.1	60.4	61.9	65.2	72.3
Child dependency ratio (b).....	47.6	53.6	41.7	40.0	38.3	36.9	36.3	36.7	35.5	32.4	29.7	28.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	11.7	11.7	14.2	15.3	15.7	16.4	18.5	20.4	24.9	29.5	35.6	44.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	15.1	14.6	11.9	11.2	10.7	11.3	10.4	9.6	7.9	5.2	3.0	1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	31	30	43	52	49	40	45	51	62	88	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	12.4	10.0	8.0	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	8.4	8.9	9.5
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	60	45	31	27	25	22	20	19	17	13	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	91	63	43	36	33	28	26	24	21	16	11	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	270	221	154	127	115	107	103	98	91	77	60	44
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.4	65.1	70.9	73.6	75.1	76.6	77.5	78.4	79.8	82.1	84.8	87.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.1	62.3	67.8	70.9	72.7	74.3	75.3	76.3	77.9	80.2	82.8	85.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	63.1	68.1	74.2	76.5	77.7	79.0	79.7	80.5	81.8	84.1	86.8	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.5	55.1	59.5	61.8	63.0	64.2	64.8	65.5	66.8	68.6	70.8	73.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.1	13.8	16.1	17.6	18.4	19.2	19.7	20.2	21.2	22.5	24.0	25.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	27.5	24.5	19.8	18.7	17.8	18.1	17.3	16.5	15.0	13.6	11.9	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman).....	3.84	3.55	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.51	2.42	2.35	2.24	2.06	1.94	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.60	1.55	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.03	0.97	0.92	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years).....	28.3	27.9	28.2	28.8	29.2	29.6	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.8	30.8	30.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 843	2 281	2 567	2 805	2 871	3 156	3 267	3 351	3 460	3 772	3 859	3 791
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	829	928	1 030	1 115	1 143	1 193	1 298	1 394	1 640	2 327	2 892	3 340
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	1 014	1 353	1 536	1 690	1 728	1 963	1 969	1 956	1 821	1 444	967	451
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	479	833	561	324	574	1 078	952	844	749	753	564	376
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	7.1	9.0	4.3	2.2	3.6	6.2	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.7	1.7	1.1

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Australia/New Zealand

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	10 085	15 724	20 494	22 965	24 409	26 532	28 498	30 327	33 585	39 104	44 661	48 484
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6
Median age (years).....	30.2	27.2	32.0	35.2	36.4	36.9	37.6	38.0	39.9	41.6	44.3	46.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.8	60.8	50.0	50.2	48.9	48.5	51.4	55.5	61.8	66.2	71.8	81.2
Child dependency ratio (b).....	41.9	47.5	33.3	31.8	29.9	28.6	28.7	30.0	30.0	28.4	27.5	27.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	12.9	13.3	16.6	18.4	19.0	19.9	22.7	25.5	31.8	37.8	44.3	53.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	14.2	11.8	7.9	6.7	6.2	7.3	6.8	6.2	4.7	2.7	1.7	0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	30	48	67	57	42	49	56	72	101	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.2	8.6	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	8.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24	18	9	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	31	22	11	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	174	161	109	85	74	67	63	57	47	33	20	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.5	71.0	75.8	78.5	80.0	81.2	82.0	82.9	84.5	87.1	90.2	93.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.9	67.9	72.7	75.7	77.5	78.9	79.9	81.0	82.9	85.6	88.6	91.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	72.2	74.5	79.0	81.3	82.5	83.5	84.1	84.8	86.2	88.7	91.7	94.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.0	57.9	61.8	64.2	65.6	66.7	67.5	68.3	69.8	72.4	75.3	78.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.8	14.2	16.6	18.2	19.2	20.0	20.6	21.2	22.3	24.2	26.5	28.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	23.5	20.5	15.3	13.8	13.0	14.0	13.5	13.0	11.7	11.2	10.4	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	3.27	2.96	1.89	1.82	1.80	1.99	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.79	1.80	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	106	106	105	105	105	105	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.53	1.40	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years).....	27.8	27.2	28.0	29.1	29.7	30.1	30.4	31.1	31.5	31.6	31.4	31.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 258	1 519	1 514	1 539	1 543	1 777	1 860	1 905	1 920	2 157	2 290	2 362
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	495	641	736	793	809	849	925	990	1 156	1 640	1 926	2 142
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	763	878	778	746	734	928	935	916	764	516	364	220
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	501	850	657	420	710	1 195	1 030	914	814	814	611	407
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	9.3	11.4	6.6	3.8	6.0	9.4	7.5	6.2	5.0	4.2	2.8	1.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Melanesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 200	3 306	5 514	6 993	7 816	8 716	9 623	10 542	12 419	15 996	19 394	21 096
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	6	10	13	15	16	18	20	23	30	37	40
Median age (years).....	19.6	18.0	18.6	20.0	20.8	21.3	22.0	22.9	24.8	28.9	33.7	38.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	79.6	84.3	79.2	72.8	71.0	69.1	65.6	62.3	57.1	52.6	51.7	54.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	72.7	80.0	74.6	68.1	66.0	63.6	59.7	55.9	49.5	41.1	34.0	29.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	6.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.6	11.5	17.7	25.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	16.4	24.5	24.5	25.1	23.9	22.6	20.5	18.9	16.4	11.2	6.0	2.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	44	29	32	29	31	32	35	38	44	65	121	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.5	16.5	10.1	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.1	9.4	10.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	143	103	68	57	52	46	44	41	36	28	21	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	235	157	94	77	69	60	56	53	46	35	25	17
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	640	501	359	315	293	267	255	243	222	182	140	101
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.3	47.0	56.7	59.8	61.4	63.1	64.0	64.9	66.5	69.5	72.8	76.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.3	46.0	54.4	57.7	59.3	61.1	61.9	62.7	64.2	67.1	70.3	74.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	38.5	48.2	59.3	62.1	63.6	65.4	66.3	67.2	68.9	72.0	75.5	78.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	36.0	42.2	48.5	50.4	51.5	52.7	53.3	53.9	55.1	57.3	59.9	62.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.4	9.7	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.5	14.4	15.6	17.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.9	41.1	34.6	34.0	32.1	30.2	28.0	26.3	23.8	19.3	15.4	12.8
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.31	6.01	4.73	4.40	4.15	3.93	3.67	3.44	3.07	2.57	2.19	1.97
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.82	2.11	1.94	1.86	1.78	1.71	1.61	1.52	1.37	1.17	1.01	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years).....	30.3	29.9	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	30.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	491	640	905	1 120	1 189	1 248	1 282	1 323	1 420	1 503	1 471	1 345
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	304	258	264	291	303	312	341	370	443	630	895	1 115
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	187	382	640	829	886	935	941	954	977	874	576	230
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	- 6	- 4	- 71	- 44	- 62	- 35	- 34	- 34	- 34	- 34	- 26	- 17
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.5	-0.2	-2.7	-1.4	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Micronesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	155	248	415	497	503	502	526	552	607	690	741	744
Population density (persons per square km) .....	49	78	131	157	159	159	166	174	191	218	234	235
Median age (years).....	21.3	18.2	21.9	24.0	24.7	25.4	26.3	27.5	30.3	34.9	39.7	43.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	64.9	85.3	67.3	60.4	58.2	57.3	55.4	55.0	57.0	58.2	65.1	71.0
Child dependency ratio (b).....	59.4	80.0	61.5	54.2	51.3	49.5	46.0	43.3	39.9	34.9	31.1	28.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.8	9.4	11.8	17.1	23.3	33.9	42.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.0	2.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	26.7	28.3	25.5	22.0	19.3	17.0	15.5	14.2	11.9	7.1	3.4	0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	36	28	23	55	—	—	75	72	76	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	13.7	9.5	6.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.3	7.9	9.2	10.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	103	72	48	36	31	29	28	25	21	15	10	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	149	100	63	45	39	36	34	31	25	18	11	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	335	266	191	154	139	129	121	111	94	78	57	39
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.5	59.8	66.0	69.4	70.9	71.9	72.8	74.0	76.1	79.3	82.4	85.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.2	58.4	64.2	67.5	68.9	69.7	70.5	71.6	73.8	77.0	80.2	83.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	55.0	61.4	67.9	71.4	73.0	74.3	75.3	76.5	78.6	81.8	84.6	87.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.2	52.4	56.0	58.1	59.2	60.0	60.8	61.7	63.4	66.0	68.4	71.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.8	12.5	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.7	19.8	21.4	23.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	40.4	37.8	32.3	27.5	24.7	22.4	21.0	19.8	18.2	15.0	12.7	11.0
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.25	5.84	4.01	3.32	2.99	2.88	2.84	2.73	2.47	2.25	2.03	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.38	2.42	1.79	1.54	1.42	1.36	1.31	1.25	1.19	1.07	0.97	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.8	29.6	28.9	28.9	29.2	29.4	29.4	29.8	30.0	30.4	30.7	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	33	44	62	66	62	56	54	53	54	51	47	41
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	11	11	13	13	13	14	14	15	19	27	34	40
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	22	33	49	53	48	43	40	38	35	24	13	1
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	-6	-3	9	-23	-42	-44	-16	-12	-8	-8	-6	-4
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-7.3	-3.0	4.5	-9.4	-16.7	-17.3	-6.2	-4.5	-2.7	-2.3	-1.6	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.



# Polynesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	242	410	548	613	641	660	684	710	751	819	841	805
Population density (persons per square km) .....	30	51	68	76	79	82	85	88	93	101	104	100
Median age (years).....	17.2	15.7	20.4	22.3	23.6	25.2	26.2	27.5	30.2	35.1	40.8	45.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	91.2	104.5	72.2	69.0	64.1	59.4	56.9	55.5	57.8	61.3	68.9	77.7
Child dependency ratio (b).....	86.8	99.1	65.5	61.2	55.6	49.9	46.7	43.8	40.9	35.8	31.4	28.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	4.4	5.4	6.7	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.2	11.7	16.9	25.5	37.5	49.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	33.0	30.8	25.8	21.0	19.0	17.7	15.7	14.1	12.0	7.3	3.5	-0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d).....	28	27	53	63	77	118	96	96	116	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	14.7	9.7	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.5	8.9	10.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	98	67	31	22	20	18	16	14	12	9	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	132	86	38	27	24	21	18	16	14	10	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	455	336	223	175	153	133	120	109	88	59	39	26
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.4	58.3	66.7	70.1	71.6	73.1	74.3	75.4	77.6	81.5	85.2	88.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.6	56.2	64.1	67.5	68.9	70.5	71.7	72.9	75.3	79.8	84.0	87.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	52.5	60.8	69.7	73.1	74.6	75.9	77.1	78.2	80.0	83.1	86.4	89.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.2	49.5	54.7	57.3	58.5	59.8	60.8	61.8	63.8	67.4	70.8	73.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.2	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.9	16.5	17.8	20.3	22.9	25.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	47.6	40.4	32.3	26.7	24.6	23.1	21.3	19.8	18.1	14.9	12.3	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman).....	6.78	6.39	4.37	3.55	3.32	3.17	2.95	2.78	2.57	2.31	2.09	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.59	2.70	2.02	1.68	1.57	1.50	1.41	1.34	1.24	1.11	1.00	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.5	29.5	29.4	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	61	78	86	79	77	75	72	69	67	60	52	42
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	19	19	17	17	17	18	19	20	23	31	37	43
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	43	59	68	62	60	58	53	49	44	30	15	-1
<b>Migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	-10	-10	-33	-29	-31	-38	-28	-24	-22	-19	-14	-10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-8.1	-5.2	-12.6	-9.9	-9.9	-11.8	-8.4	-6.8	-6.1	-4.7	-3.4	-2.4

a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).

d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.

e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).

f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## **A.2. Demographic profiles and data sources by country or area**

This page is intentionally left blank

# Afghanistan

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	32 527
Population density (persons per square km) .....	50
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	44.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	21.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	53.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.5

2010-2015

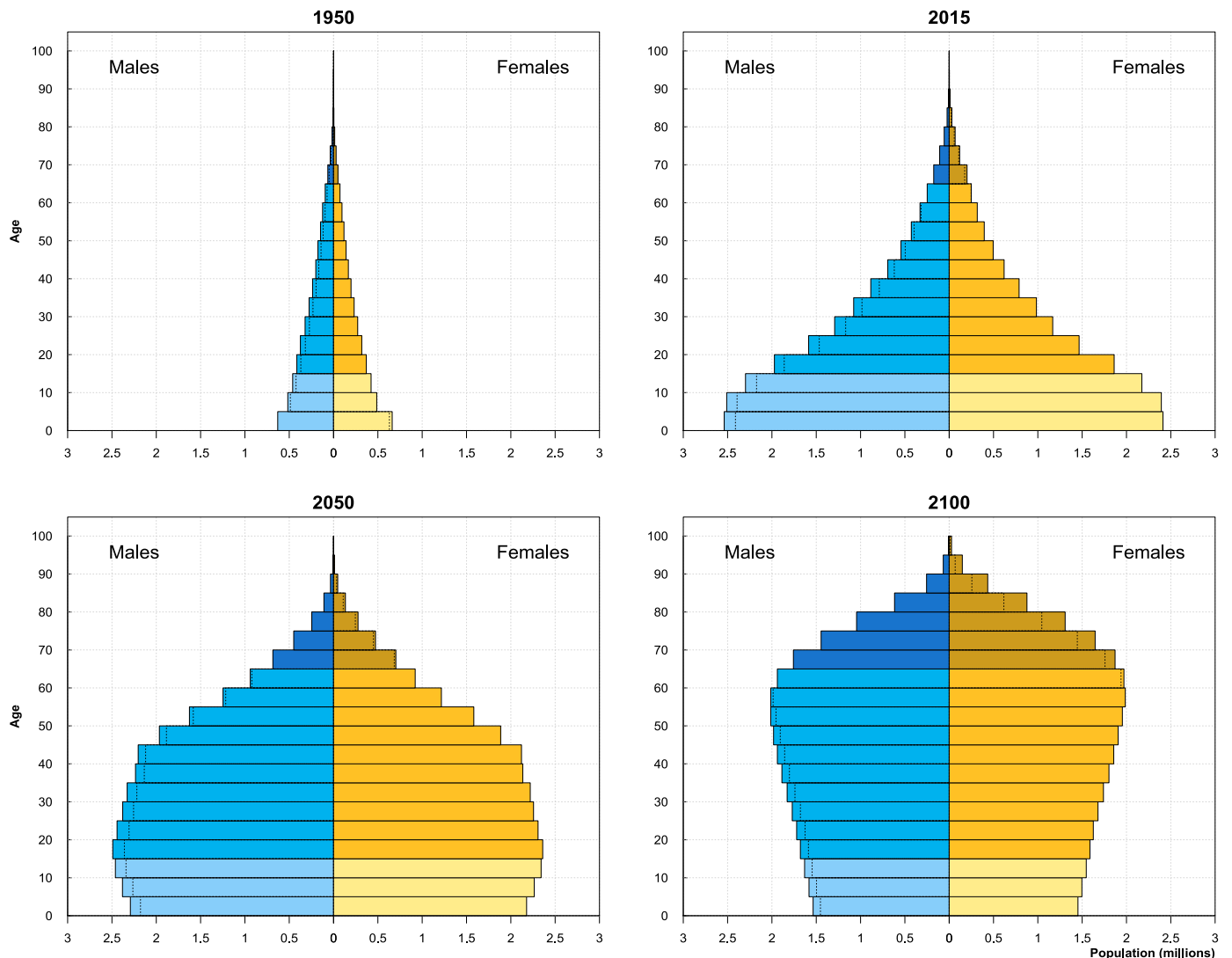
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	99
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

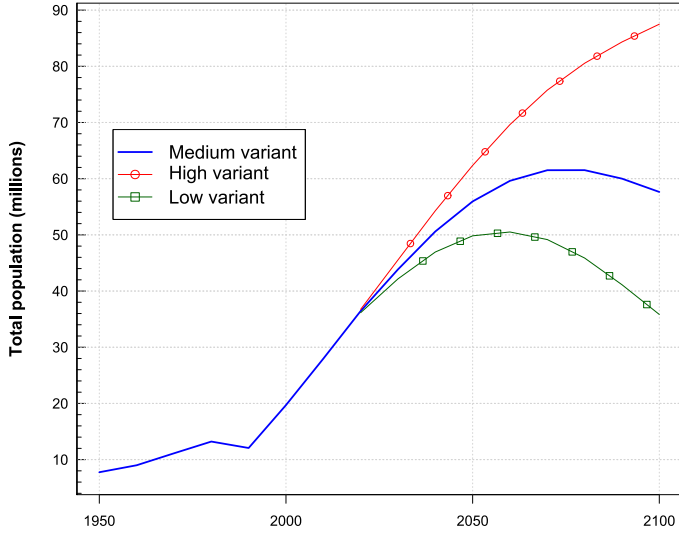
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



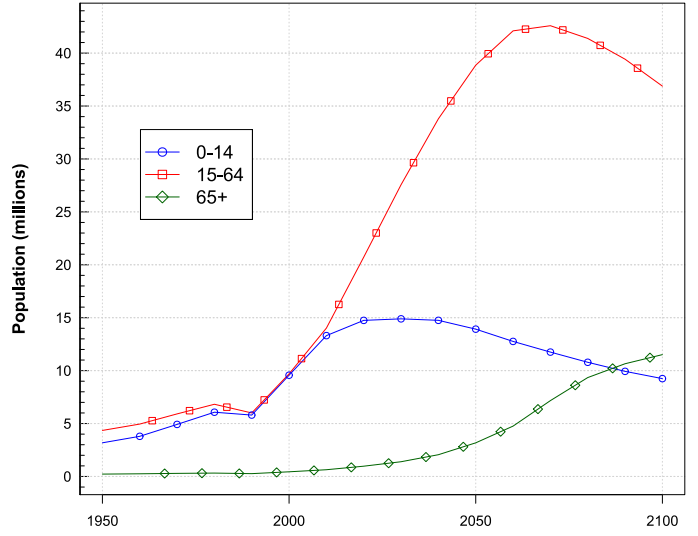
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Afghanistan

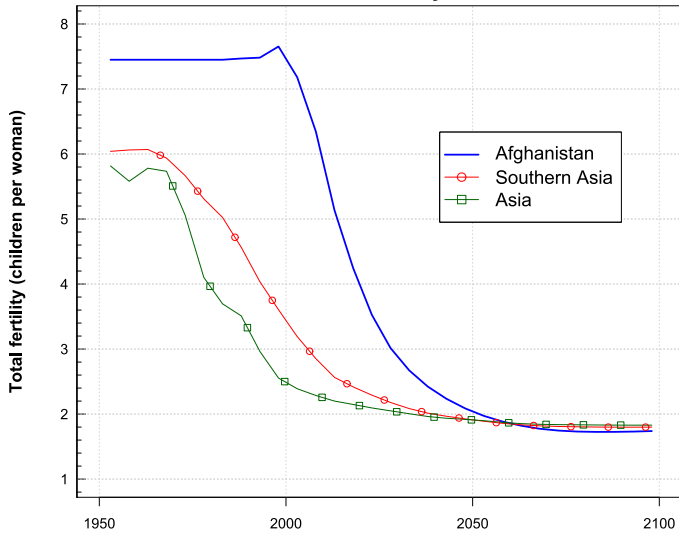
**Total Population by variant**



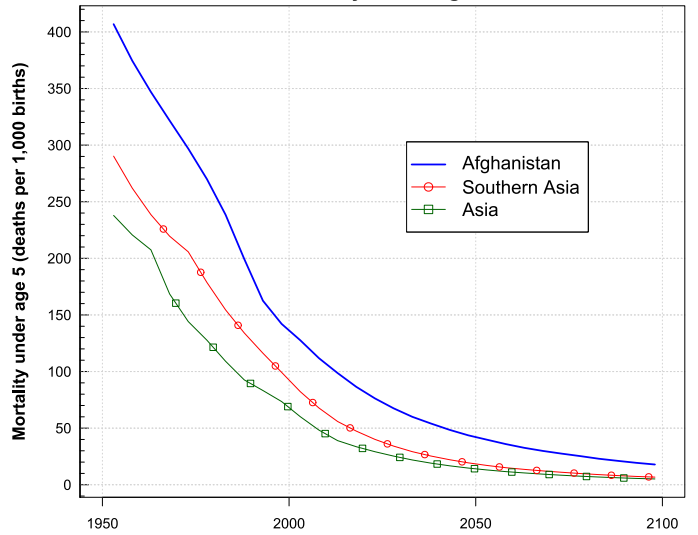
**Total Population by broad age group**



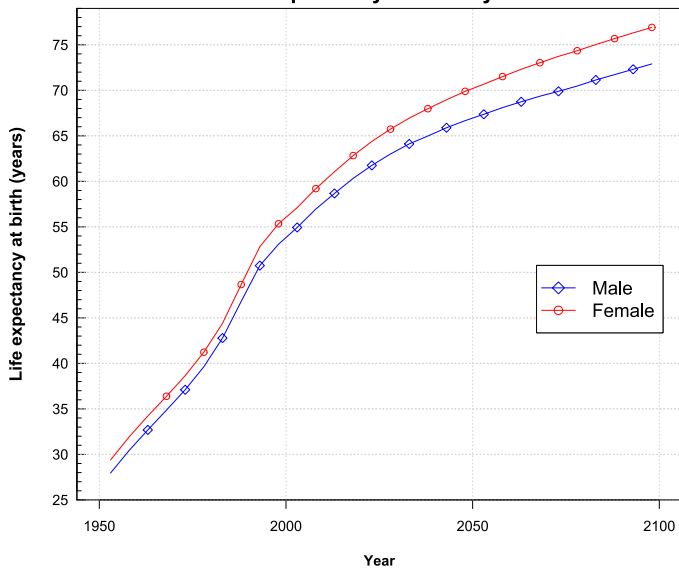
**Total fertility**



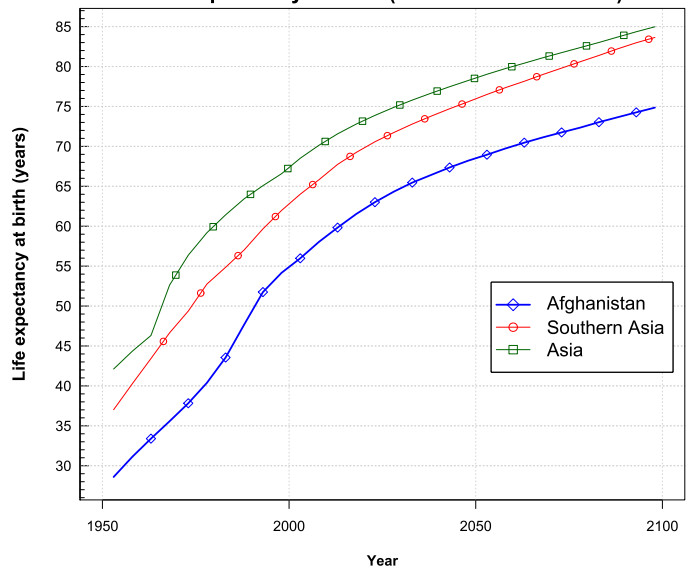
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Afghanistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	7 752	11 121	12 068	19 702	24 400	27 962	32 527	36 443	43 852	55 955	61 741	57 638
Population density (persons per square km) .....	12	17	18	30	37	43	50	56	67	86	95	88
Median age (years) .....	19.4	17.9	15.9	15.7	16.1	16.1	17.5	19.0	22.5	29.8	38.3	43.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.2	88.1	101.1	103.3	99.1	99.5	87.0	75.8	59.1	44.0	46.8	56.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	73.1	83.2	96.7	98.7	94.8	94.9	82.3	71.2	54.0	35.8	26.8	25.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	8.2	20.0	31.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3	2.3	0.7	3.2	4.3	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.7	0.9	0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	13.4	22.9	32.4	36.3	35.3	32.4	27.1	23.9	18.7	10.0	1.4	-3.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	54	31	94	22	17	26	23	31	40	77	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	36.9	28.8	17.2	12.8	11.5	9.9	8.6	7.6	6.7	7.0	10.6	14.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	281	216	134	99	90	80	71	64	51	35	23	15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	407	322	199	142	128	112	99	86	68	44	27	18
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	630	542	398	329	310	287	268	249	219	176	135	101
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	28.6	35.6	47.7	54.2	56.0	58.0	59.8	61.5	64.3	68.2	71.8	74.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	28.0	34.9	46.8	53.1	54.9	57.0	58.7	60.3	63.0	66.7	69.9	72.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	29.4	36.4	48.7	55.3	57.1	59.2	61.1	62.8	65.7	69.9	73.7	76.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	36.0	39.9	46.3	49.4	50.3	51.4	52.3	53.2	54.6	56.8	59.0	61.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.6	9.6	11.2	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.6	14.5	15.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	50.3	51.7	49.6	49.1	46.8	42.3	35.6	31.5	25.4	17.0	12.0	10.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.45	7.45	7.47	7.65	7.18	6.35	5.13	4.25	3.02	2.09	1.75	1.74
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.63	1.98	2.55	2.91	2.81	2.55	2.12	1.79	1.31	0.95	0.82	0.82
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.1	29.5	30.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 016	2 723	2 938	4 478	5 159	5 539	5 386	5 432	5 337	4 652	3 703	3 039
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 478	1 517	1 017	1 169	1 265	1 299	1 294	1 316	1 411	1 913	3 265	4 155
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	538	1 206	1 921	3 309	3 894	4 240	4 091	4 116	3 926	2 739	438	- 1 116
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 20	- 20	- 1 484	- 379	804	- 678	473	- 200	- 271	- 271	- 203	- 136
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.5	-0.4	-25.1	-4.2	7.3	-5.2	3.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Afghanistan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1979 census and 2003-2005 Household listing, with the associated population by age and sex based on a 1/200 household sample from the 2003-05 Household listing, the 2007/08 National Risk and Vulnerability Assessment Survey, the 2011 MICS4 survey, the 2014 ALCS estimate (including 1.5 million nomads) as well as with intercensal estimates of the trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The 2010 AMS sample was also considered. The 1979 census enumerated the settled population only; an attempt was made to adjust for the number of Kuchi (nomads), reported to be about 800,000 at the times.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) the own-children method applied to the 2007/08 NRVA survey, 2010 Afghanistan Mortality Survey (AMS) and 2011 MICS; (b) maternity-history data and period parity progression ratios from the 2010 AMS; (c) data on children ever born by age of mother from the 2000 and 2003 MICS; (d) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 24 or 36 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 2006 MOH Health Survey, 2007/08 and 2011/12 NRVA survey, and 2011 MICS; (e) reverse survival from the 1972/73 Afghanistan Demographic Survey (ADS), 1979 census, 2003/05 household listing, 2005 National Risk and Vulnerability Assessment (NRVA) survey, 2006 MOH Health Survey; births in the preceding 12 months to the 1979 census classified by age of mother; data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1972/73 ADS; and (h) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses. Reproductive health studies conducted in Afghan refugee settlements in Pakistan were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and infant deaths in the past 12 months adjusted for underreporting from the 1979 census and 2010 AMS; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2010 AMS (excluding the Southern region) adjusted for underreporting of neonatal deaths; (c) data on children ever born and surviving produced by the 1972/73 Afghanistan Demographic Survey, 1997 Afghanistan MICS, 2006 MOH Health survey, 2007/08 National Risk and Vulnerability Assessment Survey, and the 2011 MICS survey (excluding the Southern region); and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. Indirect estimates from the 2000 and 2003 Afghanistan MICS, were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adjusted estimates of adult mortality were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1979 census; (b) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the UN South Asian and West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables; and (c) levels of adult mortality based on sample registration data from neighbouring countries for recent years. Estimates of adult mortality derived from (i) recent household deaths data from the 2010 Afghanistan Mortality Survey (AMS), (ii) parental orphanhood from the 2010 AMS (excluding the Southern region), and (iii) siblings deaths from the 2010 AMS (excluding the Southern region) adjusted for age misreporting and recall biases were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on UNHCR statistics on the number of Afghan refugees in the main countries of asylum (Pakistan, Iran and India) and on assumptions about the subsequent return of refugees.

# Albania

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	2 897
Population density (persons per square km) .....	106
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	12.4

## 2010-2015

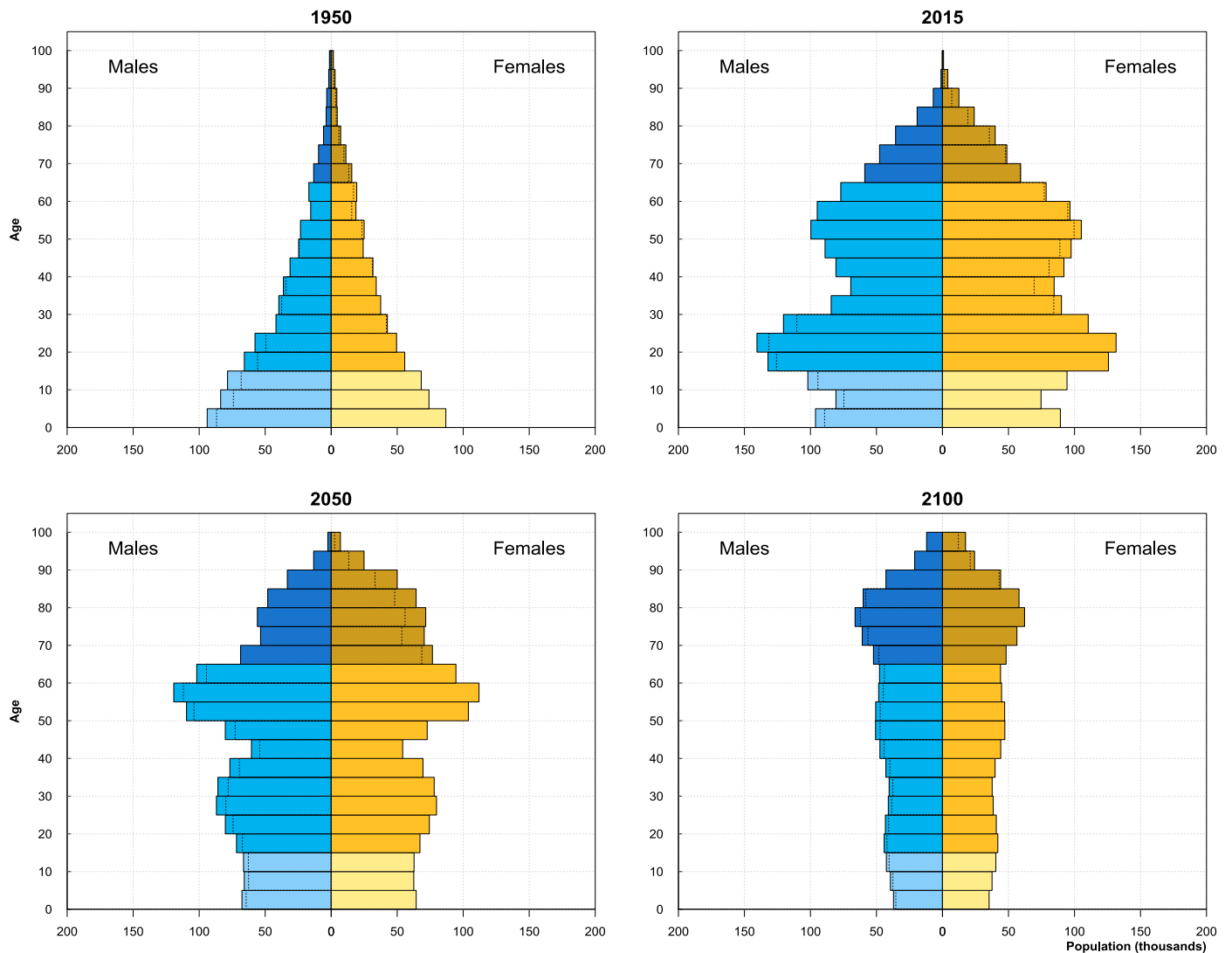
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.78
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	77.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

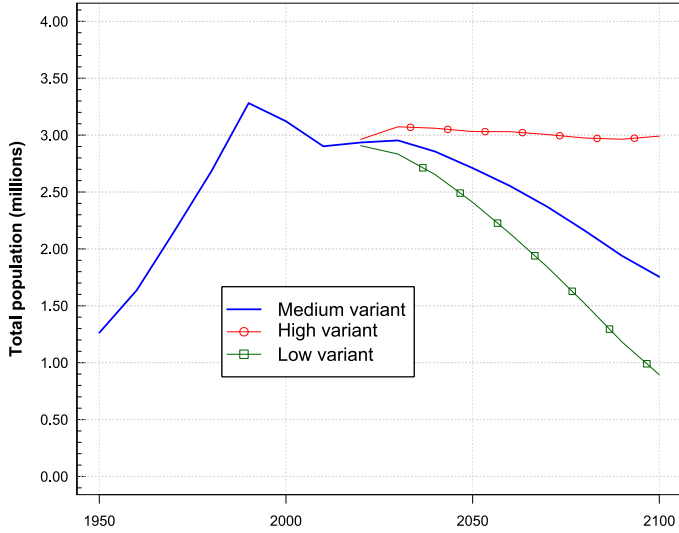


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

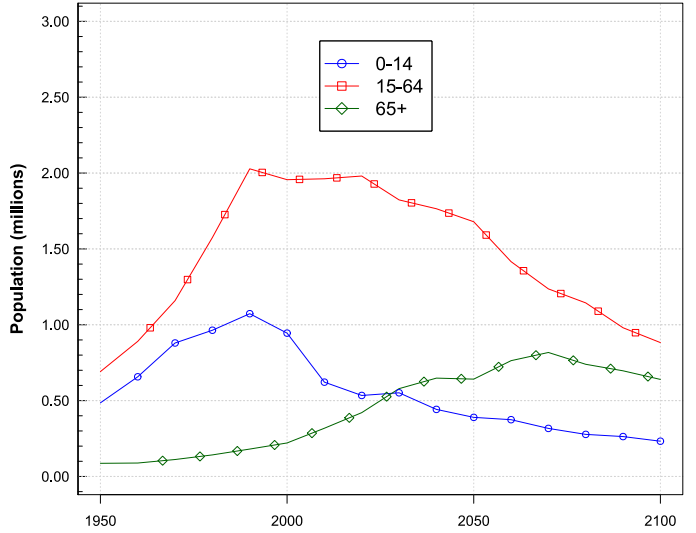


# Albania

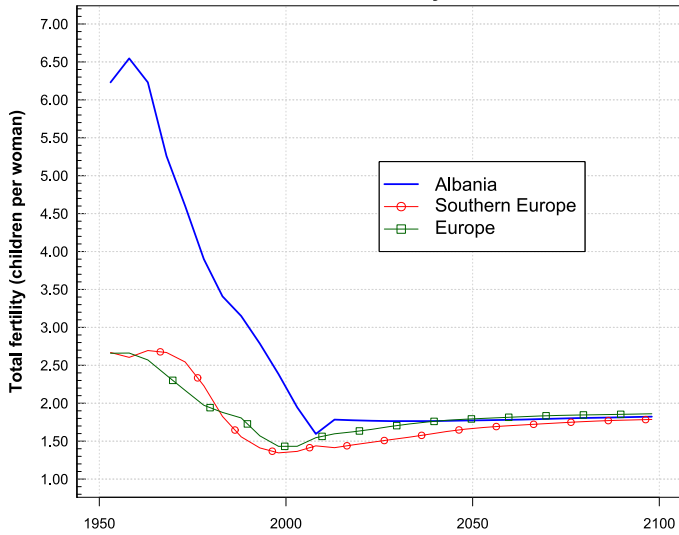
**Total Population by variant**



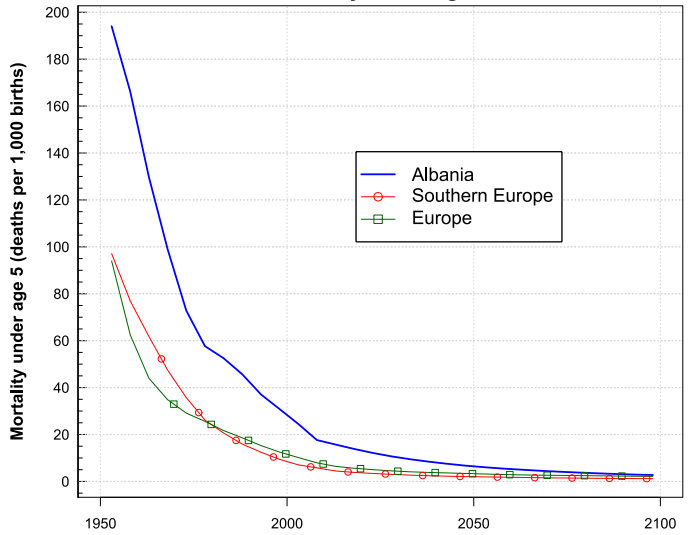
**Total Population by broad age group**



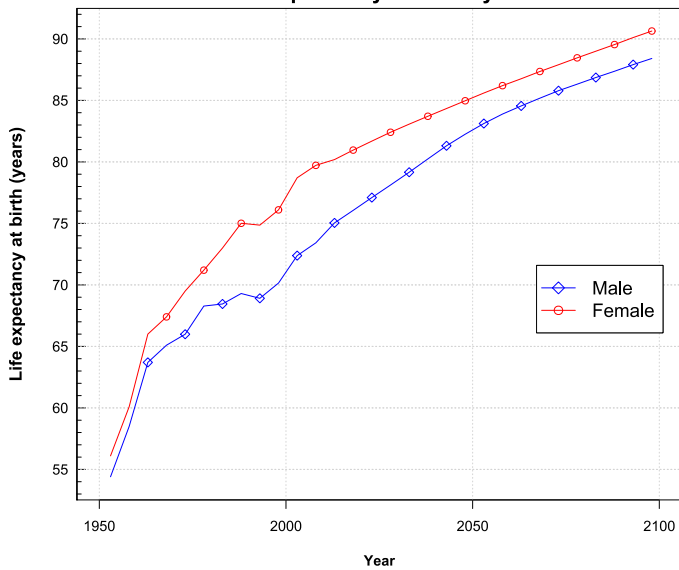
**Total fertility**



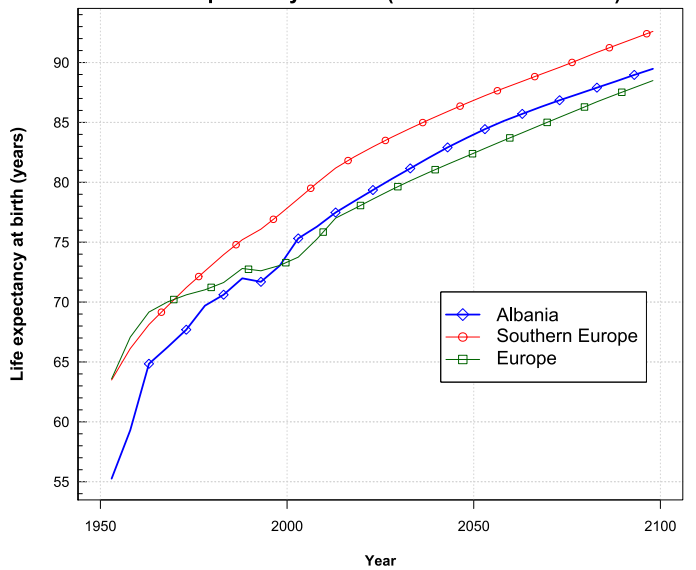
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Albania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 263	2 151	3 281	3 122	3 082	2 902	2 897	2 935	2 954	2 710	2 269	1 755
Population density (persons per square km) .....	46	78	120	114	112	106	106	107	108	99	83	64
Median age (years) .....	21.2	19.6	24.1	27.1	29.3	33.1	34.3	35.2	39.0	47.6	52.1	52.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.7	85.5	61.8	59.6	53.6	47.9	44.8	48.2	62.0	61.4	87.7	98.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	70.2	75.9	52.9	48.3	40.4	31.7	26.9	27.0	30.3	23.2	24.1	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.5	9.6	8.9	11.3	13.2	16.2	18.0	21.2	31.8	38.2	63.6	72.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	2.5	2.0	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.4	25.2	20.2	12.5	8.7	4.9	6.0	6.1	3.0	-1.8	-5.5	-6.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	28	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	16.1	8.5	5.8	6.2	5.6	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.7	11.6	13.7	14.9
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	145	77	38	26	20	16	14	13	10	6	4	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	194	99	46	31	25	18	16	14	11	7	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	228	142	105	107	85	79	70	64	53	37	24	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.3	66.2	72.0	73.0	75.3	76.3	77.5	78.4	80.3	83.7	86.9	89.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.4	65.1	69.3	70.2	72.4	73.4	75.0	76.1	78.1	82.3	85.8	88.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.1	67.4	75.0	76.1	78.7	79.7	80.2	81.0	82.4	85.0	87.9	90.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.7	59.0	60.7	60.6	62.5	62.8	63.9	64.7	66.3	69.3	72.3	74.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.0	15.0	15.3	15.1	16.3	16.4	17.1	17.7	18.8	21.2	23.6	25.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.5	33.7	25.9	18.7	14.4	11.3	13.1	13.8	11.7	9.8	8.1	8.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.23	5.26	3.15	2.38	1.95	1.60	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.77	1.80	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	108	108	108	108	108	107	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.27	2.23	1.44	1.10	0.91	0.75	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.1	29.8	28.5	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.8	29.8	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	265	341	405	291	223	170	190	201	173	134	94	73
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	108	86	90	96	87	97	104	113	129	159	158	134
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	157	255	315	195	136	73	87	88	44	- 25	- 64	- 61
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	0	- 180	- 175	- 253	- 92	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.5	-11.3	-16.9	-6.3	-3.4	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2	-2.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Albania

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1955, 1989, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2013 and estimates from the 2002 Reproductive Health Survey and the 2008/09 Demographic and Health Survey, (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method of fertility estimation to the 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1955, 1989, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and the 2000 MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) direct estimates from the 2002 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS) and the 2008/09 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS); (b) data on children ever born and surviving from the 2000 and 2005 Albania Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), the 2008/09 DHS and the 2011 census; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables for 1987-2013 derived from registered deaths by age and sex and observed trends in infant and child mortality.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of immigration of Albanians to Greece, Italy and the rest of Europe and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Algeria

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	39 667
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.9

2010-2015

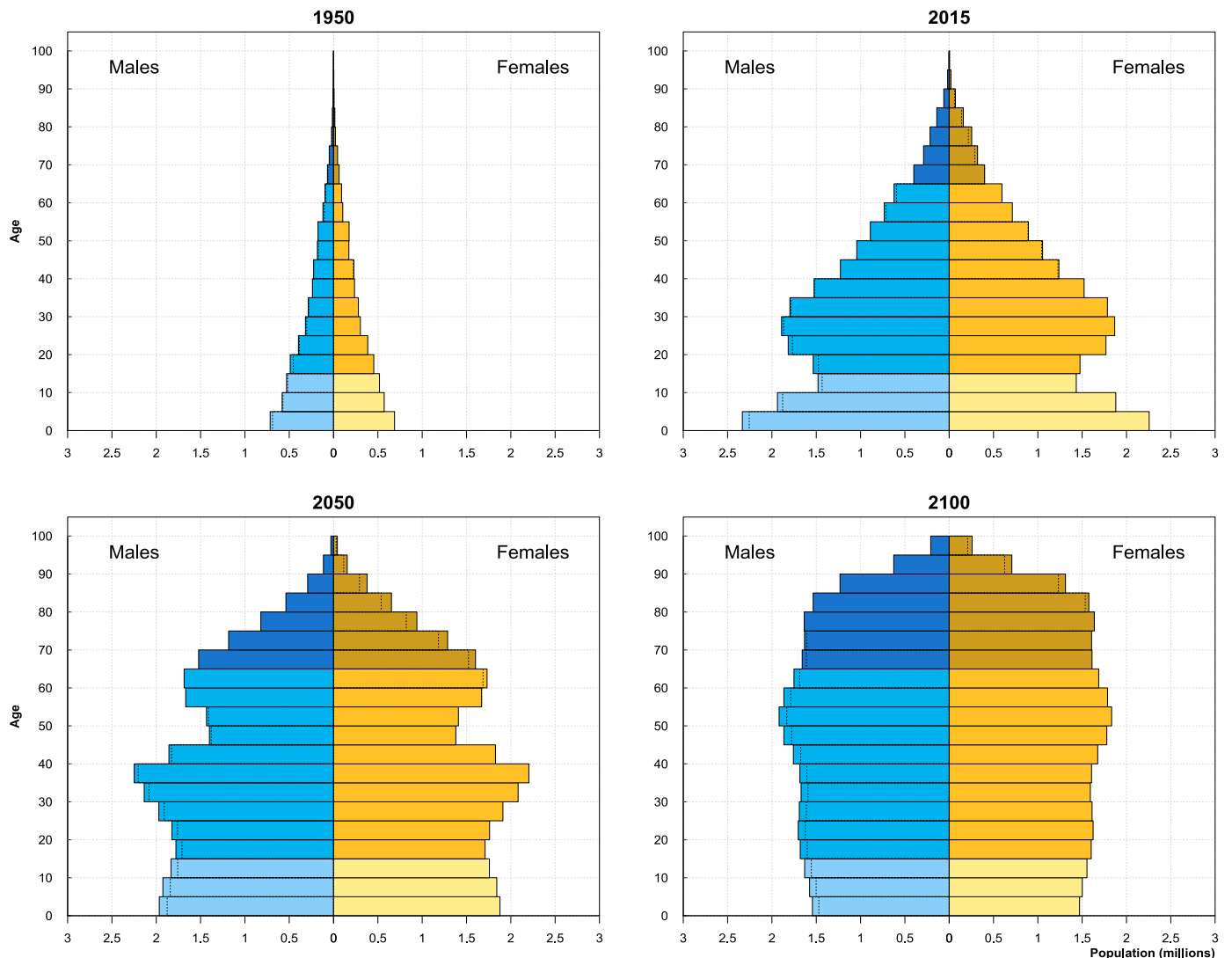
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.93
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	36
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

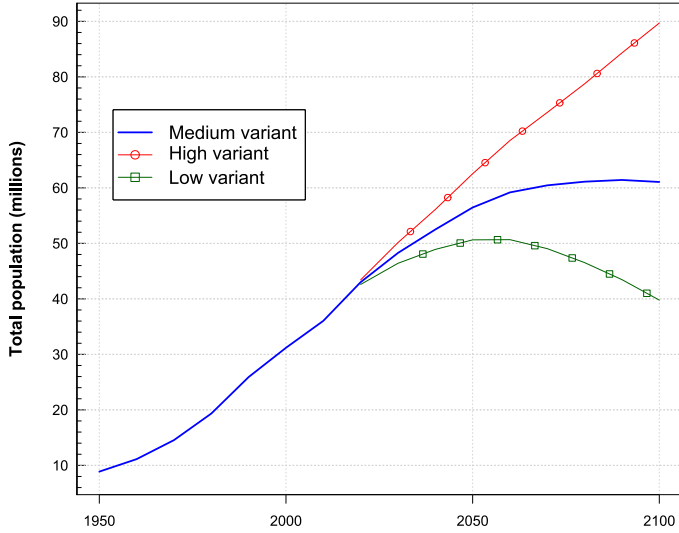
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



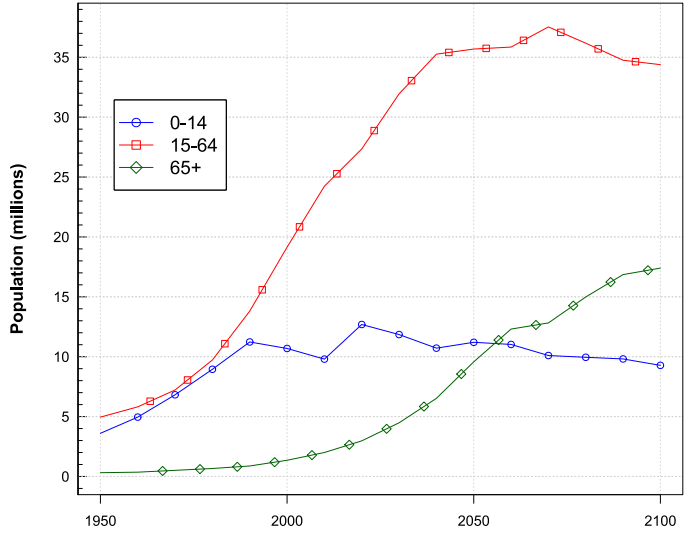
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Algeria

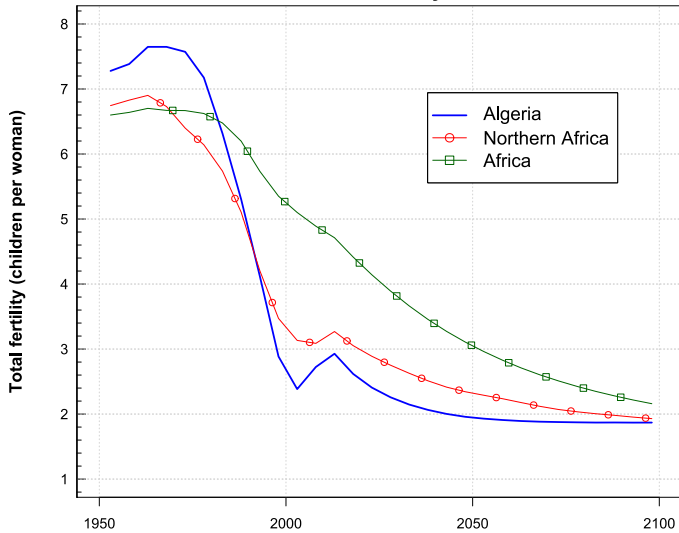
**Total Population by variant**



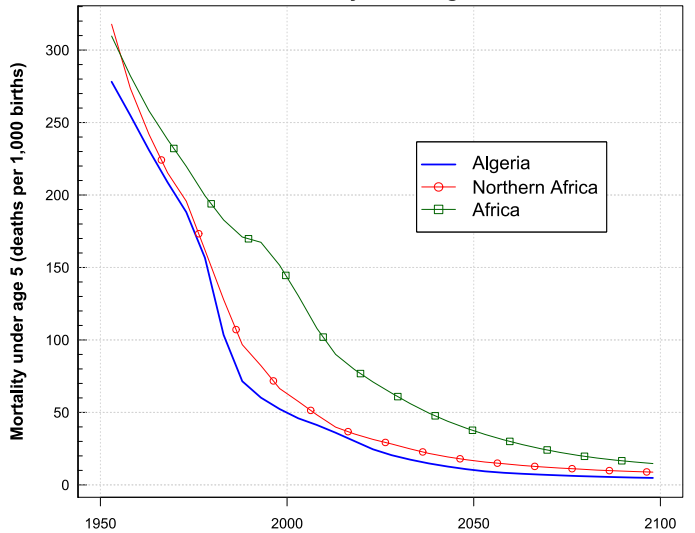
**Total Population by broad age group**



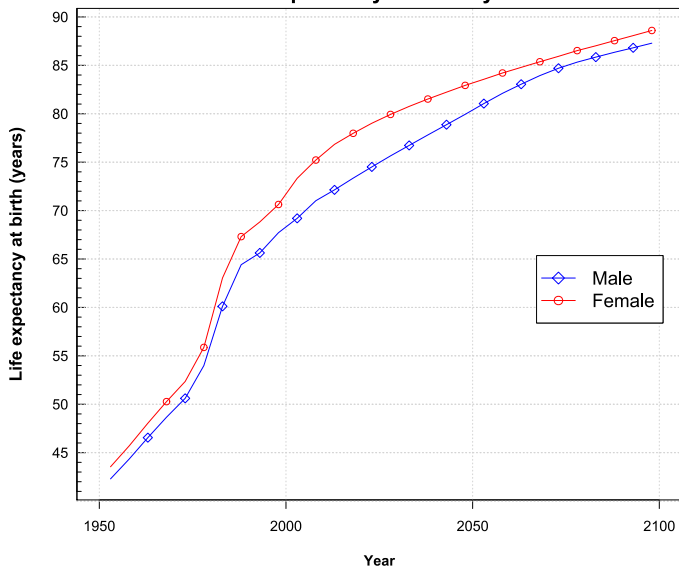
**Total fertility**



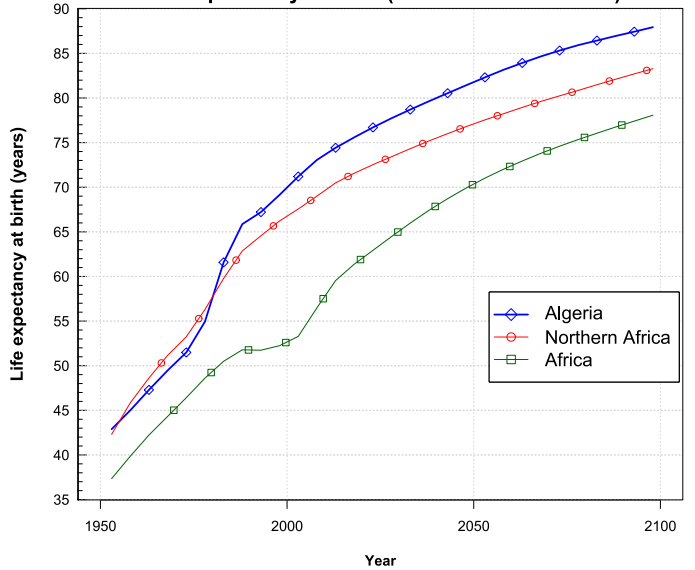
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Algeria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 872	14 550	25 912	31 184	33 268	36 036	39 667	43 008	48 274	56 461	60 824	61 060
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	6	11	13	14	15	17	18	20	24	26	26
Median age (years) .....	19.4	16.4	18.0	21.7	24.1	26.0	27.6	29.1	31.9	37.1	43.3	46.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	79.1	101.5	87.7	62.9	51.7	48.7	52.6	57.3	51.1	58.2	63.1	77.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	72.7	94.4	81.3	55.8	44.1	40.4	43.6	46.4	37.1	31.4	26.7	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.4	7.1	6.3	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.9	14.0	26.8	36.5	50.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.1	30.1	28.4	16.3	14.2	18.0	19.9	16.4	10.5	7.1	1.3	-0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	25	25	46	54	44	36	43	68	101	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.1	17.4	6.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.9	9.7	10.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	163	132	55	42	37	34	30	25	17	9	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	278	209	72	52	46	41	36	30	20	11	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	374	325	182	153	143	127	113	106	90	61	34	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.9	49.5	65.9	69.2	71.2	73.1	74.4	75.6	77.7	81.4	85.3	87.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.3	48.7	64.4	67.7	69.2	71.0	72.1	73.4	75.7	79.9	84.7	87.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.5	50.3	67.3	70.6	73.3	75.2	76.8	78.0	79.9	82.9	85.9	88.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.5	49.1	56.4	58.4	60.1	61.7	62.6	63.3	64.6	67.5	71.0	73.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.6	11.4	13.6	14.6	16.3	17.4	17.7	18.1	18.8	20.4	22.8	24.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	50.2	47.5	35.2	21.6	19.2	23.1	25.1	21.5	15.7	14.0	11.0	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.28	7.65	5.30	2.88	2.38	2.72	2.93	2.62	2.26	1.96	1.88	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.22	2.65	2.32	1.30	1.09	1.26	1.37	1.23	1.07	0.94	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.9	30.2	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 347	3 226	4 267	3 246	3 097	4 001	4 747	4 440	3 695	3 883	3 347	3 028
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 079	1 182	827	802	807	876	974	1 048	1 235	1 917	2 939	3 291
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 268	2 044	3 440	2 444	2 289	3 126	3 774	3 391	2 459	1 966	408	- 263
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 310	- 121	- 93	- 164	- 205	- 357	- 143	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.6	-1.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Algeria

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1966, 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility derived from births registered from 1980 to 2013; (b) number of births in the household in the preceding 12 months from the 1987 census; (c) estimates from the 1992 PAPCHILD, 2002 Enquête Algérienne sur la Santé de la Famille (EASF) and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1966, 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses, and the 2006 MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2013 (estimates from 1998 to 2001 were revised by the National Statistical Office of Algeria); (b) recent household deaths from the 1995 Enquête Nationale sur les objectifs de la mi-décennie "MDG en Algérie"; and (c) data on children ever born and surviving from the 2000 and 2006 Algeria Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy derived from the number of deaths registered through 2013. Estimates were adjusted for under-reporting of deaths and deaths of non-nationals. From 1950 to 2000, the age patterns of mortality are derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the mortality patterns resulting from the blending from the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables from 1950 to 2000.

**International migration:** Based on data on: (a) the number of Algerians admitted by France, (b) estimates of emigration of Algerians to other Arab countries, (c) UNHCR statistics on the number of refugees in Algeria, and (d) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Angola

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	25 022
Population density (persons per square km) .....	20
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	47.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	50.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.3

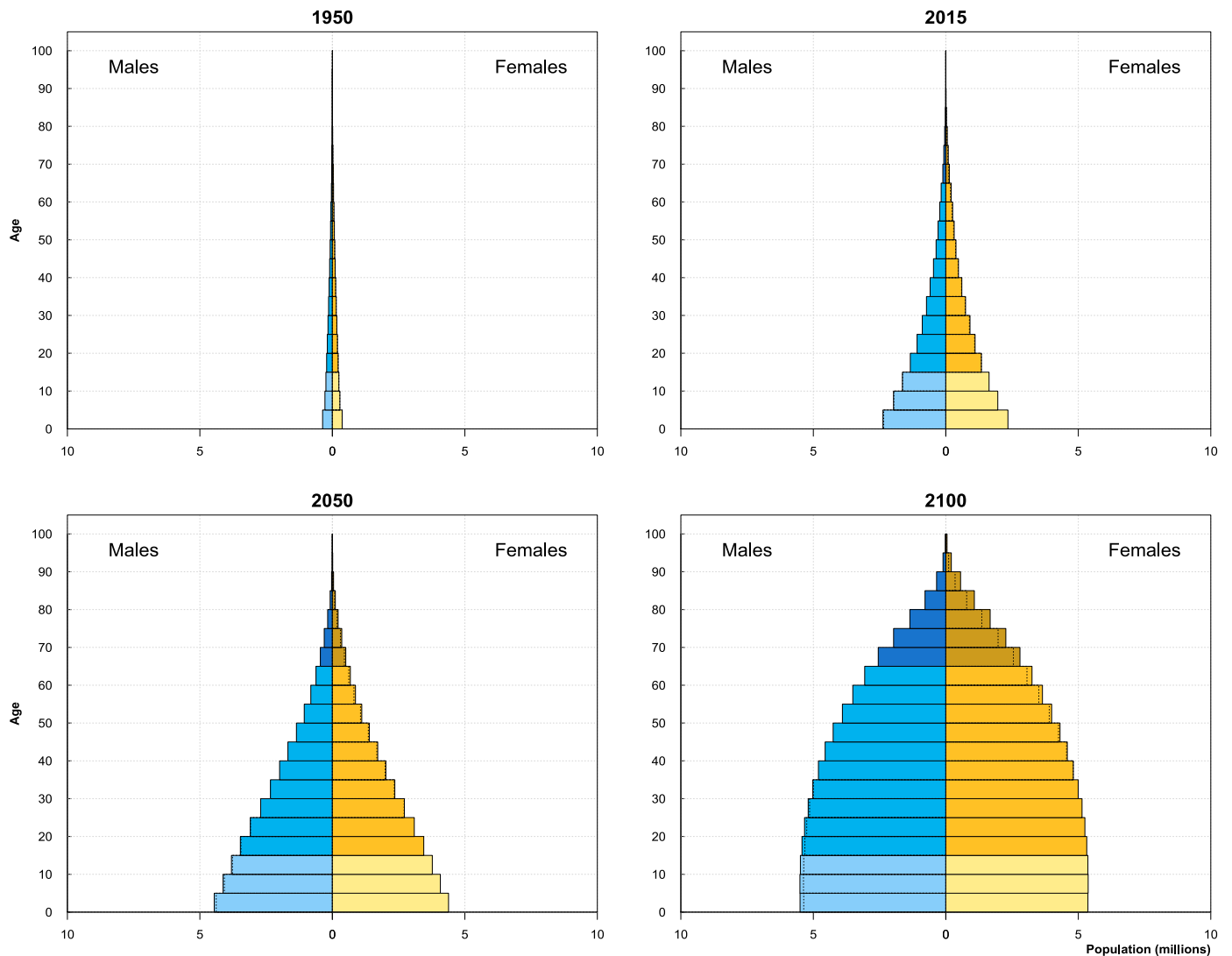
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	156
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

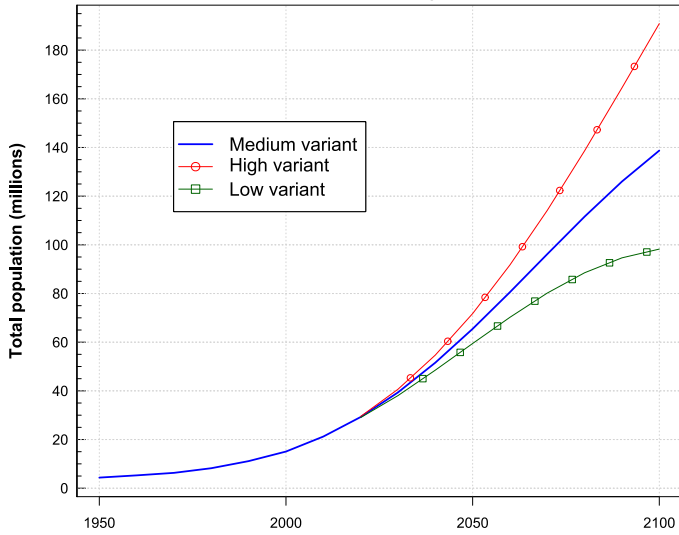


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

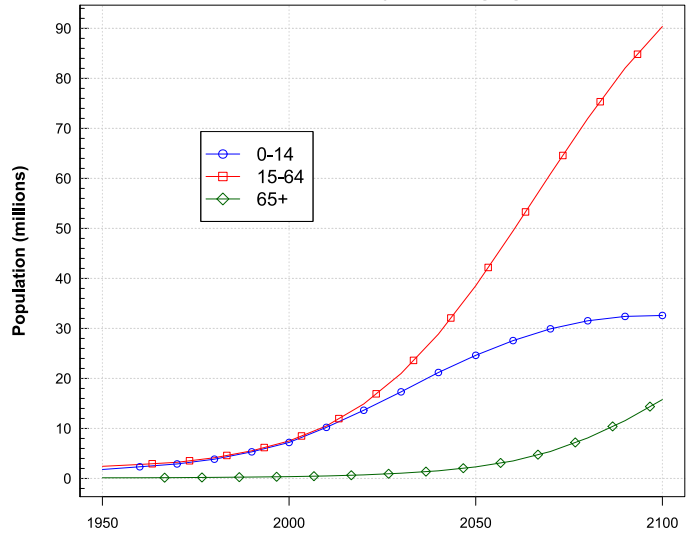


# Angola

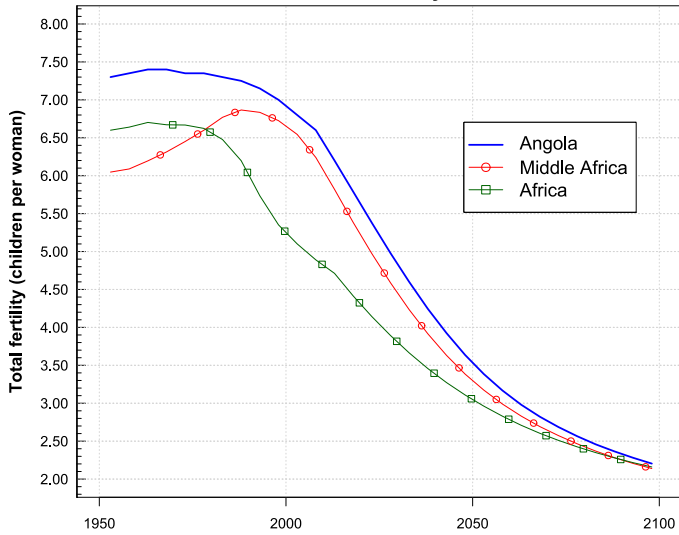
**Total Population by variant**



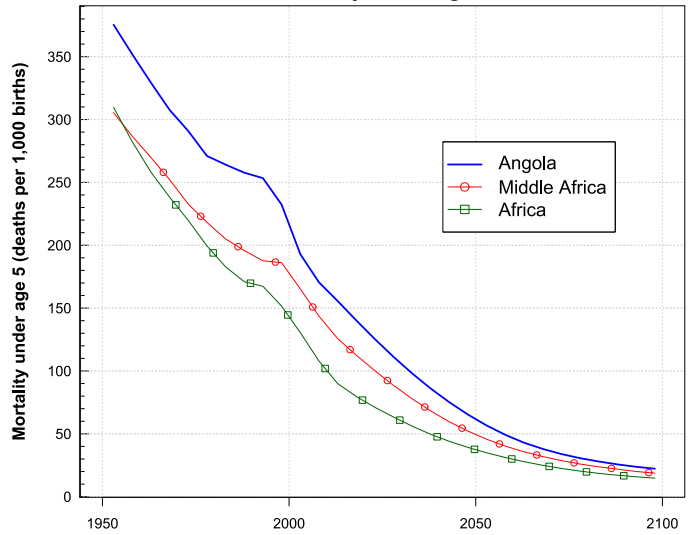
**Total Population by broad age group**



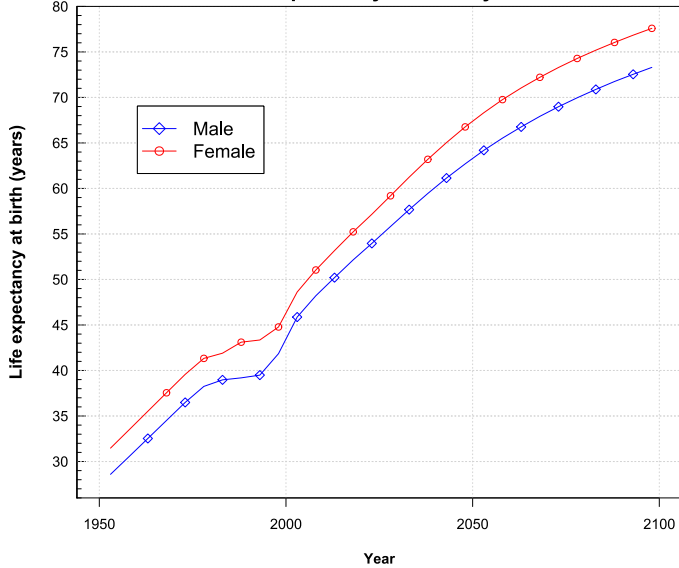
**Total fertility**



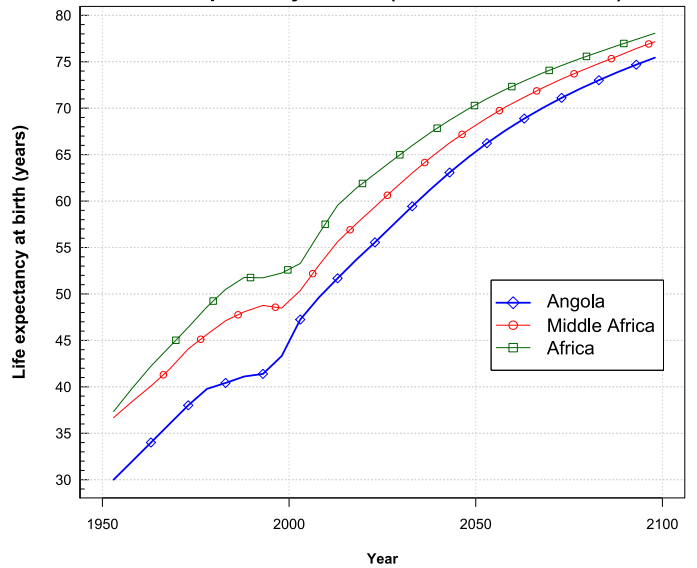
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Angola

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 355	6 301	11 128	15 059	17 913	21 220	25 022	29 245	39 351	65 473	103 977	138 738
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	5	9	12	14	17	20	23	32	53	83	111
Median age (years) .....	19.4	16.9	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.5	17.7	21.0	26.5	32.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	79.4	94.9	101.4	100.9	101.8	102.0	99.9	96.3	87.5	69.9	56.4	53.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	73.9	89.7	96.3	96.1	97.0	97.3	95.2	91.5	82.5	63.9	46.3	36.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.0	10.0	17.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.8	24.4	29.4	30.5	32.5	32.9	32.0	31.1	29.1	23.0	15.6	9.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	35	39	26	24	20	21	21	23	24	30	45	77
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	36.4	28.6	23.5	21.1	17.7	15.8	14.2	12.7	10.3	7.1	6.2	7.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	231	186	153	138	116	104	96	88	71	45	26	18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	375	308	258	232	193	171	156	140	111	65	34	22
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	572	499	438	425	396	375	352	333	300	227	159	112
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.0	36.0	41.1	43.3	47.2	49.6	51.7	53.7	57.5	64.7	71.1	75.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	28.6	34.5	39.2	41.9	45.9	48.2	50.2	52.2	55.8	62.7	69.0	73.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	31.5	37.6	43.1	44.8	48.6	51.0	53.2	55.2	59.2	66.8	73.3	77.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	38.2	41.5	44.3	44.9	46.5	47.6	48.7	49.7	51.5	55.2	59.1	62.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.8	13.4	14.5	15.9	17.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	56.1	53.0	52.9	51.6	50.3	48.7	46.2	43.9	39.4	30.2	21.8	16.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.30	7.40	7.25	7.00	6.80	6.60	6.20	5.79	4.98	3.64	2.69	2.20
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.74	2.06	2.26	2.27	2.37	2.40	2.33	2.24	2.04	1.62	1.26	1.05
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.9	28.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 286	1 599	2 761	3 627	4 143	4 768	5 340	5 949	7 234	9 340	10 908	11 082
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	833	862	1 228	1 485	1 461	1 547	1 640	1 725	1 894	2 211	3 123	4 968
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	453	737	1 533	2 143	2 682	3 222	3 700	4 223	5 341	7 129	7 785	6 115
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 201	- 150	- 127	173	85	102	0	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-6.7	-2.9	-1.8	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Angola

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1970 census adjusted for underenumeration, with preliminary results of the 2014 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born from the 1996 and 2001 Angola Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and (b) maternity-history data from the 2006/07 and 2011 Angola Malaria Indicator Surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data from the 1996 and 2001 Angola Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), (b) 2008/09 Inquérito Integrado sobre o Bem-Estar da População (2008/09 IBEP), and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates. Estimates of child mortality from the 2006/07 and 2011 Angola Malaria Indicator Survey were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Antigua and Barbuda

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	92
Population density (persons per square km) .....	209
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	24.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.2

2010-2015

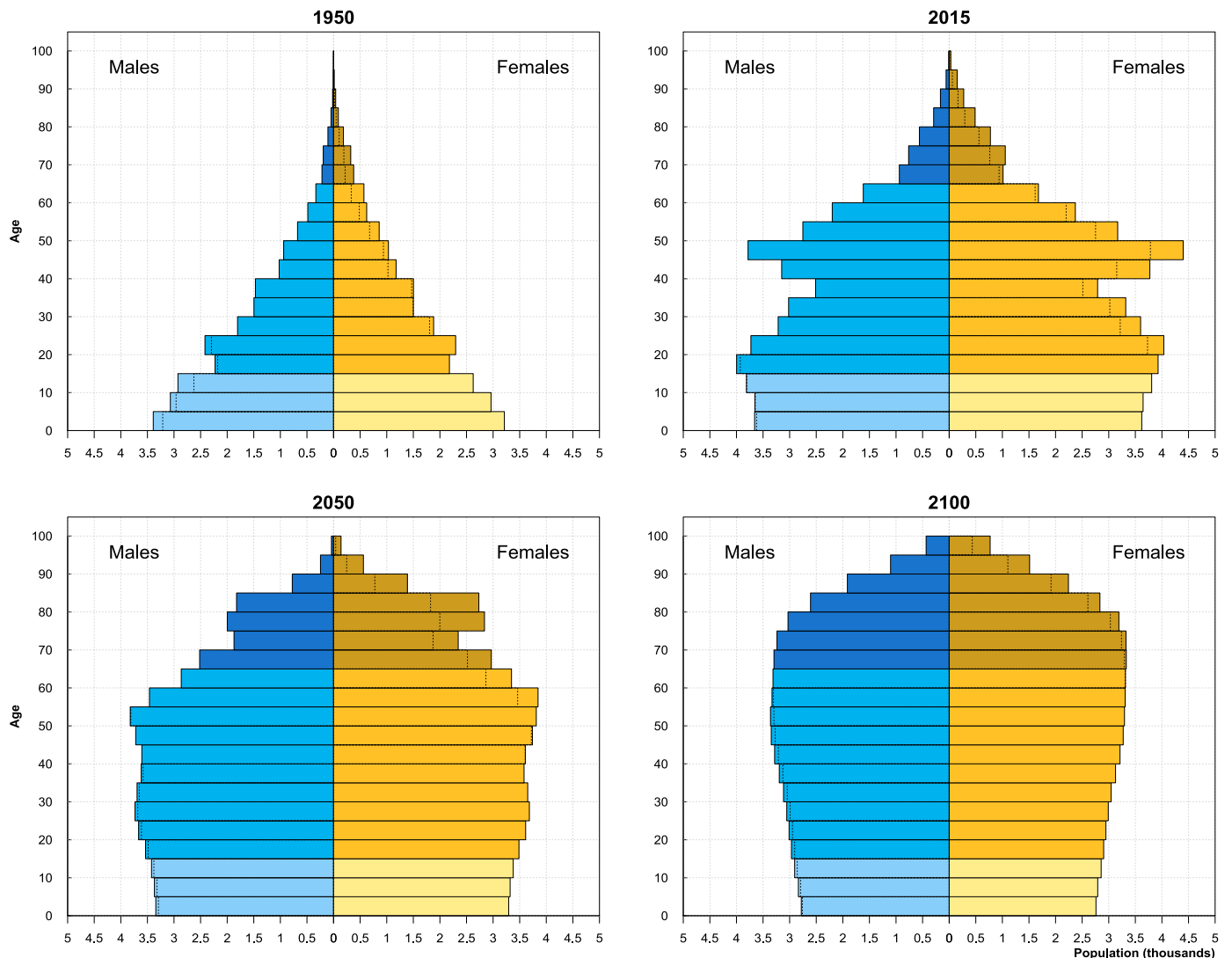
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

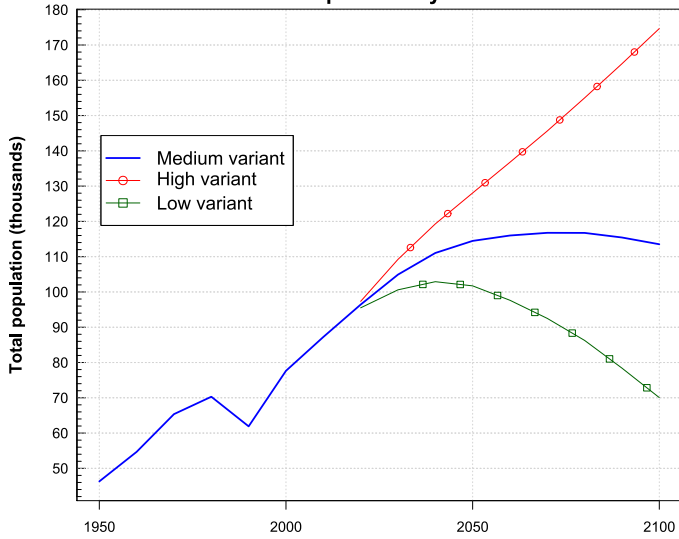
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



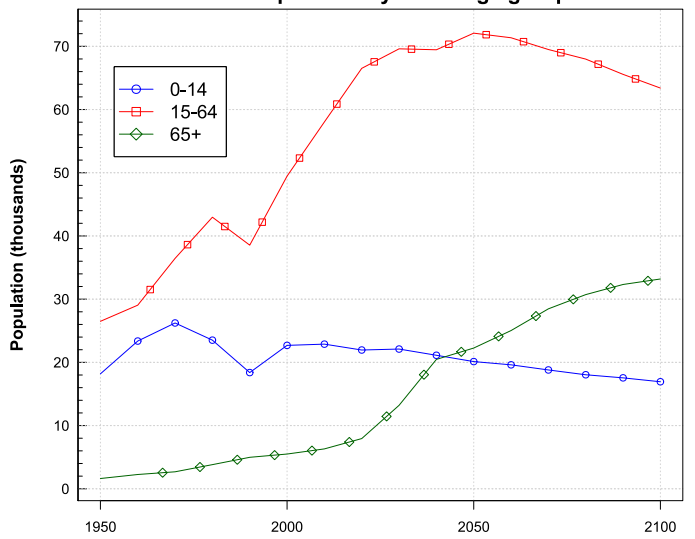
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Antigua and Barbuda

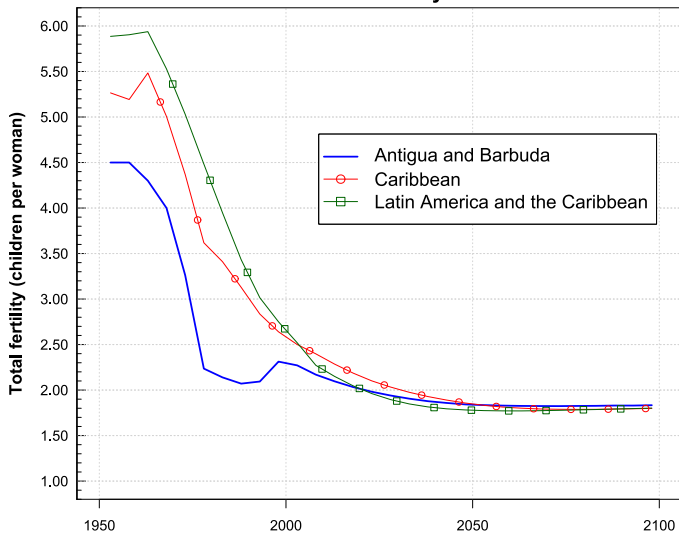
**Total Population by variant**



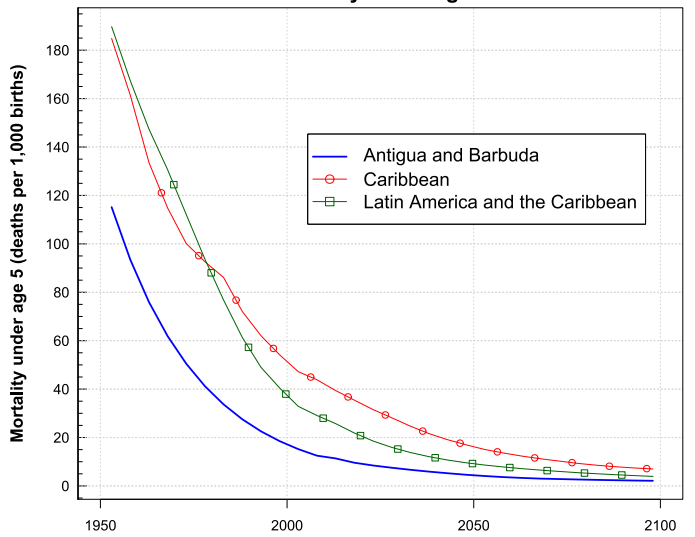
**Total Population by broad age group**



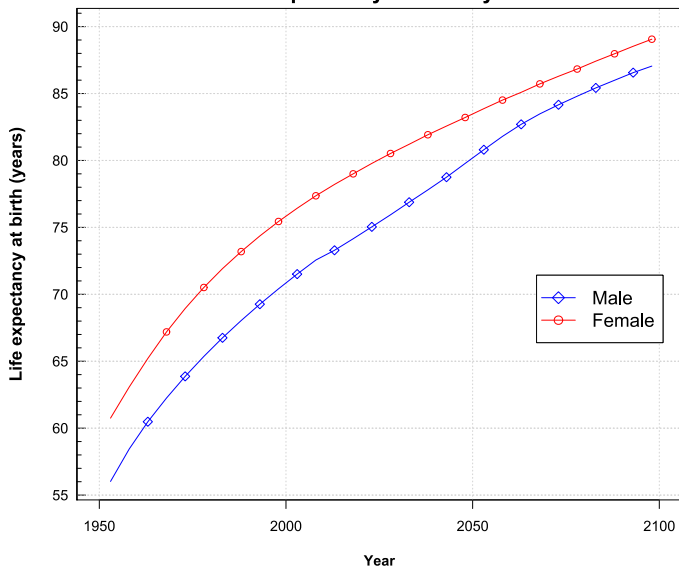
**Total fertility**



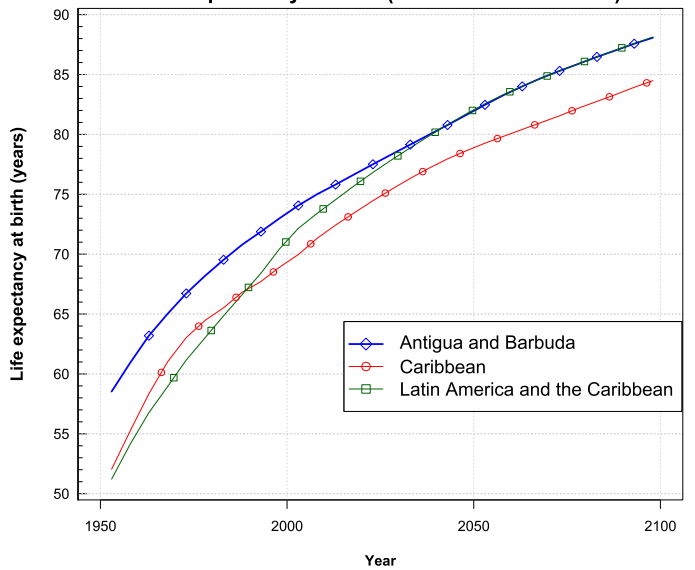
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Antigua and Barbuda

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	46	65	62	78	83	87	92	96	105	114	117	114
Population density (persons per square km) .....	105	149	141	176	188	198	209	219	238	260	266	258
Median age (years) .....	20.6	19.2	25.3	29.2	29.4	29.8	31.0	32.2	35.3	40.6	44.9	47.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	74.8	79.3	60.6	57.0	55.3	50.3	45.7	45.0	50.7	58.8	69.9	79.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	68.6	72.0	47.7	45.9	44.0	39.4	35.2	33.0	31.8	27.9	26.7	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.1	7.4	12.9	11.1	11.3	10.9	10.4	11.9	19.0	30.9	43.2	52.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	1.8	-1.2	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	24.8	23.5	11.9	13.4	13.0	11.2	10.4	9.9	8.0	2.6	0.3	-1.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	38	—	28	57	63	68	71	89	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.5	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.4	9.2	10.1	11.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	93	50	22	15	12	10	9	8	6	4	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	115	62	28	19	15	13	11	10	8	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	288	237	183	162	152	142	133	125	107	74	45	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.5	65.0	70.8	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.7	78.3	81.6	85.3	88.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.0	62.3	68.0	70.4	71.5	72.6	73.3	74.2	75.9	79.8	84.2	87.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.8	67.2	73.2	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.2	79.0	80.5	83.2	86.3	89.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.9	54.8	58.0	59.6	60.4	61.1	61.9	62.6	64.1	67.1	70.6	73.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.3	13.8	15.3	16.2	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.0	18.8	20.6	22.9	24.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	35.3	31.2	18.8	20.4	19.5	17.6	16.5	16.0	14.4	11.8	10.4	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.50	4.00	2.07	2.31	2.27	2.17	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.82	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.90	1.81	0.98	1.11	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.94	0.90	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.5	28.5	28.5	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.7	28.0	28.6	29.6	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	9	10	6	7	8	7	7	8	7	7	6	6
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	6	7
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6	7	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	1	0	-1
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	-2	-8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.8	-5.2	-23.9	12.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Antigua and Barbuda

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on estimates of total fertility through 2011 from US Census Bureau.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant and child deaths registered from 1950 to 2010, and (b) estimates from the UNICEF as published in September 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy from 2000 to 2010.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Argentina

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	43 417
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	25.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	10.9

2010-2015

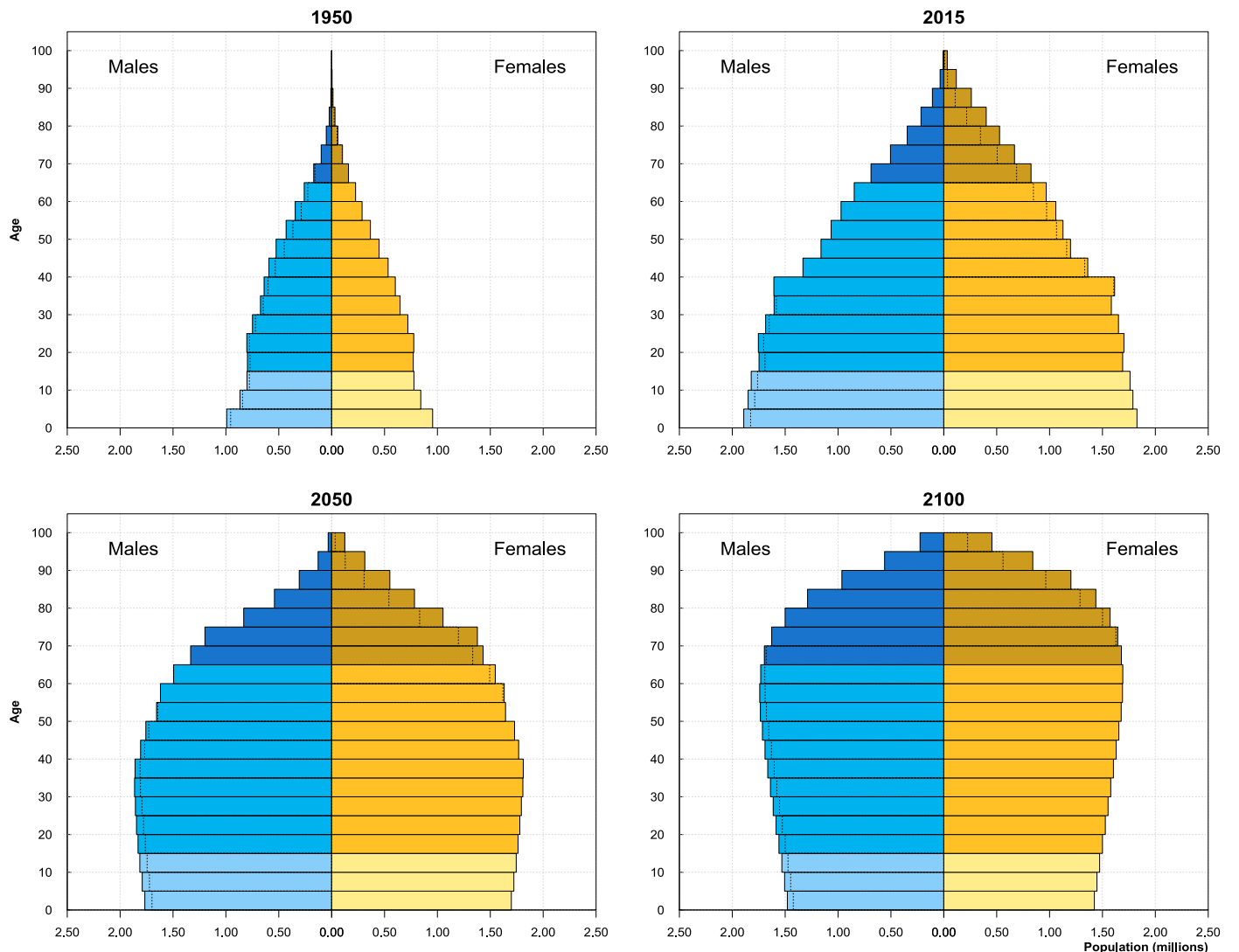
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.35
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created on 04 Apr 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

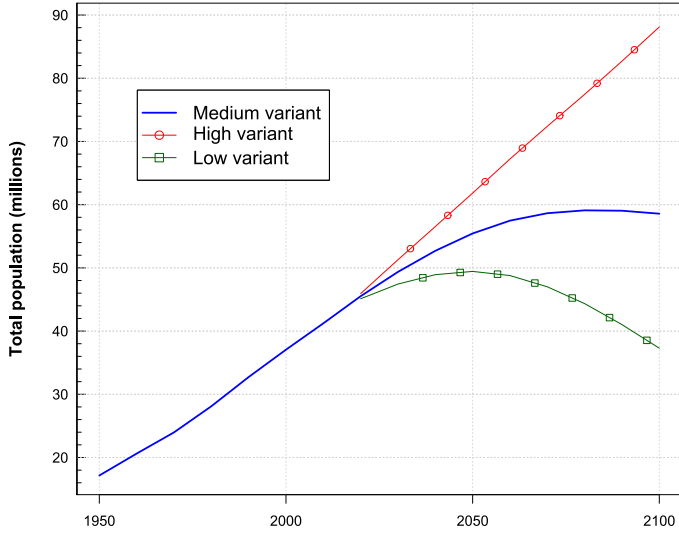


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

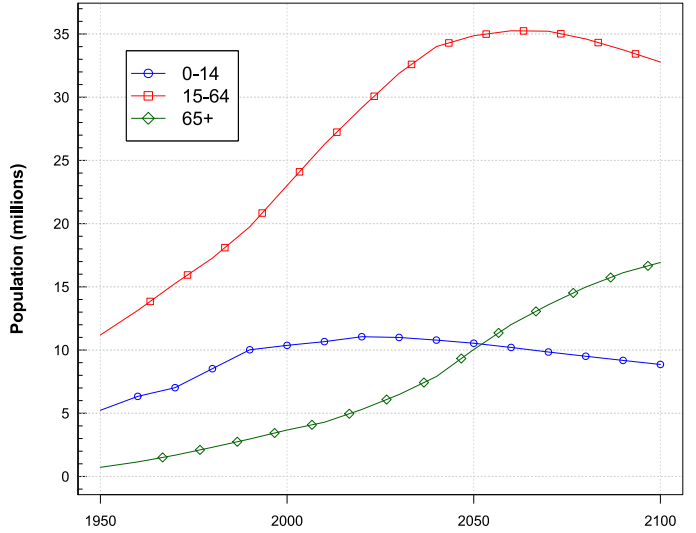


# Argentina

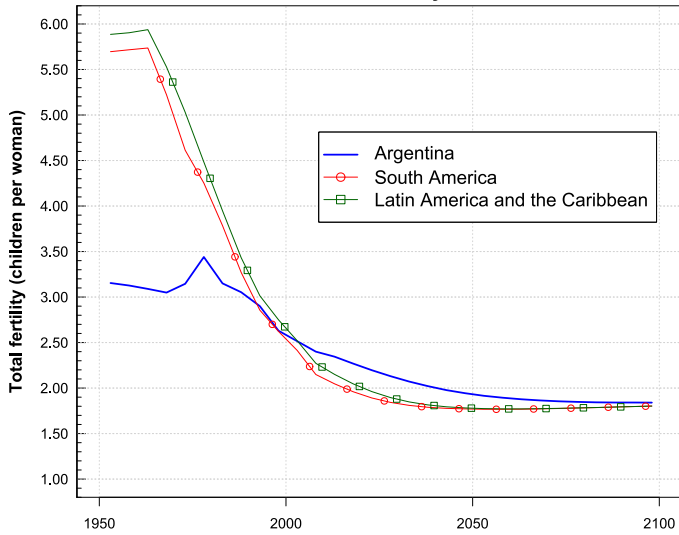
**Total Population by variant**



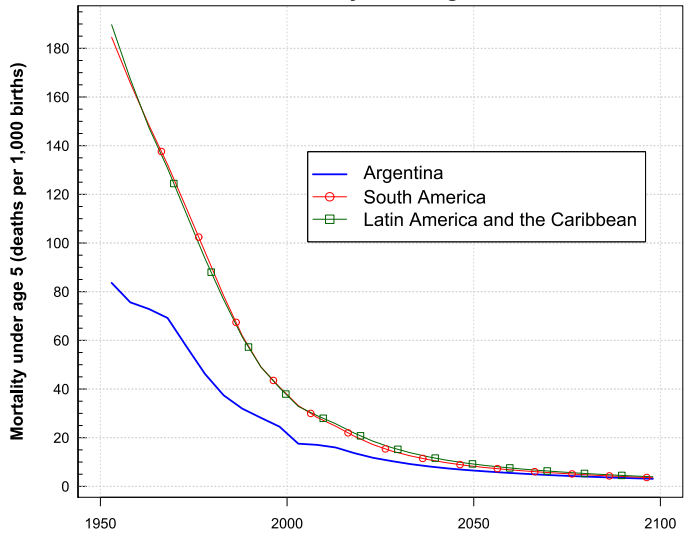
**Total Population by broad age group**



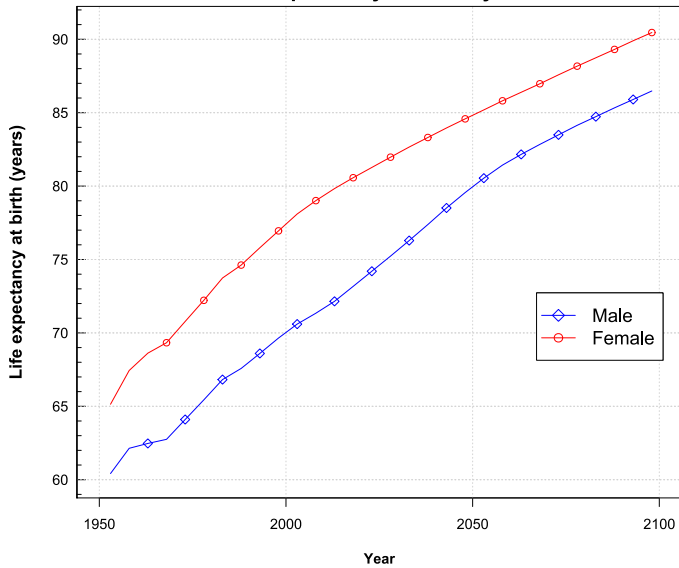
**Total fertility**



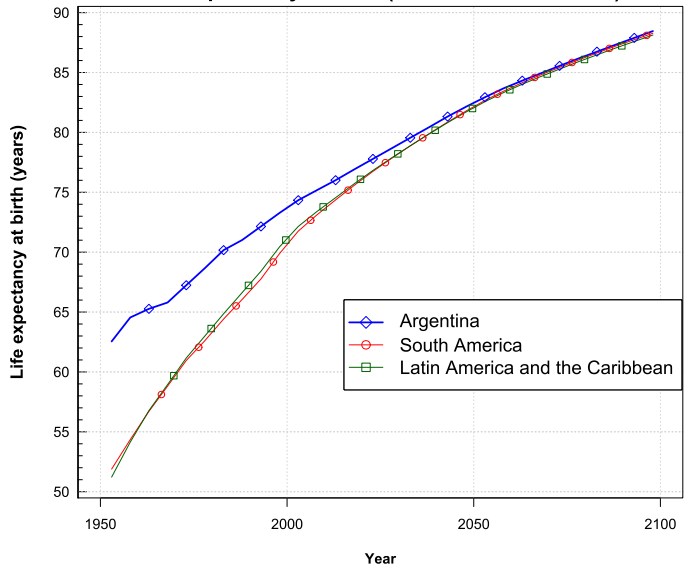
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Argentina

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	17 150	23 973	32 730	37 057	39 145	41 223	43 417	45 517	49 365	55 445	58 946	58 572
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6	9	12	14	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	21
Median age (years) .....	25.7	27.4	27.3	27.9	28.7	29.9	30.8	31.9	34.1	38.6	43.6	46.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	53.2	57.0	65.8	61.0	58.8	56.9	56.6	56.1	54.8	59.0	68.5	78.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	46.8	46.0	50.7	45.1	42.8	40.6	39.4	37.9	34.5	30.2	27.7	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.4	11.0	15.0	16.0	16.1	16.3	17.1	18.2	20.3	28.8	40.9	51.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	16.3	13.5	13.8	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.3	7.6	4.7	1.0	-1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	35	48	47	61	64	67	67	74	90	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	64	57	27	22	15	15	14	12	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	84	69	32	25	18	17	16	14	10	7	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	247	200	162	140	135	125	117	110	95	64	41	26
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.5	65.8	71.0	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.0	76.9	78.7	82.2	85.6	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.4	62.8	67.6	69.7	70.6	71.3	72.2	73.2	75.2	79.6	83.5	86.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.1	69.3	74.6	77.0	78.1	79.0	79.8	80.6	82.0	84.6	87.6	90.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.8	56.1	58.6	60.3	60.9	61.7	62.4	63.1	64.6	67.8	71.0	73.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.2	13.8	15.1	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.6	18.1	19.0	21.0	23.2	25.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	25.4	22.5	22.2	19.7	19.2	18.5	17.8	16.9	15.2	12.7	10.8	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.15	3.05	3.05	2.63	2.52	2.40	2.35	2.27	2.13	1.94	1.85	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.37	1.37	1.43	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.09	1.03	0.94	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.3	28.3	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.6	29.3	30.1	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 288	2 607	3 505	3 556	3 659	3 707	3 771	3 748	3 668	3 486	3 183	2 911
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	819	1 047	1 324	1 413	1 481	1 545	1 607	1 671	1 818	2 206	2 891	3 198
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 469	1 560	2 181	2 143	2 178	2 162	2 164	2 076	1 850	1 280	291	- 287
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	310	130	160	- 80	- 90	- 85	30	24	15	12	9	6
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	3.4	1.1	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Argentina

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates for 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births classified by age of mother from 1950 through 2013; (b) estimates from the 2011/12 MICS; and (c) estimates from 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1950 through 2013 and the underlying population in the 2001 and 2010 censuses and revised projections by the National Statistics Office (INDEC); and (b) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on registered deaths from 1950 through 2013, and the underlying population from censuses, and revised projections by the National Statistics Office (INDEC). The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Armenia

Total population (thousands) .....	3 018
Population density (persons per square km) .....	106
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	70.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	10.8

## 2010-2015

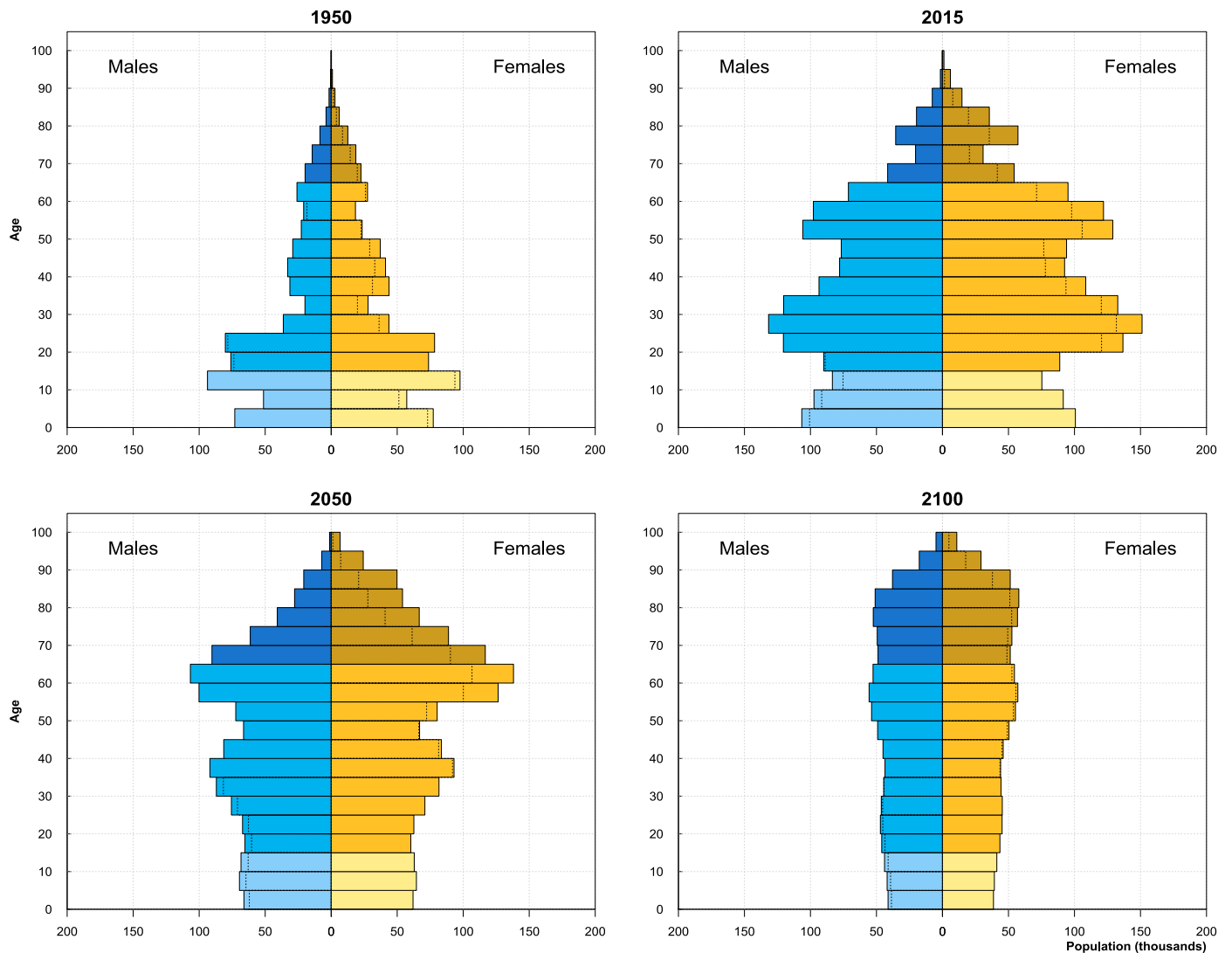
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.55
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Jun 2013.

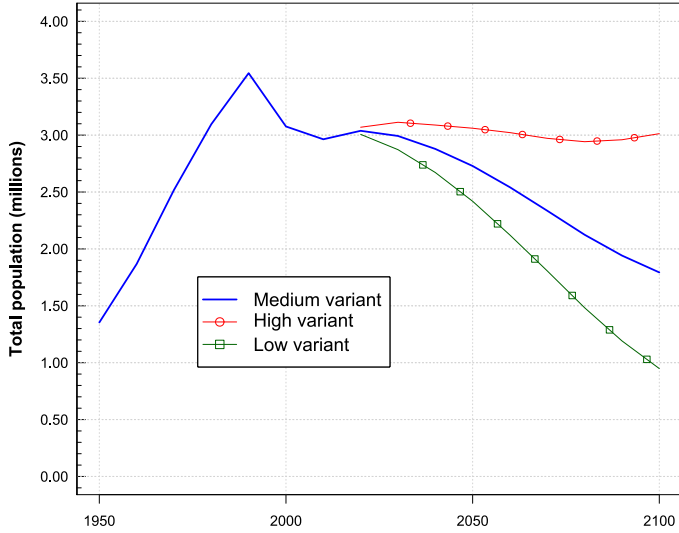
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



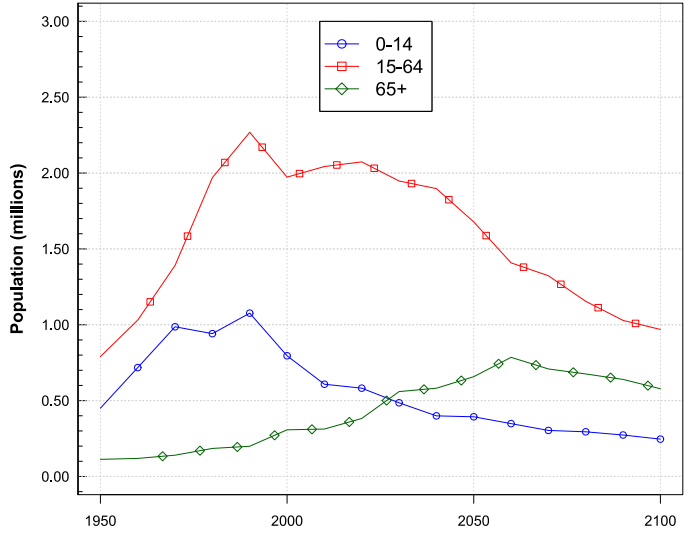
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Armenia

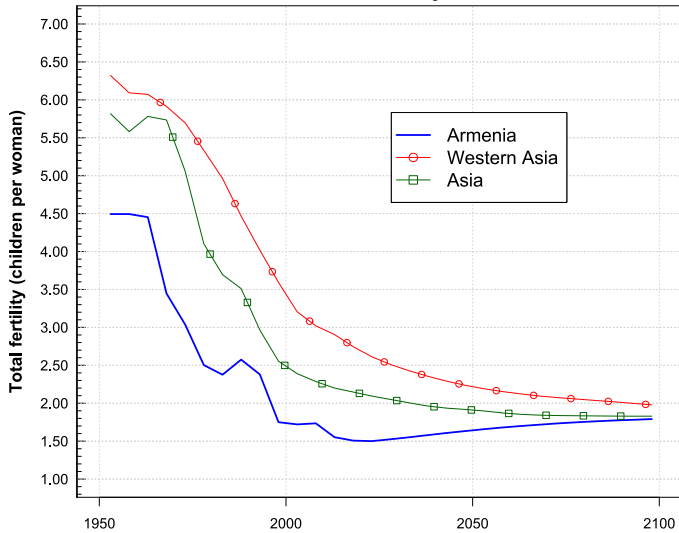
**Total Population by variant**



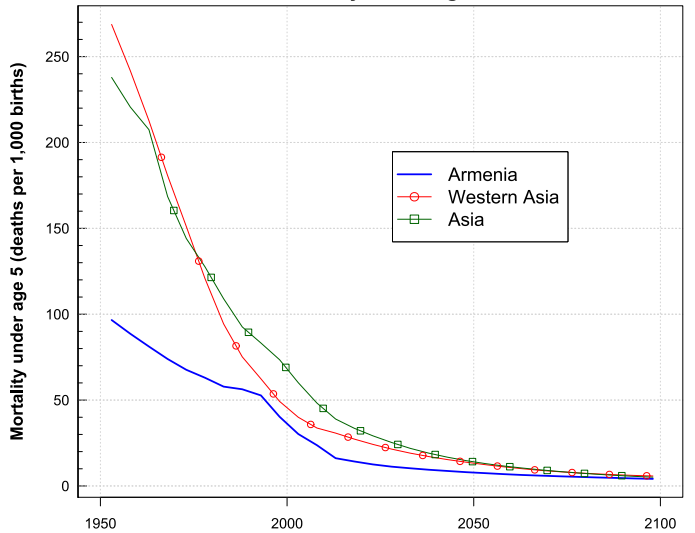
**Total Population by broad age group**



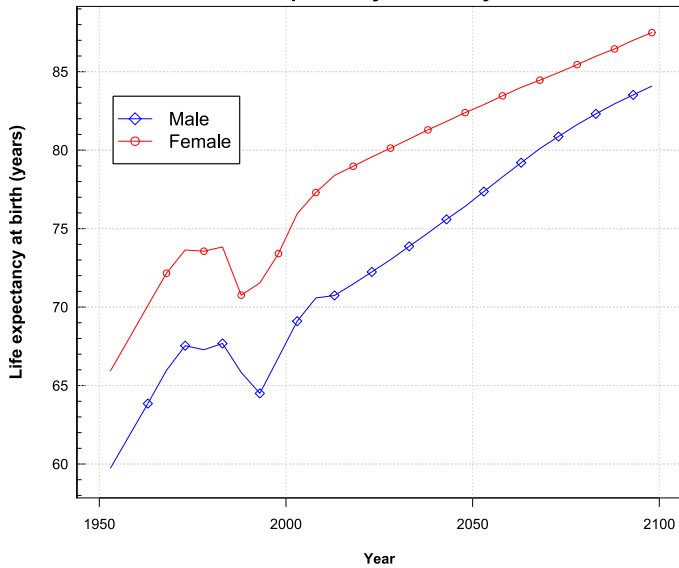
**Total fertility**



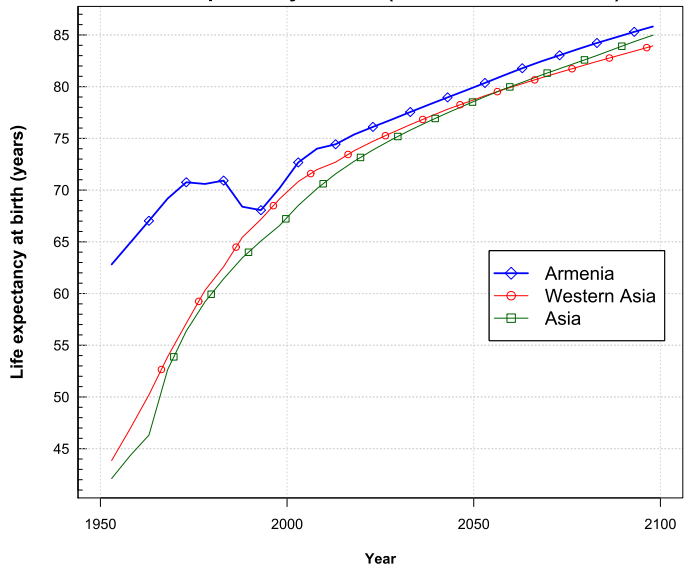
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Armenia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 354	2 518	3 545	3 076	3 015	2 964	3 018	3 038	2 993	2 729	2 228	1 793
Population density (persons per square km) .....	48	88	125	108	106	104	106	107	105	96	78	63
Median age (years) .....	22.4	20.4	27.0	30.3	30.9	31.6	34.7	36.6	41.4	46.9	51.1	50.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	71.2	81.0	56.2	55.9	50.4	45.1	41.3	46.5	53.7	62.6	78.5	85.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	57.0	70.9	47.5	40.3	32.9	29.8	26.0	28.1	24.9	23.5	23.8	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.3	10.1	8.8	15.6	17.5	15.3	15.3	18.4	28.7	39.2	54.6	59.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	2.7	1.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	22.0	17.8	15.3	4.9	5.4	5.7	4.3	3.0	-0.7	-4.0	-7.7	-6.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	26	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.8	6.8	7.9	8.6	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.6	10.1	13.4	16.6	15.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	83	68	48	35	27	21	13	12	9	6	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	97	74	56	40	30	24	16	14	11	8	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	226	143	175	162	136	124	121	113	101	76	50	33
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.8	69.2	68.4	70.2	72.7	74.0	74.4	75.4	76.8	79.7	83.0	85.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.7	66.0	65.8	66.8	69.1	70.6	70.7	71.5	73.0	76.4	80.9	84.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.9	72.2	70.8	73.4	76.0	77.3	78.4	79.0	80.1	82.4	84.9	87.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.8	59.9	57.7	58.4	60.1	60.9	60.9	61.6	62.8	65.4	68.6	71.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.4	15.8	14.6	14.9	15.7	16.1	16.0	16.4	17.3	19.0	21.1	23.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	33.8	24.6	23.2	13.5	13.8	14.2	13.3	12.6	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.49	3.45	2.58	1.75	1.72	1.74	1.55	1.51	1.52	1.63	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	115	117	115	114	113	111	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.95	1.55	1.18	0.78	0.77	0.79	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.78	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.0	28.1	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.3	27.1	27.9	29.2	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	246	290	400	213	210	213	198	191	142	130	101	81
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	86	80	136	136	128	128	134	146	152	186	189	139
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	160	210	264	77	83	85	64	45	- 11	- 56	- 88	- 59
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	50	103	- 58	- 224	- 144	- 136	- 10	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	6.8	8.8	-3.4	-14.2	-9.5	-9.1	-0.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Armenia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered through 2013 classified by age of mother, and (b) maternity-history data from the 2000, 2005 and 2010 Armenia Demographic Health Surveys (DHS).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on maternity-history data from the 2000, 2005 and 2010 Armenia Demographic Health Surveys (DHS).

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) a life table derived from reported deaths by age and sex in 2011 and the 2011 census population, adjusted for underreporting of infant and child deaths, and (b) official estimates of life expectancy available from 2006 through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Aruba

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	104
Population density (persons per square km) .....	577
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	12.2

2010-2015

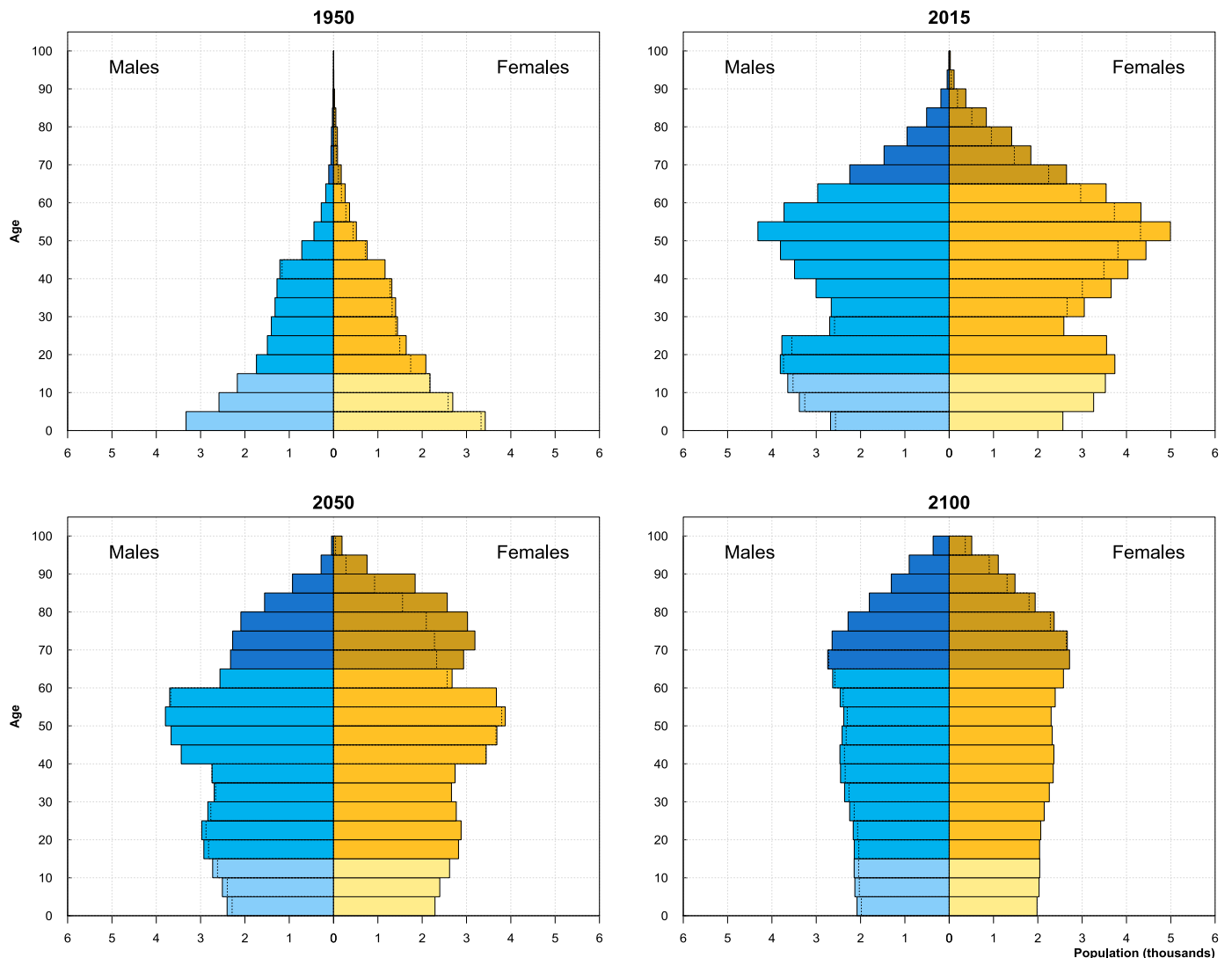
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.68
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, NGA, OSM, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

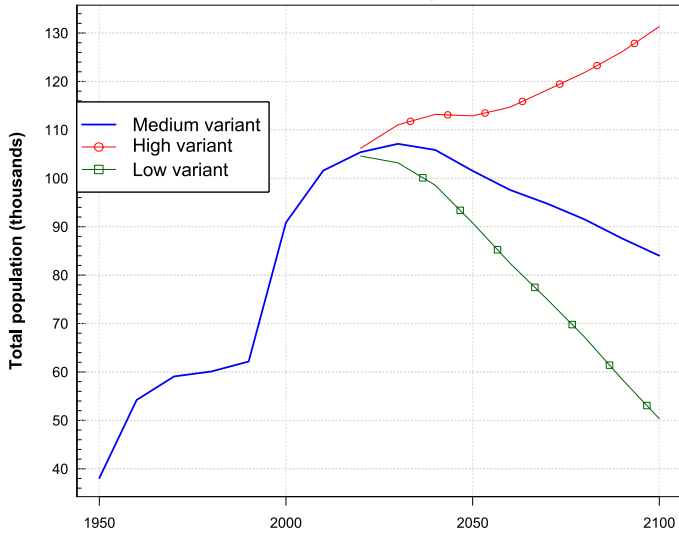


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

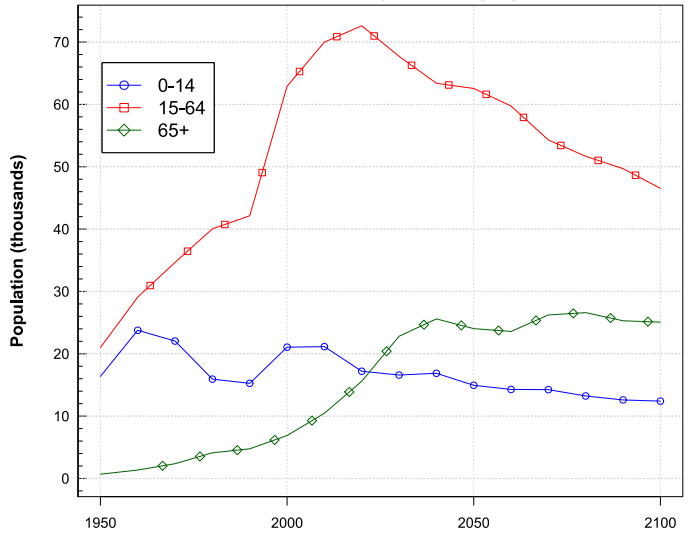


# Aruba

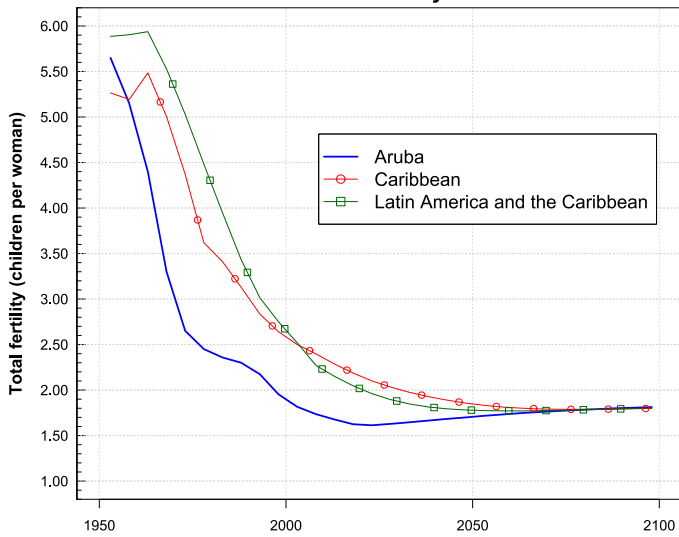
**Total Population by variant**



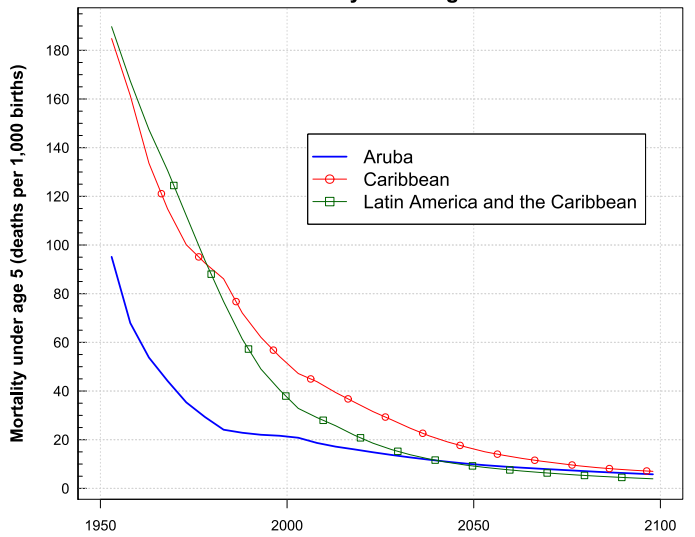
**Total Population by broad age group**



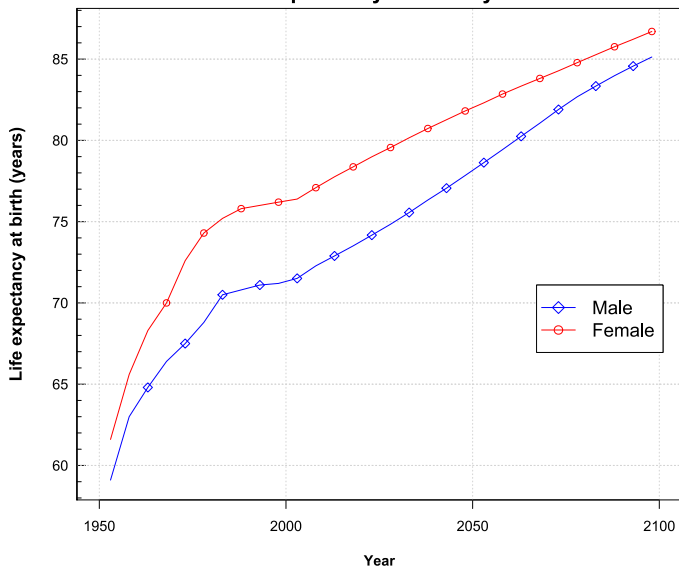
**Total fertility**



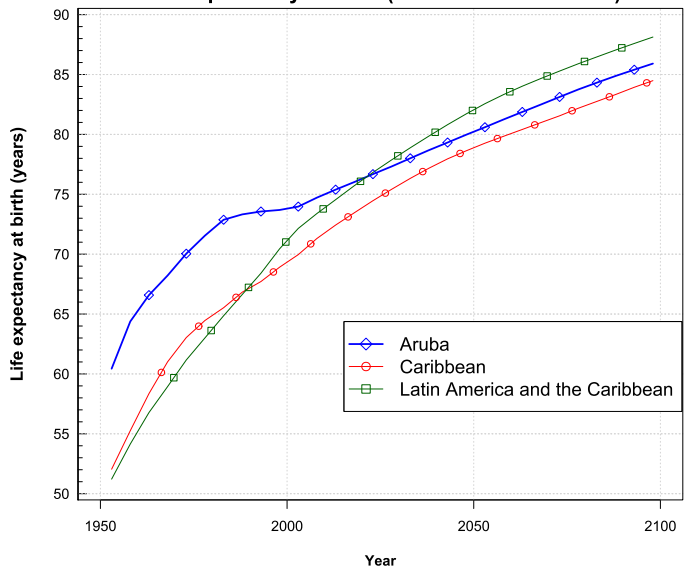
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Aruba

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	38	59	62	91	100	102	104	105	107	102	93	84
Population density (persons per square km) .....	211	328	345	505	556	564	577	586	595	564	518	467
Median age (years) .....	18.5	20.8	31.2	34.4	36.2	38.5	40.2	41.5	42.0	45.6	47.1	47.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	81.2	70.4	47.5	44.4	43.0	45.2	44.0	45.2	58.2	62.3	78.1	80.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	78.0	63.6	36.2	33.5	30.7	30.2	26.4	23.7	24.5	23.9	26.4	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.3	6.8	11.3	11.0	12.3	15.0	17.6	21.5	33.7	38.4	51.8	53.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	0.6	-0.3	2.5	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	35.4	20.5	13.8	8.4	6.1	4.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	-5.1	-3.5	-4.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	119	—	28	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	8.9	5.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.1	11.0	14.3	12.9	13.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	69	36	19	18	18	16	15	14	12	8	6	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	95	44	23	22	21	19	17	16	14	10	8	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	261	176	118	114	110	102	96	90	78	59	41	29
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.4	68.2	73.3	73.7	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.0	77.3	80.0	83.1	85.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.1	66.4	70.8	71.2	71.5	72.3	72.9	73.5	74.8	77.8	81.9	85.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.6	70.0	75.8	76.2	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.6	81.8	84.3	86.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.7	56.8	60.3	60.5	60.8	61.3	61.9	62.4	63.5	65.9	68.9	71.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.7	13.7	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.7	16.0	16.3	17.0	18.7	20.9	23.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	44.3	26.3	20.8	15.3	13.2	11.5	10.3	10.0	11.0	9.2	9.4	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.65	3.30	2.30	1.95	1.82	1.74	1.68	1.62	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.37	1.51	1.09	0.93	0.86	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.7	28.0	28.6	29.0	29.8	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	4
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	6
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	7	6	4	4	3	2	1	1	0	-3	-2	-2
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-2	-4	-5	7	6	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-7.7	-14.7	-16.6	16.2	13.1	-0.9	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Aruba

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with 1960, 1981, 1991, 2000, and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates for 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available from 2000 to 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official estimates of infant and child mortality through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy for 1972, 1981, 1991, 2000, and 2011; and (b) registered deaths by age and sex from 2002 to 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Australia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	23 969
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	15.0

## 2010-2015

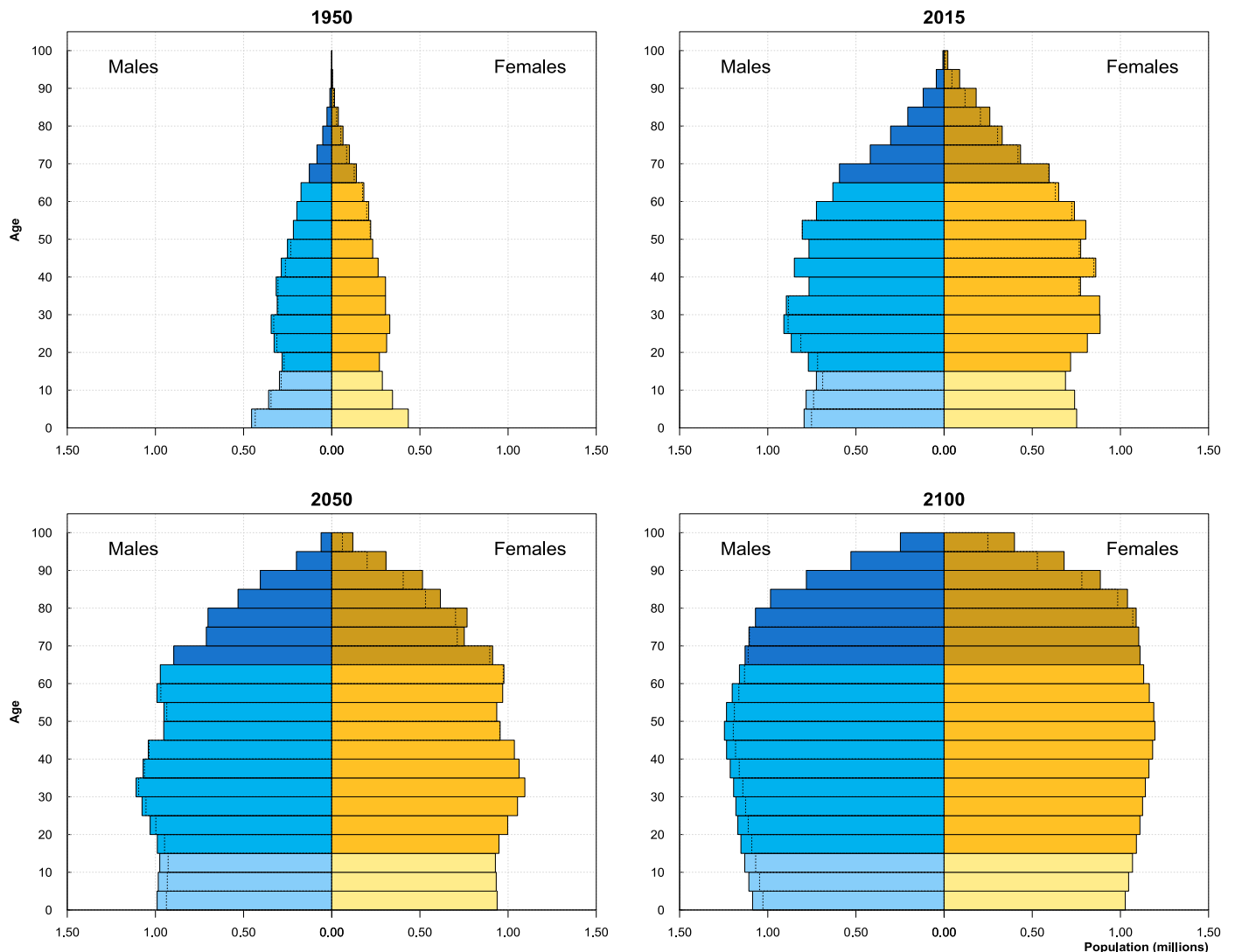
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.92
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	82.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

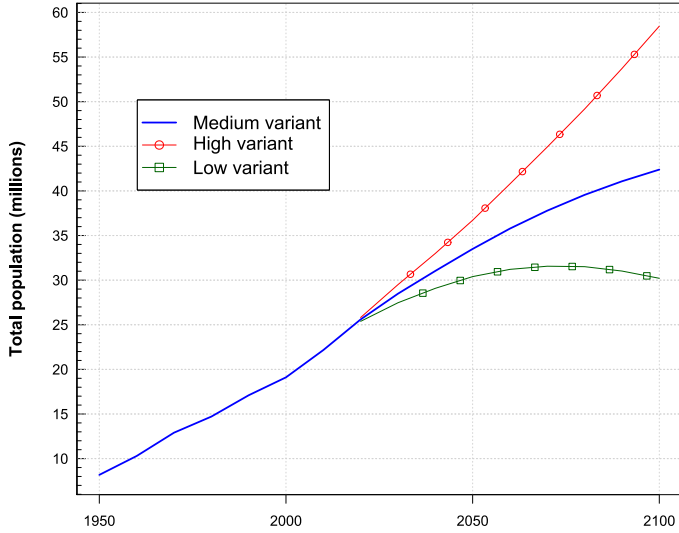
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



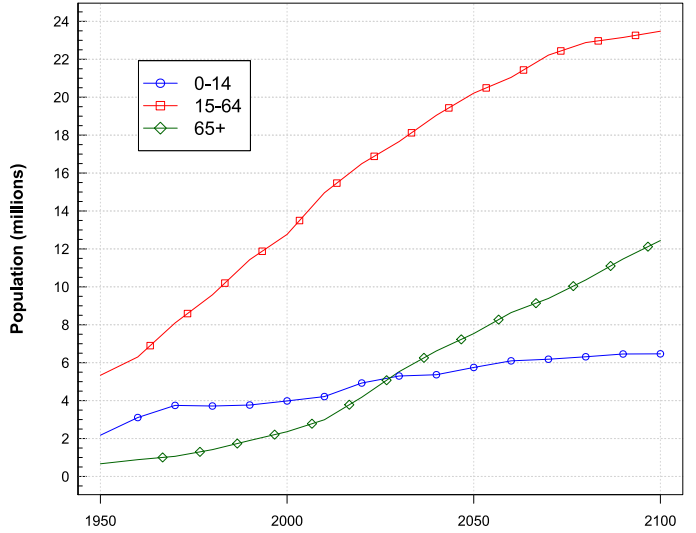
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Australia

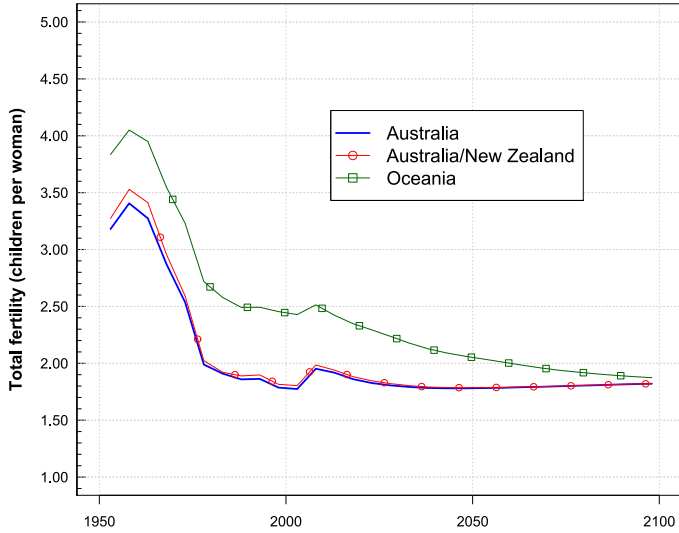
**Total Population by variant**



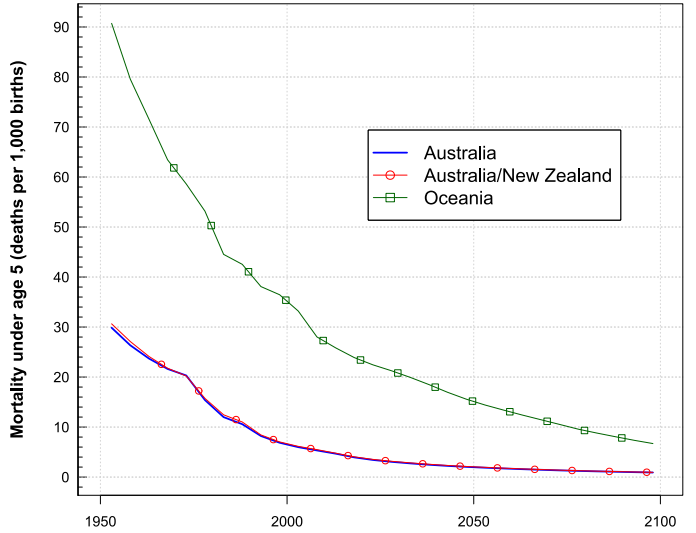
**Total Population by broad age group**



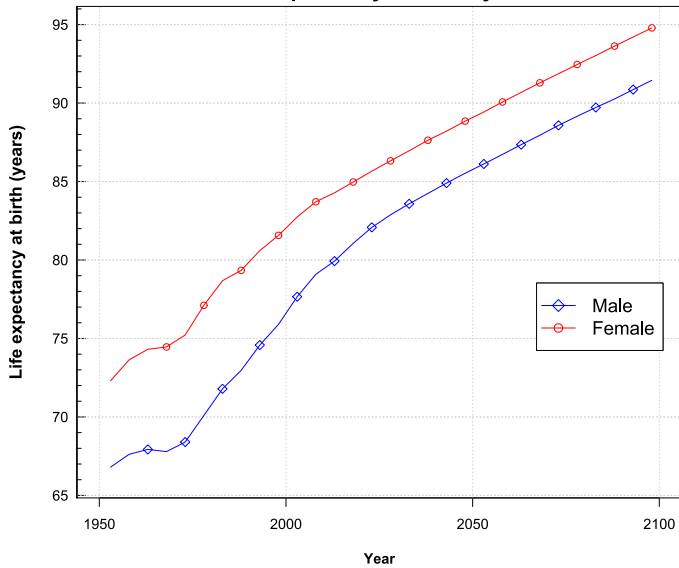
**Total fertility**



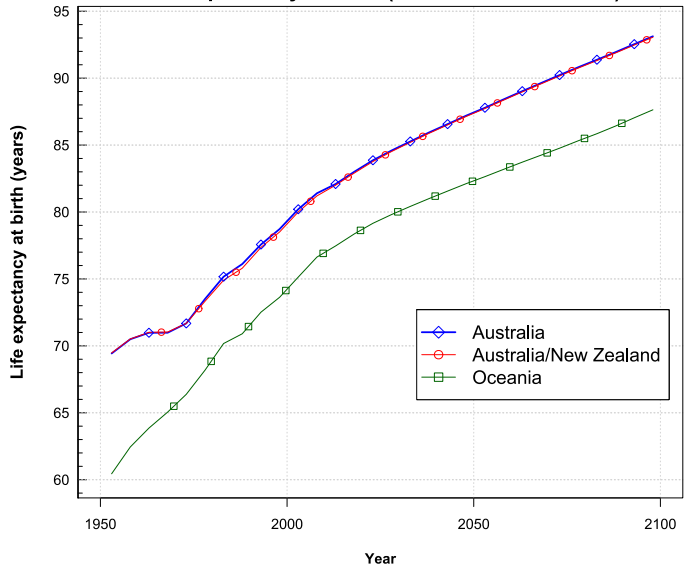
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Australia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 177	12 905	17 097	19 107	20 274	22 163	23 969	25 598	28 482	33 496	38 700	42 389
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6
Median age (years) .....	30.4	27.5	32.1	35.4	36.6	37.0	37.5	37.9	39.8	41.4	44.0	46.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	53.3	59.4	49.5	49.7	48.6	48.2	50.9	55.2	61.3	65.7	71.2	80.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.8	46.3	32.9	31.2	29.4	28.2	28.2	29.9	30.0	28.4	27.6	27.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.5	13.1	16.6	18.5	19.2	20.0	22.7	25.3	31.3	37.3	43.6	53.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	13.7	11.3	7.8	6.5	6.0	7.1	6.8	6.3	4.7	2.9	1.8	1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	29	28	44	66	59	39	45	53	69	93	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.3	8.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	8.4	8.6	8.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	24	18	9	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	30	22	11	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	176	162	105	82	72	66	62	56	46	32	20	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.4	71.0	76.1	78.7	80.2	81.4	82.1	83.0	84.6	87.2	90.2	93.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.8	67.8	73.0	75.9	77.7	79.1	79.9	81.1	82.9	85.5	88.6	91.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.3	74.5	79.3	81.6	82.7	83.7	84.3	85.0	86.3	88.9	91.9	94.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.9	57.8	62.1	64.4	65.8	66.9	67.6	68.4	69.9	72.4	75.4	78.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.7	14.1	16.8	18.3	19.3	20.1	20.6	21.2	22.3	24.2	26.6	29.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	23.0	19.9	15.1	13.5	12.8	13.8	13.5	13.0	11.6	11.3	10.4	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.18	2.87	1.86	1.79	1.77	1.95	1.92	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.80	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	106	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.49	1.36	0.89	0.86	0.85	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.9	27.3	28.1	29.2	29.8	30.3	30.5	31.2	31.7	31.7	31.5	31.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	999	1 210	1 238	1 258	1 259	1 459	1 556	1 607	1 615	1 852	1 993	2 076
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	402	526	598	653	667	703	773	831	970	1 372	1 645	1 829
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	597	684	640	605	592	756	783	777	645	480	348	247
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	438	853	666	378	575	1 133	1 023	852	752	752	564	376
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	10.1	14.1	8.1	4.1	5.8	10.7	8.9	6.9	5.4	4.6	3.0	1.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Australia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2010.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2009.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2009. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2009 from the Human Mortality Database.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Austria

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	8 545
Population density (persons per square km) .....	104
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.8

## 2010-2015

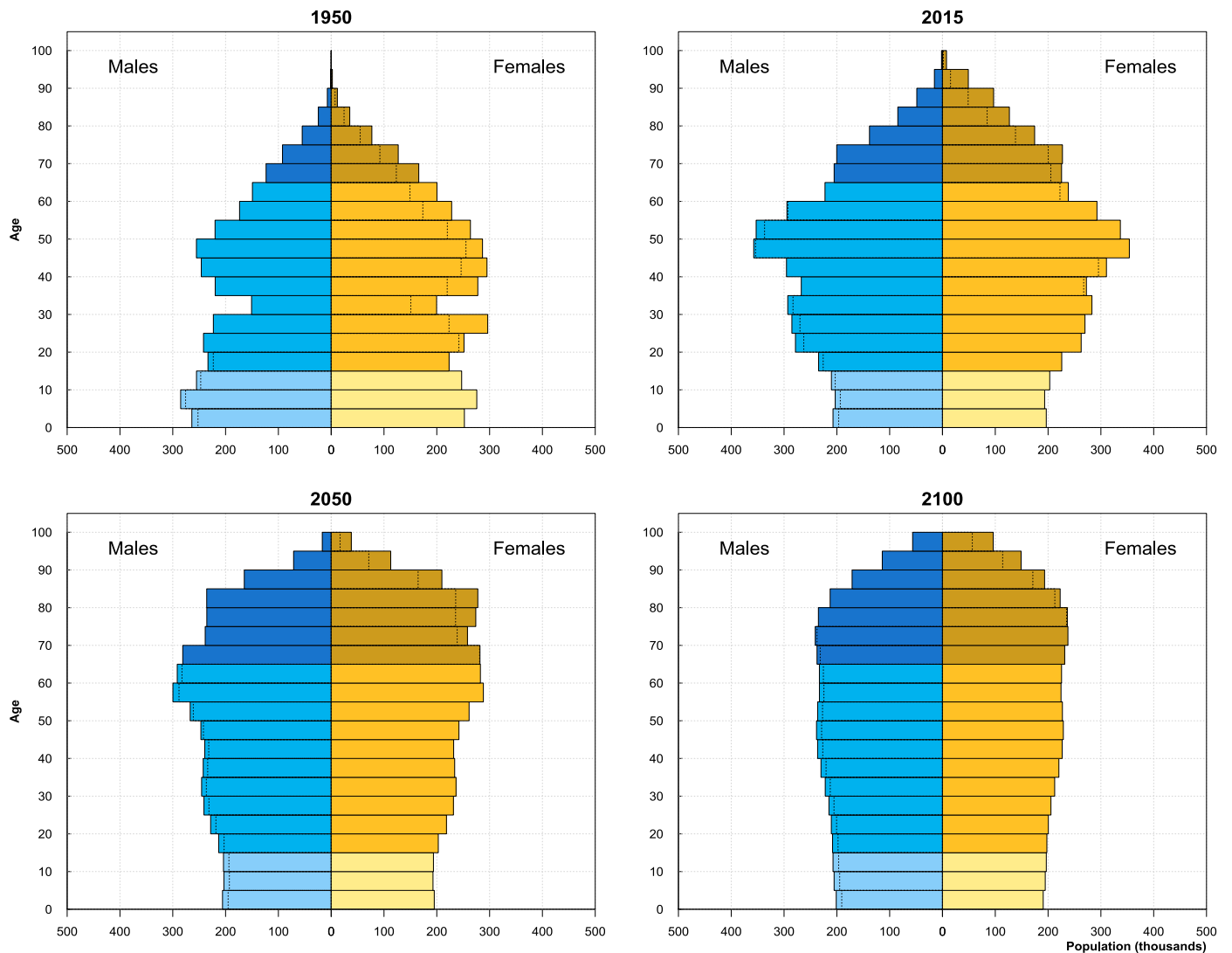
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.47
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

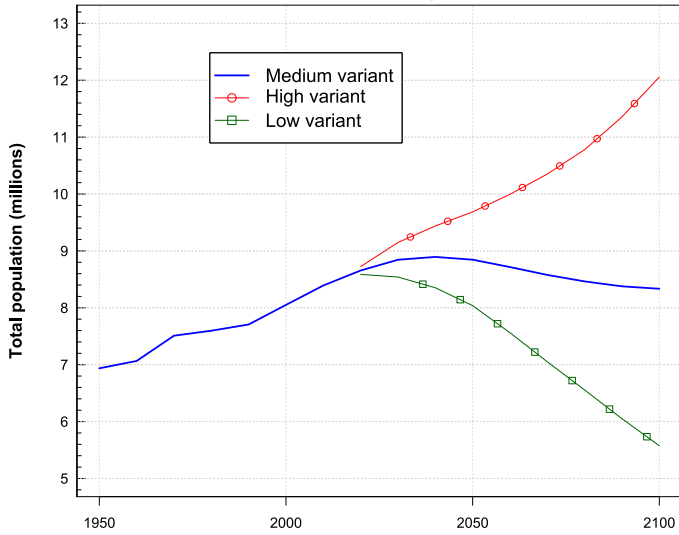


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

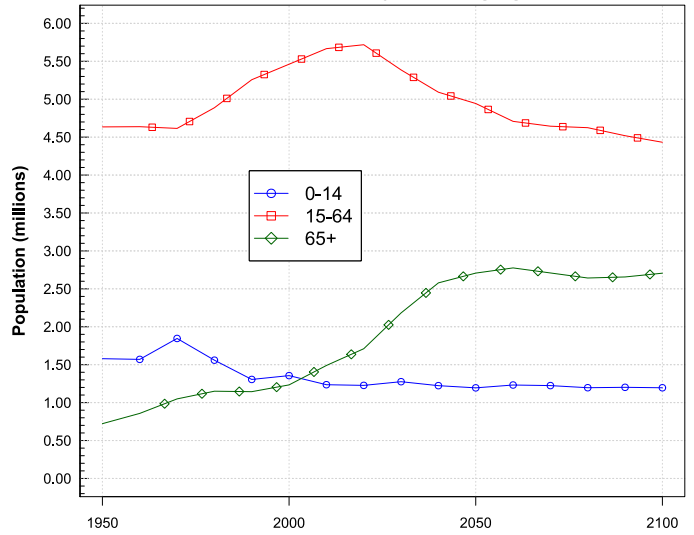


# Austria

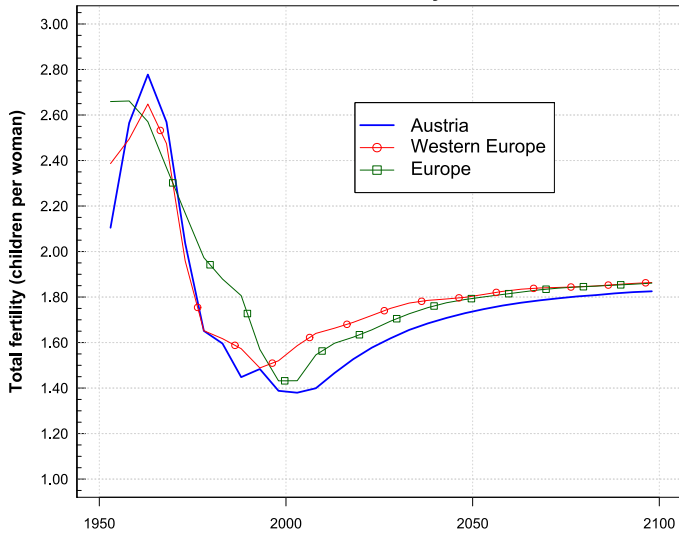
**Total Population by variant**



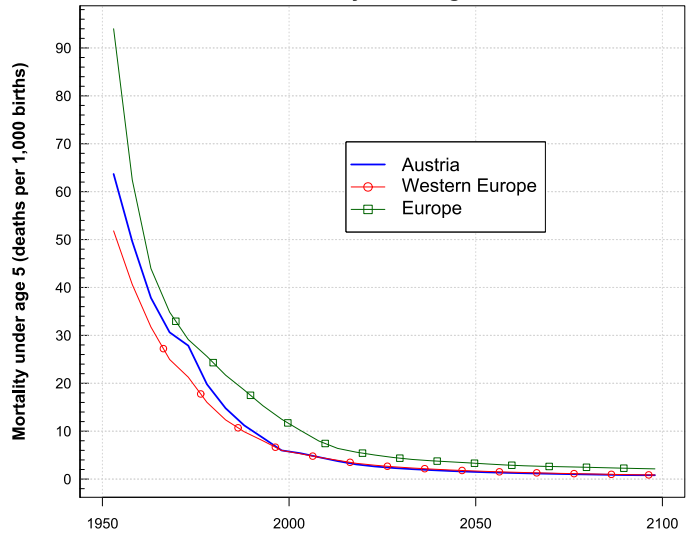
**Total Population by broad age group**



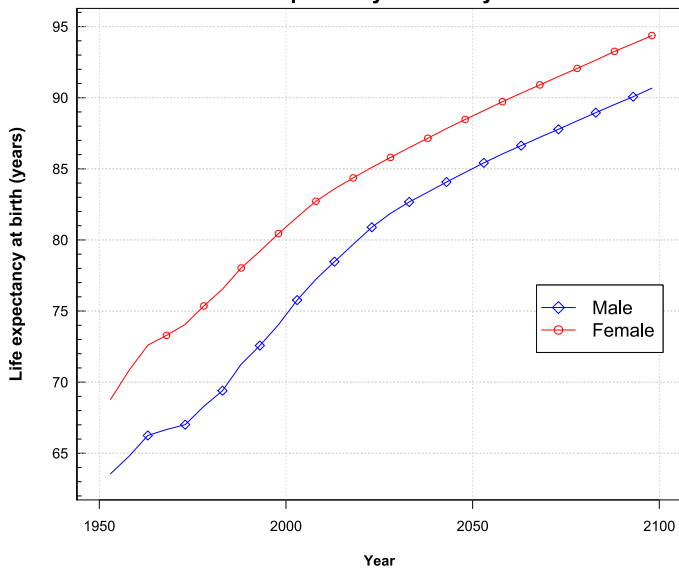
**Total fertility**



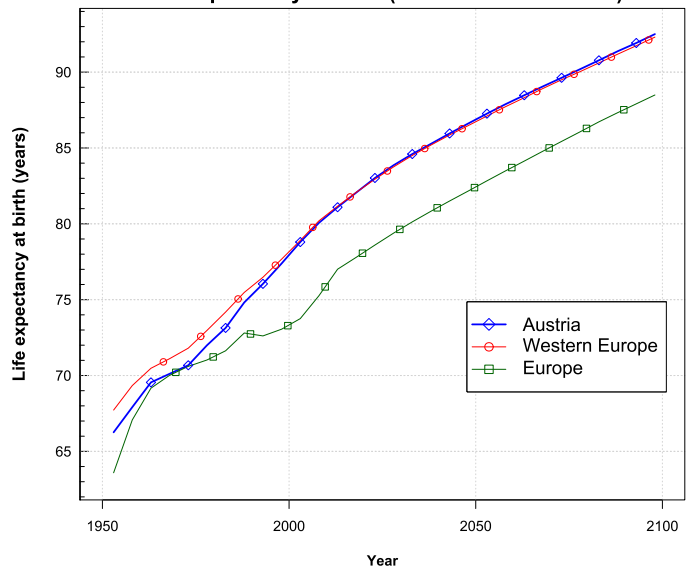
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Austria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 936	7 510	7 707	8 051	8 235	8 392	8 545	8 656	8 844	8 846	8 519	8 335
Population density (persons per square km) .....	84	91	94	98	100	102	104	105	107	107	103	101
Median age (years) .....	35.7	33.7	36.4	38.2	40.0	41.9	43.2	44.5	46.5	49.7	48.9	49.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	49.7	62.7	46.6	47.4	47.3	48.1	49.2	51.4	64.2	78.9	83.4	88.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	34.1	40.0	24.8	24.8	23.6	21.8	21.2	21.5	23.7	24.2	26.0	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	15.6	22.7	21.8	22.6	23.8	26.3	28.0	29.9	40.5	54.8	57.4	61.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	2.6	4.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-3.0	-3.1	-1.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.4	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.9	12.0	12.3	11.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	55	26	9	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	64	31	11	6	5	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	183	152	124	101	90	78	68	60	48	34	21	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.3	70.1	74.8	77.4	78.8	80.1	81.1	82.1	83.9	86.6	89.6	92.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.6	66.7	71.3	74.0	75.8	77.2	78.5	79.7	81.9	84.8	87.8	90.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.8	73.3	78.0	80.5	81.6	82.7	83.6	84.4	85.8	88.5	91.5	94.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.1	57.6	60.8	63.0	64.3	65.5	66.5	67.4	69.1	71.8	74.8	77.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.1	13.6	16.0	17.4	18.4	19.2	19.8	20.4	21.6	23.6	26.0	28.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	15.0	17.3	11.2	10.4	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.10	2.57	1.45	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.47	1.53	1.62	1.73	1.79	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	0.95	1.20	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.84	0.87	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.9	26.9	26.9	28.0	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.3	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	522	639	429	416	391	386	401	418	416	399	393	391
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	431	478	434	403	385	383	396	407	435	533	527	457
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	91	161	- 5	13	6	3	6	11	- 19	- 135	- 134	- 66
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 78	50	111	65	178	154	147	100	100	100	75	50
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.3	1.4	2.9	1.6	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Austria

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates by age and sex through 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy at birth through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) official figures of net international migration flows from 1961 to 2013 and officially assumed subsequent trends in international migration, and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Azerbaijan

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	9 754
Population density (persons per square km) .....	118
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	21.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	72.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.6

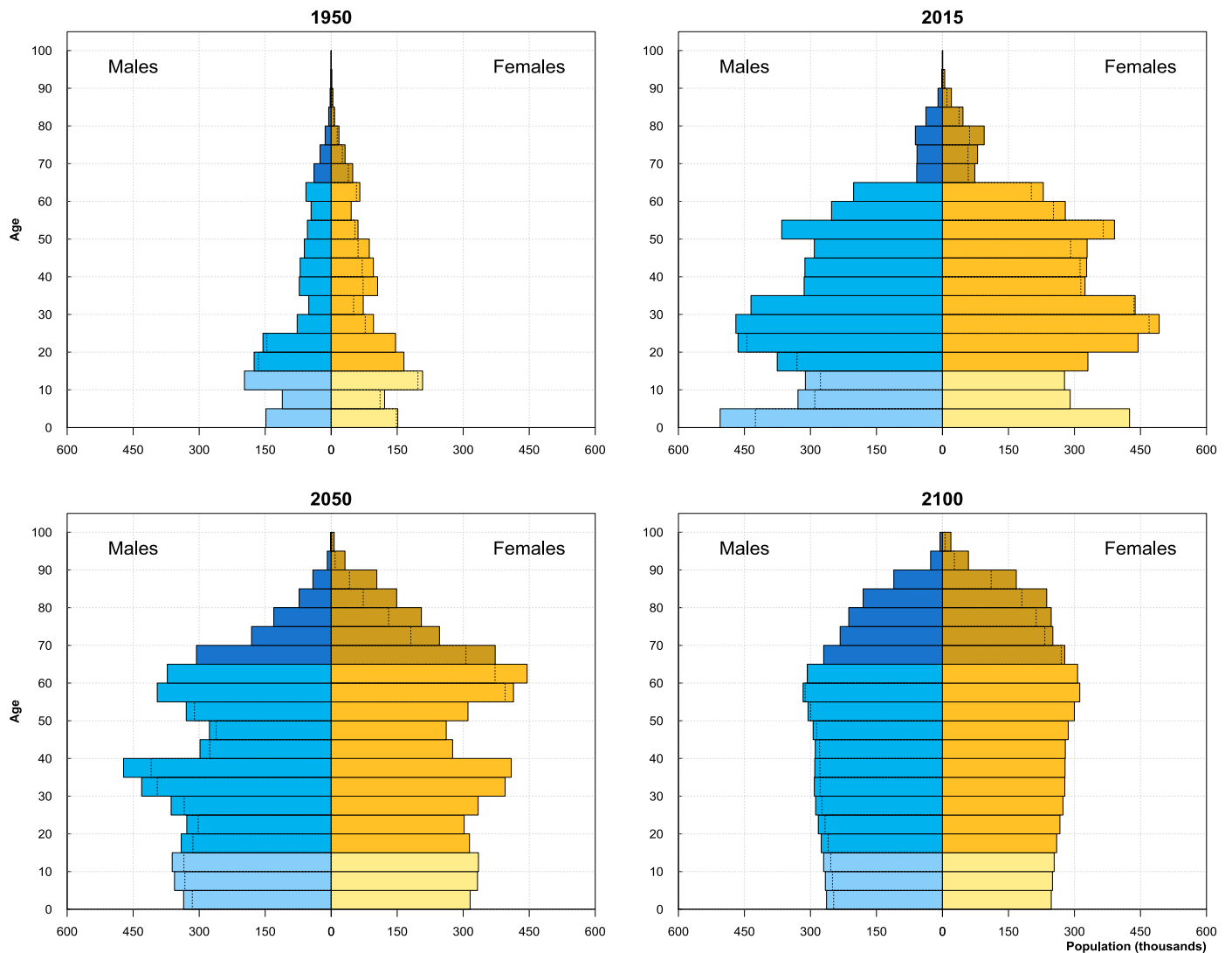
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.30
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	47
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

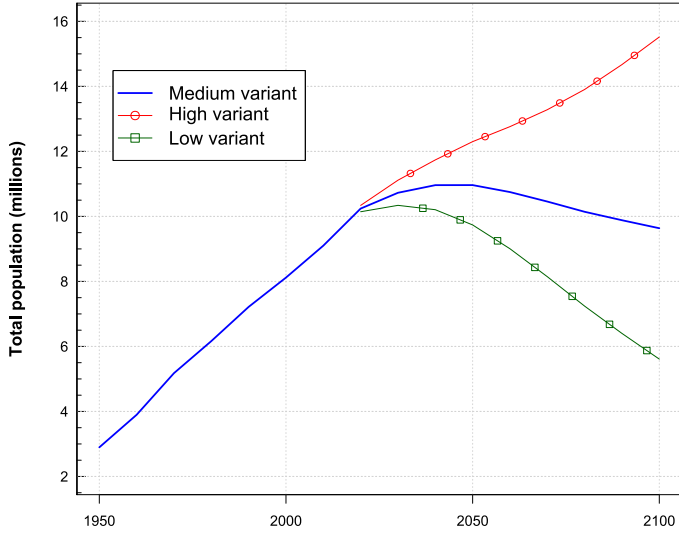
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



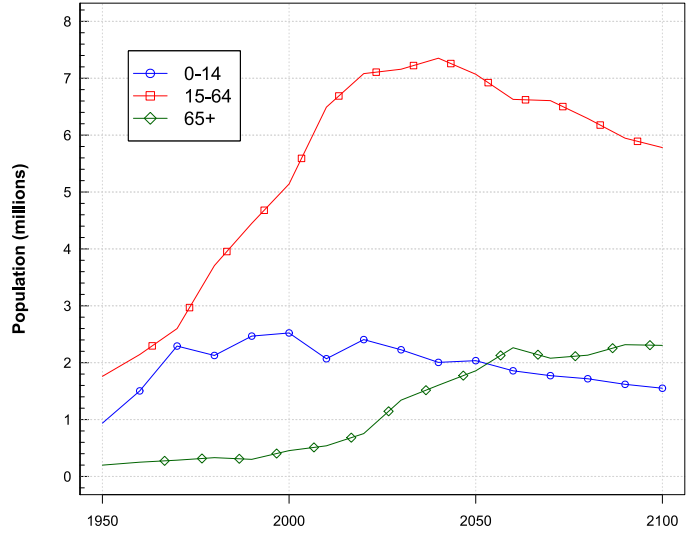
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Azerbaijan

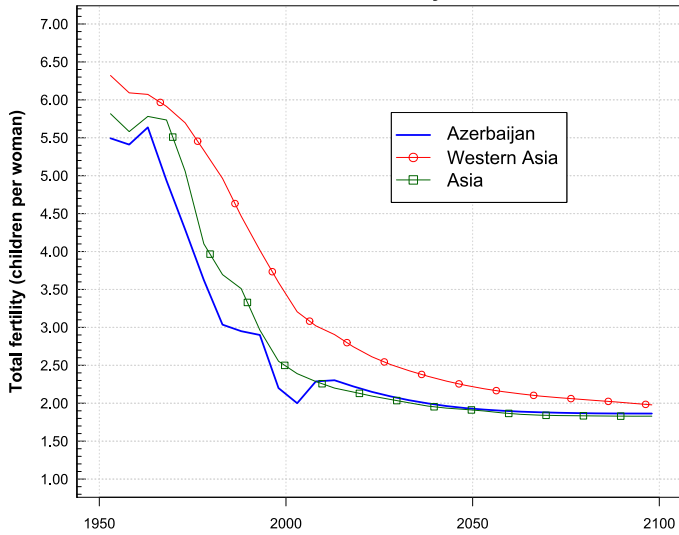
Total Population by variant



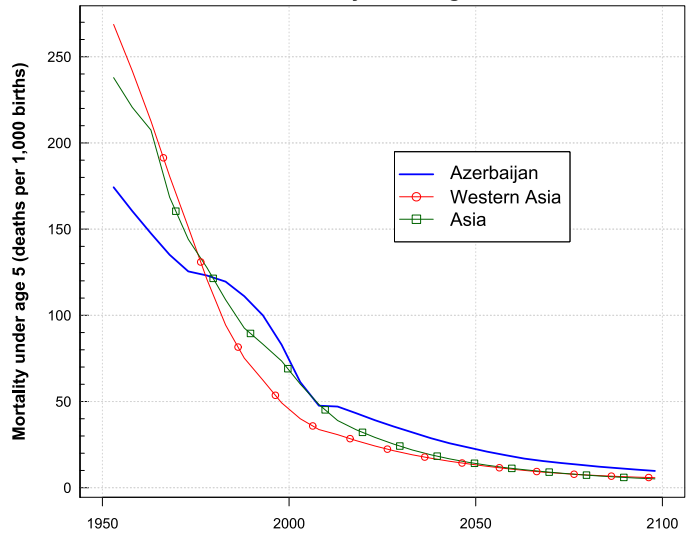
Total Population by broad age group



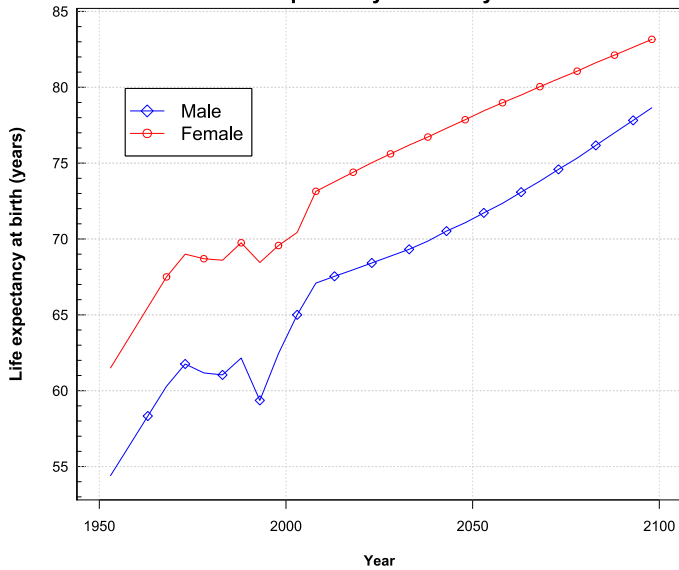
Total fertility



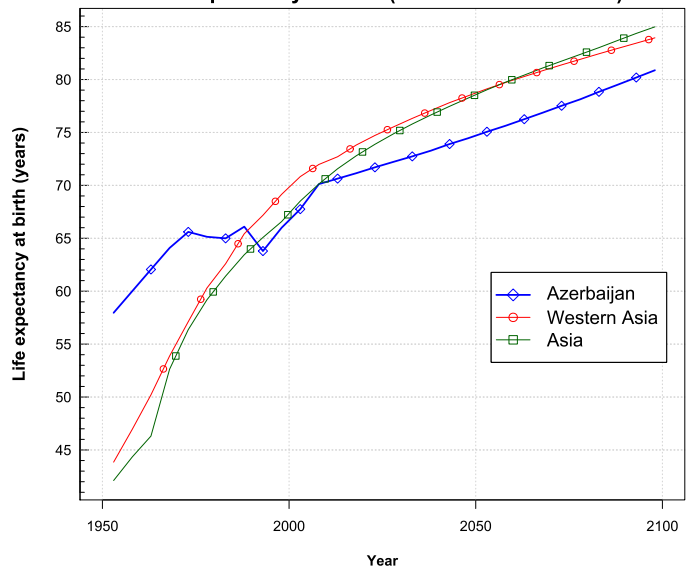
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Azerbaijan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 896	5 178	7 217	8 118	8 563	9 100	9 754	10 241	10 727	10 963	10 298	9 636
Population density (persons per square km) .....	35	63	87	98	104	110	118	124	130	133	125	117
Median age (years) .....	22.8	18.1	23.2	25.6	27.1	28.6	30.9	32.8	37.1	38.6	42.0	44.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	64.5	99.2	62.2	57.9	48.0	40.2	38.0	44.6	49.9	55.1	56.5	66.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	53.2	88.2	55.5	49.1	38.5	31.9	30.3	34.0	31.1	28.8	26.6	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.3	11.0	6.8	8.8	9.5	8.3	7.8	10.6	18.7	26.3	29.9	39.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.1	22.5	19.0	11.8	10.4	14.3	14.2	10.4	4.0	-0.1	-2.6	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	29	45	80	65	57	50	72	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.2	9.9	8.2	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.6	12.2	13.8	12.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	120	105	85	61	52	41	40	36	30	19	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	174	135	111	83	61	48	47	43	36	23	14	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	171	120	123	178	163	141	133	130	124	110	84	57
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.0	64.1	66.1	66.0	67.8	70.1	70.6	71.2	72.2	74.5	77.5	80.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.4	60.3	62.2	62.5	65.0	67.1	67.5	68.0	68.9	71.1	74.6	78.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.5	67.5	69.8	69.6	70.4	73.1	73.8	74.4	75.6	77.9	80.6	83.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.2	59.7	59.9	57.2	57.4	58.8	59.4	59.6	60.1	61.4	63.8	66.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.0	14.8	15.1	14.1	13.8	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.1	16.0	17.5	19.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.3	32.4	27.3	18.9	17.3	21.1	21.2	18.0	12.6	12.1	11.3	10.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.49	4.93	2.95	2.20	2.00	2.29	2.30	2.22	2.09	1.94	1.87	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	113	117	117	116	113	111	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.15	2.06	1.27	0.94	0.86	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.96	0.91	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.5	29.9	27.4	26.3	26.3	26.0	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.6	27.4	30.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	643	790	947	751	723	930	999	901	671	667	584	516
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	221	242	286	285	288	297	329	380	458	671	718	627
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	422	548	661	467	435	633	670	521	214	- 4	- 133	- 111
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	10	50	- 119	- 120	11	- 97	- 16	- 34	- 34	- 34	- 26	- 17
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.6	2.1	-3.4	-3.0	0.3	-2.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Azerbaijan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered through 2013 classified by age of mother adjusted for underregistration to achieve consistency with the 1999 and 2009 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 2001 Azerbaijan Reproductive Health Survey and the 2006 Azerbaijan Demographic Health Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2001 RHS and 2006 Azerbaijan DHS, and (b) data on children ever born and surviving from the 2000 Azerbaijan MICS and the 1989 census. Official estimates from vital registration were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on deaths registered through 2012 classified by age and sex and the underlying population by age and sex. Death rates were adjusted for underregistration.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Bahamas

Total population (thousands) .....	388
Population density (persons per square km) .....	39
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	20.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	70.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	8.3

## 2010-2015

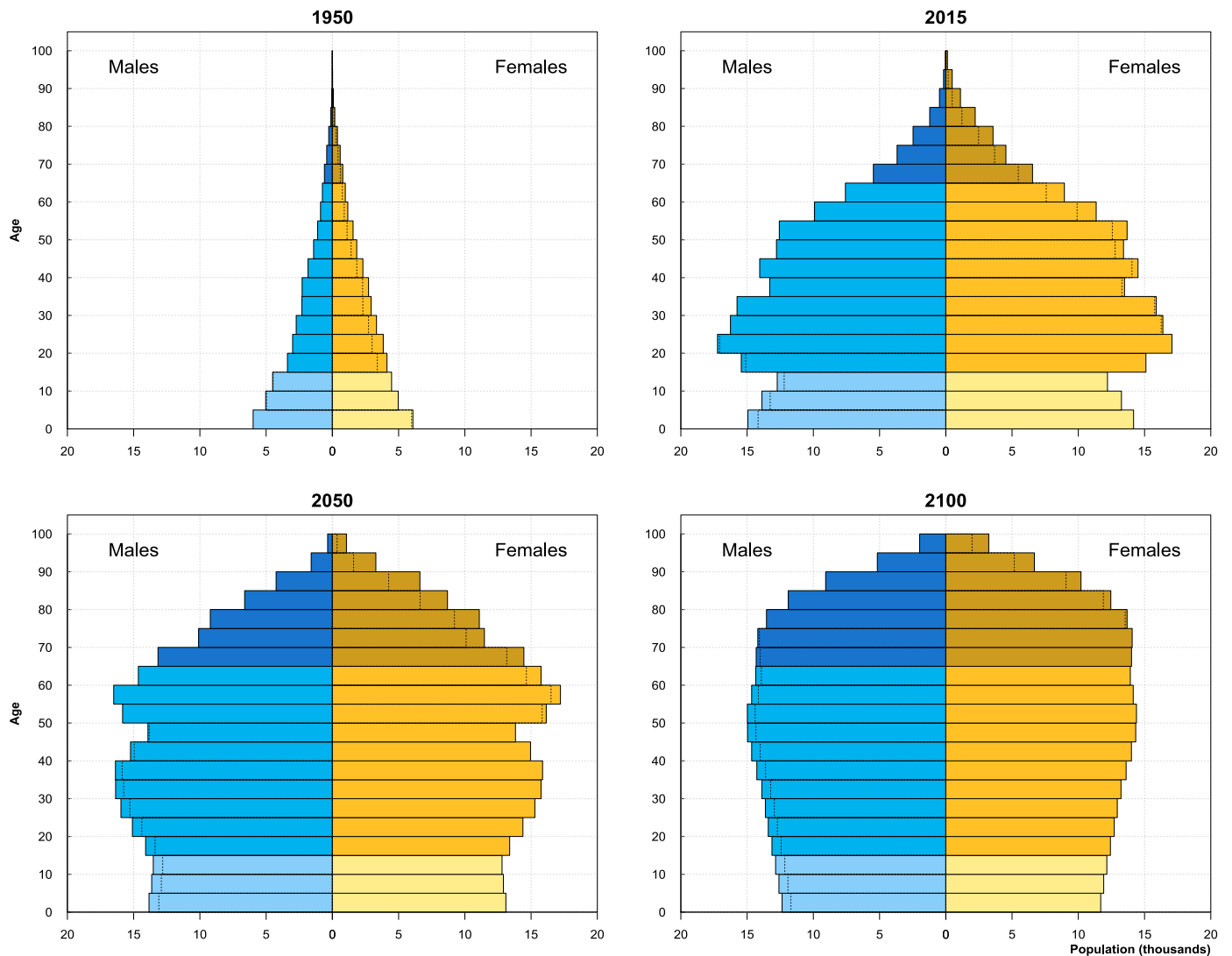
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.89
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Gov't. of USA.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

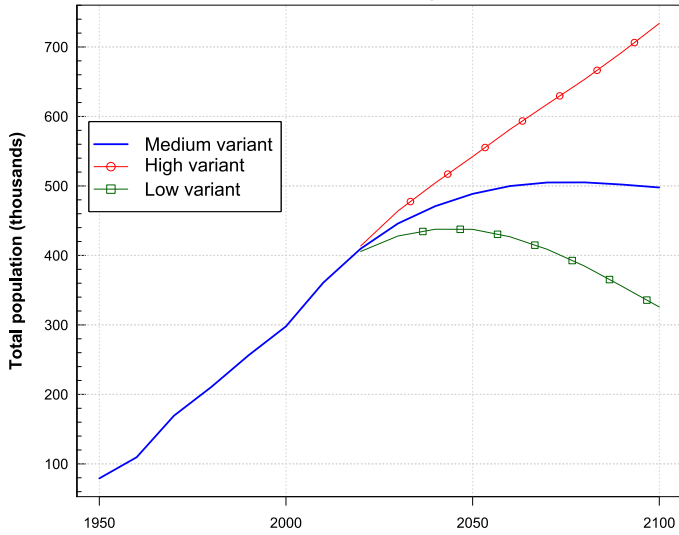


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

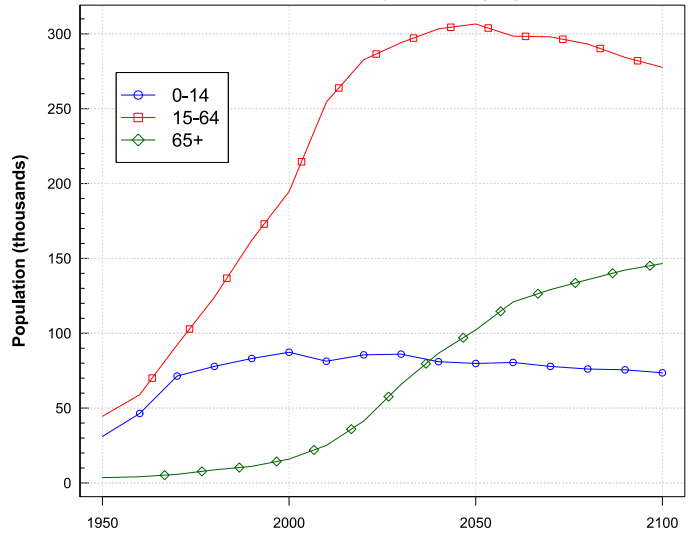


# Bahamas

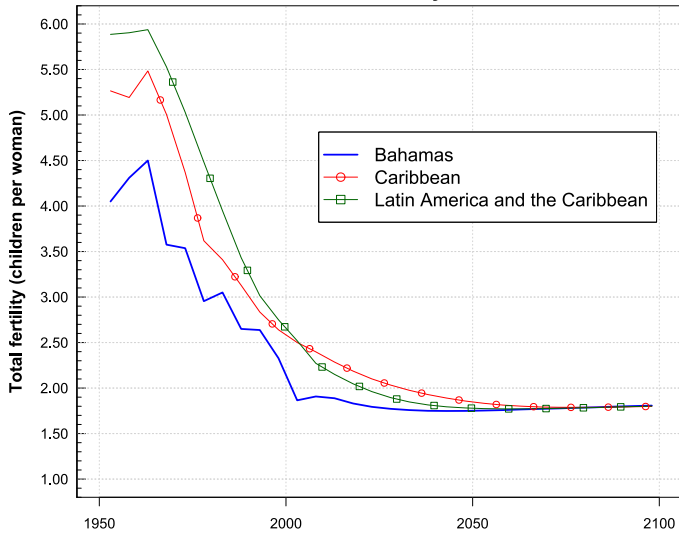
**Total Population by variant**



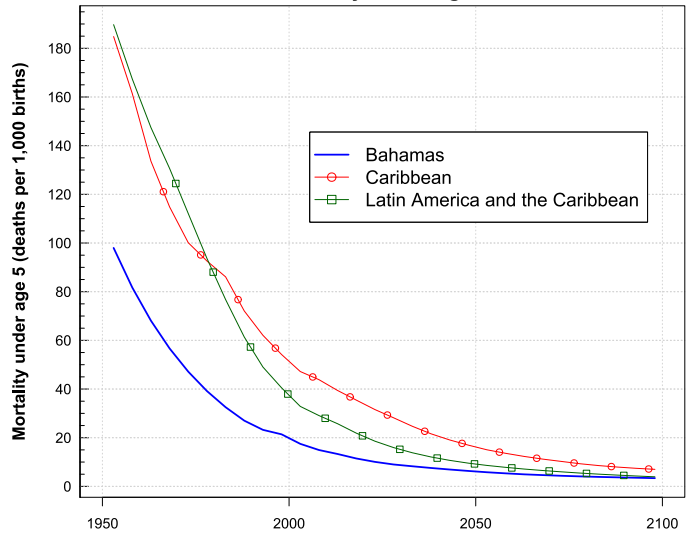
**Total Population by broad age group**



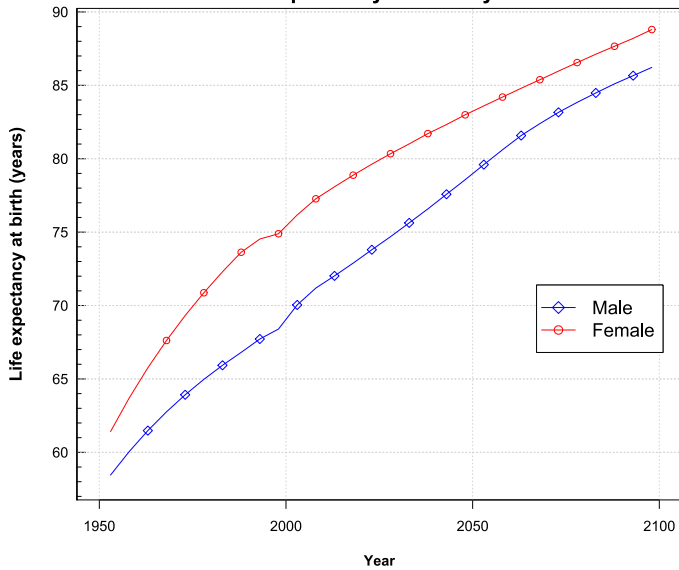
**Total fertility**



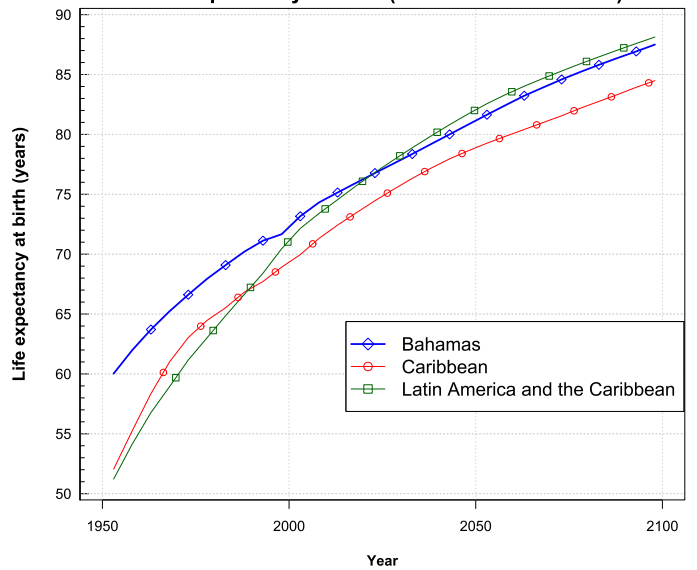
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Bahamas

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	79	169	256	298	329	361	388	410	446	489	506	498
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	17	26	30	33	36	39	41	45	49	51	50
Median age (years) .....	20.7	19.1	23.6	27.0	29.1	30.9	32.4	34.1	37.6	42.0	45.7	47.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	77.6	83.6	58.1	53.0	46.7	41.8	41.3	44.9	51.6	59.4	70.3	79.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	69.7	77.4	51.3	44.9	37.5	32.0	29.6	30.3	29.3	26.0	25.8	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.9	6.2	6.8	8.2	9.1	9.9	11.7	14.6	22.4	33.3	44.4	52.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	3.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.3	19.7	18.5	14.4	10.1	10.0	9.4	8.1	5.2	1.2	-1.3	-1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	31	19	40	57	35	38	48	64	91	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.4	6.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.5	9.9	11.3	11.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	71	40	18	14	12	10	9	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	98	57	27	21	17	15	13	11	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	264	238	207	198	185	174	163	155	136	99	63	42
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.0	65.2	70.2	71.7	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.0	77.6	80.8	84.6	87.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.5	62.8	66.8	68.4	70.0	71.2	72.0	72.9	74.7	78.6	83.2	86.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.4	67.6	73.6	74.9	76.2	77.3	78.1	78.9	80.3	83.0	86.0	88.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.5	54.6	57.4	58.4	59.7	60.6	61.3	62.0	63.4	66.4	70.0	72.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.5	13.9	15.8	16.7	17.6	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.6	21.2	23.3	25.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	33.7	26.3	24.1	20.1	15.7	15.8	15.4	14.6	12.7	11.0	9.9	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.05	3.58	2.65	2.33	1.87	1.91	1.89	1.83	1.77	1.75	1.78	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.69	1.60	1.24	1.09	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.7	29.5	30.1	30.5	30.6	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	14	20	30	29	25	27	29	29	28	27	25	24
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	13	16	24	28	29
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	10	15	23	21	16	17	18	16	11	3	-3	-5
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	14	-1	-3	15	14	10	5	5	5	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.5	18.2	-0.9	-2.1	9.9	8.3	5.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Bahamas

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2011.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1965 to 2013; and (b) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from child and adult mortality estimates through 2013 by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1950-2010 intercensal period.

# Bahrain

Total population (thousands) .....	1 377
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1 812
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	21.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	76.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.4

## 2010-2015

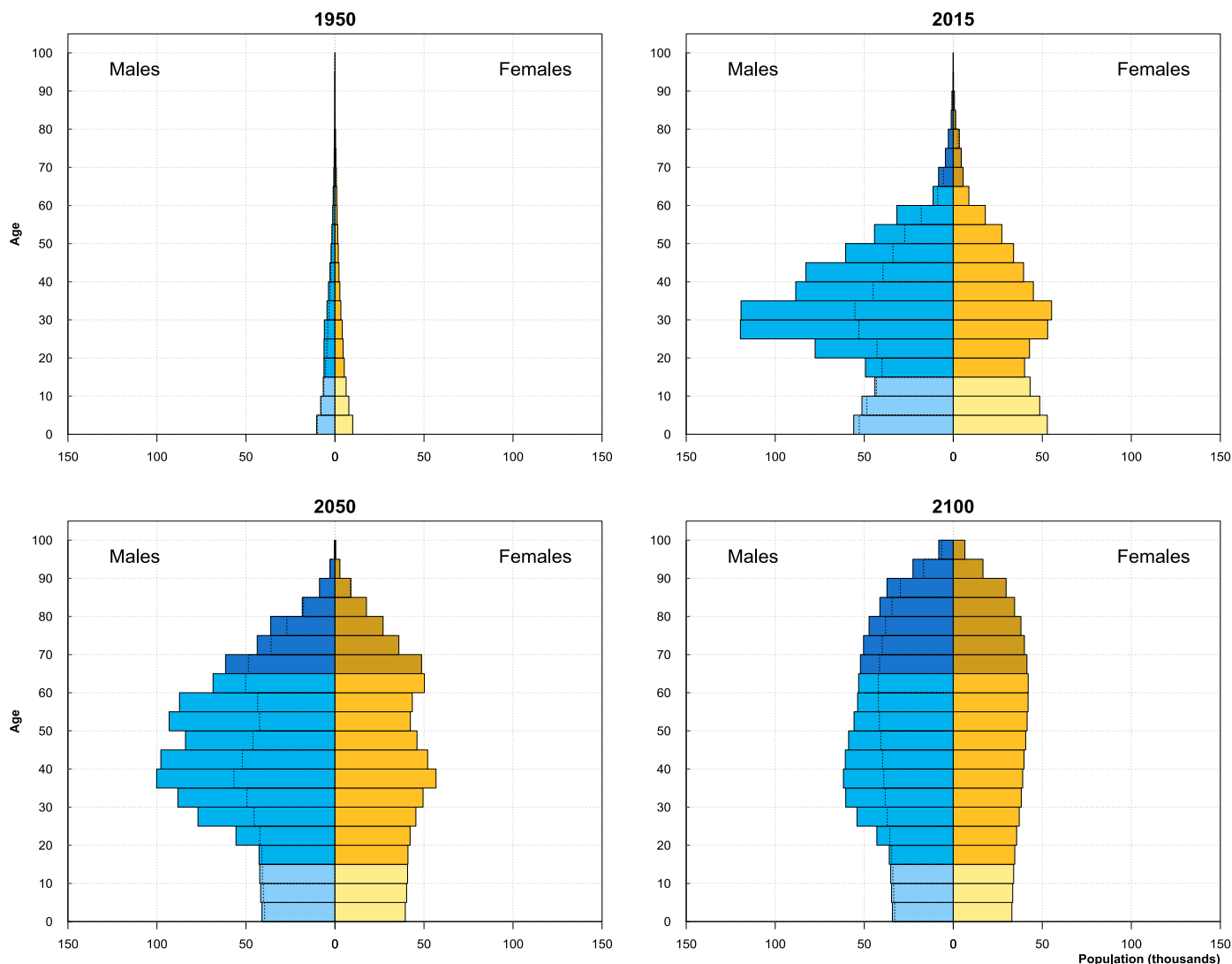
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	9
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Open Street Map. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

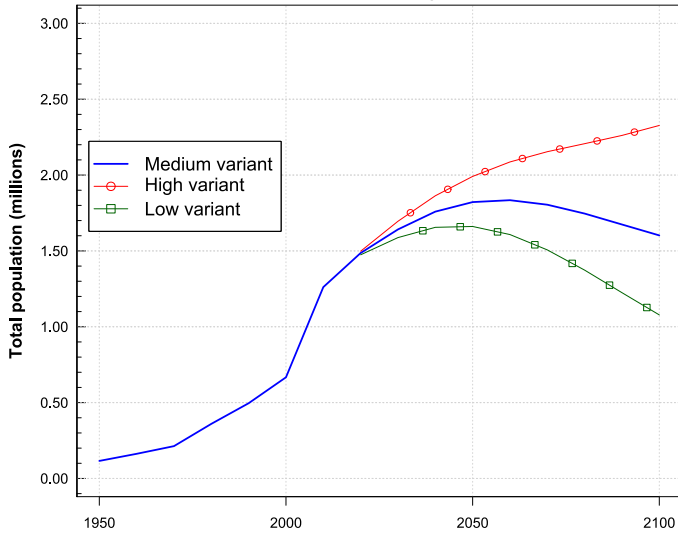
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



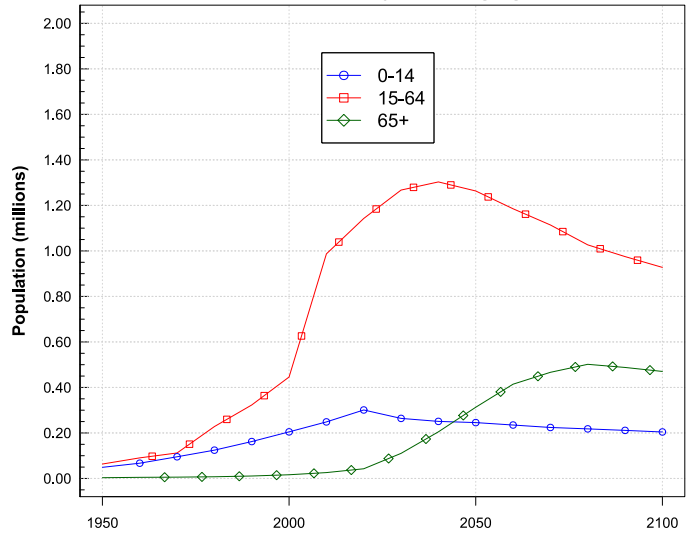
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Bahrain

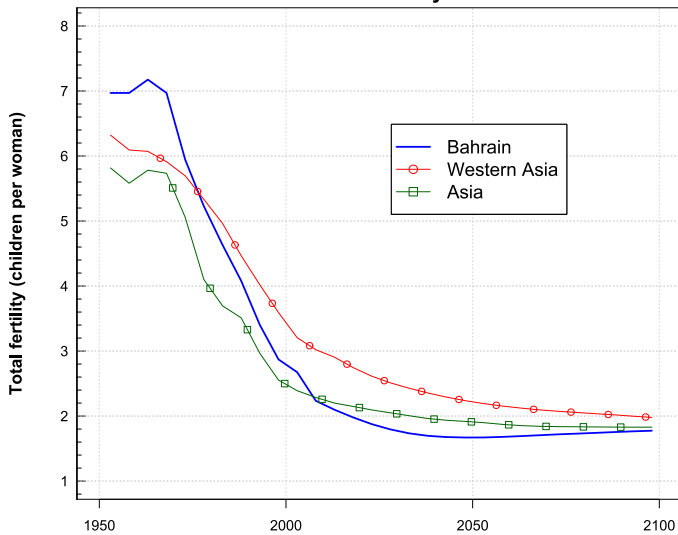
**Total Population by variant**



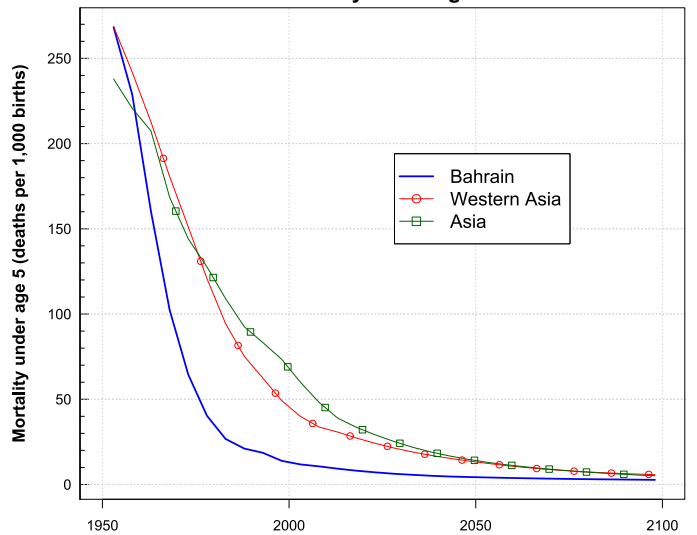
**Total Population by broad age group**



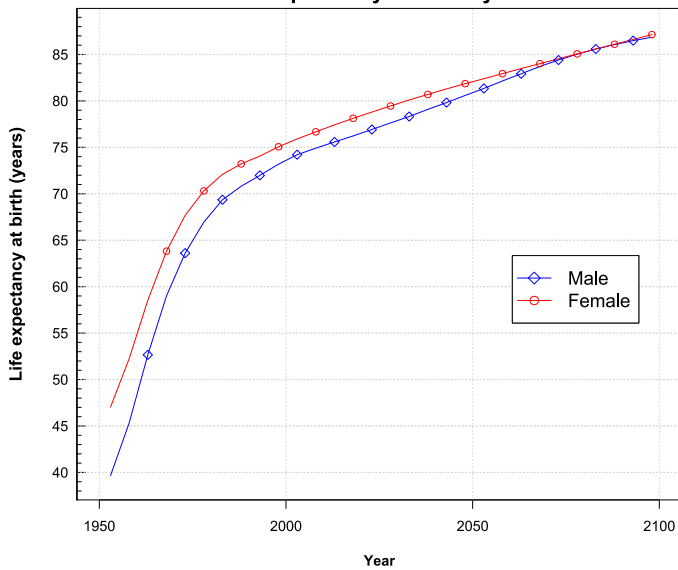
**Total fertility**



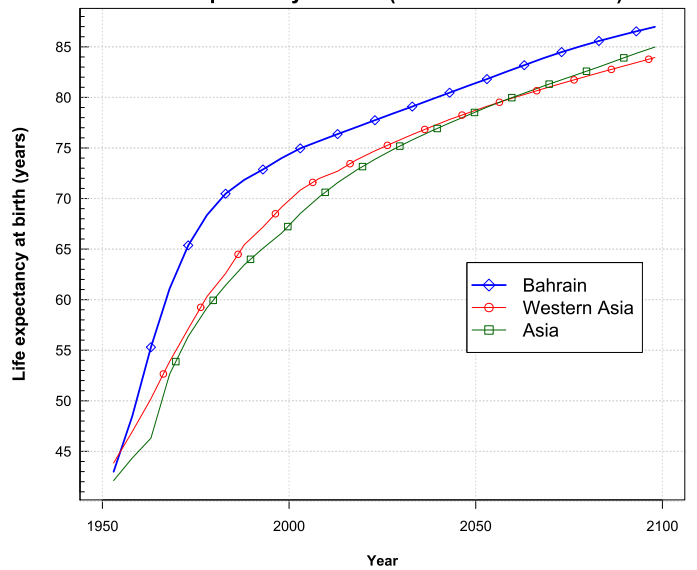
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Bahrain

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	116	213	496	667	867	1 261	1 377	1 486	1 642	1 822	1 778	1 602
Population density (persons per square km) .....	152	280	653	877	1 141	1 660	1 812	1 955	2 160	2 397	2 340	2 108
Median age (years) .....	18.9	17.5	25.4	26.5	27.7	30.4	30.3	31.5	35.6	42.2	46.9	47.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.4	90.2	53.6	49.6	41.0	27.8	31.4	30.1	29.5	44.2	66.0	72.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	77.2	85.0	50.2	45.9	37.7	25.2	28.2	26.3	20.8	19.4	20.6	22.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	8.7	24.8	45.4	50.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.4	5.3	7.5	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.9	32.9	27.8	19.5	17.4	14.6	13.0	10.6	7.2	1.9	-3.6	-4.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	27	21	21	14	10	40	46	79	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.1	8.6	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.3	7.0	11.8	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	173	71	19	12	10	8	7	6	5	3	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	268	102	21	14	12	11	9	8	6	4	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	393	221	124	99	86	76	72	67	58	44	30	22
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.0	61.1	71.9	74.0	75.0	75.7	76.4	77.1	78.4	81.2	84.5	87.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.7	59.0	70.8	73.2	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	77.6	80.6	84.4	86.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.0	63.8	73.2	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.1	79.5	81.9	84.5	87.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	45.9	53.8	58.7	60.2	61.0	61.6	62.2	62.8	64.0	66.6	69.8	72.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.8	12.0	13.7	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.8	18.8	21.4	23.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	45.0	41.5	31.4	22.5	20.0	17.0	15.4	13.1	10.6	8.9	8.2	8.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.97	6.97	4.08	2.87	2.67	2.23	2.10	1.98	1.79	1.67	1.72	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	103	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.28	2.99	1.93	1.37	1.29	1.08	1.01	0.96	0.87	0.81	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.9	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.0	29.8	30.3	30.8	31.2	31.3	30.7	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	28	42	72	69	77	90	101	94	85	81	73	67
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	13	9	8	9	10	13	15	18	27	64	106	107
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	15	33	64	60	67	78	86	76	58	17	-32	-40
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	3	-7	13	43	134	317	30	33	13	8	6	4
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	5.1	-7.2	5.6	14.0	34.8	59.5	4.5	4.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Bahrain

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1965, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates for 1985, 1990, 1995 and 2015 and with estimates of the trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on annual births registered from 1977 through 2012 classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1980 through 2012 adjusted for underregistration, (b) births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1989 CHS and 1995 GFH surveys; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1965, 1971, 1981 1991 and 2001 censuses; and d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1980 to 2012, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For the period 1950-1980, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, and converges over time toward the estimated 1980-1985 life table.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

# Bangladesh

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	160 996
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1 237
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	29.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.0

2010-2015

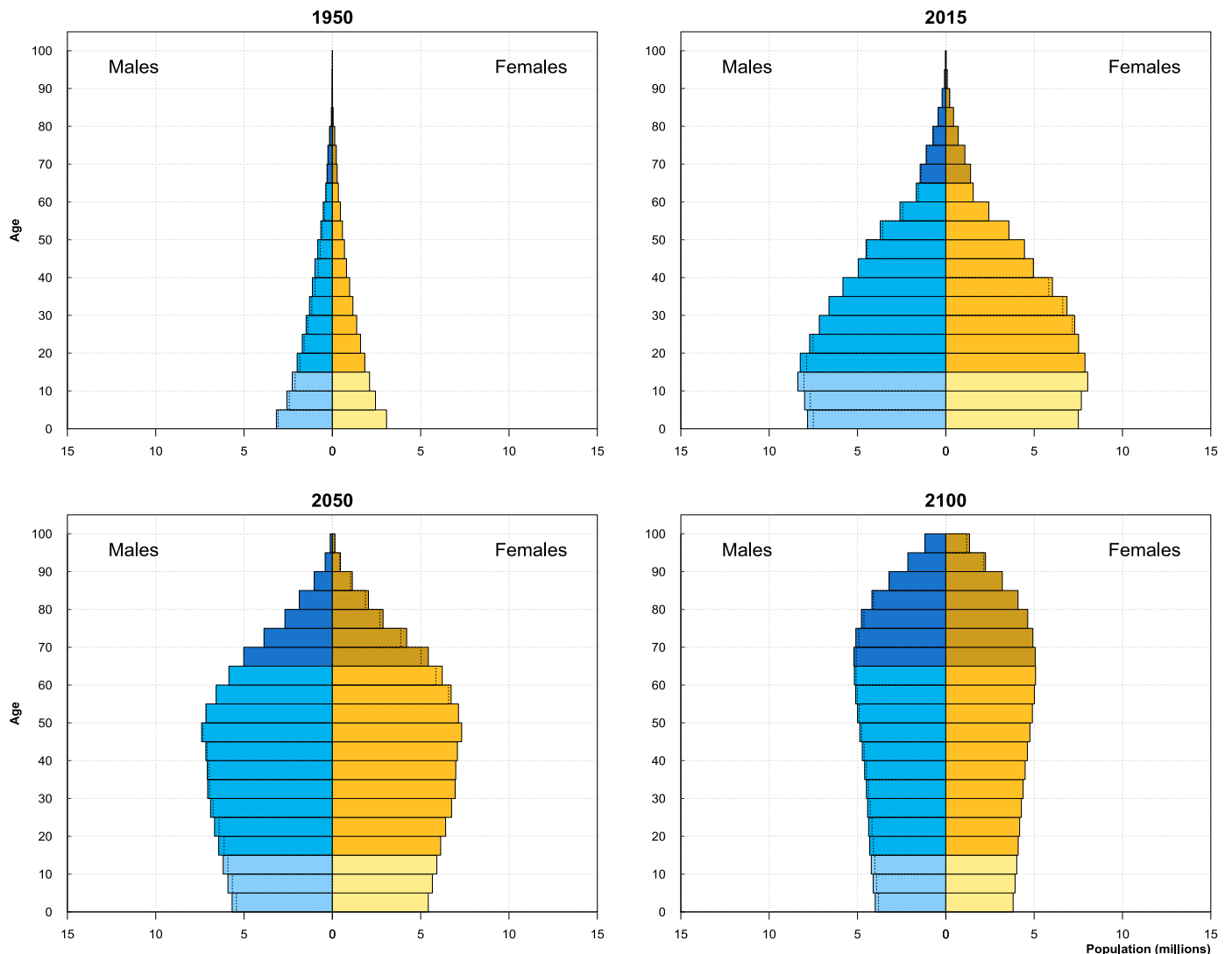
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.23
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	41
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

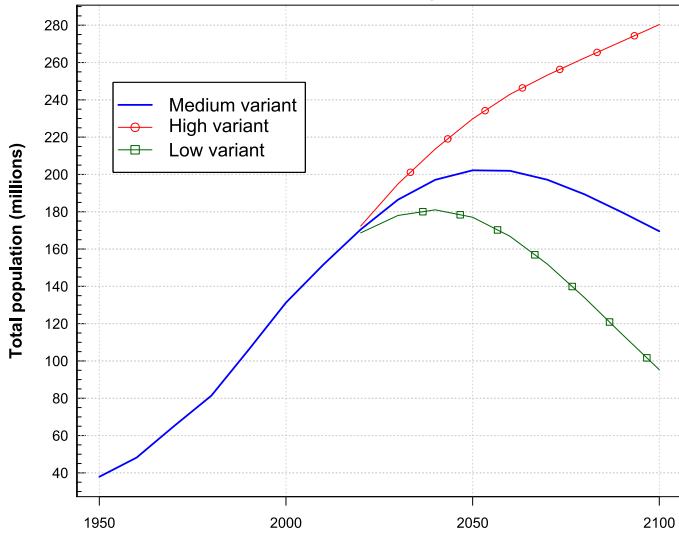


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

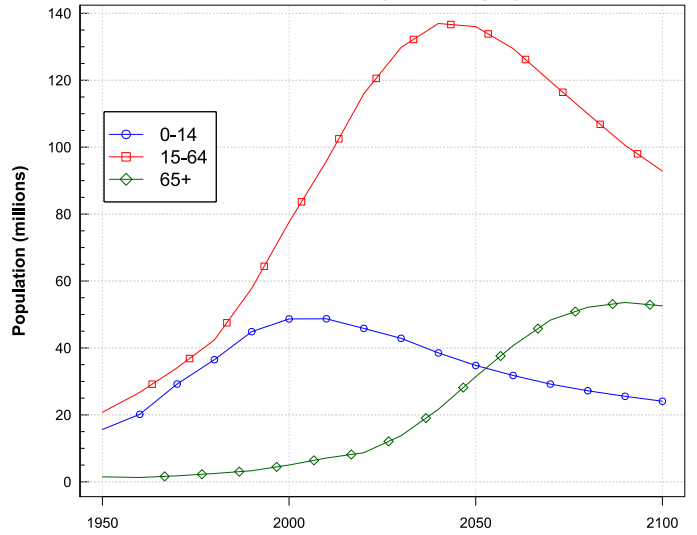


# Bangladesh

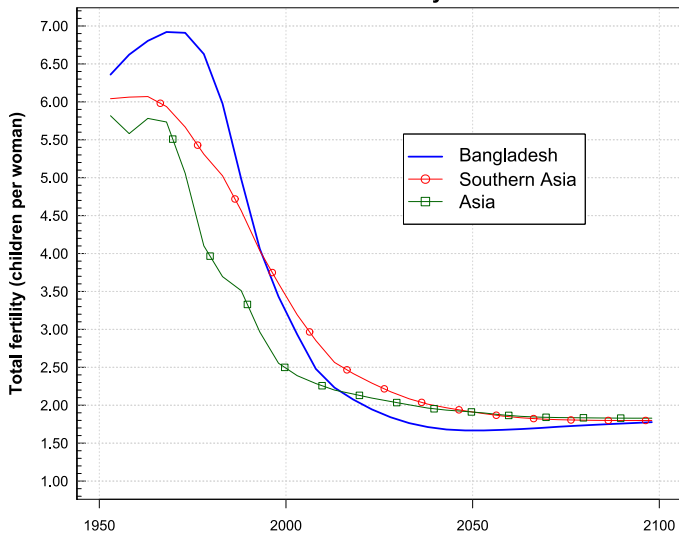
**Total Population by variant**



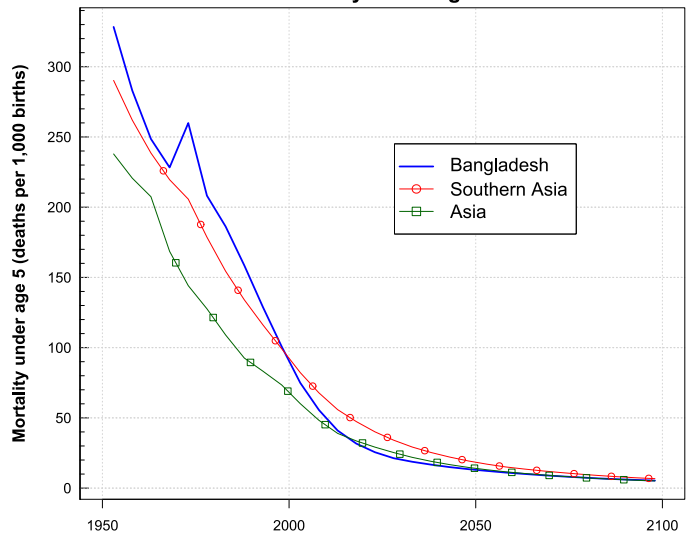
**Total Population by broad age group**



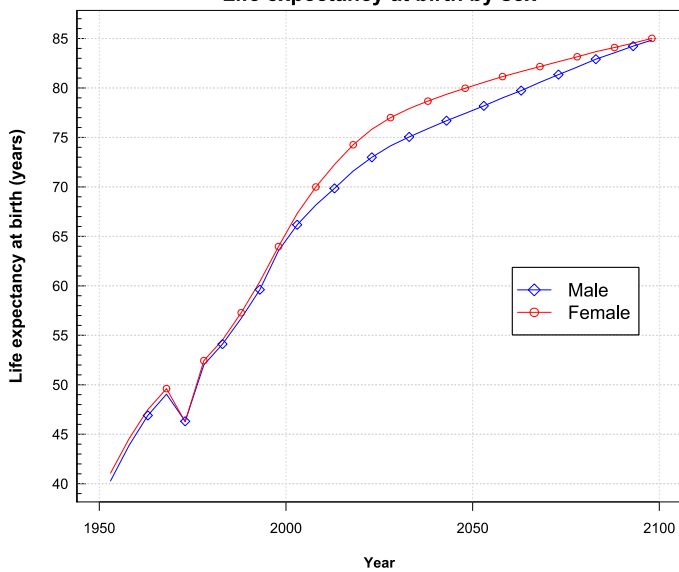
**Total fertility**



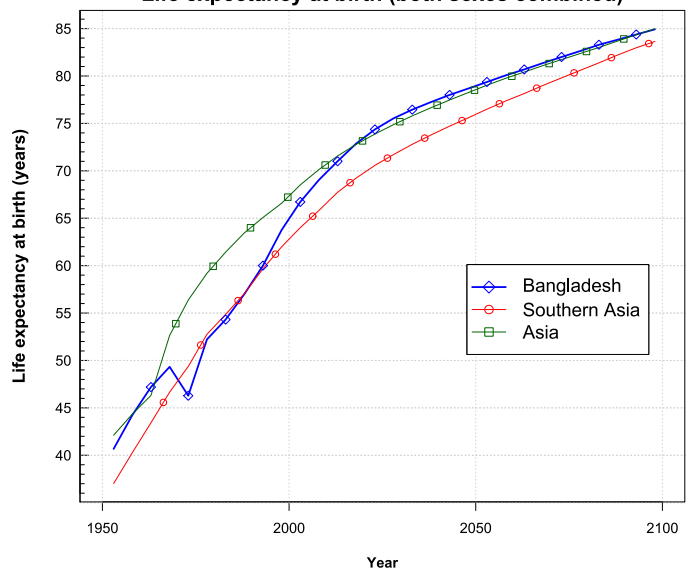
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Bangladesh

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	37 895	65 049	105 983	131 281	142 930	151 617	160 996	170 467	186 460	202 209	193 549	169 541
Population density (persons per square km) .....	291	500	814	1 009	1 098	1 165	1 237	1 310	1 432	1 553	1 487	1 302
Median age (years) .....	19.3	17.8	18.6	20.9	22.4	23.9	25.6	27.5	31.5	39.6	46.7	49.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.3	91.0	83.3	69.2	63.2	58.3	52.5	47.1	43.7	48.7	68.6	82.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.2	85.8	77.6	62.7	56.3	50.9	44.9	39.6	33.0	25.6	24.5	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.1	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	10.6	23.1	44.1	56.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	21.4	31.0	26.5	21.8	19.5	16.7	14.9	13.4	9.8	3.3	-2.6	-5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	33	23	27	34	41	59	58	61	86	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	24.8	17.5	11.3	7.5	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	7.9	11.9	14.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	221	152	109	73	56	43	33	26	17	11	7	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	328	228	159	101	75	56	41	32	21	13	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	327	259	202	182	163	148	136	122	105	84	64	50
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.7	49.3	57.0	63.8	66.7	69.0	71.0	72.9	75.5	78.7	82.0	84.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.3	49.1	56.7	63.6	66.2	68.2	69.9	71.6	74.2	77.4	81.4	84.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.1	49.6	57.3	64.0	67.3	70.0	72.3	74.3	77.0	80.0	82.7	85.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.5	50.6	53.9	56.8	57.8	58.7	59.5	60.6	62.5	65.0	67.9	70.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.0	10.1	11.4	14.1	14.7	15.0	15.5	16.2	17.5	19.2	21.3	23.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.2	48.6	37.8	29.3	26.0	22.5	20.4	18.6	15.2	11.2	9.4	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.36	6.92	4.98	3.43	2.93	2.48	2.23	2.08	1.84	1.67	1.72	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.91	2.43	1.96	1.46	1.29	1.12	1.03	0.97	0.87	0.80	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.3	28.3	27.5	26.5	26.2	25.9	25.6	25.2	25.1	25.8	27.9	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	9 250	14 671	18 827	18 306	17 809	16 577	15 905	15 438	13 901	11 239	9 155	7 847
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	4 967	5 295	5 640	4 697	4 460	4 320	4 300	4 353	4 956	7 927	11 659	12 183
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	4 283	9 376	13 187	13 609	13 349	12 258	11 605	11 086	8 945	3 312	- 2 504	- 4 336
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 55	- 162	- 219	- 756	- 1 700	- 3 571	- 2 226	- 1 614	- 1 549	- 1 484	- 1 113	- 742
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-2.5	-4.9	-2.9	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Bangladesh

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1974, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Annual total population estimates from the Sample Vital Registration System through 2012 were also considered, as well as the 2008 voter registration for adults age 18 and over.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) adjusted data from the Sample Vital Registration System for age-specific fertility rates through 2012; (b) maternity-history data from the 1975 and 1989 Bangladesh Fertility Survey, the 1993/94, 1996/97, 1999/00, 2004, 2007 and 2011 DHS, 2001 Bangladesh Maternal Health Services and Maternal Mortality Survey and 2010 BMMS; (c) births in the preceding 12 (or 24) months classified by age of mother from the 1961/62 Demographic Survey of East Pakistan, the 1963/65 Population Growth Estimation (PGE) experiment, the 1985, 1989, 1991 CPS and the 2006 MICS3 and 2012/13 MICS (preliminary); (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys ; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 1974 Bangladesh Retrospective Survey of Fertility and Mortality.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and are consistent with national and UNICEF estimates. Child mortality estimates are based on: (a) adjusted data from the Sample Vital Registration System from 1980 through 2012, (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables), and (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1993/94, 1996/97, 1999/00, 2004, 2007, 2011 and 2014 DHS, 2001 Bangladesh Maternal Health Services and Maternal Mortality Survey, 2009 MICS and 2012/13 MICS (preliminary) and earlier ones. Levels and trends since the mid-1980s are consistent with under-five mortality estimates based on the 2001 BMMS sibling history and data gathered from Matlab Health and Demographic Surveillance System up to 2005.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) the Sample Vital Registration System from 1981 up to 2010 adjusted for infant and child mortality, (b) the 1974 Retrospective Survey of Fertility and Mortality, and (c) the 1962/65 Population Growth Estimation Experiment. Estimates are consistent with those from the 2001 and 2010 Bangladesh Maternal Mortality Surveys (based on sibling histories and household deaths in the preceding 36 months), and data gathered from Matlab Health and Demographic Surveillance System up to 2012. For the period 1970-1975, mortality was adjusted to take into account the excess mortality associated with the 1971 civil war and independence from Pakistan, and the 1974 flood and famine.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) data on persons originating in Bangladesh and migrating to selected developed countries, (b) the number of persons born in Bangladesh enumerated by the censuses of India, and (c) information on the number of workers receiving clearances to work abroad.

# Barbados

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	284
Population density (persons per square km) .....	661
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	19.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.2

2010-2015

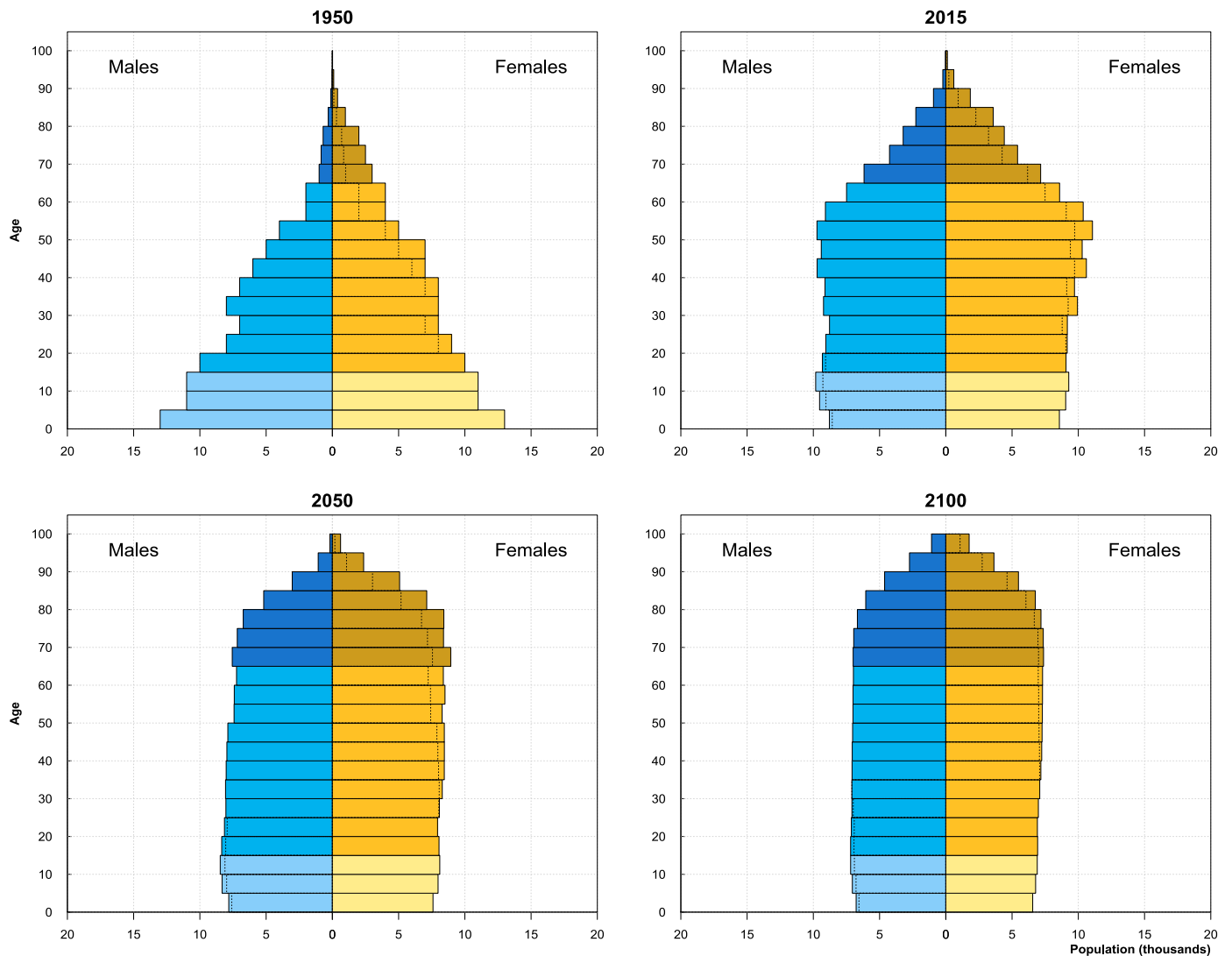
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.79
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, NGA, OSM.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Mar 2013.

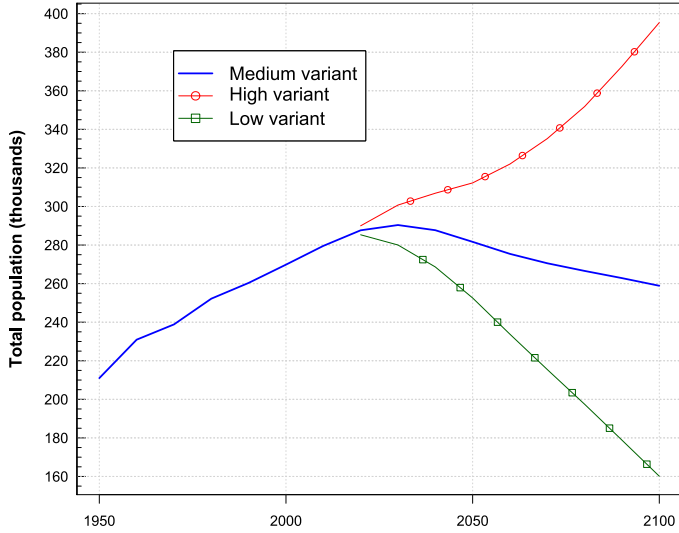
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



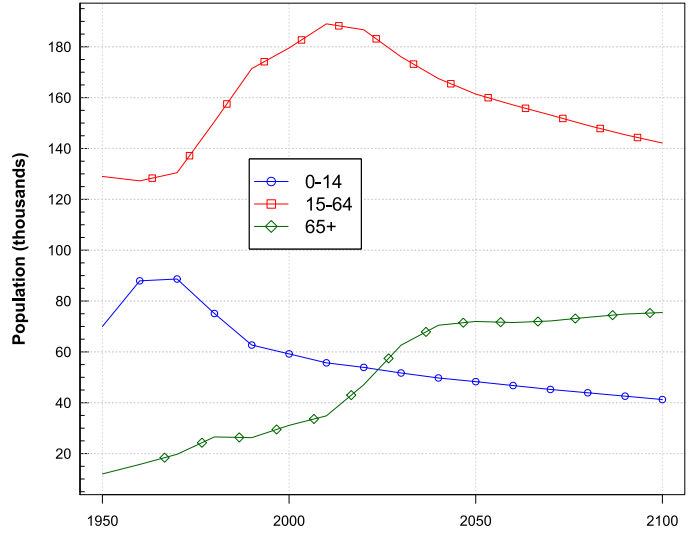
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Barbados

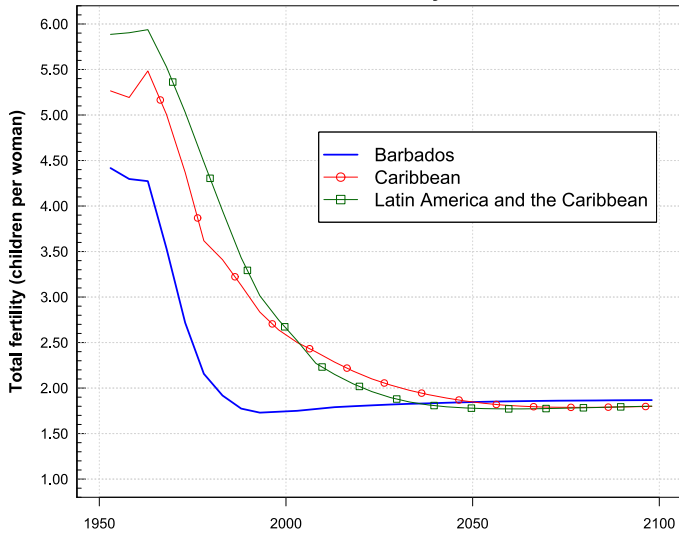
**Total Population by variant**



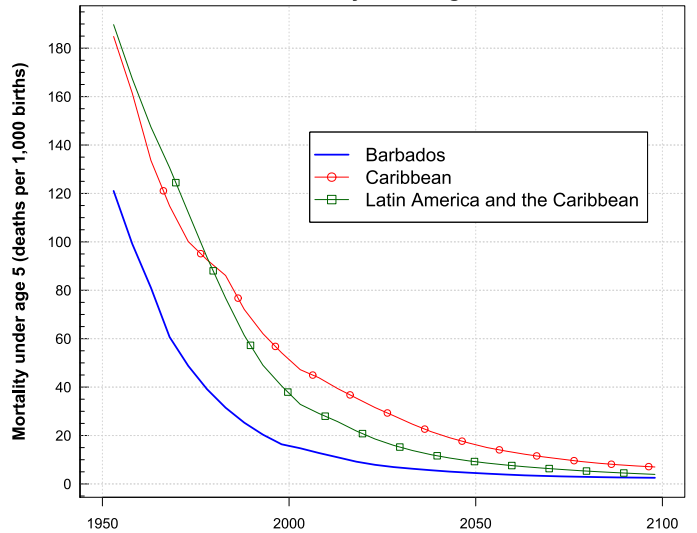
**Total Population by broad age group**



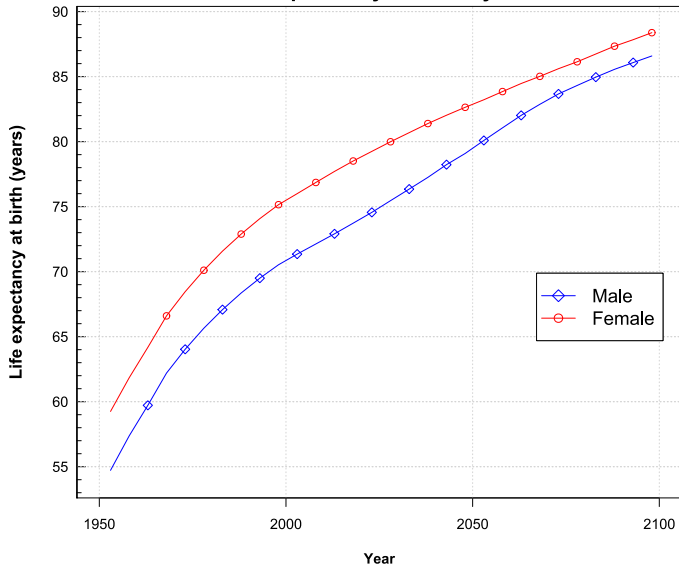
**Total fertility**



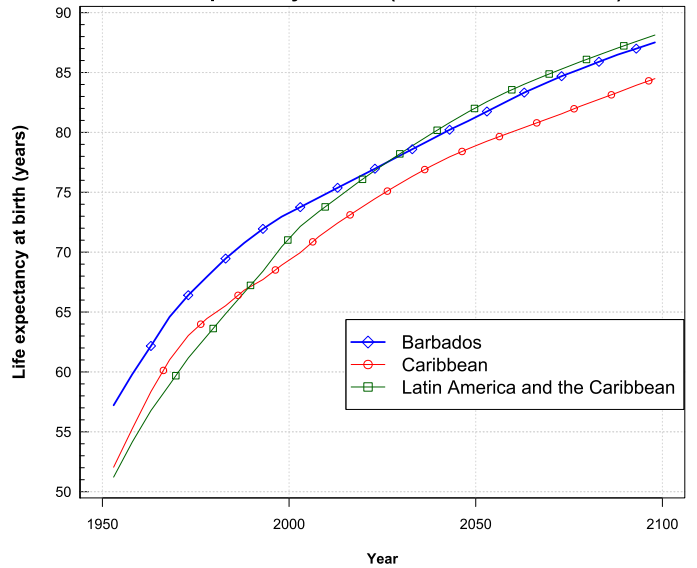
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Barbados

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	211	239	260	270	274	280	284	288	290	282	269	259
Population density (persons per square km) .....	491	555	606	628	637	650	661	669	675	655	624	602
Median age (years) .....	24.6	21.2	28.3	33.5	35.2	37.0	38.5	39.8	41.9	43.4	44.7	46.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	63.6	83.1	51.9	50.3	48.0	47.9	50.4	54.1	64.9	74.5	77.7	82.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	54.3	68.0	36.6	33.0	30.7	29.5	29.1	28.9	29.4	29.9	29.5	29.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.3	15.1	15.3	17.3	17.4	18.4	21.3	25.2	35.6	44.6	48.2	53.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.9	13.0	6.6	4.6	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.0	-0.8	-3.4	-2.4	-2.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.5	10.6	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.9	12.0	14.2	12.9	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	86	45	20	14	12	11	10	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	121	61	25	16	15	13	11	9	7	5	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	294	226	158	133	122	112	102	95	83	61	40	29
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.2	64.6	70.8	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.4	76.2	77.8	81.0	84.7	87.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.7	62.2	68.4	70.5	71.4	72.1	72.9	73.7	75.5	79.1	83.7	86.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.3	66.6	72.9	75.2	76.0	76.9	77.7	78.5	80.0	82.6	85.6	88.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.2	54.5	58.0	59.4	60.1	60.7	61.4	62.0	63.5	66.4	70.0	72.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.1	17.2	19.3	22.1	24.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	34.4	23.5	16.5	14.4	13.3	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.42	3.53	1.77	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.82	1.58	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.3	27.7	27.1	27.8	27.3	27.8	28.2	29.4	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	38	28	21	19	18	18	17	17	16	15	14	13
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	15	13	13	13	14	14	15	16	17	20	17	16
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	23	15	9	6	4	4	2	1	-1	-5	-3	-3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-7	-12	-4	-1	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.2	-10.0	-3.2	-1.0	-0.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Barbados

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered through 2007, (b) estimate from the 2010 census and (c) estimates from the 2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and infant deaths registered through 2007; and (b) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of child mortality and adult mortality from vital registration data through 2007 by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1950-2010 intercensal period.

# Belarus

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	9 496
Population density (persons per square km) .....	47
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	70.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.0

## 2010-2015

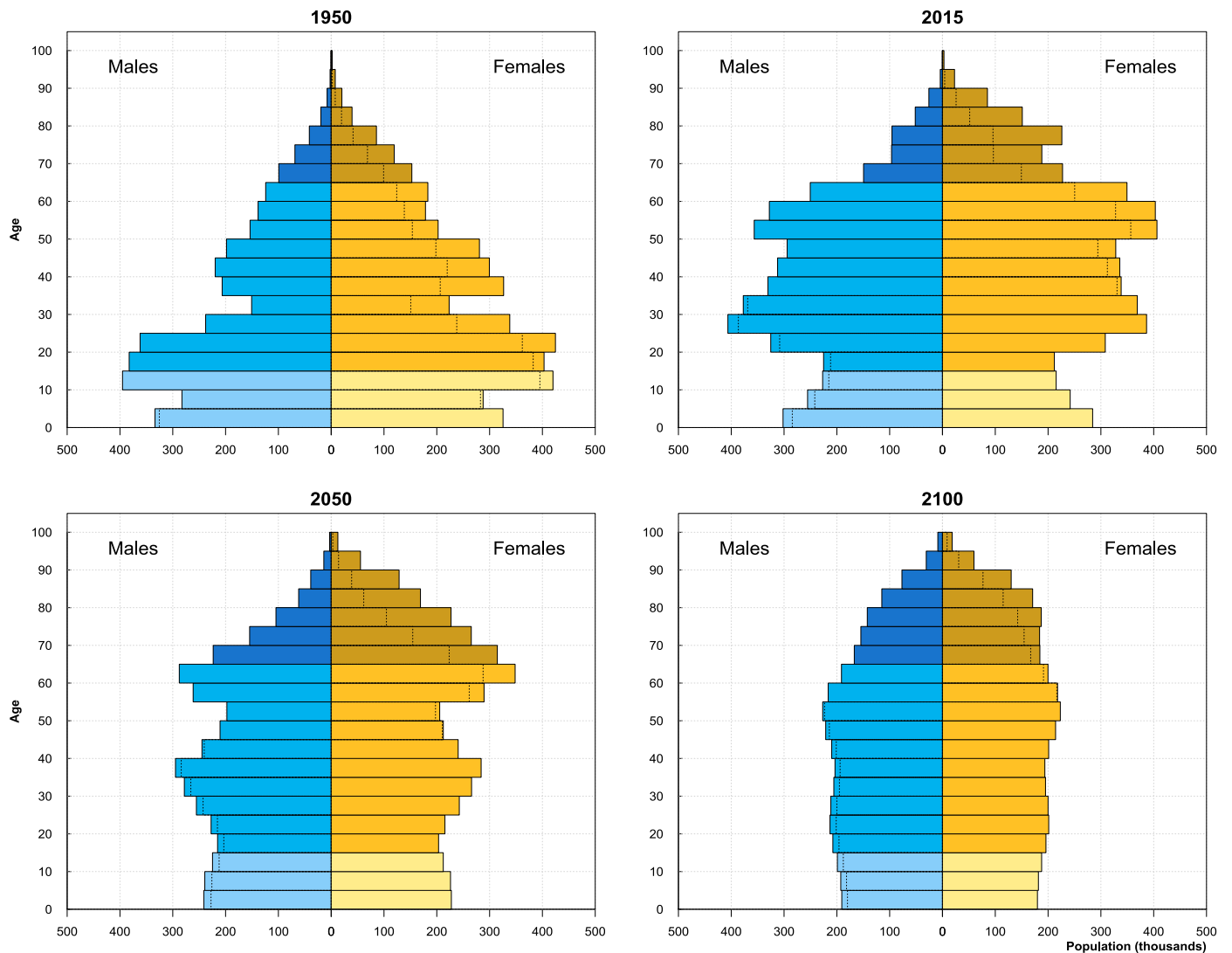
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.58
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

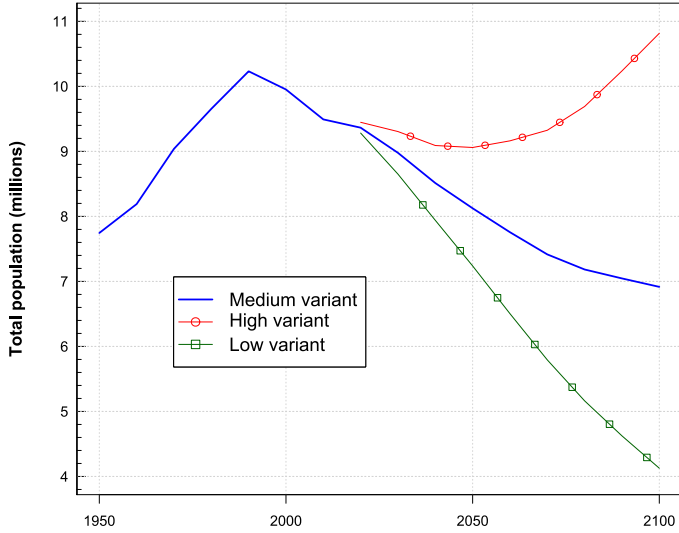


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

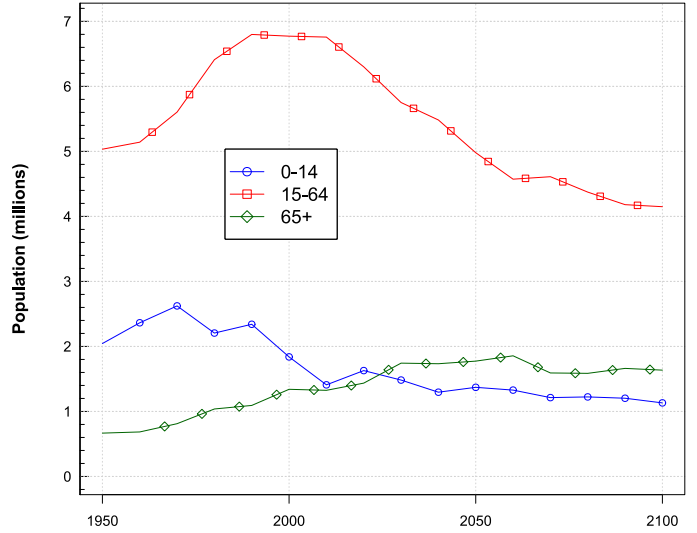


# Belarus

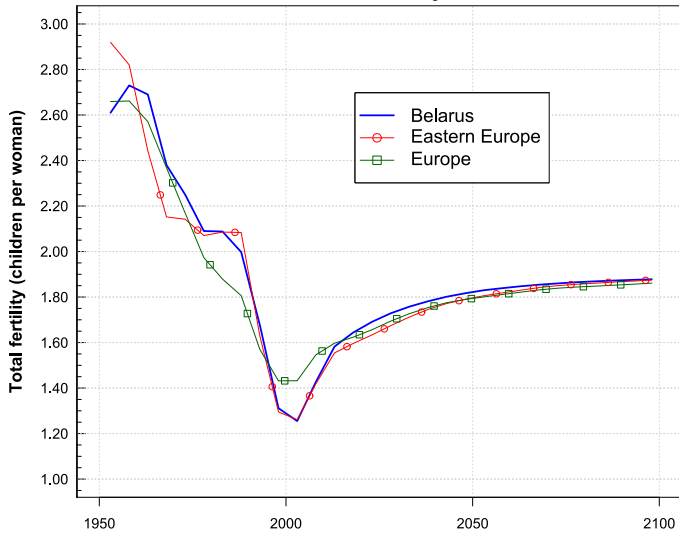
**Total Population by variant**



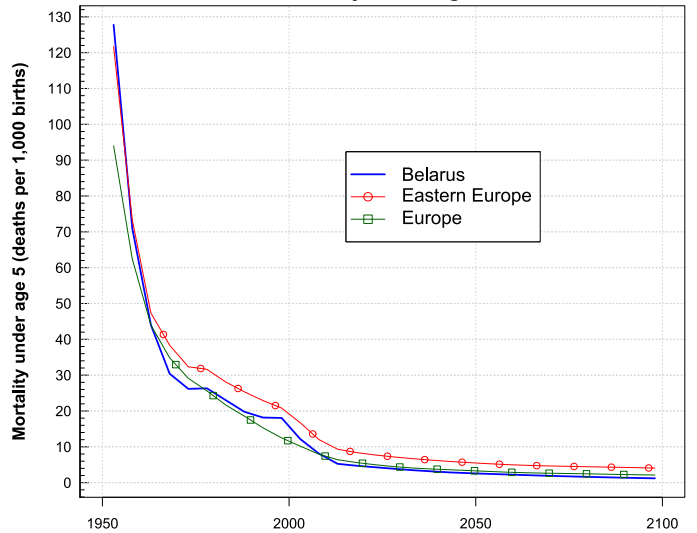
**Total Population by broad age group**



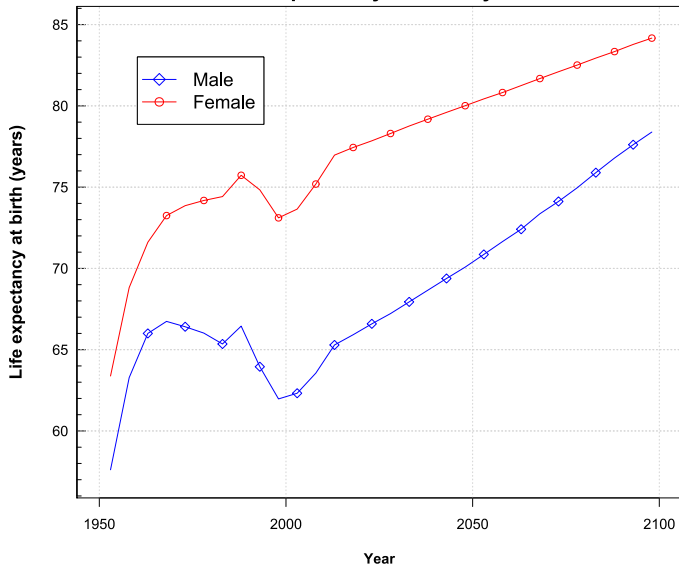
**Total fertility**



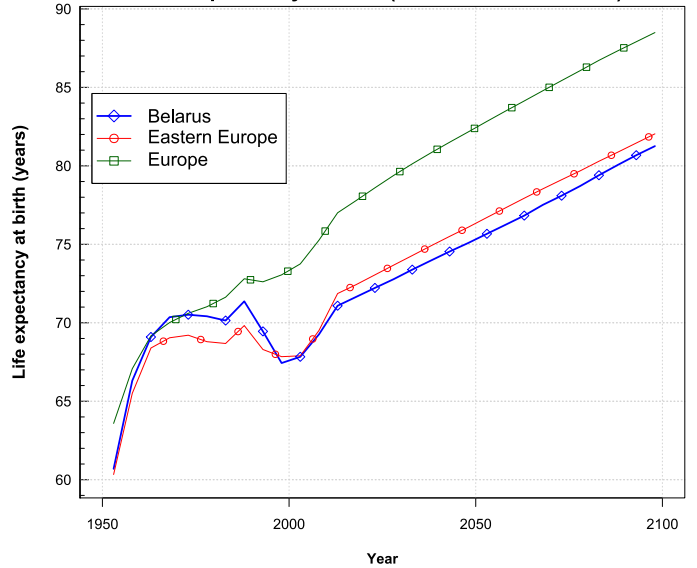
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Belarus

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	7 745	9 039	10 232	9 952	9 641	9 492	9 496	9 365	8 977	8 125	7 284	6 916
Population density (persons per square km) .....	38	45	50	49	48	47	47	46	44	40	36	34
Median age (years) .....	27.2	30.1	33.1	36.5	38.1	38.9	39.6	40.2	42.8	42.2	42.4	43.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	53.9	61.3	50.5	47.0	43.5	40.5	43.0	48.6	56.1	63.2	60.6	66.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.6	46.8	34.4	27.2	22.4	20.9	23.0	25.9	25.8	27.5	26.6	27.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	13.2	14.5	16.1	19.8	21.1	19.6	20.0	22.8	30.3	35.6	33.9	39.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.2	1.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.1	8.5	4.9	-5.3	-6.2	-4.4	-2.5	-3.0	-5.0	-4.8	-3.8	-2.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.9	8.9	10.4	14.6	15.4	15.1	14.2	14.6	14.7	16.2	15.0	12.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	96	26	16	15	10	6	4	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	128	30	20	18	12	8	5	5	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	214	160	178	251	253	233	214	205	187	153	118	86
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.7	70.4	71.4	67.4	67.8	69.3	71.1	71.7	72.8	75.1	78.1	81.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.6	66.7	66.5	62.0	62.3	63.6	65.3	65.9	67.2	70.1	74.1	78.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.4	73.3	75.7	73.1	73.7	75.2	77.0	77.4	78.3	80.0	82.1	84.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.3	57.9	58.1	53.9	53.8	55.0	56.6	57.1	58.2	60.4	63.3	66.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.5	14.2	15.1	13.0	13.0	13.7	15.0	15.3	15.7	16.8	18.6	20.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	23.0	17.4	15.3	9.4	9.2	10.7	11.7	11.6	9.7	11.4	11.2	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.61	2.38	2.00	1.31	1.26	1.43	1.58	1.64	1.73	1.82	1.86	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	106	106	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.08	1.11	0.95	0.62	0.60	0.68	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	28.2	25.6	25.2	25.9	26.8	27.5	28.9	29.9	30.5	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	894	769	774	471	450	512	556	547	442	469	410	371
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	501	394	527	735	755	724	672	688	669	665	550	443
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	393	375	247	- 264	- 305	- 212	- 117	- 141	- 226	- 196	- 139	- 73
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 335	58	- 6	56	- 6	64	121	10	10	10	8	5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-8.6	1.3	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	1.3	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Belarus

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013, adjusted by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Belgium

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	11 299
Population density (persons per square km) .....	373
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.2

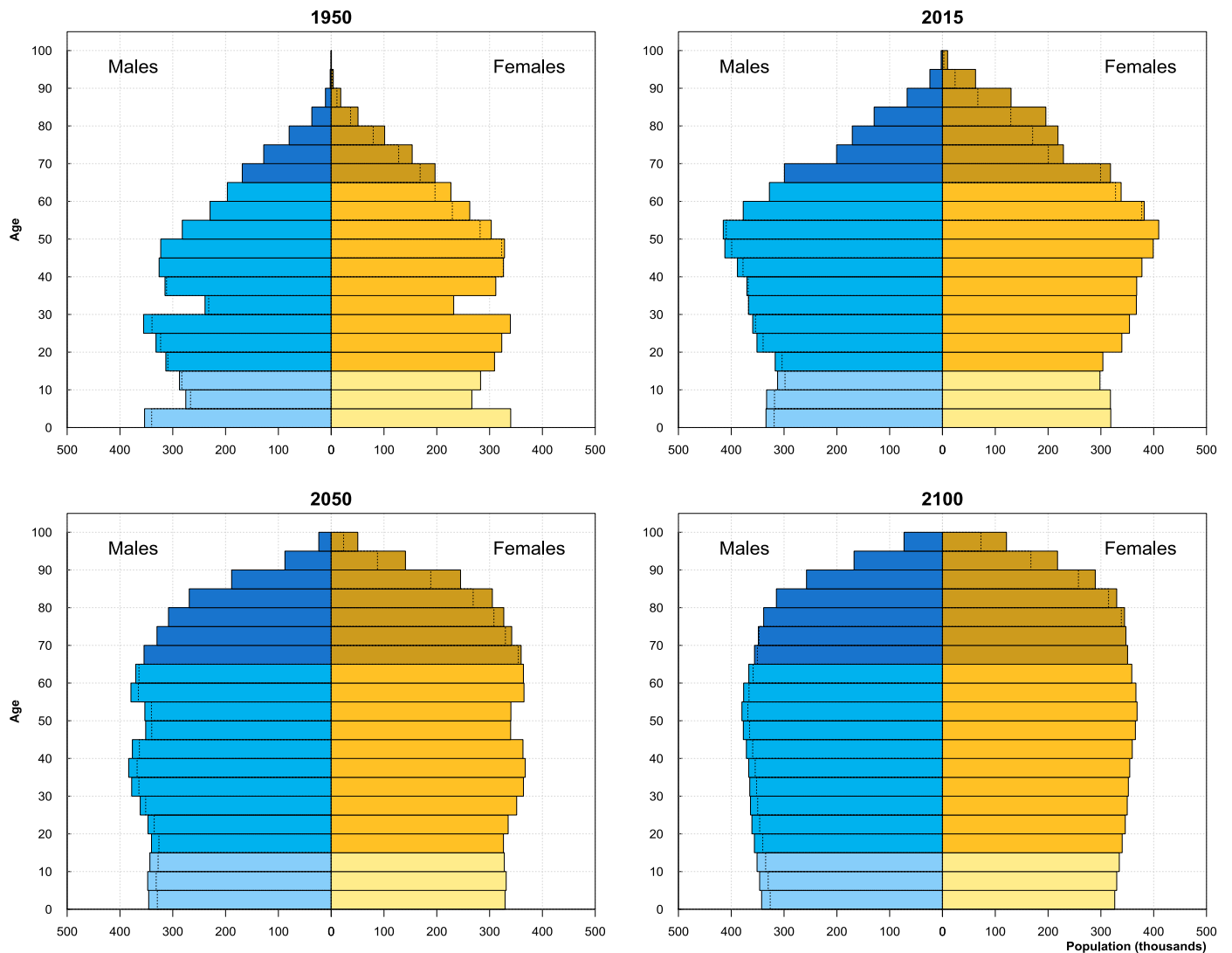
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.82
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

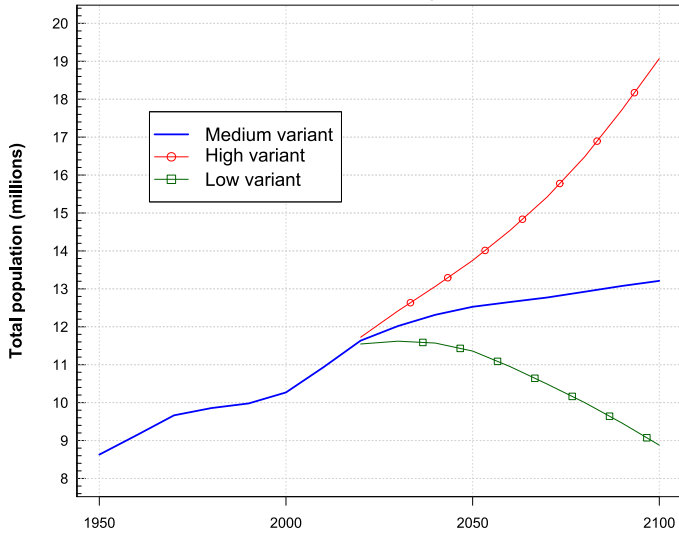
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



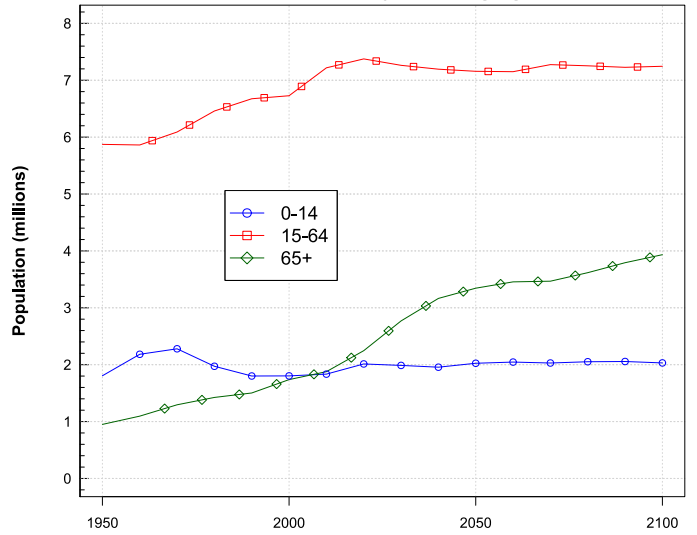
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Belgium

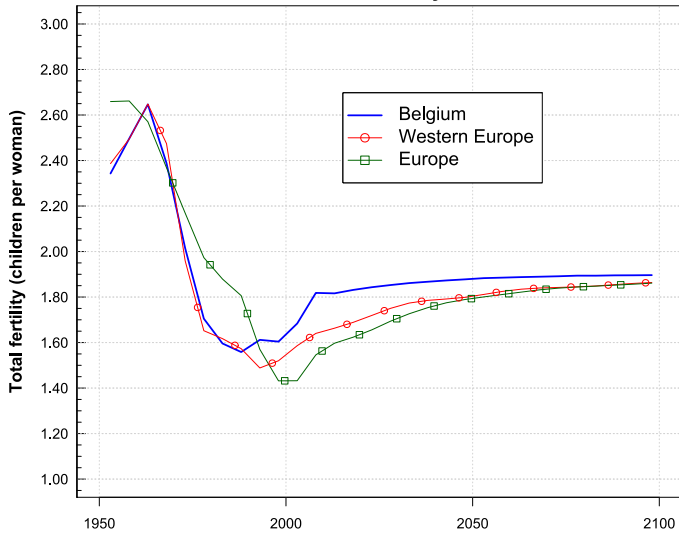
**Total Population by variant**



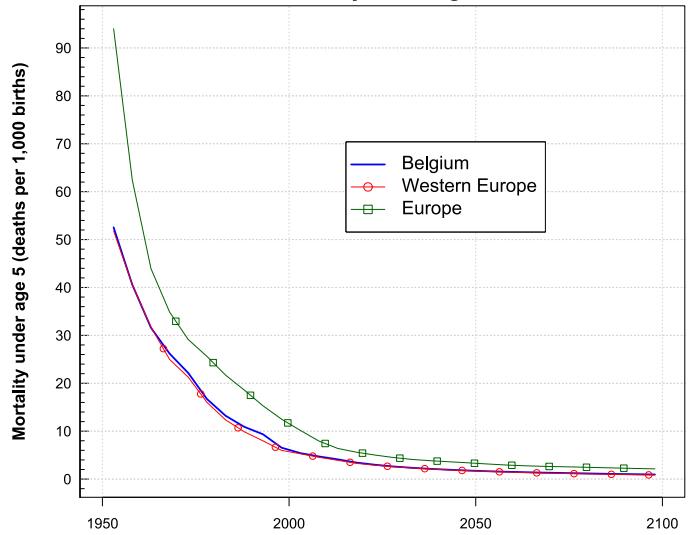
**Total Population by broad age group**



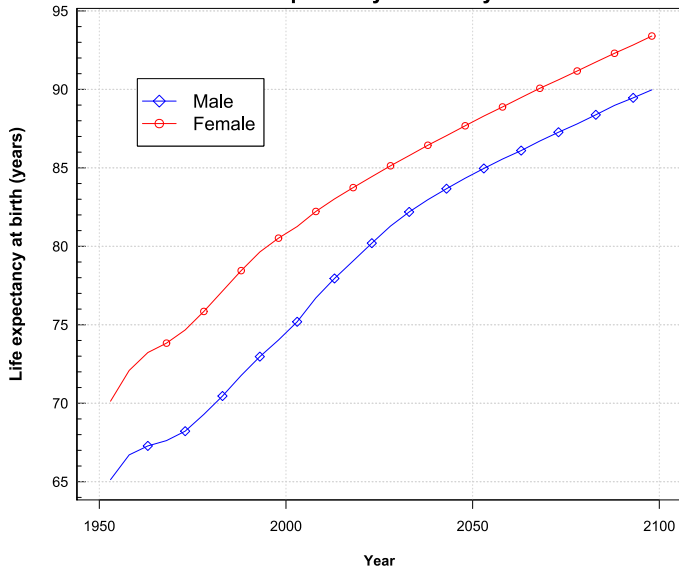
**Total fertility**



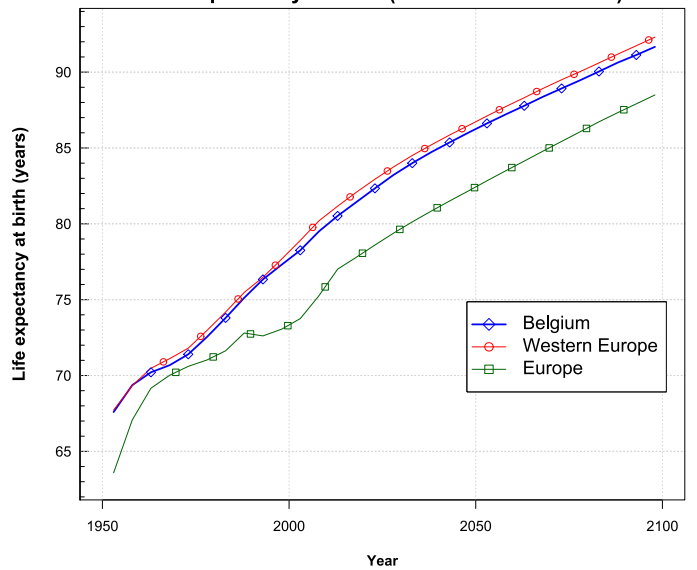
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Belgium

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 628	9 664	9 978	10 268	10 561	10 930	11 299	11 634	12 019	12 527	12 846	13 210
Population density (persons per square km) .....	285	319	330	339	349	361	373	384	397	414	424	436
Median age (years) .....	35.5	34.5	36.5	39.1	40.3	41.0	41.6	42.0	43.6	44.6	45.5	46.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	46.9	58.7	49.5	52.6	52.0	51.4	54.3	57.8	65.5	75.0	76.6	82.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	30.7	37.4	27.0	26.8	25.9	25.4	26.1	27.3	27.4	28.3	28.0	28.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	16.2	21.3	22.5	25.8	26.1	26.0	28.1	30.5	38.1	46.7	48.6	54.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	4.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	125	—	—	—	123	101	105	119	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.4	12.4	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.6	11.1	10.8	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	46	23	9	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	53	26	11	7	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	178	153	114	102	96	86	78	71	57	39	25	15
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.6	70.7	75.1	77.3	78.3	79.5	80.5	81.4	83.2	86.0	88.9	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.1	67.6	71.8	74.0	75.2	76.7	78.0	79.1	81.3	84.3	87.3	90.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.1	73.8	78.5	80.5	81.3	82.2	83.0	83.7	85.1	87.7	90.6	93.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.7	57.8	61.1	62.9	63.8	65.0	65.9	66.8	68.5	71.2	74.1	76.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.4	13.8	16.0	17.4	18.0	18.9	19.6	20.2	21.4	23.3	25.5	27.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	16.6	15.3	11.9	11.2	11.2	11.8	11.6	11.4	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.34	2.39	1.56	1.60	1.68	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.90
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.07	1.12	0.75	0.78	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.7	27.4	27.6	28.7	29.0	29.5	29.9	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	725	732	591	573	582	632	644	654	632	669	673	666
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	542	594	551	534	536	531	545	559	570	694	689	662
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	183	138	40	39	46	101	99	95	62	- 25	- 16	4
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	59	86	45	67	248	267	270	240	120	120	90	60
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Belgium

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration by sex available through 2012 and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Belize

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	359
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	32.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.8

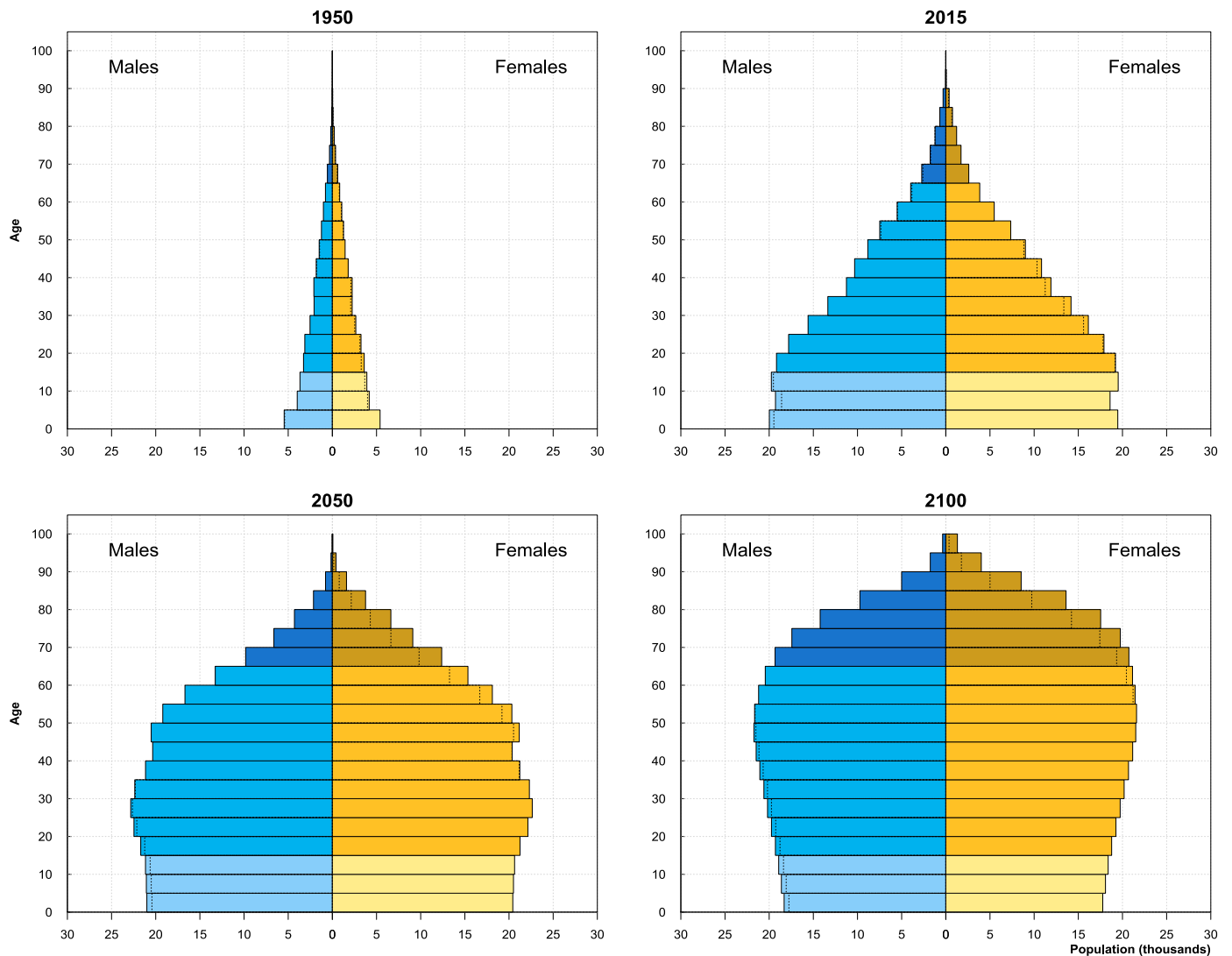
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.64
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2011.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

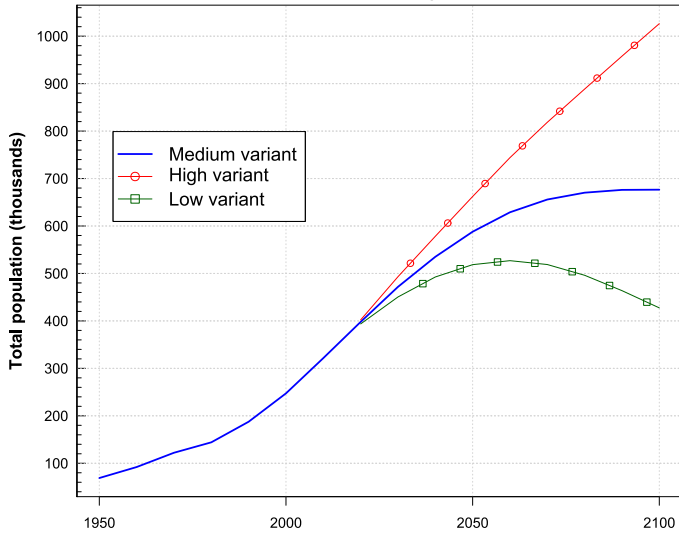


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

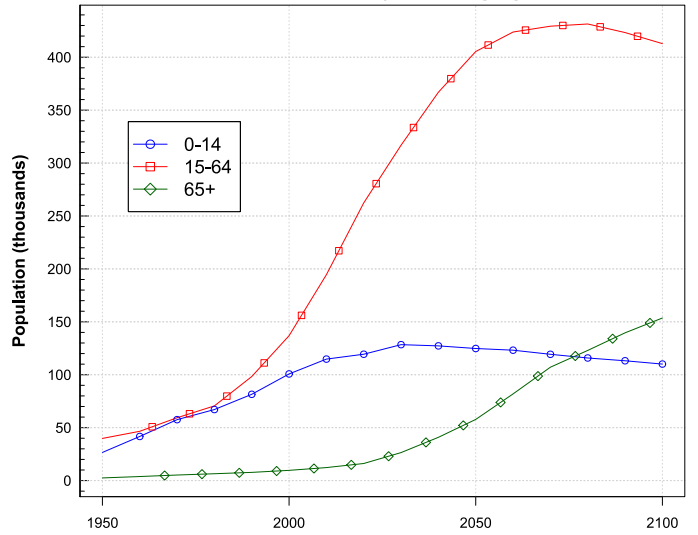


# Belize

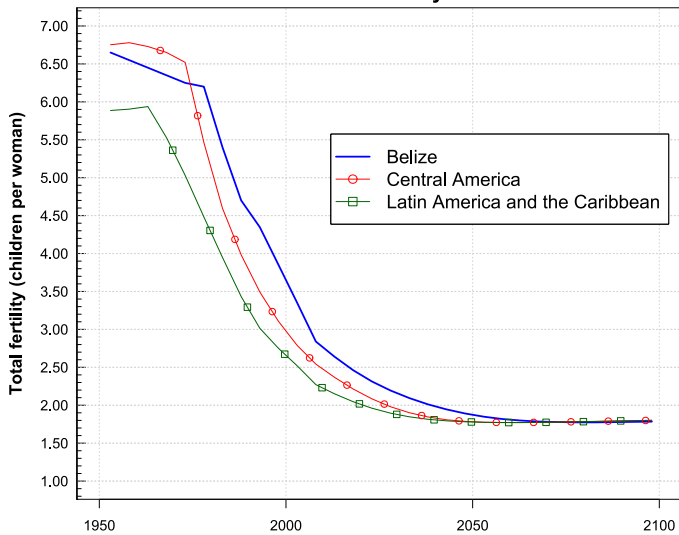
**Total Population by variant**



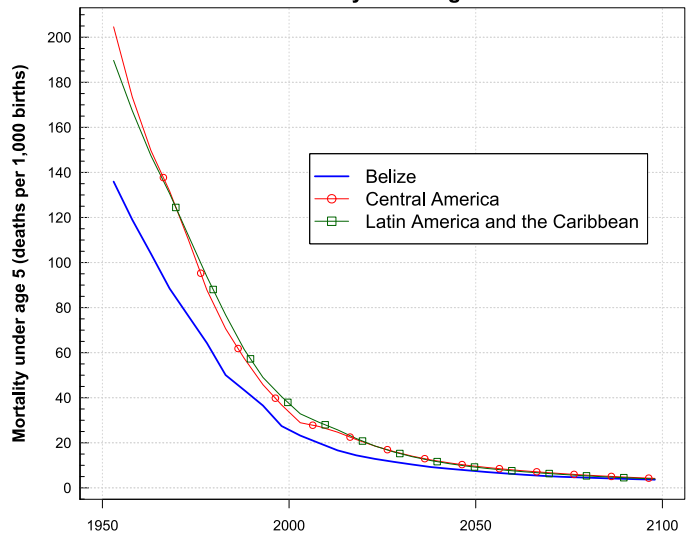
**Total Population by broad age group**



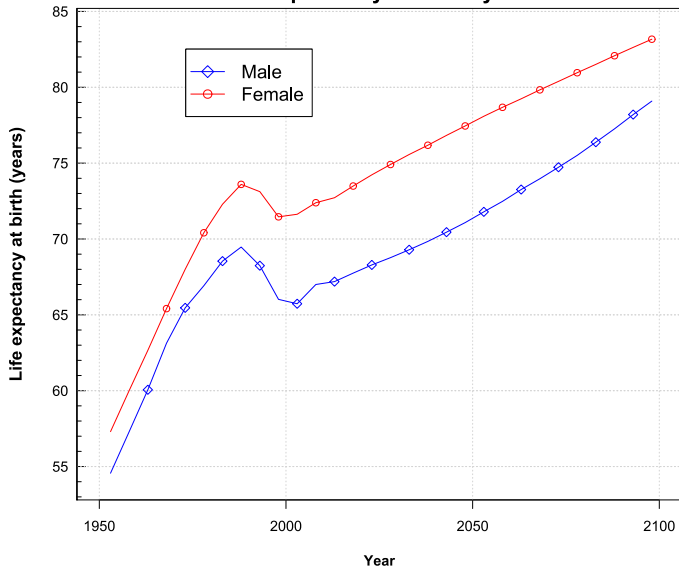
**Total fertility**



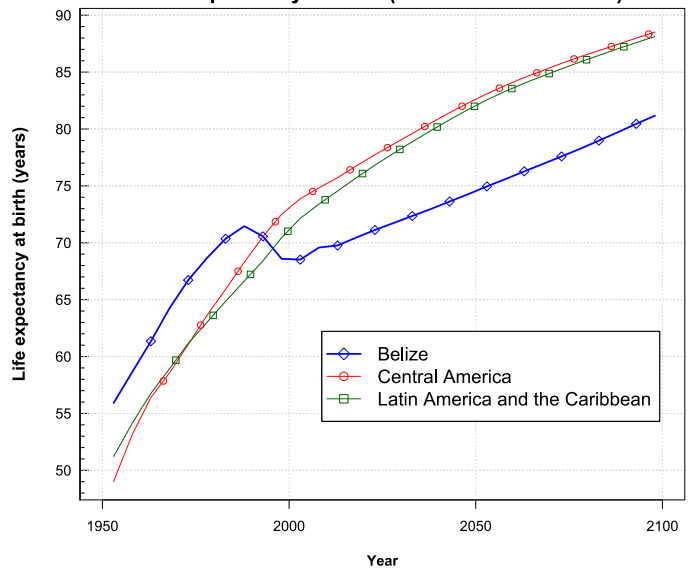
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Belize

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	69	122	188	247	283	322	359	398	472	588	664	677
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	5	8	11	12	14	16	17	21	26	29	30
Median age (years) .....	20.8	16.3	17.9	19.2	20.2	21.9	23.5	25.0	28.4	34.1	40.0	43.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.0	105.8	90.8	80.7	73.4	65.3	56.8	51.7	48.9	45.0	53.9	63.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	66.7	97.0	82.9	73.6	67.6	59.0	50.9	45.5	40.5	30.8	27.2	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	8.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.2	8.4	14.3	26.7	37.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	37.4	33.3	31.8	25.0	22.7	19.6	17.7	16.8	13.3	6.8	1.3	-0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	25	27	20	26	28	32	34	44	79	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.8	8.9	5.4	6.1	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.7	7.6	10.3	11.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	100	69	35	23	20	17	14	12	10	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	136	88	43	27	23	20	17	14	12	8	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	295	196	134	191	198	183	183	174	157	129	93	60
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.9	64.3	71.5	68.6	68.5	69.6	69.8	70.5	71.7	74.3	77.6	81.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.6	63.1	69.5	66.0	65.7	67.0	67.2	67.8	68.8	71.1	74.7	79.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.3	65.4	73.6	71.5	71.6	72.4	72.7	73.5	74.9	77.5	80.4	83.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.3	56.3	60.0	56.0	55.7	56.4	56.4	56.9	57.9	60.1	63.1	66.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.4	14.0	15.6	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7	14.1	15.4	17.3	19.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.2	42.2	37.2	31.2	28.5	24.5	23.3	22.3	19.1	14.4	11.7	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.65	6.35	4.70	3.85	3.35	2.84	2.64	2.46	2.19	1.89	1.78	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.67	2.77	2.19	1.81	1.58	1.35	1.26	1.18	1.06	0.92	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.8	29.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	19	24	33	35	38	37	40	42	43	41	38	36
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	5	5	5	7	8	7	10	10	13	22	34	39
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	14	19	28	28	30	30	30	32	30	20	4	-3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-3	-3	-5	12	6	9	8	7	6	6	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-8.0	-5.2	-6.1	10.5	4.4	5.8	4.5	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Belize

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 censuses, with official estimates of the 2014 population, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimate of total fertility from the 2011/12 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, (b) official estimates from the National Statistics Office from 2005 through 2008, and (c) births registered through 2000 classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) adjusted births and infant deaths registered through 2008 and 2014; (b) estimates from the 2011 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (c) estimates from the 2006 MICS and the 1991 and 1999 Family Health Surveys; (d) results from the 2000 census; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and two parameters: (a) estimates of child mortality; and (b) adjusted estimates of adult mortality from registered deaths and underlying population through 2009. From 1950 to 1995, estimated using adjusted registered deaths by age and sex and underlying population by age and sex.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1970-2010 intercensal periods.

# Benin

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	10 880
Population density (persons per square km) .....	96
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	55.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.9

## 2010-2015

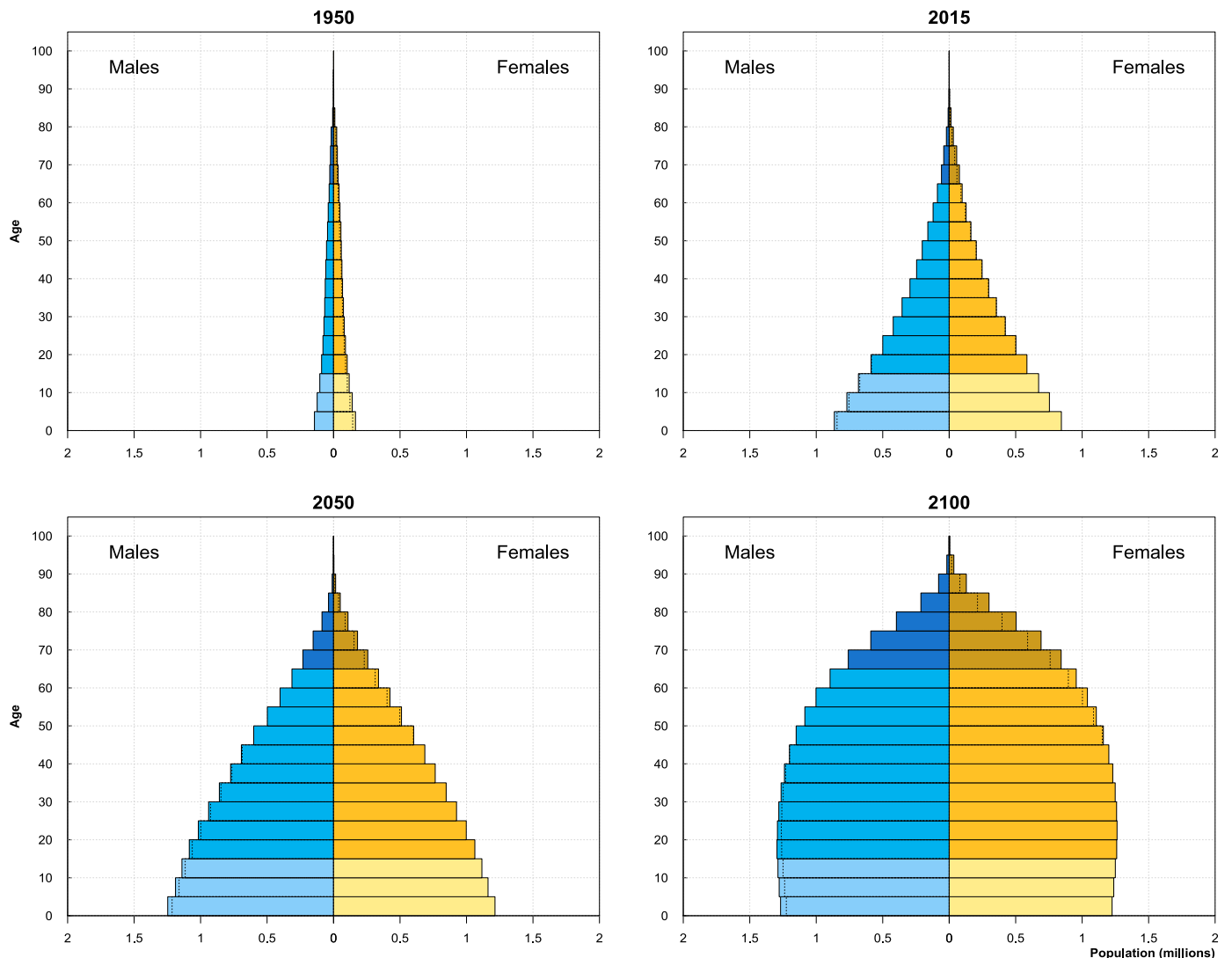
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.89
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	108
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Oct 2011.

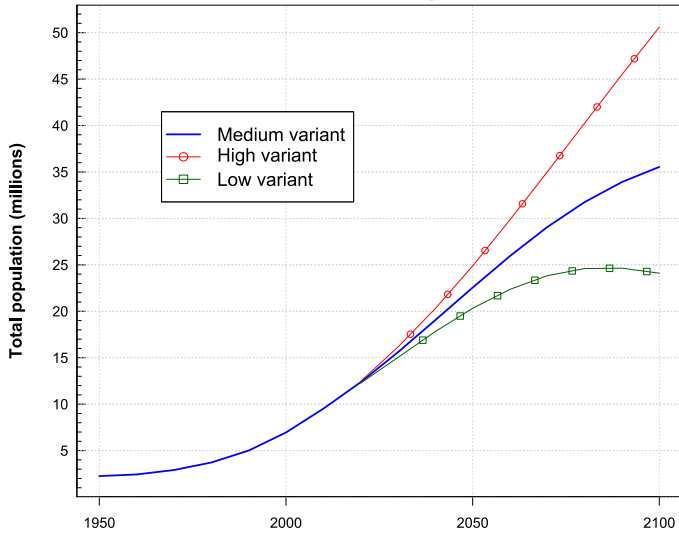
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



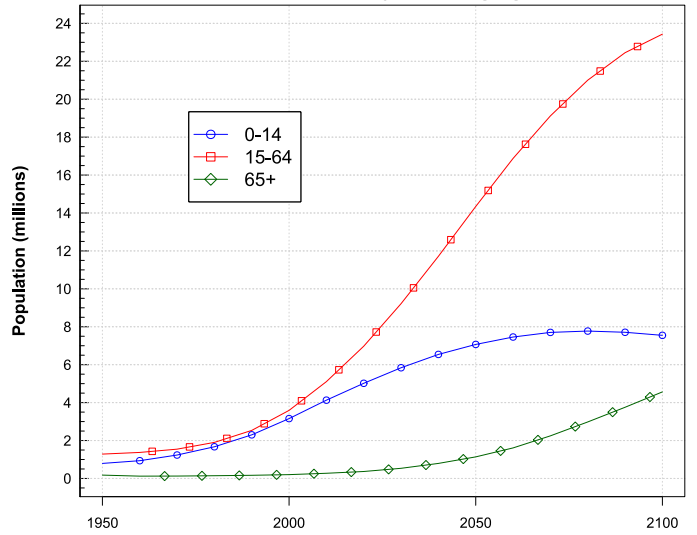
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Benin

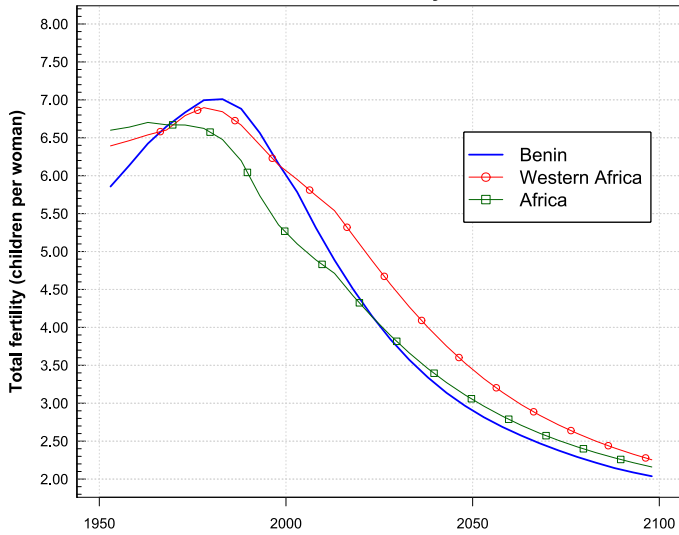
**Total Population by variant**



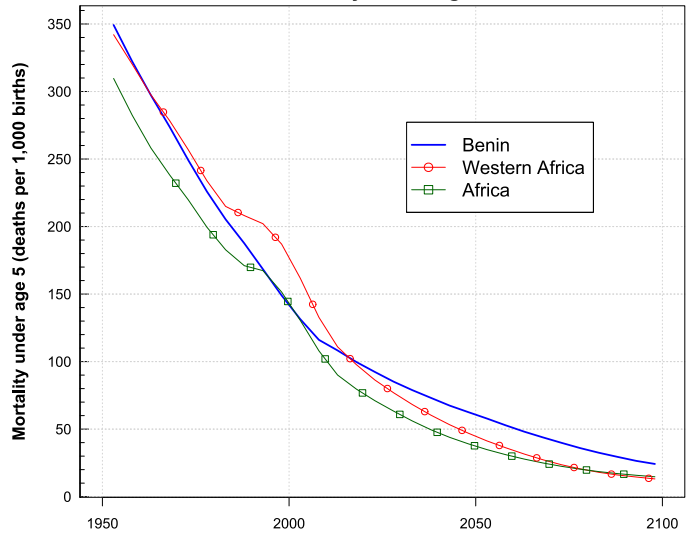
**Total Population by broad age group**



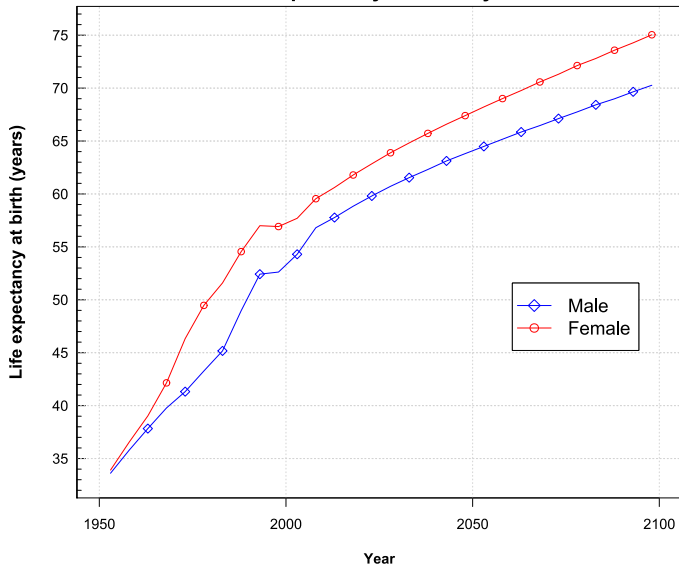
**Total fertility**



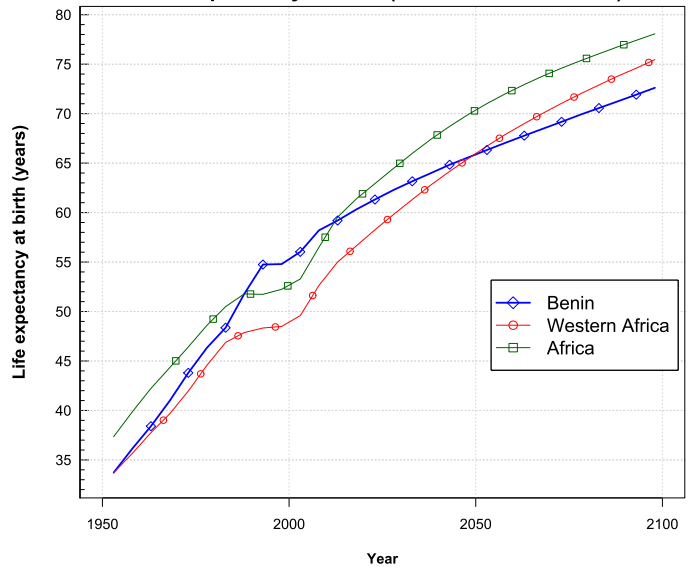
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Benin

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 255	2 908	5 001	6 949	8 182	9 510	10 880	12 361	15 593	22 549	30 475	35 544
Population density (persons per square km) .....	20	26	44	62	73	84	96	110	138	200	270	315
Median age (years) .....	24.2	18.9	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.3	21.1	25.1	30.4	35.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.5	88.2	97.3	93.6	89.9	86.2	82.0	77.2	69.1	57.2	51.6	51.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	61.7	80.0	90.8	87.9	84.5	80.9	76.7	72.0	63.3	49.3	38.6	32.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	13.8	8.2	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.8	7.9	13.0	19.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	6.3	21.6	31.1	30.7	30.0	28.9	27.1	25.7	22.6	16.2	9.5	4.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	35	23	24	22	23	26	28	31	43	74	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	34.6	24.9	15.7	12.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.7	8.7	10.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	210	163	113	92	82	74	69	63	54	40	27	17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	349	274	188	149	131	116	108	100	85	63	40	24
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	511	426	298	286	284	261	251	240	221	189	159	129
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.7	41.0	51.8	54.8	56.0	58.2	59.2	60.3	62.3	65.6	69.2	72.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.6	39.8	49.0	52.6	54.3	56.8	57.8	58.8	60.7	63.8	67.1	70.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.9	42.2	54.6	56.9	57.7	59.6	60.6	61.8	63.9	67.4	71.3	75.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.0	44.0	50.2	50.8	50.9	52.1	52.5	53.1	54.0	55.7	57.5	59.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.6	9.8	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.9	15.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	40.8	46.5	46.8	43.6	41.7	39.1	36.6	34.6	30.7	23.9	18.2	14.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.86	6.65	6.88	6.16	5.78	5.31	4.89	4.50	3.84	2.96	2.38	2.04
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.45	1.99	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.15	2.01	1.88	1.65	1.32	1.10	0.96
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.6	30.8	30.2	29.6	29.3	29.1	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.6	29.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	465	644	1 087	1 410	1 578	1 731	1 868	2 011	2 266	2 591	2 703	2 545
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	394	345	364	417	444	454	488	520	600	835	1 290	1 787
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	71	299	723	993	1 134	1 277	1 380	1 491	1 666	1 756	1 412	758
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 23	- 24	- 9	- 29	99	50	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4	-0.9	2.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Benin

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1979, 1992 and 2002 censuses, with preliminary results of the 2013 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1982 WFS, the 1996, 2001 and 2006 DHS, and the 2011/12 DHS-MICS, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, and from the 1961 Demographic Survey and the 1992 and 2002 censuses; and (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1981/82 WFS, 1996, 2001 and 2006 DHS; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables), from the 1961 Demographic Survey, 1981/83 multi-round survey (Enquête Nationale Démographique) and the 1992 and 2002 censuses; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. Results from the 2011/12 DHS were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality, and between life expectancy at birth and estimates of adult mortality (45q15). The adjusted estimates of 45q15 were derived from: (a) parental orphanhood from the 1981/83 multiround survey and 2002 census, and (b) siblings deaths from the 1996, 2002 and 2006 DHS.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1979-1992, 1992-2002 and 2002-2013 intercensal periods, and on information on the number of citizens of Benin enumerated in neighbouring countries.

# Bhutan

Total population (thousands) .....	775
Population density (persons per square km) .....	20
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	26.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.1

## 2010-2015

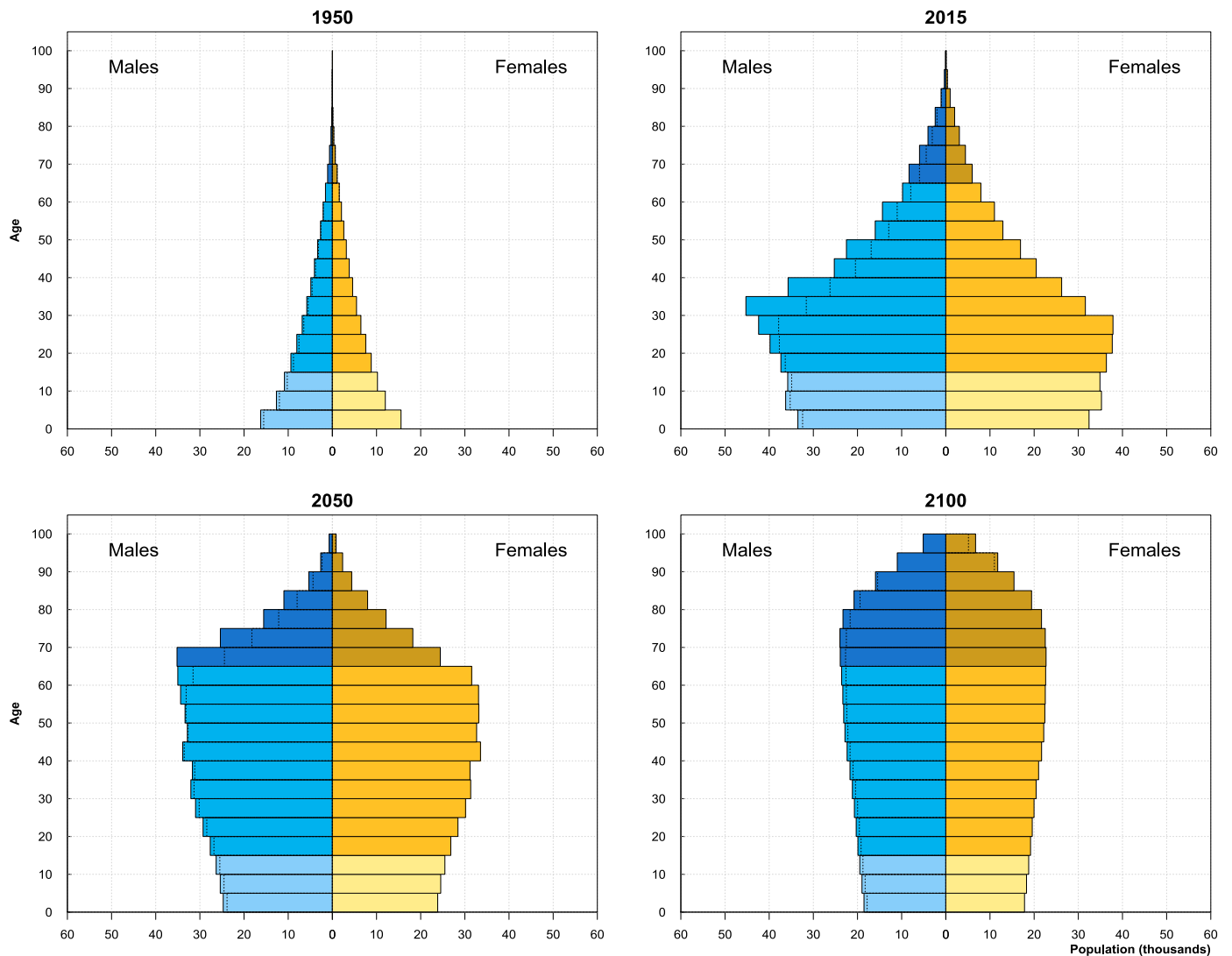
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	37
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

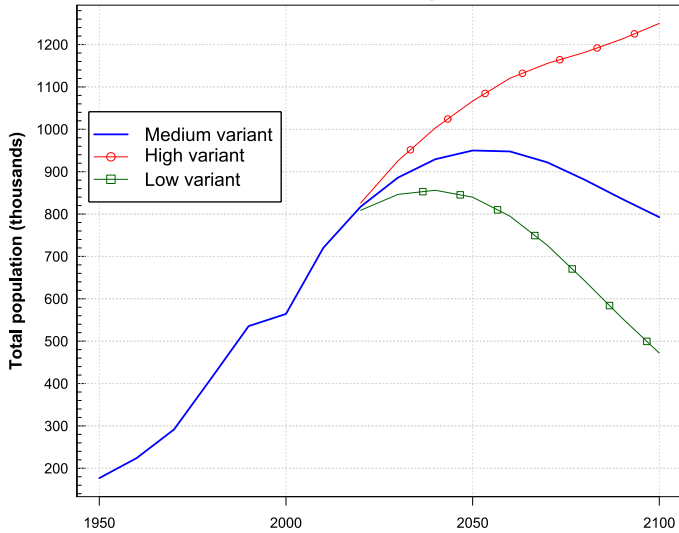


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

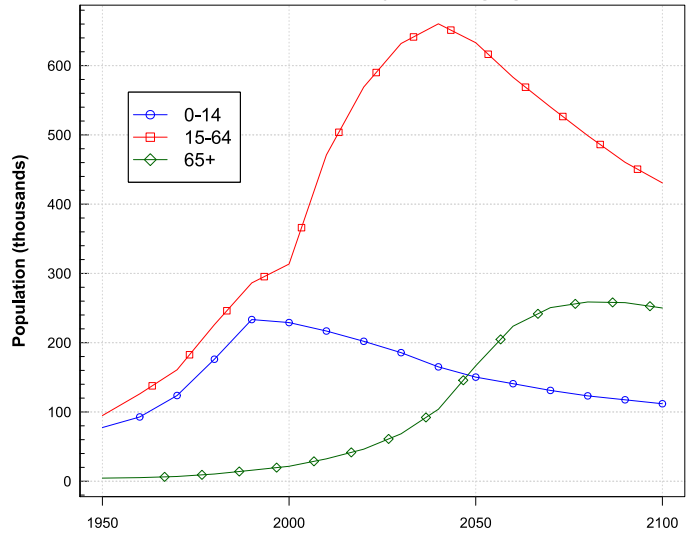


# Bhutan

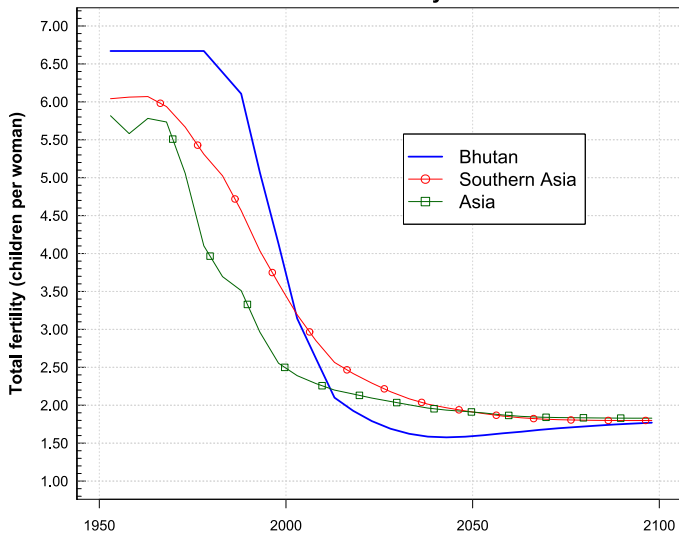
**Total Population by variant**



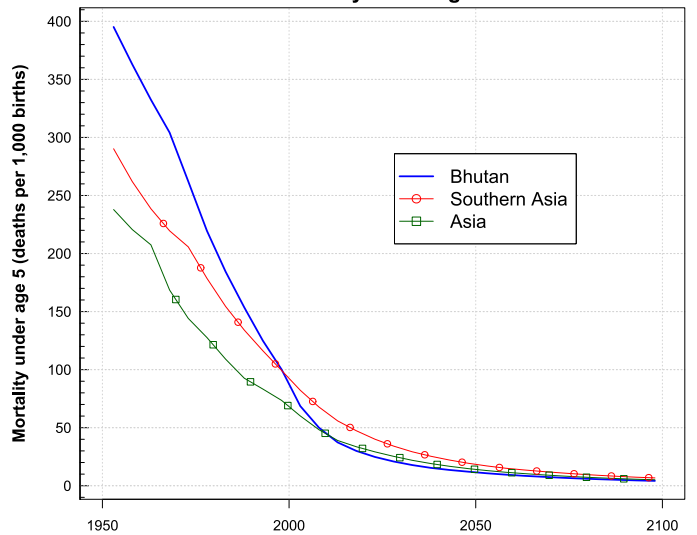
**Total Population by broad age group**



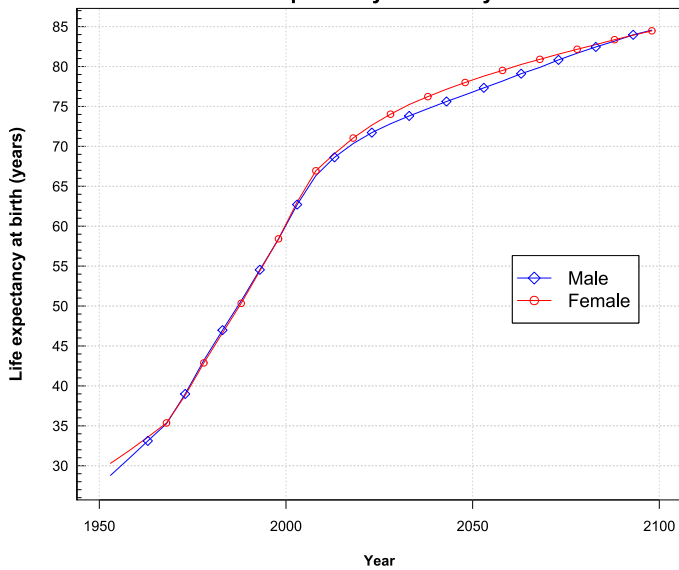
**Total fertility**



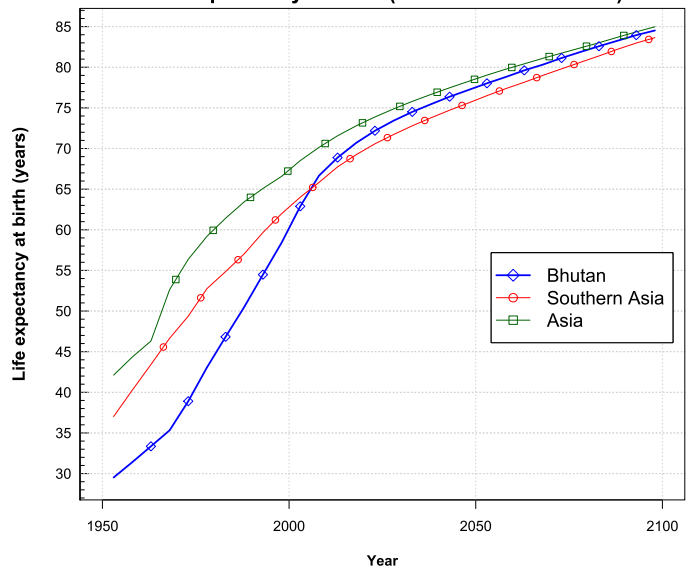
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Bhutan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	177	291	536	564	651	720	775	817	886	950	903	793
Population density (persons per square km) .....	5	8	14	15	17	19	20	21	23	25	24	21
Median age (years) .....	18.0	19.2	18.1	19.1	21.8	24.2	26.8	29.1	33.7	41.9	48.0	49.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	86.5	81.2	87.1	79.9	61.7	52.9	46.9	43.6	40.2	50.1	74.3	84.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	81.7	76.9	81.5	73.1	55.2	46.0	39.5	35.5	29.4	23.7	24.5	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.7	4.3	5.5	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.1	10.8	26.3	49.8	58.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	14.1	21.2	25.8	20.6	17.1	15.2	11.9	10.7	7.2	1.6	-4.2	-5.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	28	25	26	34	25	35	48	65	97	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	34.6	28.0	14.8	9.9	7.8	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	269	189	92	62	52	40	30	24	17	10	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	395	304	154	100	69	50	37	30	21	12	7	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	617	570	409	320	277	237	220	202	173	139	105	80
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	29.5	35.3	50.5	58.4	62.9	66.7	68.9	70.7	73.4	77.2	81.1	84.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	28.8	35.3	50.6	58.4	62.7	66.3	68.6	70.4	72.8	76.5	80.8	84.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.3	35.4	50.3	58.4	63.0	66.9	69.1	71.0	74.0	78.0	81.6	84.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	36.5	38.8	46.7	51.4	53.8	56.2	57.5	58.7	60.6	63.6	67.0	70.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.8	10.1	12.5	14.0	14.9	16.0	16.8	17.4	18.2	20.0	22.2	24.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.7	49.2	40.6	30.4	25.0	21.9	18.2	16.9	13.7	10.4	9.1	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.67	6.67	6.11	4.13	3.14	2.62	2.10	1.93	1.69	1.59	1.70	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.53	1.77	2.22	1.69	1.36	1.17	0.95	0.89	0.79	0.76	0.82	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.2	29.2	28.9	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.9	29.2	29.6	30.1	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	46	67	102	82	76	75	68	67	60	49	41	36
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	33	38	37	27	24	23	24	25	29	42	61	58
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	13	29	65	55	52	52	45	43	31	8	- 19	- 21
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	10	10	2	0	35	17	10	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	10.6	7.4	0.6	0.1	11.5	4.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Bhutan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2005 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) adjusted births in the preceding 12 (or 24) months classified by age of mother from the 1980 and 1984 Demographic Sample Surveys, 1994 Health Sample Survey, 2000 National Health Survey, 2005 census, 2007 Bhutan Living Standard Survey, 2010 MICS4, and 2012 LSS; (b) reverse survival from the 2005 census; (c) the own-children method applied to the 2010 MICS4 survey; and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and infant deaths in the past 24 months from the 1994 Health Sample Survey, the past 12 months from the 2000 National Health Survey and the 2005 census (adjusted for underreporting); (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1984 Demographic Sample Survey, 2005 census, and 2010 MICS4; and (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2012 NHS.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on a life table derived from adjusted deaths in the past 12 months by age and sex, and the population by age and sex from the 2005 census, adjusted for infant and child mortality. For 1950-2000, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 2000-2005 life table. Life tables based on adjusted annual deaths from the 1994 National Health Survey were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	10 725
Population density (persons per square km) .....	10
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	32.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.5

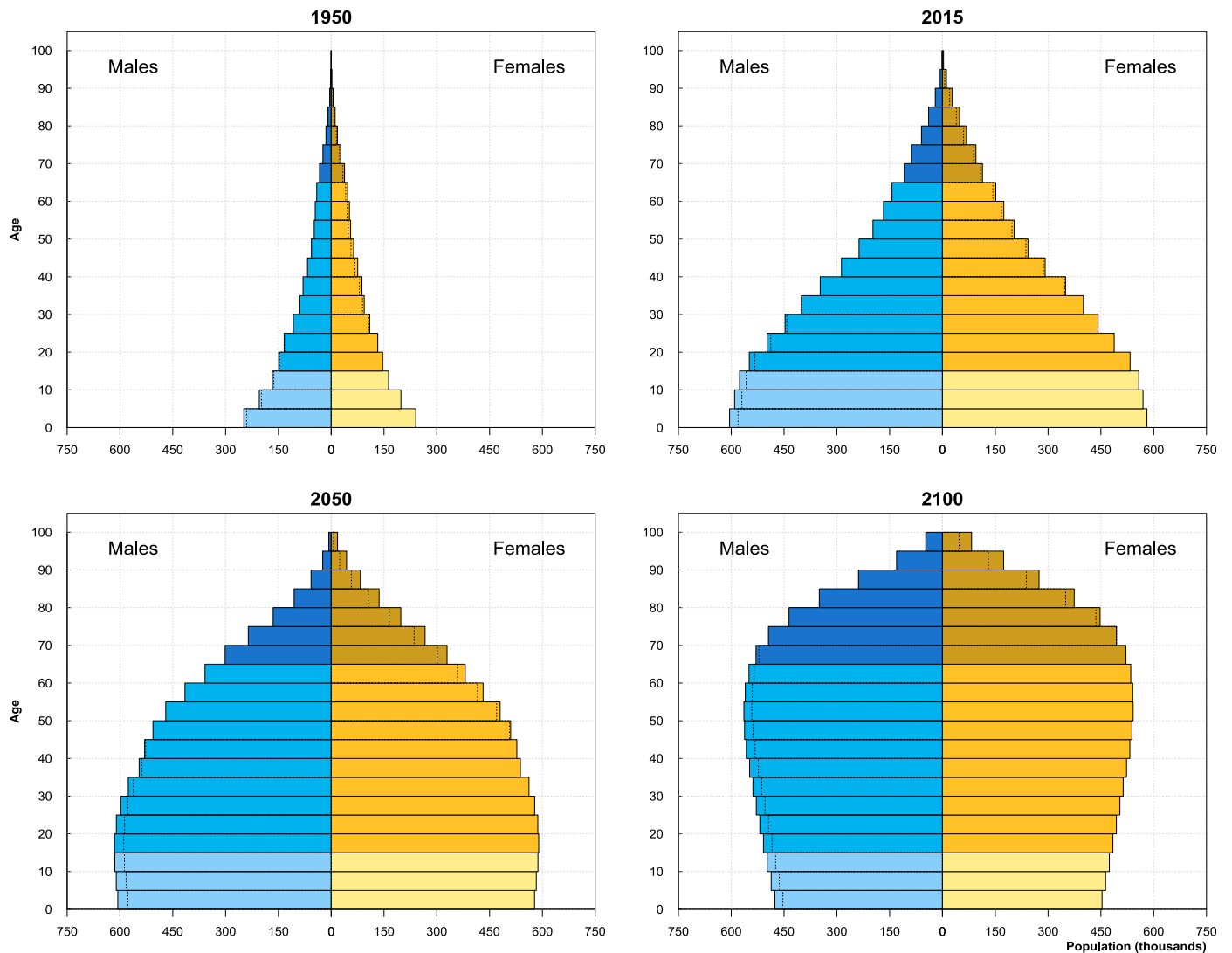
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.04
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	72
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

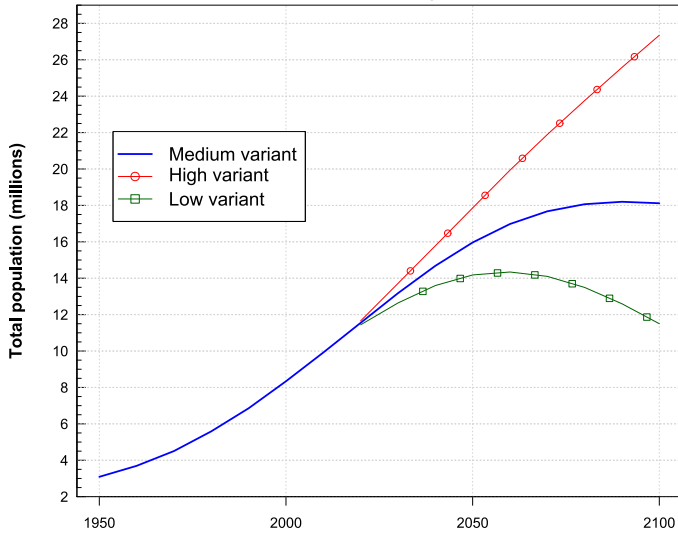
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



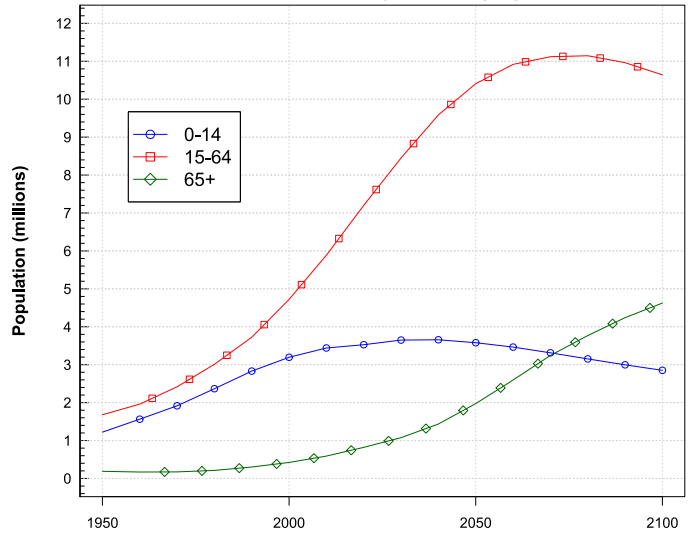
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

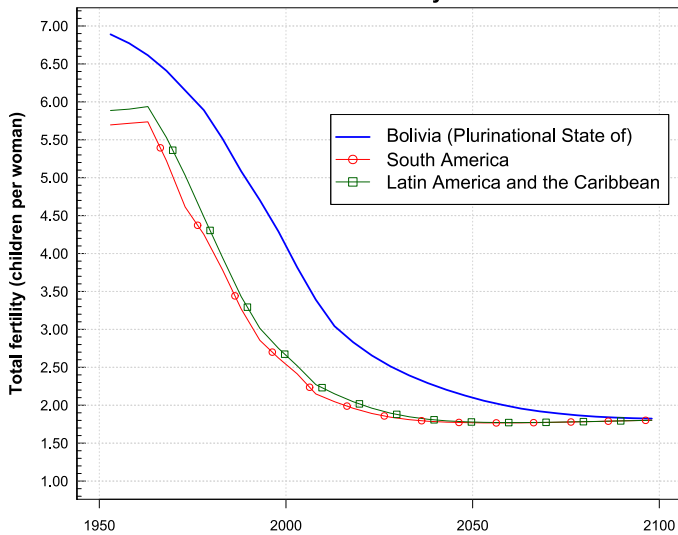
Total Population by variant



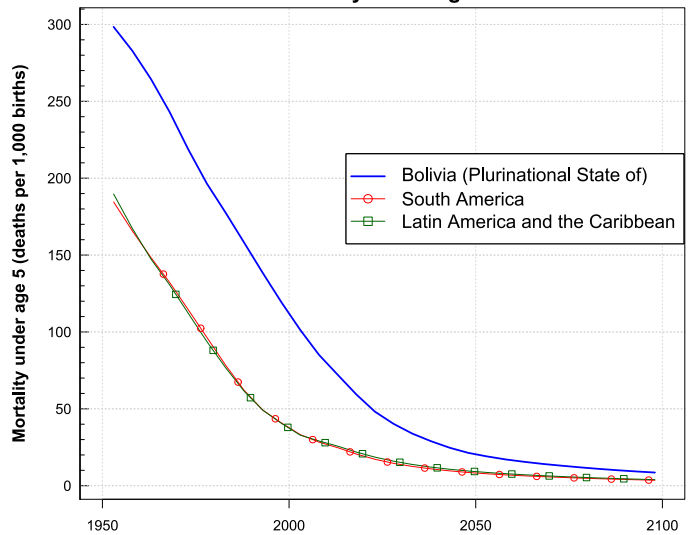
Total Population by broad age group



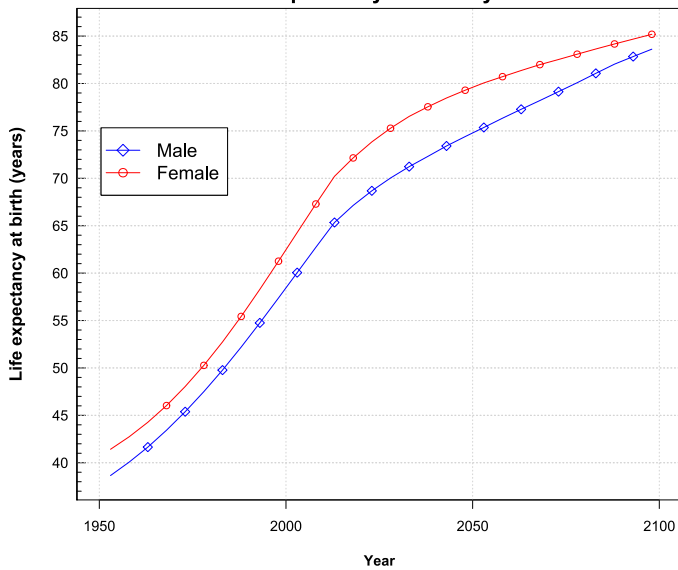
Total fertility



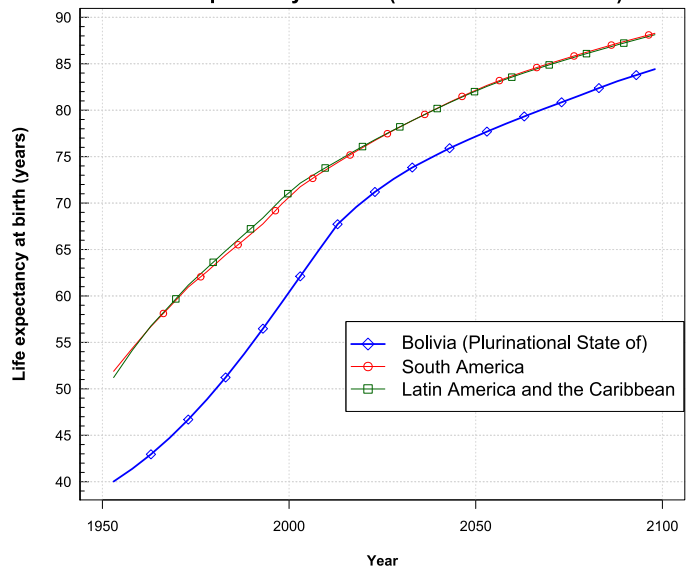
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 090	4 506	6 856	8 340	9 125	9 918	10 725	11 548	13 177	15 963	17 907	18 118
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	4	6	8	8	9	10	11	12	15	17	17
Median age (years) .....	20.5	18.5	19.2	20.5	21.6	22.8	24.1	25.4	28.2	33.6	40.0	44.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.9	86.4	84.2	76.6	72.5	68.5	63.7	60.4	55.9	53.4	60.6	70.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	72.7	79.3	76.0	67.7	63.2	58.4	53.1	49.0	43.2	34.4	29.0	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.4	12.7	19.0	31.6	43.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.1	22.0	23.0	21.5	20.1	18.4	16.8	15.7	13.1	8.1	2.8	-0.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	41	34	35	36	39	42	45	47	55	89	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.6	20.8	13.6	10.7	9.4	8.4	7.6	7.3	6.9	7.3	9.2	10.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	173	147	98	73	61	51	43	35	24	13	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	298	243	158	119	101	85	72	59	40	21	13	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	417	384	303	254	232	213	193	180	156	120	79	49
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.0	44.7	53.8	59.3	62.1	65.0	67.7	69.6	72.6	76.8	80.9	84.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.7	43.4	52.2	57.4	60.1	62.7	65.3	67.1	70.0	74.4	79.1	83.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.4	46.0	55.4	61.3	64.3	67.3	70.2	72.2	75.3	79.3	82.5	85.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.4	45.9	50.2	53.5	55.3	57.1	59.0	59.8	61.2	63.9	67.1	70.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.8	9.9	11.8	13.8	15.0	16.3	17.7	18.0	18.4	19.6	21.1	22.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.6	42.8	36.6	32.2	29.5	26.8	24.4	23.0	20.1	15.4	12.0	10.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.89	6.41	5.08	4.29	3.82	3.39	3.04	2.83	2.51	2.13	1.89	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.02	2.09	1.94	1.75	1.60	1.46	1.33	1.26	1.15	1.00	0.90	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.4	30.3	29.4	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.6	29.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	753	917	1 194	1 281	1 288	1 276	1 258	1 278	1 280	1 205	1 066	936
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	445	445	443	426	412	399	390	404	442	569	817	988
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	308	472	752	856	876	877	868	874	838	636	249	- 51
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 32	- 37	- 107	- 83	- 90	- 84	- 62	- 50	- 32	- 24	- 18	- 12
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.0	-1.7	-3.3	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1976, 1992, 2001 and 2012 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1989, 1998, 2003 and 2008 Bolivia DHS, (b) estimates from the 2001 and the 2012 censuses, and (c) estimate from the 1975 and 1980 National Demographic Survey (EDEN).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1989, 1994, 1998, 2003, and 2008 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1976, 1992, 2001 and 2012 censuses; (c) estimates from the 2000 MICS, the 1988 National Population and Housing Survey (ENPV), and the 1975 and 1980 National Demographic Survey (EDEN); and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from: (a) deaths by age and sex, adjusted using the growth-balance method, and underlying population from the 1992, 2001 and 2012 censuses; (b) data on maternal orphanhood from the 1988 National Population and Housing Survey (ENPV); (c) official estimates of life expectancy for 2010 and 2011; and (d) estimates of infant and child mortality from the 2000 MICS and the 1989, 1994, 1998, 2003 and 2008 DHS.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain (Padrón Municipal) and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	3 810
Population density (persons per square km) .....	75
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	13.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	71.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	15.4

## 2010-2015

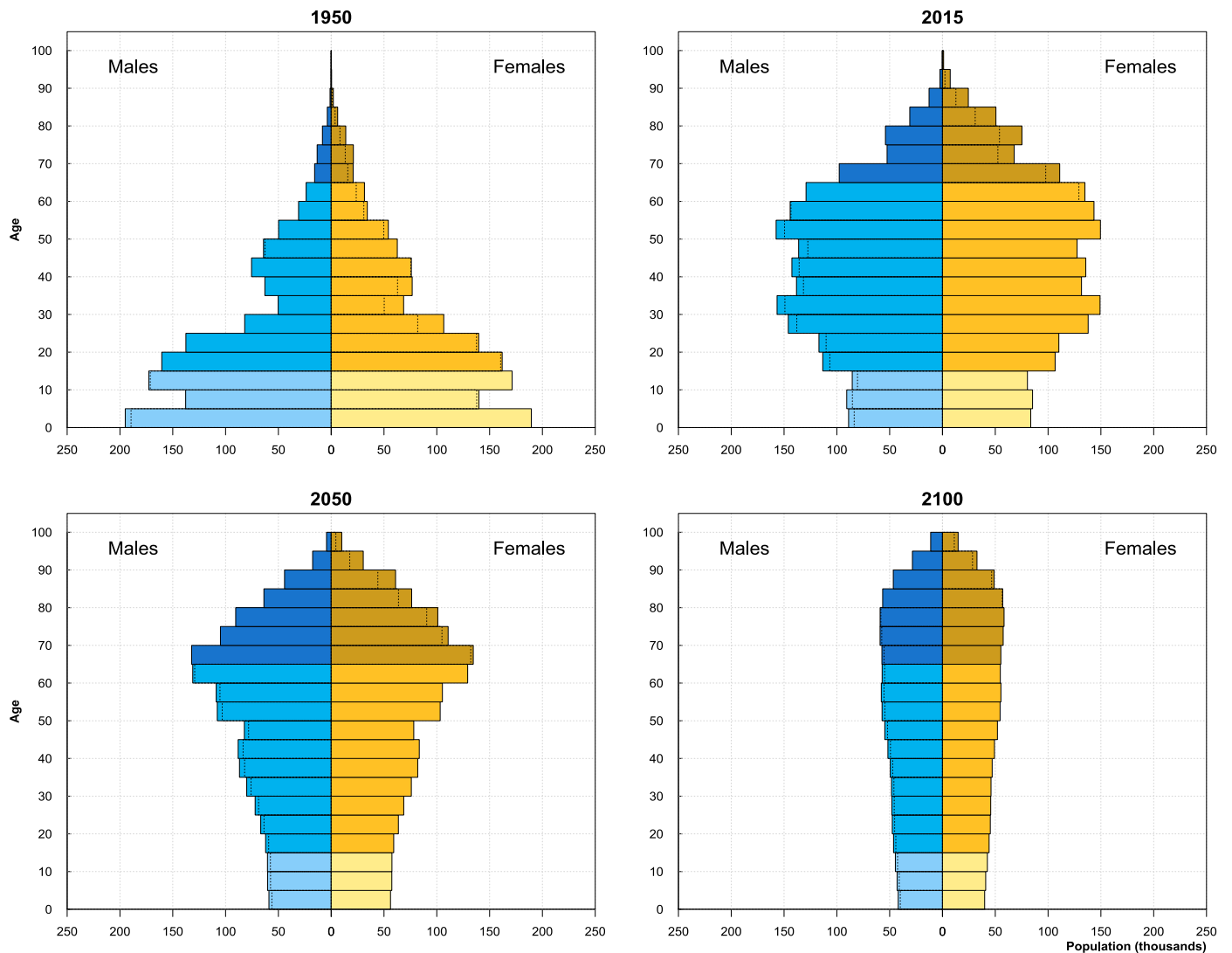
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.28
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	9
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

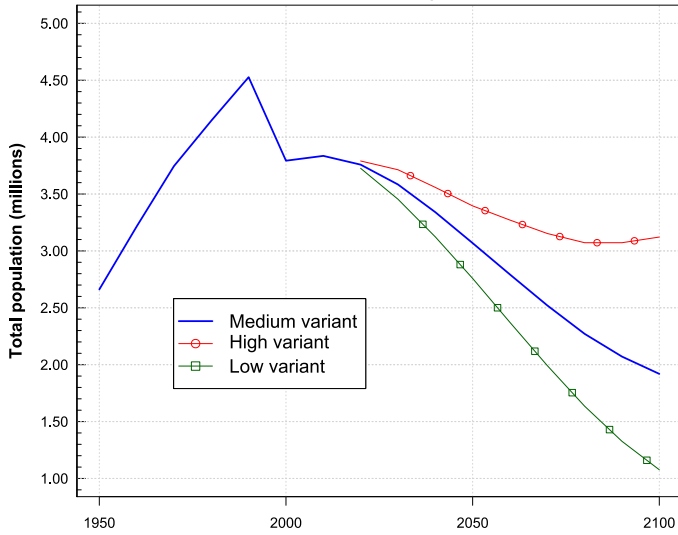


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

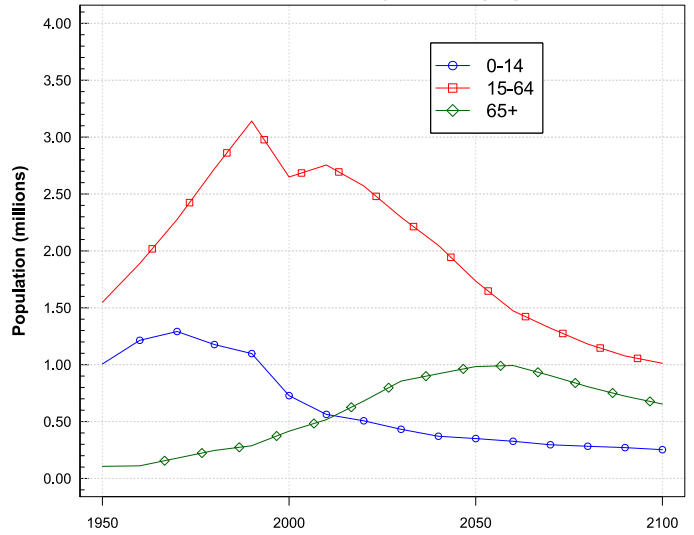


# Bosnia and Herzegovina

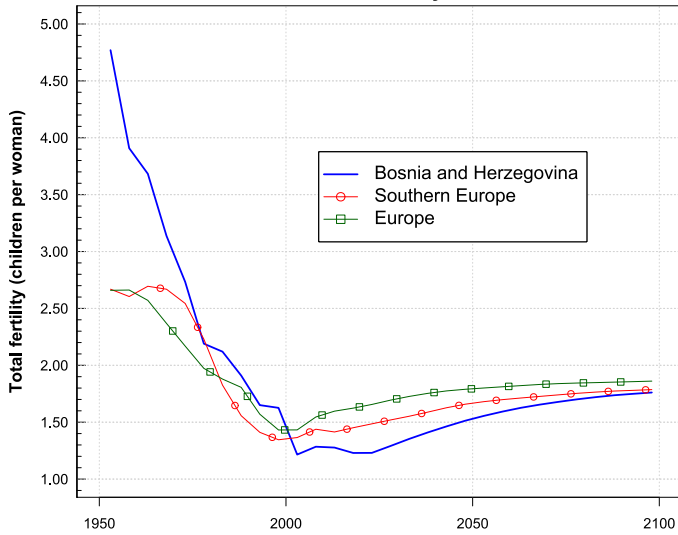
## Total Population by variant



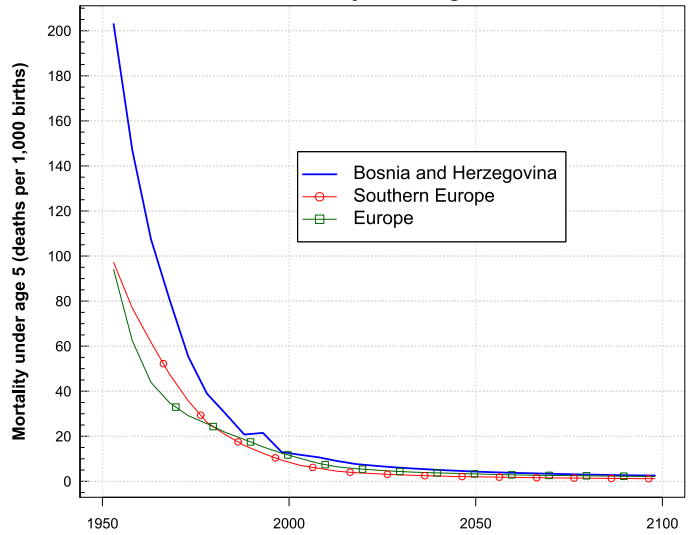
## Total Population by broad age group



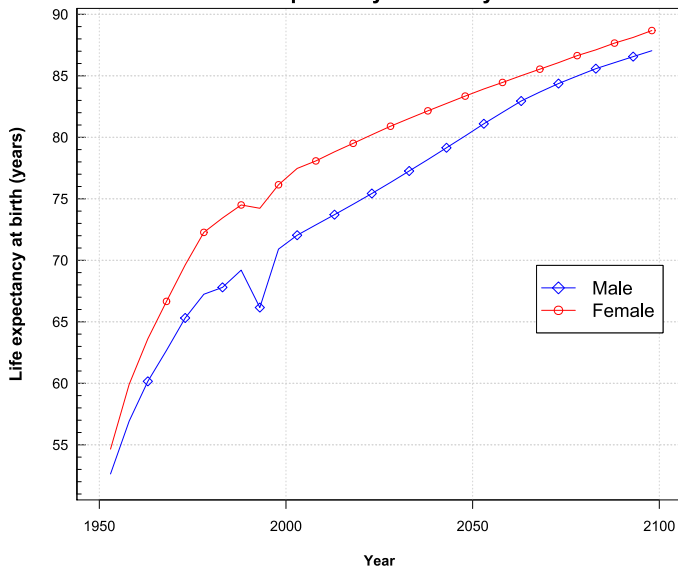
## Total fertility



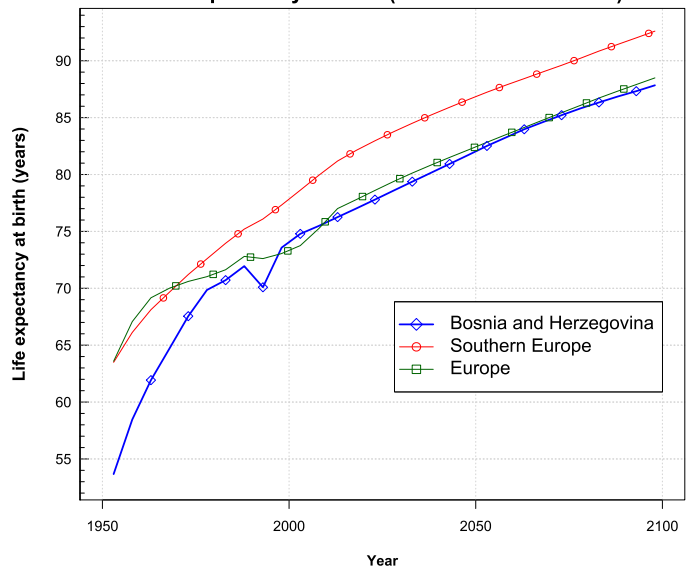
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Bosnia and Herzegovina

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 661	3 746	4 527	3 793	3 833	3 835	3 810	3 758	3 584	3 069	2 391	1 919
Population density (persons per square km) .....	52	73	89	74	75	75	75	74	70	60	47	38
Median age (years) .....	20.0	22.6	29.7	35.8	37.9	39.7	41.5	43.3	47.2	53.2	53.8	51.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	71.9	64.6	44.1	43.2	41.2	39.2	40.7	46.2	56.1	76.9	91.0	89.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	65.0	56.8	34.9	27.5	22.6	20.4	19.0	19.7	18.8	20.2	23.0	25.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.9	7.8	9.2	15.7	18.5	18.8	21.7	26.5	37.3	56.7	68.0	64.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	1.2	0.7	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	22.9	17.7	9.6	3.8	0.3	-0.1	-1.2	-2.6	-5.2	-8.6	-10.4	-7.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	36	57	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.3	7.6	6.8	8.1	8.4	9.4	10.3	11.1	12.5	16.0	18.2	15.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	189	73	18	11	10	9	8	6	5	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	203	81	21	13	12	11	9	8	6	4	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	239	188	148	131	116	108	101	95	81	57	36	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.7	64.7	72.0	73.6	74.8	75.5	76.3	77.0	78.6	81.7	85.2	87.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.6	62.7	69.2	70.9	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.6	76.3	80.1	84.4	87.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.7	66.7	74.5	76.1	77.5	78.1	78.8	79.5	80.9	83.4	86.1	88.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.6	55.7	58.7	59.7	60.8	61.4	62.1	62.7	64.2	67.2	70.6	73.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.8	12.6	14.5	15.0	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.9	17.8	19.9	22.5	24.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	37.3	25.2	16.4	11.9	8.7	9.3	9.1	8.5	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.77	3.14	1.91	1.63	1.22	1.28	1.28	1.23	1.29	1.51	1.68	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.79	1.38	0.90	0.77	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.73	0.81	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.0	28.0	26.3	26.7	27.1	27.9	28.7	29.9	30.5	31.0	31.1	31.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	521	459	364	228	166	178	174	160	132	116	95	82
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	200	138	150	154	161	180	196	210	227	250	223	152
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	321	321	214	74	6	- 2	- 22	- 50	- 94	- 135	- 128	- 70
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 50	- 100	- 56	- 160	35	4	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-3.6	-5.5	-2.5	-8.3	1.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1971, 1981, 1991 and 2013 censuses, adjusted to show the de facto population, and with estimates of subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of age specific fertility rates available through 2013; (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2011/12 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 2011/12 MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on registered births and infant deaths through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy for 1988/89 and WHO estimates for years 2000 to 2012. The estimates of war-related deaths in the period 1992-1995 were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) data on migration flows to OECD countries, and (c) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal period.

# Botswana

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	2 262
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	32.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.6

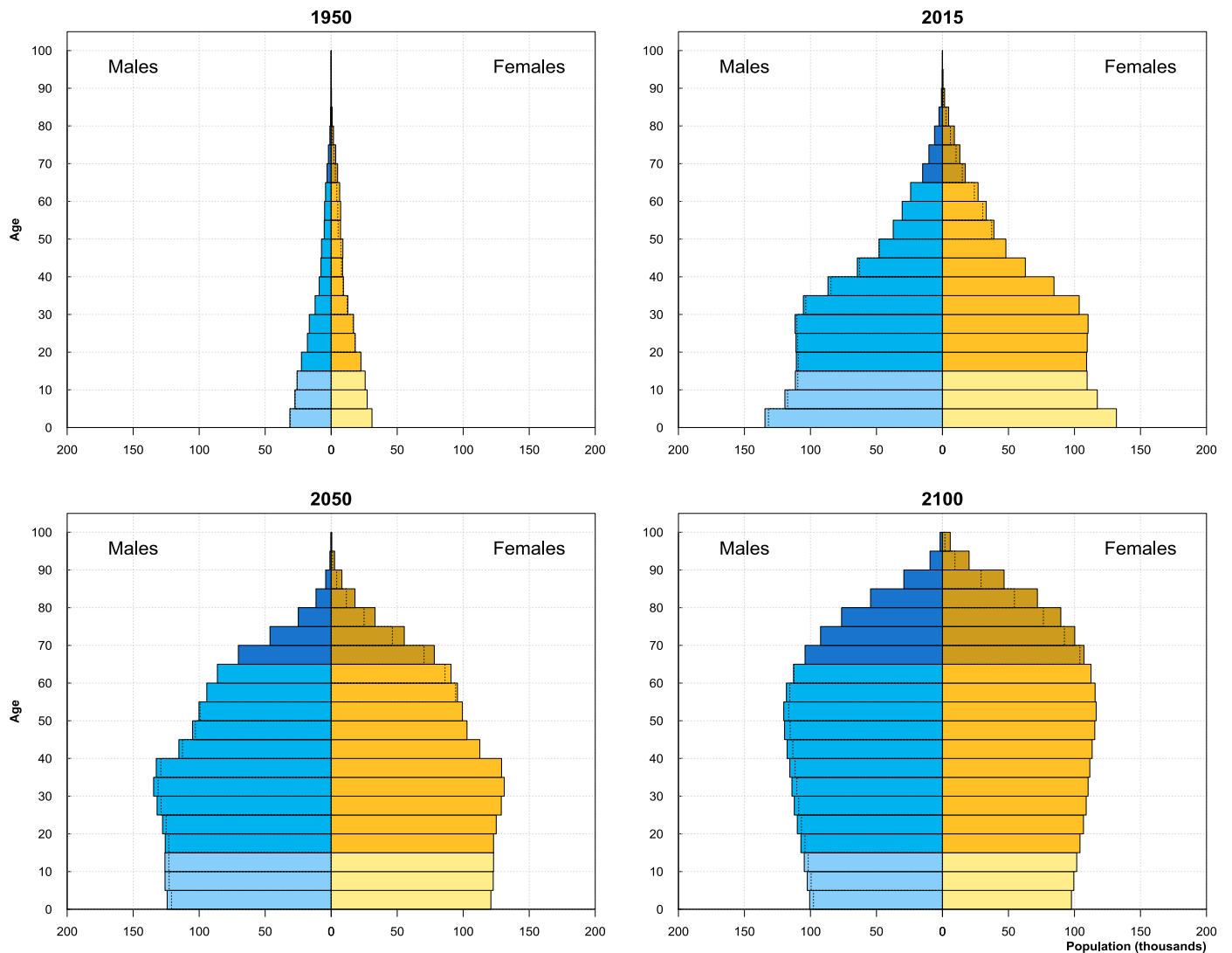
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.90
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	40
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

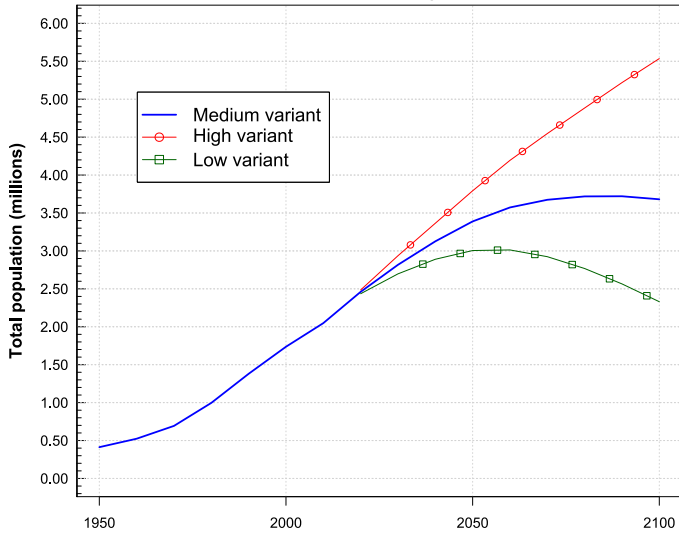
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



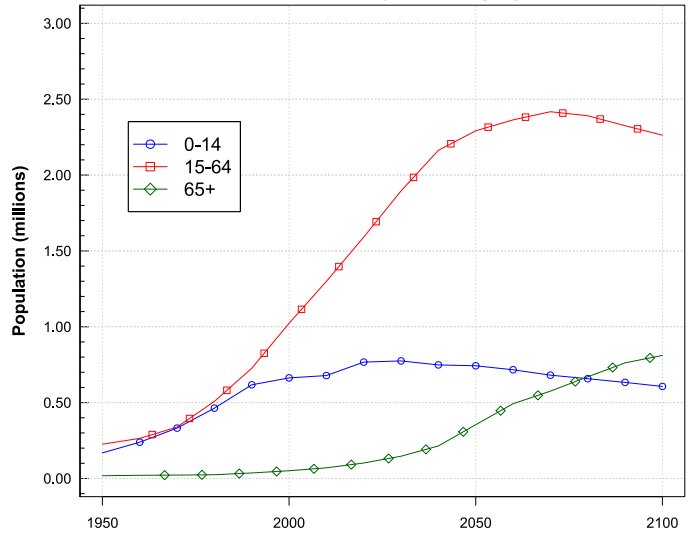
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Botswana

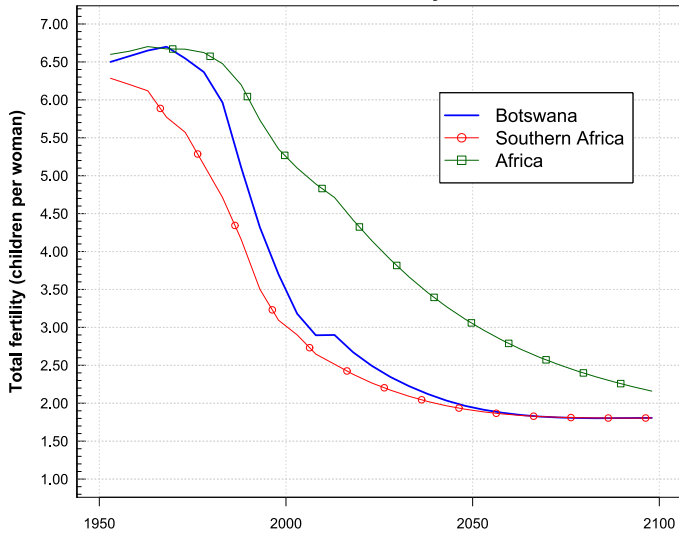
**Total Population by variant**



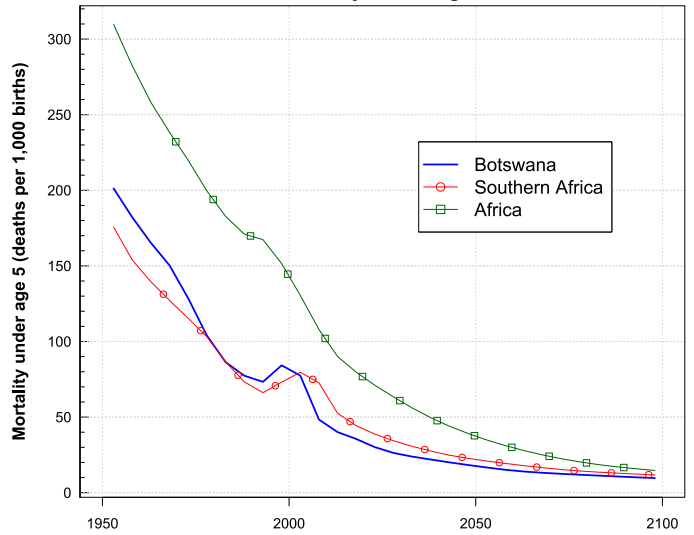
**Total Population by broad age group**



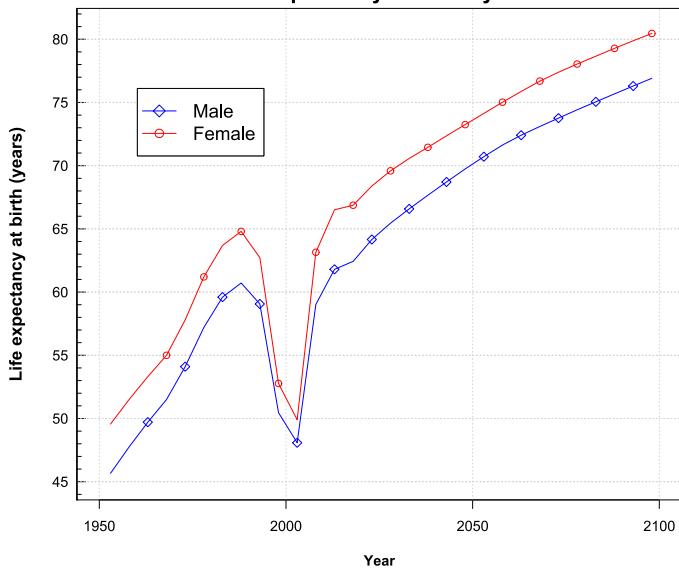
**Total fertility**



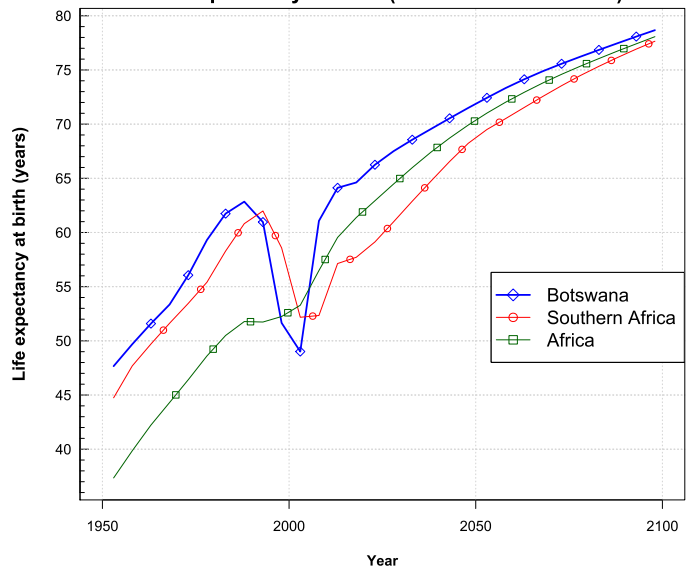
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Botswana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	413	693	1 380	1 737	1 864	2 048	2 262	2 460	2 817	3 389	3 702	3 681
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	6
Median age (years) .....	19.2	15.9	17.4	19.9	21.2	22.9	24.3	25.5	28.0	33.6	39.2	42.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.6	104.5	90.0	69.8	63.1	57.6	55.3	54.6	48.6	47.9	53.0	62.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	74.6	98.0	85.0	64.8	57.9	52.2	49.7	48.2	40.9	32.4	27.6	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.0	6.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.4	7.7	15.5	25.4	35.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.2	32.1	29.8	16.4	11.8	16.9	18.1	15.5	11.4	6.5	0.9	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	23	23	36	49	37	35	42	56	94	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	18.8	14.0	7.5	12.5	14.6	8.4	7.5	7.7	7.4	8.4	11.1	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	135	104	58	65	58	39	32	29	22	15	11	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	201	150	77	84	77	48	40	36	26	18	12	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	396	336	237	540	619	357	303	306	253	184	130	94
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.7	53.4	62.9	51.7	49.0	61.1	64.1	64.6	67.5	71.5	75.6	78.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.7	51.5	60.7	50.5	48.1	59.0	61.8	62.4	65.5	69.7	73.8	76.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.6	55.0	64.8	52.8	49.9	63.2	66.5	66.9	69.6	73.3	77.4	80.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.4	49.2	53.9	41.9	38.6	49.6	52.2	52.3	54.6	58.0	61.7	64.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	11.9	13.0	12.7	12.7	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.3	15.6	17.3	18.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.0	46.1	37.3	28.9	26.4	25.3	25.6	23.2	18.8	15.0	12.0	10.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.50	6.70	5.11	3.70	3.18	2.90	2.90	2.67	2.35	1.97	1.81	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.29	2.57	2.23	1.47	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.22	1.09	0.93	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.9	29.9	29.5	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	104	148	239	239	238	248	275	274	257	249	222	200
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	41	45	48	104	132	82	81	91	101	140	205	232
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	62	103	191	136	106	165	195	183	156	109	17	- 32
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 5	- 6	6	25	21	19	20	15	15	15	11	8
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.3	-1.9	0.9	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Botswana

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility from the Central Statistics Office of Botswana derived from the 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses; and (b) maternity-history data from the 1984 Family Health Survey I, 1988 DHS, 1987 Family Health Survey II, 2006 Demographic Survey, and the 2007 Family Health Survey IV.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses; (b) direct estimates from the 2007 Family Health Survey IV; and (c) indirect estimates from the 1984 and 2006 Family Health Surveys. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) the number of migrant workers in South Africa, and (c) official estimates of net migration flows from the Central Statistics Office of Botswana.

# Brazil

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	207 848
Population density (persons per square km) .....	25
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.8

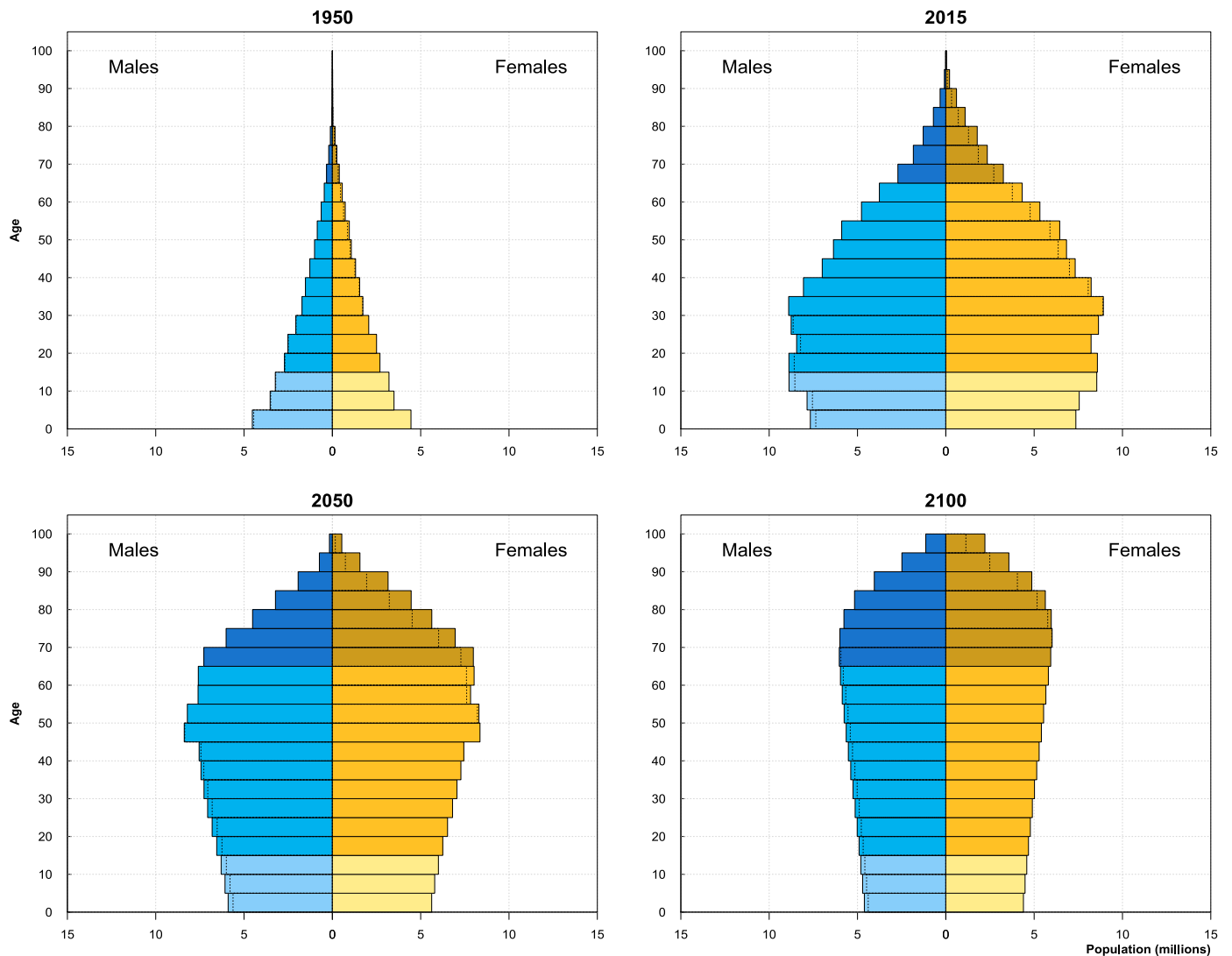
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.82
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

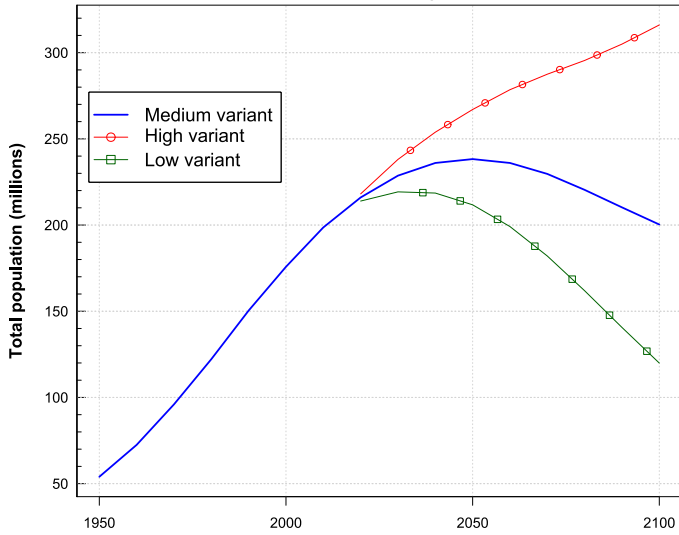


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

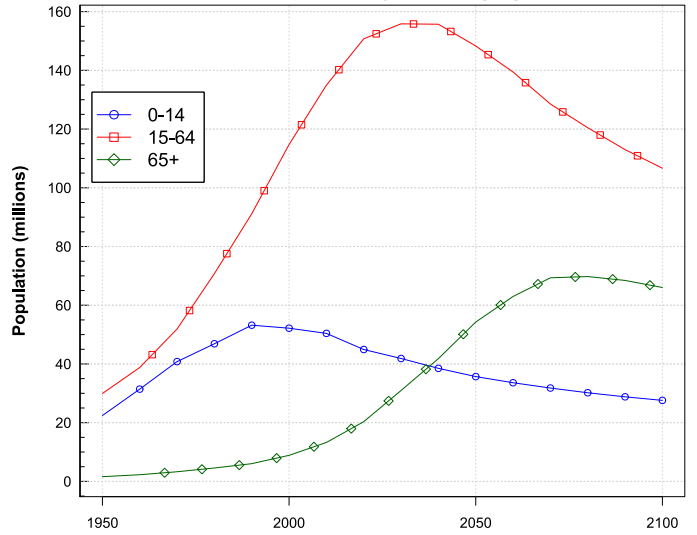


# Brazil

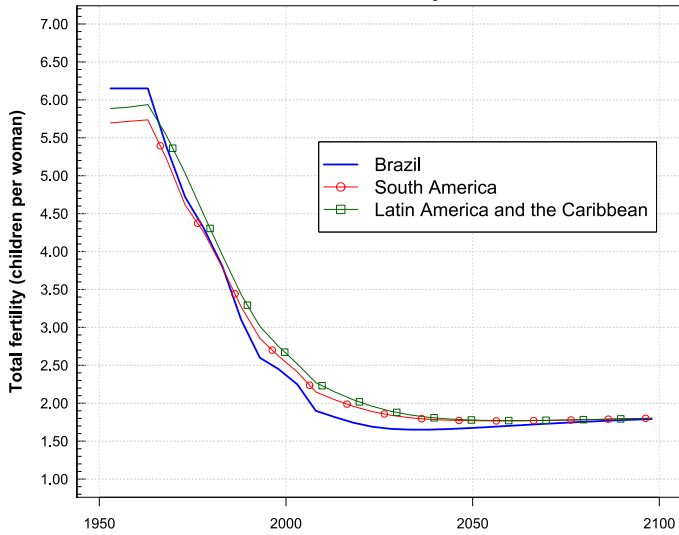
**Total Population by variant**



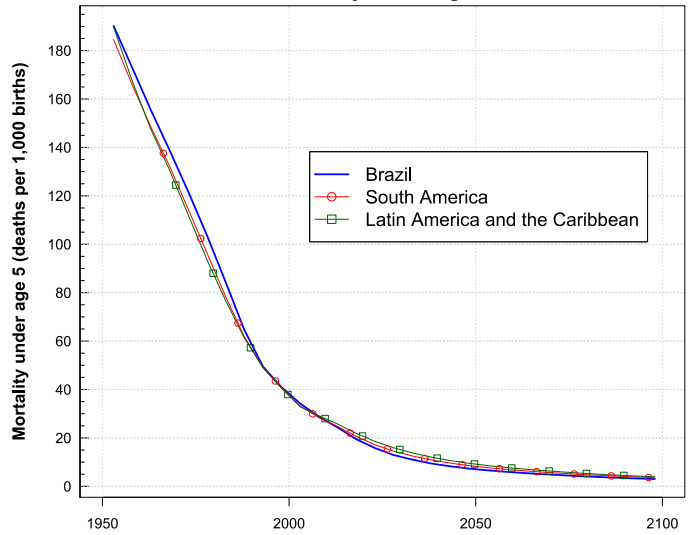
**Total Population by broad age group**



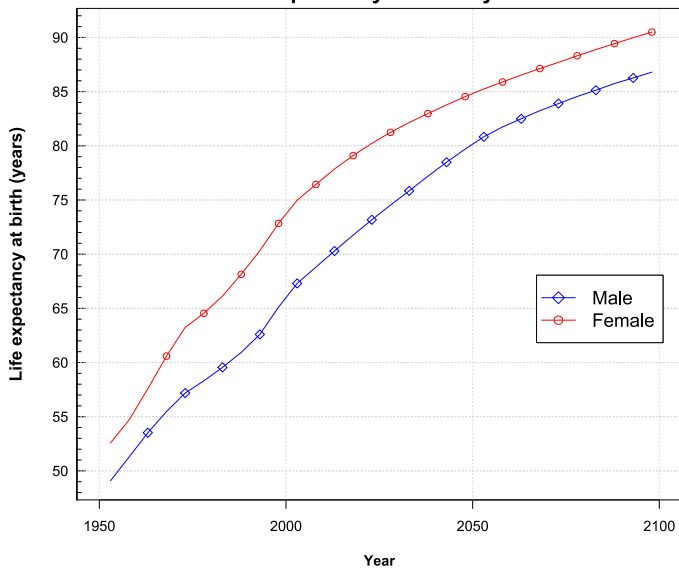
**Total fertility**



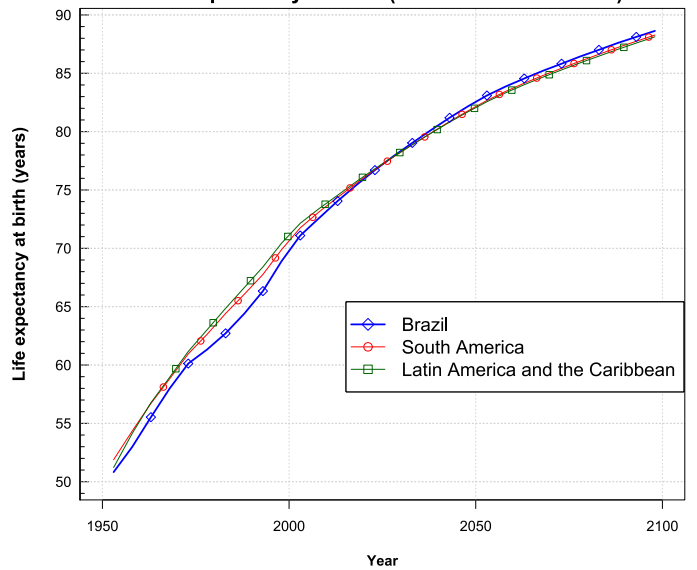
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Brazil

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	53 975	95 982	150 393	175 786	188 479	198 614	207 848	215 997	228 663	238 270	225 267	200 305
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6	11	18	21	23	24	25	26	27	29	27	24
Median age (years) .....	19.2	18.5	22.4	25.2	27.0	29.1	31.3	33.4	37.4	44.8	49.4	50.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.3	84.9	65.0	53.2	50.1	47.2	44.7	43.3	46.7	60.7	81.0	87.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	74.9	78.6	58.4	45.5	41.3	37.4	33.3	29.8	26.9	24.1	24.9	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.8	11.4	13.5	19.9	36.6	56.1	61.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.6	26.3	18.9	15.4	13.9	10.5	9.1	7.7	5.0	0.4	-3.9	-4.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	27	37	45	50	66	77	90	138	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.6	10.8	7.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	7.0	9.3	12.8	13.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	137	101	56	34	28	24	20	16	11	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	190	139	65	41	34	29	24	19	13	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	351	260	233	200	178	162	149	137	115	73	45	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.8	58.0	64.4	68.9	71.1	72.6	74.1	75.4	77.9	82.2	85.8	88.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.1	55.5	60.9	65.1	67.3	68.8	70.3	71.8	74.5	79.7	83.9	86.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.6	60.6	68.1	72.8	75.0	76.4	77.9	79.1	81.2	84.5	87.7	90.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.9	53.1	54.2	57.1	58.8	59.9	61.1	62.1	64.1	67.9	71.3	73.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.0	12.9	13.0	15.3	16.4	16.9	17.6	18.3	19.4	21.5	23.7	25.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	44.2	37.2	26.4	21.6	19.8	16.4	15.1	14.0	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.15	5.38	3.10	2.45	2.25	1.90	1.82	1.74	1.66	1.67	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.26	2.20	1.39	1.14	1.05	0.90	0.86	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.1	29.9	27.7	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.5	27.9	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	12 890	16 729	18 953	18 294	18 063	15 866	15 369	14 787	13 557	11 600	10 104	9 030
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	4 539	4 877	5 396	5 263	5 370	5 731	6 152	6 675	7 893	11 079	14 505	13 925
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	8 351	11 852	13 557	13 031	12 693	10 135	9 217	8 112	5 664	522	- 4 401	- 4 895
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	330	0	0	0	0	0	16	37	23	4	3	2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Brazil

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 1996, 2000 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered classified by age of mother from 1974 through 2012 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the National Sample Survey of Households (PNAD) from 1972 to 2009; and (c) estimates from the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1979 through 2012 and the underlying population; (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1972, 1973, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1984 and 1986 National Health Surveys; (d) estimates from the 1986 FP-MCH/DHS and the 1996 DHS; (e) estimates from the National Sample Survey of Households (PNAD) from 1972 to 2009; and (f) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1979 through 2012, and the underlying census population by age and sex, and (b) estimates of infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Brunei Darussalam

Total population (thousands) .....	423
Population density (persons per square km) .....	80
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	72.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.4

2015



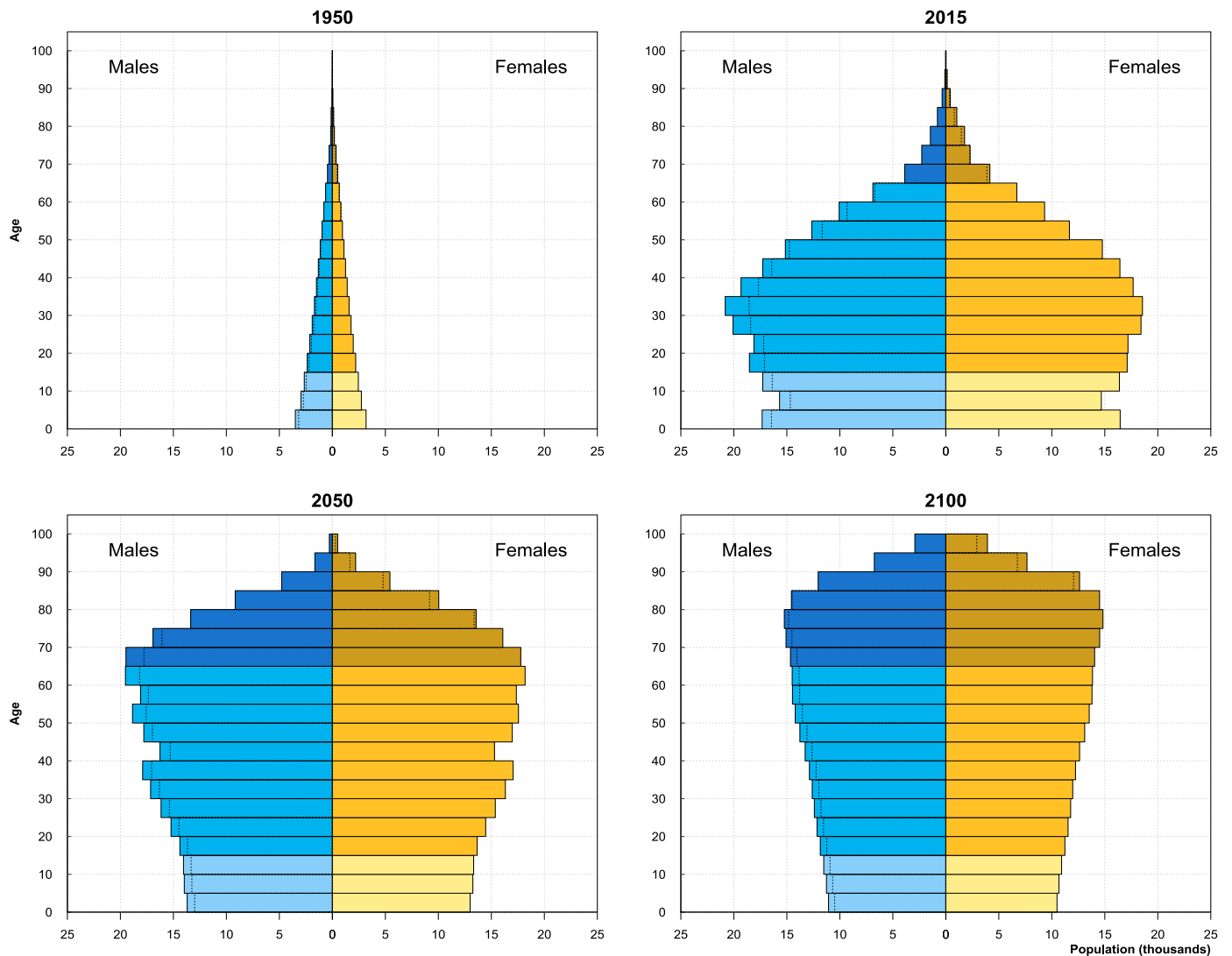
2010-2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.90
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	78.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.

Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

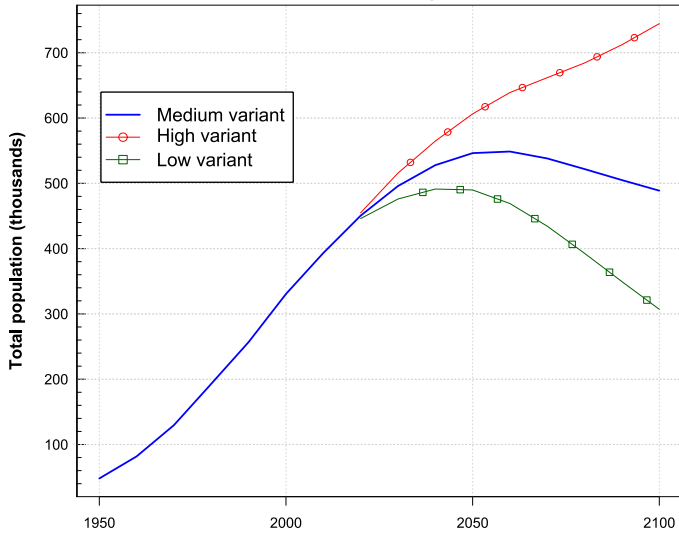
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



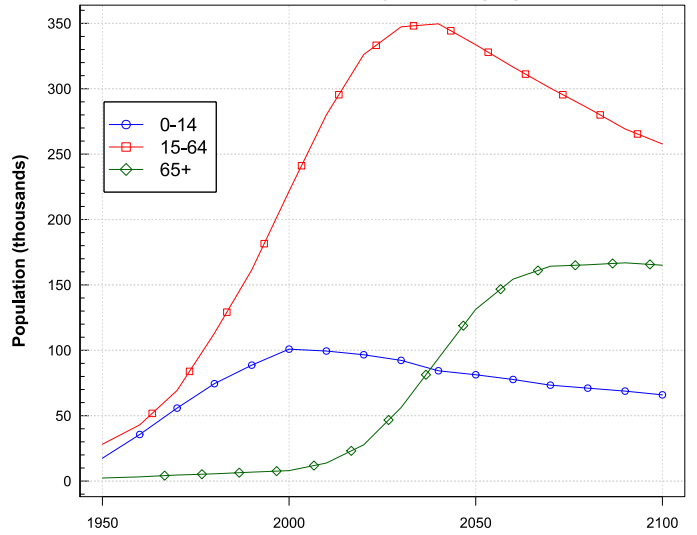
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Brunei Darussalam

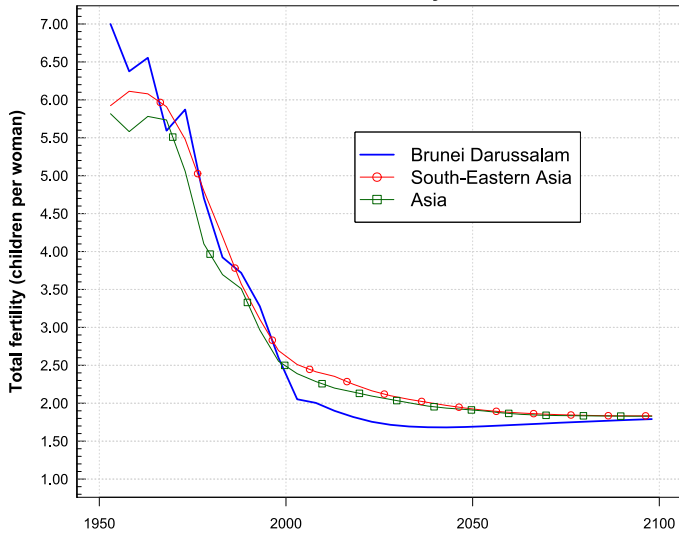
**Total Population by variant**



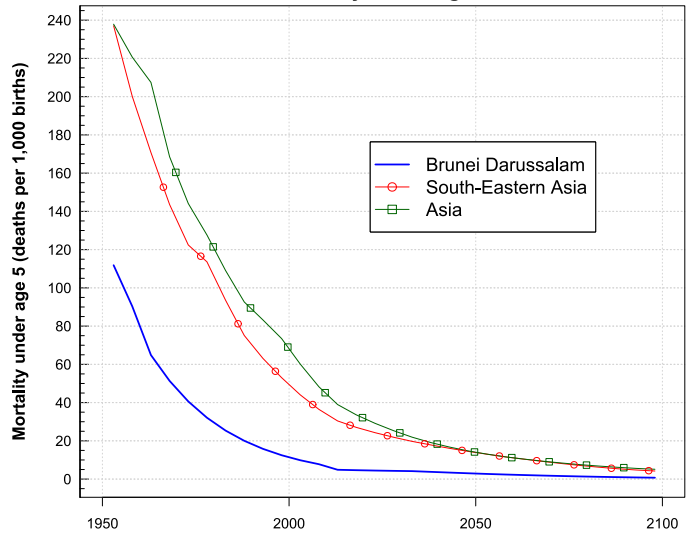
**Total Population by broad age group**



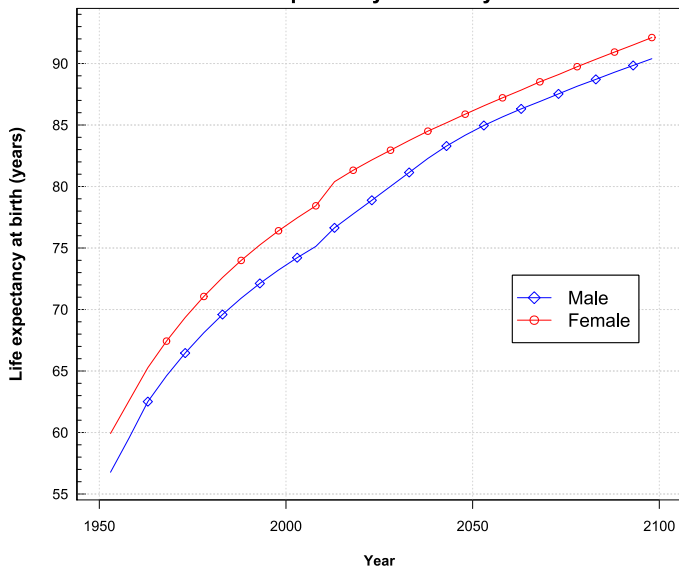
**Total fertility**



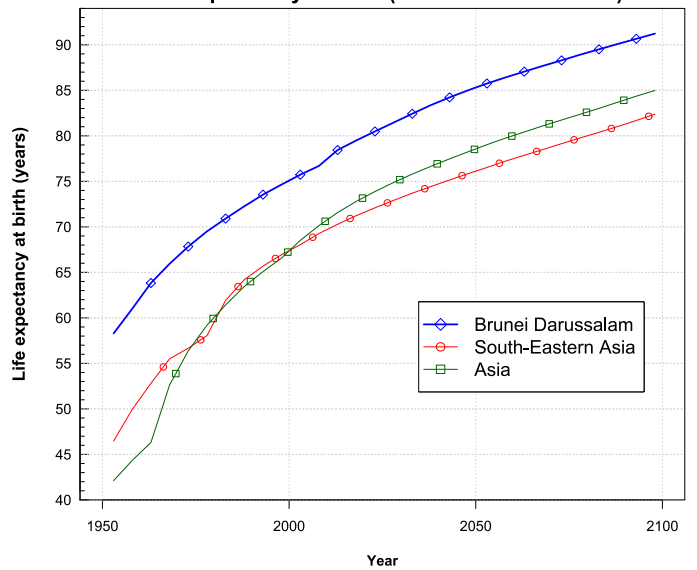
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Brunei Darussalam

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	48	130	257	331	362	393	423	450	496	546	530	489
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	25	49	63	69	75	80	85	94	104	101	93
Median age (years) .....	22.4	18.4	23.4	25.6	26.9	28.1	30.6	33.0	37.8	45.4	49.7	50.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	70.4	87.2	59.1	49.1	44.3	40.4	38.0	38.1	42.8	63.7	79.7	89.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	62.1	80.5	54.9	45.5	39.9	35.5	31.9	29.6	26.6	24.4	24.4	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.3	6.7	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.9	6.1	8.5	16.2	39.4	55.3	64.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	5.6	4.7	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	37.1	28.3	28.0	21.5	16.8	15.4	13.6	11.7	8.0	2.1	-3.5	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	13	15	25	31	39	42	48	56	80	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.7	6.7	4.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	7.8	12.3	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	81	39	16	10	8	6	4	4	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	112	51	20	12	10	8	5	5	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	280	210	140	115	103	93	74	62	44	23	12	6
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.3	65.9	72.3	74.7	75.7	76.7	78.4	79.5	81.5	85.0	88.3	91.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.8	64.6	70.9	73.2	74.2	75.1	76.6	77.8	80.0	84.2	87.5	90.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.9	67.4	74.0	76.4	77.5	78.4	80.4	81.3	83.0	85.9	89.1	92.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.6	55.2	59.1	60.9	61.7	62.5	64.0	65.0	66.9	70.3	73.5	76.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.1	13.3	14.8	15.6	16.0	16.5	17.2	17.8	19.0	21.5	24.1	26.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.8	35.1	32.0	24.7	19.6	18.4	16.6	14.9	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.00	5.59	3.72	2.60	2.05	2.00	1.90	1.82	1.72	1.69	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.86	2.50	1.74	1.23	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.88	0.83	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.9	28.9	29.6	30.0	29.9	29.4	29.2	28.8	28.6	28.8	29.8	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	14	20	38	39	34	35	34	32	29	27	24	22
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	10	21	33	30
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	10	16	34	34	29	29	28	26	19	6	-9	-9
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	5	11	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	18.2	18.5	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Brunei Darussalam

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the censuses from 1960 through 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2005, and (b) 2010-2012 official estimates of births by age of the mother and the population by age and sex from the 2011 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2013, and (b) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from child and adult mortality estimates through 2011 by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Life tables are estimated using the Flexible two-dimensional model life table and Lee-Carter method.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Bulgaria

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	7 150
Population density (persons per square km) .....	66
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	9.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	20.0

## 2010-2015

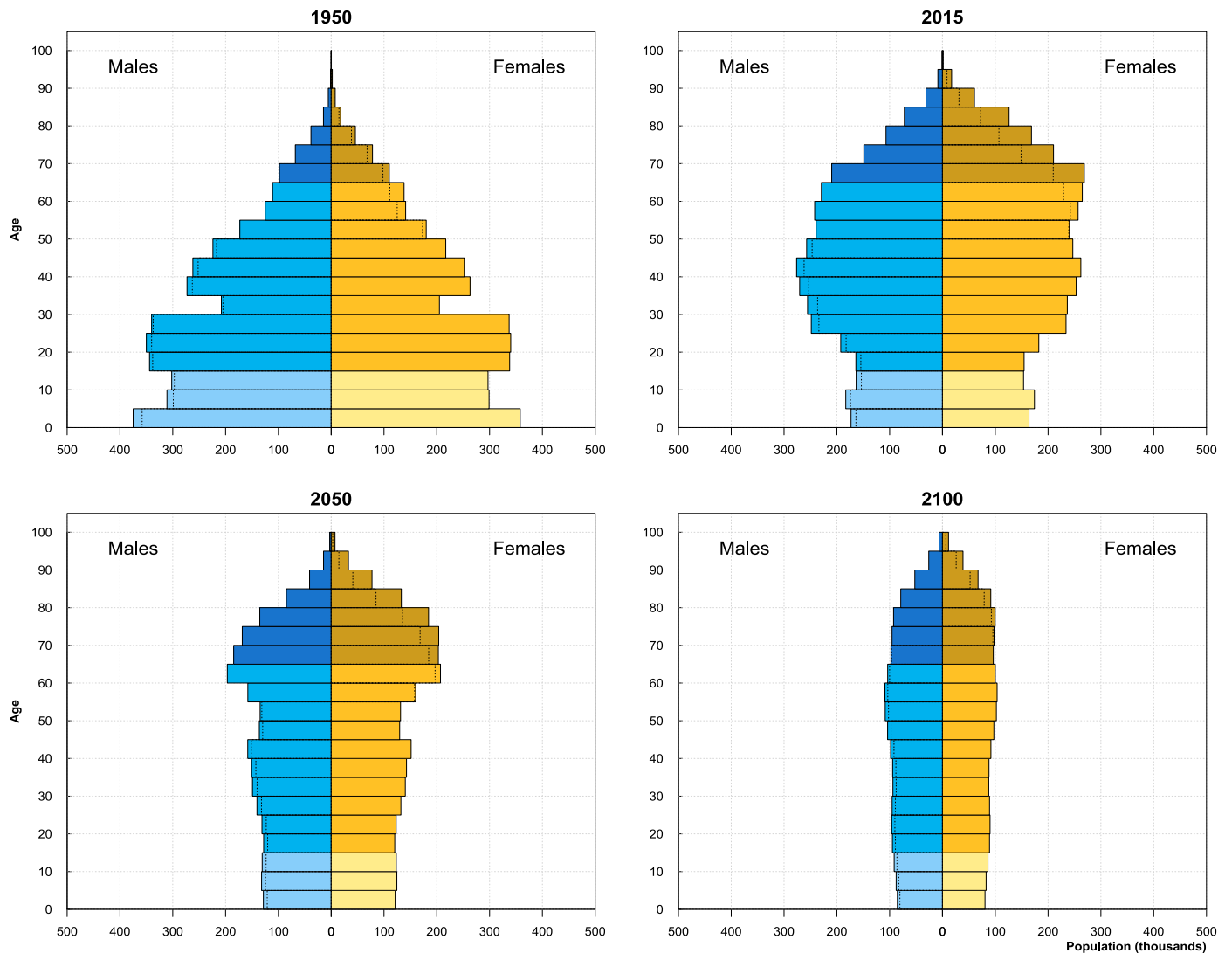
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.52
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

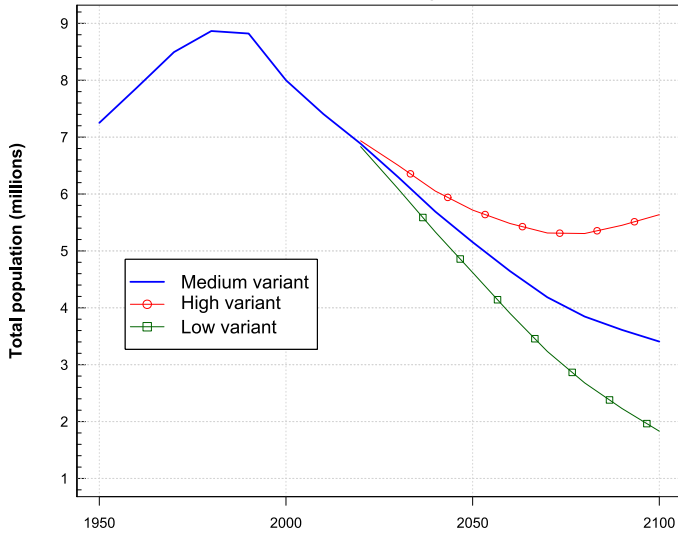


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

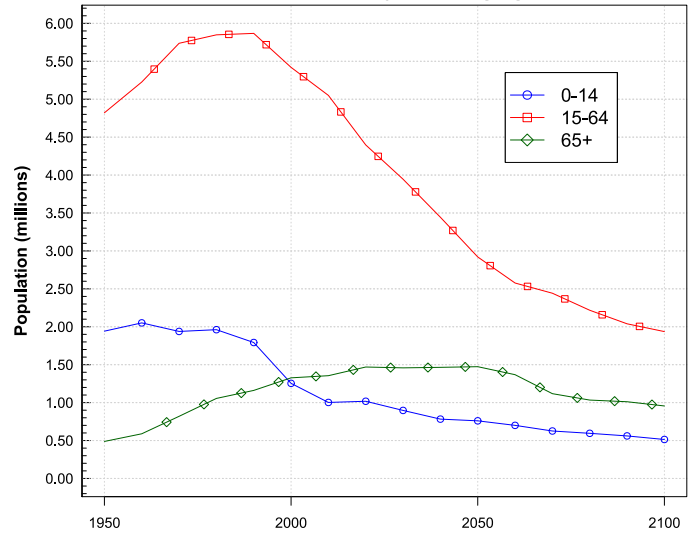


# Bulgaria

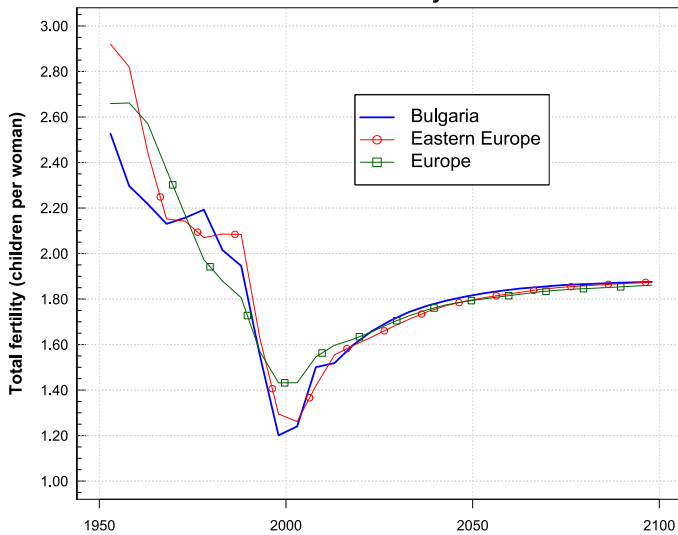
**Total Population by variant**



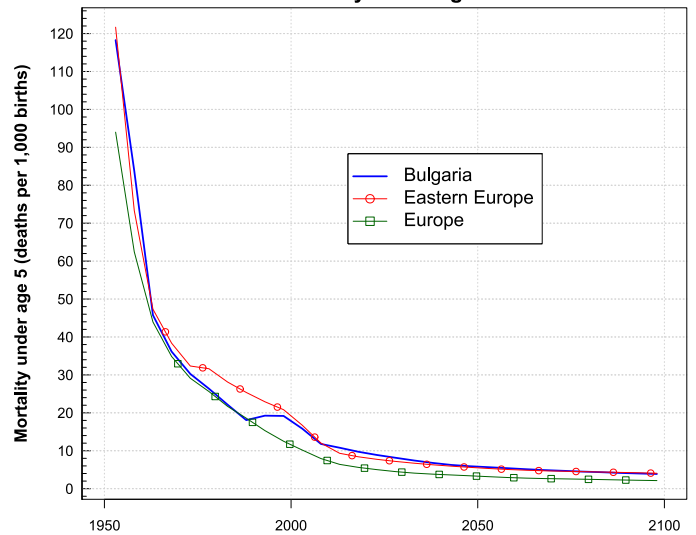
**Total Population by broad age group**



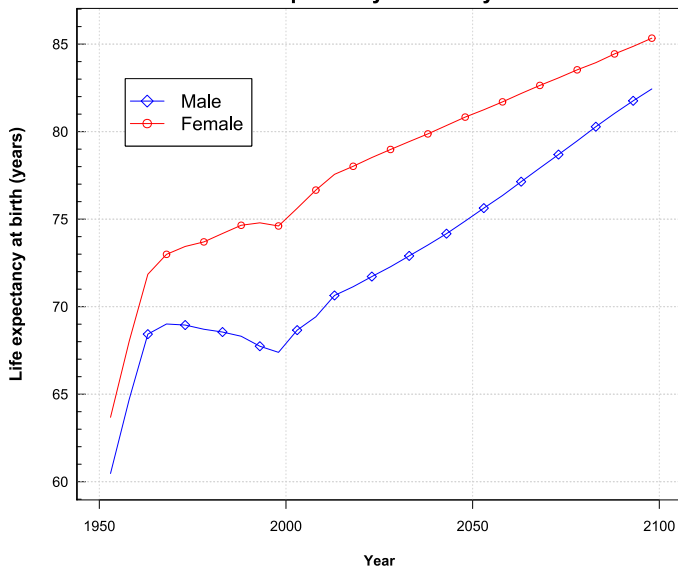
**Total fertility**



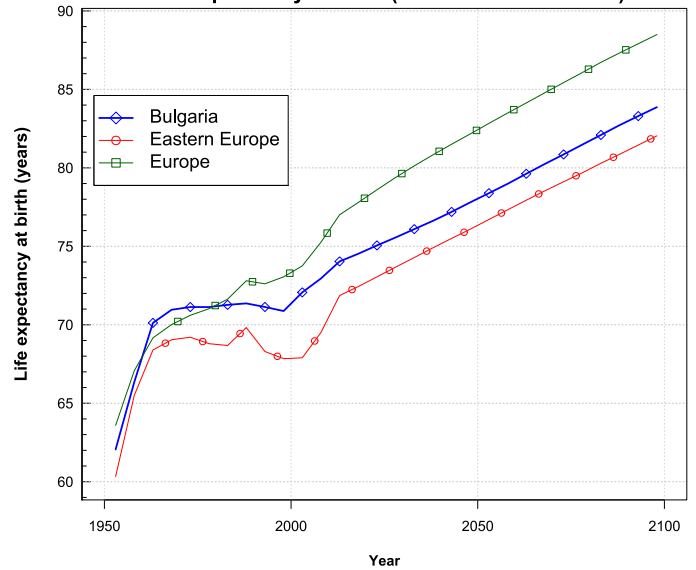
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Bulgaria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	7 251	8 495	8 821	8 001	7 683	7 407	7 150	6 884	6 300	5 154	3 999	3 406
Population density (persons per square km) .....	67	78	81	74	71	68	66	63	58	47	37	31
Median age (years) .....	27.3	33.2	36.6	39.7	41.1	42.4	43.5	44.7	47.1	47.8	46.5	47.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	50.4	48.1	50.3	47.6	45.1	46.7	51.9	56.6	59.7	76.5	72.1	75.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.3	33.8	30.6	23.1	19.8	19.8	21.5	23.2	22.7	26.0	26.1	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.1	14.3	19.8	24.5	25.3	26.8	30.4	33.4	37.0	50.5	46.0	49.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	11.0	7.1	1.0	-6.1	-6.0	-5.1	-5.7	-6.1	-7.8	-8.0	-7.3	-4.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	89	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.3	8.8	12.1	14.4	14.5	15.0	15.1	15.6	16.5	17.6	17.2	14.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	92	31	14	15	13	10	9	8	7	5	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	118	36	18	19	16	12	11	10	8	6	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	191	132	155	171	158	153	140	136	124	98	67	44
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.1	71.0	71.4	70.9	72.1	73.0	74.0	74.5	75.6	77.8	80.9	83.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.5	69.0	68.3	67.4	68.7	69.4	70.6	71.1	72.3	74.9	78.7	82.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.7	73.0	74.7	74.6	75.6	76.7	77.6	78.0	79.0	80.8	83.1	85.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.1	58.9	57.9	57.5	58.4	59.0	60.0	60.4	61.3	63.4	66.3	69.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.0	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.6	15.9	16.4	17.6	19.4	21.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	21.3	15.8	13.1	8.3	8.5	9.9	9.4	9.5	8.6	9.6	9.9	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.53	2.13	1.95	1.20	1.24	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.71	1.81	1.86	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.04	0.99	0.92	0.57	0.59	0.72	0.73	0.76	0.82	0.87	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	26.6	24.8	24.0	24.5	25.5	26.5	27.2	28.9	30.1	30.7	30.7	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	789	661	583	338	334	375	343	333	278	254	203	168
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	380	366	538	589	569	567	551	548	531	465	352	245
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	408	295	45	- 251	- 235	- 192	- 208	- 215	- 253	- 211	- 149	- 76
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 118	- 6	- 184	- 107	- 83	- 83	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-3.2	-0.2	-4.1	-2.6	-2.1	-2.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Bulgaria

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1947, 1956, 1965, 1975, 1985, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Burkina Faso

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	18 106
Population density (persons per square km) .....	66
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	45.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	52.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.4

2010-2015

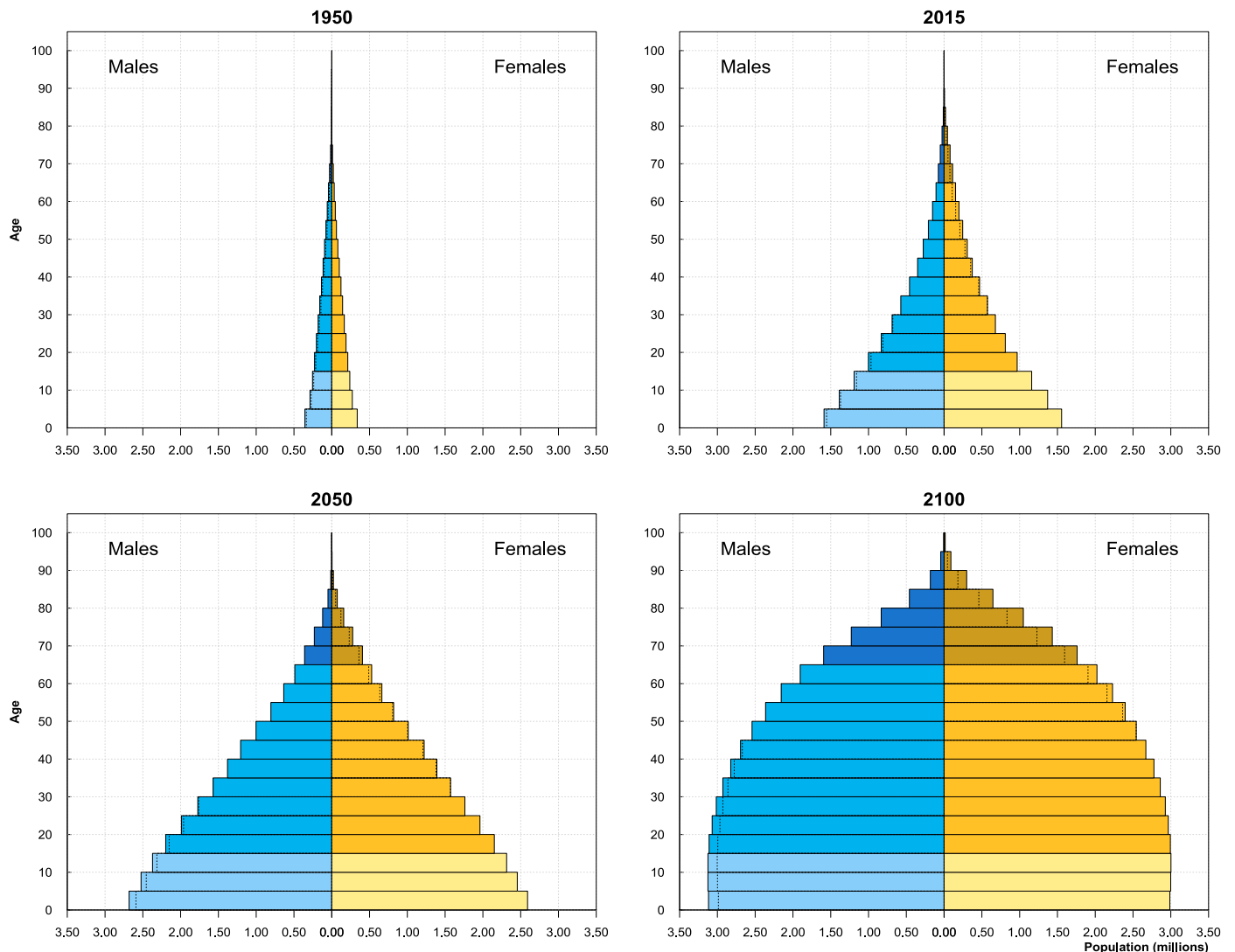
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.65
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	108
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

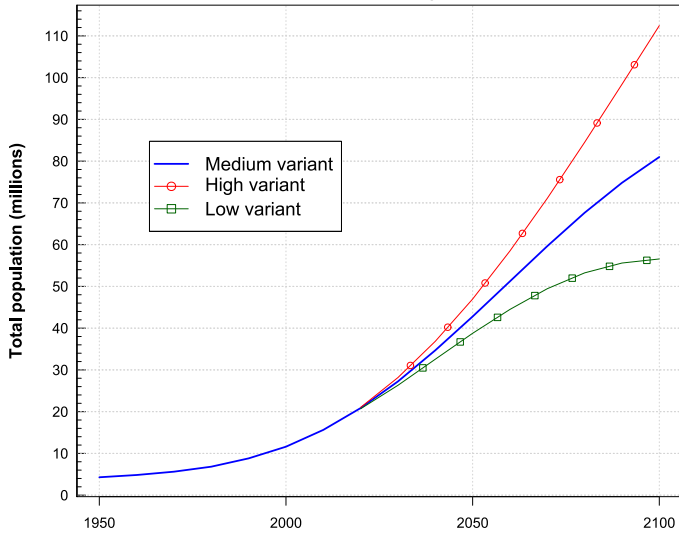
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



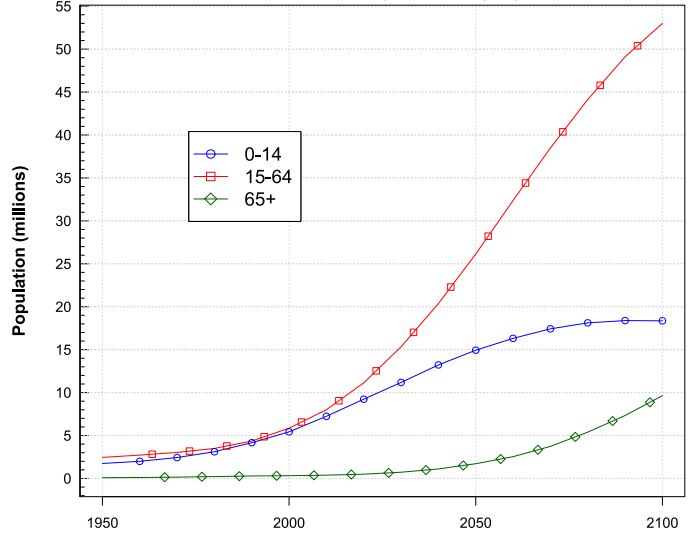
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Burkina Faso

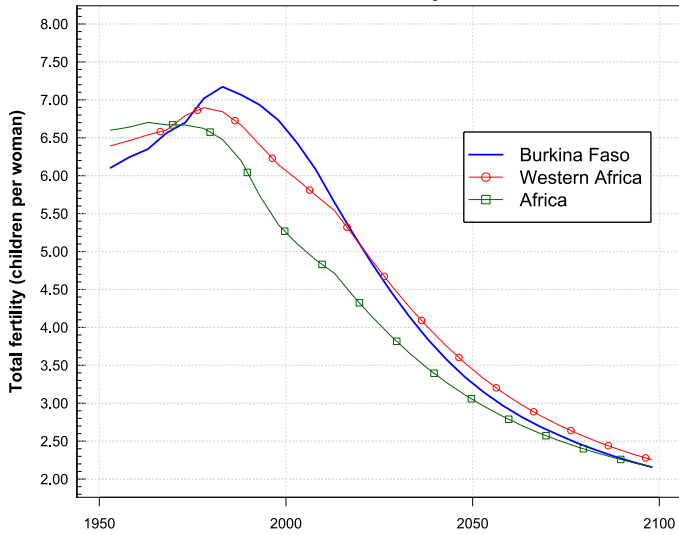
**Total Population by variant**



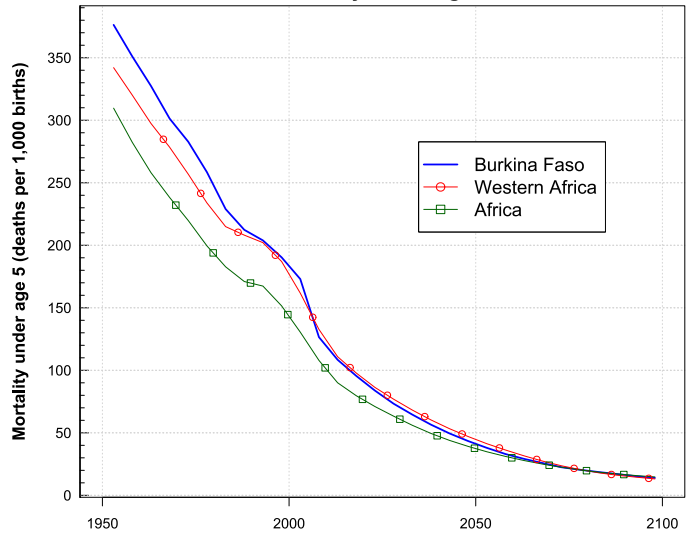
**Total Population by broad age group**



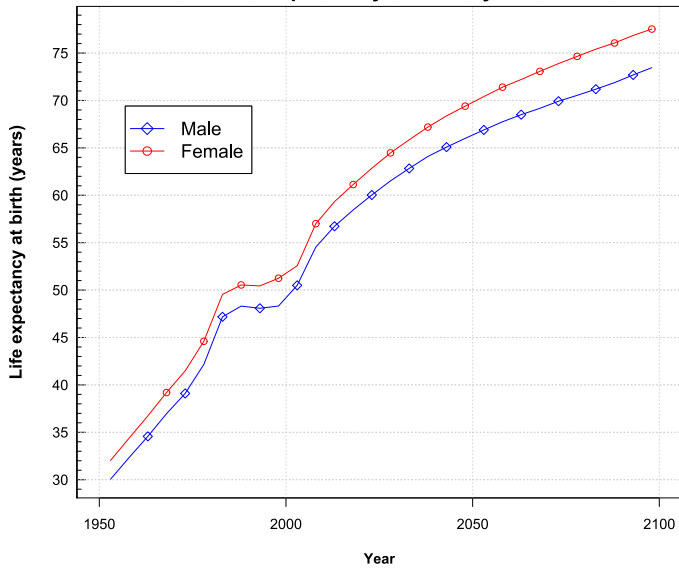
**Total fertility**



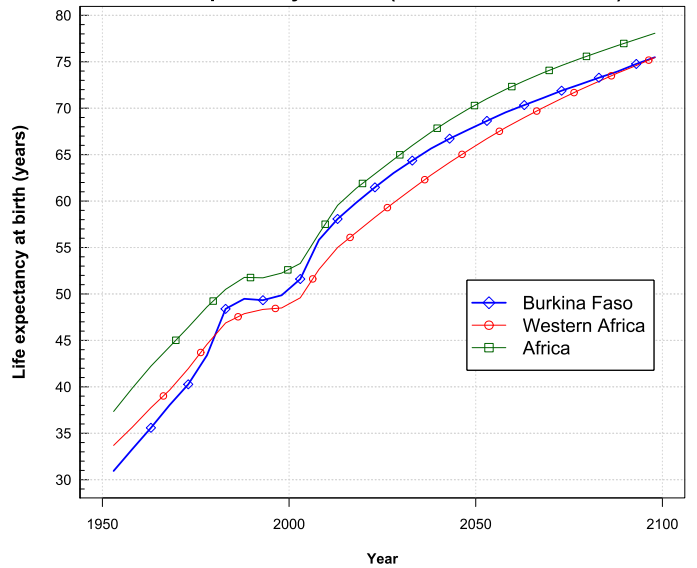
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Burkina Faso

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 284	5 625	8 811	11 608	13 422	15 632	18 106	20 861	27 244	42 789	63 733	80 990
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16	21	32	42	49	57	66	76	100	156	233	296
Median age (years) .....	19.5	18.3	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.6	19.1	22.7	28.0	33.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	74.6	85.4	102.2	98.2	96.3	95.2	92.2	87.4	77.7	63.7	54.1	52.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	71.1	80.3	95.5	92.7	91.3	90.4	87.6	82.9	72.9	57.2	43.1	34.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.5	5.1	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.6	11.0	18.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	15.2	22.0	30.6	30.5	31.0	32.2	30.8	29.6	27.1	20.7	13.6	7.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	66	42	27	25	24	23	24	25	27	35	53	94
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	31.9	25.5	17.2	16.2	14.6	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.3	6.1	6.6	8.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	228	172	110	100	90	78	67	58	45	27	15	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	376	301	212	190	173	127	108	96	73	43	22	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	558	464	314	334	320	292	270	252	220	174	135	104
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.9	38.0	49.5	49.9	51.6	55.8	58.1	59.8	63.0	67.7	71.9	75.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.1	37.0	48.3	48.3	50.5	54.5	56.7	58.5	61.5	66.0	69.9	73.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.0	39.2	50.5	51.3	52.6	57.0	59.3	61.1	64.5	69.4	73.9	77.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	38.0	42.3	49.4	48.4	49.1	50.4	51.5	52.3	54.0	56.3	58.9	61.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.1	9.4	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.4	13.2	14.4	16.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.2	47.6	47.8	46.7	45.6	43.7	40.8	38.4	34.4	26.8	20.1	15.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.10	6.56	7.07	6.73	6.43	6.08	5.65	5.23	4.48	3.34	2.58	2.16
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.47	1.86	2.45	2.38	2.34	2.39	2.30	2.18	1.94	1.53	1.22	1.03
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.6	29.0	30.1	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.1	28.9	28.8	29.0	29.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 038	1 284	1 976	2 532	2 854	3 173	3 438	3 742	4 398	5 463	6 205	6 177
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	703	689	709	876	915	838	839	862	931	1 238	2 026	3 169
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	335	594	1 267	1 656	1 939	2 335	2 599	2 880	3 466	4 225	4 179	3 009
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 102	- 145	- 184	- 138	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 125	- 94	- 63
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-4.6	-5.4	-4.4	-2.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Burkina Faso

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1985, 1996 and 2006 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99, 2003 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1960 demographic survey, 1976 post-enumeration survey, 1985 census, 1991 Demographic Survey, 1996 and 2006 censuses, and 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 2003 WHS and 2006 MICS3 surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five from maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99, 2003 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS; (b) data on recent household deaths from the 1960/61 survey, 1976, 1985, 1996 and 2006 censuses, and the 1991 National Demographic survey; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these data sources as well as from the 2006 MICS3 survey; (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014. Infant mortality estimates are cross-validated and adjusted for underreporting using relationships between infant and child mortality estimates (for both sexes, and by sex) using data from 15 demographic surveillance sites and cohort studies in the Sahel region for the period 1943-1999.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered. Adjusted estimates of adult mortality were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1960/61 survey, 1976, 1985, 1996 and 2006 censuses, the 1991 National Demographic Survey, and 2008 Global Fund survey; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1993, 2003 and 2010/11 DHS, 2006 MICS3 and 2006 census; (c) siblings deaths from the 1998/99, 2003 and 2010/11 DHS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1976-1985, 1985-1996 and 1996-2006; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s.

**International migration:** Based on the stock of persons from Burkina Faso enumerated in Côte d'Ivoire, taking into account the results of the CERPOD migration surveys and incorporating estimates of refugee flows derived from UNHCR data.

# Burundi

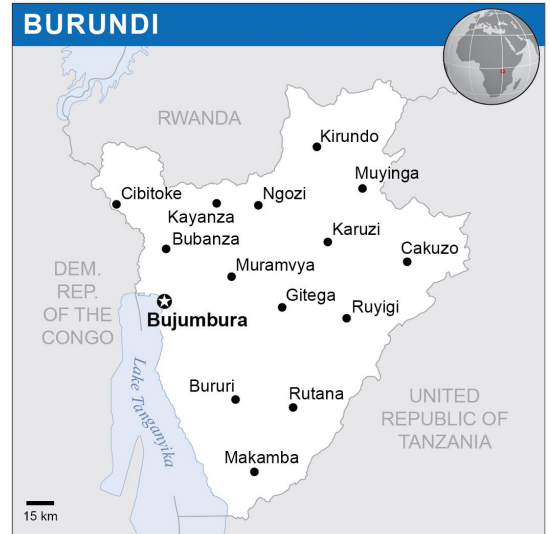
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	11 179
Population density (persons per square km) .....	435
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	44.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	52.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.5

2010-2015

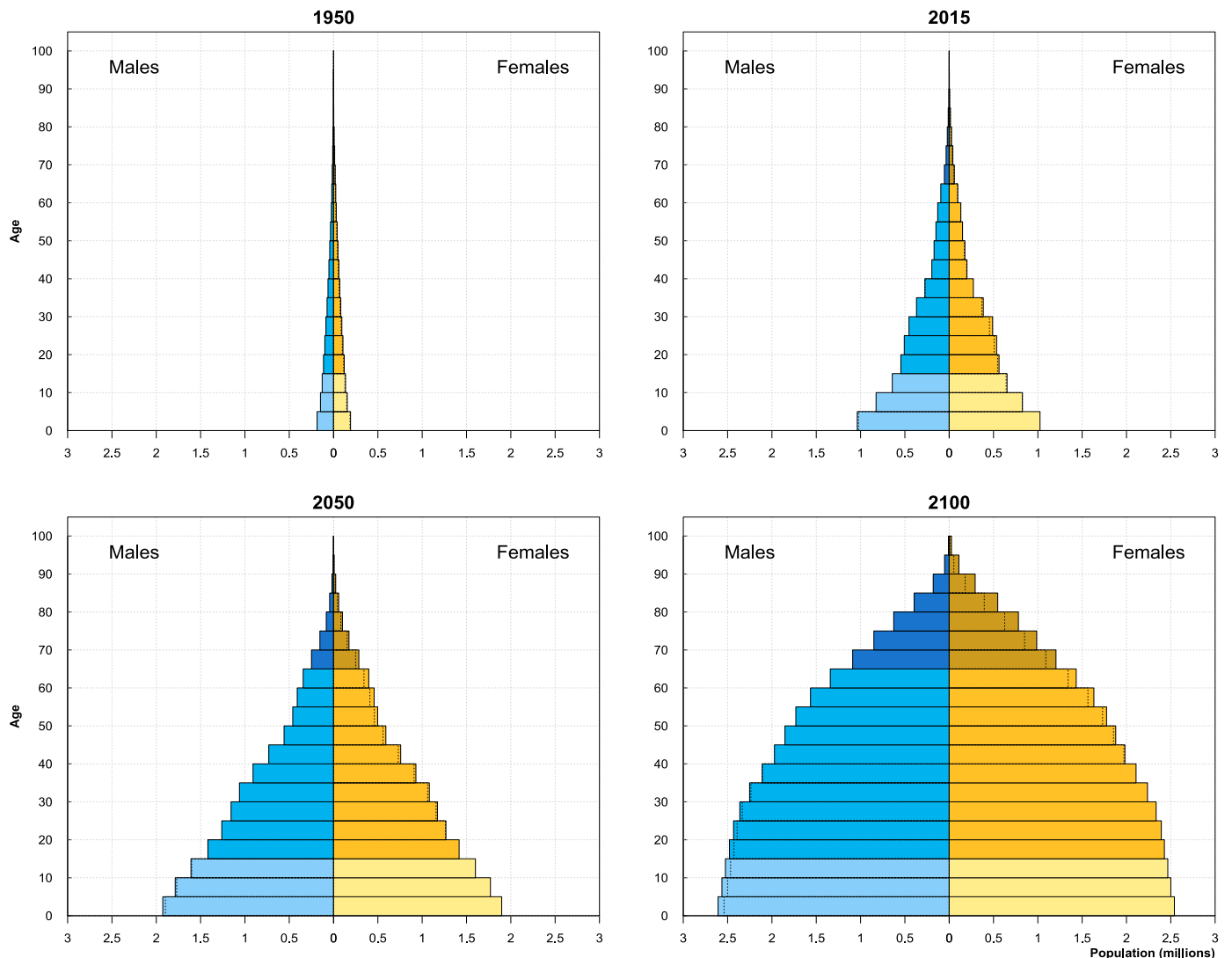
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.08
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	123
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, IGN.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2011.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

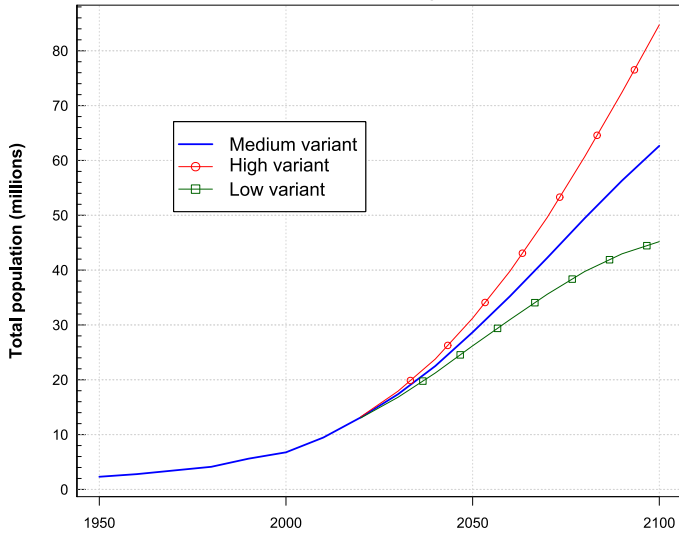


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

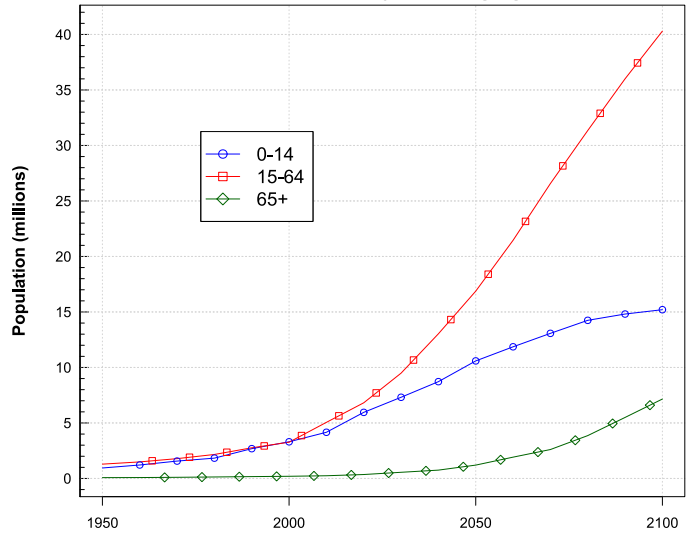


# Burundi

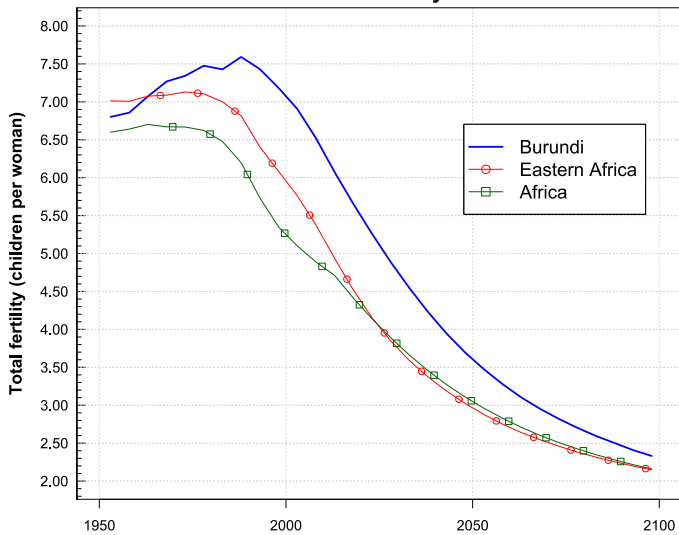
**Total Population by variant**



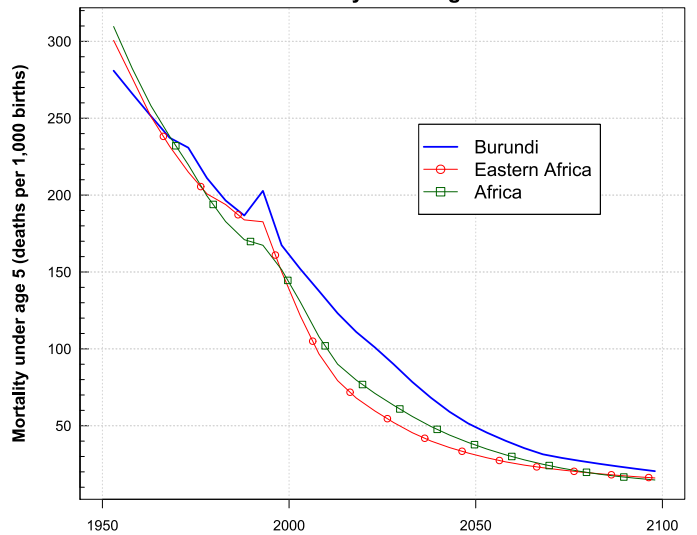
**Total Population by broad age group**



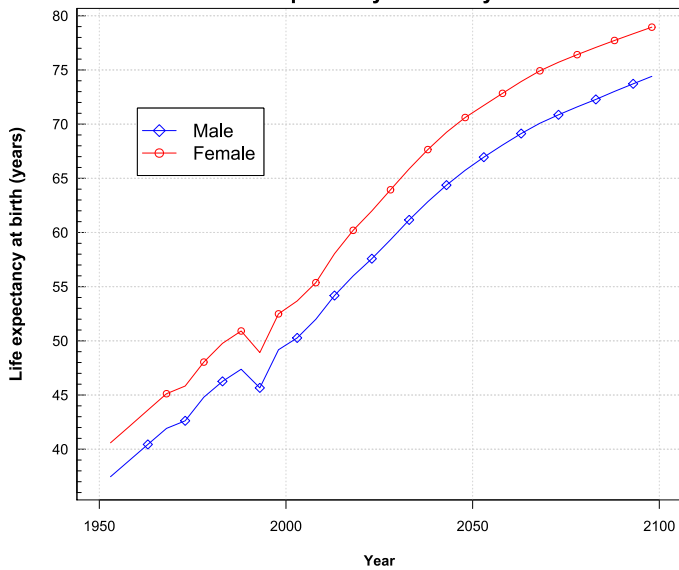
**Total fertility**



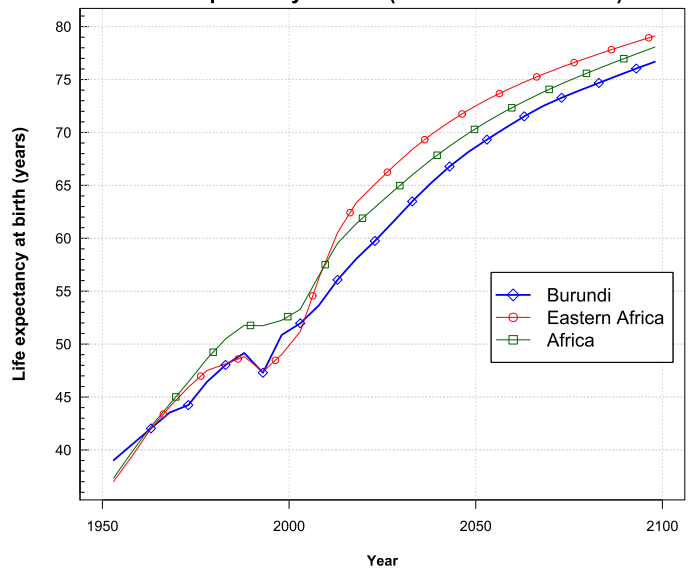
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Burundi

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 309	3 457	5 613	6 767	7 934	9 461	11 179	13 126	17 357	28 668	45 868	62 662
Population density (persons per square km) .....	90	135	219	264	309	368	435	511	676	1 116	1 786	2 440
Median age (years) .....	19.5	17.2	16.2	15.5	16.9	17.7	17.6	17.4	18.5	21.8	26.7	31.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	79.0	93.5	103.3	107.1	92.7	87.2	89.7	92.6	83.0	69.9	58.2	55.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	73.2	87.7	97.2	101.1	87.4	82.3	85.0	87.4	77.1	62.8	47.3	37.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.9	7.1	10.9	17.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	24.2	26.7	34.0	28.7	28.7	31.4	32.5	31.7	26.7	23.3	16.4	10.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	38	30	22	43	22	20	21	22	26	30	43	69
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	25.2	21.1	17.4	14.9	13.8	12.9	11.7	10.5	8.4	6.2	5.9	7.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	167	141	112	103	95	86	78	71	59	37	23	16
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	281	237	187	167	152	138	123	111	90	51	29	20
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	464	414	357	353	356	341	307	283	242	176	127	97
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.0	43.5	49.2	50.9	52.0	53.7	56.1	58.1	61.6	68.2	73.3	76.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.5	41.9	47.4	49.2	50.3	52.0	54.2	56.0	59.3	65.7	70.9	74.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.6	45.1	50.9	52.5	53.7	55.4	58.0	60.2	63.9	70.6	75.7	79.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.1	45.4	48.1	48.4	48.4	49.3	50.9	52.0	54.0	57.6	60.9	63.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.9	15.0	16.5	18.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.4	47.8	51.4	43.6	42.5	44.3	44.2	42.2	35.1	29.5	22.3	17.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.80	7.27	7.59	7.18	6.91	6.52	6.08	5.66	4.89	3.69	2.82	2.33
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.96	2.30	2.67	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.30	2.08	1.69	1.33	1.11
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.1	30.7	30.0	29.6	29.0	28.8	28.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	598	780	1 336	1 417	1 561	1 926	2 280	2 564	2 856	3 995	4 921	5 243
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	305	344	453	484	506	563	603	637	686	842	1 309	2 146
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	293	436	883	933	1 055	1 363	1 678	1 927	2 171	3 153	3 612	3 096
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 70	- 58	- 44	- 405	113	164	40	20	10	10	8	5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-5.8	-3.5	-1.7	-12.5	3.1	3.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Burundi

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1979, 1990 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) direct fertility estimates from the 2008 census and the 1965 Demographic Survey; (b) maternity histories from the 1987 and 2010 Burundi Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), the 2002 Enquête socio-démographique et de santé de la reproduction (ESDSR); (c) adjusted fertility estimate from the 1990 census; (d) indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1979, 1990 and 2008 censuses and the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (e) indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2005 MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) direct estimates from the 1970 Demographic Survey, the 1987 and 2010 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and the 2008 census; (b) indirect estimates from CEB-CS data and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, using the 1970 Demographic Survey, the 1979 Post-census Survey, the 1987 and 2010 DHS, the 1990 census and the 2000 and 2005 Enquête Nationale d'Évaluation des Conditions de vie de l'Enfant et de la Femme (MICS), and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. A 1990-1995 life table accounting for the high number of deaths due to the 1993 civil war was also used. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny model life tables, and taking into account the number of deaths due to civil strife. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Cabo Verde

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	521
Population density (persons per square km) .....	129
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	29.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	21.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.6

2010-2015

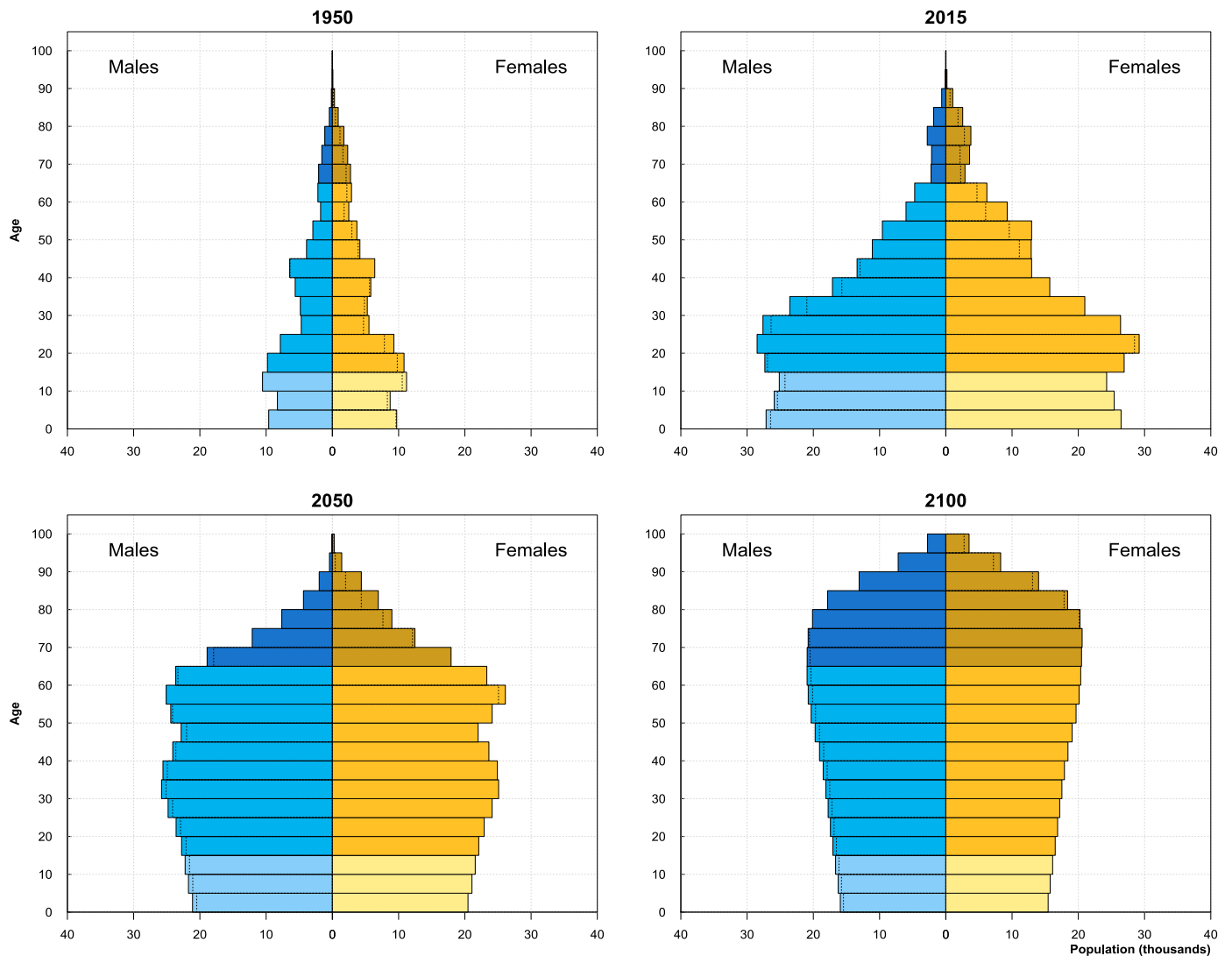
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.37
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

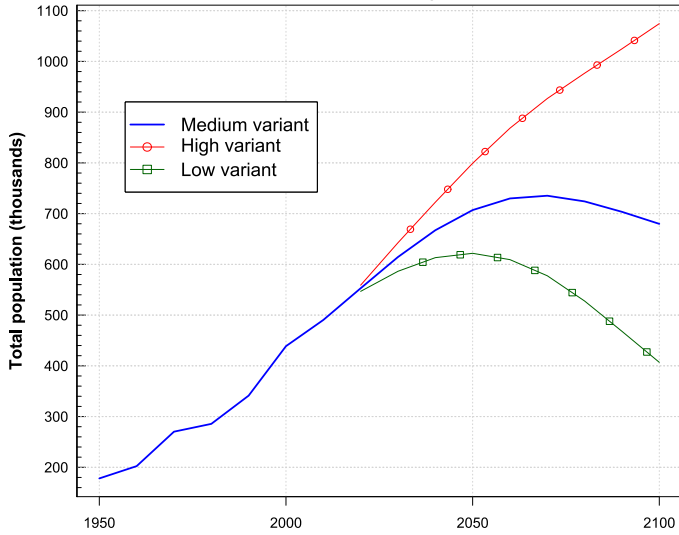
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



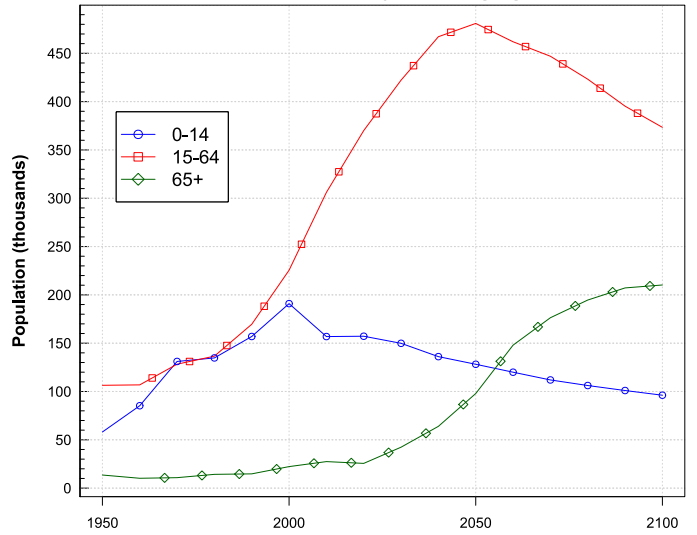
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Cabo Verde

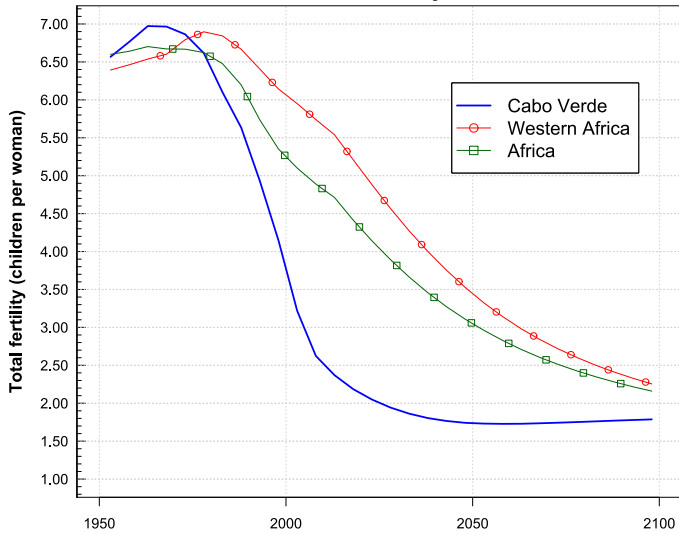
**Total Population by variant**



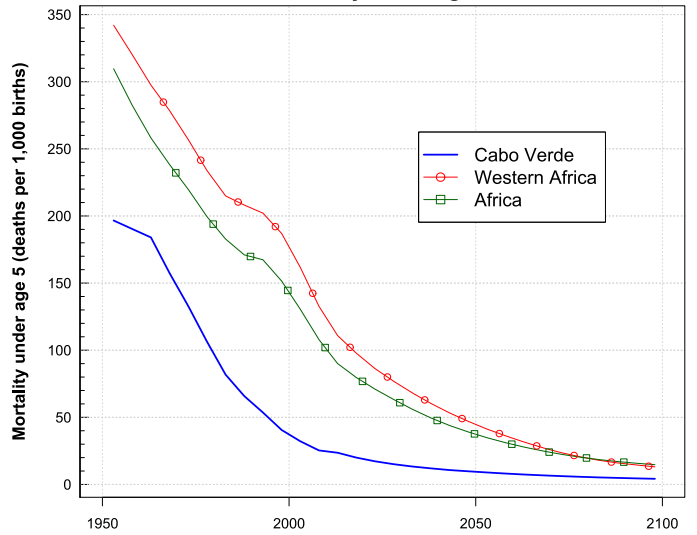
**Total Population by broad age group**



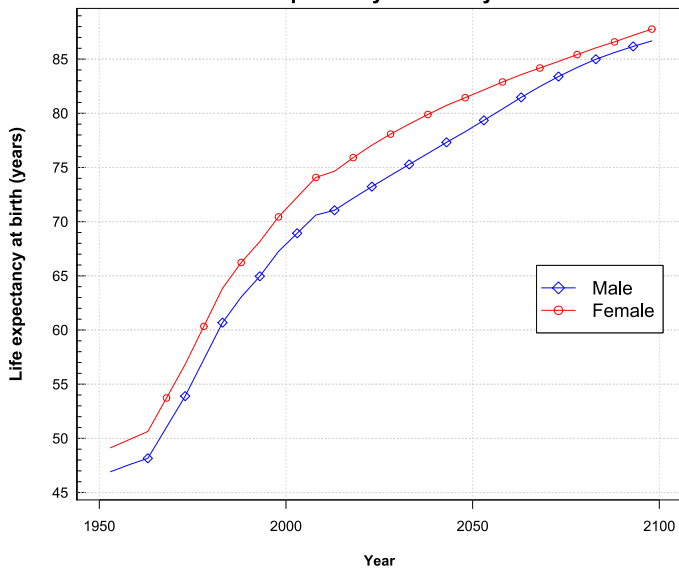
**Total fertility**



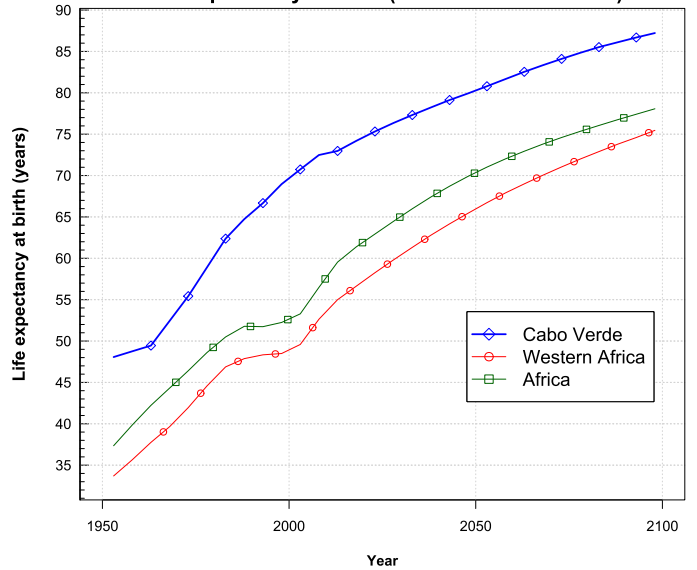
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Cabo Verde

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	178	270	341	439	474	490	521	553	614	707	731	680
Population density (persons per square km) .....	44	67	85	109	118	122	129	137	152	175	181	169
Median age (years) .....	23.0	15.7	16.9	17.8	19.7	22.6	24.5	26.6	30.8	38.4	46.1	49.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	67.3	110.7	101.2	94.6	77.0	60.2	52.1	49.4	45.5	47.0	67.4	82.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	54.6	102.2	92.5	84.7	66.9	51.3	45.1	42.5	35.5	26.7	24.9	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.7	8.4	8.7	9.9	10.1	9.0	7.0	6.9	10.0	20.4	42.5	56.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	3.1	1.7	2.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.9	27.5	33.6	25.1	19.9	17.4	16.3	15.1	11.5	5.6	-0.8	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	23	42	29	45	104	59	58	70	135	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.7	15.6	8.6	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.5	6.5	10.5	12.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	132	108	50	33	27	21	20	17	13	8	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	197	157	66	41	32	25	24	20	15	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	393	347	212	165	145	126	120	107	88	58	34	22
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.1	52.4	64.7	69.0	70.7	72.5	73.0	74.2	76.4	79.9	84.1	87.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.9	51.0	63.0	67.3	68.9	70.6	71.1	72.2	74.3	78.3	83.4	86.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.1	53.7	66.2	70.4	72.3	74.1	74.7	75.9	78.1	81.4	84.8	87.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.5	48.6	54.9	57.3	58.4	59.6	60.0	60.9	62.7	65.8	69.7	72.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	11.8	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.7	14.9	15.4	16.5	18.6	21.5	23.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.7	43.2	42.2	31.4	25.5	22.8	21.8	20.2	16.1	12.0	9.7	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.57	6.97	5.63	4.14	3.22	2.62	2.37	2.19	1.94	1.74	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.29	2.62	2.50	1.92	1.51	1.25	1.13	1.05	0.94	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.5	30.5	29.6	28.6	28.1	27.7	27.6	27.2	27.0	27.3	28.7	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	46	54	69	65	58	55	55	54	48	42	36	32
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	20	20	14	13	13	13	14	14	14	23	38	43
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	25	35	55	52	45	42	41	41	35	19	-3	-11
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-6	4	-28	-2	-10	-26	-11	-8	-5	-1	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.3	3.4	-17.0	-1.2	-4.3	-10.7	-4.4	-3.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Cabo Verde

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates for 2011 were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1998 and 2005 Demographic and Reproductive Health Surveys, (b) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses, and (c) annual births registered from 1979 through 1990 classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1980 through 2013, (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2005 DHS and the 1998 DHS/RHS; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from surveys and the 1970, 1980 and 2000 censuses, and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of child mortality, by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth by sex for 1990 and 2000 were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

# Cambodia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	15 578
Population density (persons per square km) .....	88
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	31.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.1

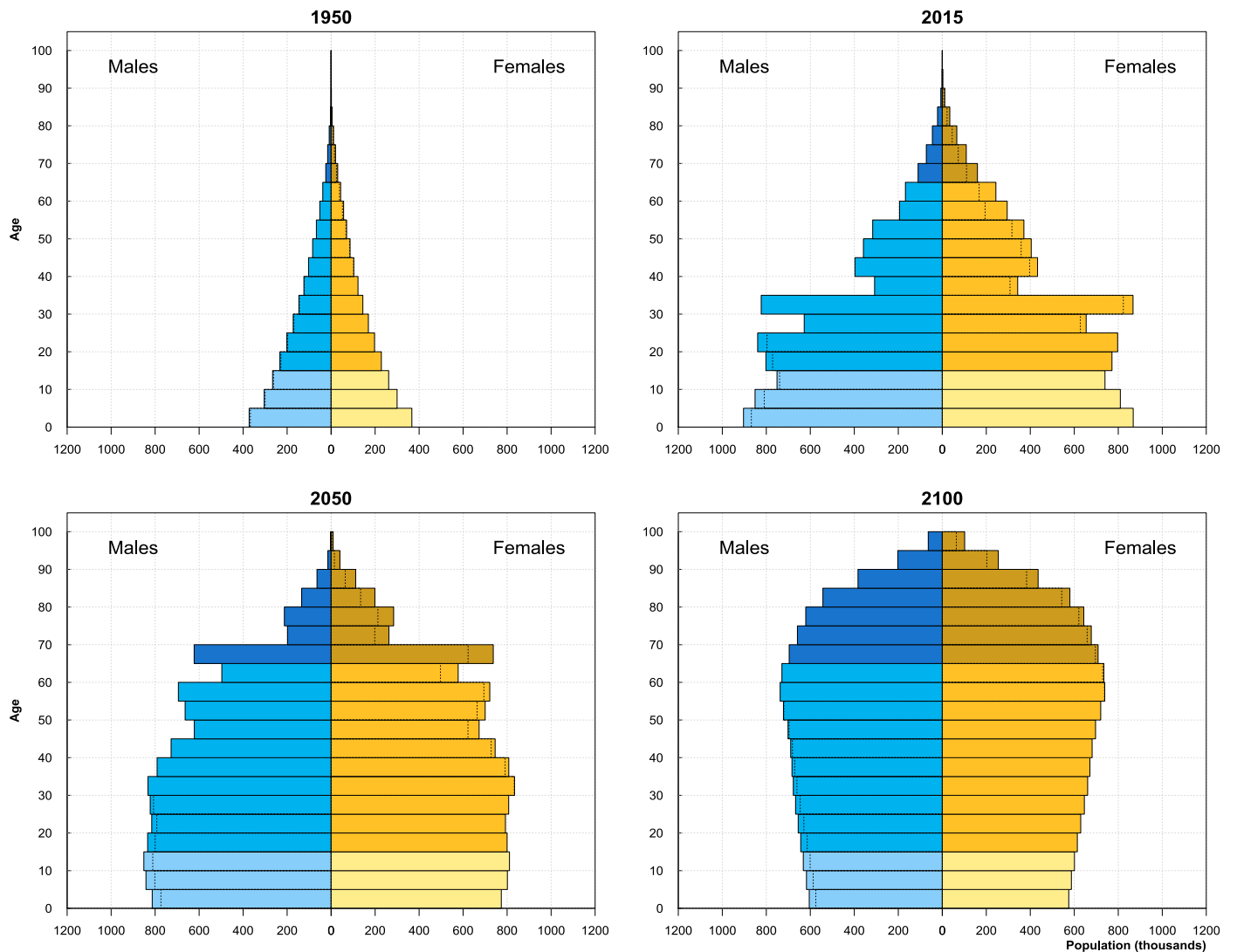
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.70
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	35
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

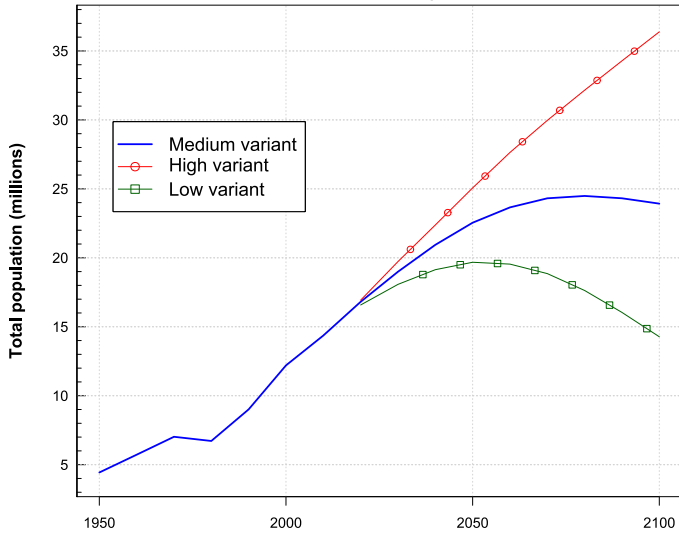


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

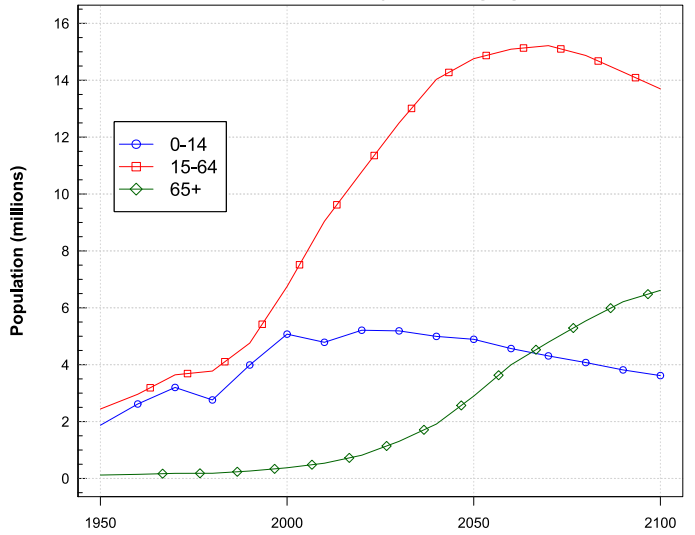


# Cambodia

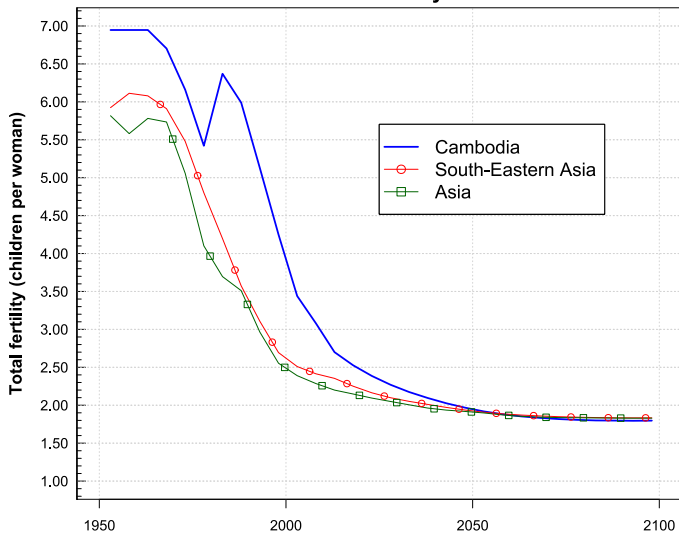
**Total Population by variant**



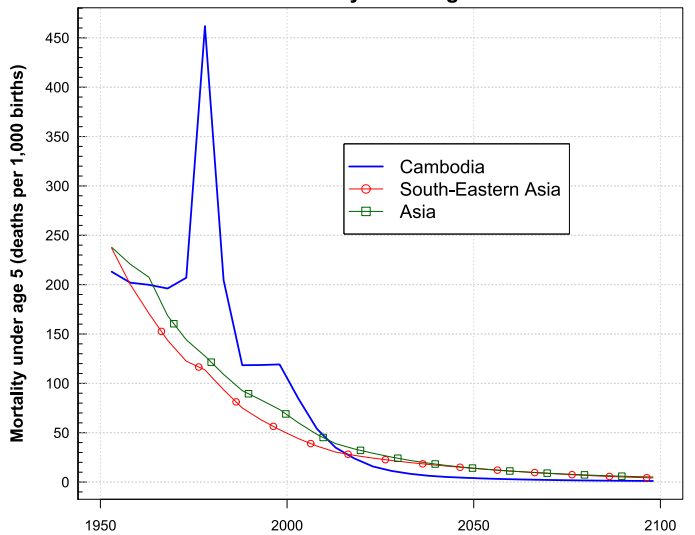
**Total Population by broad age group**



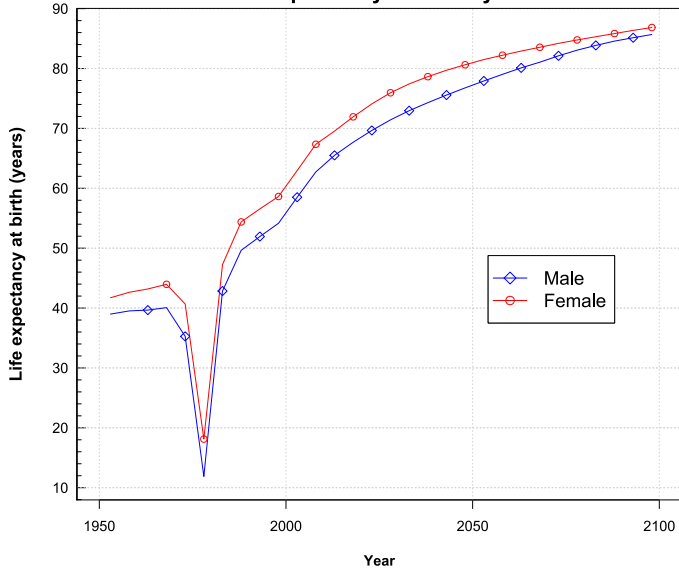
**Total fertility**



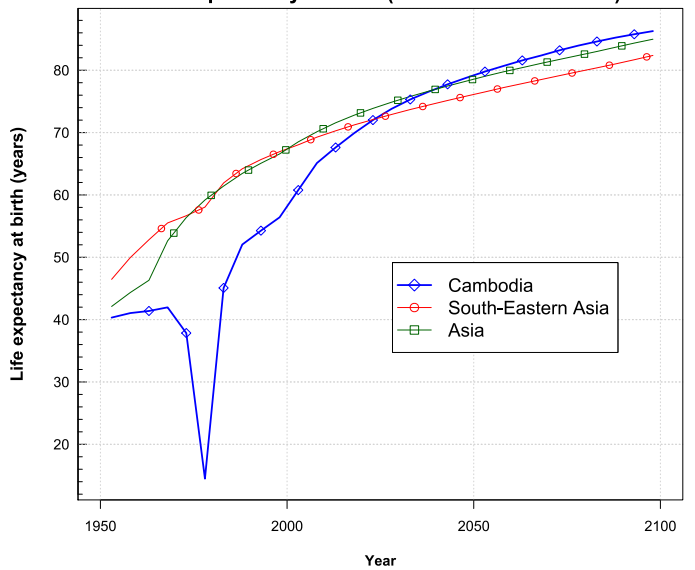
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Cambodia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 433	7 022	9 009	12 198	13 320	14 364	15 578	16 809	18 991	22 545	24 458	23 928
Population density (persons per square km) .....	25	40	51	69	75	81	88	95	108	128	139	136
Median age (years) .....	18.7	17.0	17.9	18.1	20.4	22.7	24.0	25.6	28.6	34.5	41.7	46.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	81.6	92.8	89.3	80.8	67.9	58.9	55.6	55.9	52.0	52.8	61.9	74.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	76.7	87.8	83.8	75.2	62.3	53.0	49.2	48.3	41.5	33.2	27.8	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.6	10.4	19.6	34.1	48.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.9	23.1	32.1	20.2	18.1	19.4	18.2	17.1	13.0	8.0	2.1	-1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	42	23	27	40	46	43	46	61	104	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.2	21.0	14.1	10.6	8.3	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.4	6.4	9.1	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	143	132	86	86	66	45	30	20	10	4	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	213	196	118	119	85	54	35	24	11	4	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	531	506	376	281	242	205	184	162	126	84	54	38
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.3	42.0	52.0	56.4	60.8	65.1	67.6	69.9	73.8	78.8	83.2	86.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.0	40.1	49.6	54.2	58.5	62.7	65.5	67.7	71.4	76.8	82.1	85.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.7	44.0	54.4	58.6	63.0	67.4	69.6	71.9	76.0	80.6	84.2	86.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	39.9	40.9	46.9	51.1	53.1	55.1	56.2	57.5	60.1	64.4	68.5	71.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.9	10.7	11.7	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.6	14.1	15.6	18.4	21.3	23.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.0	44.1	46.2	30.8	26.5	26.3	24.5	22.9	18.4	14.4	11.2	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.95	6.70	5.99	4.25	3.44	3.08	2.70	2.53	2.27	1.97	1.82	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	103	106	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.10	2.10	2.27	1.70	1.47	1.36	1.24	1.18	1.08	0.95	0.88	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.8	29.2	28.5	27.6	26.6	26.0	25.8	26.9	29.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 161	1 487	1 935	1 760	1 687	1 817	1 836	1 853	1 699	1 599	1 370	1 184
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	549	707	591	605	530	478	472	472	502	710	1 114	1 330
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	613	780	1 344	1 155	1 157	1 340	1 364	1 381	1 197	890	256	- 146
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 225	- 78	349	- 35	- 296	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 113	- 75
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-6.7	-1.9	6.1	-0.6	-4.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-0.9	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Cambodia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1998 and 2008 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, the 1992 voter registration by the UN Transitional Authority, the 2004 population estimate based on Cambodia Inter-Censal Population Survey (CIPS), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from (a) 1962-1998 population reconstructions; (b) the own-children method applied to the 1998 census, 2003/04 Socio-Economic Survey, 2004 Inter-Censal Population Survey, and 2008 census; (c) maternity-history data from the 1998 National Health Survey, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2014 Demographic and Health Surveys; (d) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1962 census, 1995 and 2000 KAP Survey on Fertility and Contraception, and 1998 census; (e) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these censuses and surveys, as well as from the 1996 Demographic Survey; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1998 National Health Survey, and 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2014 Demographic and Health Surveys; (b) data on household deaths in the past 12 months from the 1959 rural survey and 2009 census; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1998 census, and 2004 Inter-censal Population Survey. Infant mortality estimates prior to 1985 are derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and are based on the same data sources as for child mortality from 1985 onward. Data from the 1962 census were also considered. The demographic impact of the Khmer Rouges period is based on the 1962-1998 population reconstructions.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 2004 Inter-Censal Population Survey and 2008 census; (b) siblings deaths from the 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS. Also, 1950-1955 life tables derived from estimates of child mortality were used, by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, as well as recent household deaths data from the 1959 rural survey, and the 1962-1998 population reconstructions.

**International migration:** Based on UNHCR data on movements of refugees between Cambodia and neighbouring countries; assumed emigration levels; and on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1998-2008 period.

# Cameroon

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	23 344
Population density (persons per square km) .....	49
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.2

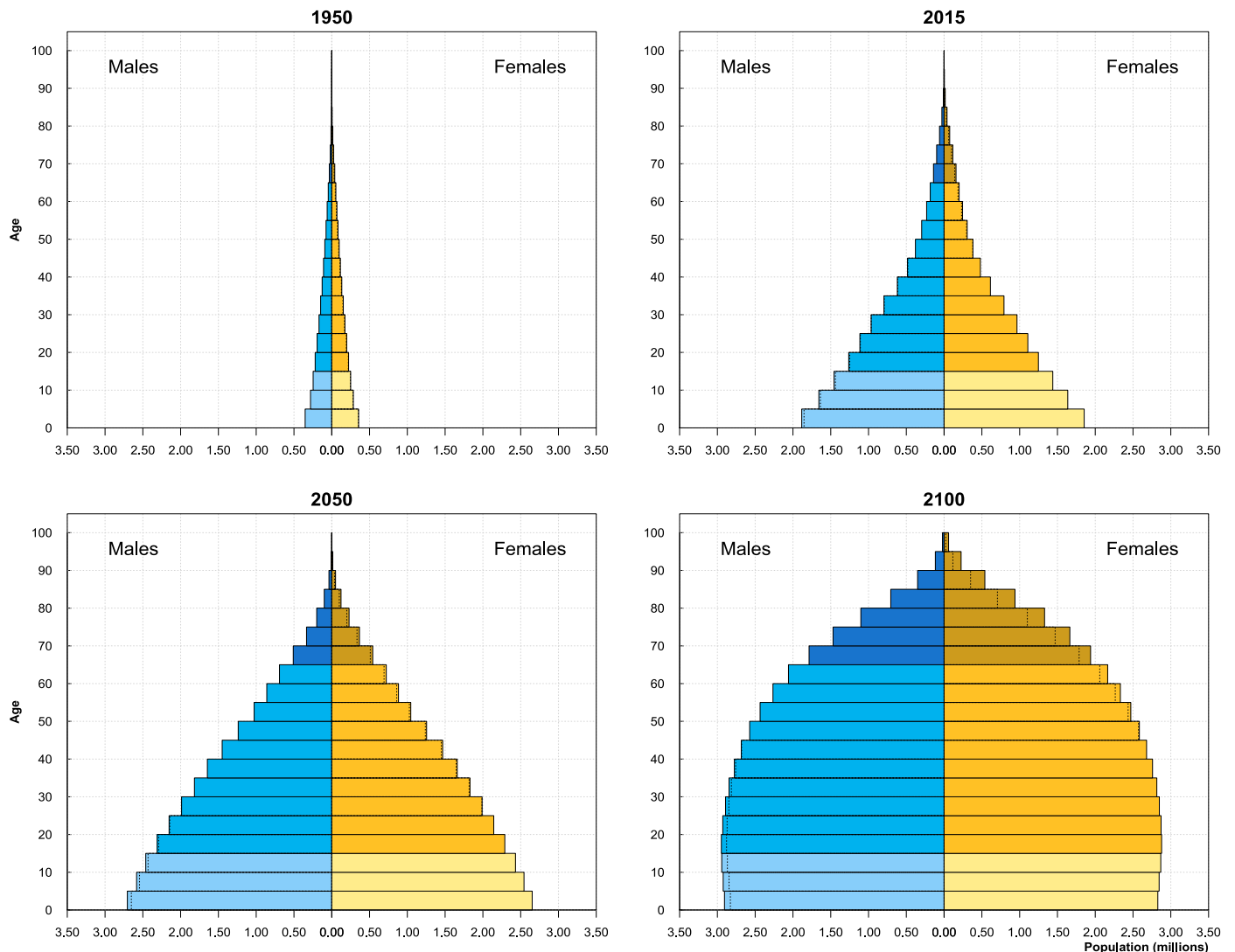
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.81
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	116
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



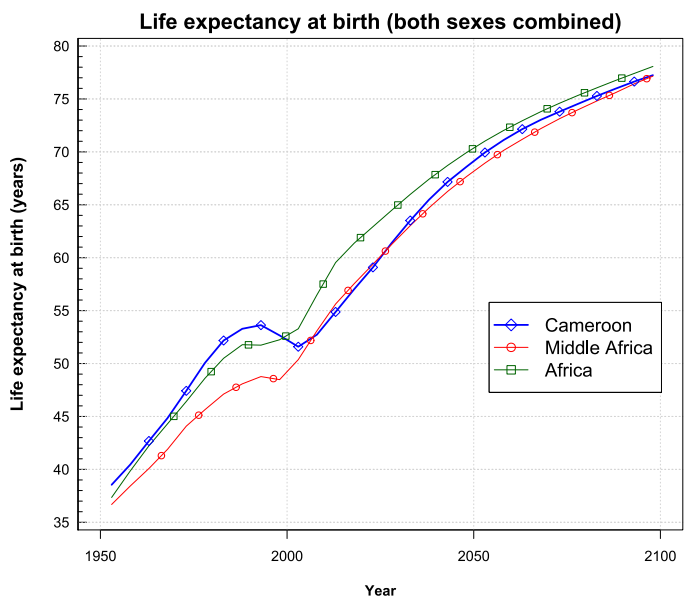
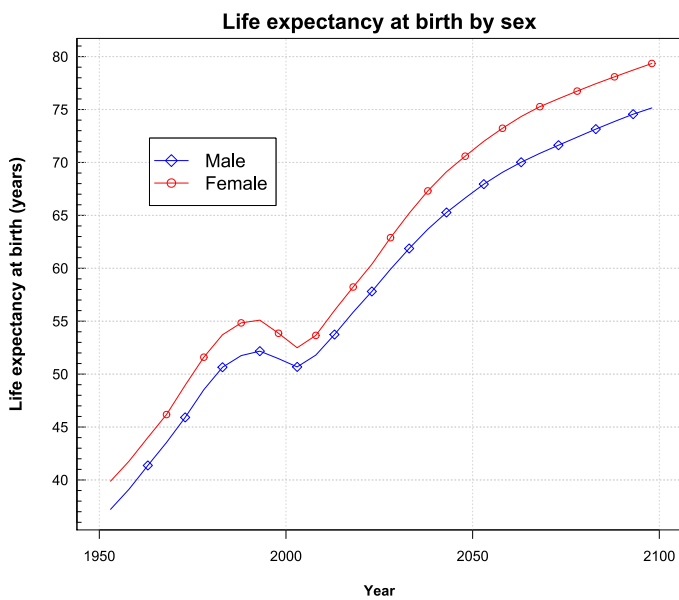
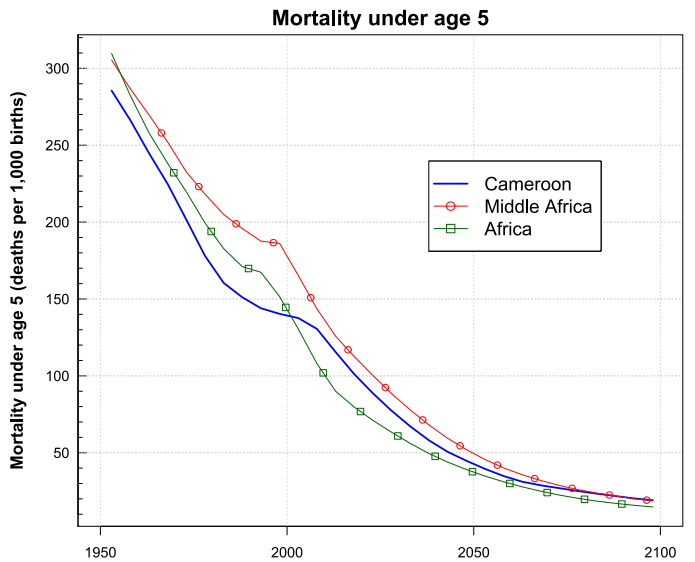
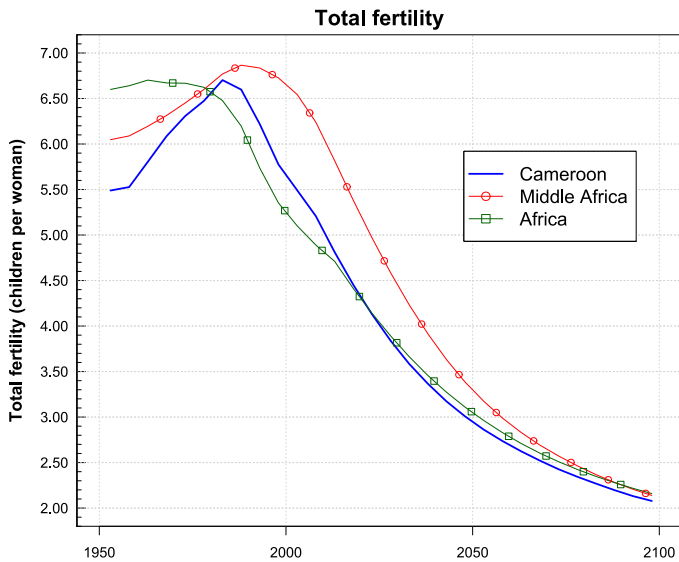
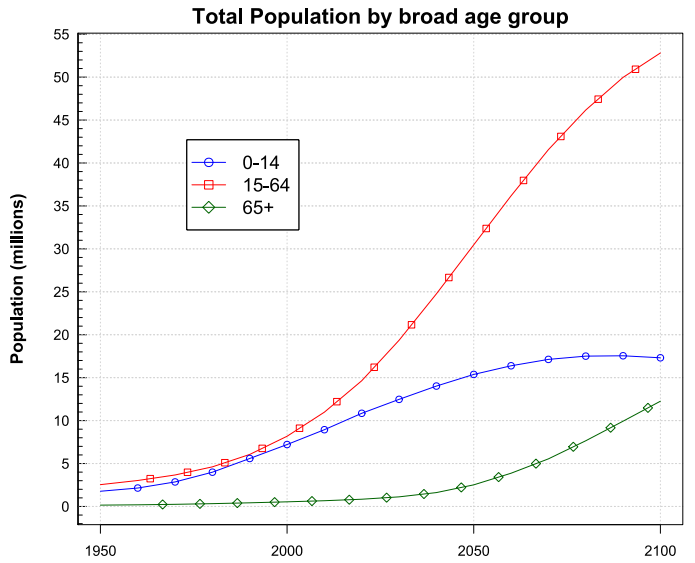
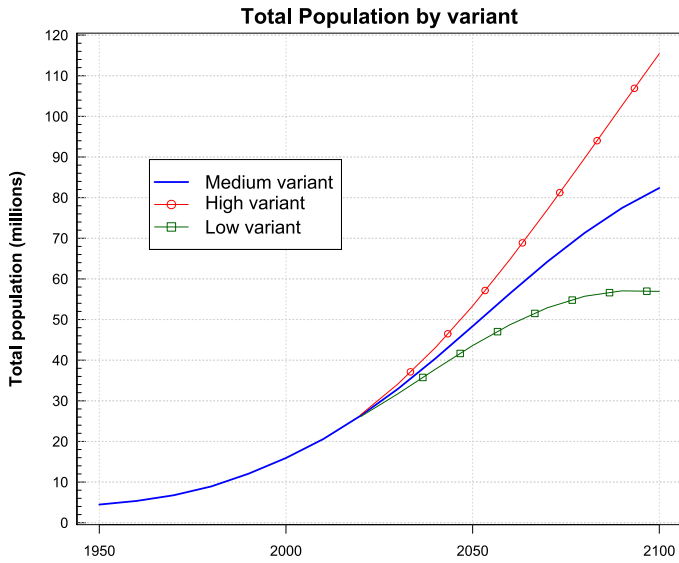
Map Sources: UNCS, OCHA. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Cameroon



# Cameroon

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 467	6 771	12 070	15 928	18 127	20 591	23 344	26 333	32 947	48 362	67 876	82 382
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	14	26	34	38	44	49	56	70	102	144	174
Median age (years) .....	20.3	19.1	16.8	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.1	20.8	24.9	30.5	35.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.8	84.7	99.2	94.8	90.9	87.5	84.3	79.9	70.2	58.7	54.4	56.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	69.7	77.9	92.2	88.2	84.6	81.4	78.4	74.1	64.4	50.5	39.5	32.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.1	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	8.3	14.9	23.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	17.4	24.6	31.3	27.8	26.9	26.4	25.6	24.4	22.1	17.5	11.2	5.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	40	29	23	26	27	28	28	29	32	40	63	122
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	24.7	20.2	14.4	13.8	14.0	13.2	11.9	10.6	8.6	6.5	7.1	8.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	170	133	93	88	87	82	74	65	52	33	21	15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	286	225	151	140	138	131	116	101	77	45	27	19
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	470	401	320	370	410	391	366	345	286	186	125	93
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.5	44.9	53.3	52.7	51.6	52.7	54.9	57.0	61.4	68.6	73.8	77.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.2	43.5	51.8	51.5	50.7	51.8	53.7	55.9	59.9	66.6	71.6	75.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.9	46.2	54.8	53.9	52.5	53.7	56.0	58.2	62.9	70.6	76.0	79.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.8	46.0	50.0	48.2	46.7	47.5	48.7	49.9	52.6	57.4	61.2	64.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.4	11.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.1	15.2	16.8	18.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.1	44.8	45.6	41.6	40.9	39.6	37.5	35.0	30.7	24.0	18.2	14.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.49	6.08	6.60	5.77	5.49	5.21	4.81	4.46	3.84	3.01	2.43	2.08
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.60	2.00	2.51	2.21	2.09	2.00	1.91	1.82	1.65	1.38	1.15	0.99
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.6	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.3	29.7	29.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	983	1 428	2 560	3 104	3 484	3 835	4 116	4 343	4 793	5 570	6 011	5 833
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	576	644	806	1 026	1 194	1 281	1 303	1 314	1 336	1 515	2 328	3 498
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	407	784	1 754	2 078	2 289	2 554	2 814	3 029	3 457	4 056	3 684	2 335
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 1	- 65	- 80	- 90	- 90	- 60	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 30	- 20
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Cameroon

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1976, 1987, and 2005 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1978 Cameroon World Fertility Survey (WFS), and the 1991, 1998, 2004 Cameroon Demographic Health Survey (DHS) and the 2011 DHS-MICS; (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1960/65 Demographic Survey; (c) indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1976, 1987 and 2005 censuses, the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and the 2011 DHS-MICS; and (d) the indirect fertility estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2006 MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates from the 1976, 1987 and 2005 censuses (RGPH), (b) maternity-history data from the 1978 Cameroon World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1991, 1998, and 2004 Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and the 2011 DHS-MICS, (c) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1978 WFS, the 1991, 1998, and 2004 DHS, the 2000 Cameroon MICS, the 2005 RGPH, and the 2011 DHS-MICS, and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Canada

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	35 940
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	16.1

2010-2015

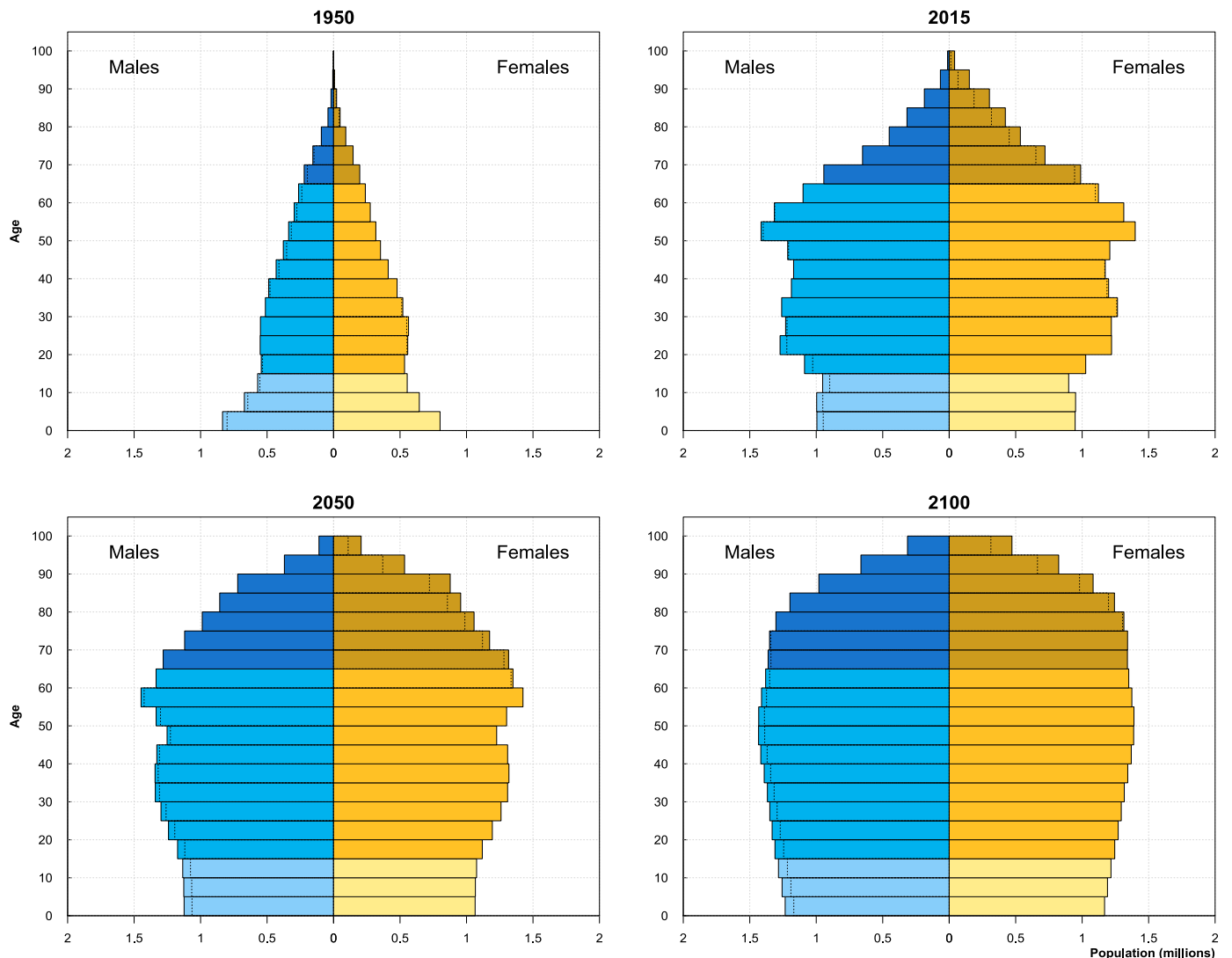
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.61
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

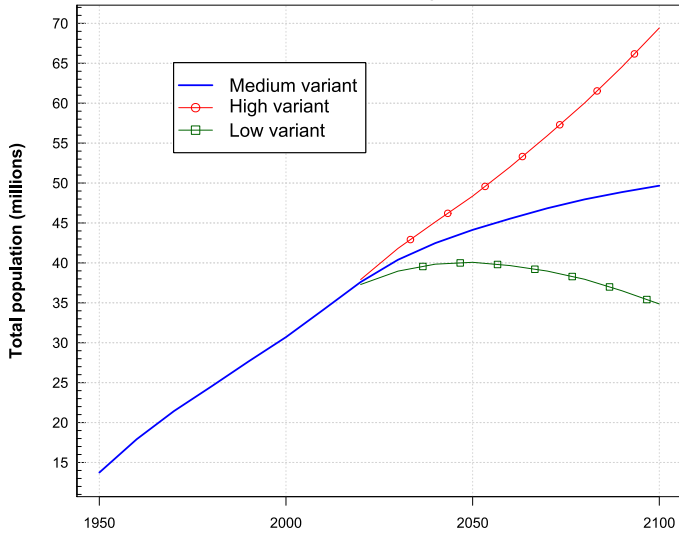


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

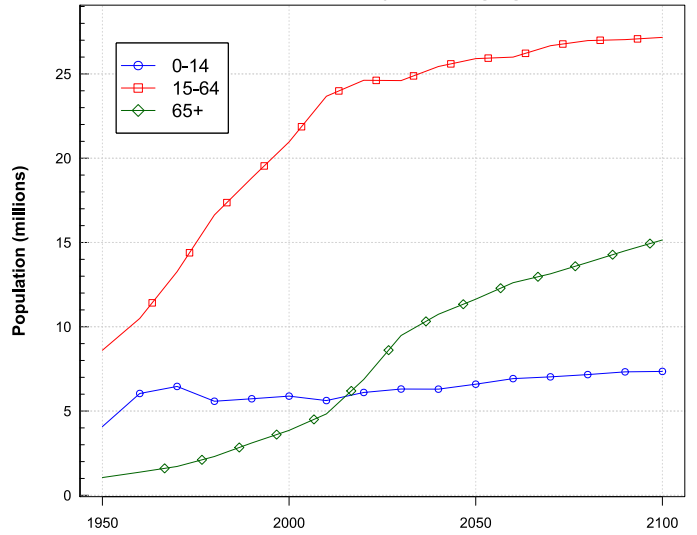


# Canada

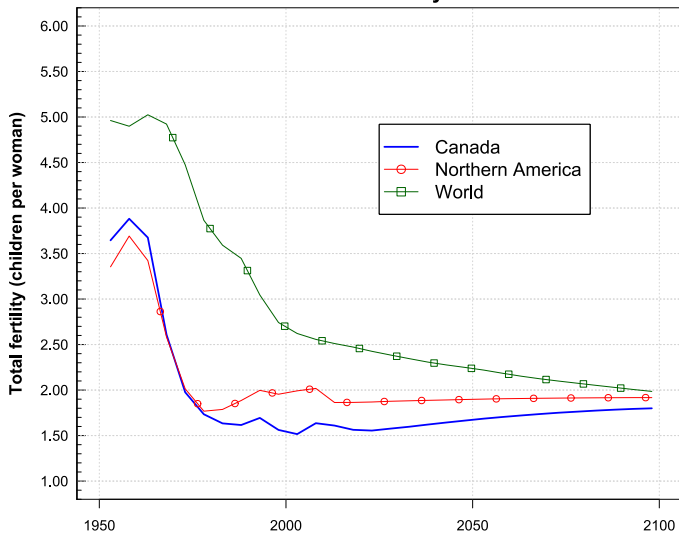
**Total Population by variant**



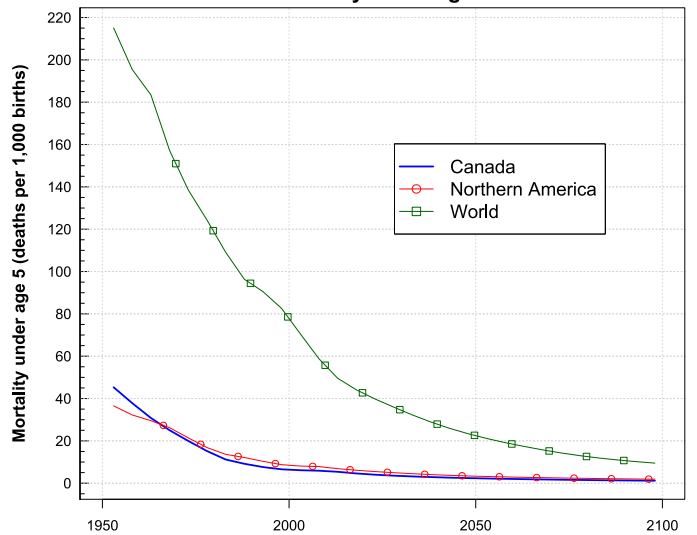
**Total Population by broad age group**



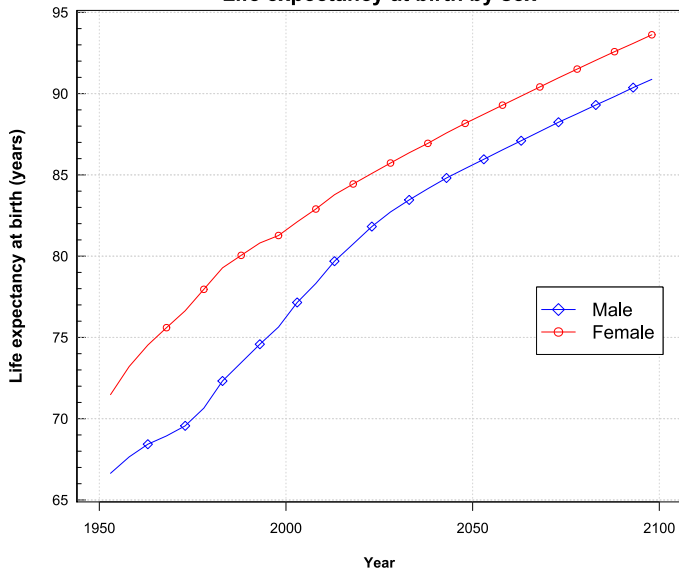
**Total fertility**



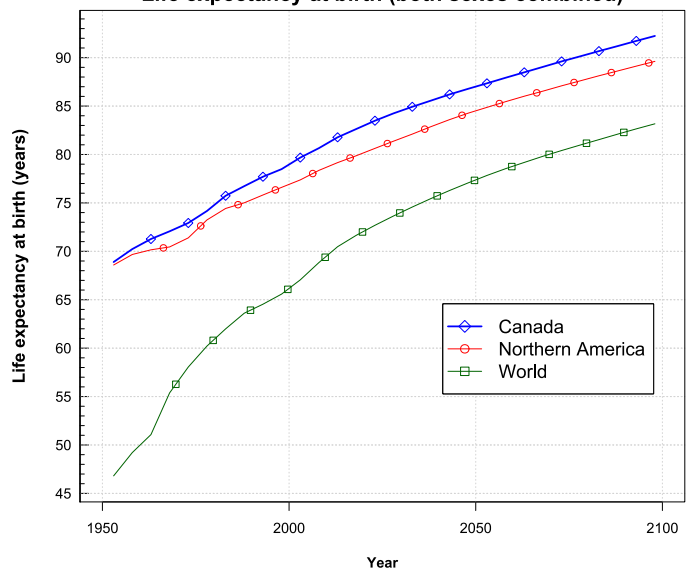
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Canada

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	13 737	21 439	27 662	30 702	32 256	34 126	35 940	37 600	40 390	44 136	47 431	49 668
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
Median age (years) .....	27.7	26.1	32.9	36.8	38.6	39.7	40.6	41.4	43.5	45.5	46.6	47.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	59.6	61.6	46.9	46.5	44.5	44.1	47.3	52.7	64.2	70.4	76.5	82.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	47.4	48.7	30.4	28.1	25.5	23.7	23.5	24.8	25.6	25.5	26.4	27.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.3	12.9	16.5	18.4	18.9	20.4	23.8	27.9	38.5	44.9	50.1	55.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.8	11.1	7.0	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	41	51	74	71	62	67	77	104	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	8.6	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.2	10.6	10.3	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	39	21	8	5	5	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	45	25	9	7	6	6	5	5	4	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	171	149	105	87	79	74	66	60	49	35	23	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.9	72.1	76.7	78.5	79.7	80.7	81.8	82.6	84.3	86.8	89.6	92.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.6	68.9	73.5	75.6	77.2	78.3	79.7	80.8	82.7	85.4	88.2	90.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.5	75.6	80.1	81.3	82.1	82.9	83.8	84.4	85.7	88.2	91.0	93.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.6	59.2	62.6	64.1	65.3	66.2	67.3	68.1	69.6	72.0	74.8	77.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.4	15.3	17.3	18.2	19.0	19.8	20.5	21.1	22.2	23.9	26.1	28.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	27.4	18.5	14.1	11.6	10.6	11.1	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.65	2.61	1.62	1.56	1.52	1.64	1.61	1.56	1.58	1.67	1.75	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.67	1.23	0.78	0.75	0.73	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.4	27.5	27.7	28.5	29.3	29.8	30.3	31.1	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 016	1 897	1 883	1 735	1 661	1 845	1 918	1 939	1 944	2 119	2 271	2 368
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	634	760	944	1 094	1 133	1 205	1 280	1 380	1 620	2 323	2 431	2 478
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 382	1 137	939	641	528	640	638	560	325	- 204	- 160	- 111
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	615	609	875	762	1 027	1 230	1 176	1 100	1 000	1 000	750	500
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	8.4	5.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	5.0	4.6	3.2	2.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Canada

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2011.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2011.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2011. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2011 from the Human Mortality Database.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Central African Republic

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	4 900
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	39.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.9

## 2010-2015

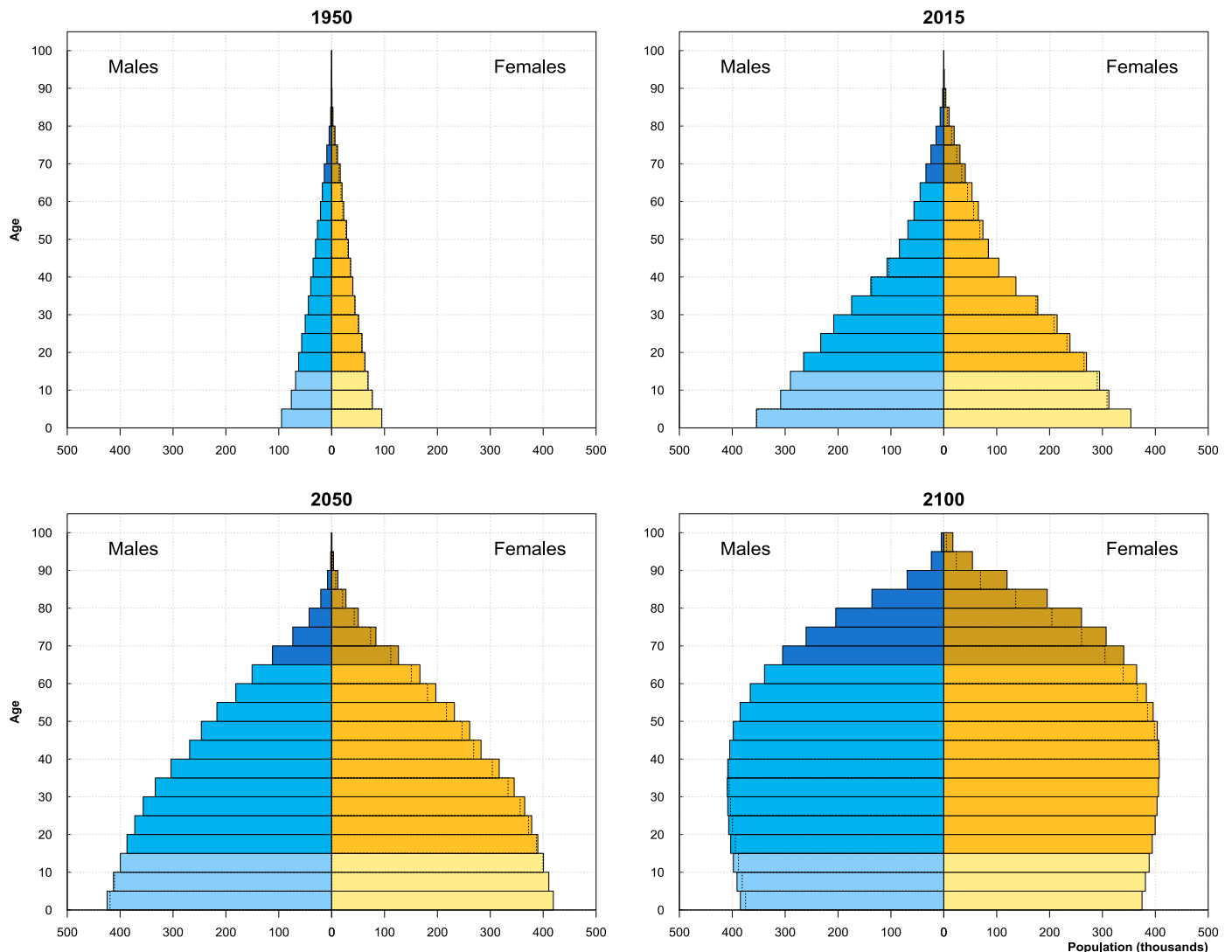
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.41
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	151
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Sep 2013.

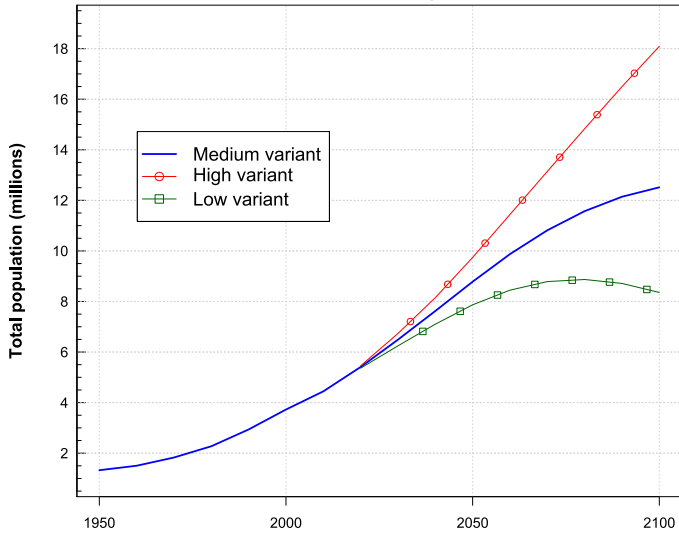
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



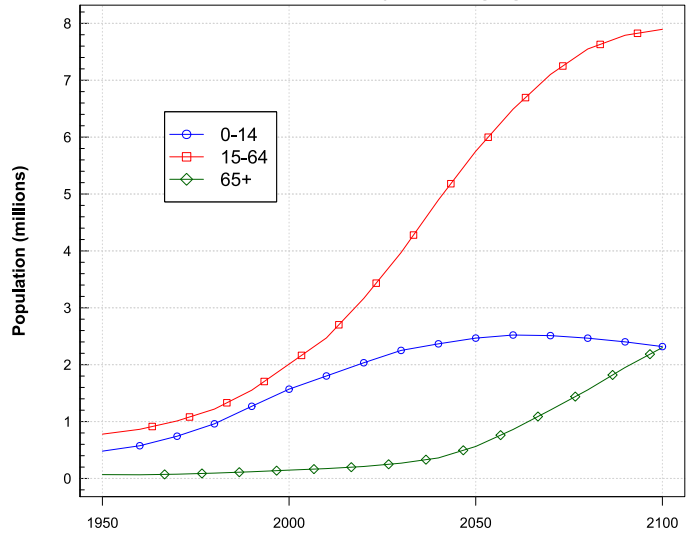
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Central African Republic

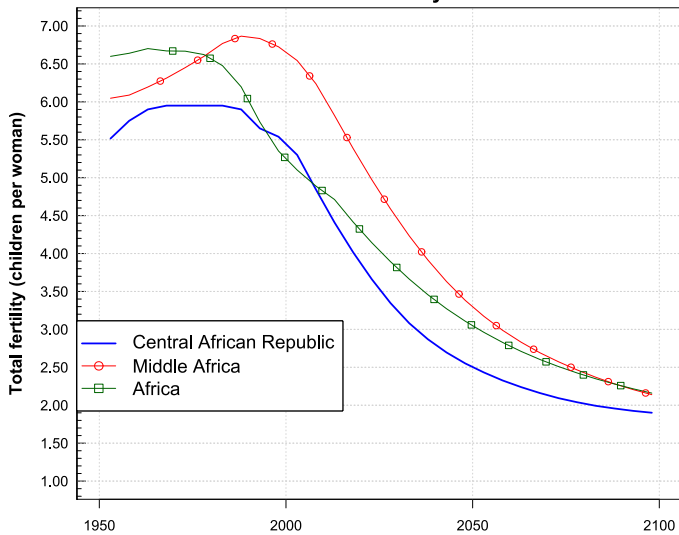
**Total Population by variant**



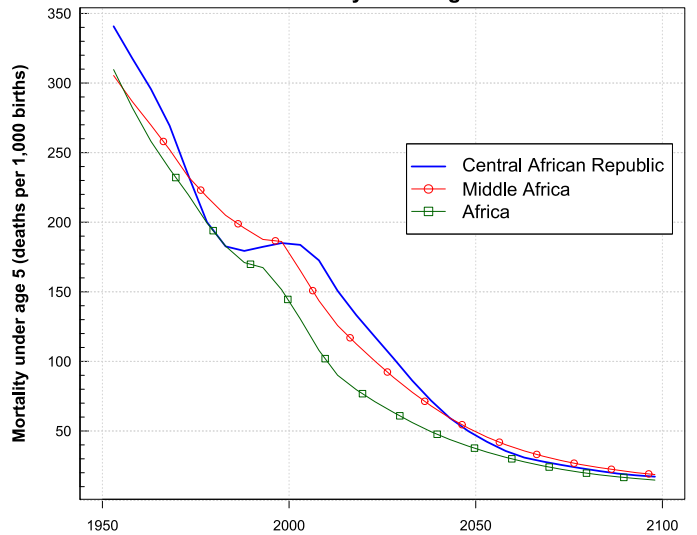
**Total Population by broad age group**



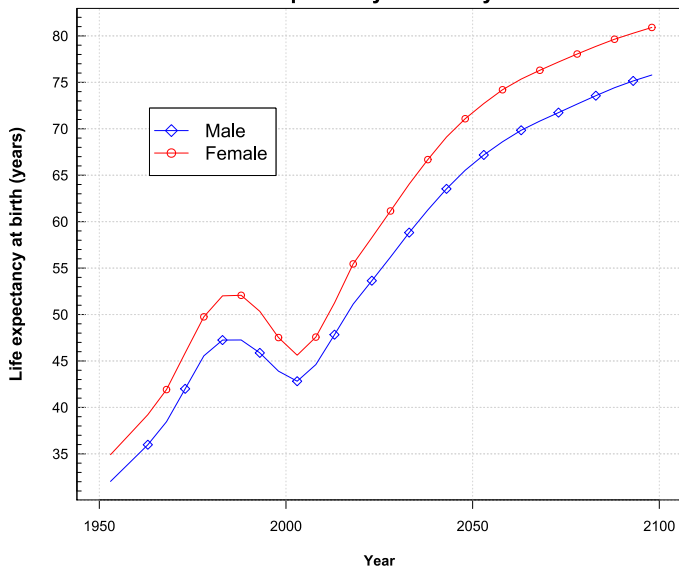
**Total fertility**



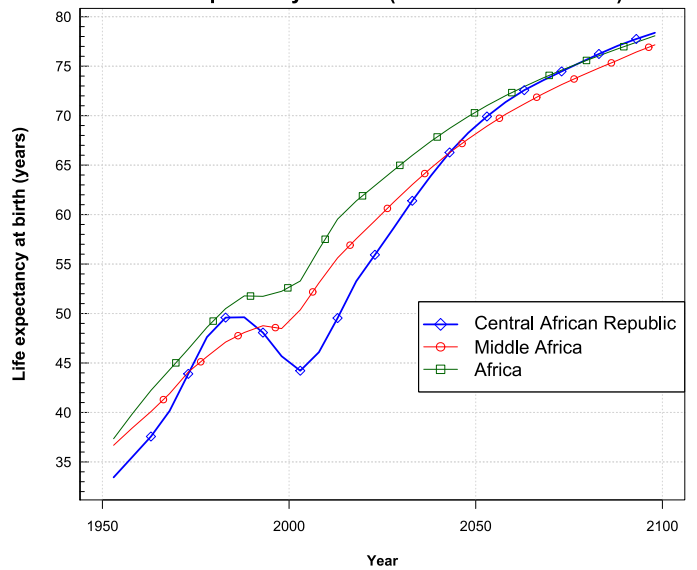
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Central African Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 327	1 829	2 938	3 726	4 056	4 445	4 900	5 409	6 490	8 782	11 216	12 515
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	3	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	14	18	20
Median age (years) .....	22.5	20.1	18.4	18.7	18.8	19.4	20.0	20.9	22.9	27.7	33.9	39.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	70.3	80.9	89.4	85.4	84.1	80.0	75.2	70.9	63.5	52.7	52.5	58.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	61.7	73.5	81.8	78.1	76.9	72.9	68.4	64.3	56.7	42.9	33.9	29.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	9.8	18.6	29.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.7	19.2	25.3	21.5	19.3	18.1	19.1	19.4	17.4	13.4	7.2	2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	65	34	31	32	41	38	36	35	40	51	95	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	31.0	24.3	16.7	18.5	19.1	17.5	15.2	13.1	10.3	7.3	8.1	9.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	204	160	109	114	113	106	93	84	66	36	20	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	341	269	179	185	184	173	151	133	102	50	26	17
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	530	452	361	466	512	479	428	362	290	178	119	87
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.4	40.2	49.6	45.7	44.2	46.1	49.5	53.3	58.6	68.3	74.5	78.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.0	38.5	47.3	43.9	42.8	44.6	47.8	51.1	56.2	65.5	71.7	75.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.9	41.9	52.1	47.5	45.6	47.6	51.3	55.5	61.2	71.1	77.2	80.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.0	43.6	48.0	43.4	41.6	43.2	45.7	48.6	51.9	57.6	61.8	65.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.6	15.1	17.2	19.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.7	43.5	41.9	39.9	38.4	35.6	34.3	32.4	27.6	20.7	15.3	12.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.52	5.95	5.90	5.54	5.30	4.85	4.41	4.02	3.35	2.55	2.09	1.90
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.43	1.81	2.14	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.62	1.55	1.39	1.17	0.99	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9	30.2	30.4	29.8	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.0	29.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	284	378	583	705	747	756	801	836	859	880	844	771
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	212	211	232	326	372	372	356	337	320	309	448	613
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	73	167	351	379	375	384	445	499	540	571	396	158
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	13	- 41	11	- 45	5	10	10	9	7	5	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	1.5	-3.0	0.6	-2.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Central African Republic

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1975 census, with the 1988 and 2003 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1975, 1988, and 2003 censuses, 1994/95 DHS and 2010 MICS survey, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1994/95 Central African Republic DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (1) maternity-history data from the 1994-1995 Central African Republic DHS, (b) estimates from the 1975 and 1988 censuses; (c) estimates in the 2006 and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys; (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014 were considered; and (e) demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant, child, and adult (45q15) mortality. The adjusted estimates of adult mortality were derived from (a) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1988-2000; (b) household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1988 census; (c) parental orphanhood data from the 1994/95 DHS and the 1988 census; and (d) siblings deaths from the 1994/95 DHS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR. The refugees in the Central African Republic in 2005 were assumed to leave the country by 2010-2015 and citizens of the Central African Republic recognized as refugees in countries of the region were assumed to return to their country by 2010-2015.

# Chad

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	14 037
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	47.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	49.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.5

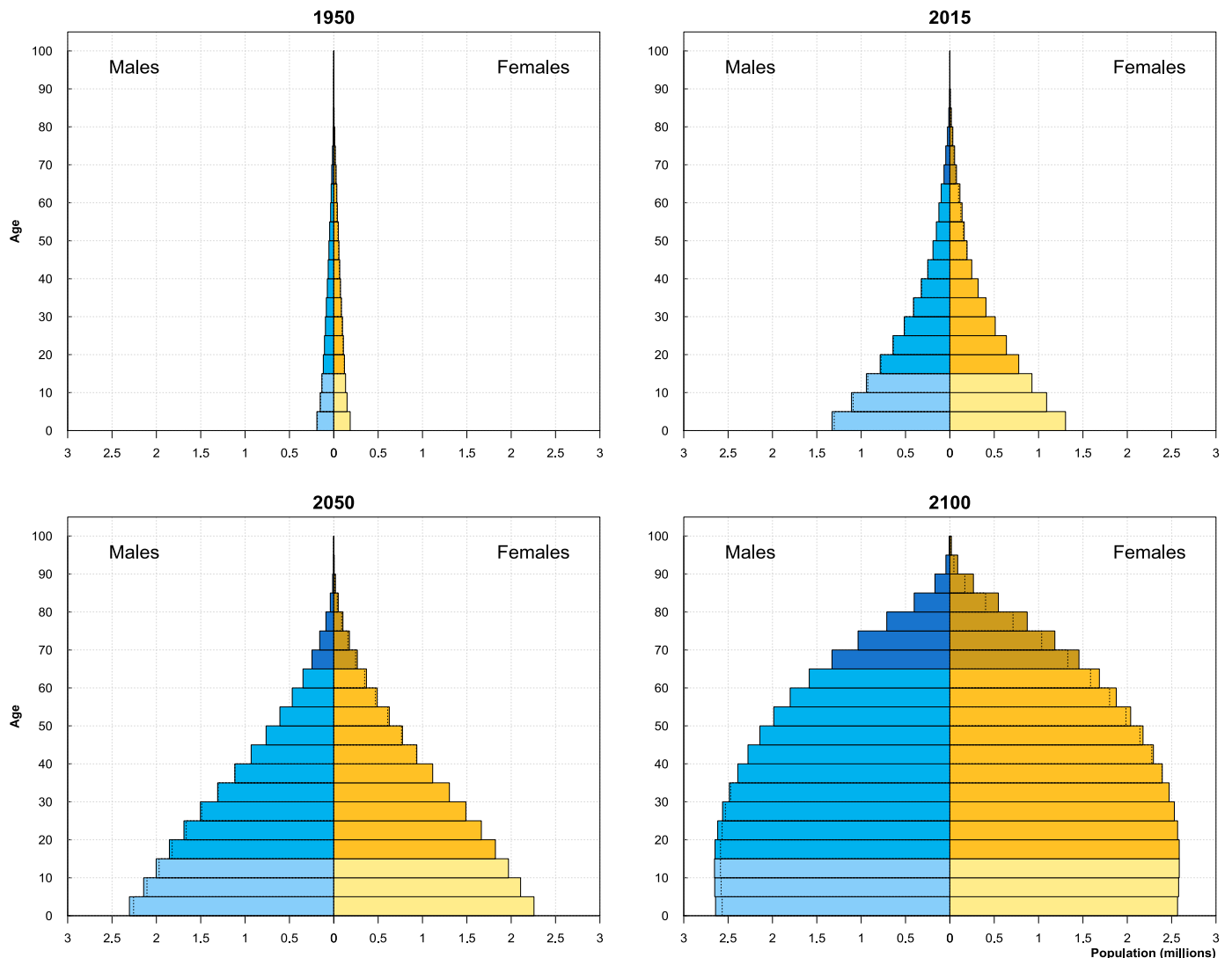
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.31
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	155
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

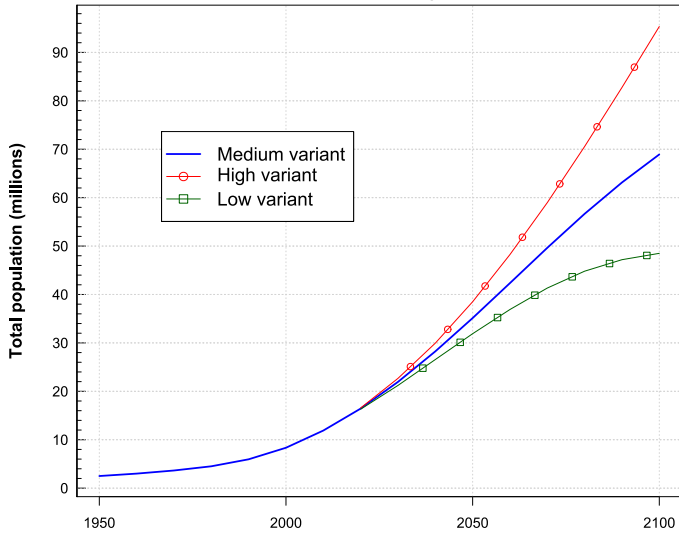


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

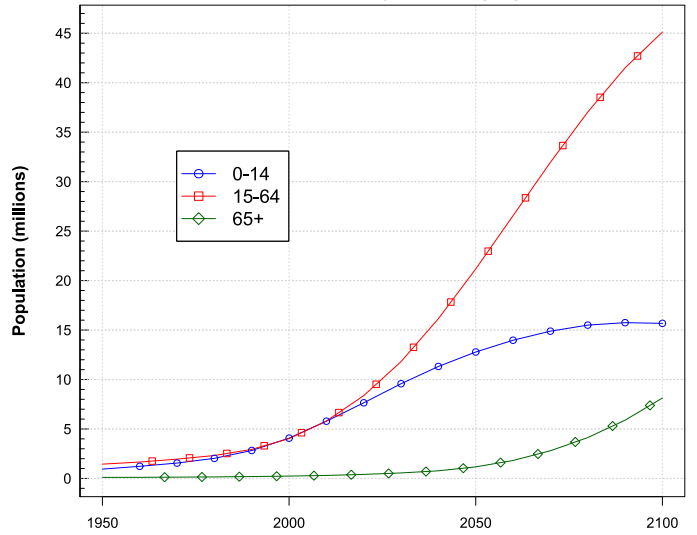


# Chad

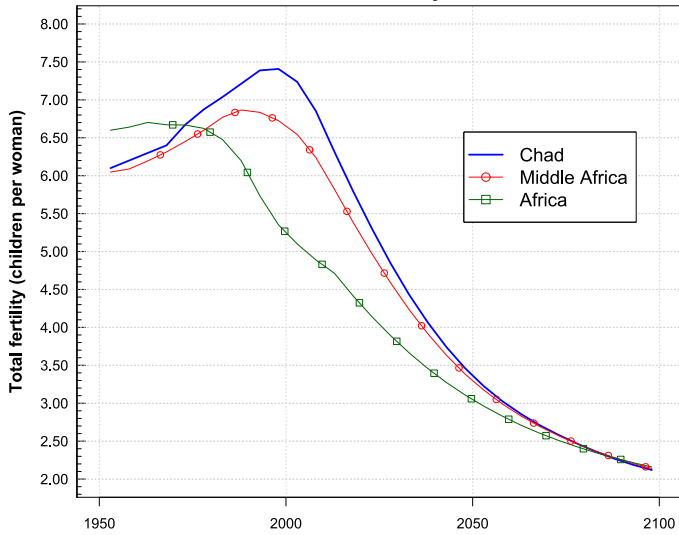
**Total Population by variant**



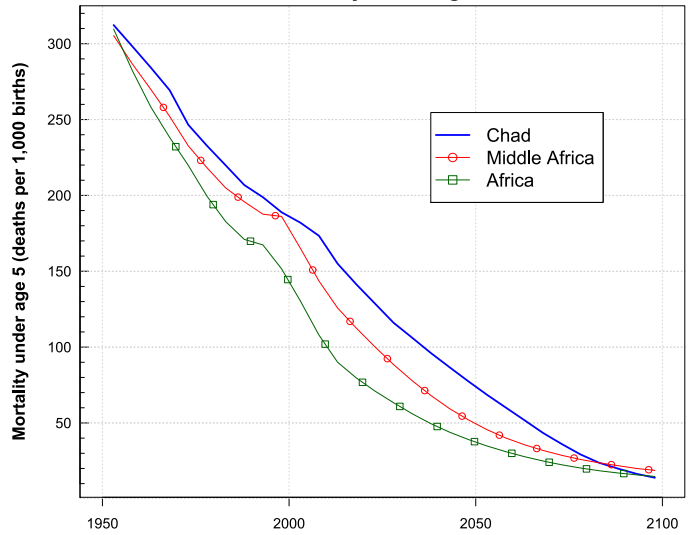
**Total Population by broad age group**



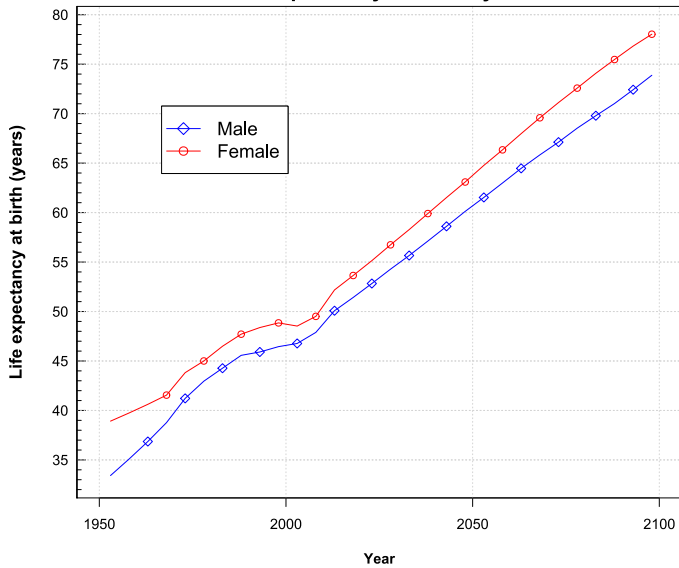
**Total fertility**



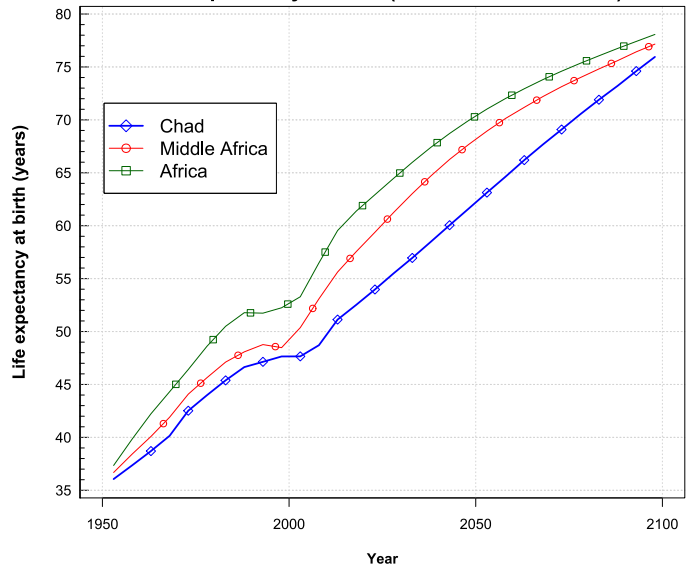
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Chad

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 502	3 645	5 958	8 343	10 068	11 896	14 037	16 431	21 946	35 131	53 205	68 927
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	3	5	7	8	9	11	13	17	28	42	55
Median age (years) .....	21.6	18.6	16.3	15.6	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.6	17.9	21.7	27.4	33.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	72.9	86.6	102.8	107.0	107.4	105.0	100.7	96.2	85.8	65.9	54.0	52.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	65.4	79.7	96.2	101.1	101.7	99.8	95.8	91.3	81.1	60.4	44.1	34.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.5	6.9	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.5	9.9	18.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	17.8	21.6	31.3	33.2	32.7	32.0	31.5	30.4	27.4	20.8	13.8	8.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	39	36	22	20	19	21	21	22	25	33	50	84
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.6	24.3	19.3	18.0	17.5	16.4	14.5	13.3	11.1	8.3	7.1	7.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	186	160	123	114	111	106	96	87	70	47	23	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	312	269	207	189	182	173	155	141	116	77	36	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	499	452	386	398	413	400	371	360	332	261	178	111
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.1	40.2	46.6	47.7	47.7	48.7	51.1	52.5	55.5	61.6	69.1	76.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.4	38.8	45.6	46.5	46.8	47.9	50.1	51.4	54.3	60.1	67.1	73.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.9	41.6	47.7	48.9	48.5	49.5	52.2	53.6	56.7	63.1	71.1	78.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.5	43.6	46.8	46.4	45.8	46.4	47.8	48.4	49.7	53.1	57.3	62.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.9	10.6	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.6	14.6	17.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.5	45.9	50.6	51.2	50.3	48.5	45.9	43.6	38.6	29.1	20.9	15.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.10	6.40	7.21	7.41	7.24	6.85	6.31	5.79	4.85	3.46	2.58	2.12
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.75	1.94	2.45	2.59	2.53	2.44	2.34	2.20	1.93	1.49	1.20	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.8	28.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	608	798	1 397	1 964	2 313	2 661	2 979	3 324	3 954	4 853	5 370	5 268
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	375	423	534	692	807	902	937	1 011	1 143	1 382	1 829	2 483
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	234	375	864	1 272	1 506	1 758	2 041	2 314	2 812	3 470	3 541	2 785
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 41	1	69	219	70	100	80	60	30	23	15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-2.4	0.1	1.8	4.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Chad

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1964 Demographic Survey and the 2004 Demographic Health Survey; the 1993 census and the 2009 census adjusted for underenumeration; and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1996/97 and 2004 Chad Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (b) number of births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1964 Demographic Survey and 1993 census; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1964 Demographic Survey, the 1993 and 2009 censuses, the 2000 and 2010 MICS, and the 2003 World Health Survey (WHS); and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1996/97 and 2004 Chad Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), (b) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1993 census, the 1996/97 and 2004 Chad DHS, and the 2000 and 2010 Chad Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

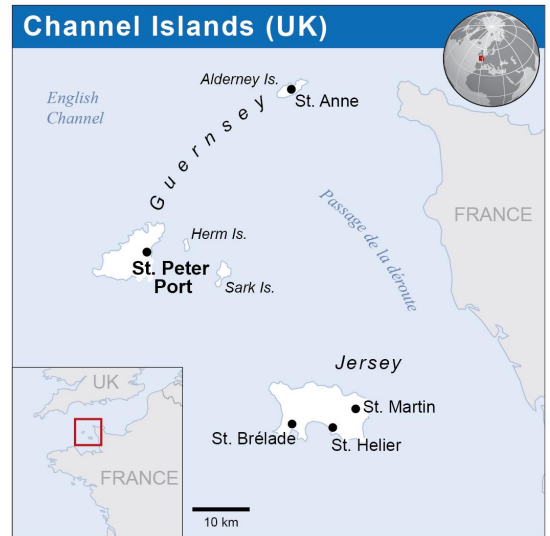
# Channel Islands

Total population (thousands) .....	164
Population density (persons per square km) .....	862
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	17.3

## 2010-2015

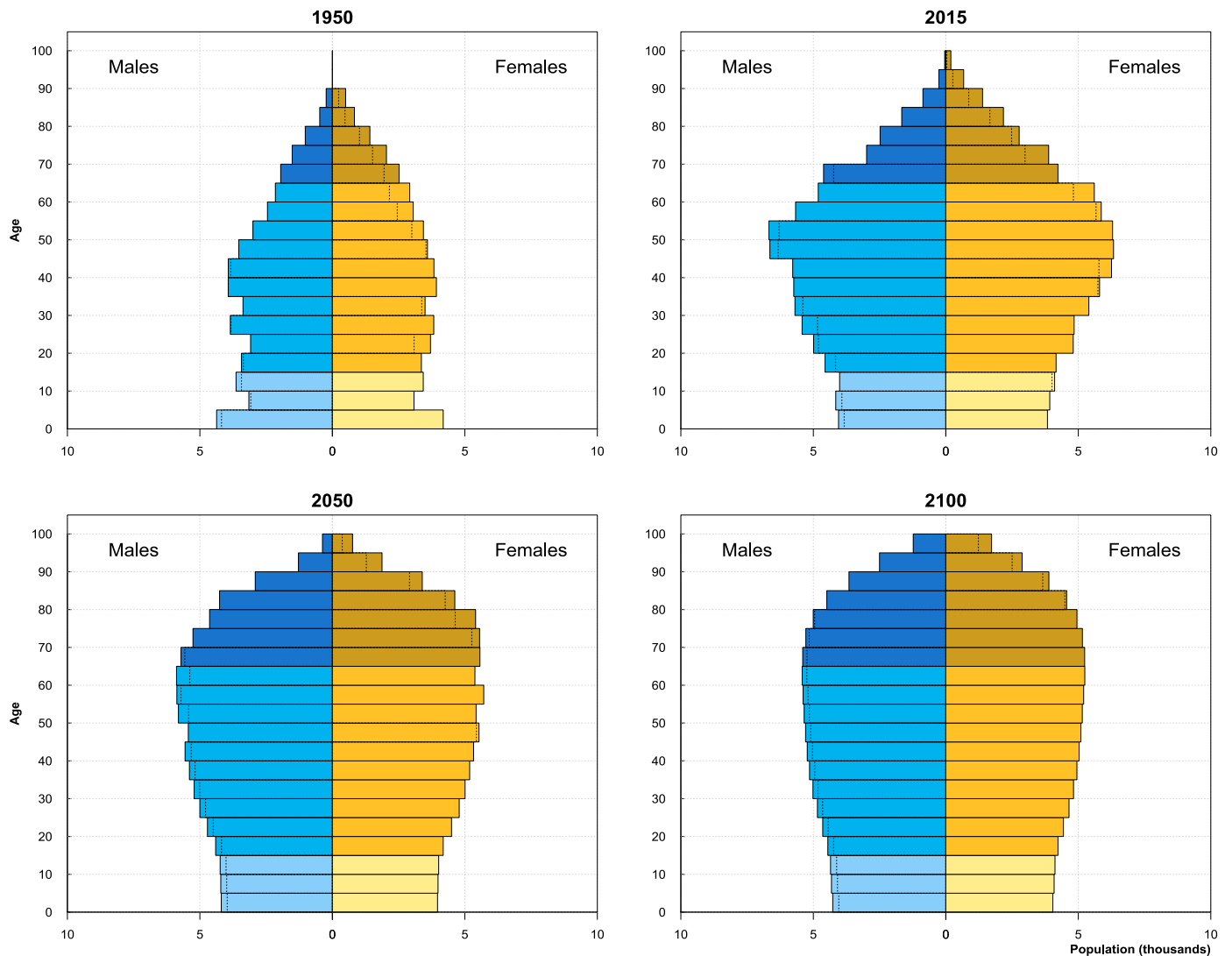
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.46
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	9
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

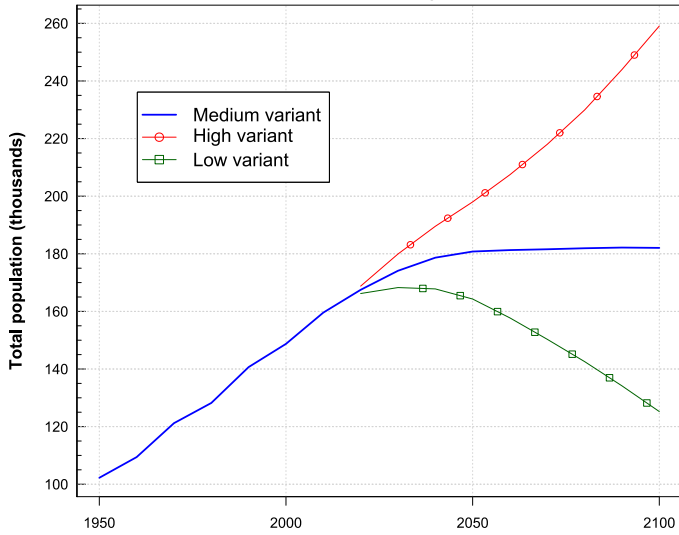
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



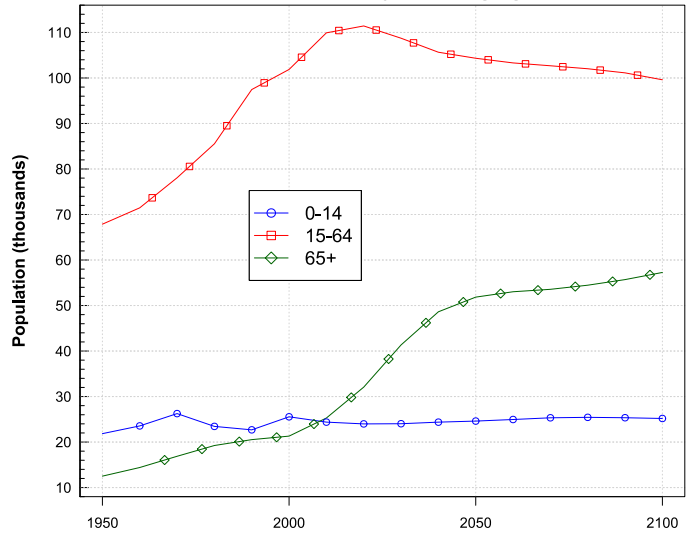
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Channel Islands

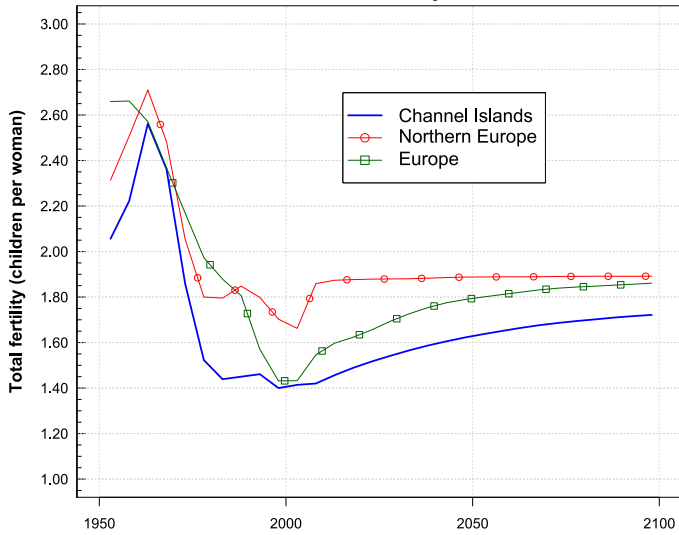
**Total Population by variant**



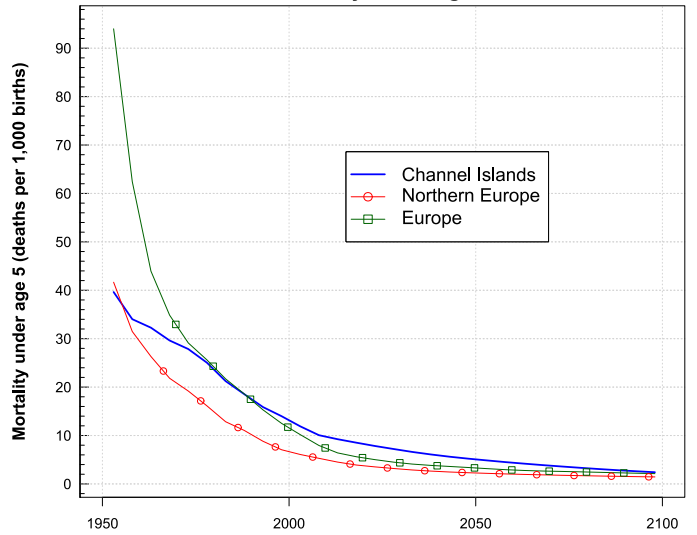
**Total Population by broad age group**



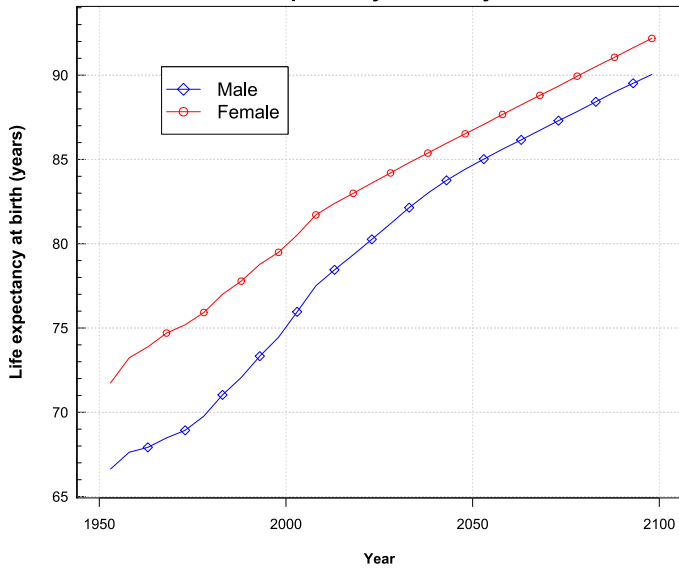
**Total fertility**



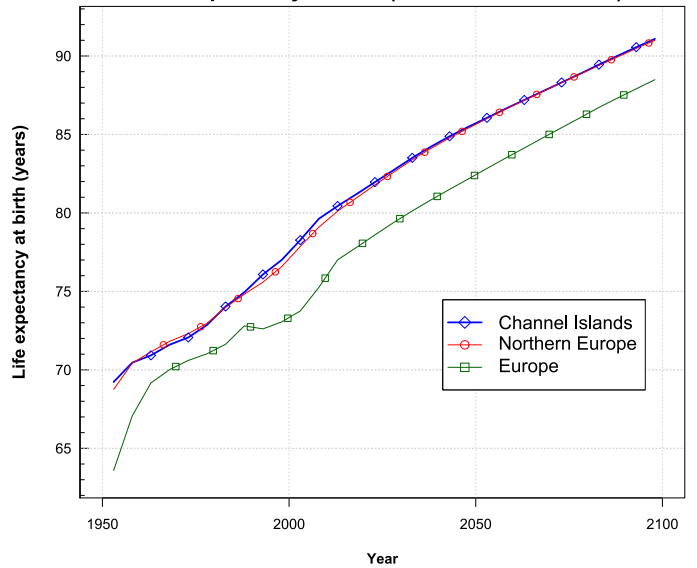
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Channel Islands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	102	121	141	149	154	160	164	167	174	181	182	182
Population density (persons per square km) .....	538	638	740	783	812	840	862	882	916	952	957	958
Median age (years) .....	35.7	35.2	36.0	38.1	39.6	41.2	42.6	44.0	46.1	48.0	48.0	49.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	50.6	55.2	44.3	46.0	45.2	45.2	47.0	50.3	60.1	73.3	77.6	82.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	32.2	33.6	23.3	25.1	23.6	22.2	21.6	21.5	22.1	23.6	24.8	25.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	18.4	21.6	21.1	20.9	21.6	23.0	25.4	28.8	38.0	49.7	52.8	57.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	2.3	3.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-3.2	-2.8	-2.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	107	66	70	109	95	103	137	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.3	12.0	11.0	10.1	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.7	12.0	11.9	11.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	32	25	16	12	10	9	8	7	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	40	30	19	14	12	10	9	9	7	5	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	164	138	103	82	71	60	55	50	41	29	19	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.2	71.6	74.9	77.0	78.3	79.6	80.4	81.2	82.7	85.5	88.3	91.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.6	68.5	72.1	74.5	76.0	77.5	78.5	79.3	81.2	84.4	87.3	90.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.7	74.7	77.8	79.5	80.5	81.7	82.4	83.0	84.2	86.5	89.4	92.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.5	59.1	61.6	63.2	64.3	65.6	66.3	67.0	68.4	71.0	73.7	76.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.9	14.7	15.9	16.9	17.6	18.4	18.9	19.4	20.5	22.6	24.8	27.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	14.6	16.0	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.06	2.36	1.45	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.46	1.49	1.54	1.62	1.69	1.72
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	0.95	1.11	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.82	0.83
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	28.2	28.7	29.6	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.6	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	11	11	10
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	-1	-3	-3	-2
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	2	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	4.2	6.6	8.9	5.2	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.0	2.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Channel Islands

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, with official population estimates for 2012, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on registered births classified by age of mother through 2000 for Guernsey and through 1994 for Jersey. Official 2013 estimates and projections were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2000 for Guernsey and through 1994 for Jersey, and (b) estimates of child mortality for the United Kingdom.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) a life table for 1989-1993 derived from registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying population, (b) registered deaths through 2000 for Guernsey and through 1994 for Jersey, and (c) the death rates of the United Kingdom.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase between 1950 and 2010.

# Chile

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	17 948
Population density (persons per square km) .....	24
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	20.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	11.0

2010-2015

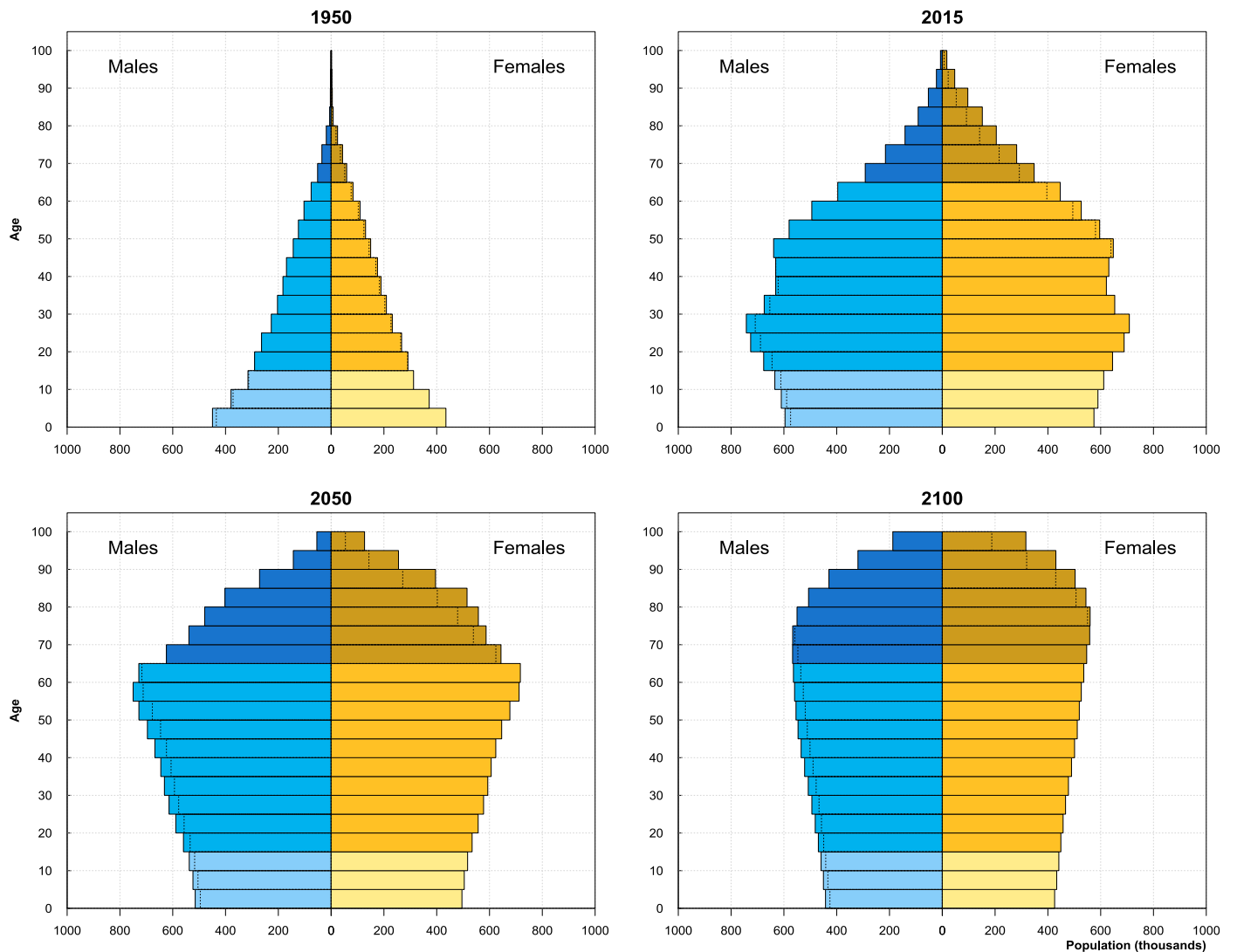
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.78
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

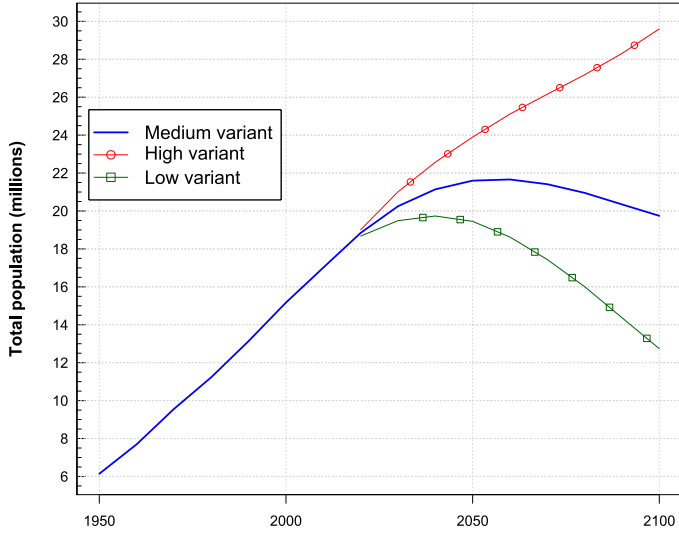


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

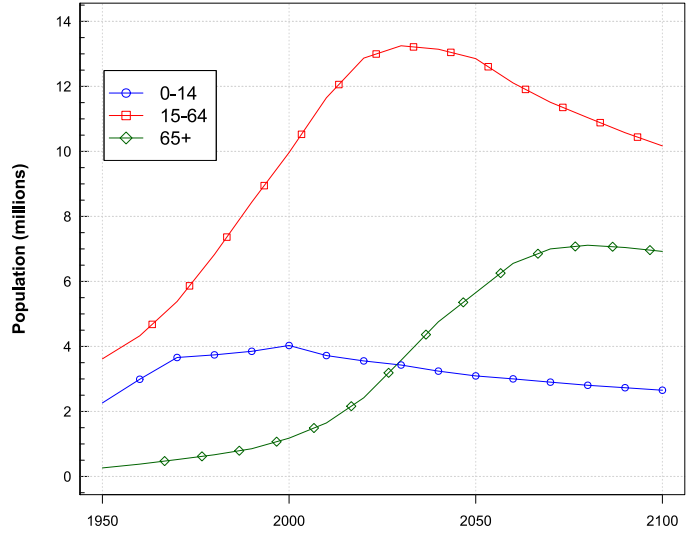


# Chile

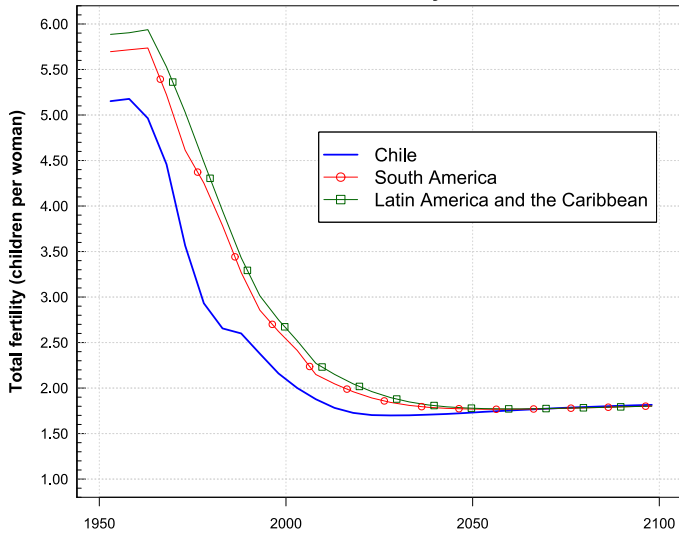
**Total Population by variant**



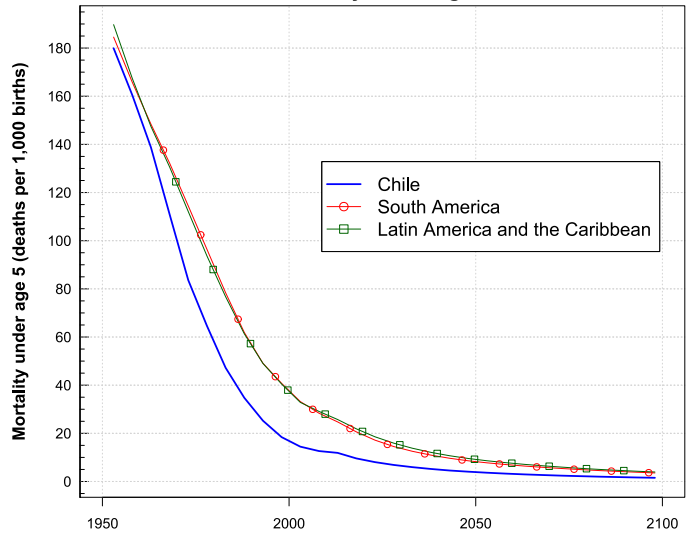
**Total Population by broad age group**



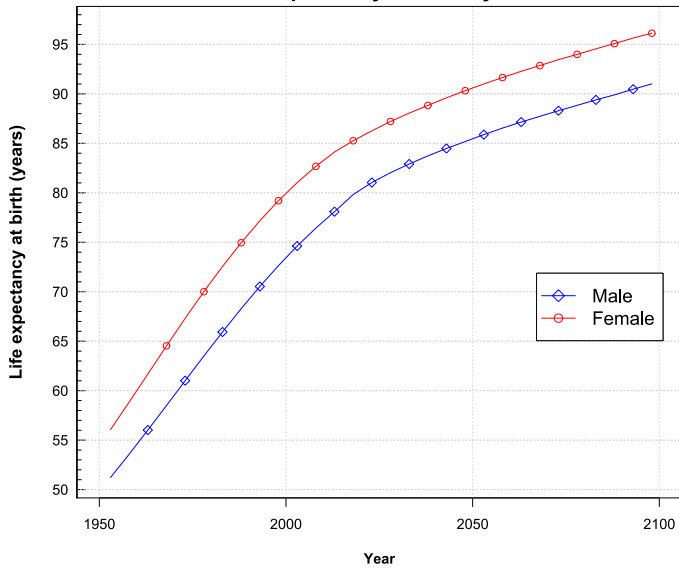
**Total fertility**



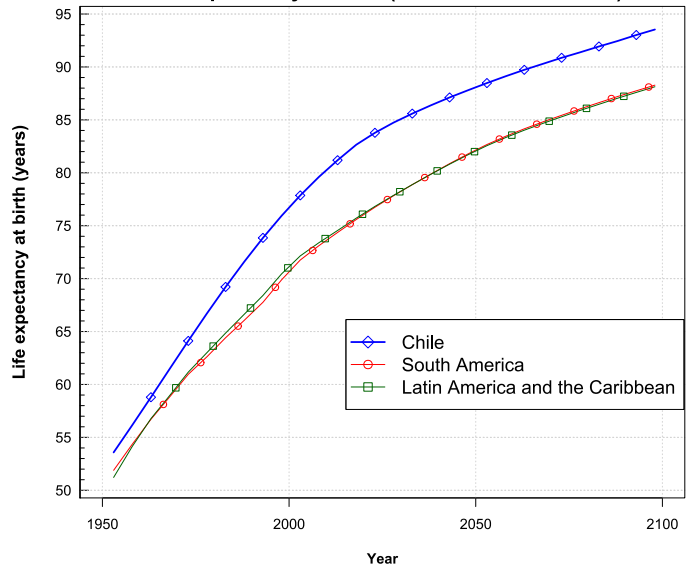
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Chile

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 143	9 562	13 141	15 170	16 097	17 015	17 948	18 842	20 250	21 601	21 208	19 744
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	13	18	20	22	23	24	25	27	29	29	27
Median age (years) .....	22.2	20.9	25.9	29.4	31.2	32.8	34.4	36.1	40.1	46.9	50.7	51.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	69.8	77.7	55.7	52.3	48.4	46.1	45.2	46.4	52.8	68.1	88.2	94.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	62.5	68.0	45.6	40.4	35.7	31.9	29.3	27.6	25.9	24.1	25.3	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.3	9.7	10.1	11.8	12.7	14.1	16.0	18.8	27.0	44.0	62.9	68.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.0	21.8	16.2	12.3	10.7	9.4	8.4	7.5	5.3	0.9	-2.5	-3.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	32	33	43	52	59	63	65	72	113	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.5	10.2	6.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.9	8.5	11.2	12.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	130	87	28	13	9	8	7	6	4	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	180	111	35	18	14	13	12	10	7	4	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	299	243	155	112	97	85	74	65	53	36	23	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.6	61.5	71.6	75.9	77.9	79.6	81.2	82.7	84.7	87.8	90.9	93.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.2	58.5	68.3	72.6	74.6	76.4	78.1	79.8	82.0	85.2	88.3	91.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.1	64.5	75.0	79.2	81.0	82.7	84.1	85.3	87.2	90.3	93.5	96.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.5	54.7	59.5	62.6	64.3	65.9	67.4	68.7	70.5	73.3	76.2	78.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.2	14.3	16.0	17.7	18.8	20.0	21.1	22.0	23.3	25.3	27.5	29.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	37.5	32.1	22.7	17.8	15.9	14.5	13.5	12.7	11.2	9.4	8.7	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.15	4.46	2.60	2.16	2.00	1.88	1.78	1.73	1.70	1.73	1.78	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.95	1.90	1.23	1.03	0.96	0.90	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.87	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	28.7	27.4	27.6	27.9	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.9	29.0	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 220	1 457	1 432	1 306	1 241	1 203	1 178	1 165	1 115	1 012	931	868
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	471	465	407	401	409	424	446	480	587	917	1 198	1 203
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	749	992	1 025	905	832	779	732	686	528	95	- 266	- 335
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 30	- 43	8	72	94	139	201	209	83	83	62	41
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.9	-0.9	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Chile

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered through 2011 classified by age of mother; (b) estimates from the 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses; and (c) official estimates through 2009.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1950 through 2011; (b) estimates from the 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered .

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from registered deaths, and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2013 adjusted for infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method,

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2002, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA). Statistics of Chileans living overseas from the 2000 census round were also considered and levels adjusted accordingly.

# China

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	1 376 049
Population density (persons per square km) .....	147
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	17.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	73.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.6

2010-2015

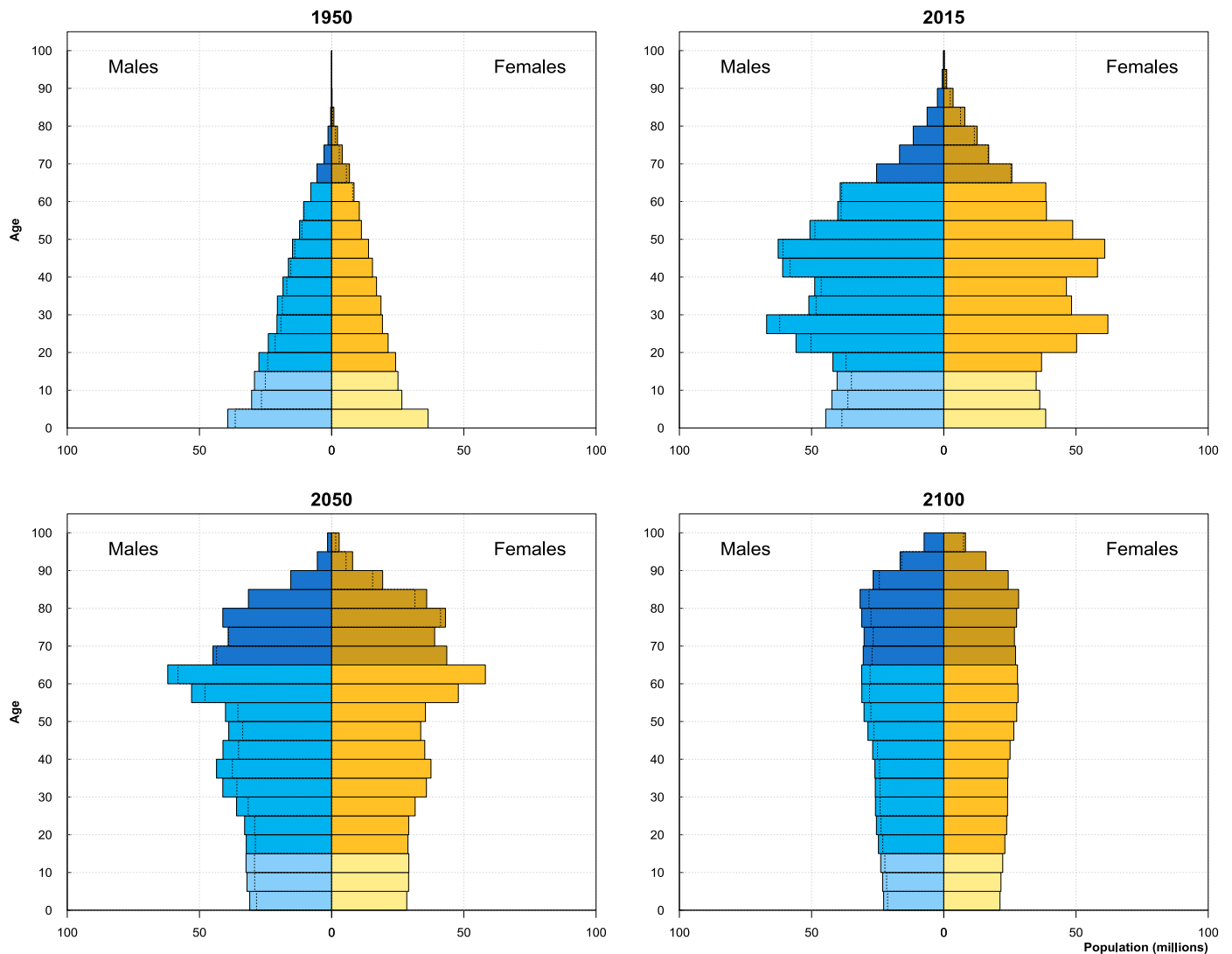
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.55
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

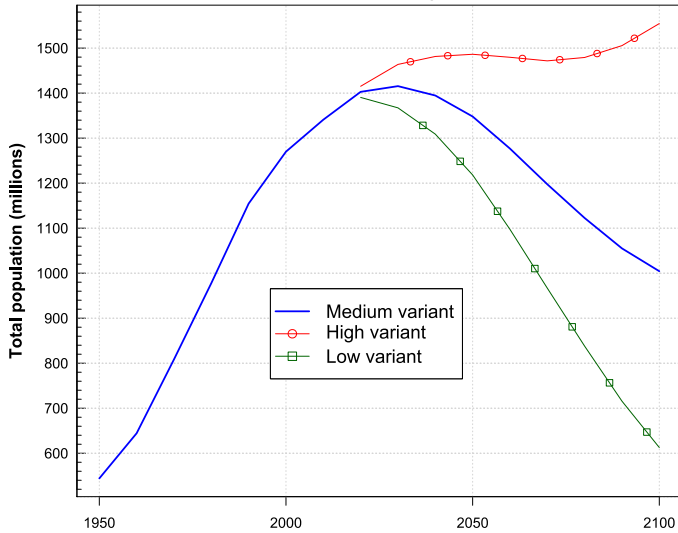
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



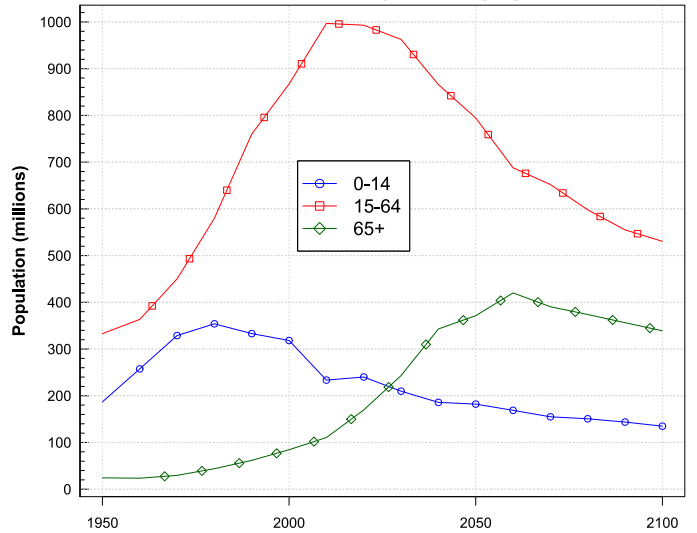
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# China

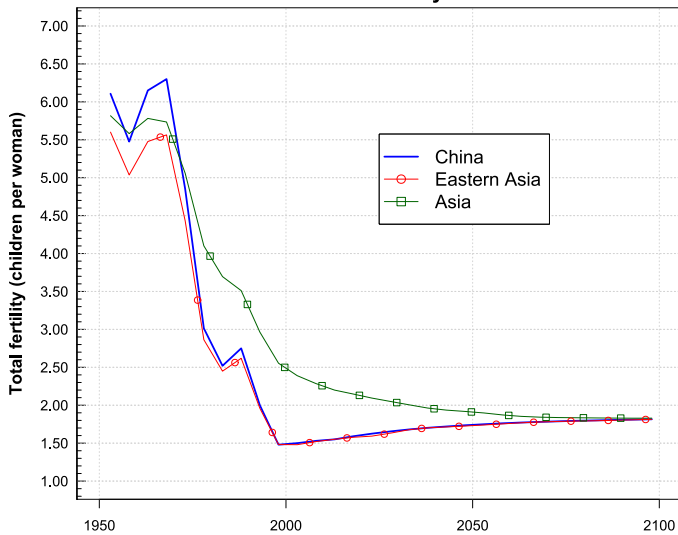
**Total Population by variant**



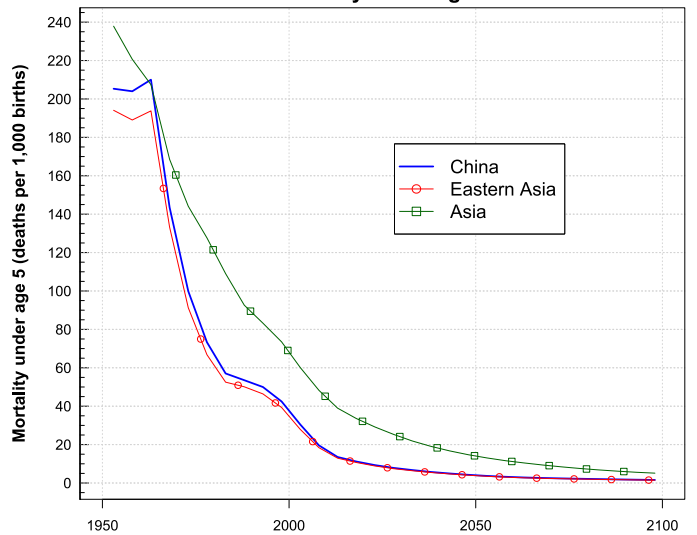
**Total Population by broad age group**



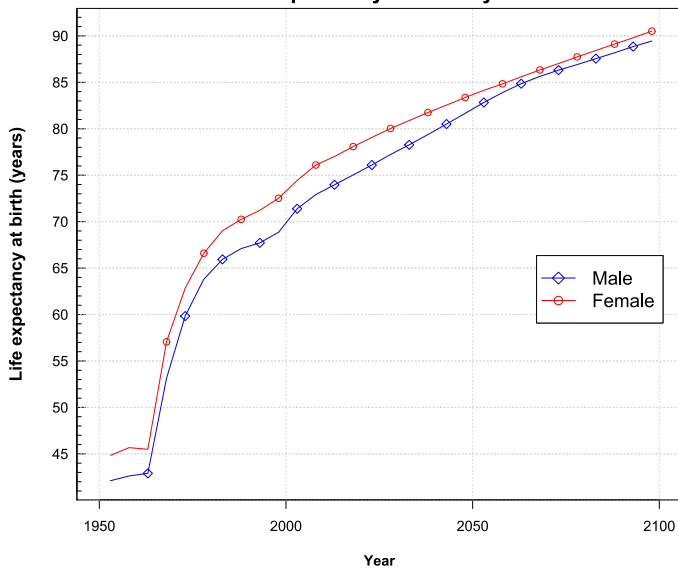
**Total fertility**



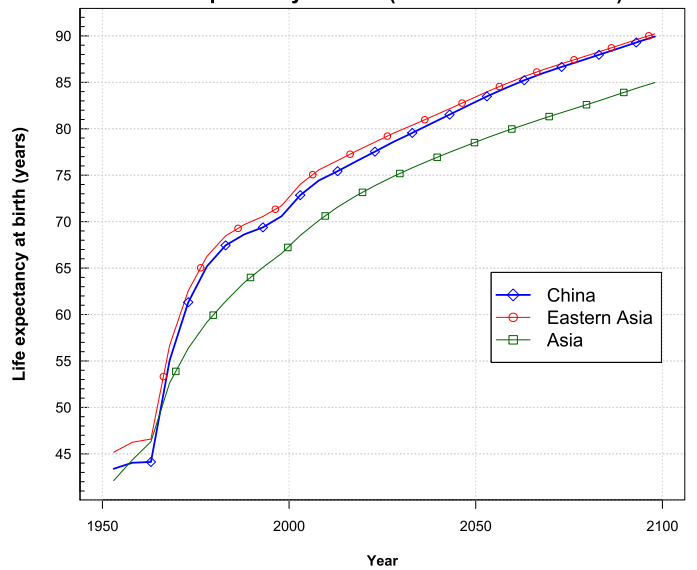
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# China

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	544 113	808 511	1 154 606	1 269 975	1 305 601	1 340 969	1 376 049	1 402 848	1 415 545	1 348 056	1 159 645	1 004 392
Population density (persons per square km) .....	58	86	123	135	139	143	147	149	151	144	124	107
Median age (years) .....	23.7	19.2	24.7	29.8	32.6	35.2	37.0	38.7	43.2	49.6	51.4	51.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	63.4	79.7	51.9	46.5	38.1	34.5	36.6	41.3	47.1	69.7	84.7	89.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	56.1	73.1	43.8	36.7	27.7	23.4	23.5	24.2	21.8	22.9	24.3	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.3	6.6	8.1	9.7	10.4	11.1	13.1	17.1	25.3	46.7	60.4	63.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.1	26.9	18.5	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.1	0.3	-3.7	-6.2	-4.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	26	38	103	126	130	135	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.1	13.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.6	12.5	14.8	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	129	94	42	34	25	17	12	10	7	4	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	205	144	54	42	30	20	14	11	8	4	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	476	307	139	126	105	96	89	81	67	44	27	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.4	55.1	68.6	70.6	72.9	74.4	75.4	76.5	78.6	82.5	86.7	89.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.1	53.1	67.1	68.9	71.4	72.9	74.0	75.0	77.2	81.7	86.3	89.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.8	57.1	70.3	72.5	74.4	76.1	77.0	78.1	80.0	83.4	87.0	90.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.6	50.3	58.0	59.0	60.4	61.2	61.7	62.5	64.4	68.0	71.9	75.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.6	11.3	13.6	14.2	14.9	15.3	15.5	16.2	17.5	20.2	23.4	26.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.2	39.9	25.2	13.3	12.1	12.2	12.4	11.5	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.11	6.30	2.75	1.48	1.50	1.53	1.55	1.59	1.66	1.74	1.79	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	109	114	116	117	116	115	113	109	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.01	2.48	1.23	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.7	29.8	26.2	26.0	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.7	27.4	29.7	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	120 554	151 151	139 038	82 976	77 978	80 415	84 340	79 540	63 346	59 733	50 671	44 112
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	65 927	49 218	36 900	40 336	40 207	42 845	47 460	51 241	61 173	84 834	87 434	67 050
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	54 627	101 933	102 138	42 640	37 770	37 570	36 880	28 299	2 173	- 25 101	- 36 763	- 22 938
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 166	- 13	- 154	- 507	- 2 144	- 2 202	- 1 800	- 1 500	- 1 500	- 1 500	- 1 125	- 750
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## China

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1964, 1982, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses (adjusted for underenumeration based on post-enumeration surveys), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) adjusted official estimates for 1991-2010 according to comparisons of the 2000 and 2010 censuses; (b) official estimates of total fertility through 1990; and (c) data on educational enrolments, immunization (DTP3), other nationwide surveys, and policy information were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on life tables derived from: (a) the 1981, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses (adjusted for underestimation of child mortality and overestimation of old-age mortality); (b) surveys on causes of death in 1973/75 and 2004/05; (c) Disease Surveillance Points (DSP) system from 1991 to 2013; (d) 1987, 1995 and 2005 population survey (1 per cent), and the annual survey on population change (1 per thousand). Official estimates were also used; estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables from: (a) the 1981, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses (adjusted for underestimation of child mortality and overestimation of old-age mortality); (b) surveys on causes of death in 1973/75 and 2004/05; (c) Disease Surveillance Points (DSP) system from 1991 to 2013; and (d) 1987, 1995 and 2005 population survey (1 per cent), and the annual survey on population change (1 per thousand).

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015, and on the numbers of international migration admitted by the main receiving countries.

# China, Hong Kong SAR

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	7 288
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6 941
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	12.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	73.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	15.1

2010-2015

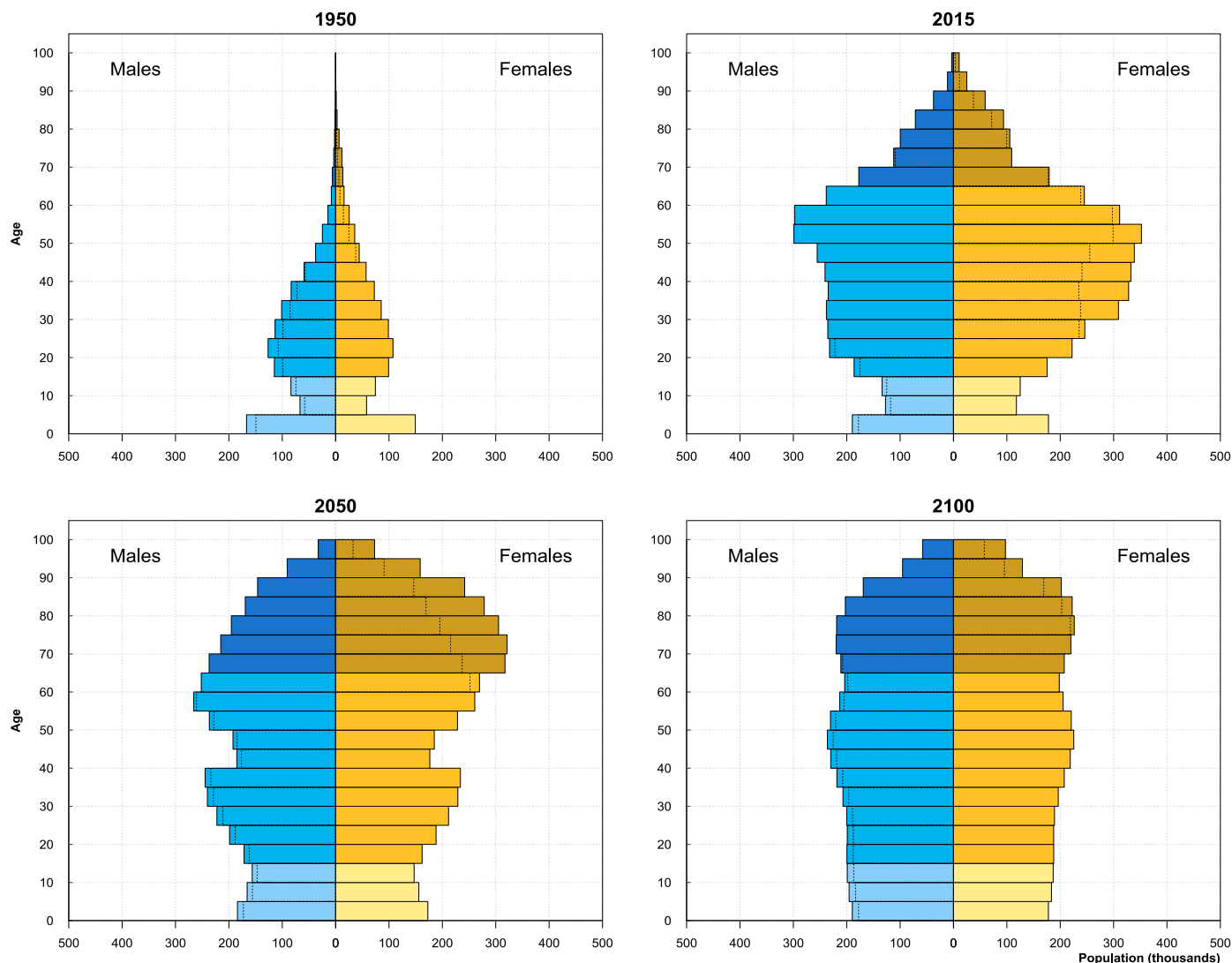
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	83.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

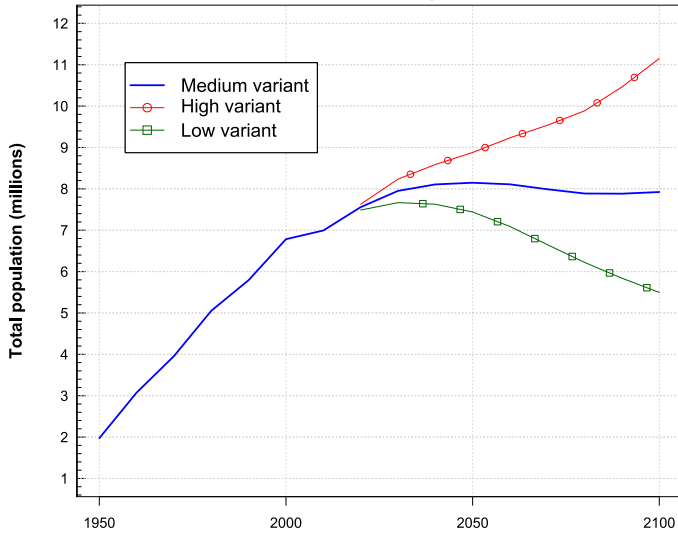


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

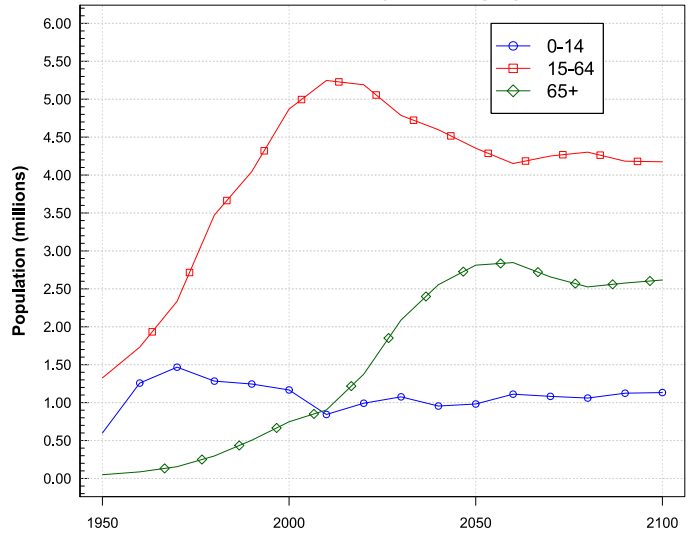


# China, Hong Kong SAR

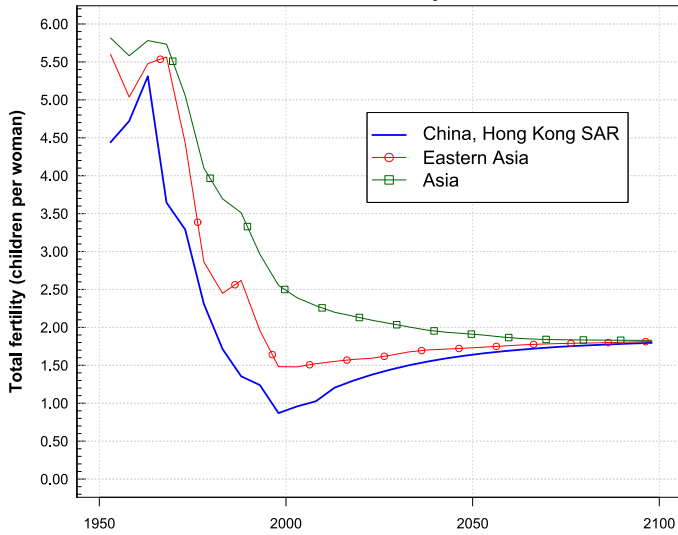
**Total Population by variant**



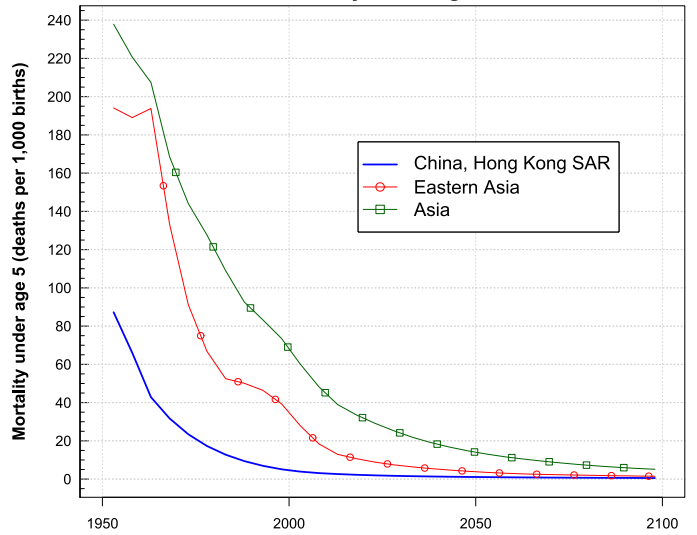
**Total Population by broad age group**



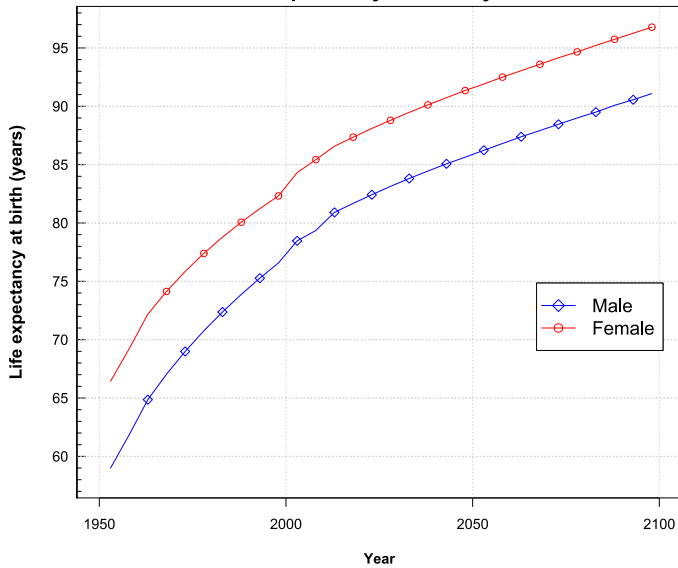
**Total fertility**



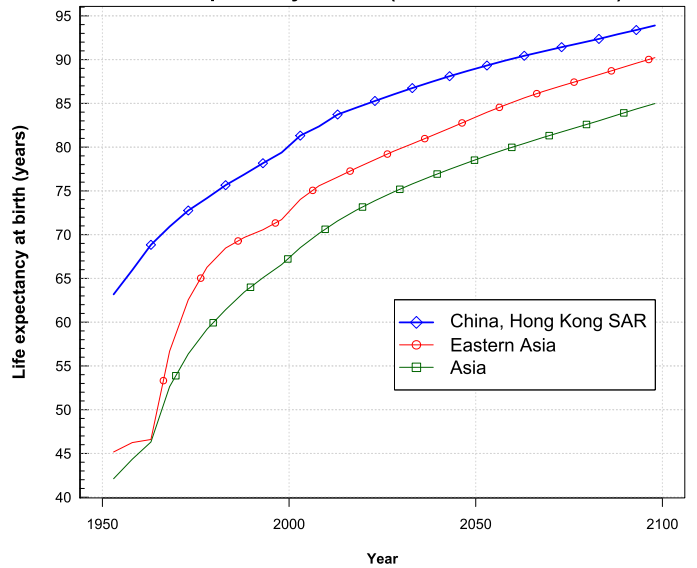
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## China, Hong Kong SAR

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 974	3 958	5 794	6 784	6 842	6 994	7 288	7 557	7 951	8 148	7 930	7 924
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1 880	3 770	5 518	6 460	6 517	6 661	6 941	7 197	7 572	7 760	7 552	7 546
Median age (years) .....	23.7	21.2	30.9	36.5	39.2	41.1	43.2	45.1	48.6	52.7	50.2	49.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	48.9	69.5	43.2	39.3	35.7	33.3	37.0	45.6	66.1	87.1	82.4	89.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	45.2	62.8	30.8	24.0	19.2	16.1	16.4	19.1	22.5	22.6	24.3	27.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.7	6.7	12.5	15.3	16.5	17.2	20.6	26.5	43.7	64.6	58.1	62.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	31.4	17.2	7.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.2	0.5	-3.3	-4.4	-1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	15	86	52	35	—	—	84	96	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	7.6	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.8	11.8	12.9	10.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	62	25	7	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	87	32	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	227	161	102	79	66	58	49	44	37	28	19	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.2	70.9	76.9	79.4	81.3	82.4	83.7	84.5	86.0	88.7	91.4	93.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.0	67.0	73.9	76.6	78.5	79.4	80.9	81.7	83.1	85.6	88.5	91.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.4	74.1	80.1	82.3	84.3	85.4	86.6	87.4	88.8	91.4	94.2	96.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.7	58.6	62.8	64.9	66.7	67.7	69.0	69.8	71.2	73.9	76.5	79.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.4	15.2	17.3	18.5	20.0	20.5	21.5	22.1	23.2	25.4	27.7	29.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.0	22.1	13.1	8.1	8.4	8.9	10.1	9.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.44	3.65	1.36	0.87	0.96	1.03	1.20	1.30	1.44	1.63	1.74	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.92	1.69	0.65	0.42	0.46	0.49	0.58	0.62	0.70	0.79	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.8	30.4	31.1	31.6	32.4	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	435	429	367	260	287	309	359	364	328	348	340	363
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	85	95	147	172	187	202	215	244	308	481	513	416
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	350	334	219	88	100	106	144	119	20	- 133	- 174	- 53
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	166	- 178	160	551	- 41	45	150	150	150	150	113	75
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	14.9	-9.2	5.7	17.0	-1.2	1.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.8	1.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## China, Hong Kong SAR

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1961 through 2011, with official estimates from 2012 to 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official estimates through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# China, Macao SAR

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	588
Population density (persons per square km) .....	19 652
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	13.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	78.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.0

2010-2015

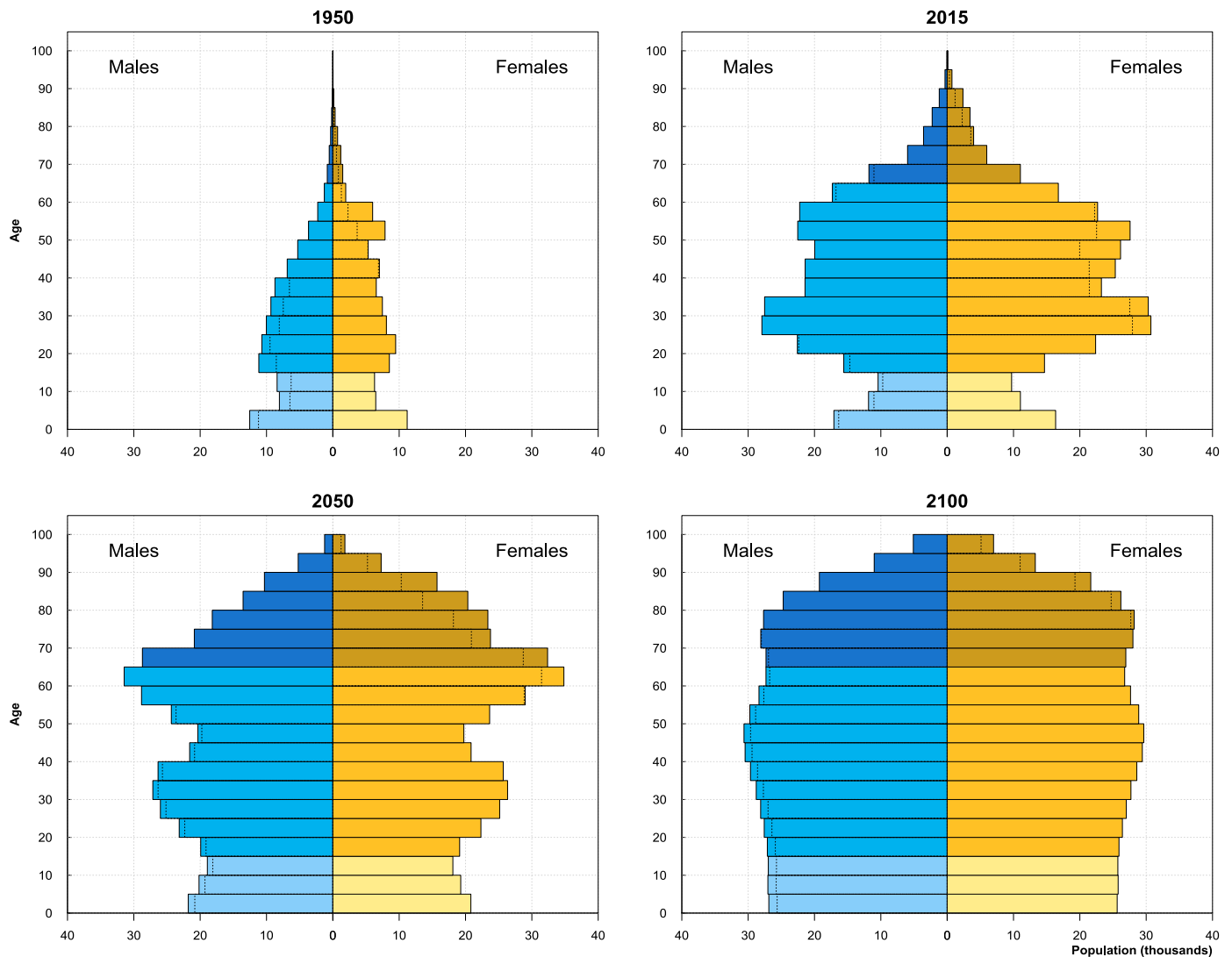
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.19
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

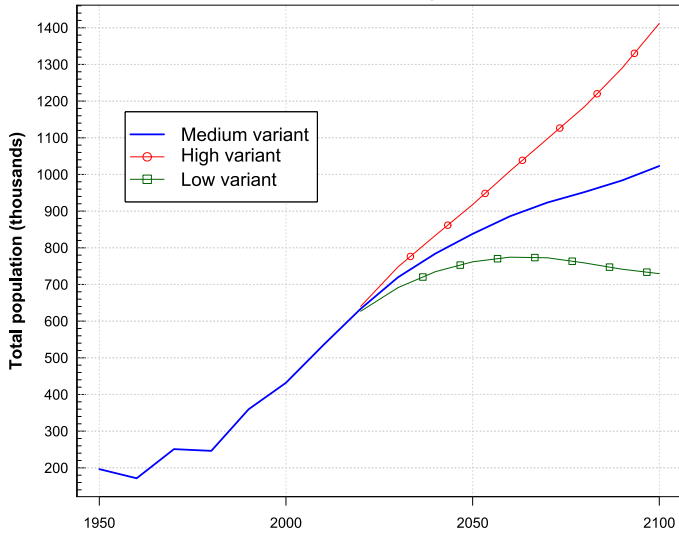
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



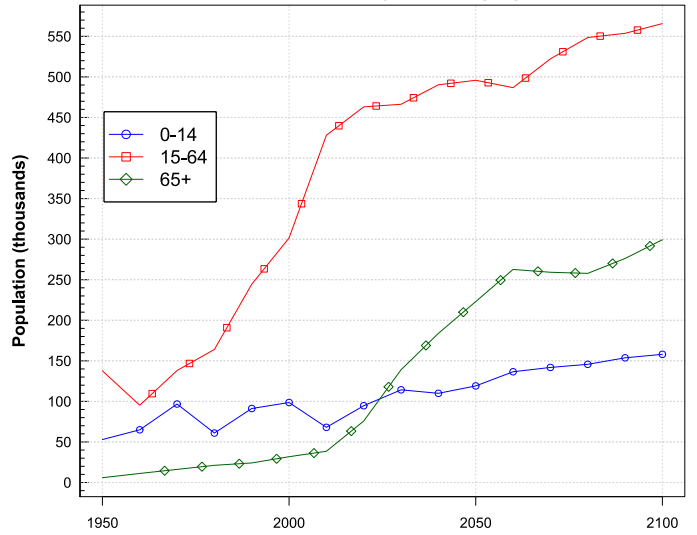
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# China, Macao SAR

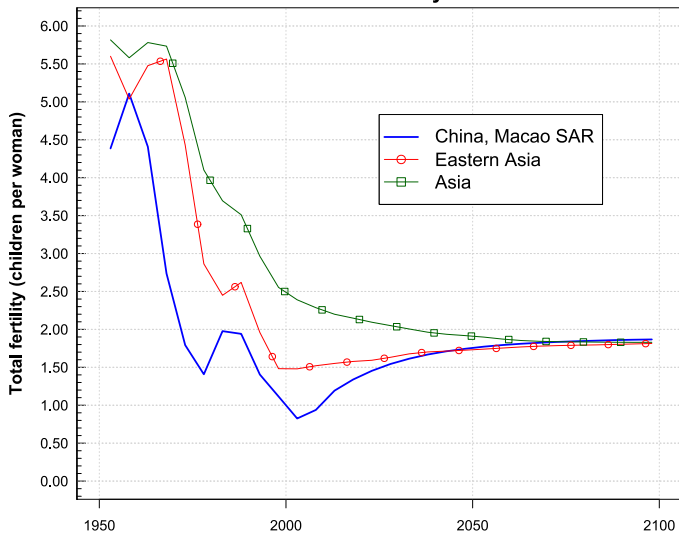
## Total Population by variant



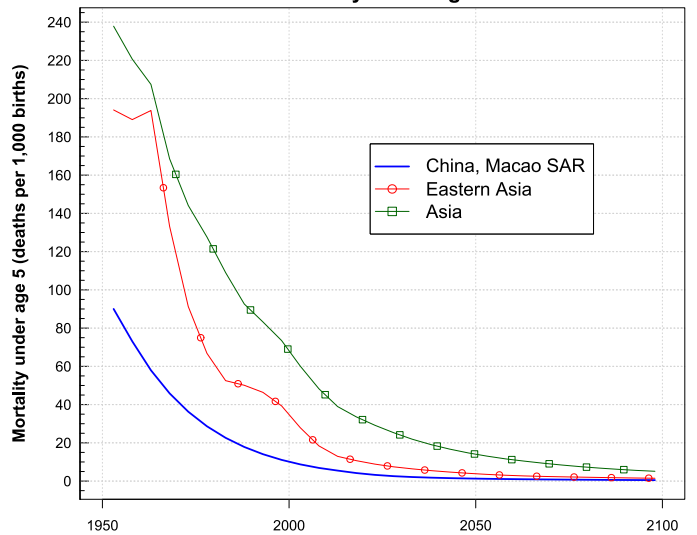
## Total Population by broad age group



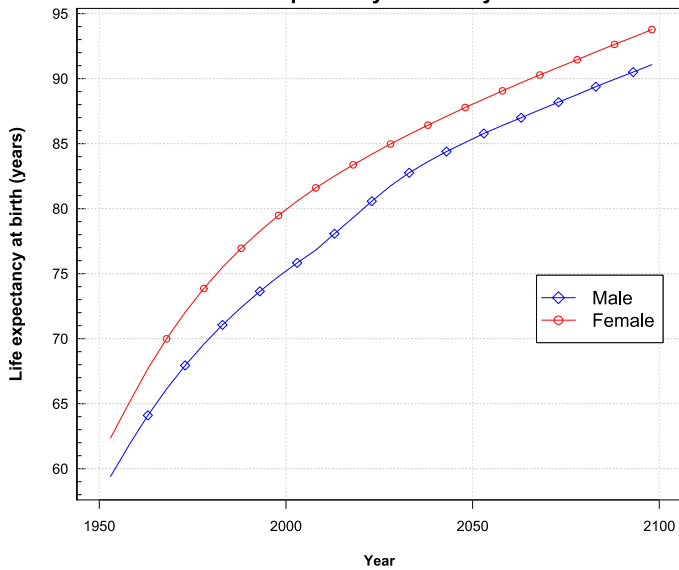
## Total fertility



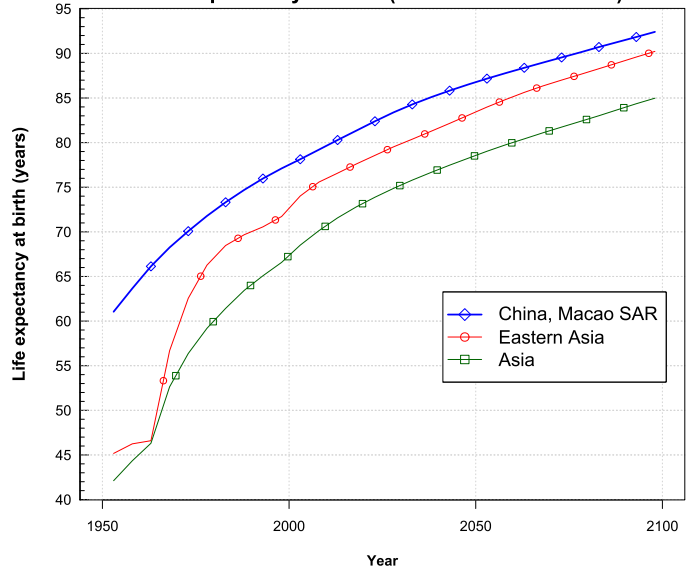
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# China, Macao SAR

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	196	251	360	432	468	535	588	634	720	838	938	1 023
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6 571	8 395	12 031	14 445	15 657	17 880	19 652	21 188	24 064	28 024	31 379	34 214
Median age (years) .....	26.5	19.2	28.9	33.1	35.1	36.5	37.9	39.4	43.7	47.0	46.2	46.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	42.8	81.8	47.2	43.3	32.6	24.9	28.2	36.8	54.3	69.0	73.3	80.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	38.5	70.1	37.3	32.7	22.9	15.9	16.7	20.4	24.5	24.0	26.4	27.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.3	11.7	9.9	10.6	9.7	9.0	11.5	16.4	29.8	45.0	46.9	52.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-1.6	3.9	3.9	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.6	7.0	15.9	6.4	2.8	4.1	6.4	6.9	4.6	0.4	-0.8	1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	18	18	43	43	26	37	46	60	108	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.4	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.6	9.6	10.9	8.7
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	66	35	13	8	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	90	46	18	11	9	7	5	4	3	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	249	180	113	90	79	69	60	51	38	23	14	8
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.1	68.3	74.7	77.1	78.1	79.2	80.3	81.3	83.4	86.5	89.5	92.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.4	66.1	72.4	74.8	75.8	76.8	78.1	79.3	81.8	85.1	88.2	91.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.4	70.0	77.0	79.5	80.6	81.6	82.5	83.4	85.0	87.8	90.9	93.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.0	57.0	61.3	63.1	64.0	64.8	65.8	66.7	68.6	71.7	74.6	77.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.5	14.1	16.0	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.2	20.5	22.9	25.4	28.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	34.0	13.8	21.9	11.3	7.7	8.8	11.2	11.7	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.39	2.74	1.94	1.12	0.83	0.94	1.19	1.34	1.54	1.74	1.84	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.85	1.24	0.92	0.54	0.40	0.45	0.58	0.65	0.75	0.85	0.89	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.3	31.4	29.2	29.8	29.6	30.0	30.4	31.3	31.8	31.9	31.9	31.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	32	16	36	23	17	22	31	36	36	41	47	52
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	10	8	10	10	11	12	13	15	20	40	51	44
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	22	8	26	13	6	10	18	21	16	2	- 4	8
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 37	36	37	20	30	56	35	25	25	25	19	13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-39.5	31.5	22.8	9.7	13.3	22.5	12.5	8.2	7.2	6.1	4.0	2.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## China, Macao SAR

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1950 through 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official estimates through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Colombia

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	48 229
Population density (persons per square km) .....	43
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	24.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.0

2010-2015

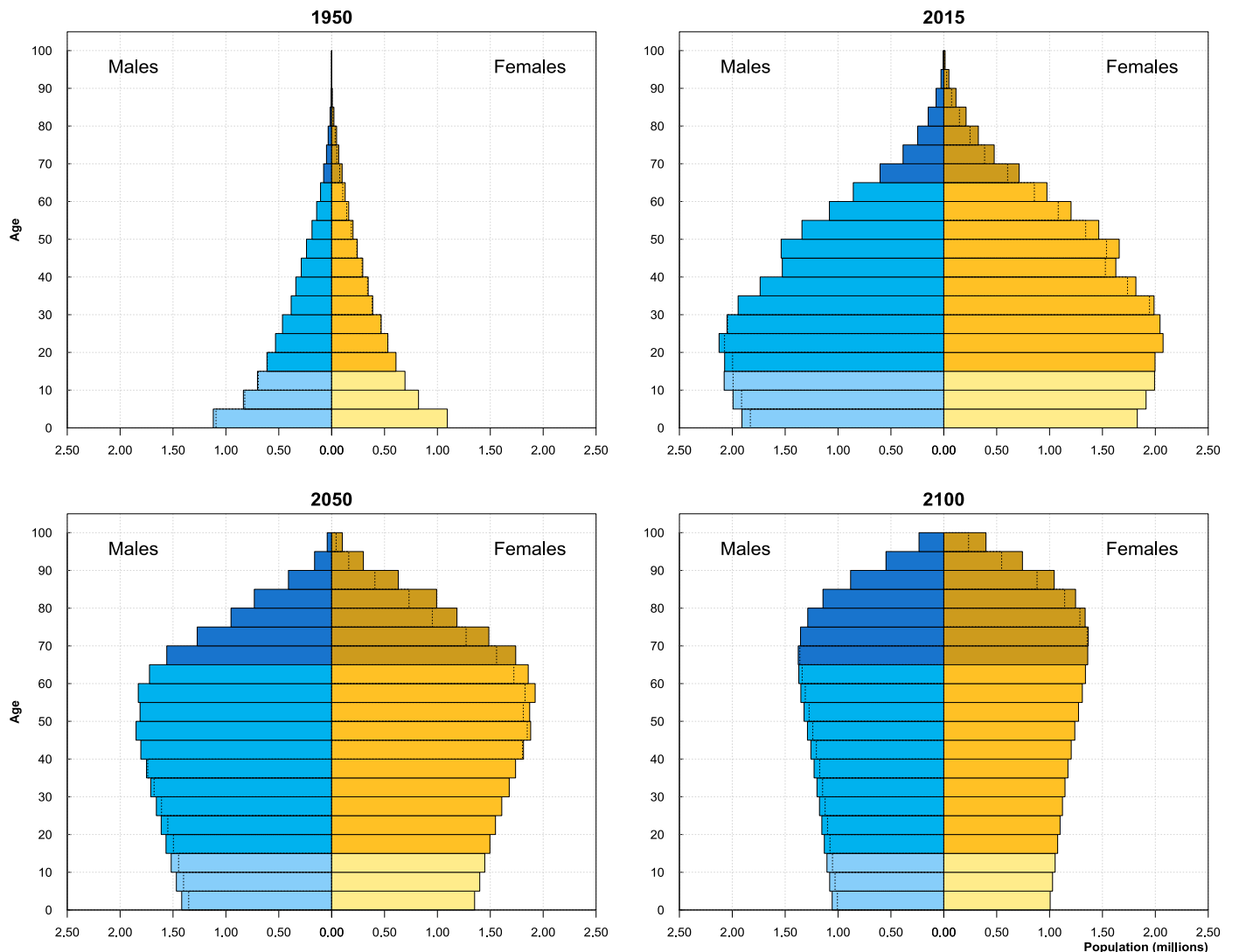
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.93
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	25
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

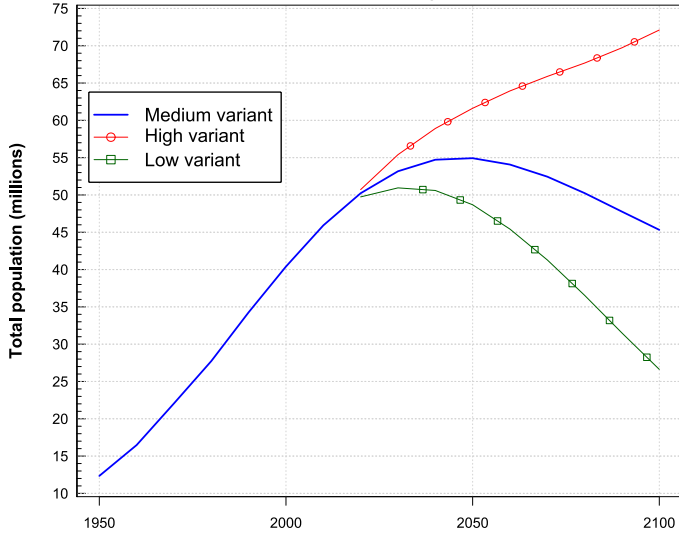


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

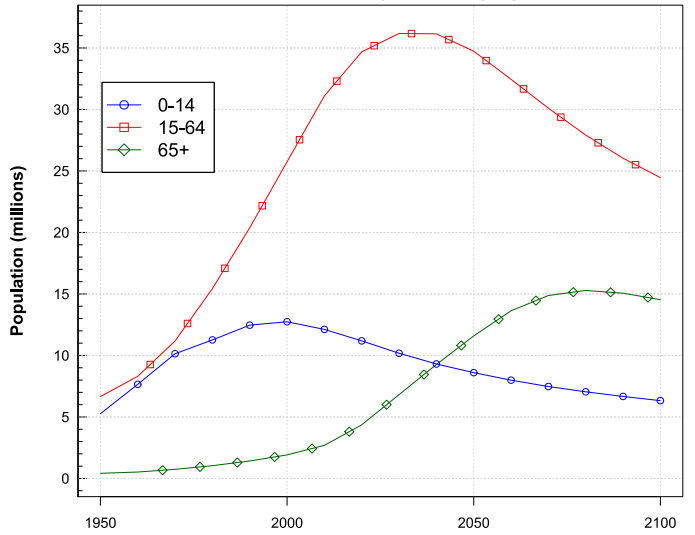


# Colombia

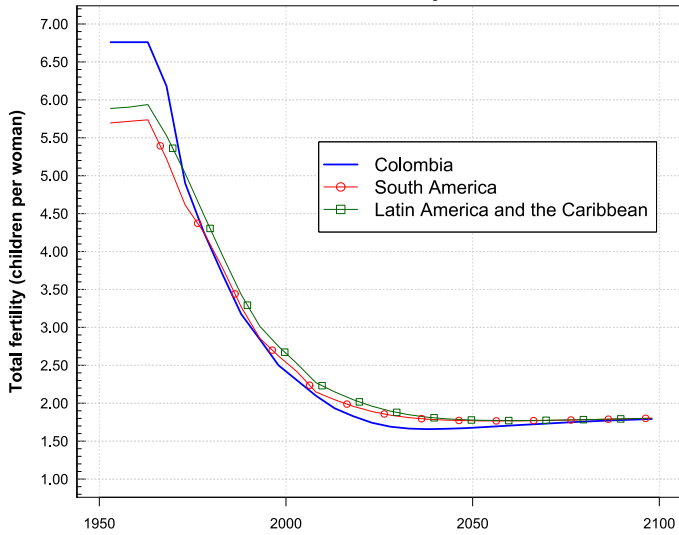
**Total Population by variant**



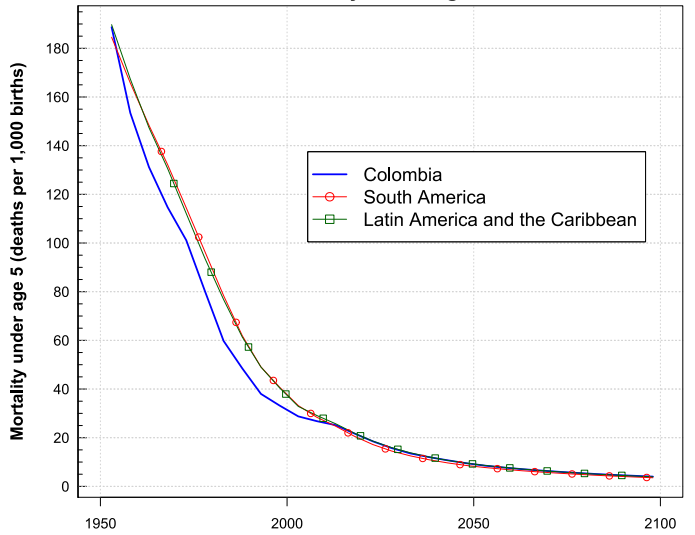
**Total Population by broad age group**



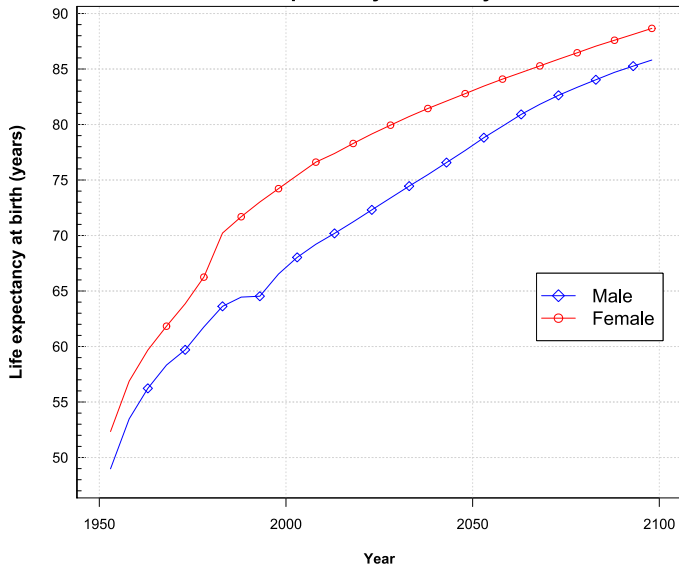
**Total fertility**



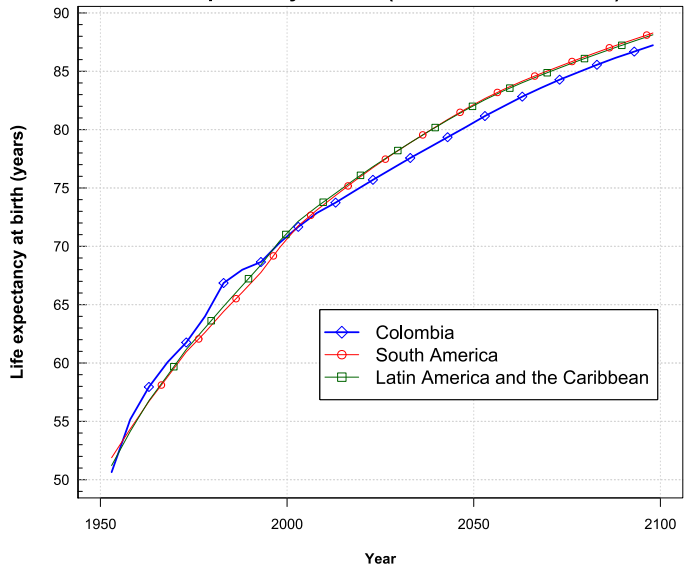
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Colombia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	12 341	22 061	34 272	40 404	43 286	45 918	48 229	50 229	53 175	54 927	51 409	45 321
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	20	31	36	39	41	43	45	48	50	46	41
Median age (years) .....	18.7	16.8	21.6	24.4	26.1	28.0	30.1	32.2	36.4	43.4	48.5	49.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	85.4	97.3	68.1	56.9	51.8	47.6	45.6	44.8	47.0	58.1	77.5	85.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	79.1	90.7	61.2	49.5	43.9	39.0	35.4	32.3	28.1	24.8	25.0	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.7	10.3	12.6	18.8	33.4	52.5	59.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	30.8	31.0	21.5	16.2	14.5	12.5	10.4	8.7	5.5	0.3	-3.6	-4.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	25	35	46	51	59	71	86	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	16.5	10.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	7.0	9.8	12.7	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	123	82	35	24	20	19	18	15	11	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	189	115	48	33	29	27	25	22	16	10	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	327	244	194	180	166	153	145	137	120	85	52	33
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.7	60.1	68.0	70.3	71.7	72.9	73.7	74.7	76.6	80.2	84.3	87.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.0	58.3	64.5	66.5	68.0	69.2	70.2	71.2	73.4	77.7	82.6	85.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.3	61.8	71.7	74.2	75.4	76.6	77.4	78.3	79.9	82.8	85.9	88.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.0	53.7	56.8	58.0	59.0	60.1	60.9	61.6	63.0	66.1	69.9	72.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.6	13.2	15.0	16.0	16.5	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.8	20.4	22.6	24.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.3	41.1	27.7	21.9	20.1	18.0	16.2	14.8	12.5	10.2	9.1	9.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.76	6.18	3.18	2.50	2.30	2.10	1.93	1.83	1.69	1.67	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.44	2.56	1.46	1.17	1.08	0.99	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.3	27.9	27.0	26.6	27.1	27.1	27.6	28.0	28.9	30.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 143	4 229	4 523	4 269	4 213	4 021	3 820	3 647	3 291	2 792	2 366	2 069
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 096	1 031	1 009	1 117	1 172	1 246	1 365	1 500	1 846	2 703	3 299	3 197
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 047	3 198	3 514	3 152	3 041	2 775	2 456	2 147	1 445	89	- 933	- 1 128
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 163	- 281	- 254	- 190	- 159	- 143	- 145	- 147	- 147	- 145	- 109	- 73
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.5	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Colombia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1964, 1973, 1985, 1993 and 2005 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered from 1950 through 2013 classified by age of mother; (b) maternity-history data from the 1986, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS; and (c) data on births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2005 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1986, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS; (b) births and infant deaths registered from 1950 through 2013; (c) estimates from the 1978 and 1980 Household Survey (HOG), and the 1976 WFS; (d) indirect estimates from censuses; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from registered deaths, and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2013, adjusted for infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Comoros

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	788
Population density (persons per square km) .....	424
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	40.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	56.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.8

2010-2015

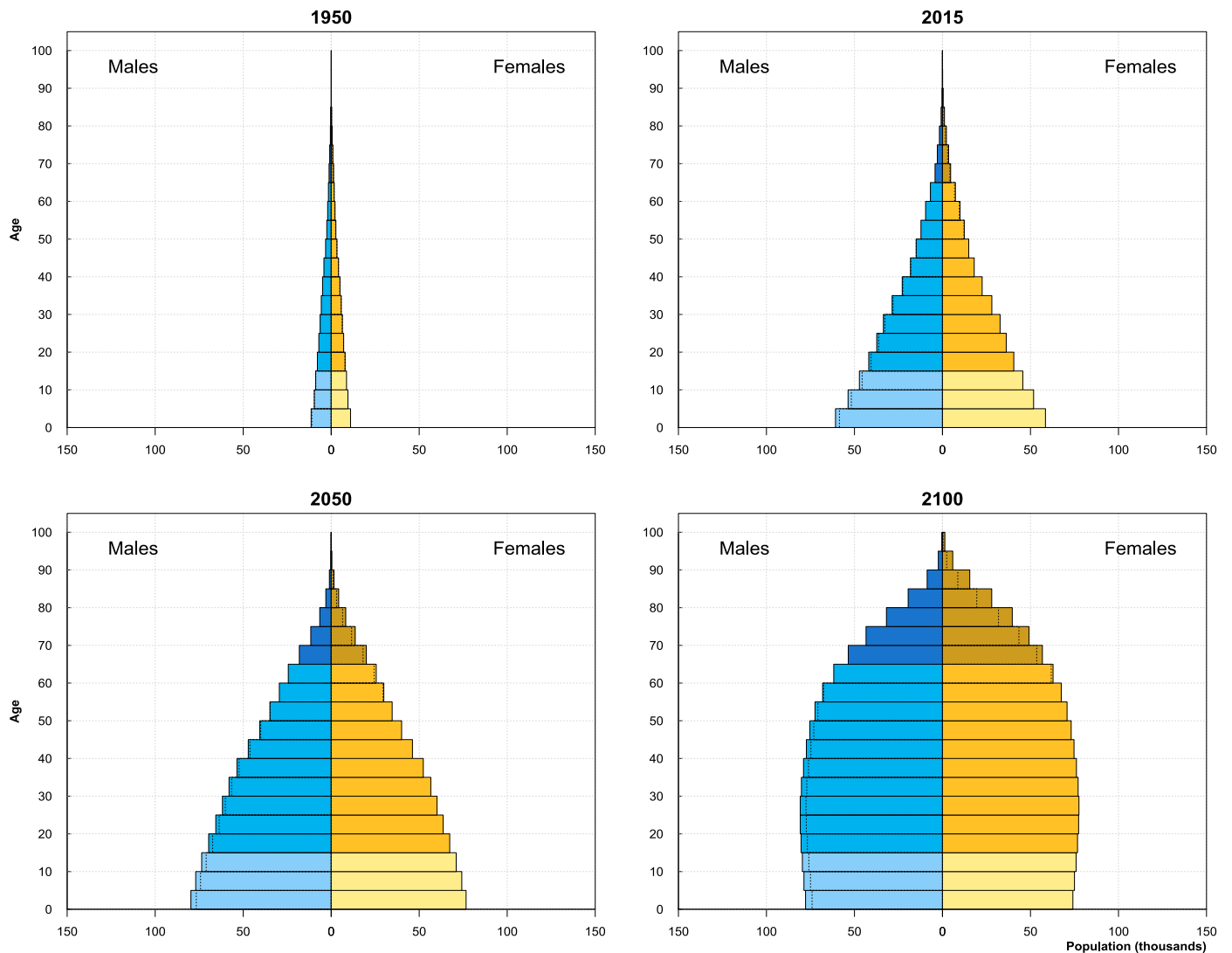
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	78
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

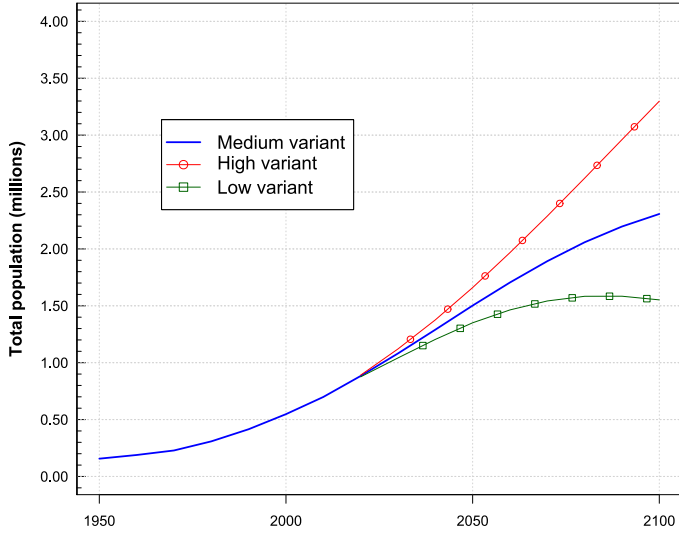
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



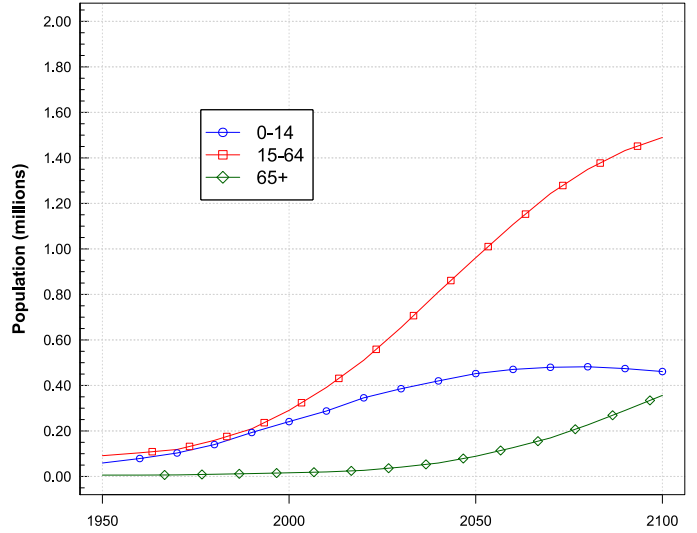
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Comoros

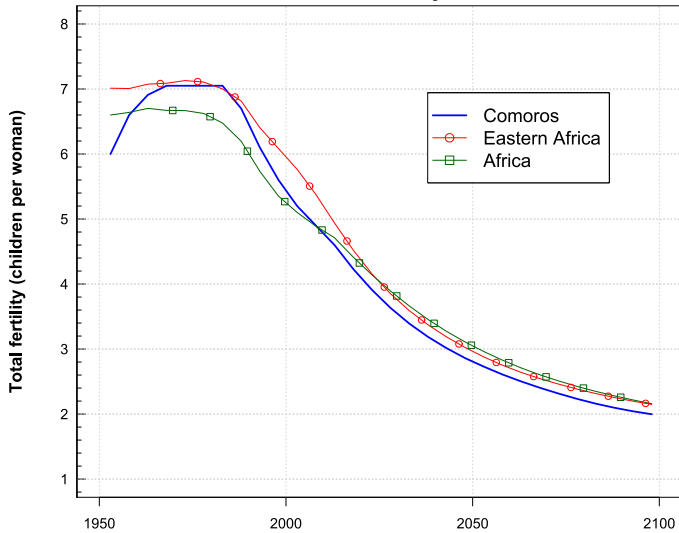
**Total Population by variant**



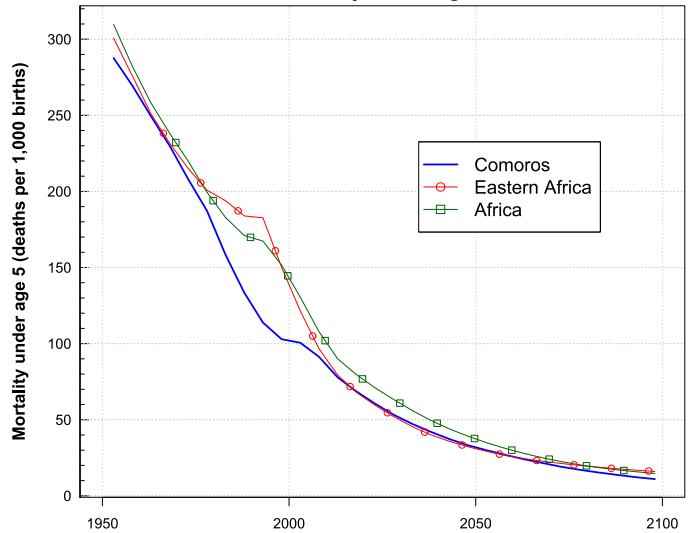
**Total Population by broad age group**



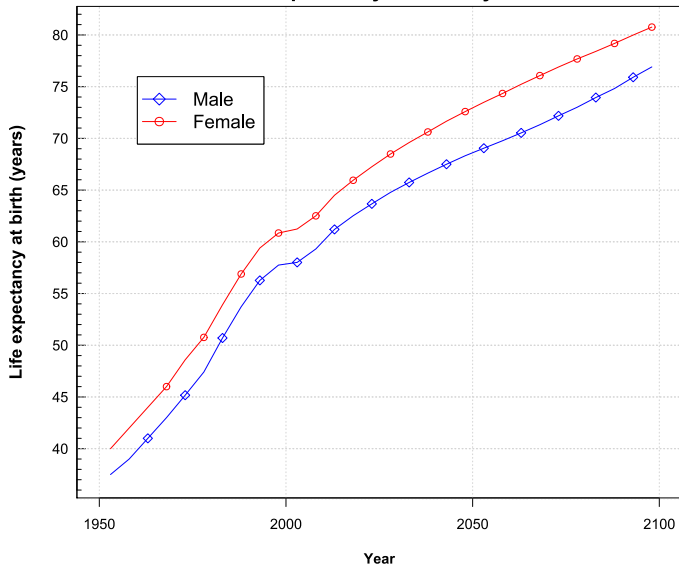
**Total fertility**



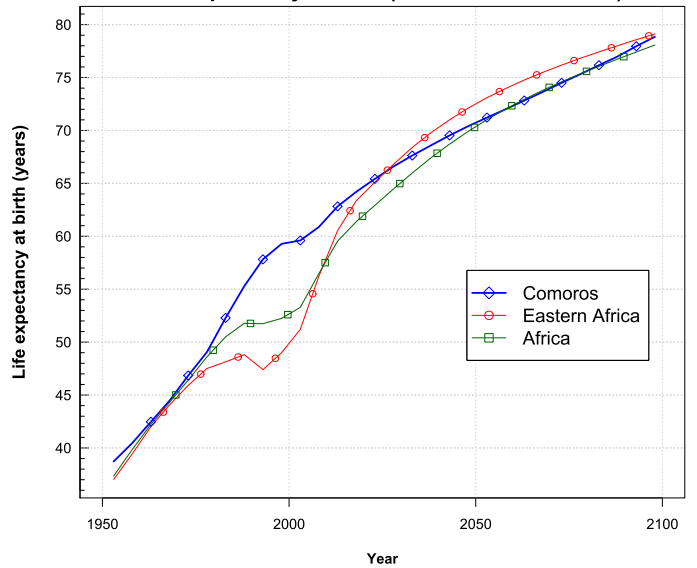
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Comoros

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	156	228	415	548	619	699	788	883	1 081	1 502	1 978	2 307
Population density (persons per square km) .....	84	123	223	294	332	375	424	475	581	807	1 063	1 240
Median age (years) .....	21.2	17.4	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.3	22.1	26.3	31.6	37.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	71.3	92.7	98.3	88.6	82.5	78.6	75.7	72.9	65.2	56.3	52.1	54.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	64.8	87.0	92.3	83.0	77.2	73.5	70.7	67.7	58.9	47.0	37.1	31.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	6.3	9.2	15.1	23.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.4	26.3	32.0	28.9	27.8	27.4	26.8	25.1	21.4	15.9	9.7	5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	33	24	26	29	29	29	31	36	48	78	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	25.6	20.4	12.4	9.6	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.4	7.4	8.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	193	154	93	74	73	67	58	52	42	28	16	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	288	230	133	103	101	91	78	69	53	33	19	11
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	502	434	317	274	270	256	235	220	194	151	105	66
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.7	44.5	55.3	59.3	59.6	60.9	62.8	64.2	66.6	70.4	74.5	78.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.5	43.0	53.7	57.8	58.0	59.3	61.2	62.5	64.8	68.3	72.2	76.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.0	46.0	56.9	60.9	61.2	62.5	64.5	66.0	68.5	72.6	76.9	80.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.6	44.7	50.0	52.1	52.2	52.9	53.9	54.6	55.9	58.1	61.1	64.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.4	14.1	15.6	17.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.0	46.7	44.5	38.4	37.1	36.0	34.6	32.2	27.8	22.3	17.1	13.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	7.05	6.70	5.60	5.20	4.90	4.60	4.23	3.63	2.86	2.32	2.00
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.75	2.31	2.61	2.30	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.85	1.63	1.33	1.10	0.96
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.6	30.4	30.6	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	38	51	86	99	108	119	129	134	143	162	165	154
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	21	22	24	25	27	28	29	30	33	46	71	97
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	17	29	62	74	81	90	100	105	110	116	94	57
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 6	- 5	- 6	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-5.1	-2.3	-2.3	-3.4	-3.0	-2.7	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Comoros

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2003 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on estimates of total fertility from the 1996 Comoros DHS and the 2012 DHS-MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1980, 1991 and 2003 censuses, (b) estimates from the 1996 DHS, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014. Estimates from the 2012 DHS-MICS were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality, and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on information on migrants from the Comoros in Réunion.

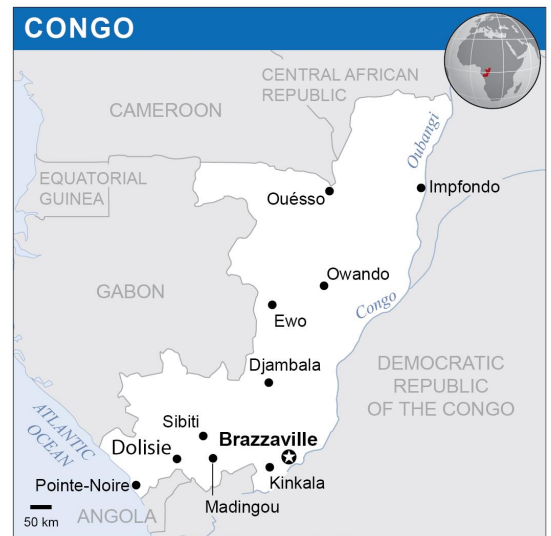
# Congo

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	4 620
Population density (persons per square km) .....	14
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	53.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.7

## 2010-2015

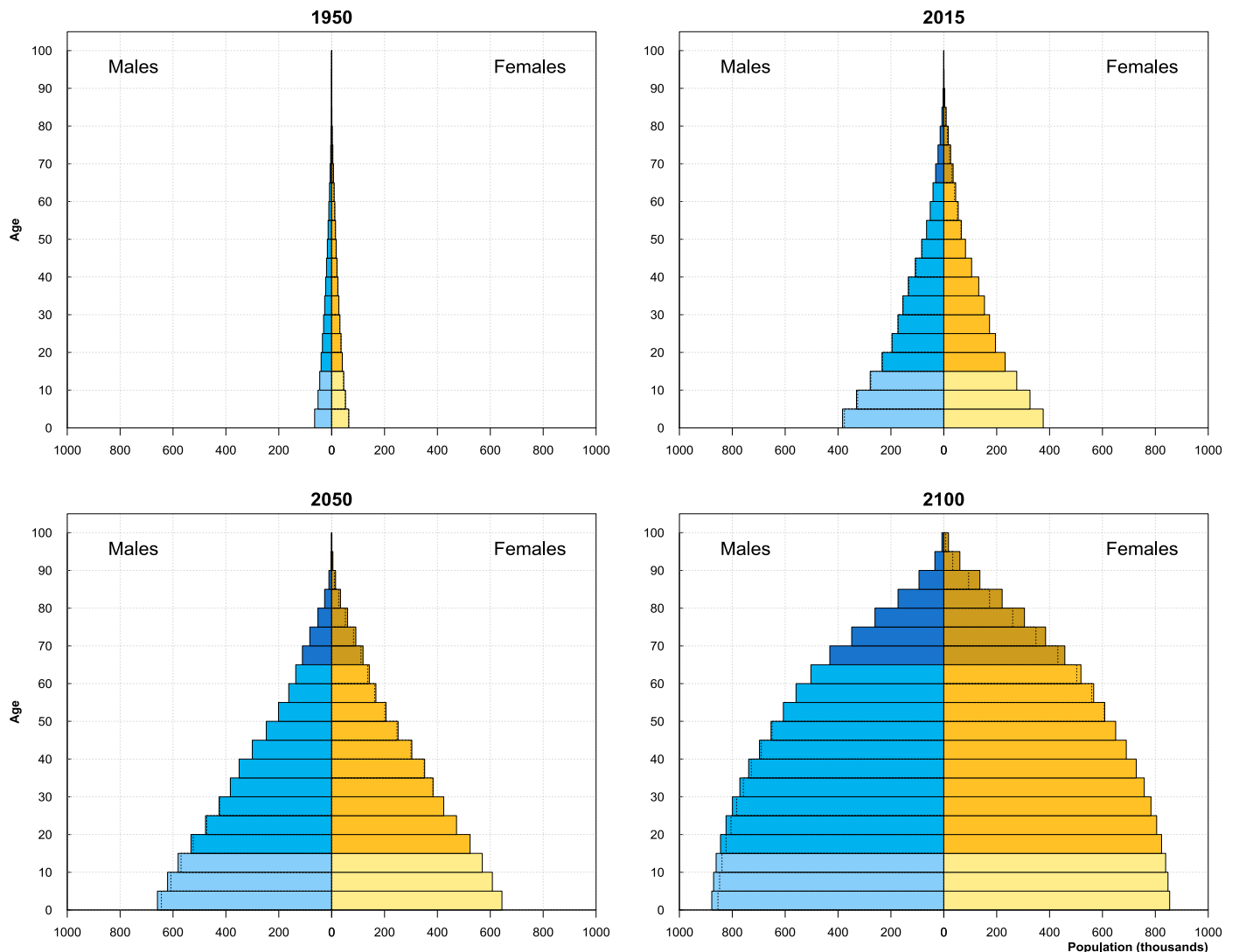
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.95
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	75
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

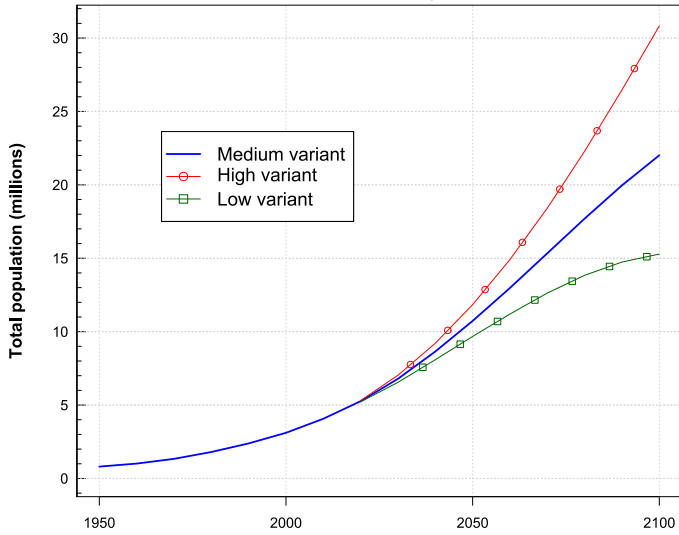


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

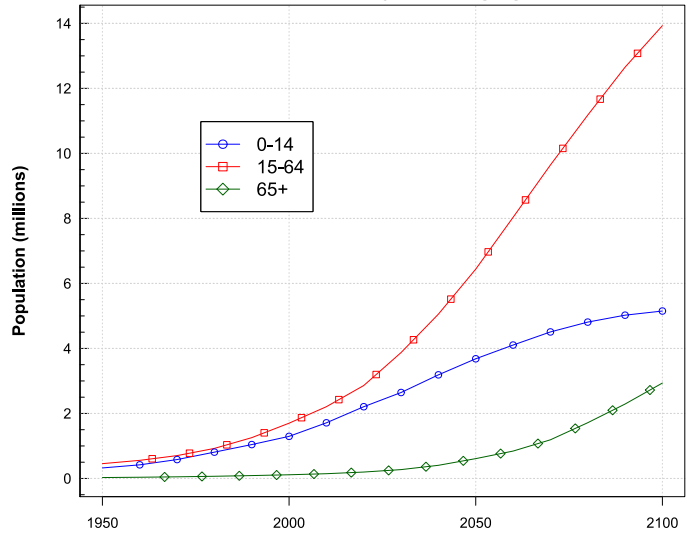


# Congo

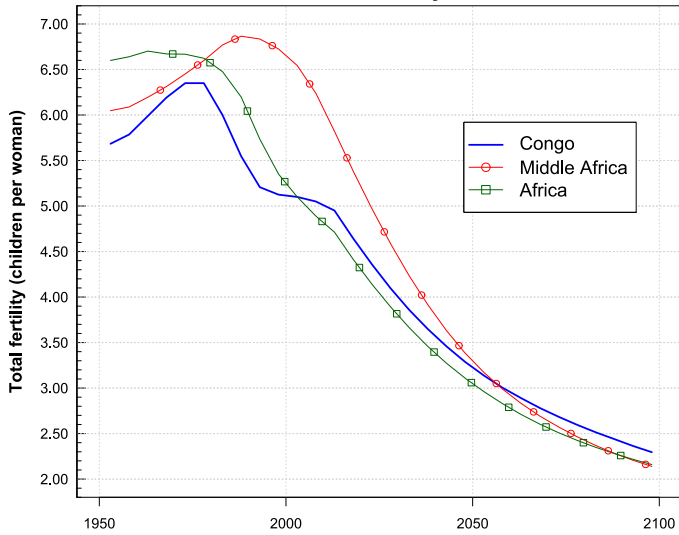
**Total Population by variant**



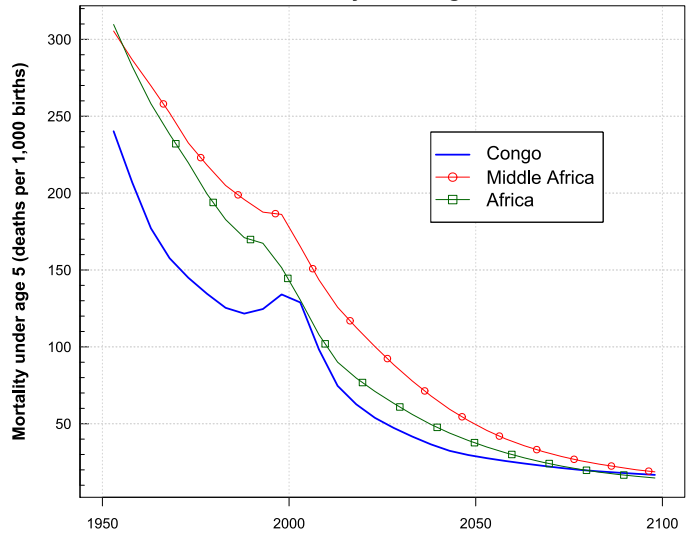
**Total Population by broad age group**



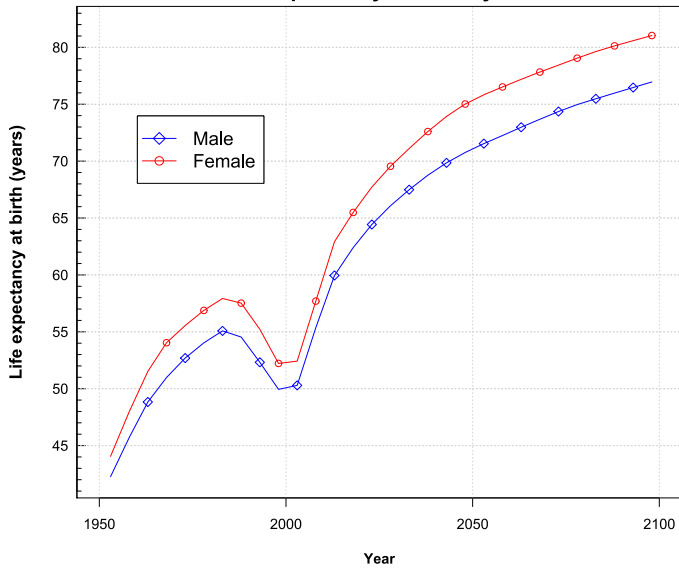
**Total fertility**



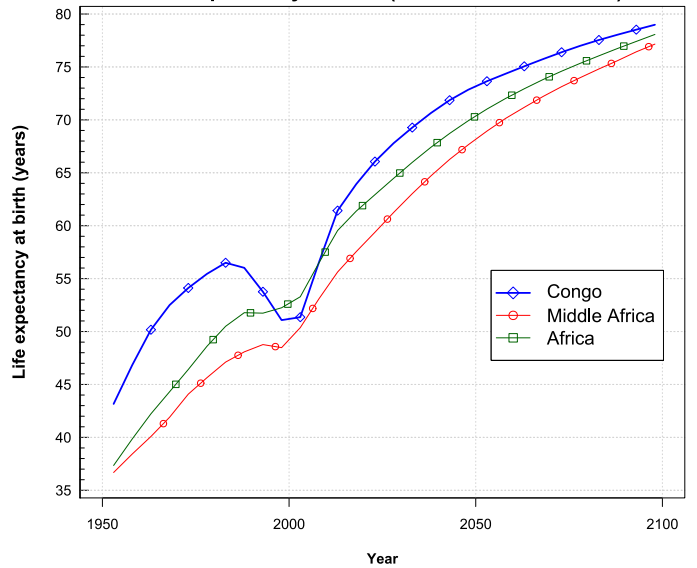
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Congo

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	808	1 335	2 386	3 109	3 503	4 066	4 620	5 263	6 790	10 732	16 527	22 015
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	4	7	9	10	12	14	15	20	31	48	64
Median age (years) .....	20.0	18.3	17.9	18.9	18.9	19.0	18.7	18.9	20.1	23.3	28.2	33.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	77.2	89.9	90.1	82.9	83.8	84.2	86.2	84.1	75.3	66.7	58.6	58.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	71.1	82.7	83.0	76.2	77.2	77.5	79.4	77.2	68.3	57.2	44.9	37.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.2	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	9.5	13.8	21.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.5	0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	21.4	28.4	26.9	24.2	24.6	27.1	28.3	26.8	25.4	21.0	15.0	9.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	33	25	26	26	29	24	27	27	28	34	47	75
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.9	14.8	12.0	14.5	14.3	11.4	9.0	7.8	6.4	5.3	5.7	7.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	142	97	78	85	82	64	51	44	35	23	16	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	240	158	122	134	129	98	75	63	47	30	21	17
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	419	326	314	418	420	349	279	248	194	133	100	80
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.2	52.5	56.0	51.1	51.4	56.5	61.4	63.9	67.8	72.9	76.4	79.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.3	51.0	54.5	49.9	50.3	55.4	60.0	62.4	66.1	70.8	74.4	77.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.1	54.0	57.5	52.2	52.4	57.7	62.9	65.5	69.6	75.0	78.4	81.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	45.2	49.6	50.5	45.9	45.9	49.4	52.7	54.3	56.9	60.5	63.3	65.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.1	12.5	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.7	15.2	16.3	18.0	19.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.2	43.1	38.9	38.7	38.9	38.5	37.3	34.7	31.8	26.2	20.6	16.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.68	6.19	5.55	5.13	5.10	5.05	4.95	4.64	4.10	3.29	2.69	2.30
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.79	2.31	2.19	1.91	1.92	2.03	2.11	2.03	1.86	1.55	1.28	1.10
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.8	28.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	180	269	435	563	644	729	810	857	1 016	1 338	1 642	1 758
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	89	92	134	211	237	216	196	194	204	269	450	761
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	91	177	301	353	407	513	614	663	811	1 069	1 192	996
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	1	2	35	- 13	50	- 60	- 20	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.4	-0.8	2.6	-2.8	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Congo

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1974, 1984 and 2007 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The total population from the 1996 census was also taken into consideration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2005 and 2011 Congo DHS, and (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1974 and 1984 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data and data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2005 Congo DHS, and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1974 census. Preliminary estimates of child mortality from the 2011/12 DHS were considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Costa Rica

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	4 808
Population density (persons per square km) .....	94
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	22.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	8.9

## 2010-2015

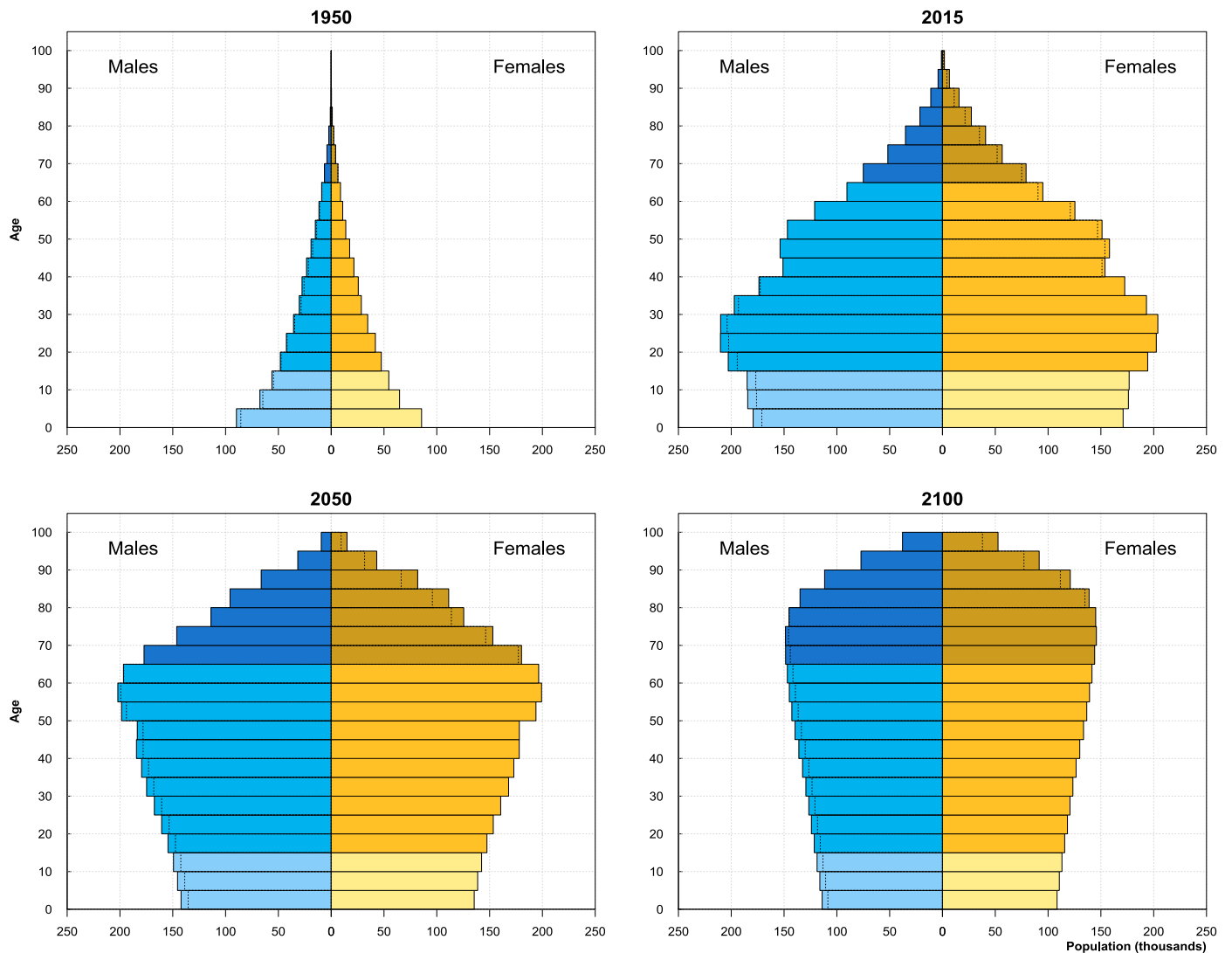
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.85
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	79.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

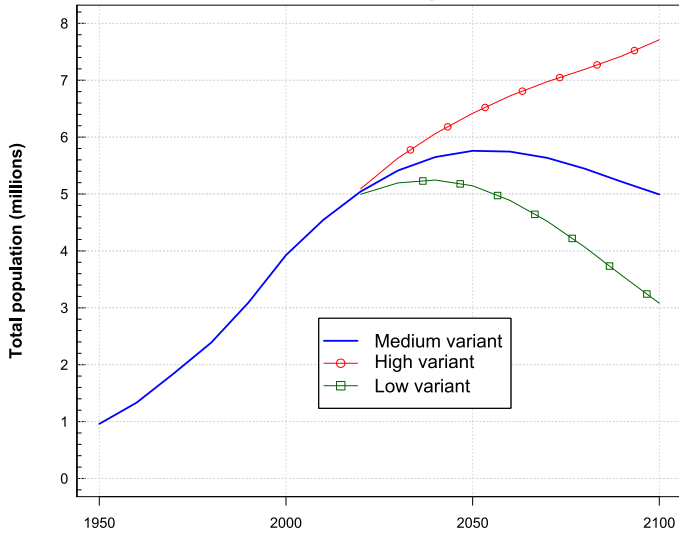
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



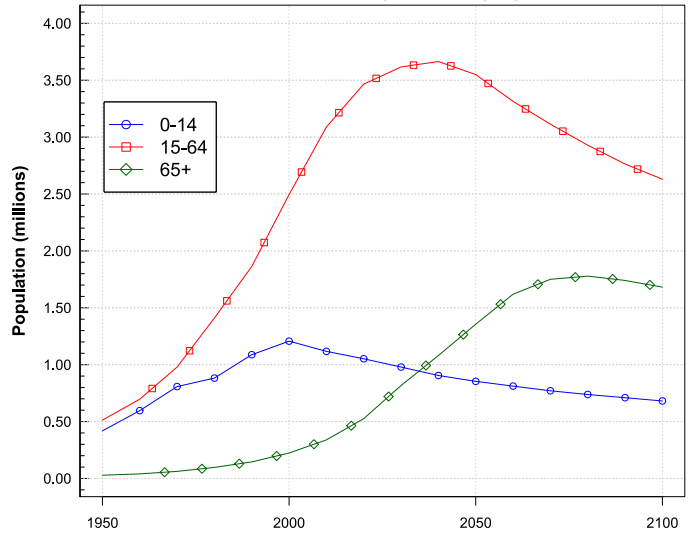
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Costa Rica

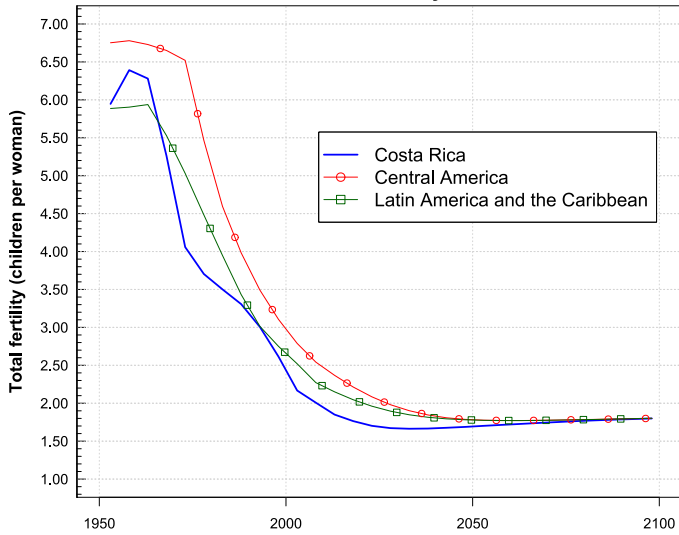
**Total Population by variant**



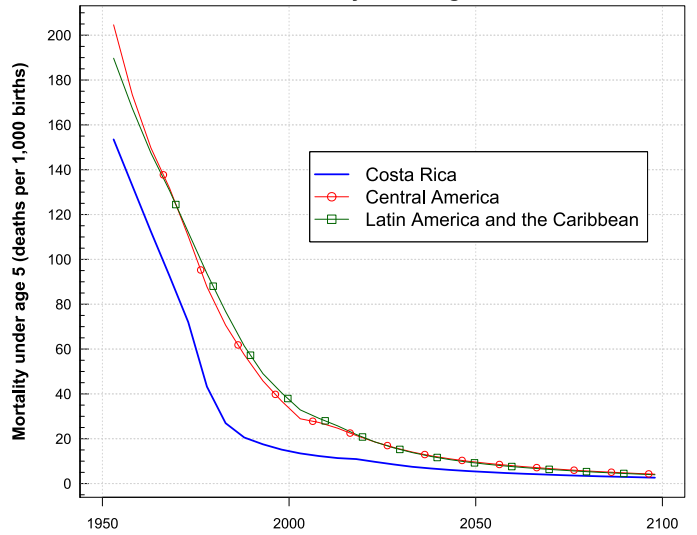
**Total Population by broad age group**



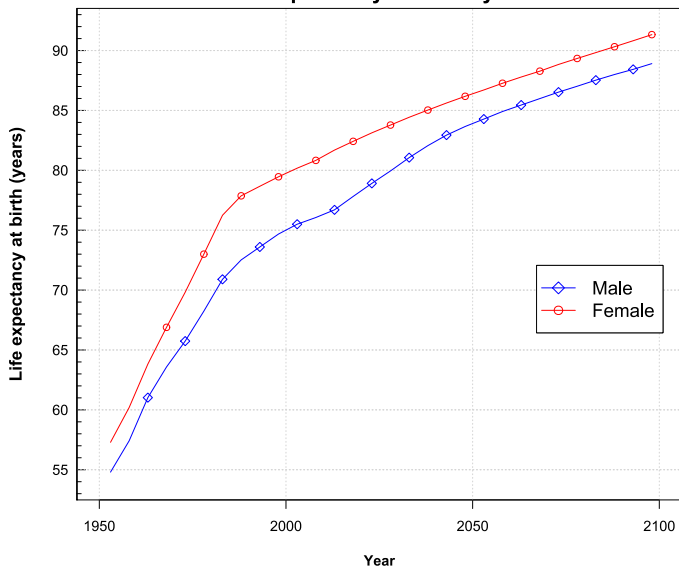
**Total fertility**



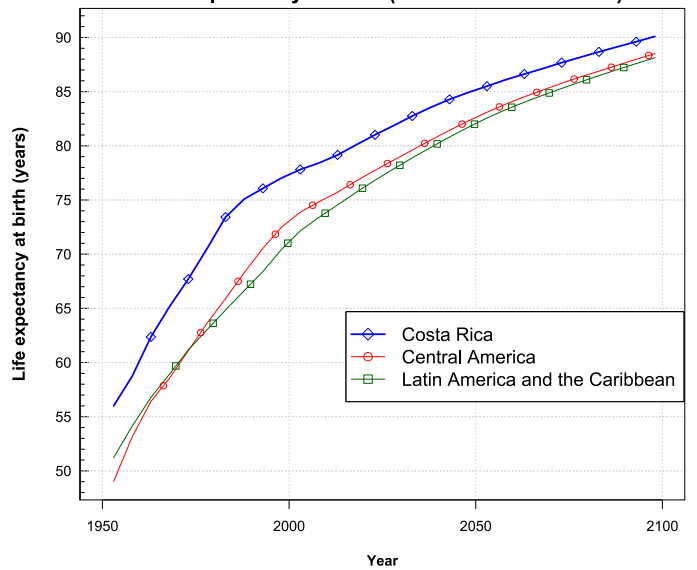
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Costa Rica

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	959	1 849	3 096	3 925	4 248	4 545	4 808	5 044	5 413	5 759	5 550	4 993
Population density (persons per square km) .....	19	36	61	77	83	89	94	99	106	113	109	98
Median age (years) .....	18.2	18.2	23.1	25.6	27.4	29.3	31.4	33.6	38.0	45.3	50.1	50.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	87.1	88.9	66.2	57.3	51.2	47.1	45.4	45.5	49.7	62.2	83.8	89.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	81.5	82.5	58.4	48.4	41.4	36.2	32.4	30.4	27.1	24.0	24.9	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.5	6.4	7.8	9.0	9.8	11.0	12.9	15.2	22.6	38.2	58.8	63.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	29.9	29.3	23.9	17.5	13.7	12.2	10.4	8.9	5.9	1.0	-3.3	-4.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	23	23	28	31	44	52	62	73	111	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.2	7.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.9	8.7	12.1	13.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	103	70	17	12	11	10	9	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	154	92	21	15	13	12	11	11	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	272	174	111	102	98	95	91	83	69	48	32	21
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.0	65.2	75.1	77.0	77.8	78.4	79.2	80.1	81.9	84.9	87.7	90.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.8	63.6	72.5	74.7	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.8	80.0	83.7	86.5	88.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.3	66.9	77.9	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.7	82.4	83.8	86.2	88.8	91.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.1	57.4	61.9	63.4	64.1	64.6	65.2	66.1	67.7	70.5	73.1	75.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.3	14.3	16.8	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.6	20.2	21.1	23.0	24.8	26.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.1	36.6	28.0	21.5	17.9	16.6	15.1	14.0	11.8	9.7	8.8	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.95	5.26	3.31	2.61	2.17	2.01	1.85	1.76	1.67	1.69	1.75	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.34	2.29	1.57	1.25	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.85	0.81	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.0	29.0	27.5	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.8	28.9	30.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	219	315	408	399	365	364	354	344	315	279	246	223
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	63	63	59	74	84	97	111	124	158	249	338	334
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	155	251	348	325	281	267	243	219	157	30	- 92	- 112
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	5	8	17	90	42	30	20	16	11	9	7	4
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.0	0.9	1.2	4.8	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Costa Rica

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births from 1950 through 2013 classified by age of mother; (b) estimates from the 2011 MICS, the 2010 National Survey on Sexual and Reproductive Health (ESSR), the 1993 National Survey on Reproductive Health, the 1986 Fertility and Health Survey, the 1978 and 1981 National Survey on Contraceptive Use, and the 1976 World Fertility Survey; and (c) estimates from the 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 and 2011 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered from 1950 through 2013, (b) estimates from the 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 and 2011 censuses, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from registered deaths, adjusted using the growth-balance method, and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2013 adjusted for infant and child mortality.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Côte d'Ivoire

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	22 702
Population density (persons per square km) .....	71
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.0

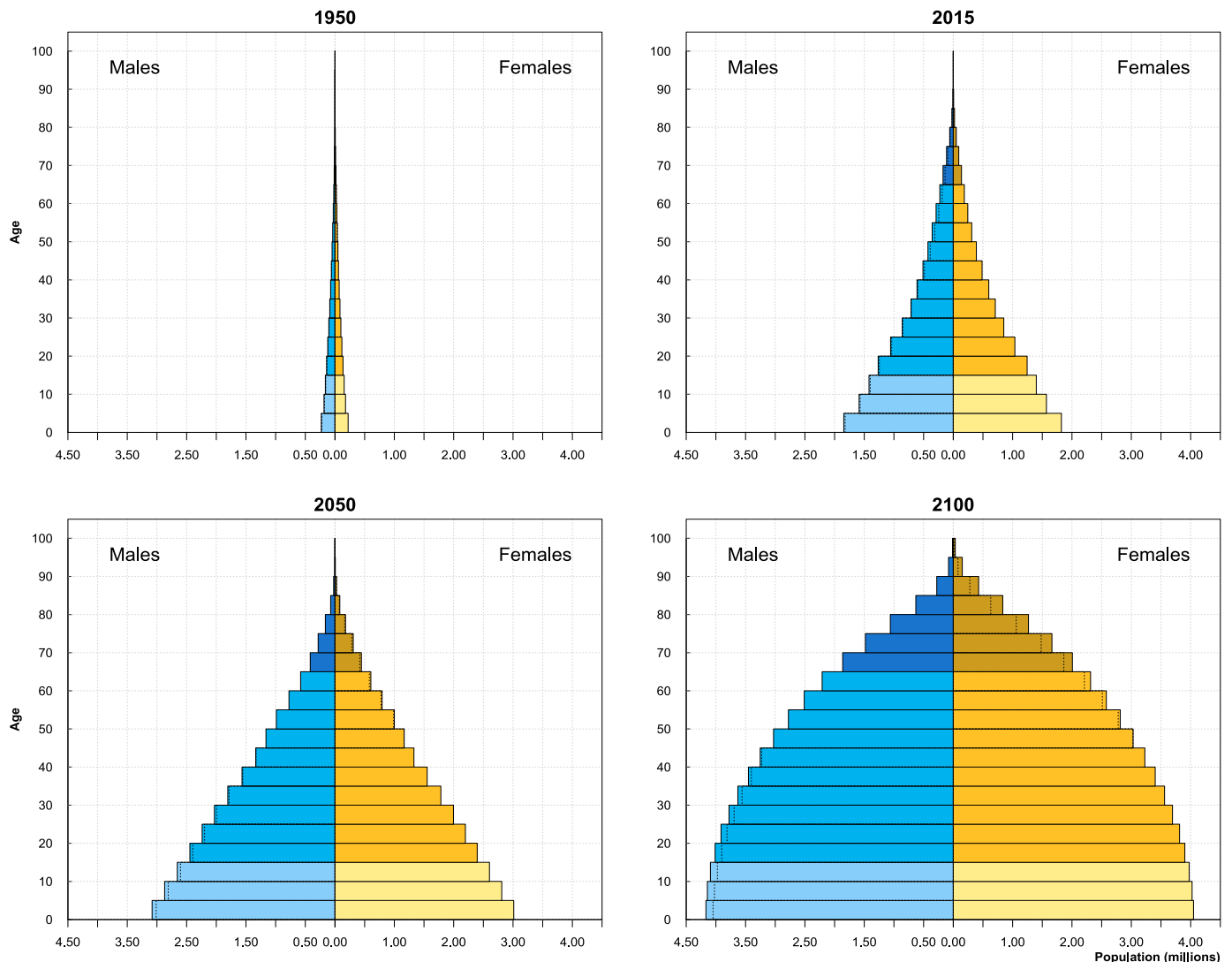
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	105
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

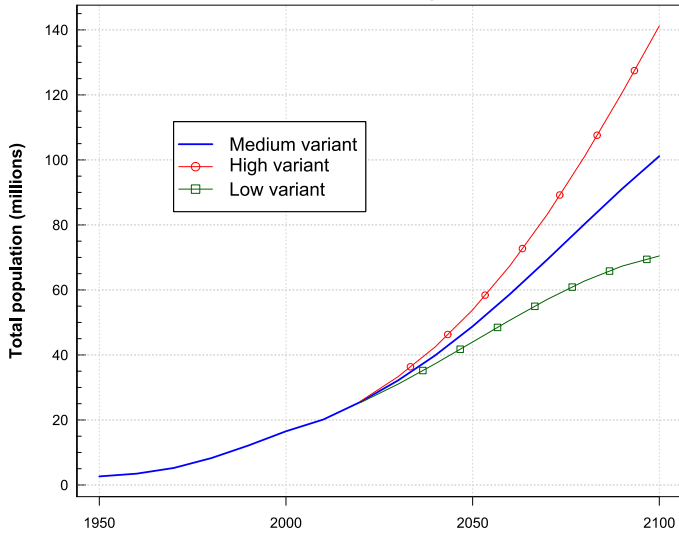


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

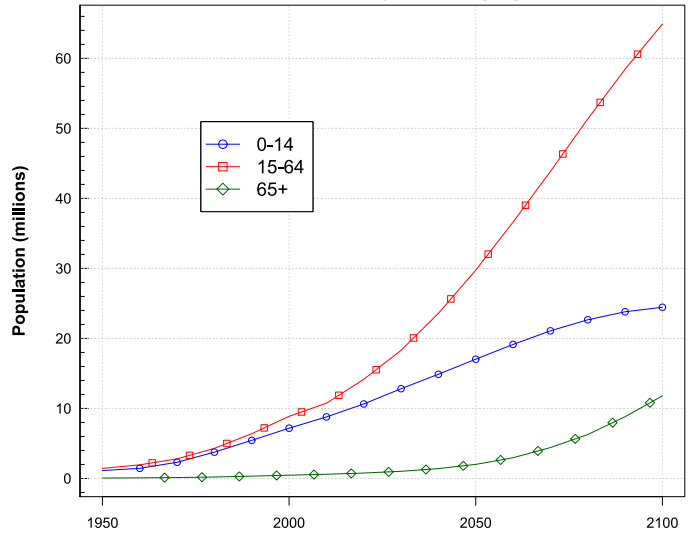


# Côte d'Ivoire

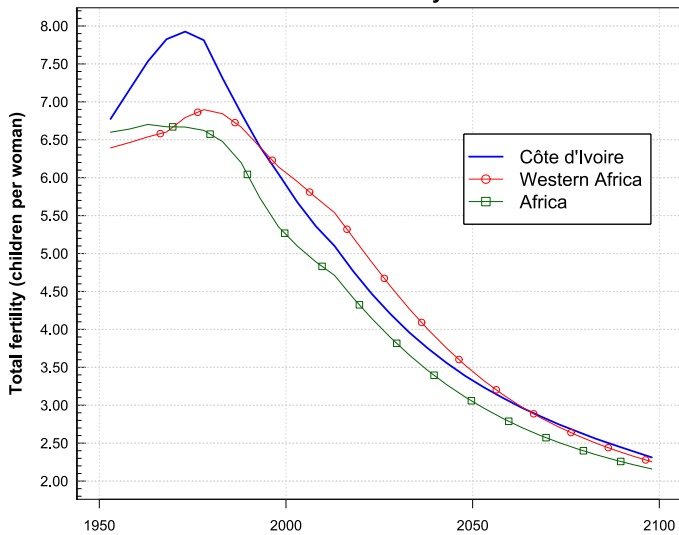
**Total Population by variant**



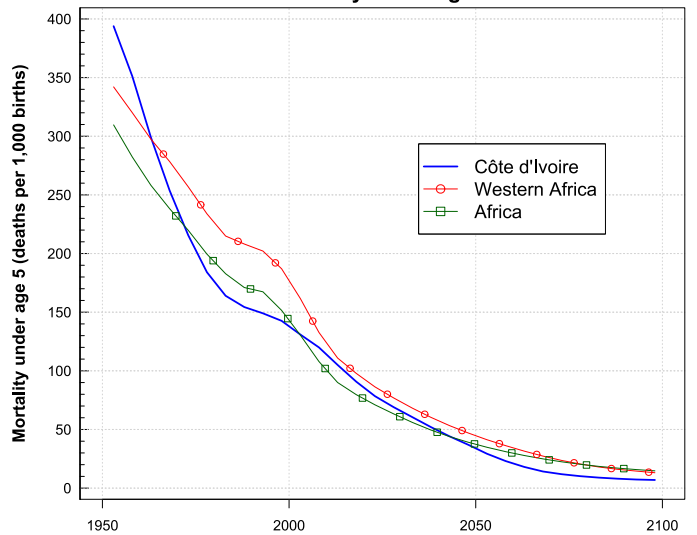
**Total Population by broad age group**



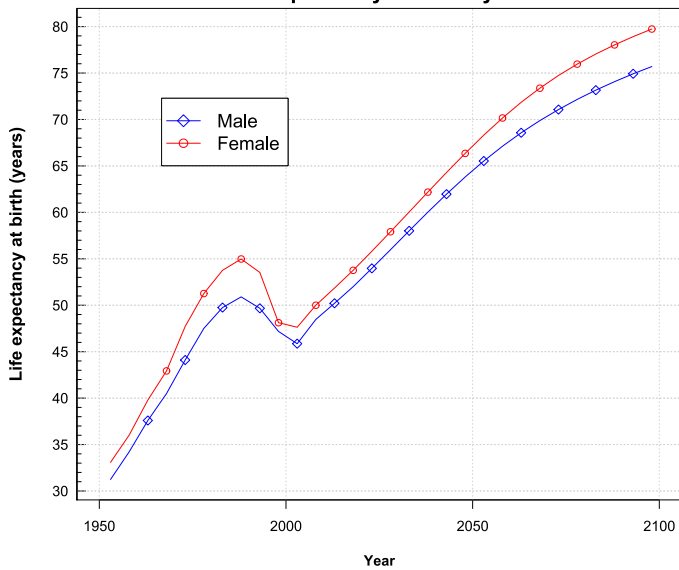
**Total fertility**



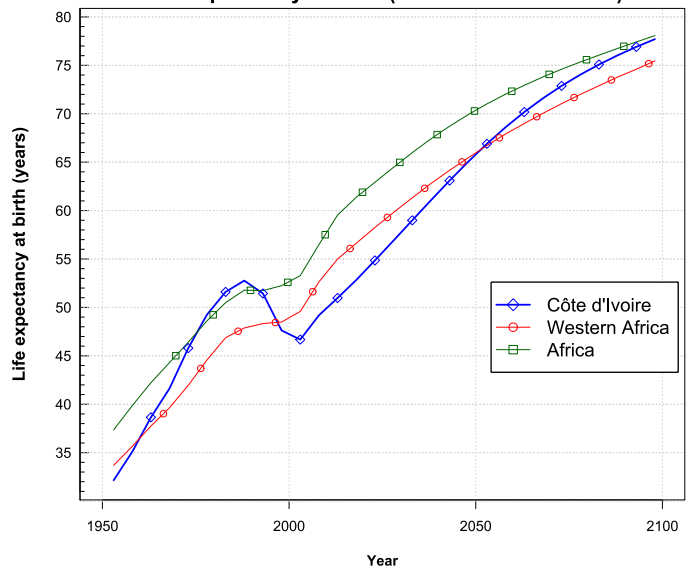
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Côte d'Ivoire

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 630	5 242	12 166	16 518	18 133	20 132	22 702	25 566	32 143	48 797	74 797	101 154
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	16	38	52	57	63	71	80	101	153	235	318
Median age (years) .....	18.3	18.5	17.6	18.2	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.8	22.8	27.1	32.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.1	87.2	90.3	86.2	88.5	87.4	83.5	80.7	75.6	64.0	57.1	55.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	78.9	82.6	85.1	80.9	83.1	81.8	77.9	75.2	70.0	57.3	46.0	37.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.8	11.0	18.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5	4.3	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.0	30.5	30.2	25.0	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.5	22.3	19.6	15.1	9.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	28	16	20	26	38	33	29	30	31	35	46	70
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	32.0	23.0	13.7	16.5	17.1	15.2	13.9	12.8	10.5	7.4	6.2	6.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	268	169	107	99	92	85	73	63	47	25	8	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	394	254	154	143	131	120	105	91	69	37	12	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	489	437	326	438	471	432	415	396	345	235	141	95
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.1	41.7	52.8	47.6	46.7	49.2	51.0	52.8	56.9	65.1	72.9	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	31.2	40.5	50.9	47.2	45.9	48.5	50.2	52.0	56.0	63.8	71.1	75.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.1	42.9	55.0	48.1	47.6	50.0	51.9	53.8	57.9	66.4	74.7	79.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.9	44.4	49.7	44.3	42.8	44.6	45.4	46.2	48.6	53.8	59.2	63.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.1	10.9	12.5	10.8	10.4	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.9	13.0	15.0	17.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.9	53.5	43.9	41.5	40.0	38.4	37.4	36.3	32.9	27.0	21.3	16.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.77	7.83	6.85	6.05	5.68	5.36	5.10	4.77	4.20	3.39	2.75	2.31
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.66	2.41	2.59	2.11	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.84	1.72	1.52	1.31	1.12
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.0	29.5	29.7	29.5	29.2	29.0	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	728	1 265	2 447	3 209	3 468	3 671	4 009	4 374	4 998	6 283	7 660	8 264
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	448	543	765	1 276	1 483	1 452	1 489	1 540	1 602	1 721	2 228	3 358
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	280	722	1 683	1 934	1 985	2 219	2 520	2 834	3 396	4 562	5 432	4 906
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	69	300	325	180	- 370	- 220	50	30	30	30	23	15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	5.0	12.7	5.8	2.3	-4.3	-2.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Côte d'Ivoire

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1975, 1988, 1998 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality, and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1980/81 WFS, 1994 and 1998/1999 DHS, 2005 EIS, and 2011/12 DHS-MICS (2011/12 preliminary, adjusted for underreporting); (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 24-36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1957/58 and 1962/64 surveys, 1978/79 follow-up survey, 1988 census and 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 2003 WHS, 2005 EIS and 2006 MICS3 surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1978/79 follow-up surveys, 1980/81 WFS, 1994 and 1998/99 DHS, 2005 EIS and preliminary results from the 2010/11 DHS-MICS, (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1957/58 survey, and the 1988 census, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates are derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1978/79 follow-up survey, the 1998 census and the 2005 EIS, (b) parental orphanhood from the 1978/79 follow-up survey, the 1988 and 1998 censuses, the 1994 DHS, the 2000 MICS2 and the 2006 MICS3 surveys, (c) siblings deaths from the 1994 DHS and the 2005 EIS; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1970s.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; (b) the stock of foreigners enumerated by the censuses of Côte d'Ivoire; (c) the number of migrants originating in Côte d'Ivoire according to the statistics of developed countries; and (d) the results of the migration surveys conducted by CERPOD (Enquête REMUAO).

# Croatia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	4 240
Population density (persons per square km) .....	76
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.9

## 2010-2015

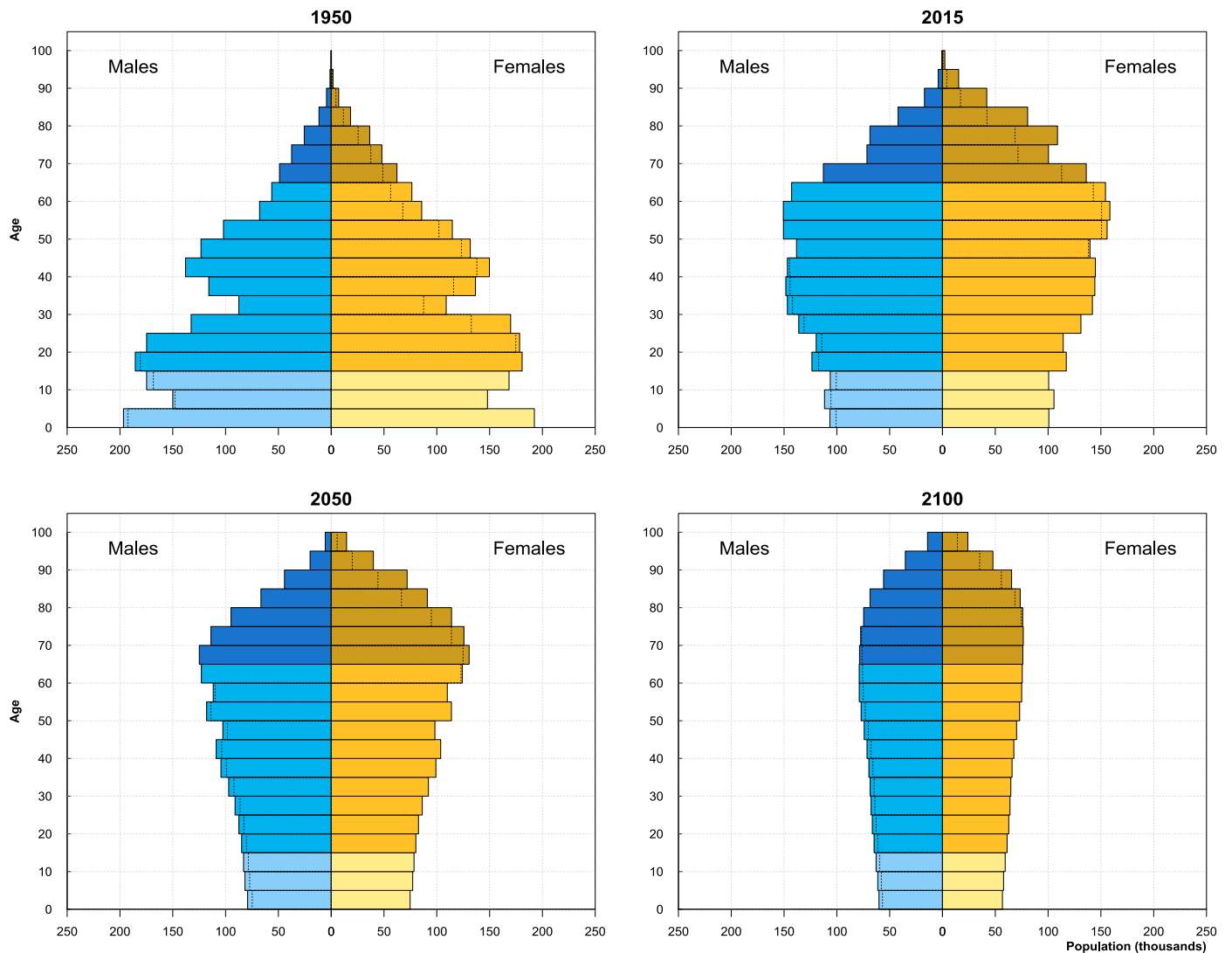
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.52
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	77.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

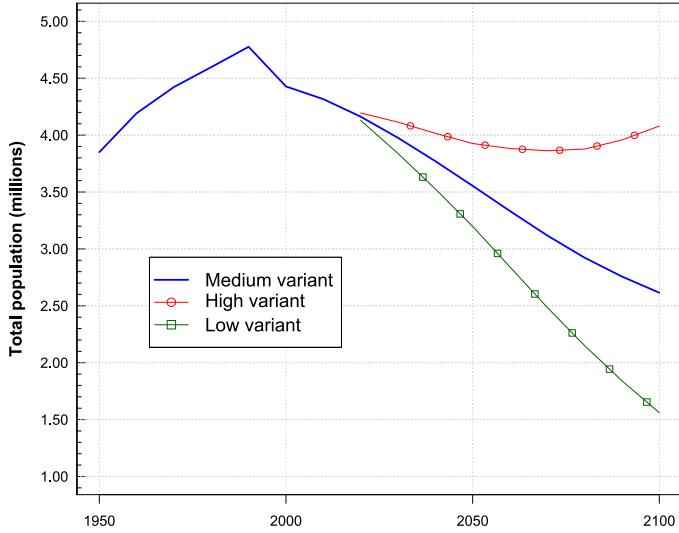
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



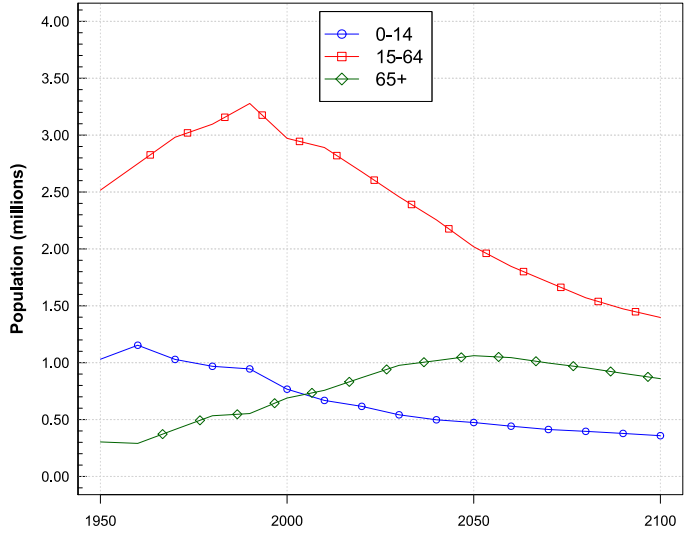
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Croatia

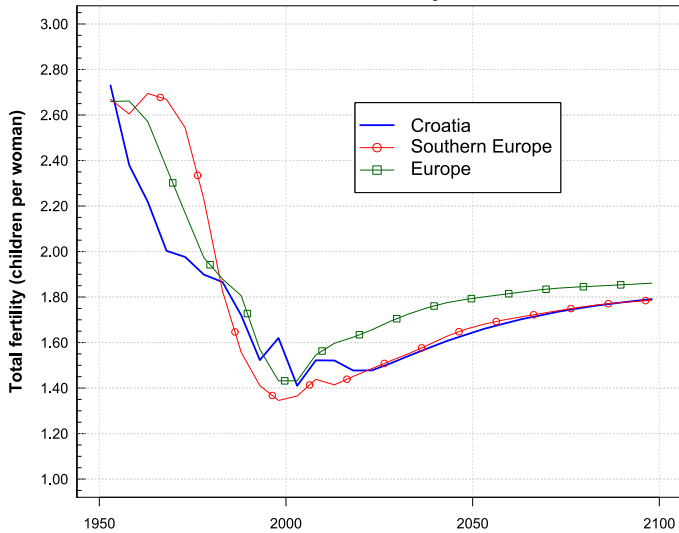
**Total Population by variant**



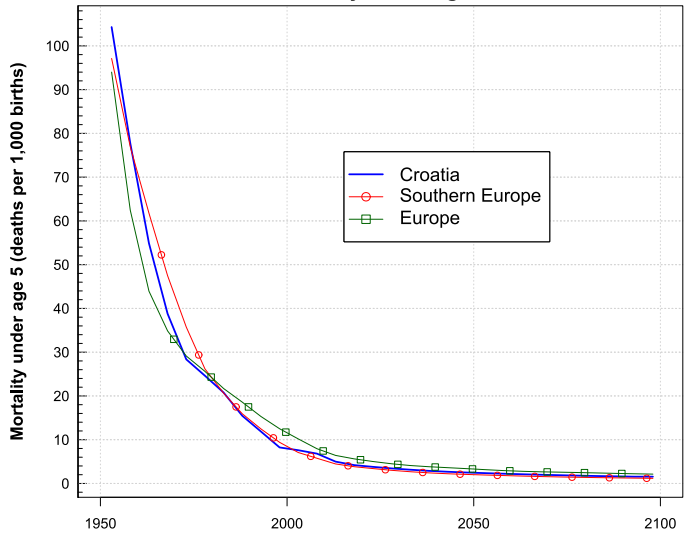
**Total Population by broad age group**



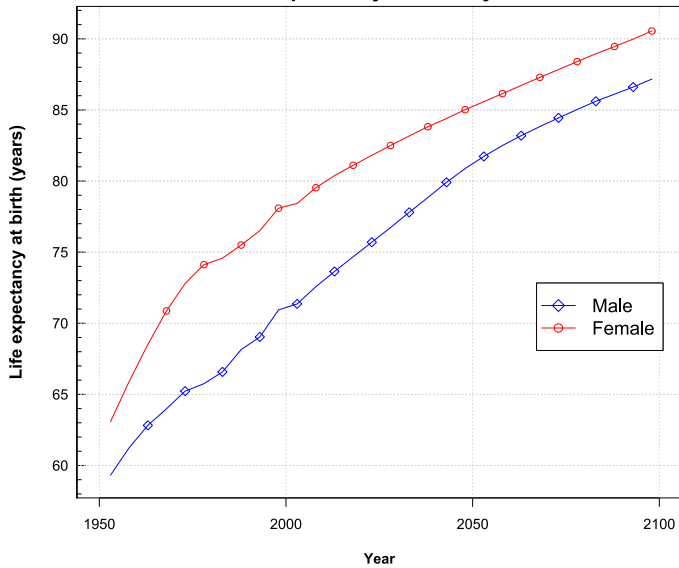
**Total fertility**



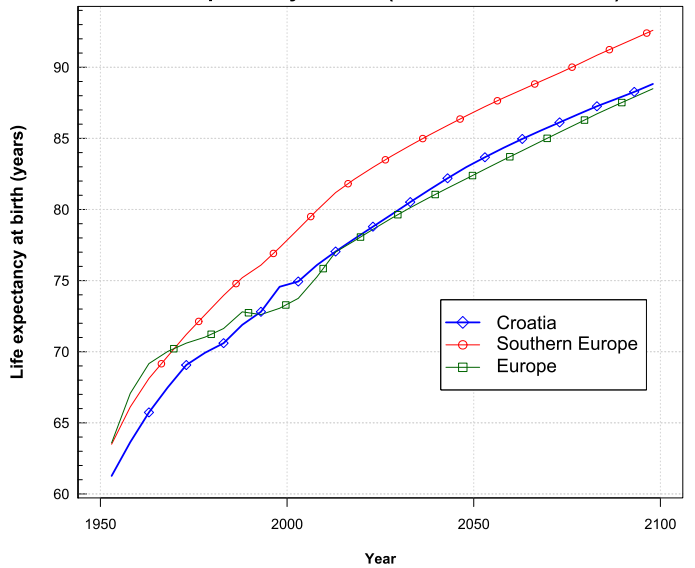
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Croatia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 850	4 423	4 776	4 428	4 378	4 316	4 240	4 163	3 977	3 554	3 017	2 615
Population density (persons per square km) .....	69	79	85	79	78	77	76	74	71	64	54	47
Median age (years) .....	27.9	32.1	35.8	39.0	40.5	41.7	42.8	44.0	46.5	49.6	50.6	50.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	53.0	48.4	45.7	49.0	49.2	49.3	51.1	55.5	61.8	76.1	84.3	87.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.9	34.5	28.8	25.8	23.5	23.1	22.5	23.0	22.0	23.5	24.7	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.1	13.9	16.9	23.2	25.7	26.2	28.6	32.5	39.7	52.6	59.7	61.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.9	0.4	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	9.1	4.4	1.4	0.0	-2.2	-1.8	-2.6	-3.6	-4.6	-5.9	-6.5	-5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.3	10.6	11.1	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.2	14.5	15.1	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	96	35	14	7	7	6	4	3	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	104	39	15	8	8	7	5	4	3	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	224	195	158	126	121	107	99	91	76	50	33	22
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.3	67.5	71.9	74.6	74.9	76.1	77.1	77.9	79.7	83.0	86.1	88.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.3	64.0	68.2	70.9	71.4	72.6	73.6	74.7	76.7	80.9	84.4	87.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.1	70.9	75.5	78.1	78.4	79.5	80.4	81.1	82.5	85.0	87.8	90.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.6	55.4	58.2	60.3	60.6	61.7	62.5	63.4	65.0	68.3	71.3	74.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	12.5	14.3	15.5	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.4	18.5	20.7	23.1	25.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	22.5	15.0	12.5	10.8	9.4	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.73	2.00	1.72	1.62	1.41	1.52	1.52	1.48	1.51	1.63	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.17	0.93	0.82	0.78	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.71	0.73	0.79	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.1	26.1	25.7	27.3	27.9	28.7	29.4	30.7	31.4	31.7	31.7	31.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	442	327	297	245	208	218	209	193	172	154	133	117
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	262	232	262	246	255	258	265	268	265	261	232	184
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	180	95	34	- 1	- 47	- 39	- 56	- 75	- 93	- 107	- 99	- 67
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 1	26	- 188	- 3	- 23	- 20	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.1	1.1	-8.3	-0.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Croatia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on births registered through 2013 classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2010 and estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on deaths registered through 2013 by age and sex and the underlying population by age and sex.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) the estimated number of refugees entering Croatia from Bosnia-Herzegovina and Yugoslavia, and the number of persons leaving Croatia and entering other European countries and countries of immigration overseas, and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Cuba

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	11 390
Population density (persons per square km) .....	107
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.0

2010-2015

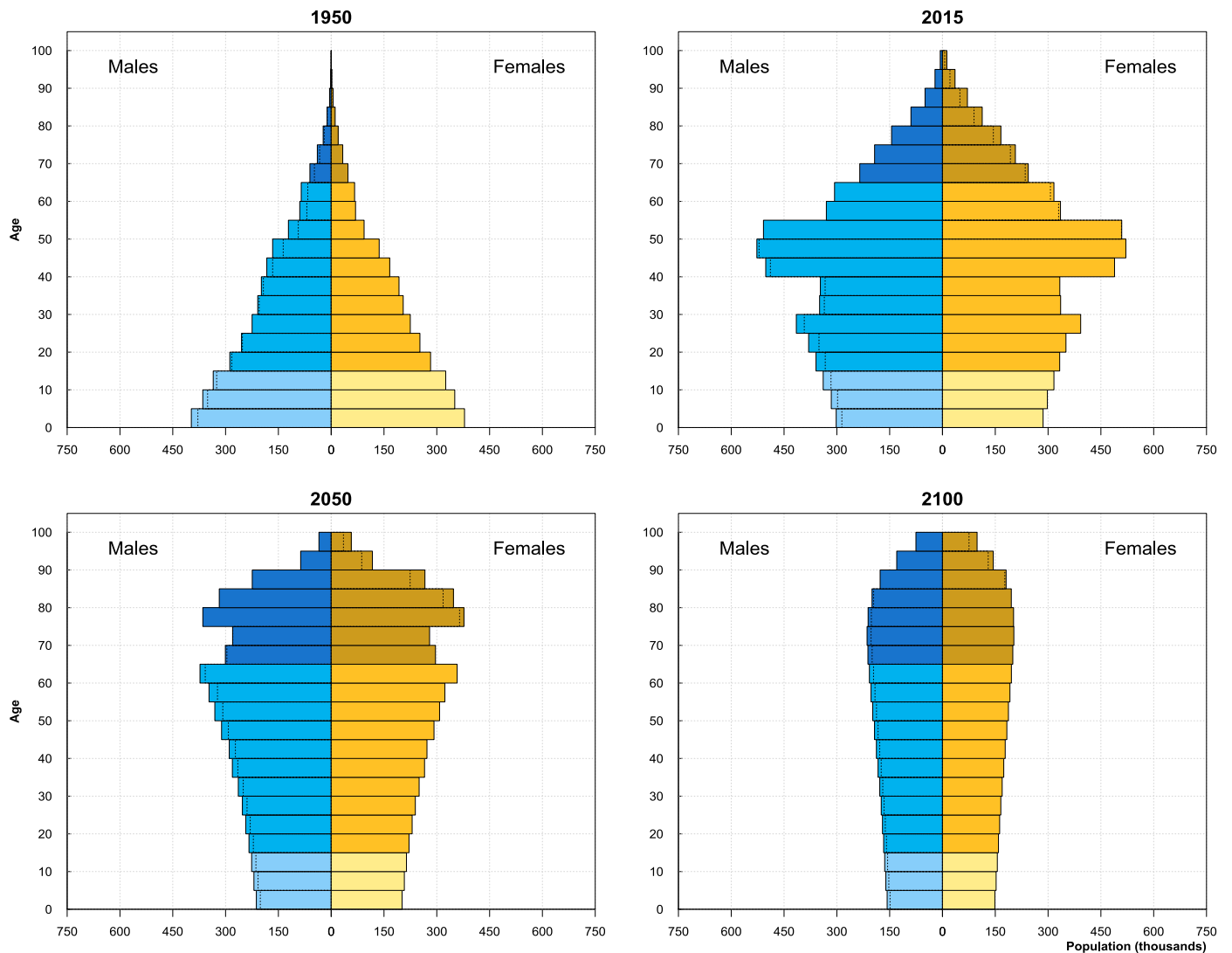
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.63
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	7
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	79.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

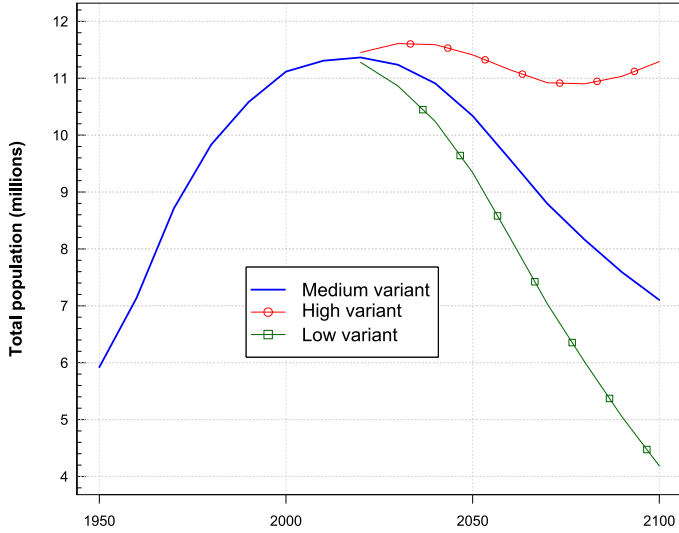


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

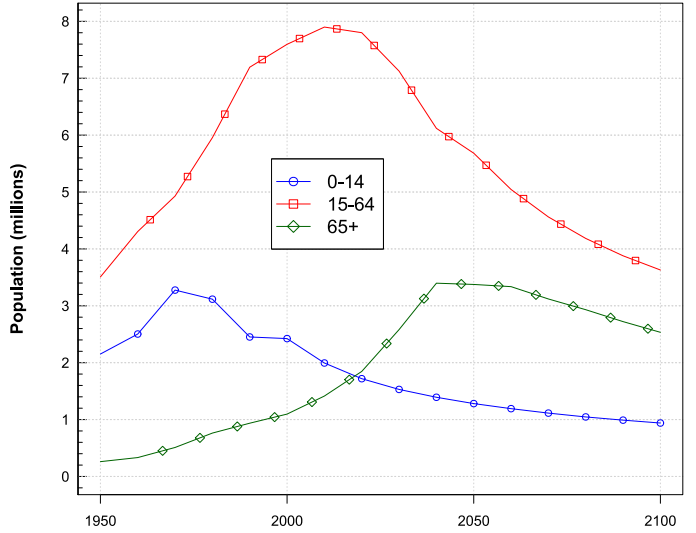


# Cuba

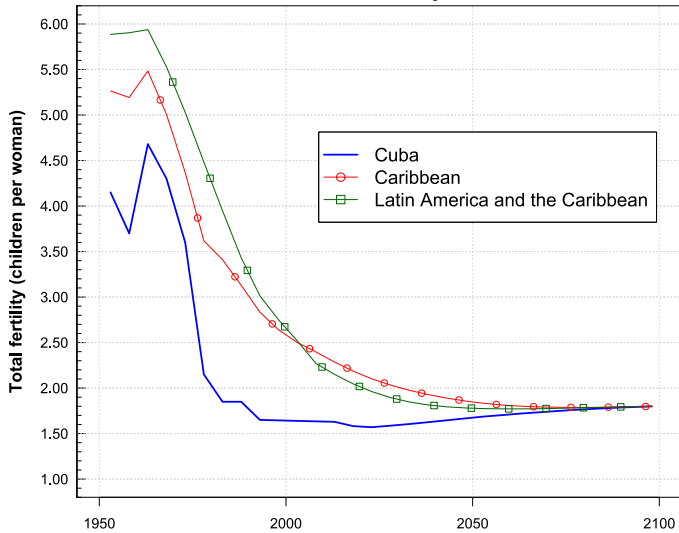
**Total Population by variant**



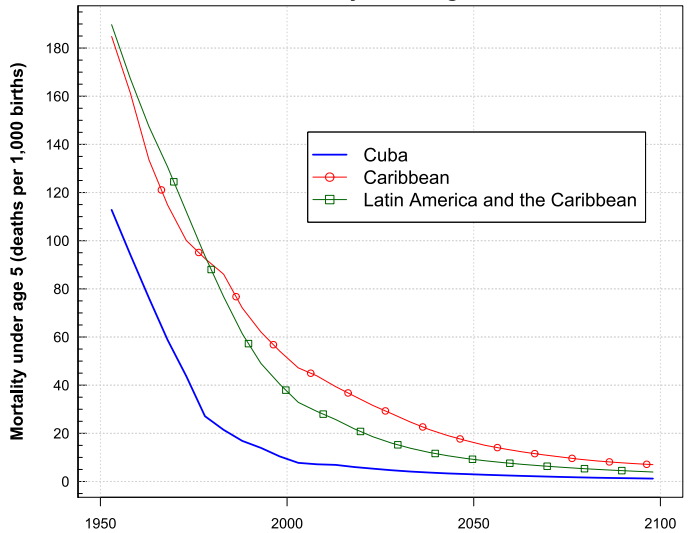
**Total Population by broad age group**



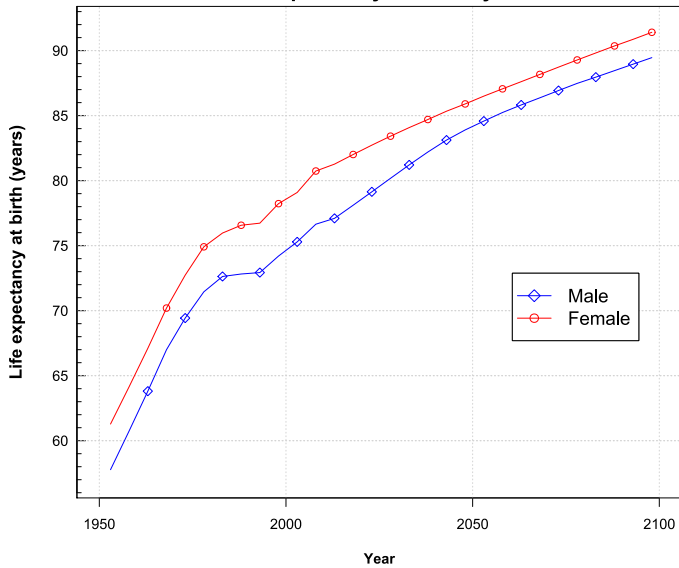
**Total fertility**



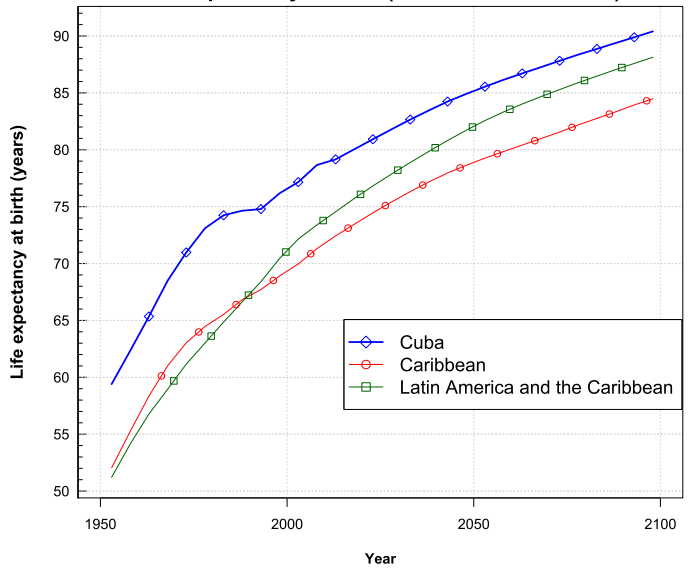
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Cuba

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	5 920	8 715	10 582	11 117	11 261	11 308	11 390	11 366	11 237	10 339	8 462	7 103
Population density (persons per square km) .....	56	82	99	104	106	106	107	107	106	97	80	67
Median age (years) .....	22.3	21.9	27.7	32.8	35.6	38.6	41.2	43.5	46.4	51.9	52.8	52.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	68.8	76.8	47.1	46.3	43.8	43.1	43.4	45.7	57.7	81.9	93.7	95.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	61.4	66.5	34.1	31.9	28.0	25.3	23.4	22.0	21.5	22.6	24.7	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.4	10.3	13.0	14.4	15.8	17.9	20.0	23.7	36.2	59.4	69.0	69.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.9	24.3	11.0	6.8	5.3	4.3	2.8	1.5	-0.8	-5.4	-7.2	-6.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	35	38	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.8	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.7	8.2	9.5	13.4	15.4	14.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	81	50	13	8	6	6	6	5	4	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	113	59	17	10	8	7	7	6	5	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	255	154	127	117	109	98	94	87	73	54	41	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.4	68.5	74.6	76.2	77.2	78.7	79.2	80.0	81.8	84.9	87.8	90.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.8	67.0	72.8	74.2	75.3	76.7	77.1	78.1	80.2	83.9	86.9	89.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.3	70.2	76.6	78.2	79.1	80.7	81.3	82.0	83.4	85.9	88.7	91.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.8	58.1	61.2	62.2	62.9	64.4	64.9	65.7	67.3	70.2	73.0	75.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.5	14.4	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.9	19.3	19.8	20.9	23.1	25.3	27.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	31.6	31.5	17.7	13.9	12.5	11.3	10.5	9.7	8.7	7.9	8.2	8.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.15	4.30	1.85	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.58	1.59	1.67	1.75	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.72	1.94	0.88	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.1	27.2	24.9	25.2	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.7	27.2	29.0	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	984	1 314	916	764	696	635	596	552	493	417	352	307
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	335	301	347	389	402	394	435	466	535	702	663	524
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	649	1 013	569	375	294	241	161	86	- 42	- 286	- 311	- 217
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 30	- 250	- 70	- 164	- 150	- 194	- 80	- 110	- 40	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.0	-6.0	-1.4	-3.0	-2.7	-3.4	-1.4	-1.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Cuba

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1970, 1981, 2002, and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births through 2012 classified by age of mother and underlying female population by age; and (b) official estimates from the 2009 and 1987 National Fertility Survey (ENF) and the 1979 DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2012; (b) estimates from the 1970, 1981, 2002 and 2012 censuses; (c) estimates from the 2009 and 1987 National Fertility Survey (ENF), the 1979 DHS, and the 1974 national Population Survey on Income and Expenditure; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) deaths registered through 2012 classified by age and sex and the underlying population by age and sex, and (b) estimates of infant and child mortality. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period, (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA), and (d) the number of visas issued were also taken into consideration.

# Curaçao

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	157
Population density (persons per square km) .....	354
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.8

2010-2015

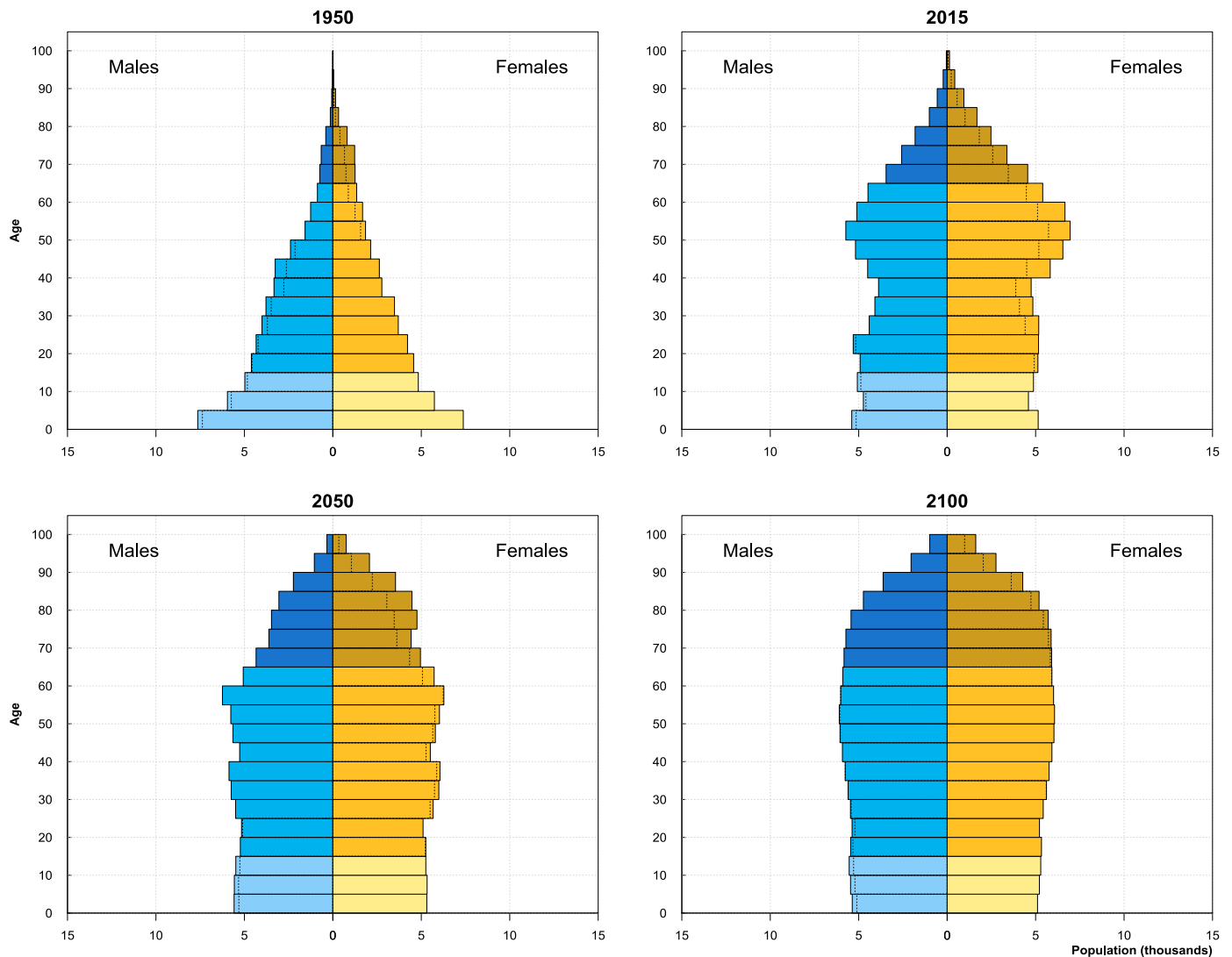
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	77.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: OCHA, ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2012.

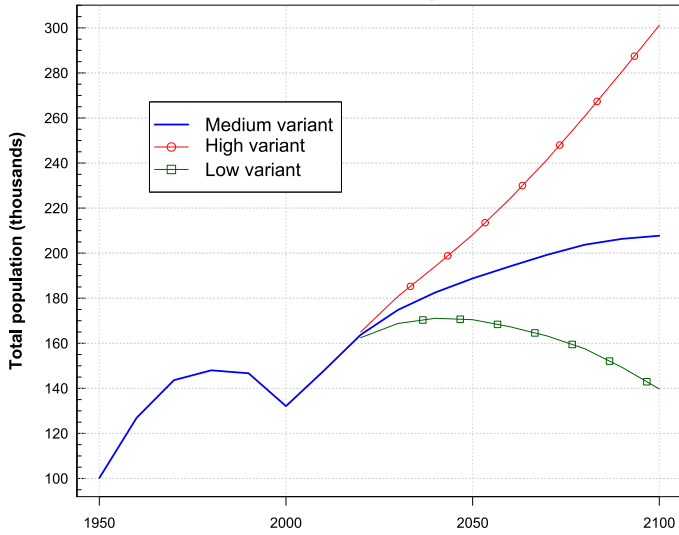
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



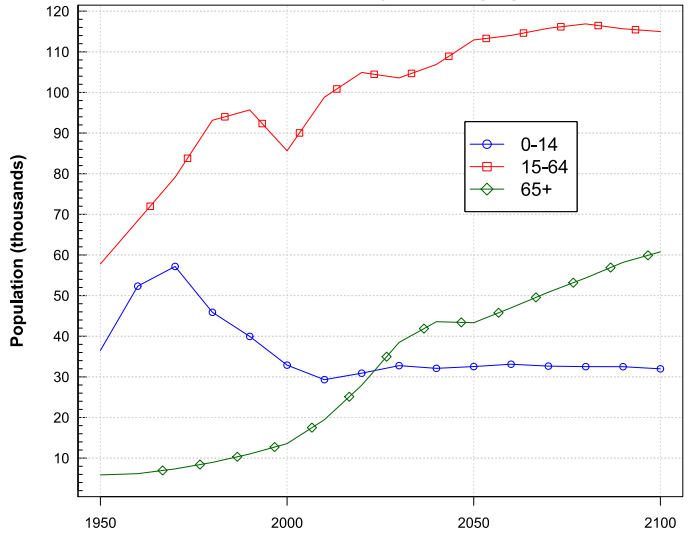
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Curaçao

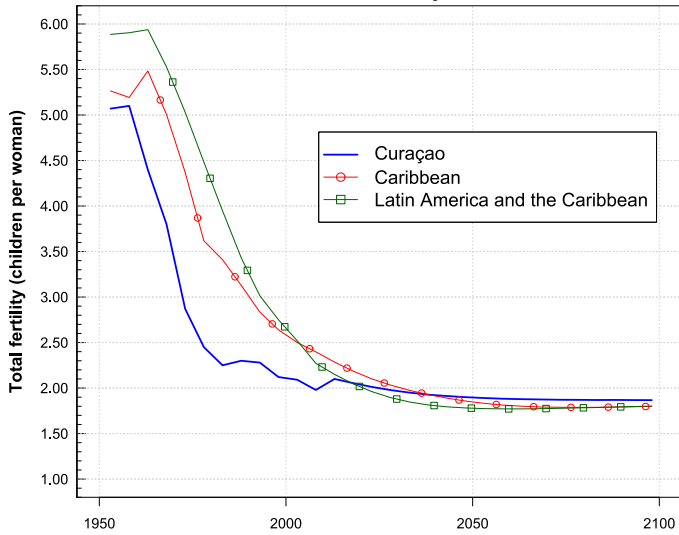
**Total Population by variant**



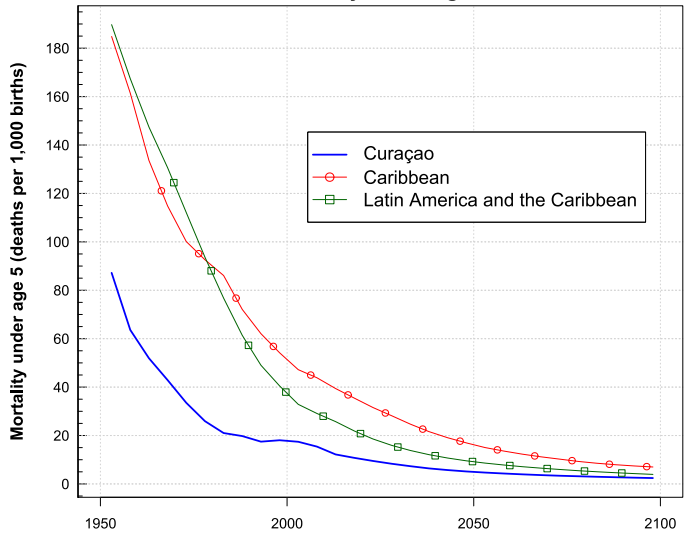
**Total Population by broad age group**



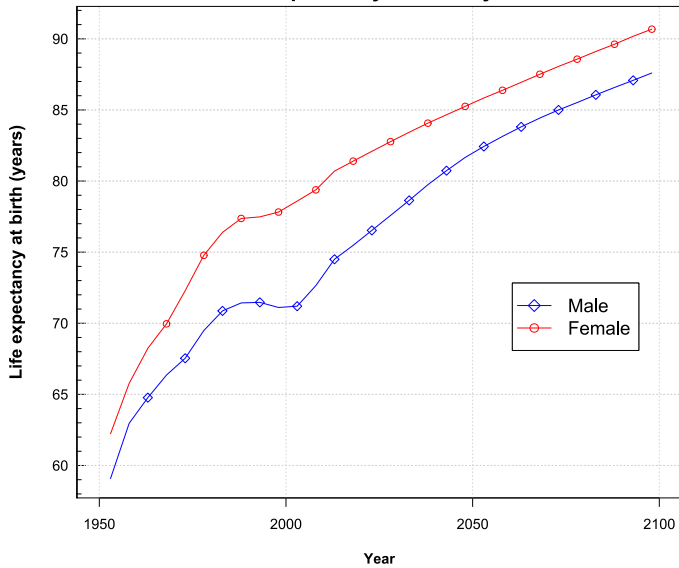
**Total fertility**



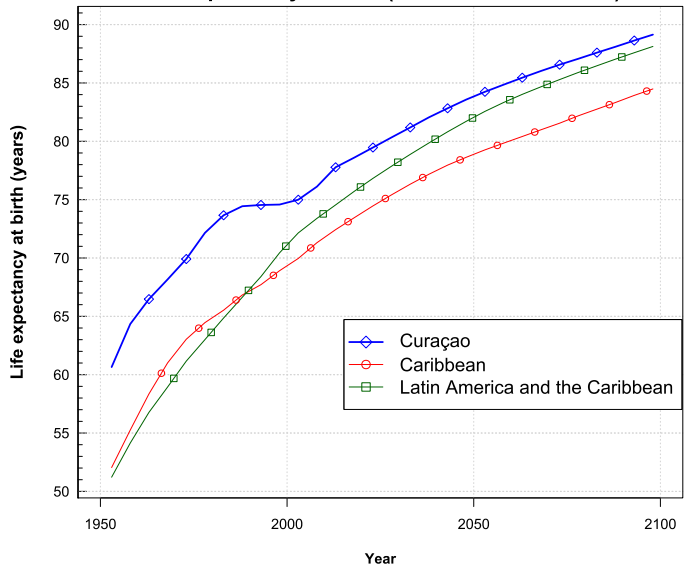
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Curaçao

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	100	144	147	132	129	148	157	164	175	189	202	208
Population density (persons per square km) .....	226	324	330	298	291	332	354	369	394	425	454	468
Median age (years) .....	22.6	19.7	28.6	35.5	38.0	40.0	40.5	40.5	41.0	42.9	45.3	47.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.3	81.6	53.3	54.3	49.7	49.4	51.1	56.1	68.8	67.2	72.2	80.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	63.2	72.3	41.8	38.4	31.6	29.7	28.7	29.5	31.6	28.8	27.8	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.2	9.3	11.5	15.9	18.1	19.7	22.4	26.6	37.2	38.4	44.5	52.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1	1.4	-0.5	-1.7	-0.4	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.0	20.6	14.6	7.7	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.6	2.6	0.2	0.3	-0.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	23	50	—	—	—	27	55	85	117	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.1	6.9	6.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.6	11.2	10.3	10.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	66	34	17	15	15	13	10	9	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	87	43	20	18	17	15	12	11	8	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	278	194	128	129	126	115	102	96	81	56	37	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.7	68.2	74.4	74.6	75.0	76.1	77.8	78.6	80.3	83.6	86.6	89.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.1	66.4	71.4	71.1	71.2	72.7	74.5	75.5	77.6	81.7	85.0	87.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.2	70.0	77.4	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.7	81.4	82.8	85.3	88.1	90.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.4	56.7	61.1	61.1	61.5	62.5	63.9	64.6	66.1	69.1	71.9	74.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.3	14.6	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.8	18.7	19.2	20.1	22.0	23.9	25.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	37.1	27.4	20.6	15.2	13.4	12.3	13.3	13.2	12.2	11.4	10.5	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.07	3.80	2.30	2.12	2.09	1.98	2.10	2.05	1.98	1.90	1.87	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.17	1.74	1.09	1.01	1.00	0.95	1.01	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.5	28.7	29.2	29.8	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	20	19	15	10	9	9	10	11	10	11	11	10
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6	5	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	11	10	11
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	14	14	11	5	3	3	4	4	2	0	0	-1
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	3	-5	-15	-17	-6	15	6	3	3	3	2	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	4.8	-6.5	-19.6	-24.8	-9.3	22.2	7.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.1	1.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Curaçao

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1972, 1981, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1960, 1972, 1981, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and (b) births by age of mother reported through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on estimates from the former Netherlands Antilles and official estimates of infant mortality through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1981, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses, (b) estimates from the former Netherlands Antilles, and (c) official estimates of life expectancy through 2012-2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period. Official estimates of net migration were also considered.

# Cyprus

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	1 165
Population density (persons per square km) .....	126
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	70.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	12.9

2010-2015

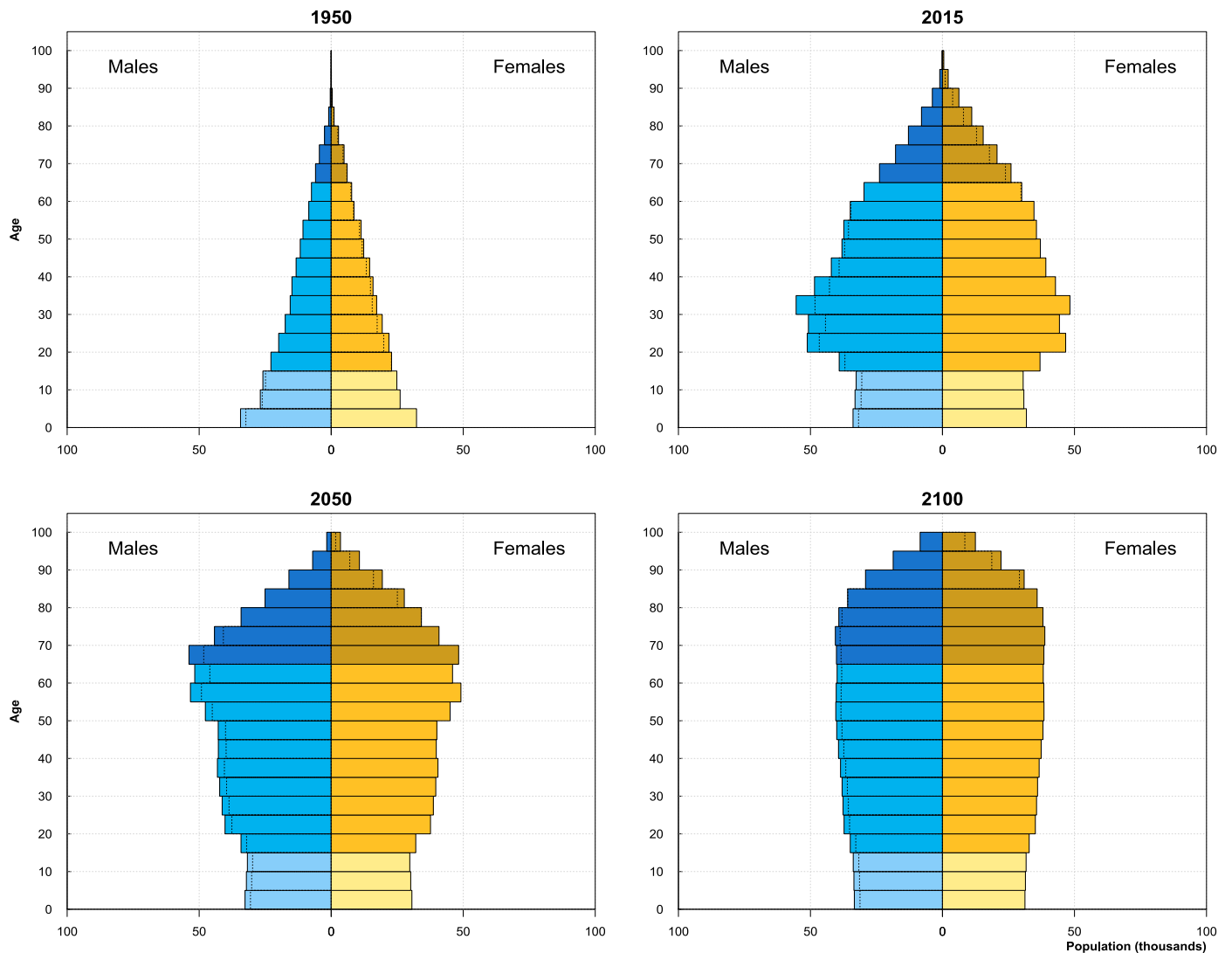
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.46
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	79.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

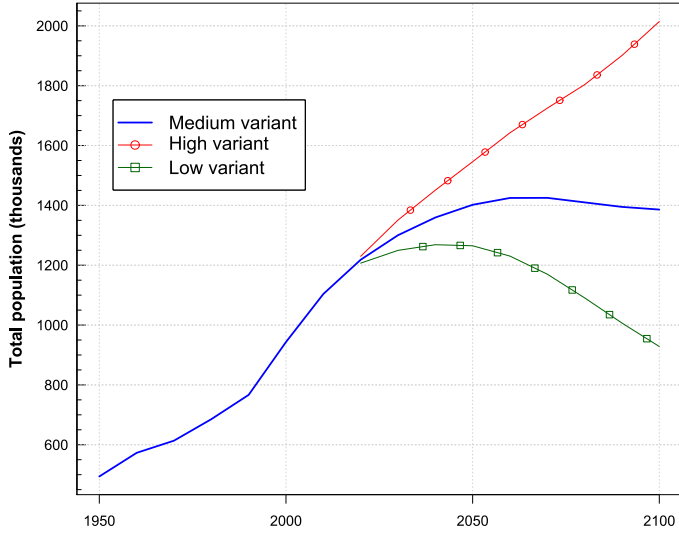


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

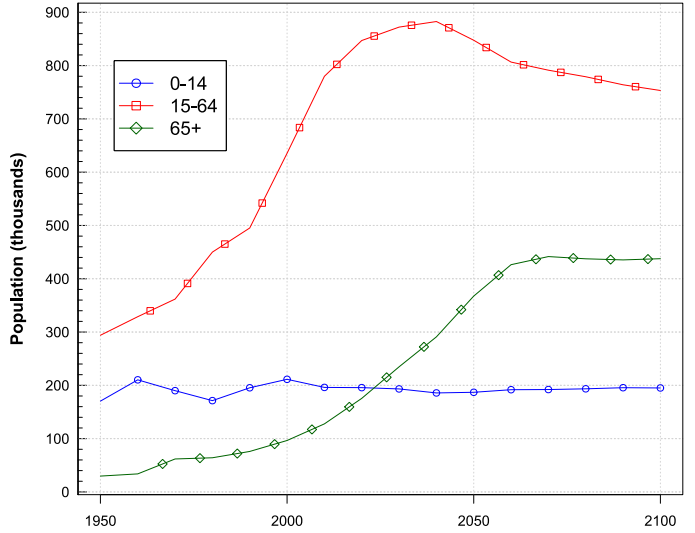


# Cyprus

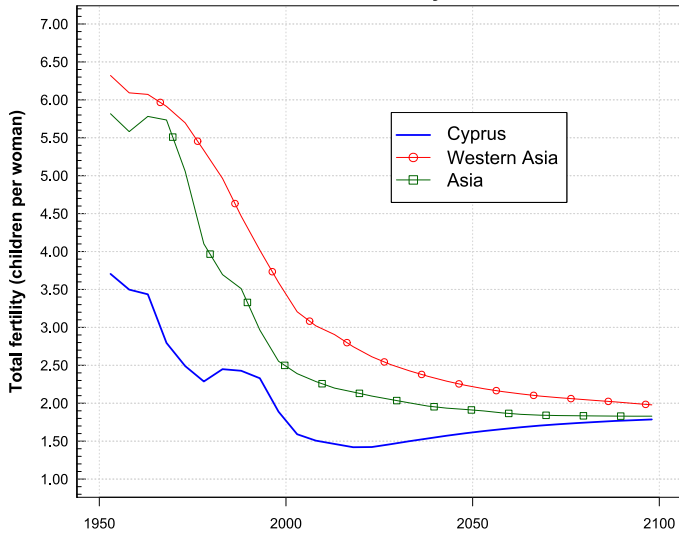
**Total Population by variant**



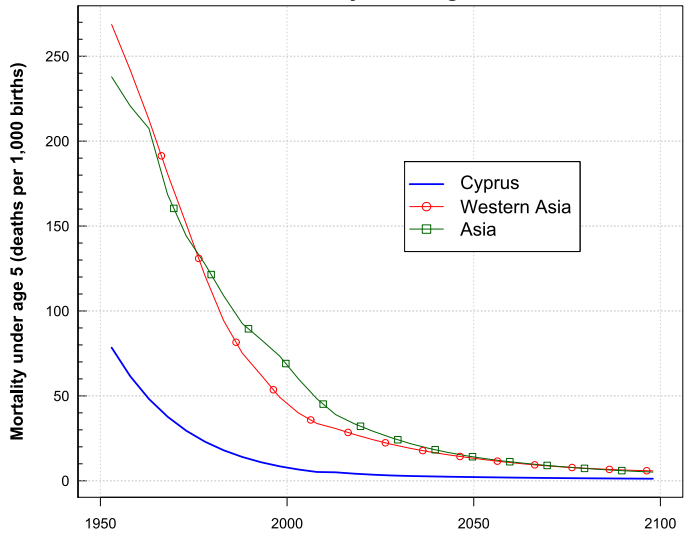
**Total Population by broad age group**



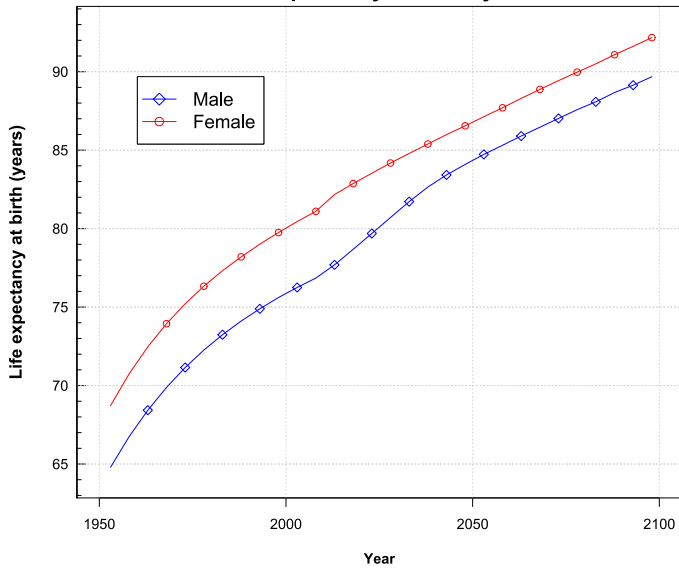
**Total fertility**



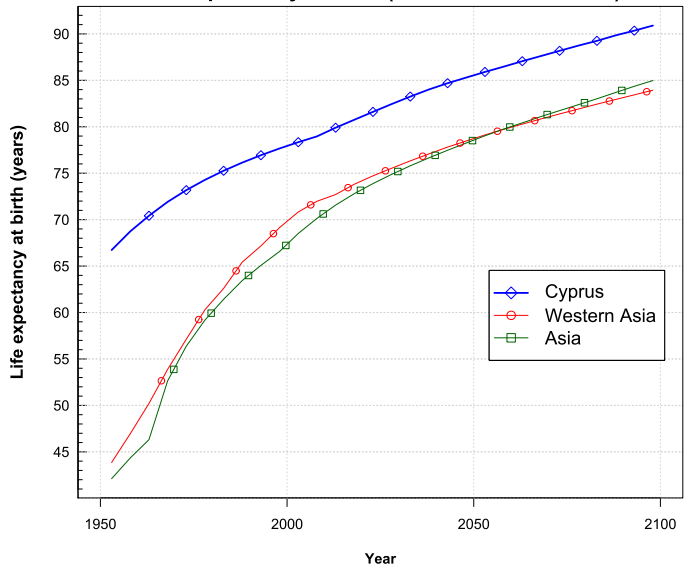
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Cyprus

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	494	614	767	943	1 033	1 104	1 165	1 218	1 300	1 402	1 418	1 386
Population density (persons per square km) .....	53	66	83	102	112	119	126	132	141	152	154	150
Median age (years) .....	23.7	26.0	29.9	31.8	32.9	34.2	35.9	38.0	41.9	47.5	49.0	48.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	68.1	69.6	54.8	48.4	44.3	41.5	41.6	43.8	49.1	65.4	80.3	84.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	58.0	52.5	39.5	33.3	28.8	25.2	23.4	23.1	22.2	22.1	24.5	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.1	17.1	15.3	15.2	15.5	16.4	18.2	20.7	26.9	43.4	55.9	58.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.4	13.6	12.5	7.7	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.9	2.1	-0.8	-3.6	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	50	64	41	36	39	52	64	78	116	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	8.4	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.7	9.8	12.6	11.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	65	32	12	7	6	4	4	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	78	38	14	9	7	5	5	4	3	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	151	118	85	73	67	62	55	50	41	29	19	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.7	71.9	76.1	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.9	80.8	82.4	85.3	88.2	90.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.8	69.9	74.1	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.7	78.7	80.7	84.1	87.0	89.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.7	73.9	78.2	79.8	80.5	81.1	82.2	82.9	84.2	86.6	89.4	92.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	58.0	60.0	62.3	63.4	63.9	64.4	65.3	66.1	67.7	70.5	73.3	76.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.9	14.8	16.0	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.9	18.5	19.8	22.1	24.5	26.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	27.8	20.1	19.6	14.6	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.71	2.80	2.43	1.89	1.59	1.51	1.46	1.42	1.46	1.60	1.72	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.62	1.29	1.15	0.90	0.76	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.70	0.77	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.7	28.4	27.0	28.4	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	71	60	72	66	61	63	65	65	63	63	64	64
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	21	20	26	31	33	36	39	42	49	68	89	80
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	50	40	46	35	27	27	27	23	13	- 6	- 25	- 16
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 14	- 8	17	53	62	44	35	30	25	25	19	13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-5.4	-2.6	4.7	11.8	12.5	8.3	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.6	2.6	1.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Cyprus

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960 and 1973 censuses for the whole country, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Results from the 1976, 1982, 1992, 2001 and 2011 censuses in the Government controlled areas and estimates that include Turkish Cypriots were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on births registered through 2013 in Cyprus classified by age of mother, and estimates through 2013 for other areas.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2013 in Cyprus; (b) estimates in other areas are also considered, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official life tables; (b) deaths registered through 2013 classified by age and sex and on the underlying population by age and sex; and (c) estimates from other areas were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on reported number of permanent arrivals and departures by age and sex through 2013 in Cyprus. Estimates in other areas were also considered.

# Czech Republic

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	10 543
Population density (persons per square km) .....	137
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	15.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.1

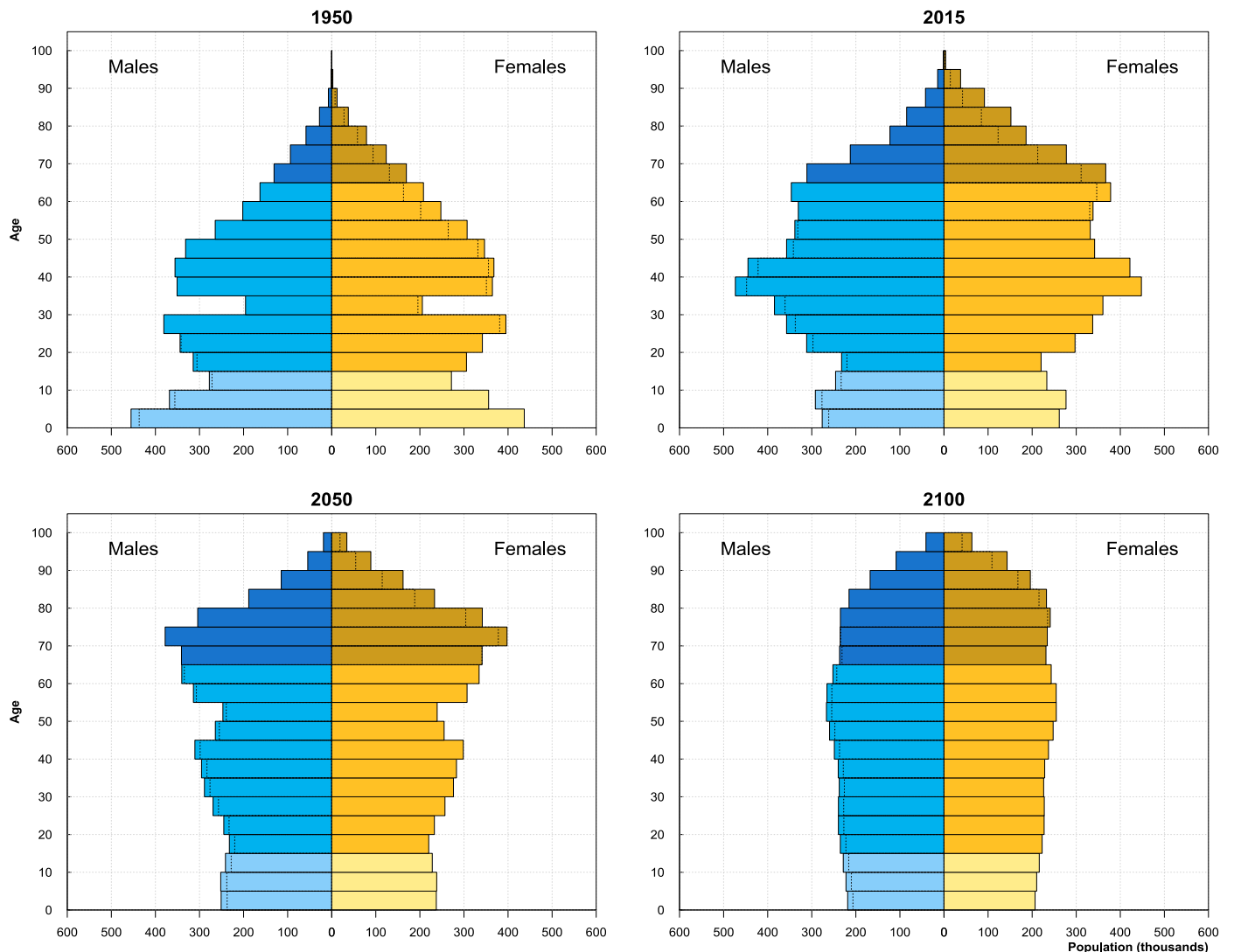
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.45
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	78.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

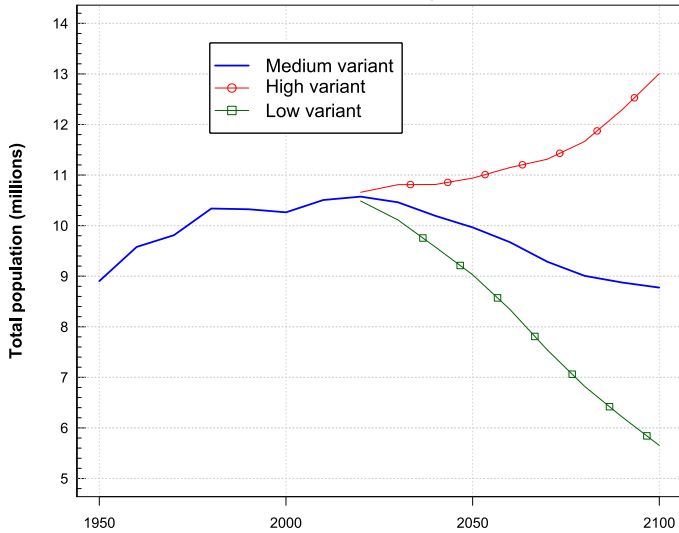
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



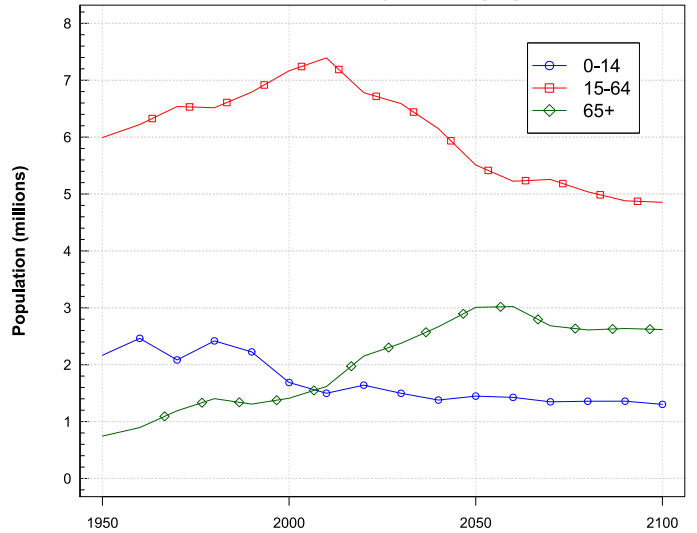
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Czech Republic

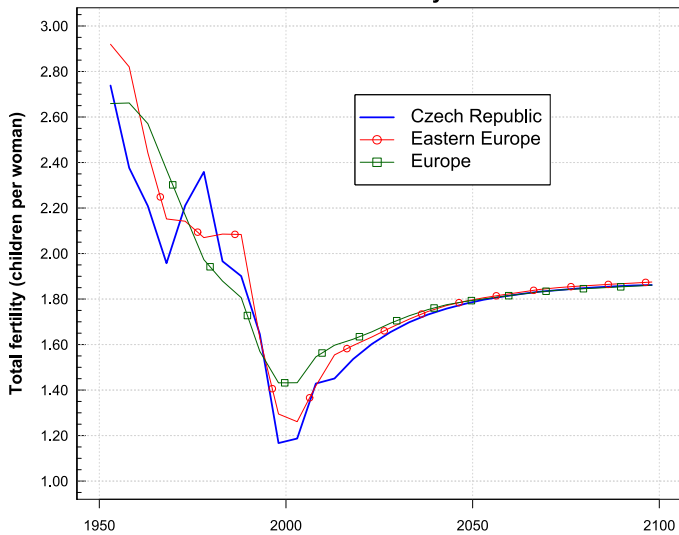
**Total Population by variant**



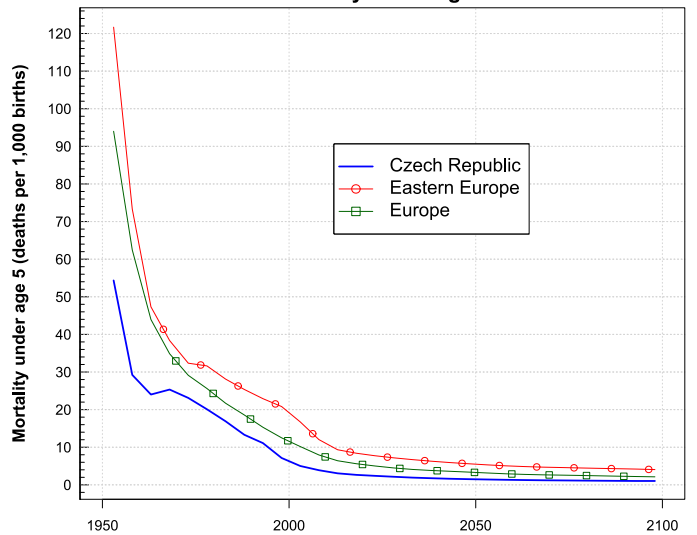
**Total Population by broad age group**



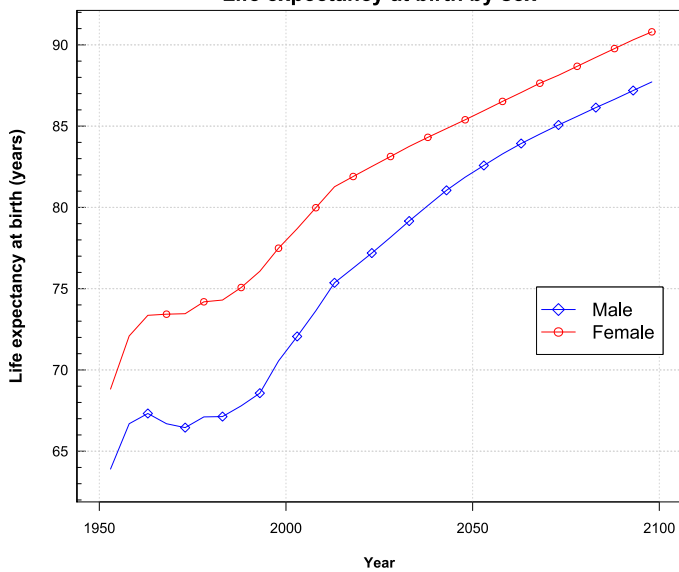
**Total fertility**



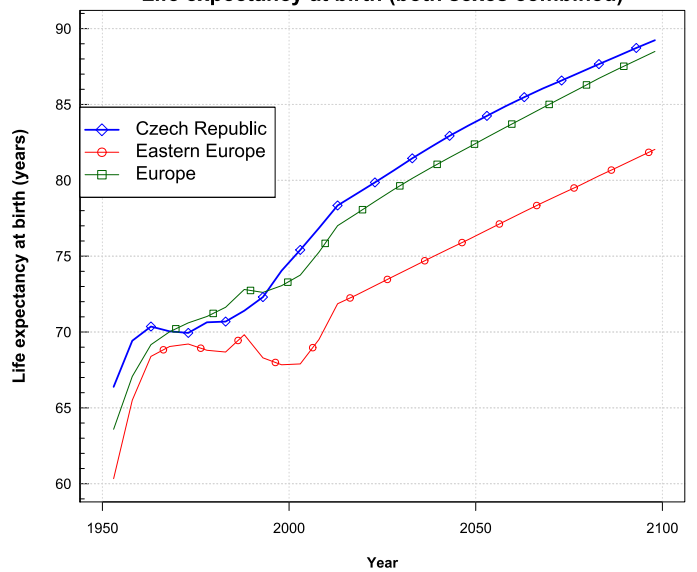
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Czech Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 903	9 811	10 324	10 263	10 231	10 507	10 543	10 573	10 461	9 965	9 123	8 774
Population density (persons per square km) .....	115	127	134	133	132	136	137	137	135	129	118	114
Median age (years) .....	32.5	33.6	35.3	37.4	38.7	39.6	41.5	43.4	46.9	48.1	47.5	47.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	48.6	50.1	52.0	43.2	40.3	42.1	49.5	55.9	58.8	80.9	77.4	80.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	36.1	31.9	32.8	23.5	20.7	20.3	22.5	24.2	22.7	26.3	26.1	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.4	18.2	19.2	19.7	19.6	21.9	27.0	31.7	36.1	54.6	51.3	53.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	8.6	2.8	0.0	-2.3	-1.6	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-2.8	-3.4	-4.5	-1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	71	—	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.2	11.5	12.7	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.6	13.2	14.3	11.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	46	22	12	6	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	54	25	13	7	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	187	157	158	134	121	107	89	83	69	48	32	21
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.4	70.0	71.4	74.0	75.4	76.9	78.3	79.1	80.6	83.6	86.6	89.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.9	66.7	67.8	70.6	72.1	73.6	75.4	76.3	78.2	81.9	85.1	87.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.8	73.4	75.1	77.5	78.7	80.0	81.3	81.9	83.1	85.4	88.1	90.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.6	57.1	57.5	59.7	60.9	62.2	63.7	64.4	65.9	68.8	71.7	74.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.5	13.2	13.5	15.1	15.9	16.8	17.7	18.2	19.2	21.2	23.5	25.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	19.7	14.4	12.7	8.7	9.1	10.8	10.2	10.0	8.8	9.7	9.8	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.74	1.96	1.90	1.17	1.19	1.43	1.45	1.54	1.65	1.78	1.84	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.24	0.92	0.91	0.56	0.57	0.69	0.70	0.74	0.80	0.86	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.0	25.2	24.7	26.5	28.0	29.2	29.8	31.2	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	900	703	655	449	468	561	538	529	461	487	451	425
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	510	564	653	567	547	536	532	559	609	659	660	508
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	390	139	2	- 119	- 80	25	7	- 30	- 148	- 172	- 208	- 83
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	60	- 129	6	46	47	251	30	60	60	60	45	30
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.3	-2.6	0.1	0.9	0.9	4.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Czech Republic

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates available through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for 1950-2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Dem. People's Republic of Korea

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	25 155
Population density (persons per square km) .....	209
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	21.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.5

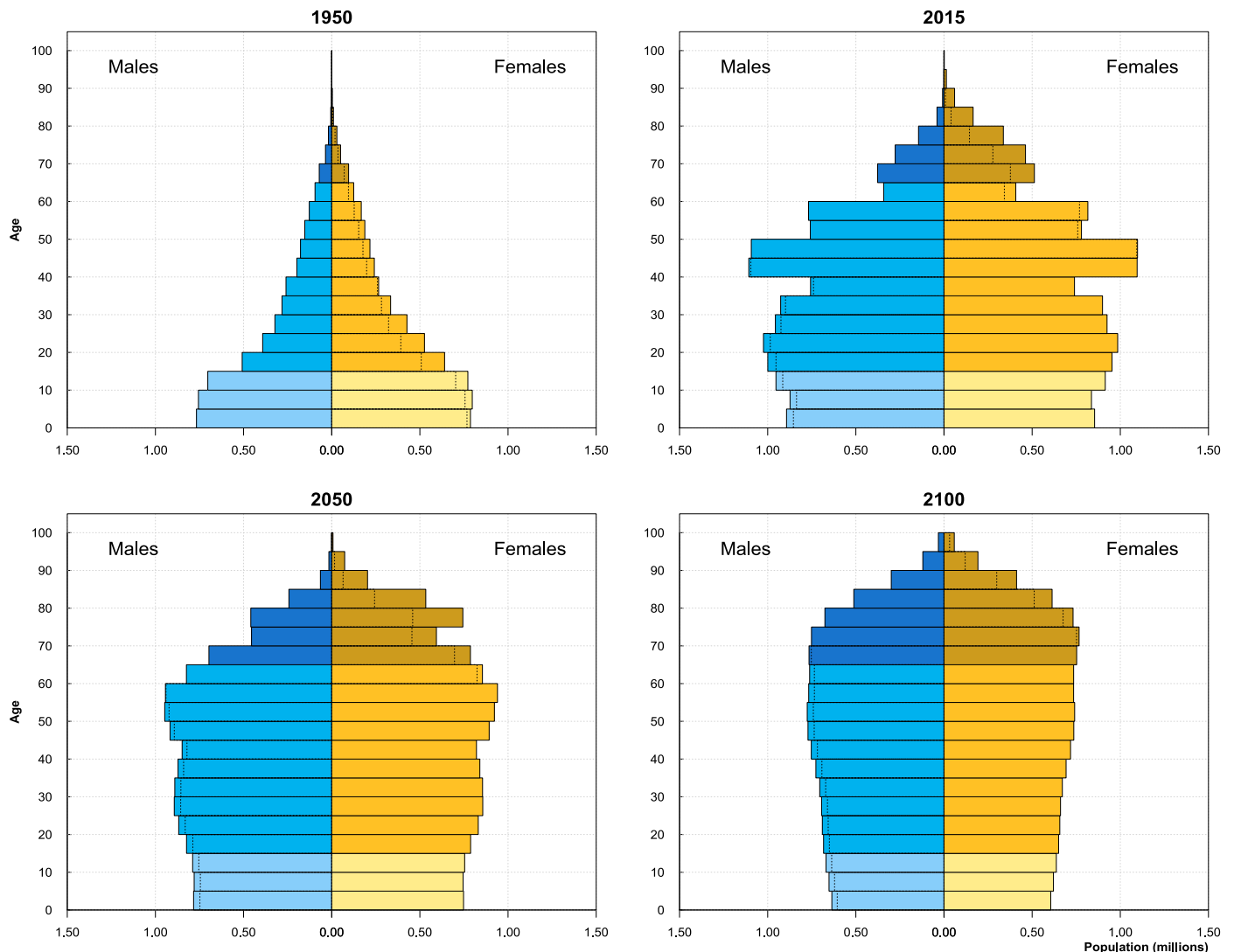
2010-2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

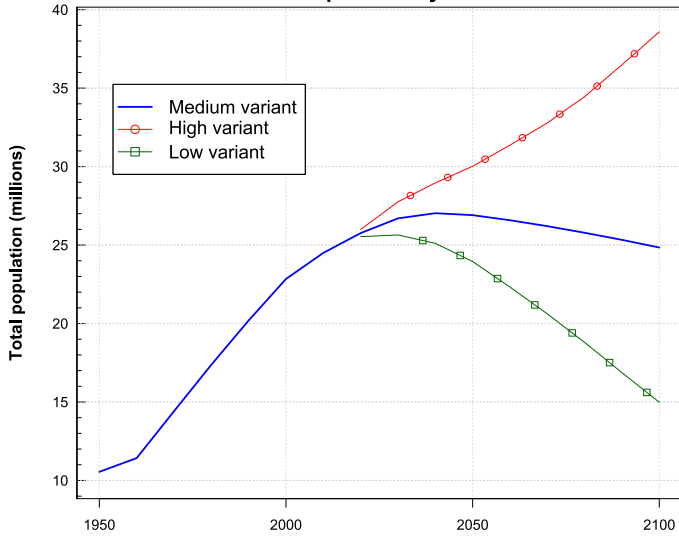


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

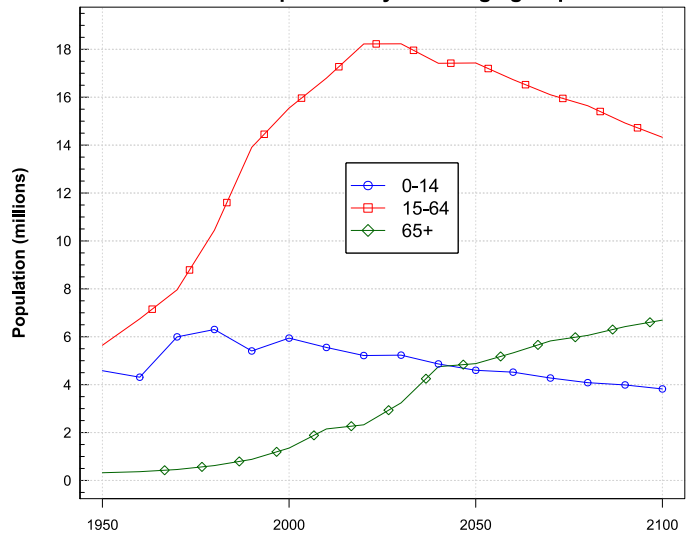


# Dem. People's Republic of Korea

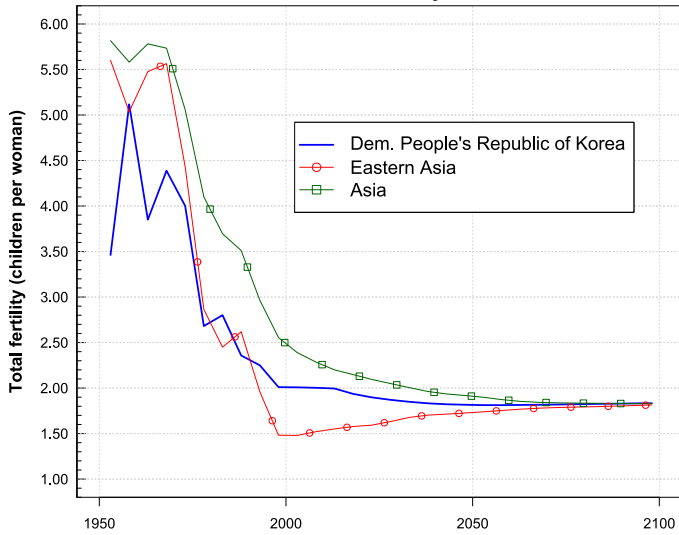
## Total Population by variant



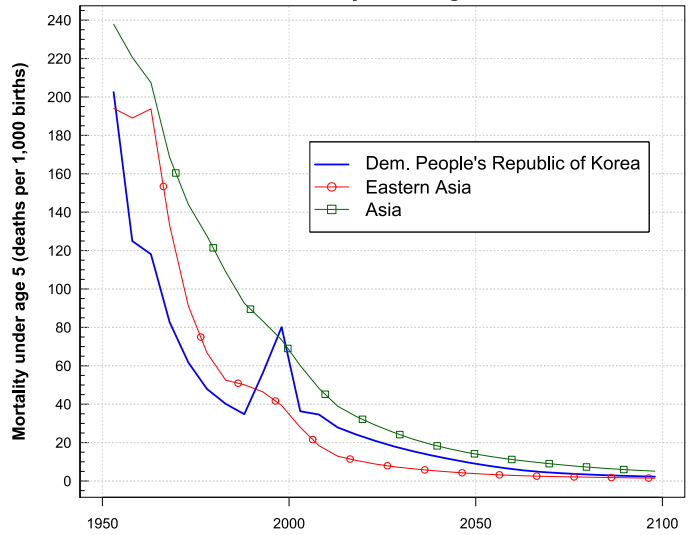
## Total Population by broad age group



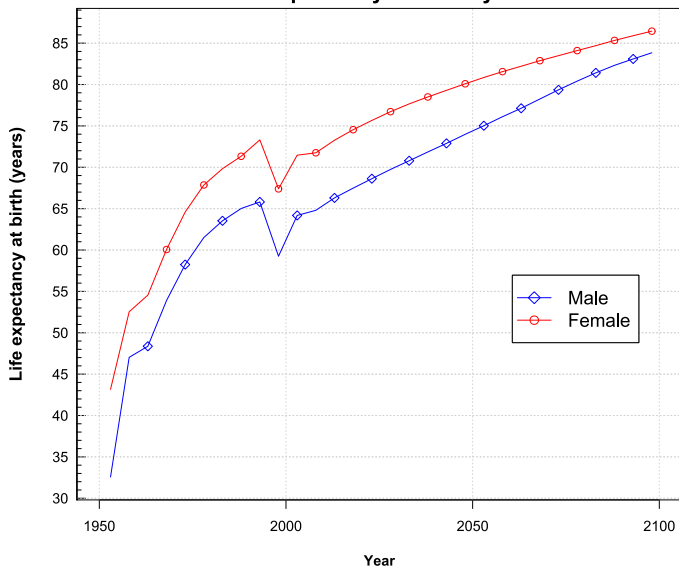
## Total fertility



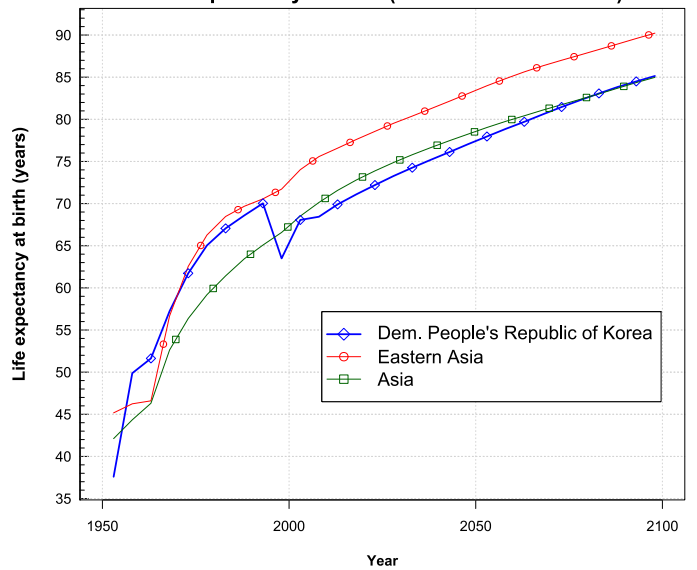
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## Dem. People's Republic of Korea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	10 549	14 410	20 194	22 840	23 813	24 501	25 155	25 763	26 701	26 907	26 001	24 842
Population density (persons per square km) .....	88	120	168	190	198	203	209	214	222	223	216	206
Median age (years) .....	18.0	21.0	25.1	29.5	31.6	33.1	33.9	35.0	37.3	41.0	44.0	46.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	86.9	81.1	45.2	46.9	47.4	45.9	44.3	41.4	46.5	54.4	63.3	73.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	81.2	75.3	38.9	38.2	36.4	33.1	30.6	28.6	28.7	26.4	26.1	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.7	5.7	6.3	8.7	11.0	12.8	13.8	12.8	17.8	28.0	37.2	46.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	2.1	27.6	14.5	9.7	8.3	5.7	5.3	4.8	3.1	-0.7	-1.6	-2.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	25	48	72	83	122	132	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.2	10.9	6.1	9.4	8.4	9.0	9.2	9.4	10.0	12.2	12.0	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	123	58	27	58	28	27	22	19	15	8	4	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	203	83	35	80	36	35	28	24	18	10	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	630	316	161	202	170	164	147	132	105	63	30	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.6	57.2	68.6	63.5	68.1	68.4	69.9	71.1	73.3	77.1	81.5	85.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.6	53.9	65.0	59.3	64.2	64.8	66.3	67.5	69.7	74.0	79.4	83.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.2	60.1	71.3	67.4	71.5	71.8	73.3	74.5	76.7	80.1	83.5	86.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	34.6	48.8	56.6	54.6	56.2	56.4	57.3	58.2	59.9	62.9	66.8	70.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.2	11.2	13.3	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.9	14.5	16.0	18.5	21.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	25.3	38.6	20.6	19.1	16.7	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.1	11.5	10.4	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.46	4.39	2.36	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.82	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.03	1.78	1.08	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.6	30.6	27.5	28.4	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.5	30.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 305	2 598	2 011	2 125	1 949	1 773	1 791	1 809	1 737	1 545	1 362	1 244
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 199	735	594	1 048	976	1 085	1 136	1 202	1 329	1 645	1 566	1 497
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	106	1 863	1 416	1 077	973	687	655	607	409	- 100	- 203	- 253
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 568	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Dem. People's Republic of Korea

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1993 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, from the 1993 and 2008 censuses; (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1993 and 2008 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 2002, 2004, and 2006 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: estimates from the 1993 and 2008 censuses, (b) registered deaths from 2001 to 2008, the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on the number of deaths in household during the 12-month period preceding the 1993 and 2008 censuses classified by age and sex.

**International migration:** Net international migration was estimated based on secondary sources, and set to zero for most periods.

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

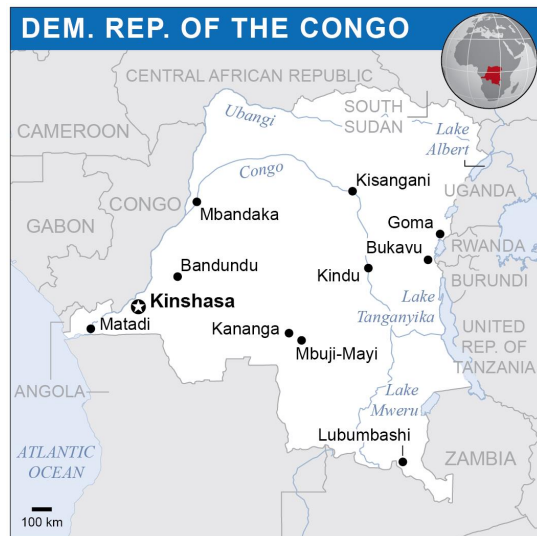
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	77 267
Population density (persons per square km) .....	34
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	46.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	51.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.0

2010-2015

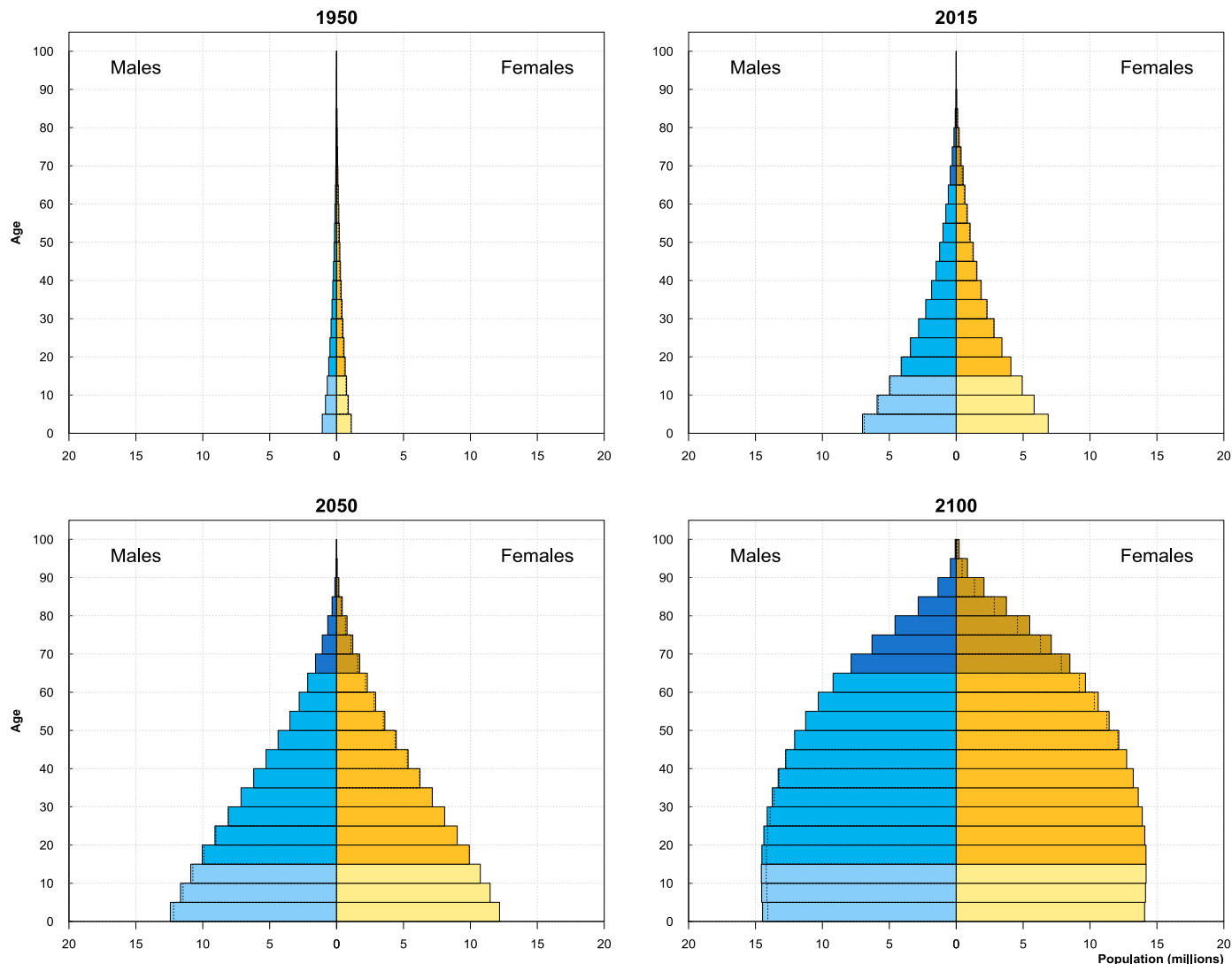
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	115
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

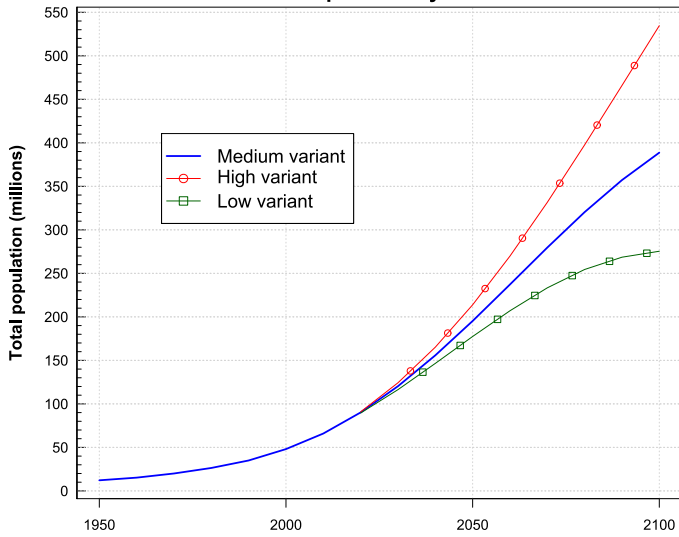
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



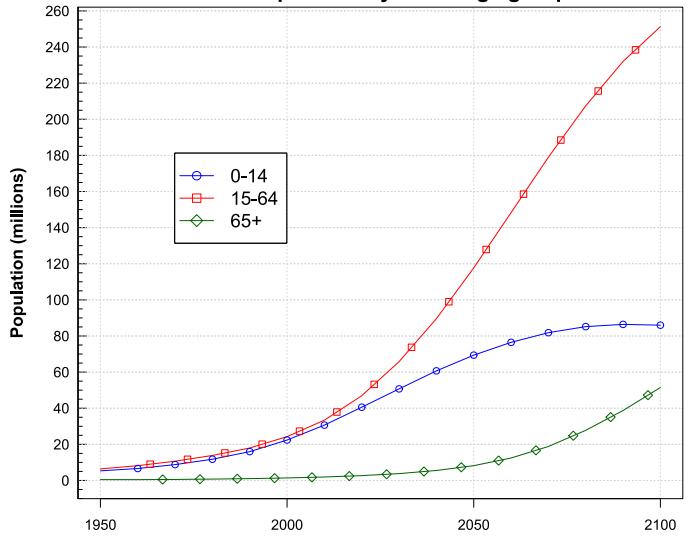
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

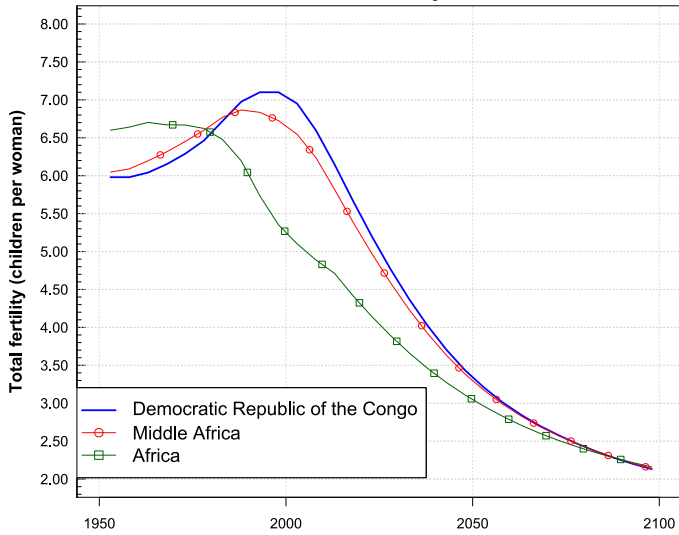
Total Population by variant



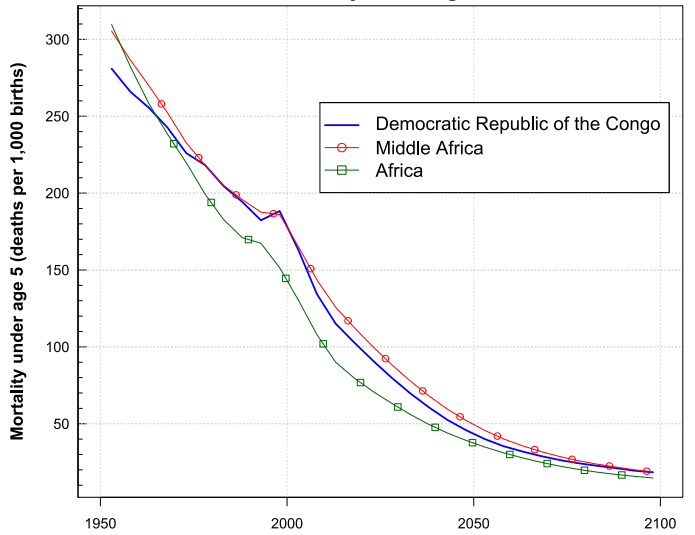
Total Population by broad age group



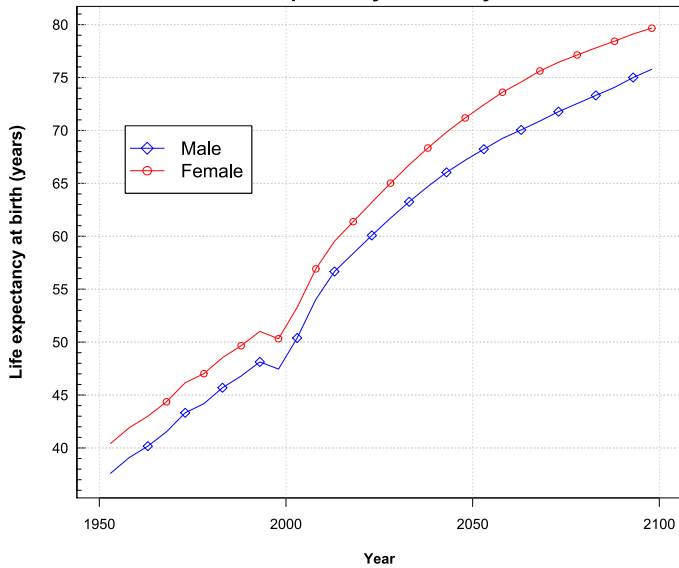
Total fertility



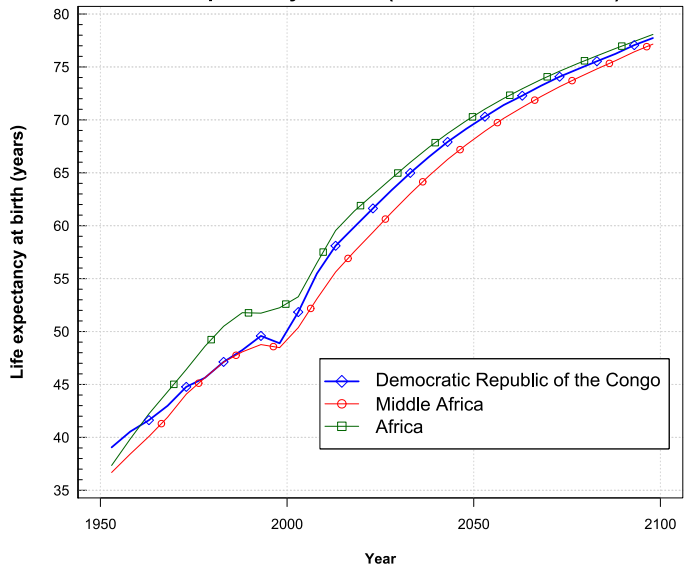
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## Democratic Republic of the Congo

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	12 184	20 010	34 963	48 049	56 090	65 939	77 267	90 169	120 304	195 277	300 399	388 733
Population density (persons per square km) .....	5	9	15	21	25	29	34	40	53	86	133	171
Median age (years) .....	18.1	18.1	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.3	18.6	22.3	28.1	34.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	90.4	87.8	94.5	97.9	98.2	97.6	95.9	92.1	82.9	65.9	55.2	54.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	83.2	82.4	88.8	92.2	92.4	91.8	90.1	86.4	77.1	59.0	43.3	34.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.2	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	7.0	11.9	20.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.8	25.7	30.2	30.5	31.8	32.4	31.9	30.8	28.2	21.8	14.4	7.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	25	23	27	23	22	22	23	25	32	49	88
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	25.3	21.2	17.4	16.9	14.8	12.3	10.7	9.6	7.8	5.8	5.8	7.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	167	144	116	113	100	84	73	66	53	34	21	15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	281	243	194	188	163	134	115	103	80	46	26	18
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	463	420	366	361	333	298	272	255	221	167	119	88
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.1	43.0	48.2	48.9	51.8	55.5	58.1	59.9	63.4	69.2	74.1	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.6	41.5	46.8	47.5	50.4	54.0	56.7	58.4	61.7	67.2	71.8	75.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.4	44.4	49.7	50.3	53.3	56.9	59.5	61.4	65.0	71.2	76.4	79.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.1	45.1	47.7	48.0	49.3	51.1	52.4	53.3	55.0	58.1	61.4	64.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.5	11.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.6	14.1	15.1	16.7	18.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.1	46.8	47.6	47.4	46.6	44.8	42.6	40.5	36.0	27.6	20.2	15.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.98	6.15	6.97	7.10	6.95	6.60	6.15	5.66	4.77	3.43	2.58	2.13
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.75	1.96	2.42	2.49	2.56	2.56	2.48	2.34	2.06	1.58	1.22	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.2	29.0	30.1	30.2	30.1	29.9	29.6	29.2	28.9	28.6	28.7	29.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 962	4 377	7 728	10 684	12 126	13 653	15 248	16 930	20 236	25 590	29 264	29 016
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 628	1 979	2 826	3 813	3 844	3 761	3 824	4 027	4 393	5 383	8 452	13 961
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 334	2 398	4 903	6 871	8 282	9 893	11 424	12 903	15 843	20 207	20 811	15 055
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	242	75	- 1 006	- 242	- 43	- 96	0	- 75	- 75	- 56	- 38
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	2.6	0.5	-4.5	-0.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Democratic Republic of the Congo

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with (a) the 1984 census adjusted for underenumeration, (b) the population structure by age and sex from the 2001 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS-2), 2007 Demographic and Health Survey and 2013/14 Demographic and Health Survey; and (c) estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2007 and 2013/14 DHS, (b) births in the 12 months preceding the 2010 MICS classified by age of mother; (c) children ever born data and births during the year preceding the 1955/57 Demographic Inquiry (and the P/F ratio method), and (d) data on children ever born by age of mother from the 1974/77 Demographic Survey of Western Zaire (EDOZA), the 1984 census, the 1995 National Survey on the situation of children and women in Zaire (ENSEF), and the 2001 MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on data on children ever born and surviving from (a) the 1984 Census; (b) the 1995, 2001 and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, and (c) the 2007 and 2013-14 Demographic Health Surveys. Estimates of child mortality from the 2010 MICS were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from (a) estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and (b) data on survival of siblings from the 2007 and 2013/14 DHS.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Denmark

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	5 669
Population density (persons per square km) .....	134
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	19.0

## 2010-2015

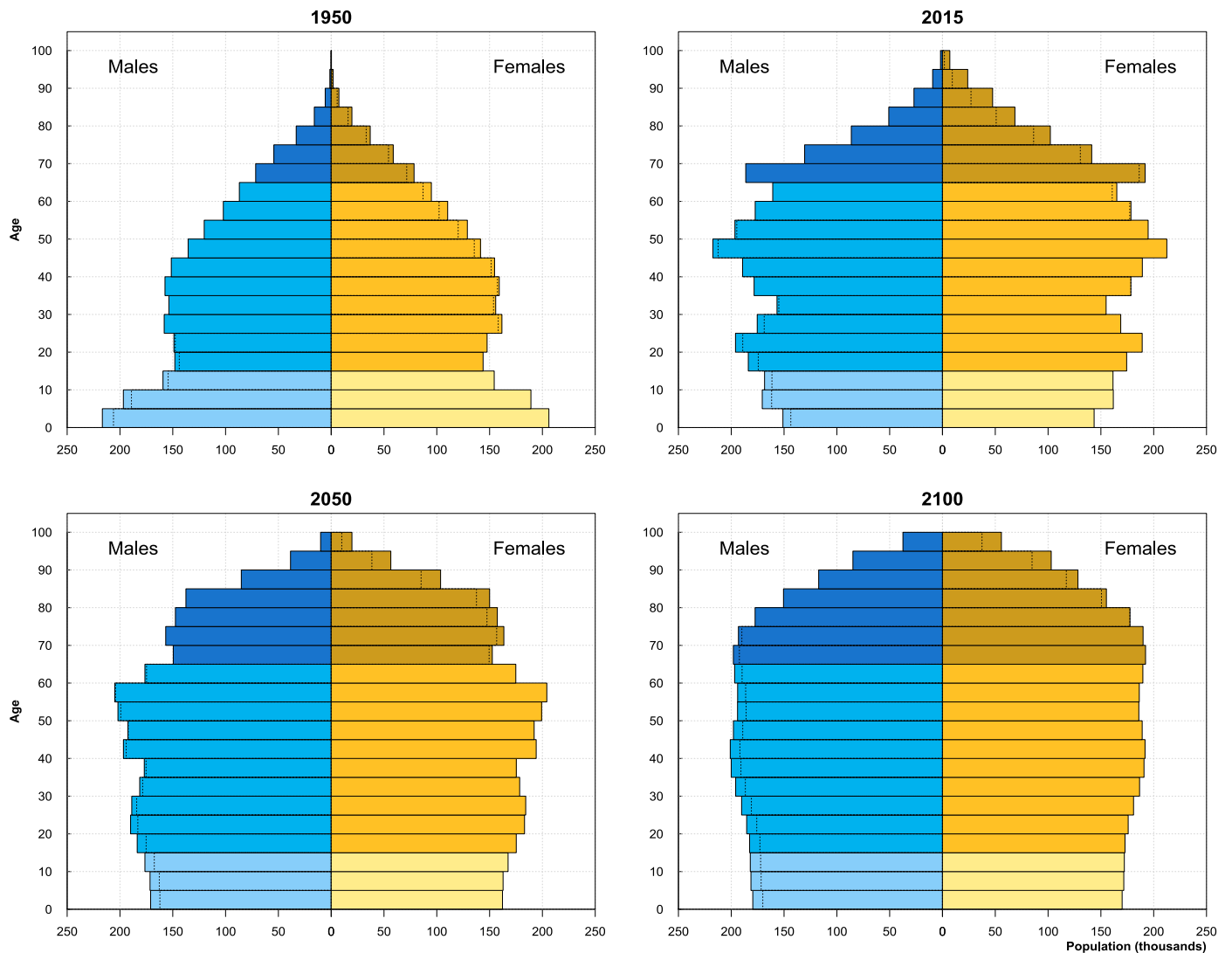
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.73
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

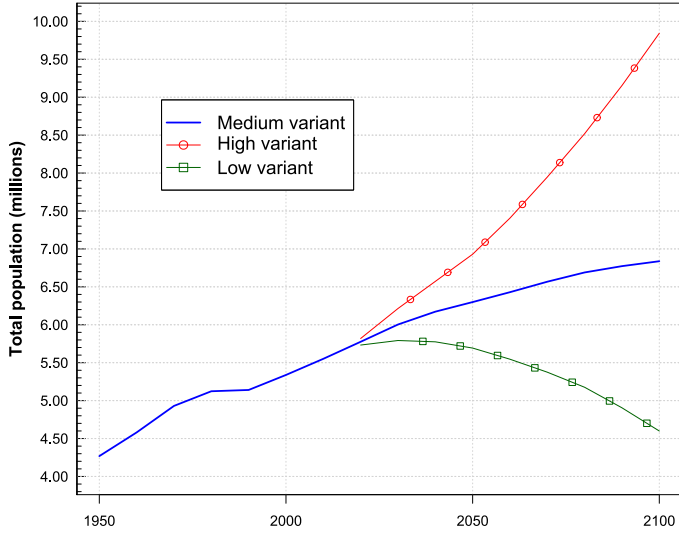


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

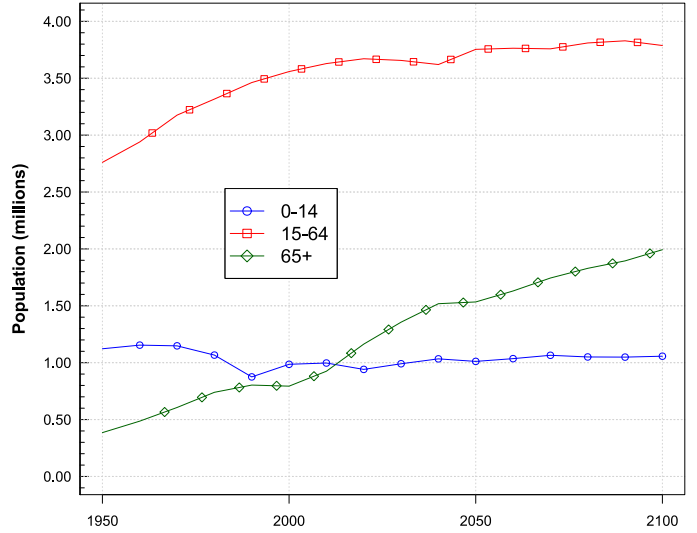


# Denmark

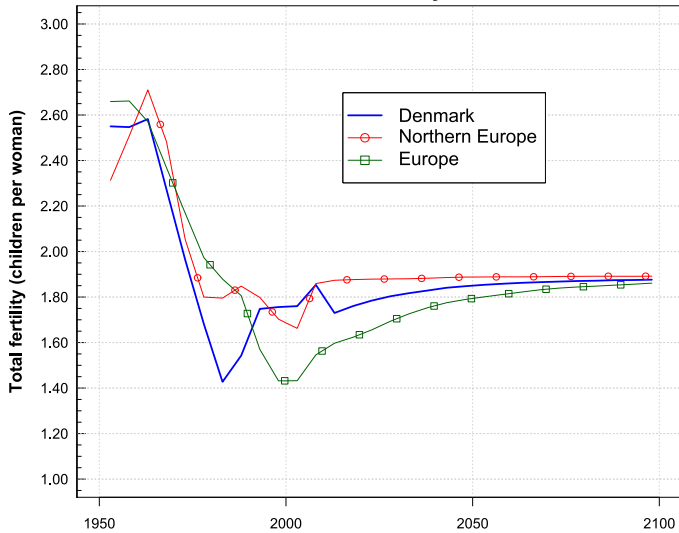
**Total Population by variant**



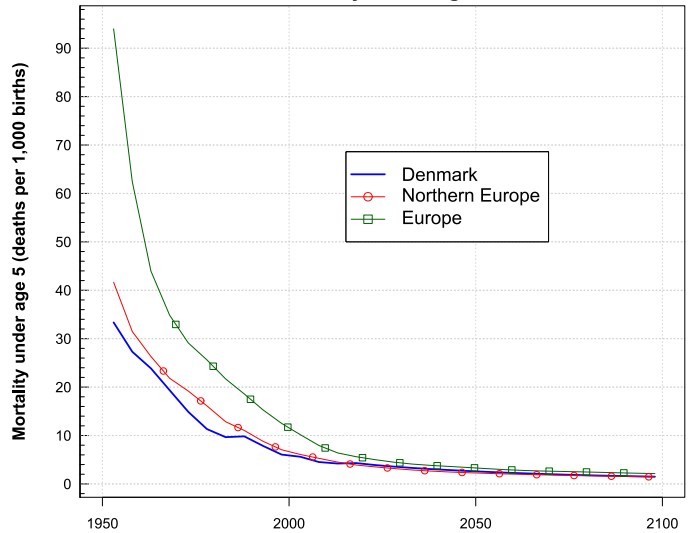
**Total Population by broad age group**



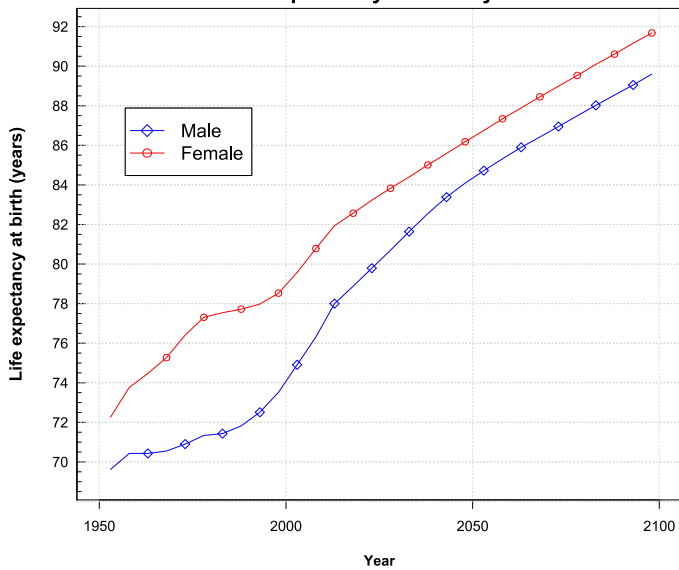
**Total fertility**



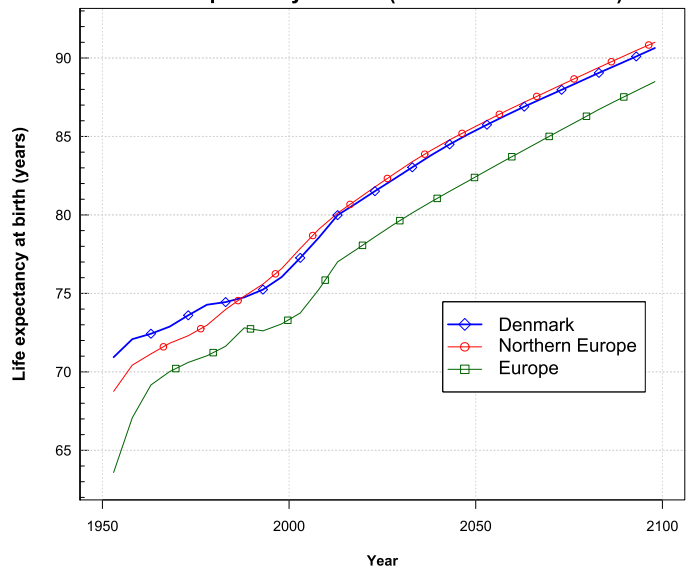
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Denmark

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 268	4 930	5 140	5 338	5 418	5 551	5 669	5 776	6 003	6 299	6 633	6 838
Population density (persons per square km) .....	101	116	121	126	128	131	134	136	141	148	156	161
Median age (years) .....	31.7	32.5	37.2	38.4	39.6	40.6	41.6	42.3	42.3	44.1	45.0	46.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.6	55.2	48.5	50.0	51.2	53.0	55.9	57.3	64.2	67.8	76.1	80.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.7	36.2	25.3	27.7	28.3	27.5	26.3	25.6	27.1	26.9	28.1	27.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.0	19.1	23.2	22.3	22.9	25.5	29.6	31.7	37.1	40.9	47.9	52.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	8.7	6.1	-0.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	88	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.1	10.0	11.5	11.5	10.8	10.1	9.7	9.6	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	28	16	8	5	5	4	3	4	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	33	19	10	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	139	129	132	111	100	90	75	69	57	39	26	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.9	72.9	74.8	76.0	77.3	78.6	80.0	80.7	82.3	85.1	88.0	90.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.6	70.6	71.8	73.5	74.9	76.3	78.0	78.9	80.7	84.1	87.0	89.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.3	75.3	77.7	78.5	79.6	80.8	81.9	82.6	83.8	86.2	89.0	91.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	58.6	59.6	60.6	61.6	62.8	64.0	65.4	66.1	67.6	70.4	73.2	75.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.1	14.8	16.2	16.4	17.1	18.0	18.8	19.3	20.4	22.4	24.6	26.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	17.8	16.1	11.3	12.6	12.0	11.8	10.4	10.7	11.5	10.6	10.5	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.55	2.27	1.54	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.73	1.76	1.80	1.85	1.87	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	106	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.19	1.07	0.74	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.84	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.6	26.6	28.1	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.7	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	387	391	289	334	323	323	293	306	342	331	345	349
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	198	243	295	303	290	277	271	275	306	344	337	354
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	190	148	- 6	31	33	45	21	31	35	- 14	8	- 6
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 18	22	33	75	46	88	97	76	76	76	57	38
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.8	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Denmark

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official life tables available through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Djibouti

Total population (thousands) .....	888
Population density (persons per square km) .....	38
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	32.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.2

## 2010-2015

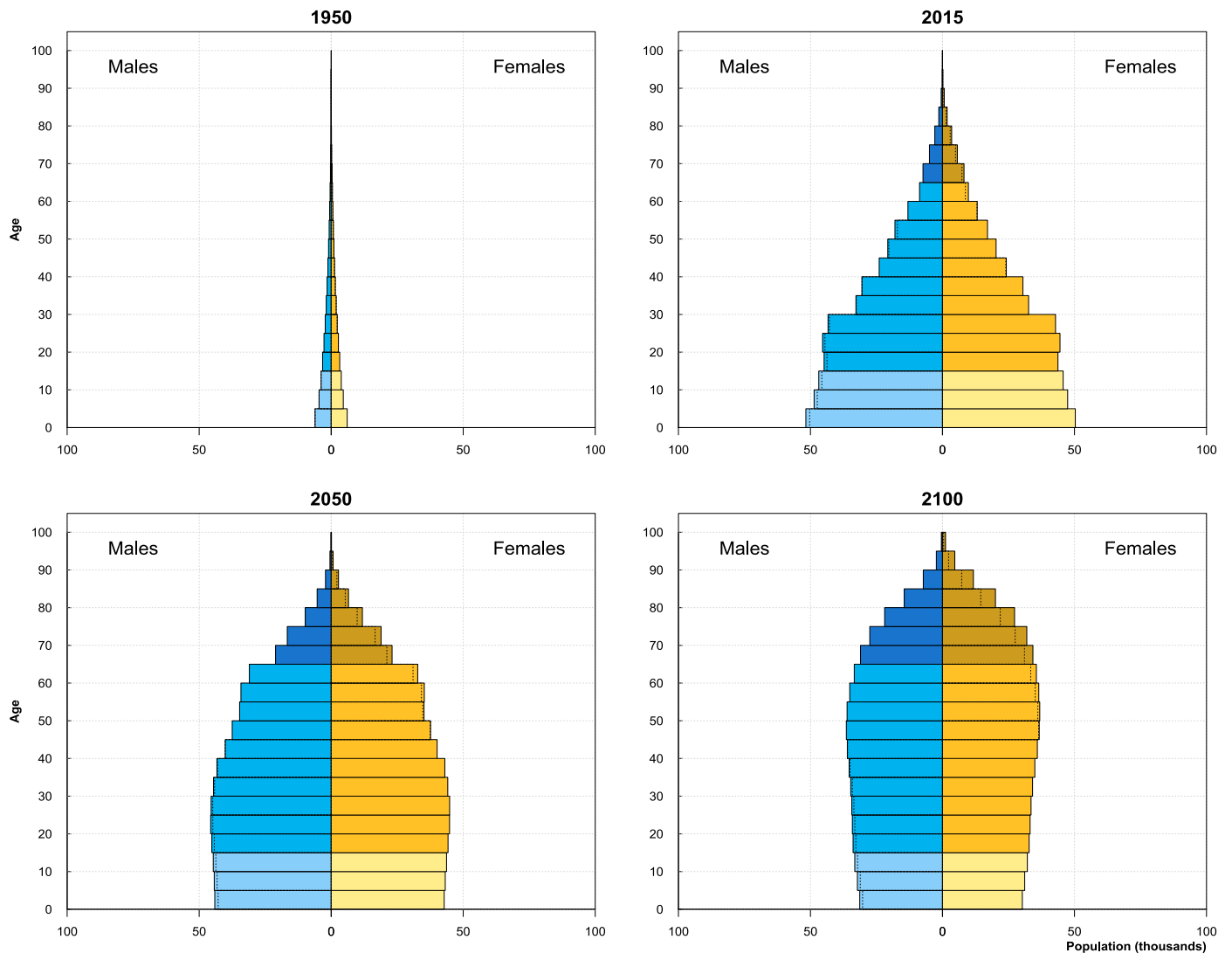
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.30
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	83
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

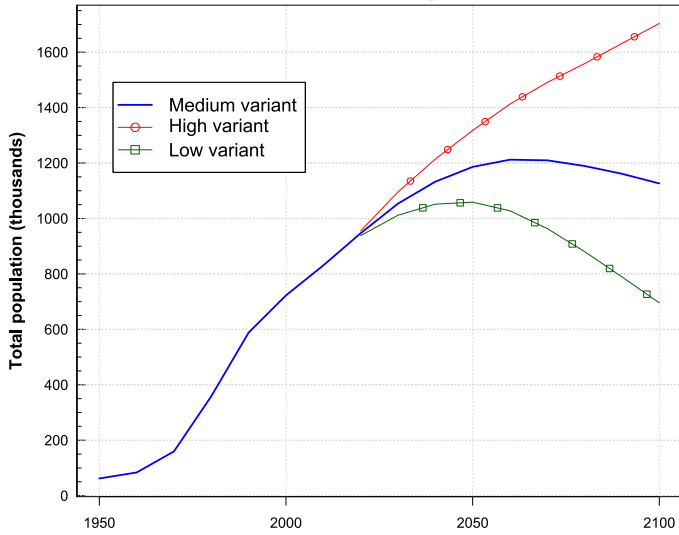
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



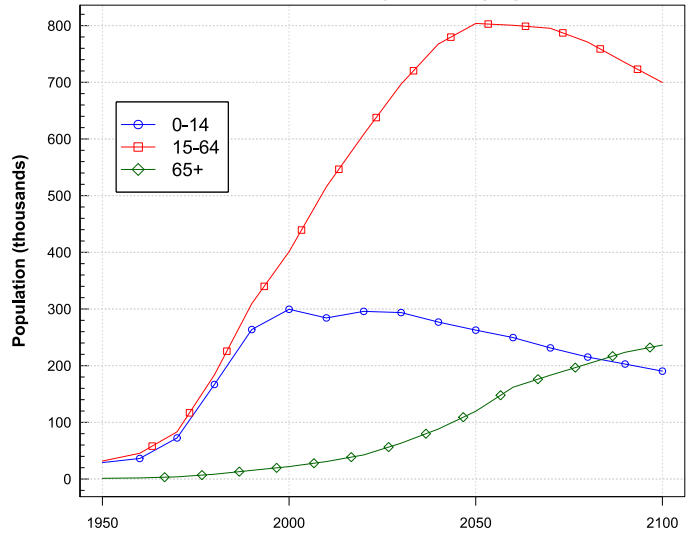
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Djibouti

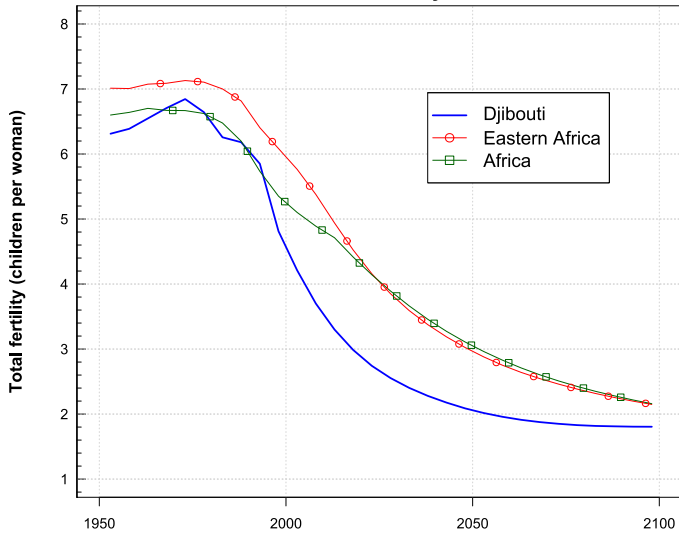
**Total Population by variant**



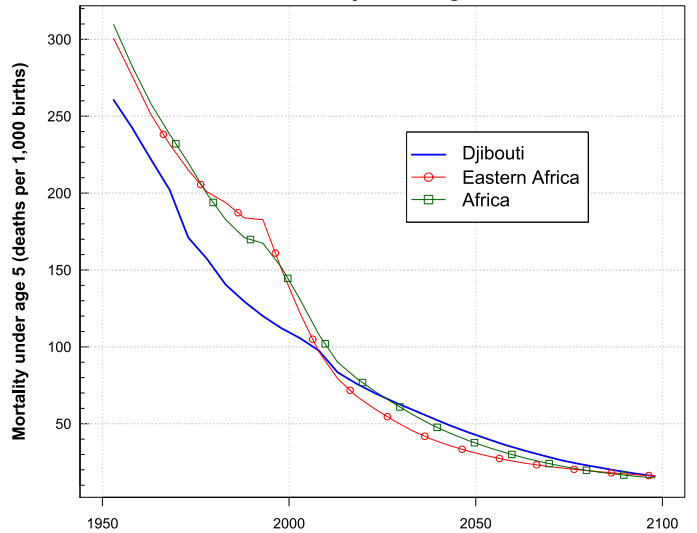
**Total Population by broad age group**



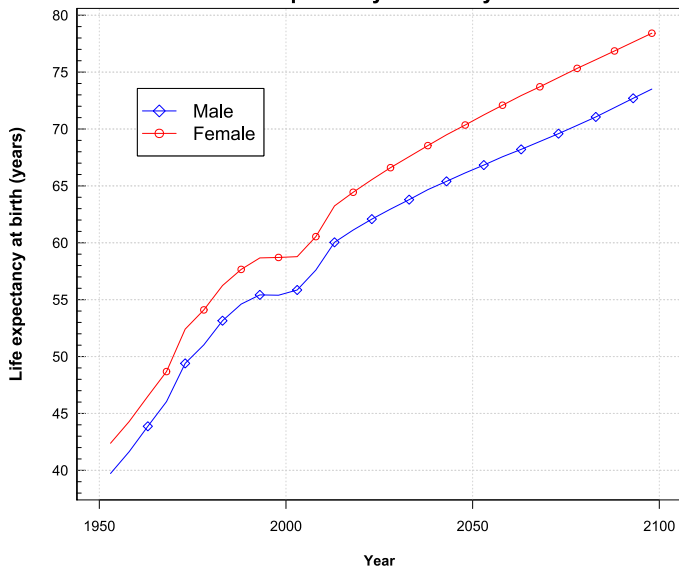
**Total fertility**



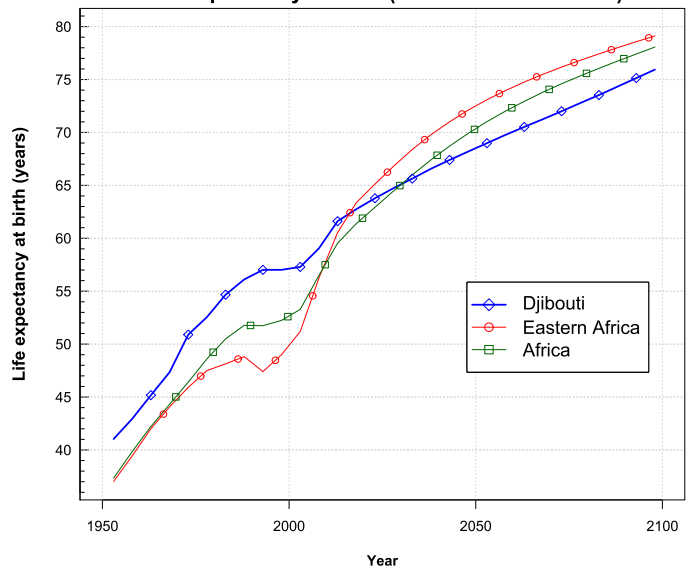
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Djibouti

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	62	160	588	723	778	831	888	947	1 054	1 186	1 201	1 126
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	7	25	31	34	36	38	41	45	51	52	49
Median age (years) .....	16.5	17.5	17.5	19.1	20.2	22.0	23.6	25.1	27.7	33.4	38.7	42.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	95.2	91.6	90.2	80.1	69.3	61.1	58.5	55.6	51.2	47.6	52.8	61.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	91.4	87.0	85.2	74.7	63.7	55.1	51.9	48.6	42.2	32.7	28.3	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.0	9.1	14.9	24.5	33.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	6.6	6.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.0	28.7	29.6	22.6	19.7	18.0	17.0	15.2	11.6	5.5	-0.4	-2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	11	11	39	47	54	53	54	71	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.0	16.2	10.5	10.4	10.2	9.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.9	12.7	13.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	154	120	81	72	68	63	55	50	43	30	18	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	261	202	129	112	106	98	83	76	64	44	26	16
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	442	375	292	314	324	293	259	247	224	187	148	112
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.0	47.4	56.1	57.0	57.3	59.1	61.6	62.8	64.7	68.2	72.0	75.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.7	46.0	54.6	55.4	55.9	57.6	60.0	61.1	63.0	66.1	69.6	73.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.4	48.7	57.7	58.7	58.8	60.5	63.2	64.4	66.6	70.4	74.5	78.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.1	47.3	51.4	50.8	50.6	51.9	53.5	54.1	55.2	57.1	59.4	62.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.8	11.8	13.0	13.4	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.8	15.6	17.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.0	44.9	40.1	33.0	30.0	27.6	25.7	23.8	20.1	15.5	12.3	11.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.31	6.71	6.18	4.81	4.21	3.70	3.30	2.99	2.55	2.09	1.85	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.87	2.25	2.40	1.90	1.67	1.50	1.38	1.27	1.11	0.95	0.87	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	32.3	31.9	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.3	31.9	31.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	13	31	102	114	112	111	110	109	103	91	74	63
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	7	11	27	36	38	39	37	39	44	58	76	76
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	7	20	75	78	74	72	73	70	59	32	-2	-14
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	1	25	90	-17	-18	-20	-16	-11	-9	-9	-7	-5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	3.0	36.4	35.6	-4.8	-4.8	-5.0	-3.7	-2.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Djibouti

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1983 census, the 1991 Intercensal Demographic Survey, both adjusted for underenumeration, with the 2009 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM survey (retrospective estimates were taken into account while the more recent estimate was disregarded since it differed greatly from the official estimate) and the 2012 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM 2 survey; (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1991 Enquête Démographique Intercensitaire; (d) indirect estimates from the 1983 census (using preliminary results adjusted to match the official total population, and using the reverse survival method), 1991 Enquête Démographique Intercensitaire, 2002 Enquête Djiboutienne auprès des Ménages (EDAM-IS2), 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM; and (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM survey and the 2012 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM 2 survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1991 Enquête Démographique Intercensitaire, 2002 Djibouti EDSF/PAPFAM survey, and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on reports of additional migration flows of persons not qualifying as refugees, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Dominican Republic

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	10 528
Population density (persons per square km) .....	218
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	30.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.7

2010-2015

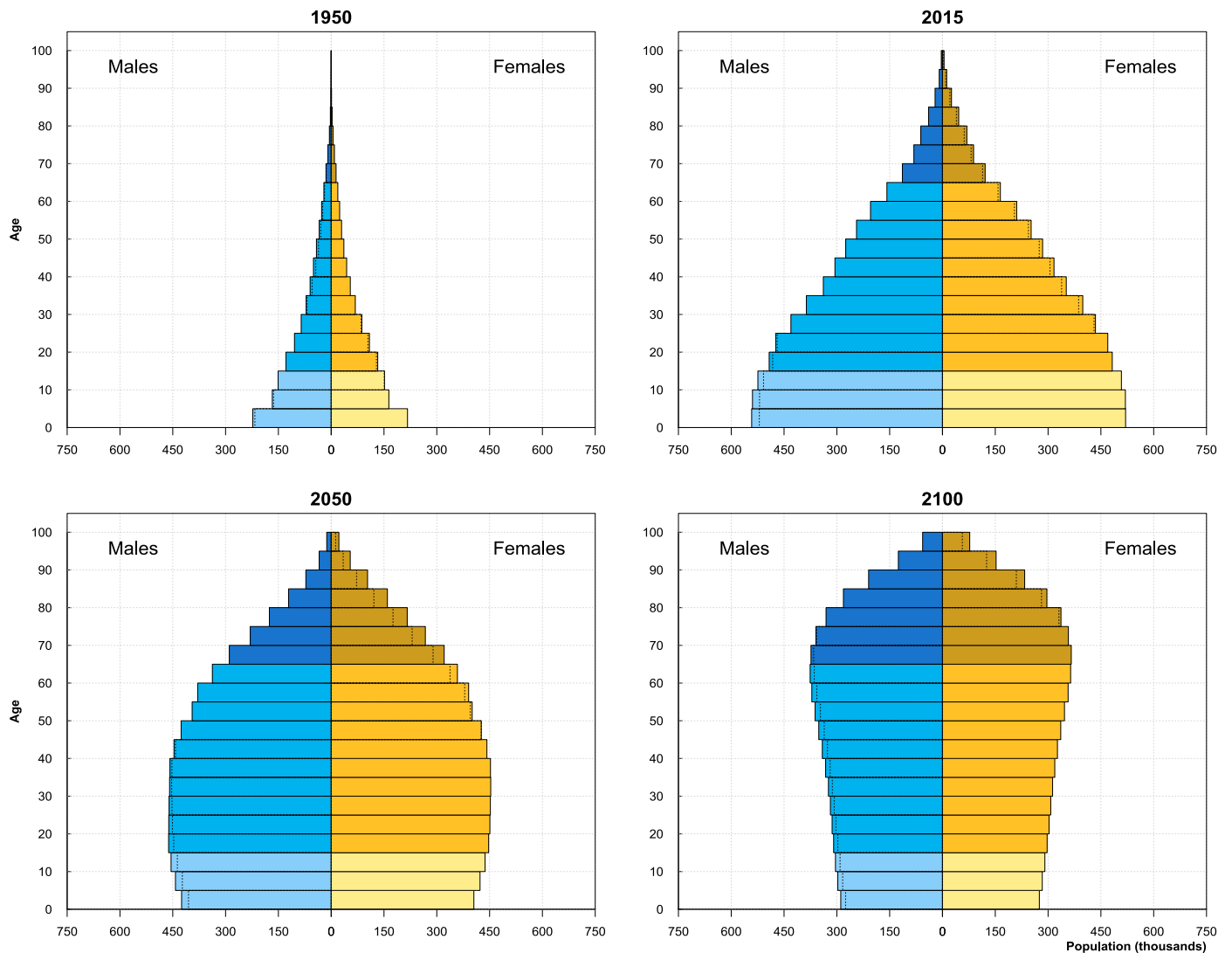
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.53
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

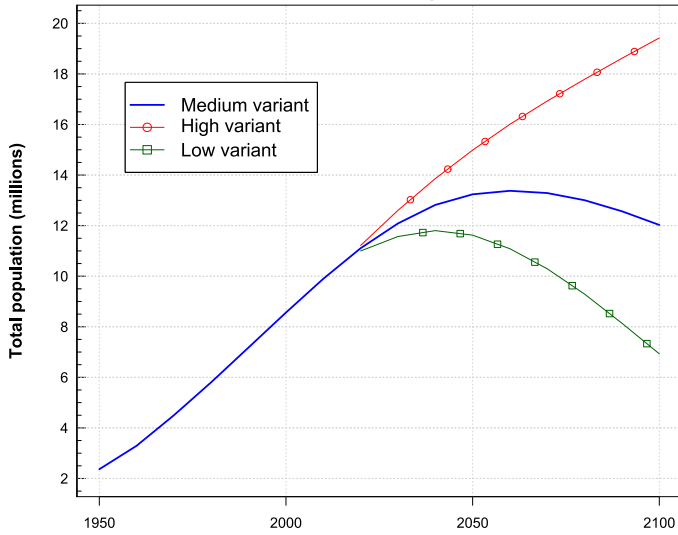


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

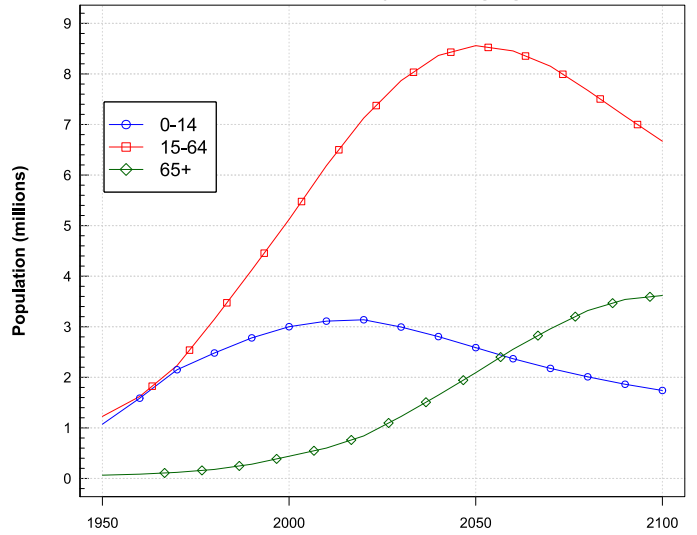


# Dominican Republic

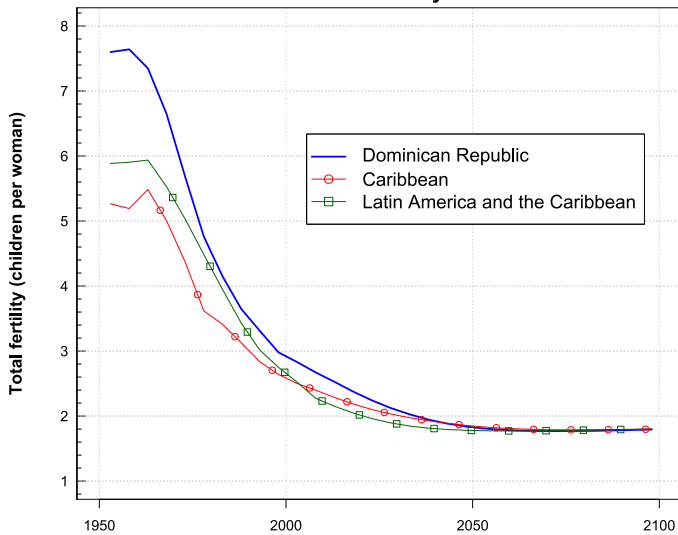
**Total Population by variant**



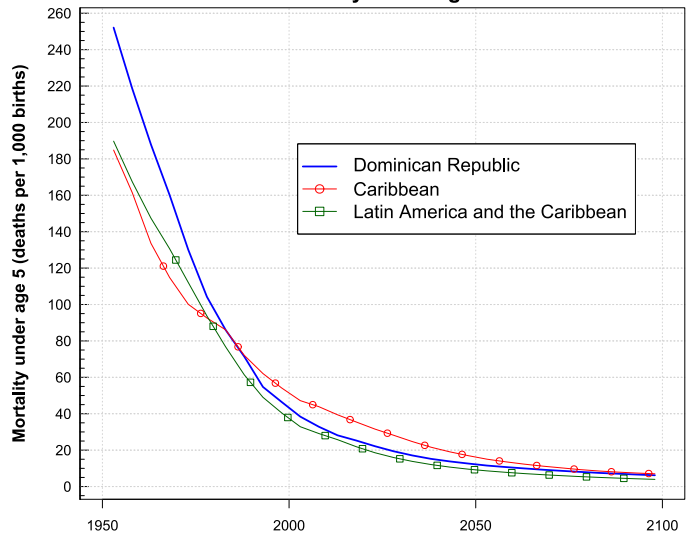
**Total Population by broad age group**



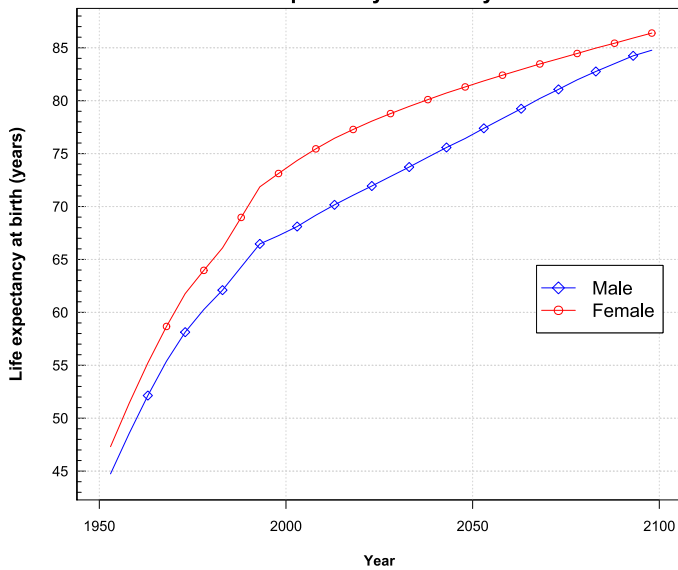
**Total fertility**



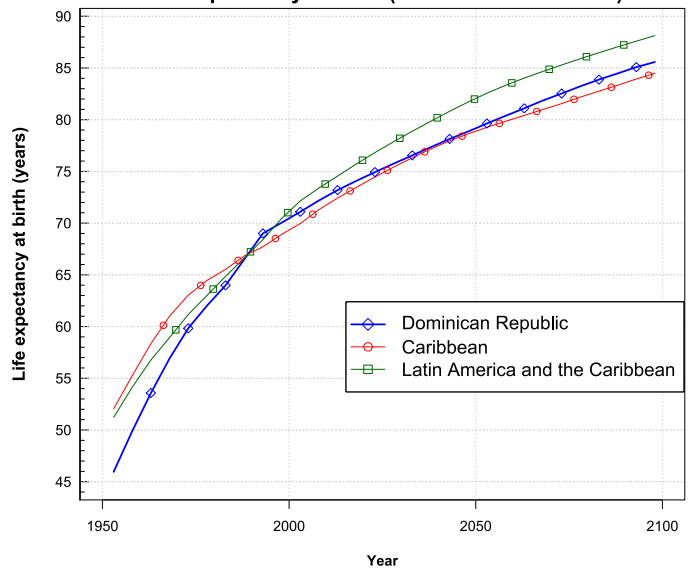
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Dominican Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 365	4 503	7 184	8 563	9 238	9 898	10 528	11 107	12 087	13 238	13 168	12 027
Population density (persons per square km) .....	49	93	149	177	191	205	218	230	250	274	273	249
Median age (years) .....	17.1	16.1	20.2	22.4	23.6	24.8	26.1	27.6	30.6	37.1	44.3	48.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	92.7	101.7	74.3	67.2	63.7	60.0	57.8	55.8	53.6	54.7	66.1	80.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	87.5	96.3	67.4	58.6	54.4	50.3	47.3	44.0	38.1	30.2	26.4	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.3	5.4	6.8	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.5	11.8	15.6	24.4	39.8	54.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	33.8	32.5	24.3	19.9	18.6	17.0	15.3	13.5	10.1	4.5	-0.4	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	22	24	34	43	46	51	56	65	89	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.6	11.8	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.6	8.3	10.6	12.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	153	109	63	41	35	30	25	23	17	11	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	252	160	71	46	38	33	28	25	19	13	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	352	237	205	192	186	176	166	159	142	109	71	45
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.0	56.9	66.5	70.0	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.8	78.9	82.5	85.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.7	55.4	64.3	67.3	68.1	69.2	70.2	71.1	72.8	76.4	81.1	84.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.3	58.7	69.0	73.1	74.4	75.5	76.5	77.3	78.8	81.3	84.0	86.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.1	53.7	57.0	58.8	59.2	59.9	60.6	61.2	62.5	65.0	68.4	71.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.4	12.8	15.6	17.3	17.5	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.1	20.3	22.0	23.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	54.4	44.3	30.9	25.9	24.6	23.0	21.4	19.6	16.8	12.8	10.3	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.60	6.65	3.65	2.98	2.83	2.67	2.53	2.38	2.13	1.84	1.77	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.51	2.61	1.63	1.37	1.31	1.25	1.19	1.12	1.01	0.88	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.1	29.0	27.1	26.1	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.9	28.7	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	699	928	1 057	1 066	1 094	1 101	1 092	1 063	994	841	680	568
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	264	248	227	246	267	286	308	333	393	544	704	785
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	435	680	829	820	828	814	783	730	601	297	-24	-217
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 19	- 56	- 134	- 150	- 153	- 154	- 153	- 151	- 140	- 128	- 96	- 64
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.5	-2.7	-3.9	-3.7	-3.4	-3.2	-3.0	-2.8	-2.4	-2.0	-1.5	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Dominican Republic

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993, 2002 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered live births by age of mother and underlying mid-year female population by age through 2011; (b) estimates from the 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993, 2002 and 2010 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2013 DHS; and (d) estimates from the 1983 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, and the 1975 and 1980 World Fertility Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from 2000, 2006 and 2014 (preliminary) Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (b) estimates from the 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2013 DHS; (c) registered live births and infant and child deaths through 2011; (d) estimates from the 1983 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, the 1975 and 1980 World Fertility Survey; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2011, and underlying mid-year population; (b) estimates of infant and child mortality from 2000, 2006, and 2014 (preliminary) Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (c) estimates of infant and child mortality from the 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2013 DHS. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA), and (d) administrative registers from the Dirección Nacional de Migración.

# Ecuador

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	16 144
Population density (persons per square km) .....	65
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	29.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.7

2010-2015

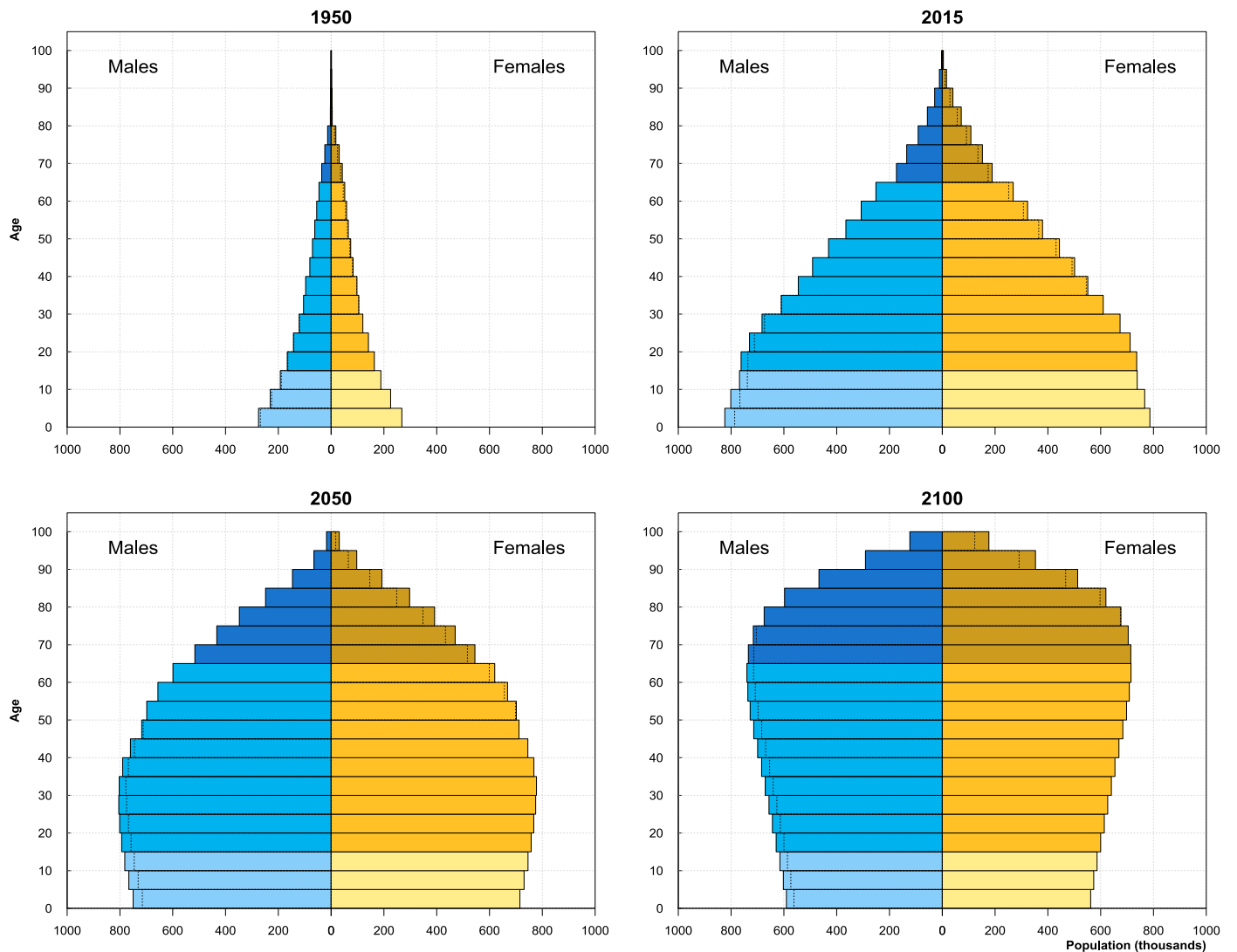
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.59
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	25
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

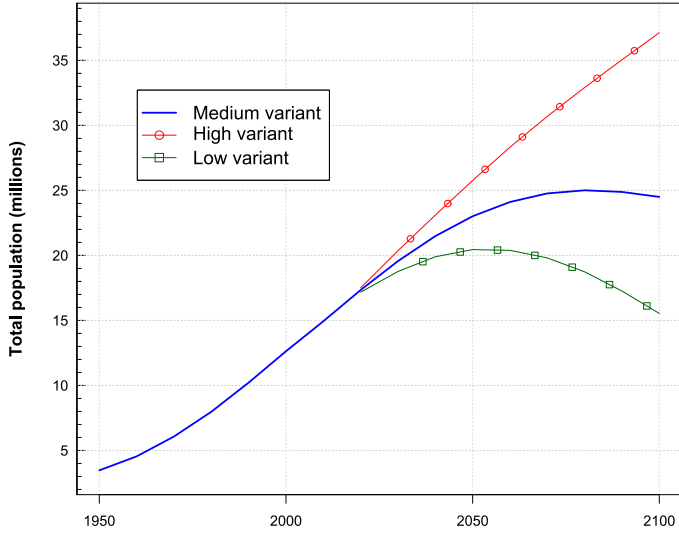
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



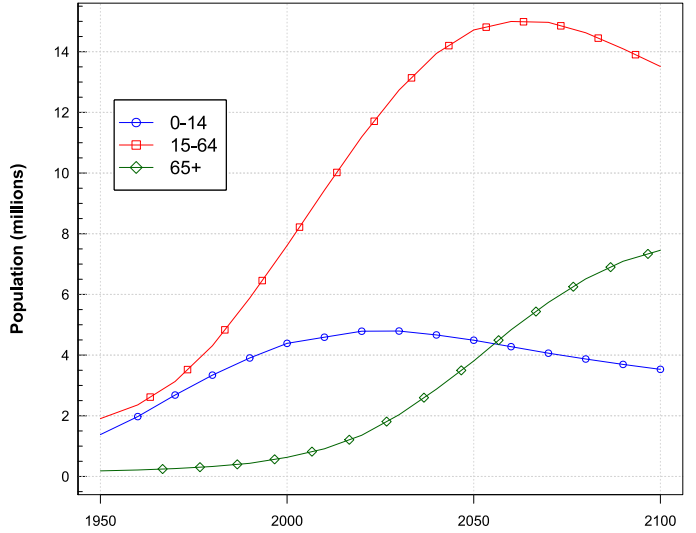
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Ecuador

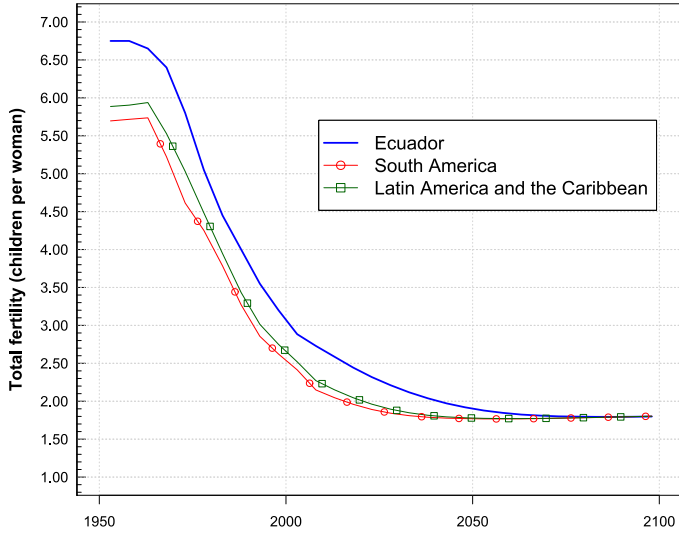
**Total Population by variant**



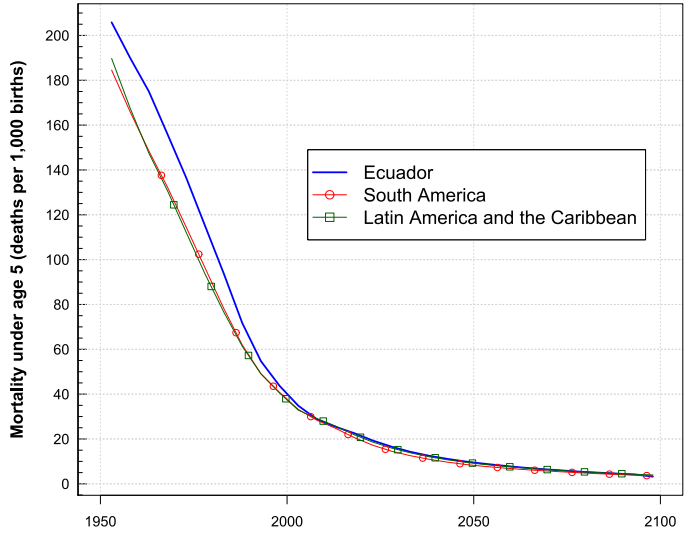
**Total Population by broad age group**



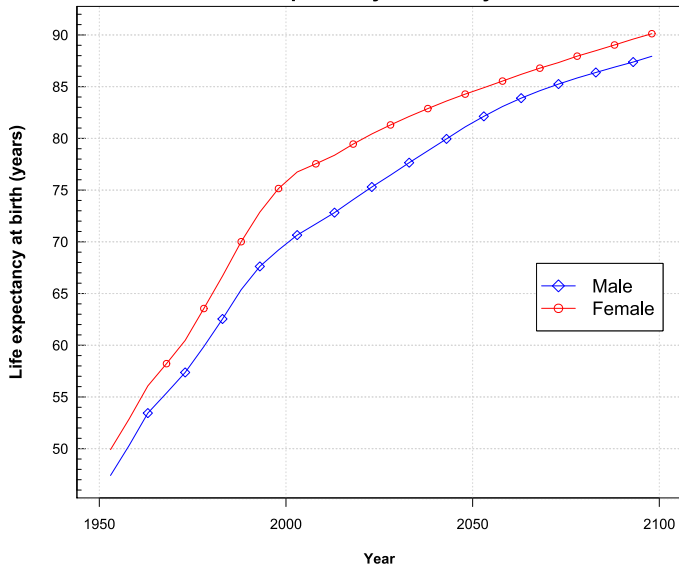
**Total fertility**



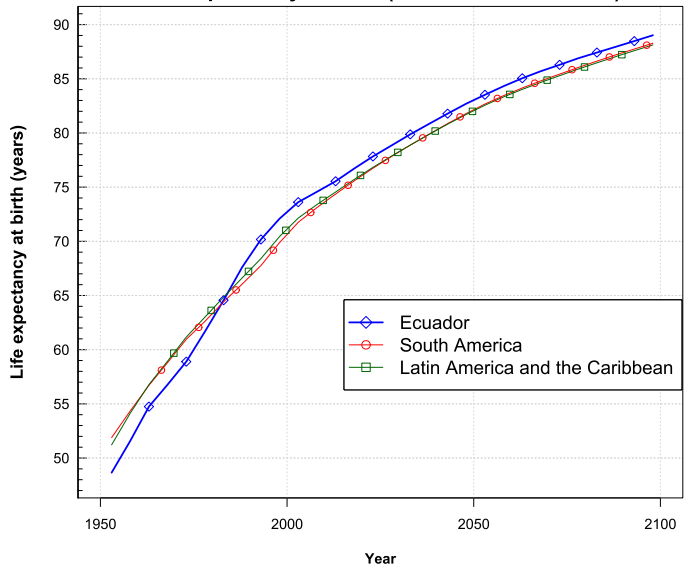
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Ecuador

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 470	6 073	10 218	12 629	13 735	14 935	16 144	17 338	19 563	23 013	24 935	24 499
Population density (persons per square km) .....	14	24	41	51	55	60	65	70	79	93	100	99
Median age (years) .....	20.4	17.7	20.5	22.8	23.9	25.2	26.7	28.1	31.3	37.4	44.2	48.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.0	94.1	73.8	65.9	61.9	58.3	55.6	54.9	53.6	56.4	68.1	81.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	72.4	85.8	66.4	57.6	52.9	48.7	45.2	42.8	37.6	30.5	26.7	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.7	8.3	7.4	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.4	12.1	16.0	25.9	41.4	55.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.4	29.3	24.7	20.9	18.6	17.4	16.1	14.6	11.5	6.4	1.4	-1.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	24	29	35	42	42	45	49	61	111	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	19.2	13.0	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.6	9.0	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	138	107	55	34	27	23	21	19	14	8	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	206	156	72	44	35	29	25	23	17	10	6	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	349	251	173	163	156	141	130	120	101	67	41	26
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.7	56.8	67.6	72.1	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.7	78.9	82.7	86.3	89.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.4	55.4	65.4	69.2	70.7	71.7	72.8	74.1	76.5	81.1	85.3	87.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.9	58.2	70.0	75.2	76.8	77.5	78.4	79.5	81.3	84.3	87.3	90.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.5	53.5	58.4	60.8	61.7	62.1	62.8	63.8	65.4	68.7	71.9	74.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.6	13.4	15.7	18.3	19.0	18.7	19.0	19.5	20.3	22.1	24.1	25.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	45.6	42.2	31.4	26.3	23.8	22.6	21.2	19.7	16.9	13.1	10.4	9.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.75	6.40	4.00	3.20	2.88	2.73	2.59	2.44	2.21	1.92	1.80	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.35	2.49	1.78	1.47	1.34	1.28	1.21	1.15	1.05	0.92	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.7	29.6	28.8	28.1	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8	29.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	846	1 195	1 511	1 580	1 567	1 616	1 648	1 652	1 607	1 478	1 297	1 156
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	357	368	322	322	340	372	401	427	509	753	1 120	1 368
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	489	828	1 189	1 258	1 227	1 244	1 248	1 225	1 098	726	178	- 212
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 2	- 6	- 17	- 70	- 120	- 45	- 38	- 31	- 18	- 13	- 10	- 7
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-1.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Ecuador

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births from 1954 through 2011 by age of mother and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 1989, 1994, 1999 and 2004 ENDEMAIN, from the 1987 ENDESA, and from the 1979/80 WFS; and (c) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2012; (b) children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1989, 1994, 1999, and 2004 ENDEMAIN; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1954 to 2011, with underlying mid-year population; (b) estimates from the 1989, 1994, 1999 and 2004 ENDEMAIN, and the 1987 ENDESA; and (c) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain (Padrón Municipal) and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Egypt

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	91 508
Population density (persons per square km) .....	92
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	33.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.2

2010-2015

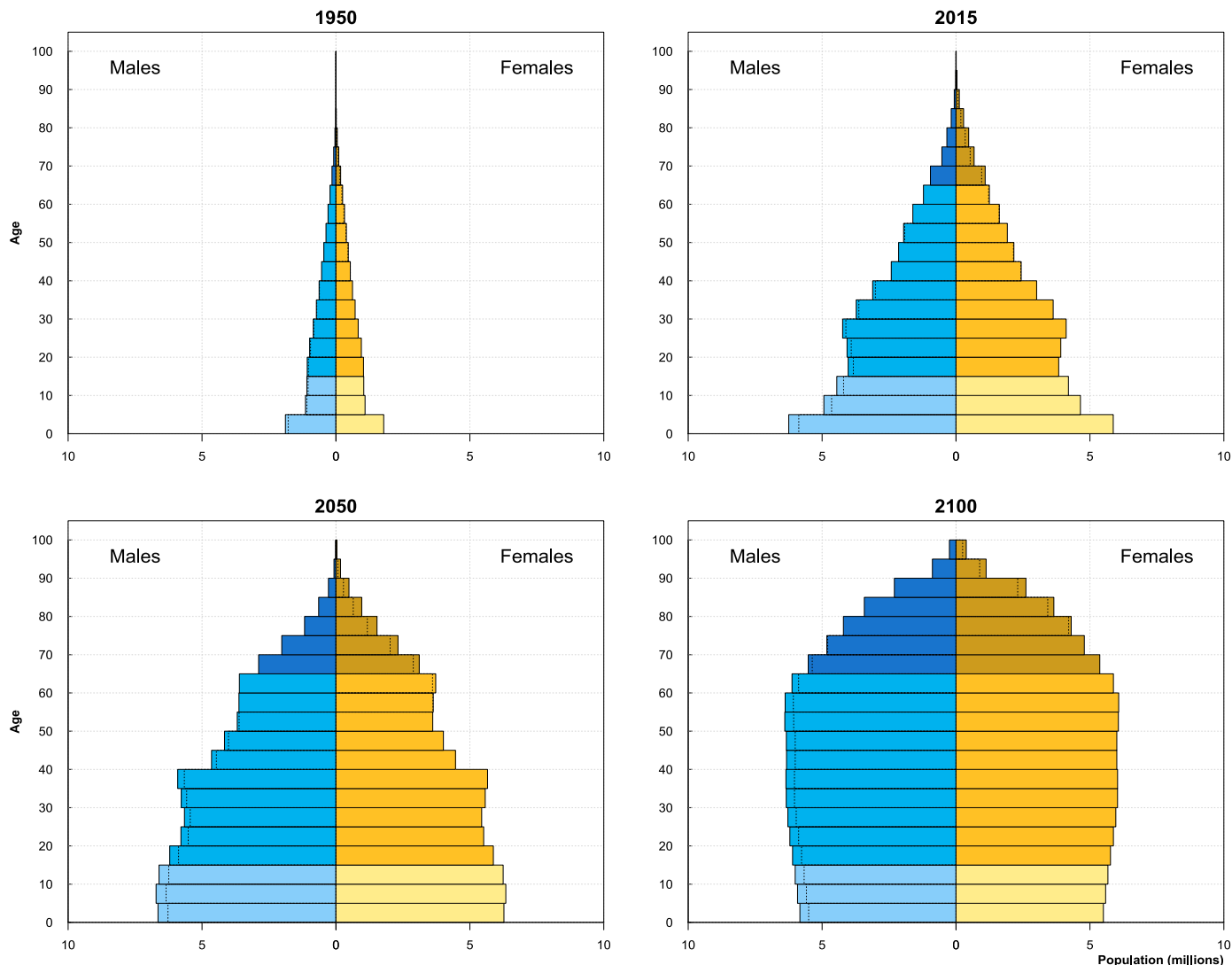
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.38
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

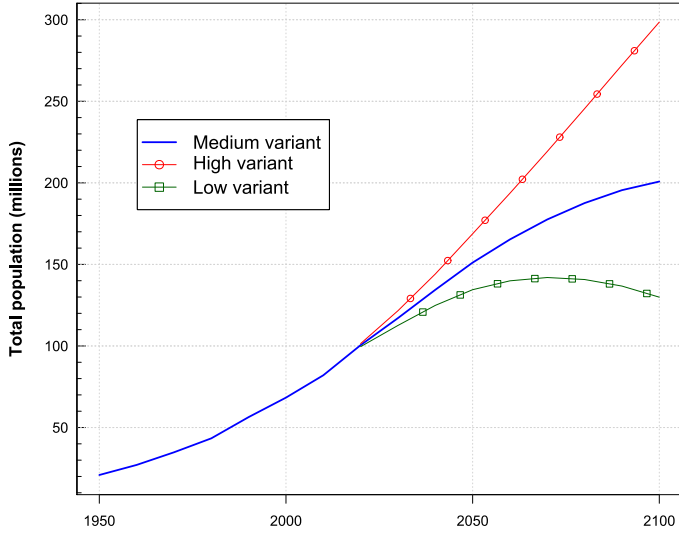


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

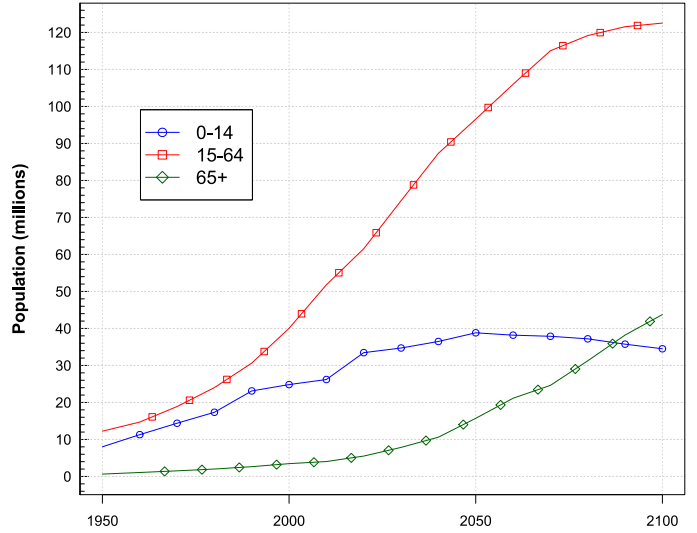


# Egypt

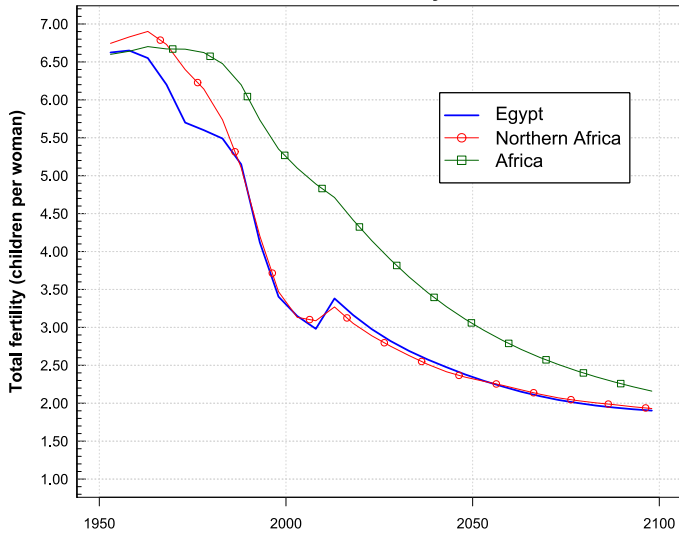
**Total Population by variant**



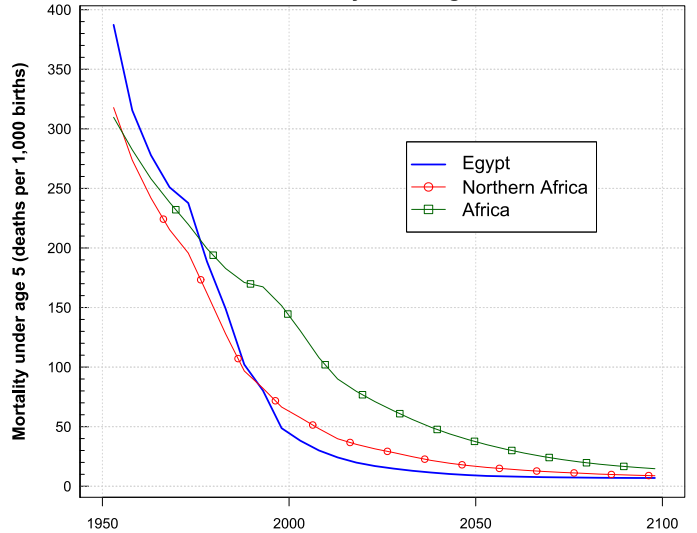
**Total Population by broad age group**



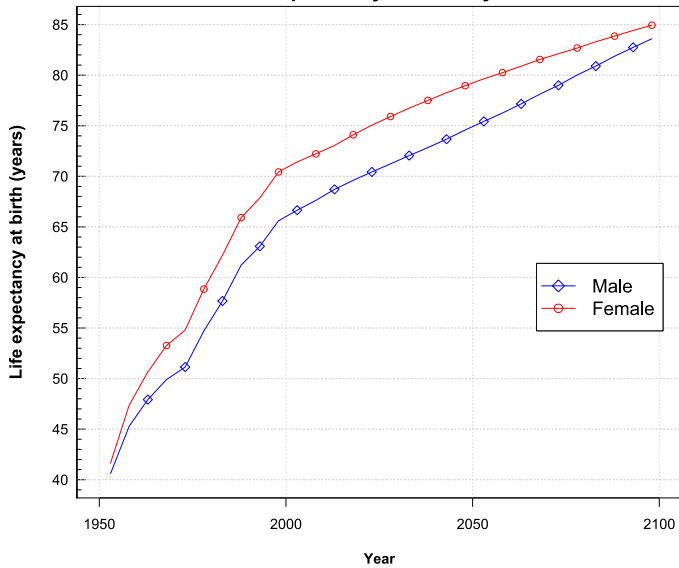
**Total fertility**



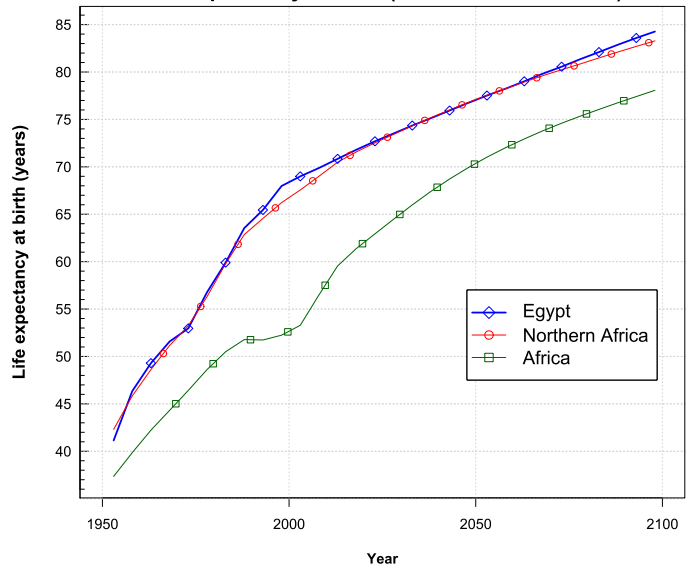
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Egypt

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	20 897	34 809	56 397	68 335	74 942	82 041	91 508	100 518	117 102	151 111	182 841	200 802
Population density (persons per square km) .....	21	35	57	69	75	82	92	101	118	152	184	202
Median age (years) .....	20.9	19.4	19.8	21.3	22.6	23.9	24.7	25.3	26.5	31.0	36.3	42.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	70.8	84.2	84.1	70.7	61.6	58.4	62.3	63.3	57.1	56.5	54.7	63.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	65.5	76.1	75.5	62.0	53.5	50.6	53.8	54.4	46.6	40.2	31.9	28.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.2	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.1	7.8	8.5	9.0	10.5	16.3	22.8	35.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.2	25.4	27.3	18.7	18.6	18.8	22.3	19.2	14.8	11.2	6.1	2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	28	29	26	39	38	39	32	37	48	64	118	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	25.4	16.4	9.3	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.5	7.9	9.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	249	170	74	37	29	23	19	16	12	7	6	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	387	251	102	49	38	30	24	20	15	9	7	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	252	223	192	180	175	169	157	146	128	95	59	33
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.1	51.6	63.5	68.0	69.0	69.9	70.8	71.8	73.5	76.8	80.6	84.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.6	49.9	61.2	65.6	66.7	67.6	68.7	69.6	71.2	74.6	79.0	83.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.6	53.3	65.9	70.4	71.4	72.2	73.1	74.1	75.9	79.0	82.1	84.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.0	54.6	56.3	56.9	57.1	57.4	57.9	58.5	59.8	62.6	66.3	70.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.1	15.0	16.7	19.1	21.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	50.6	41.8	36.6	25.5	25.2	25.2	28.6	25.1	20.6	17.7	13.9	11.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.62	6.20	5.15	3.40	3.15	2.98	3.38	3.16	2.82	2.38	2.04	1.90
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	107	107	107	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.80	2.15	2.20	1.55	1.45	1.38	1.58	1.49	1.34	1.14	0.98	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.4	28.4	28.8	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.6	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.9	28.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	5 634	6 868	9 686	8 333	9 035	9 900	12 386	12 063	11 666	13 032	12 529	11 407
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 825	2 692	2 457	2 229	2 360	2 522	2 703	2 837	3 288	4 769	7 083	9 041
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 809	4 175	7 229	6 105	6 675	7 378	9 683	9 225	8 378	8 263	5 446	2 366
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 50	- 240	- 205	- 204	- 68	- 279	- 216	- 216	- 216	- 216	- 162	- 108
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Egypt

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1976, 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses, with 2014 official estimates, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1980 Egypt Fertility Survey (EFS), 1991 PAPCHILD Survey, and 1988, 1992, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008 and 2014 DHS; (b) number of births in the 12 months preceding the survey classified by the age of mother from the 1984 ECPS, the 1997, 1998 and 2003 Interim Demographic and Health Survey (IDHS), (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1960, 1976, 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses; and (d) number of births from the vital registration system.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1976 census, 1980 Egypt Fertility Survey (EFS), 1984 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, 1986 census, the 1991 PAPCHILD survey, and the 1988, 1992, 1995, 2000, 2003, 2005 and 2008 Egypt Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988, 1992, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2008 DHS, (c) official estimates from the vital registration system, and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for various years from 1960 to 2012 adjusted for infant and child mortality, and adult mortality.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1970-1976, 1976-1986, 1986-1996 and 1996-2006 intercensal periods, and official figures from IOM.

# El Salvador

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	6 127
Population density (persons per square km) .....	296
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	8.2

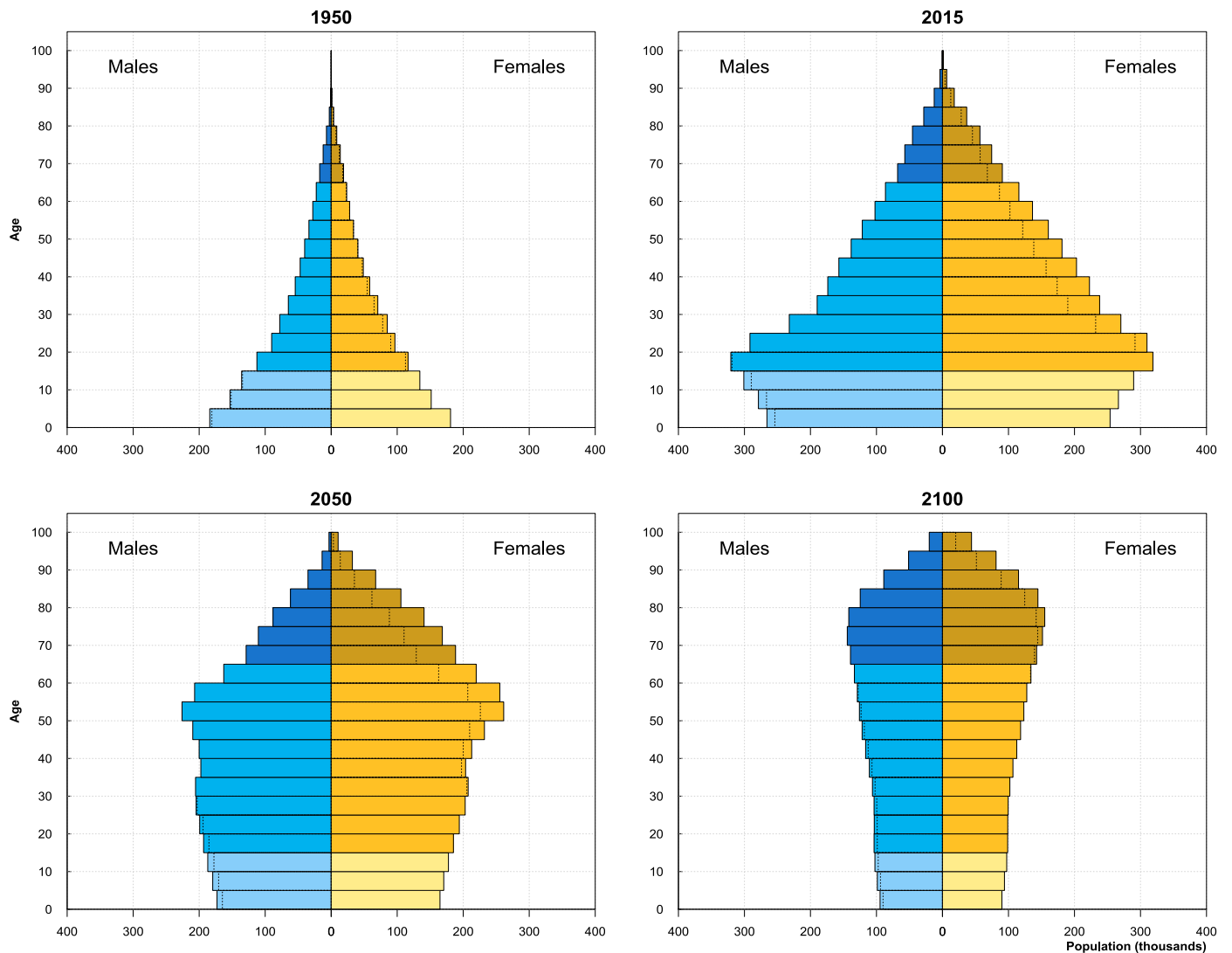
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.97
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

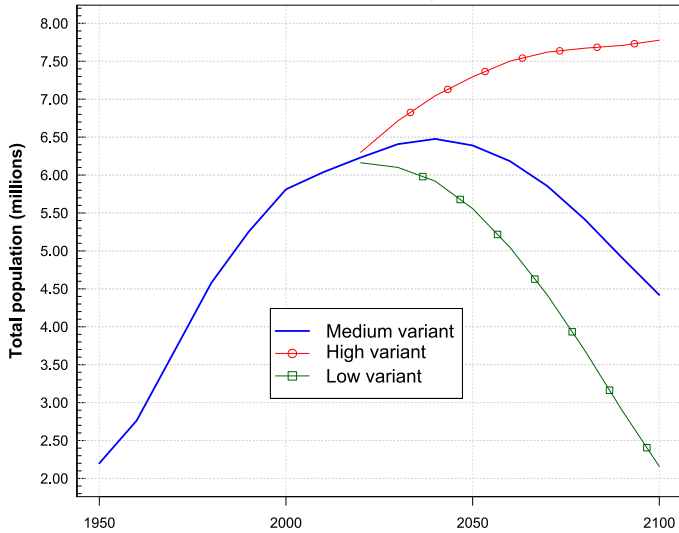
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



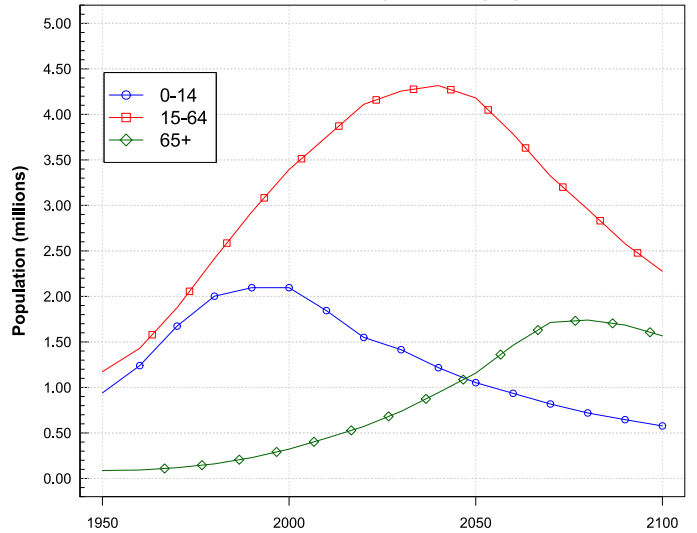
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# El Salvador

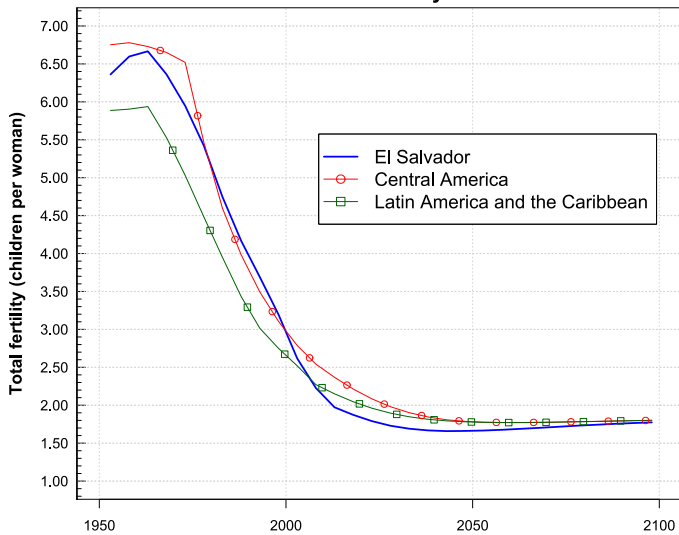
**Total Population by variant**



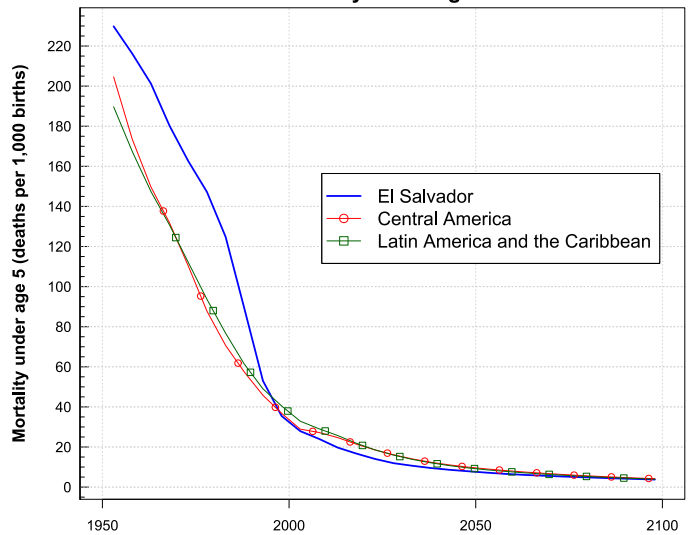
**Total Population by broad age group**



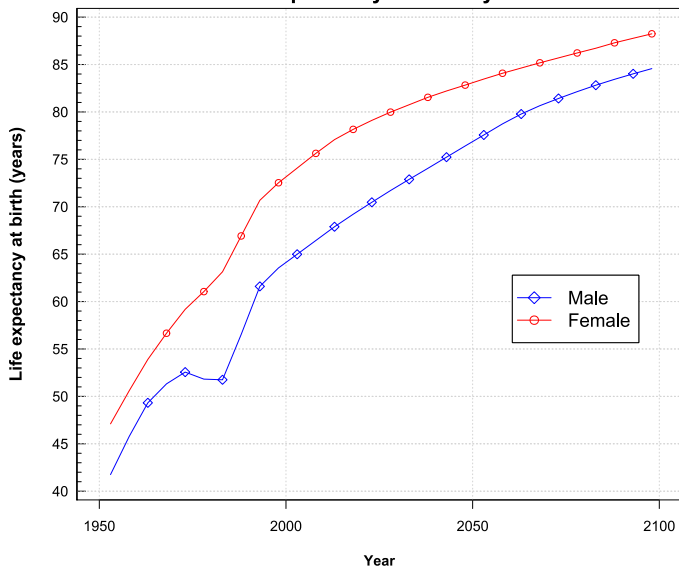
**Total fertility**



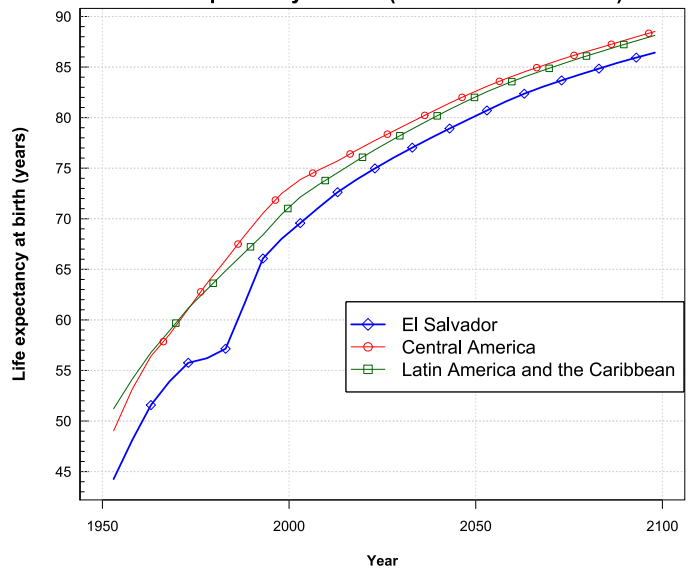
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# El Salvador

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 200	3 669	5 252	5 812	5 947	6 038	6 127	6 231	6 408	6 390	5 649	4 420
Population density (persons per square km) .....	106	177	253	280	287	291	296	301	309	308	273	213
Median age (years) .....	18.5	17.1	19.7	22.2	23.4	24.8	26.7	28.6	33.1	41.8	50.1	52.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	87.6	95.5	79.4	71.3	67.6	60.9	54.3	51.6	50.6	52.9	80.1	94.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	80.1	89.2	71.6	61.8	56.8	49.1	41.7	37.7	33.2	25.2	24.4	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.4	6.3	7.8	9.5	10.8	11.8	12.6	13.9	17.3	27.7	55.7	68.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.2	30.0	23.1	19.3	15.3	12.6	10.8	9.9	6.9	1.8	-4.2	-7.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	35	26	54	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.3	14.0	9.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.4	8.9	12.8	16.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	150	111	61	29	24	21	17	14	10	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	230	180	89	35	28	24	20	17	12	8	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	439	279	275	225	213	199	185	172	147	104	63	41
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.3	53.9	61.6	68.0	69.6	71.1	72.6	73.9	76.0	79.8	83.7	86.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.8	51.3	56.5	63.6	65.0	66.4	67.9	69.2	71.7	76.4	81.4	84.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.1	56.7	66.9	72.5	74.1	75.6	77.1	78.2	80.0	82.8	85.7	88.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.5	51.8	53.1	55.9	56.9	58.2	59.4	60.4	62.2	65.6	69.2	71.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.3	12.4	14.6	15.3	16.1	17.1	17.8	18.2	19.0	20.6	22.5	24.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.5	44.0	32.2	26.3	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.9	14.3	10.7	8.6	8.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.36	6.36	4.17	3.20	2.62	2.23	1.97	1.87	1.73	1.66	1.72	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.13	2.44	1.81	1.48	1.22	1.05	0.93	0.89	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	29.3	28.4	27.8	27.2	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.8	27.8	29.7	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	538	755	819	748	647	576	533	522	456	343	247	187
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	246	240	231	198	199	200	205	215	235	286	367	366
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	292	515	588	550	448	377	329	307	221	56	- 120	- 180
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 62	- 44	- 257	- 327	- 313	- 286	- 240	- 203	- 142	- 116	- 87	- 58
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-5.4	-2.6	-10.1	-11.5	-10.6	-9.5	-7.9	-6.6	-4.5	-3.6	-3.0	-2.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## El Salvador

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1961, 1971, 1992, and 2007 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births from 1955 through 2012 by age of mother and underlying female population by age of mother; (b) estimates from the 1971, 1992 and 2007 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 1985 DHS, and 1988, 1993, 1998, 2002/03 and 2008 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (FESAL).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) preliminary results from the 2014 MICS; (b) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1975 through 2008; (c) estimates from the 1950, 1963, 1971, 1992 and 2007 censuses; (d) estimates from the 1992 and 1993 MICS, the 1973 to 2008 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (FESAL), the 1992 EHS, and the 1985 DHS; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths from 1975 through 2008, and underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1963, 1971, 1992 and 2007 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1973 to 2008 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (FESAL), the 1992 EHS, and the 1985 DHS. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2007, (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA), and (d) refugee data from UNHCR.

# Equatorial Guinea

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	845
Population density (persons per square km) .....	30
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	39.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.9

2010-2015

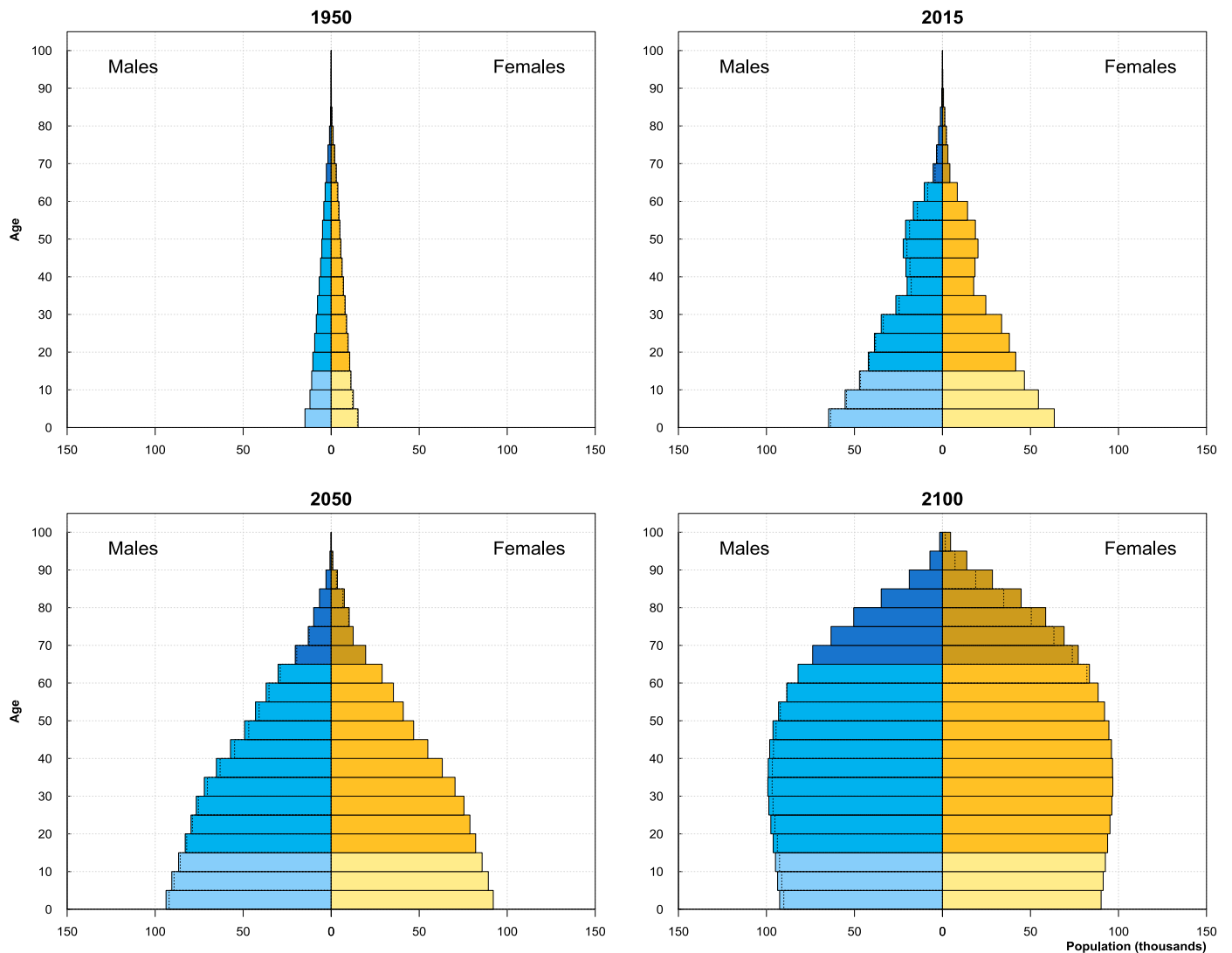
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.97
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	109
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

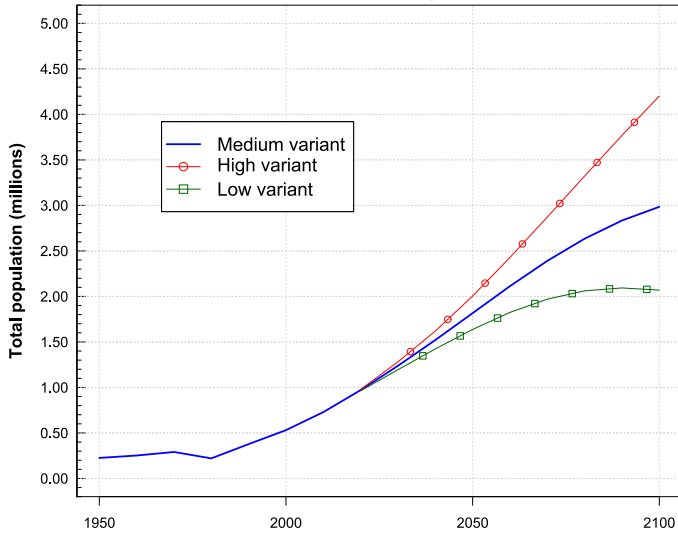


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

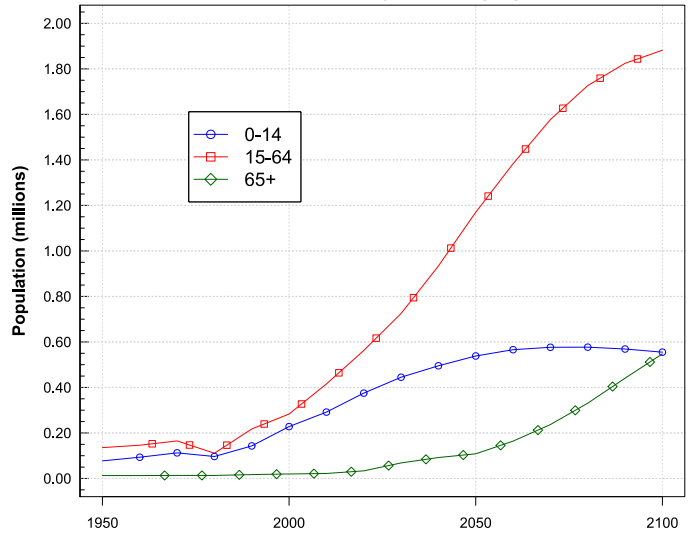


# Equatorial Guinea

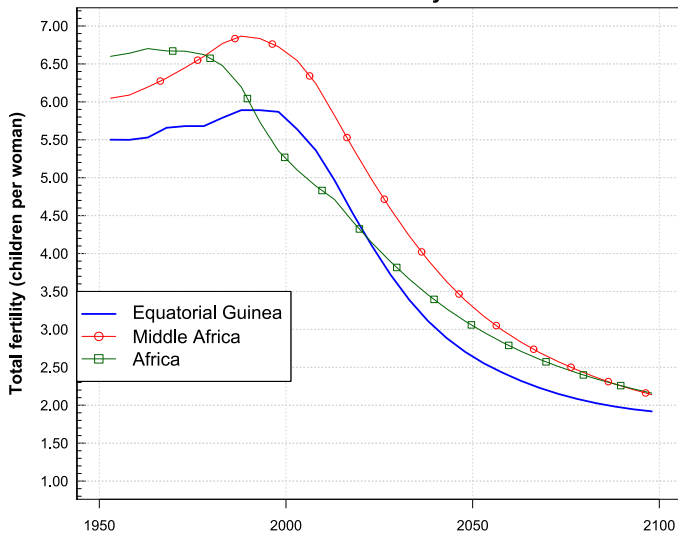
## Total Population by variant



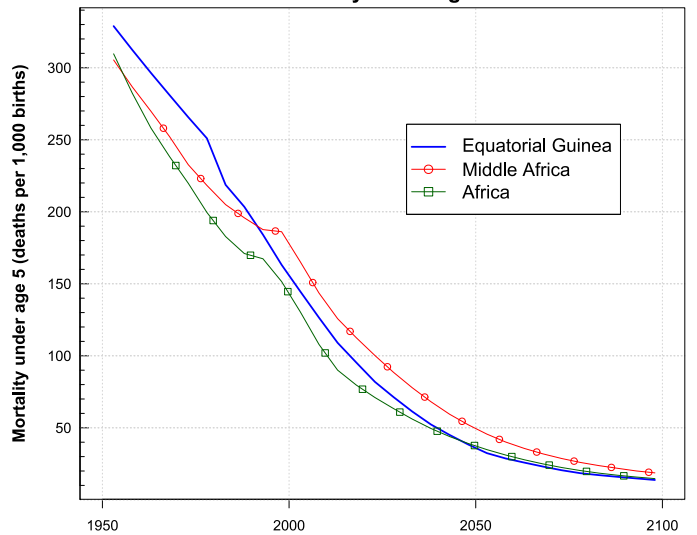
## Total Population by broad age group



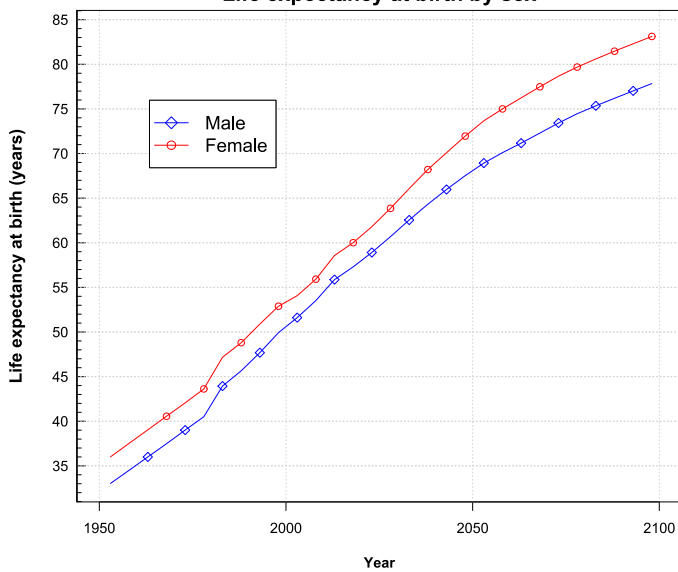
## Total fertility



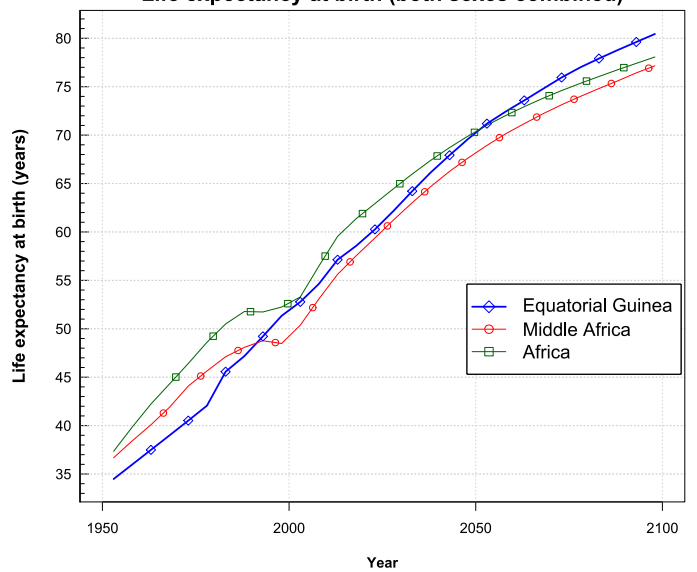
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Equatorial Guinea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	226	291	377	531	626	729	845	971	1 238	1 816	2 517	2 984
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	10	13	19	22	26	30	35	44	65	90	106
Median age (years) .....	23.8	21.0	21.7	19.2	19.3	19.9	20.5	21.0	22.3	26.5	33.0	39.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	66.3	76.3	73.6	87.5	80.2	75.5	72.9	72.6	70.8	55.3	51.8	58.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	56.9	68.2	65.8	80.5	74.2	70.2	67.9	66.7	61.4	46.0	34.8	29.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.4	8.1	7.8	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.0	6.0	9.4	9.3	16.9	29.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	1.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.5	15.3	27.7	25.6	24.2	24.5	24.5	23.3	19.8	14.8	9.1	4.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	66	46	19	21	21	23	24	25	30	41	67	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	30.4	25.3	19.4	15.4	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	8.9	7.2	6.8	8.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	197	167	121	100	91	80	70	62	48	29	16	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	329	281	203	163	145	127	109	95	71	38	21	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	518	465	378	348	350	338	309	304	273	179	114	76
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.5	39.0	47.2	51.3	52.8	54.6	57.1	58.6	62.2	69.6	76.0	80.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.0	37.5	45.7	49.9	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.3	60.7	67.5	73.4	77.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.0	40.6	48.8	52.9	54.1	55.9	58.6	60.0	63.9	72.0	78.7	83.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.6	43.0	47.1	48.7	48.8	49.4	50.9	51.3	53.1	57.9	62.8	66.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.6	10.4	11.8	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.7	14.3	15.5	18.1	20.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	40.9	40.7	47.2	41.0	38.1	36.9	35.5	33.6	28.7	22.0	16.0	12.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.50	5.66	5.89	5.87	5.64	5.36	4.97	4.52	3.72	2.70	2.15	1.92
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.45	1.66	2.02	2.15	2.11	2.07	1.99	1.86	1.61	1.25	1.02	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.3	29.0	28.5	28.2	28.0	28.3	29.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	47	57	82	100	110	125	140	152	168	192	196	185
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	35	35	34	38	40	42	43	47	52	63	84	125
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	12	21	48	63	70	83	96	106	116	129	112	59
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	15	20	25	20	20	20	20	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.2	8.6	5.9	5.1	4.4	3.4	2.3	1.2	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Equatorial Guinea

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1983 and 1994 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Results from the 2002 census have been considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 2000 MICS and the 2011 DHS; (b) official estimates for 1975, 1983, 1988, 1994, 2001 and 2003; and (c) estimates from the 1983, 1994 and 2002 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1983, 1994 and 2002 censuses; (b) estimates from the 2000 MICS and the 2011 DHS; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality and between life expectancy at birth and estimates of adult mortality (45q15). The adjusted estimates of 45q15 were derived from (a) parental orphanhood data from the 2000 MICS; and (b) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1983-1994. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Eritrea

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	5 228
Population density (persons per square km) .....	52
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.6

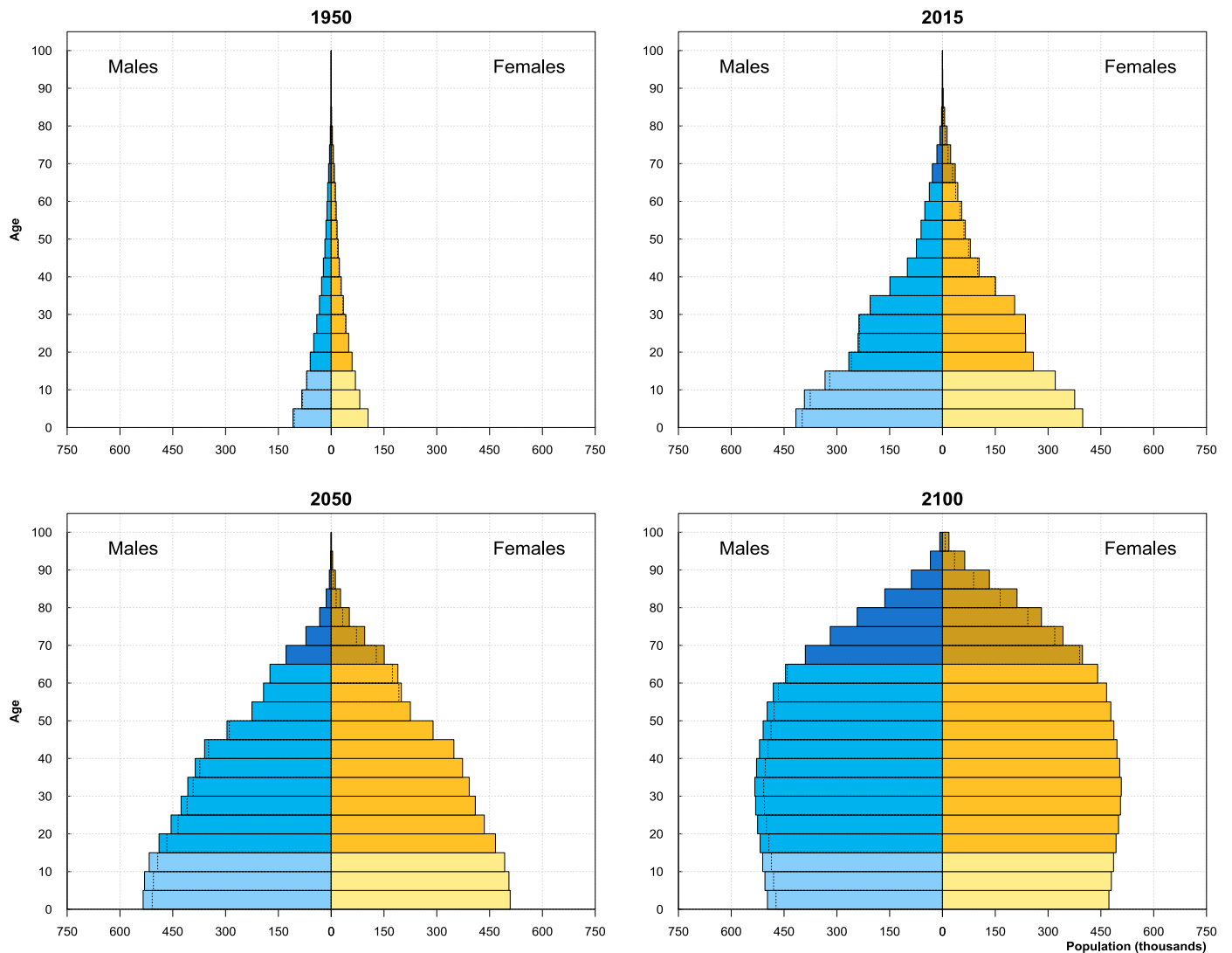
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	60
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

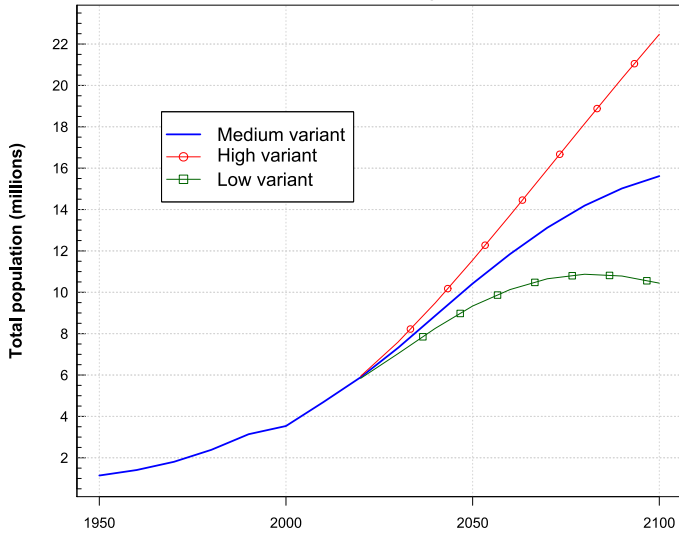
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



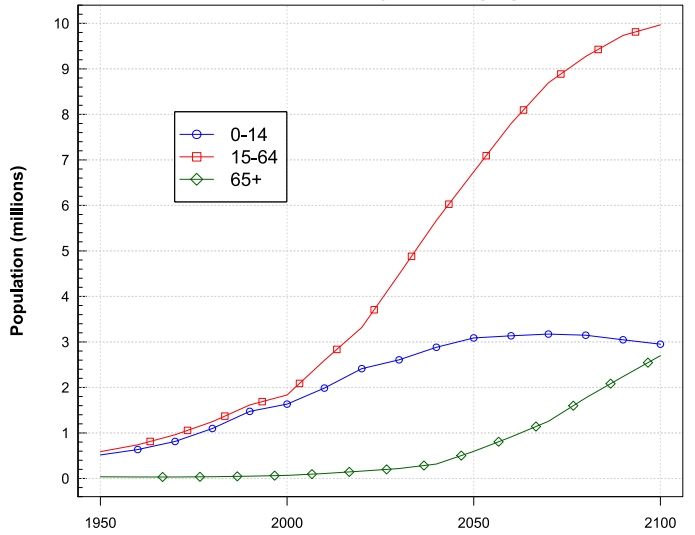
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Eritrea

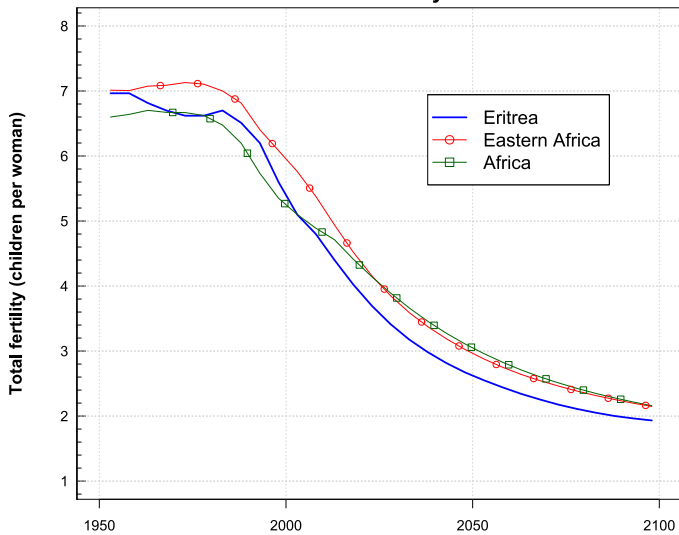
**Total Population by variant**



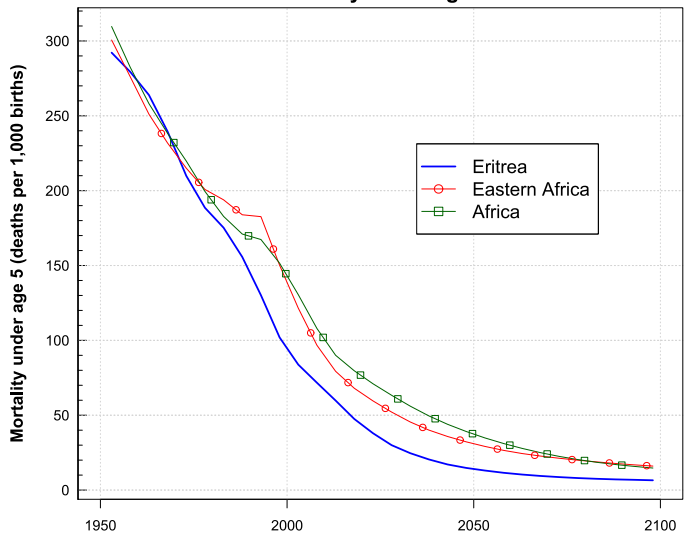
**Total Population by broad age group**



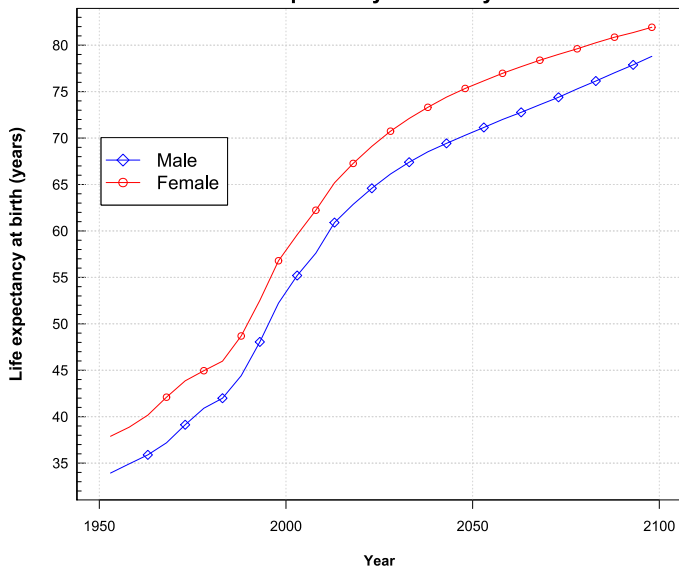
**Total fertility**



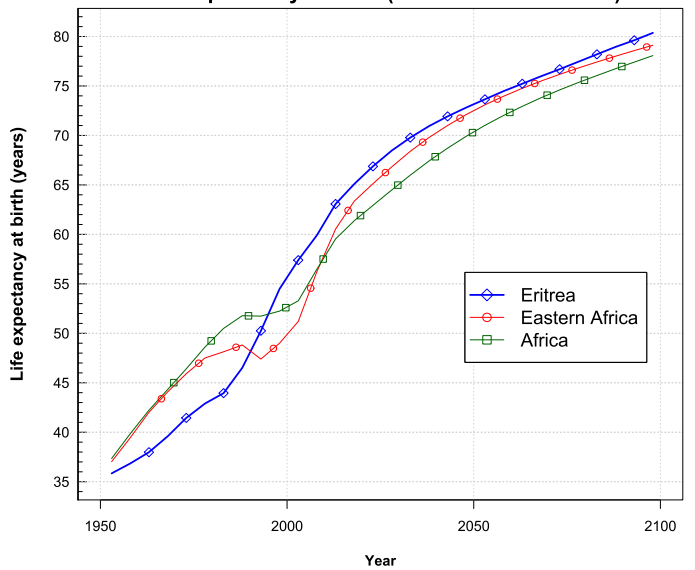
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Eritrea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 142	1 805	3 139	3 535	4 191	4 690	5 228	5 892	7 311	10 421	13 685	15 616
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	18	31	35	42	46	52	58	72	103	135	155
Median age (years) .....	17.3	17.4	16.4	16.5	18.1	18.5	18.6	19.1	21.7	26.7	32.9	38.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	93.9	88.0	94.4	92.7	78.8	80.7	83.2	77.6	63.0	54.7	52.1	56.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	87.7	84.7	91.3	89.0	75.1	76.5	78.4	72.7	58.1	45.8	35.3	29.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.2	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.8	16.8	27.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.3	24.9	28.7	26.3	28.3	29.7	28.2	25.7	21.9	15.9	8.8	3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	36	28	27	32	21	31	32	29	34	46	83	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.8	22.7	16.2	10.4	8.9	8.2	6.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	7.1	8.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	200	161	105	73	62	54	46	37	23	12	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	292	239	156	102	84	72	60	48	30	15	9	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	608	583	520	403	363	323	272	245	201	145	102	66
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.8	39.6	46.5	54.5	57.4	59.9	63.1	65.1	68.5	72.8	76.7	80.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.9	37.2	44.4	52.2	55.2	57.6	60.9	62.9	66.1	70.3	74.4	78.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.9	42.1	48.7	56.8	59.6	62.2	65.2	67.3	70.7	75.3	79.0	81.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	37.6	38.8	41.7	46.7	48.4	50.2	52.6	53.8	55.9	59.1	62.5	66.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.8	13.4	14.9	16.9	19.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.1	47.6	44.8	36.8	37.2	37.9	35.1	31.7	27.0	21.1	15.9	12.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.96	6.70	6.51	5.60	5.10	4.80	4.40	4.02	3.41	2.67	2.18	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.96	2.09	2.33	2.26	2.13	2.06	1.94	1.82	1.59	1.27	1.04	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.9	30.9	30.6	30.1	30.0	29.8	29.7	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.3	29.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	283	404	661	616	719	841	869	882	938	1 058	1 063	977
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	167	193	238	175	173	183	171	168	177	262	473	688
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	116	211	423	441	546	658	698	714	760	796	590	289
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	1	5	- 40	- 70	110	- 160	- 160	- 50	- 35	- 35	- 26	- 18
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.2	0.6	-2.7	-4.2	5.7	-7.2	-6.5	-1.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Eritrea

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the results relative to Eritrea from the 1984 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1995 and 2002 Eritrea Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and the 2010 Population and Health Survey (PHS); and (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1984 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1995 and 2002 Eritrea Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and the 2010 Population and Health Survey (PHS); (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1995 and 2002 Eritrea DHS, and the 2010 PHS; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on assumed levels of emigration.

# Estonia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 313
Population density (persons per square km) .....	31
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.8

## 2010-2015

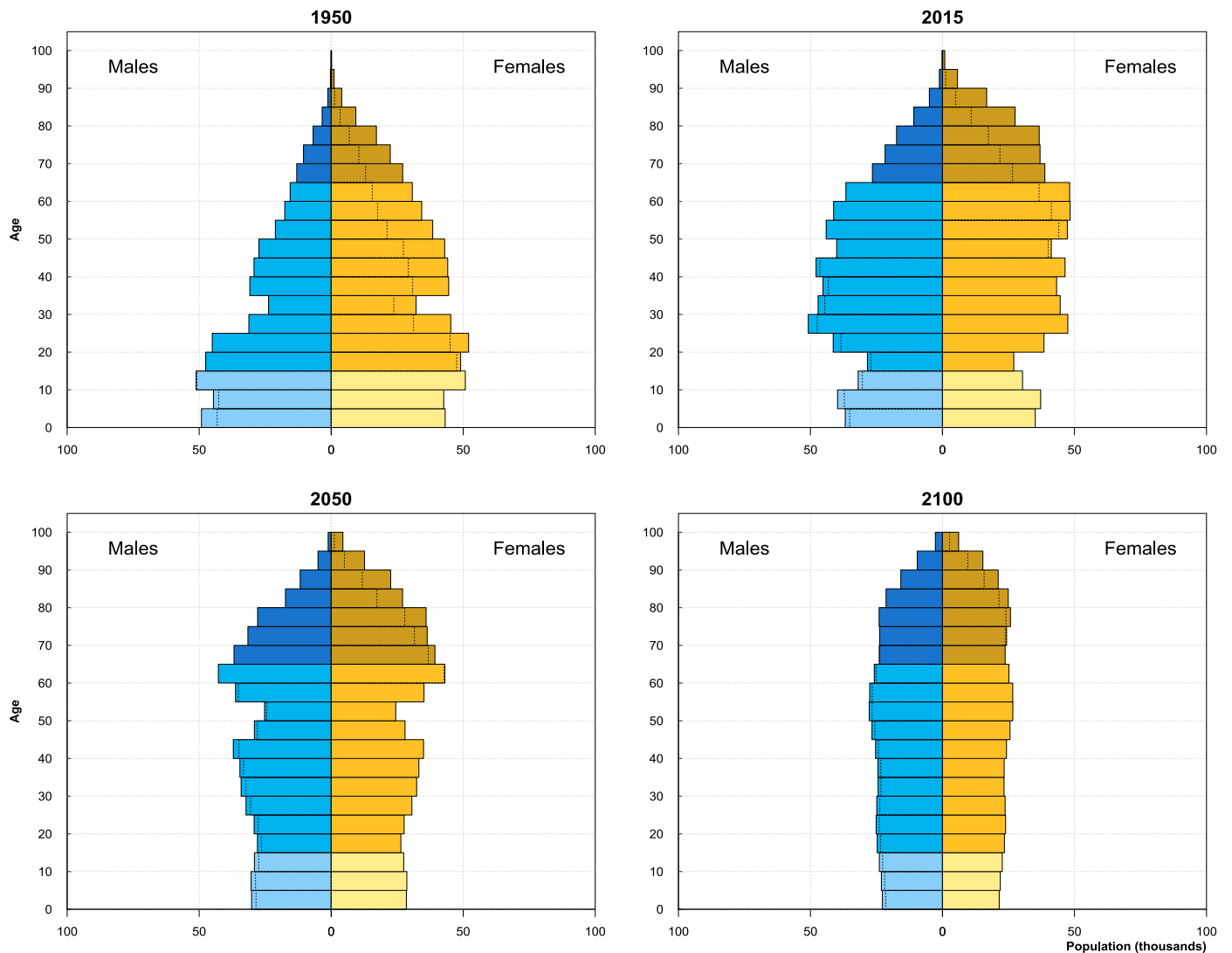
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.59
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

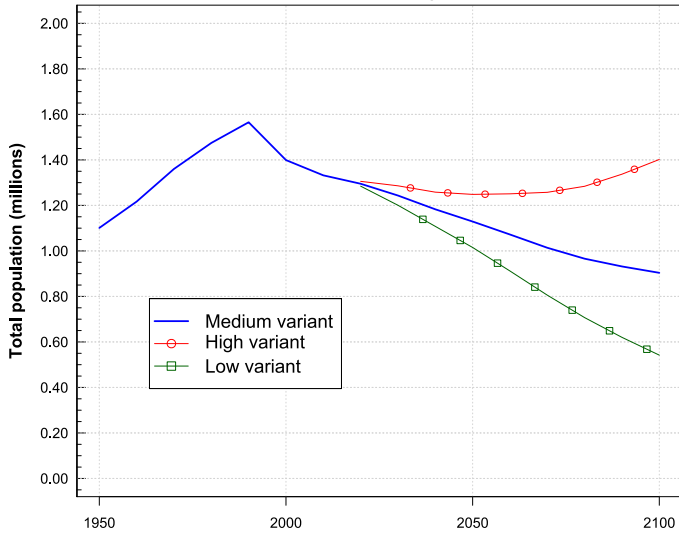


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

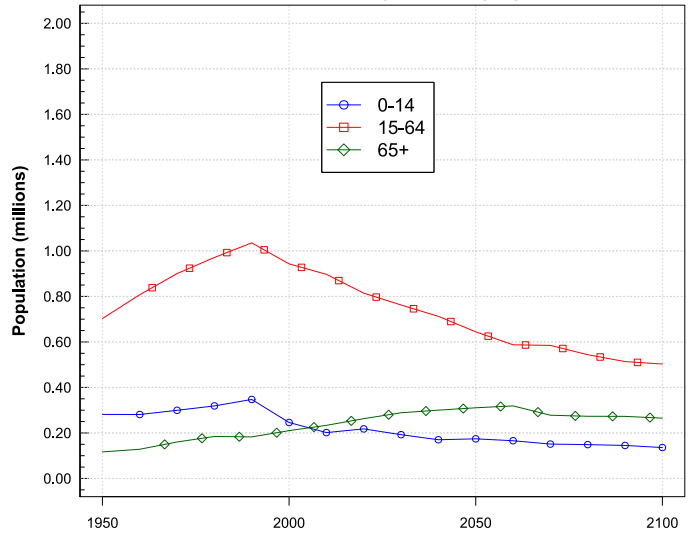


# Estonia

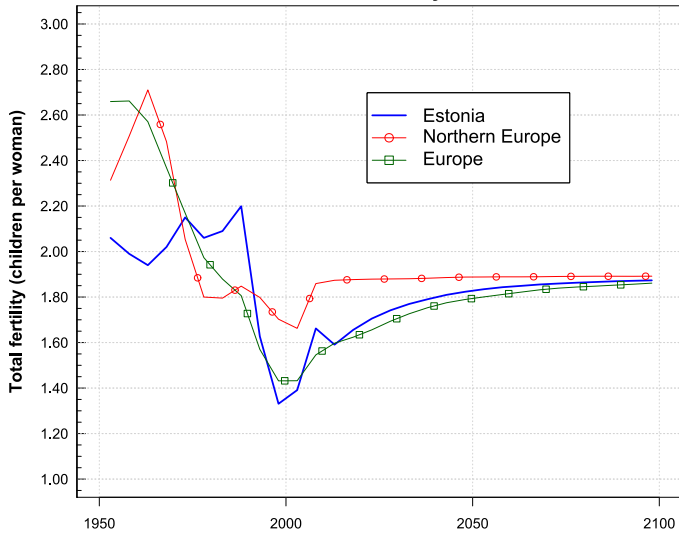
**Total Population by variant**



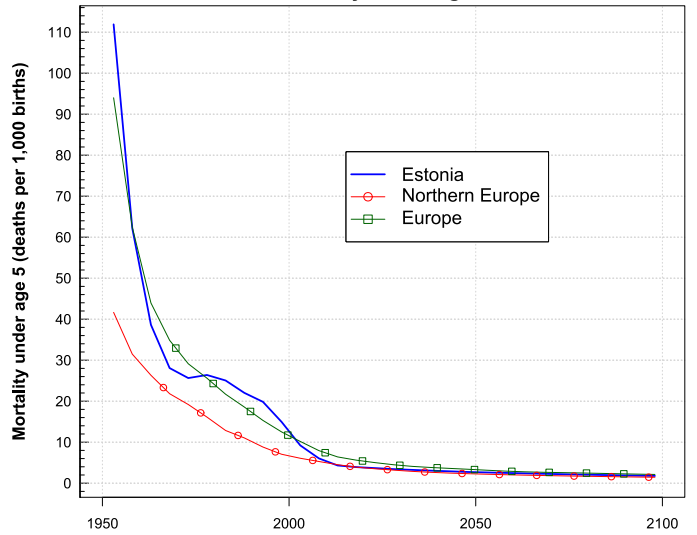
**Total Population by broad age group**



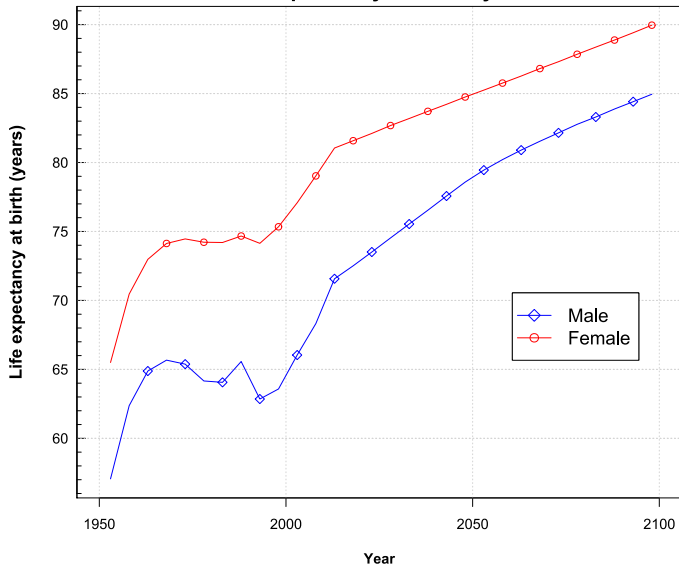
**Total fertility**



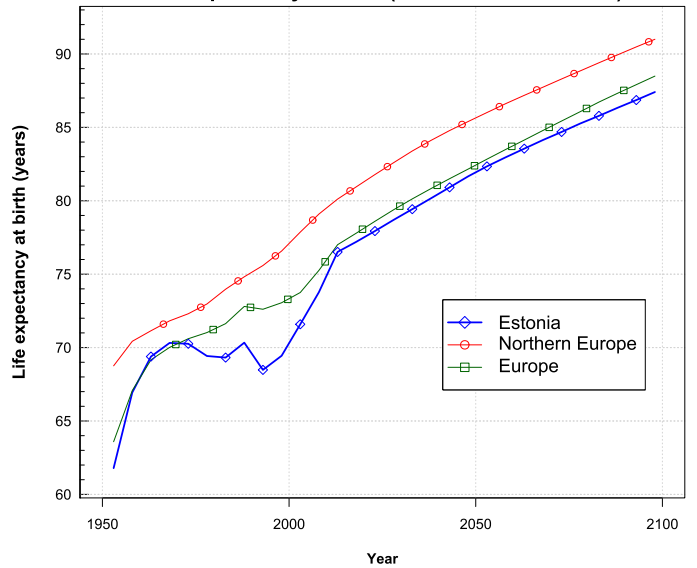
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Estonia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 101	1 360	1 565	1 399	1 356	1 332	1 313	1 295	1 243	1 129	988	904
Population density (persons per square km) .....	26	32	37	33	32	31	31	31	29	27	23	21
Median age (years) .....	29.9	33.8	34.4	38.0	39.4	40.2	41.7	42.7	44.9	45.9	46.9	47.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	56.7	51.1	51.2	48.4	46.9	48.5	53.5	59.0	63.1	75.2	75.5	79.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.1	33.3	33.5	26.1	22.3	22.5	24.7	26.8	25.2	27.0	26.4	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	16.6	17.8	17.6	22.3	24.6	26.0	28.8	32.3	37.9	48.2	49.1	52.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	1.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	3.8	4.3	3.5	-4.6	-3.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.9	-3.8	-3.8	-4.4	-2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	68	66	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.2	10.7	12.1	13.8	13.3	12.8	11.9	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.5	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	85	23	18	12	7	5	3	3	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	112	28	22	15	9	6	4	4	3	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	214	166	187	237	207	174	130	123	106	73	48	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.8	70.3	70.3	69.4	71.6	73.8	76.5	77.2	78.7	81.7	84.7	87.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.1	65.7	65.6	63.6	66.0	68.3	71.6	72.5	74.5	78.6	82.2	85.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.5	74.1	74.7	75.3	77.1	79.0	81.1	81.6	82.7	84.8	87.3	90.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.3	57.7	57.2	55.7	57.4	59.4	62.0	62.6	64.1	67.0	69.9	72.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.8	14.4	14.5	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.7	18.2	19.0	20.5	22.4	24.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	17.0	15.1	15.6	9.2	9.7	11.5	10.7	10.8	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.06	2.02	2.20	1.33	1.39	1.66	1.59	1.66	1.74	1.82	1.86	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	105	106	107	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	0.87	0.95	1.04	0.63	0.67	0.79	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	27.0	25.9	26.3	27.5	28.5	29.4	30.9	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	96	100	121	65	67	78	71	70	59	59	50	44
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	75	71	93	98	92	86	79	83	83	81	72	56
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	21	29	27	-33	-25	-8	-8	-12	-24	-22	-22	-12
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	37	41	16	-1	-18	-15	-12	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	6.6	6.2	2.0	-0.2	-2.7	-2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Estonia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013, adjusted upward through 1994 by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that did not conform to international standards.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Ethiopia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	99 391
Population density (persons per square km) .....	99
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	41.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	21.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	55.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.5

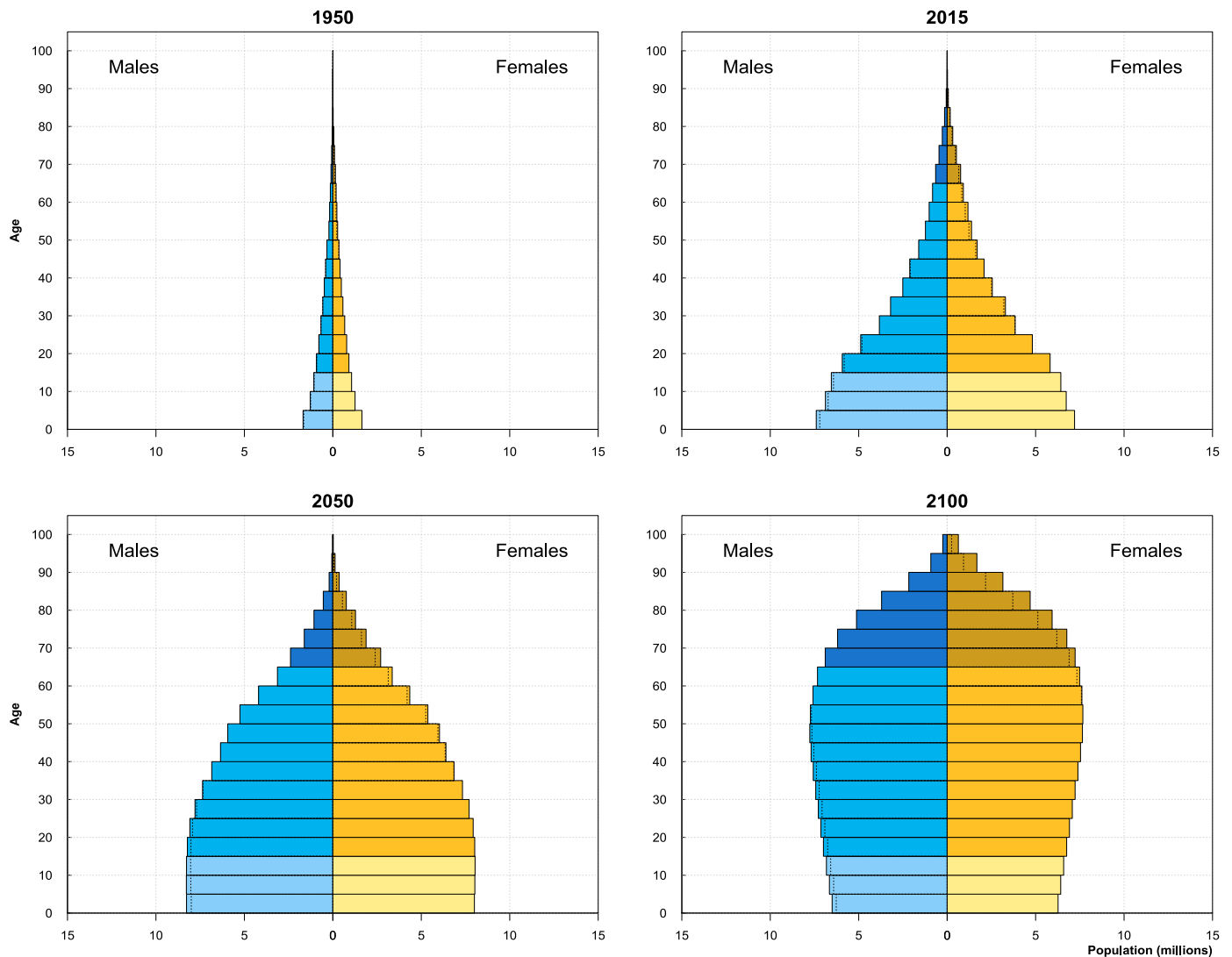
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.59
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	74
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Map created in Sep 2013.

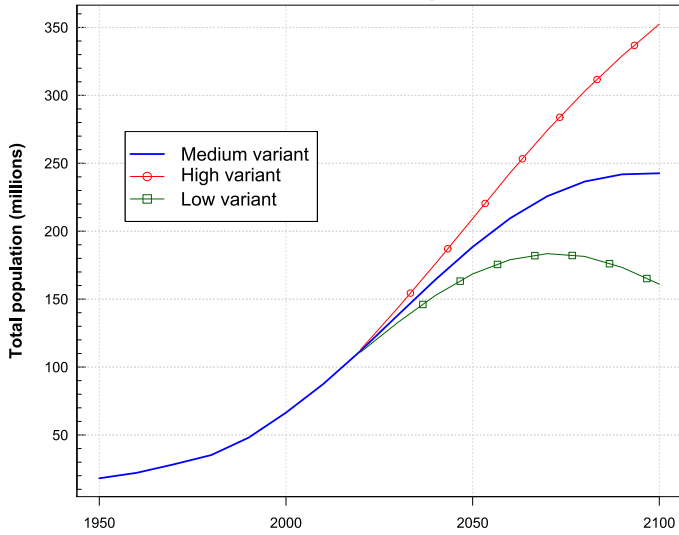
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



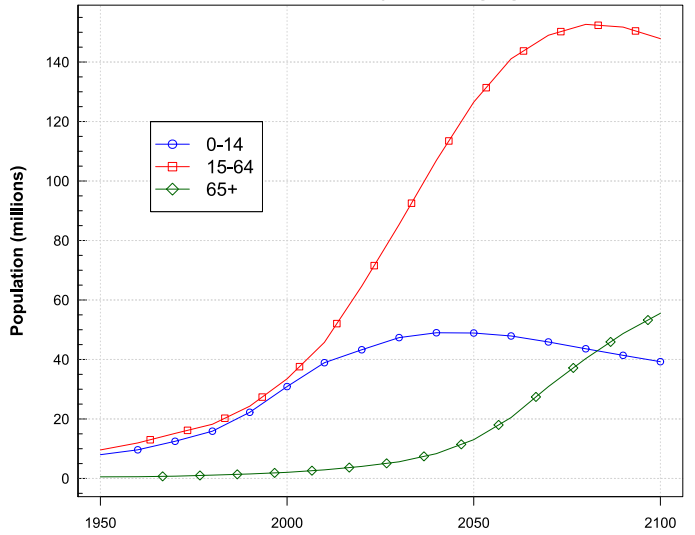
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Ethiopia

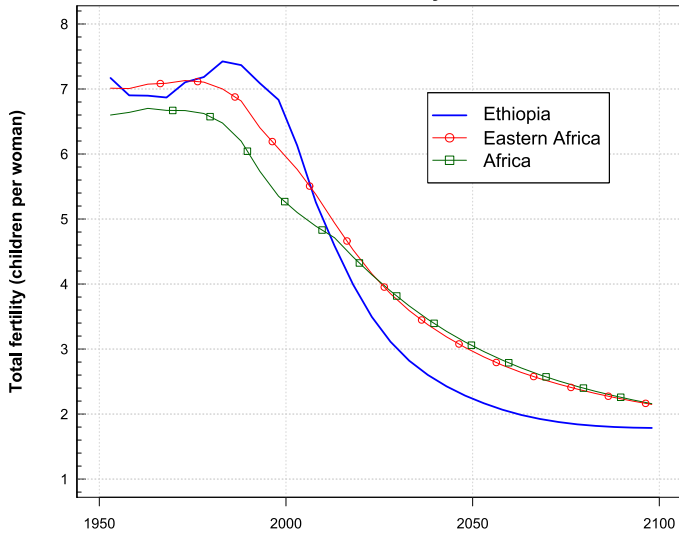
**Total Population by variant**



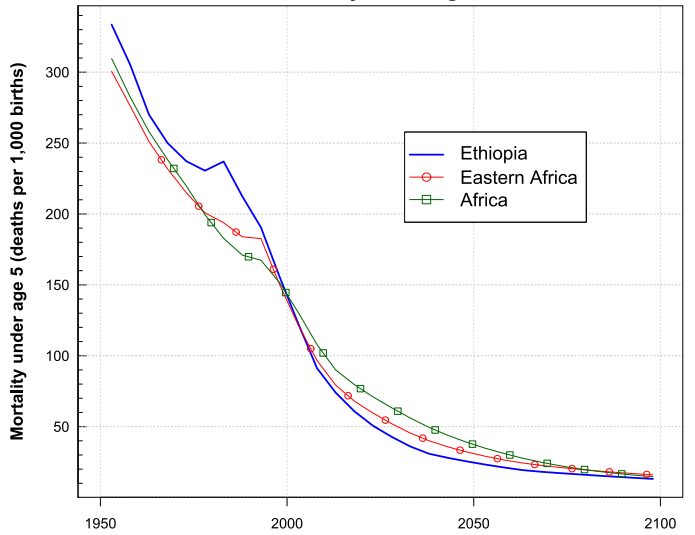
**Total Population by broad age group**



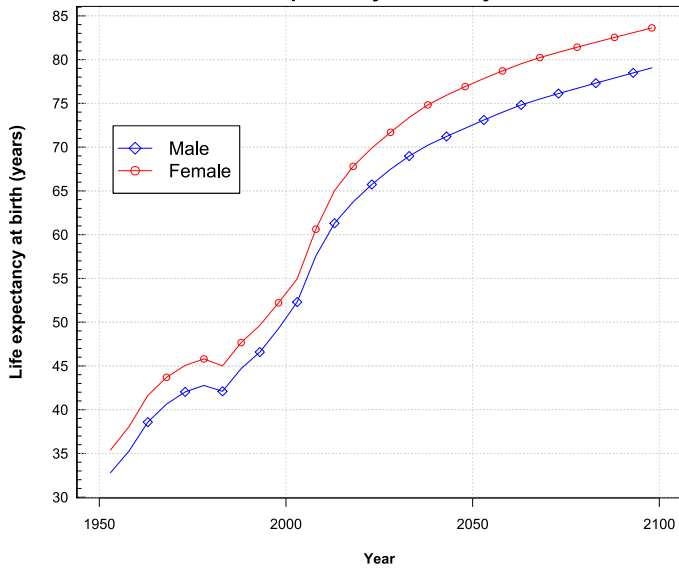
**Total fertility**



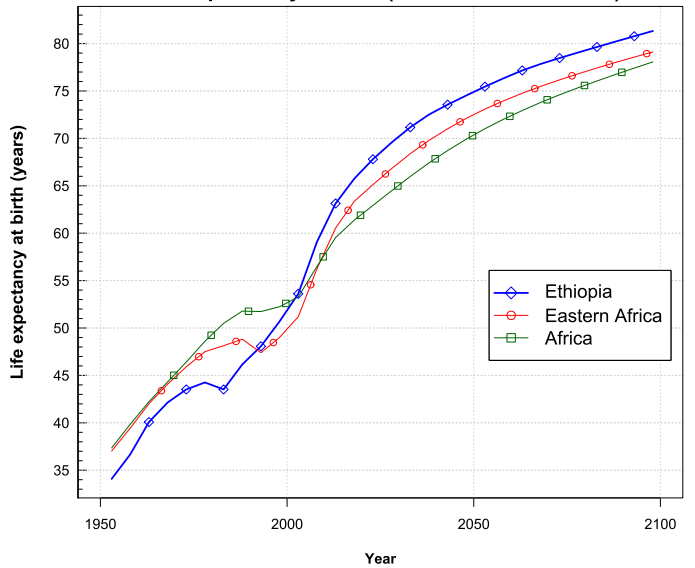
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Ethiopia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	18 128	28 415	48 057	66 444	76 608	87 562	99 391	111 971	138 297	188 455	231 879	242 644
Population density (persons per square km) .....	18	28	48	66	77	88	99	112	138	188	232	243
Median age (years) .....	17.9	18.0	16.8	16.6	16.8	17.5	18.6	20.0	22.9	29.2	37.5	43.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	89.0	87.6	97.8	98.4	97.1	91.4	81.6	73.2	62.1	49.0	53.2	64.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	83.3	82.5	91.6	92.2	91.0	85.1	75.2	66.9	55.5	38.7	29.6	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.7	5.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	10.3	23.6	37.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.3	25.8	29.3	30.3	28.7	26.8	25.4	23.9	20.2	13.0	5.4	-0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	28	21	24	25	26	28	29	35	54	130	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	29.9	21.8	19.0	15.2	12.7	9.6	7.8	6.8	5.6	5.3	7.6	10.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	200	148	126	97	78	60	50	43	32	20	14	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	334	250	212	156	123	91	74	61	43	26	17	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	522	431	389	390	385	306	241	210	167	117	84	64
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.1	42.1	46.2	50.7	53.6	59.1	63.1	65.8	69.6	74.5	78.5	81.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.8	40.6	44.7	49.3	52.3	57.6	61.3	63.7	67.5	72.2	76.1	79.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.4	43.7	47.7	52.2	55.0	60.6	65.0	67.8	71.7	76.9	80.8	83.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.4	44.6	46.6	47.2	47.9	51.5	54.4	56.0	58.3	61.8	65.1	67.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.6	11.0	11.6	12.5	13.1	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.3	17.1	19.1	20.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.3	47.6	48.3	45.5	41.4	36.4	33.2	30.7	25.8	18.2	12.9	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.17	6.87	7.37	6.83	6.13	5.26	4.59	3.99	3.11	2.28	1.88	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.83	2.11	2.44	2.50	2.36	2.17	1.97	1.76	1.42	1.07	0.90	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.1	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 689	6 360	10 723	14 059	14 786	14 926	15 537	16 214	16 985	16 650	14 796	12 924
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 850	2 917	4 222	4 697	4 538	3 922	3 648	3 574	3 672	4 798	8 646	12 981
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 839	3 444	6 501	9 362	10 248	11 004	11 889	12 640	13 313	11 852	6 150	- 57
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 20	- 42	780	- 156	- 83	- 50	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 45	- 30
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	-0.3	3.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Ethiopia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1984, 1994 and 2007 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2000, 2005 and 2011 Ethiopia Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), and the 1990 National Family and Fertility Survey (NFFS); (b) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, from the 1984, 1994 and 2007 censuses, the 1964 National Sample Survey (NSS), the 1st and 2nd rounds of the 1969/71 NSS, the 1981 Demographic Survey; (c) data on last births, classified by age of mother, from the round 1 and 2 of the 2014 Performance and Monitoring Accountability 2020 (PMA2020); and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1981 Demographic Survey, the 2003 World Health Survey (WHS) and the 1994 and 2007 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1990 National Family and Fertility Survey (NFFS), the 2000, 2005 and 2011 DHS; (b) data on children ever born and surviving, classified by age of mother, from the 1981 Demographic Survey, the 1984, 1994 and 2007 censuses, the 1990 NFFS, and the 2000, 2005 and 2011 DHS; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1984-1994 and 1994-2007 intercensal periods, refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and assumed levels of emigration.

# Fiji

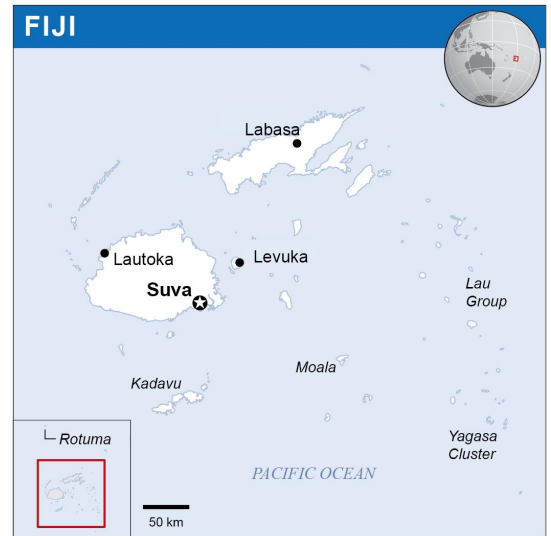
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	892
Population density (persons per square km) .....	49
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.8

2010-2015

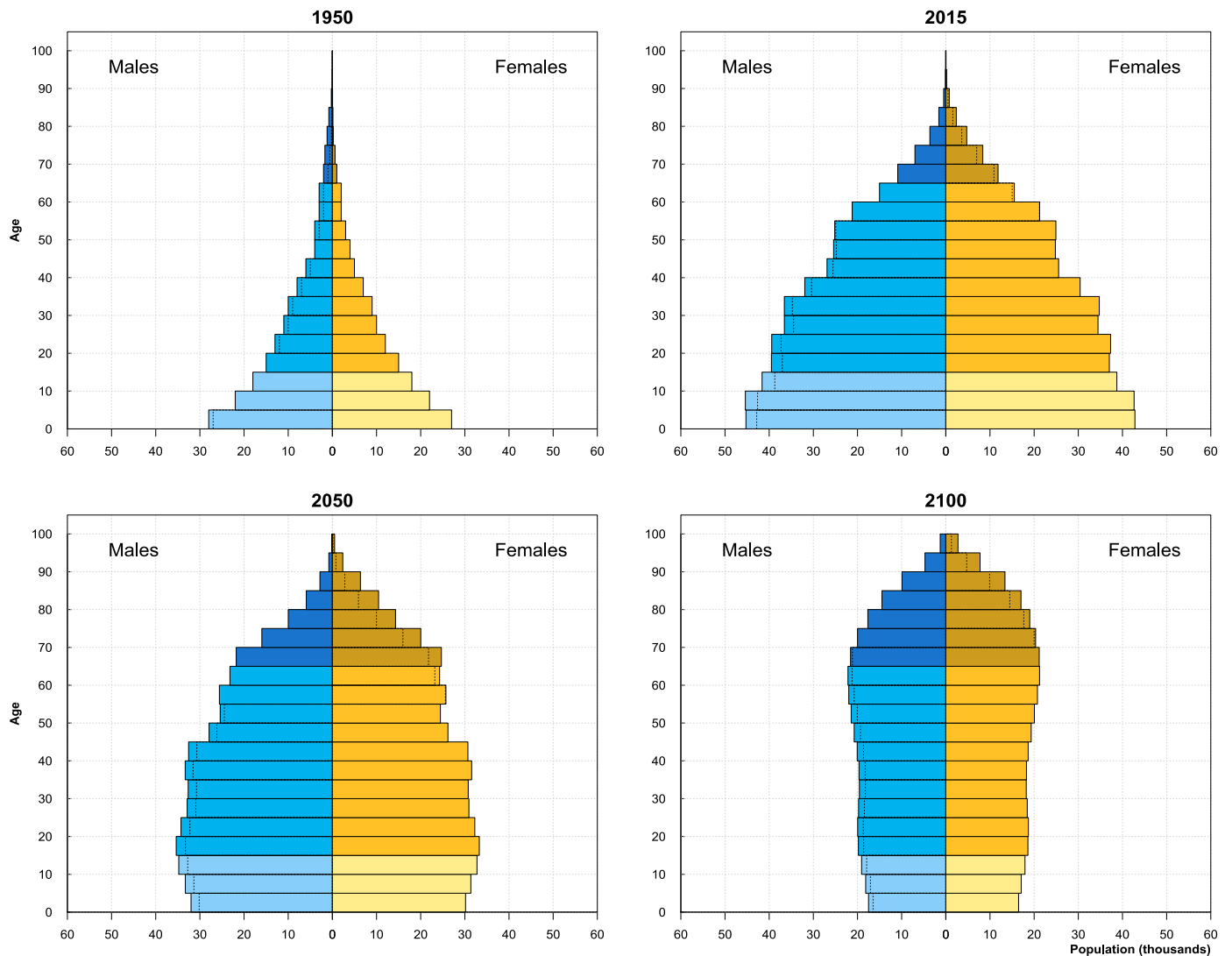
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.61
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

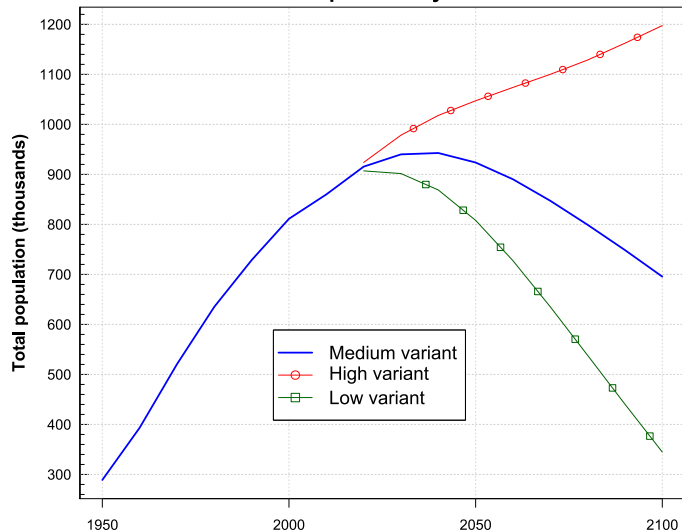


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

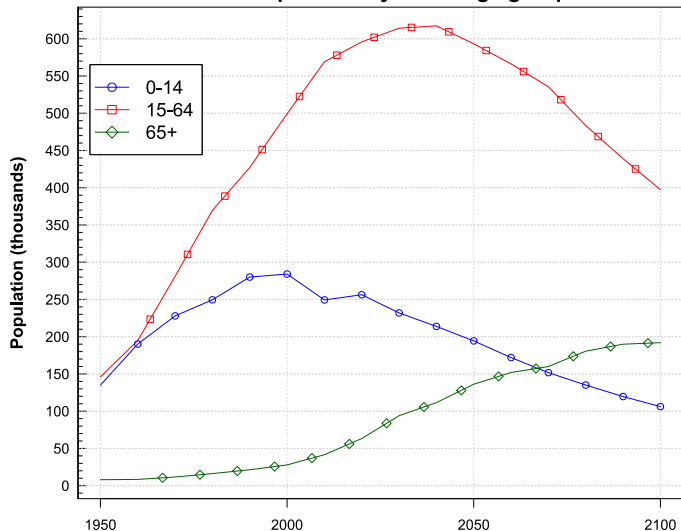


# Fiji

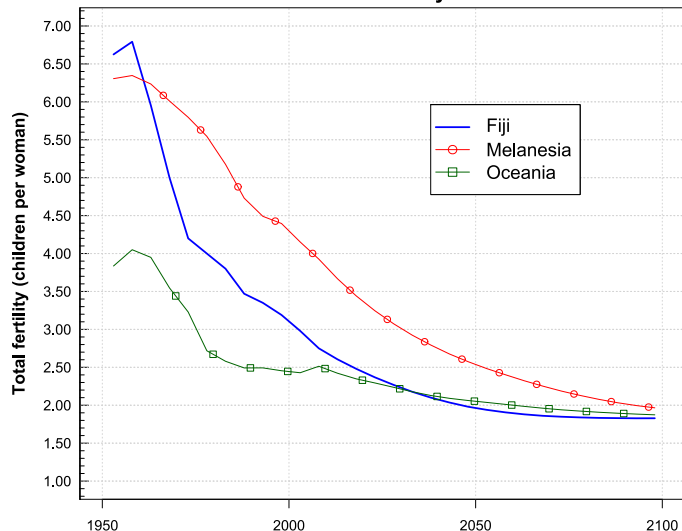
### Total Population by variant



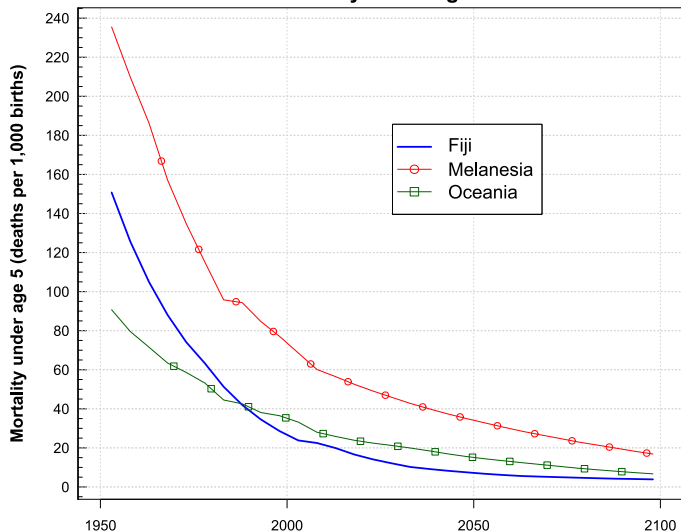
### Total Population by broad age group



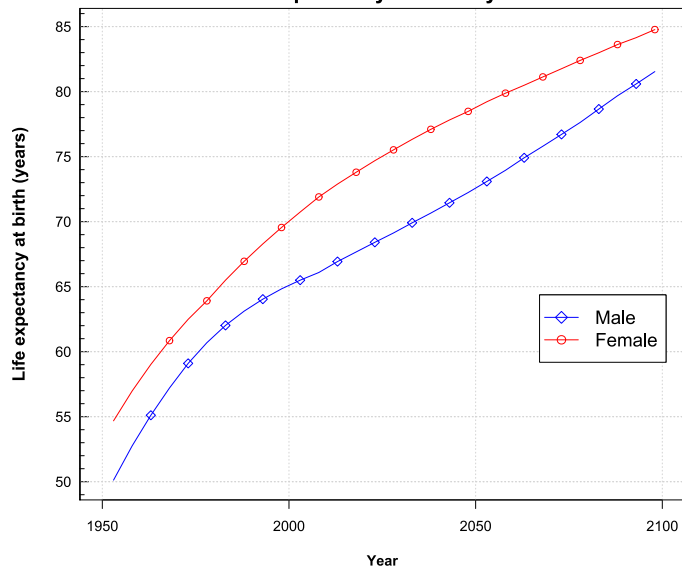
### Total fertility



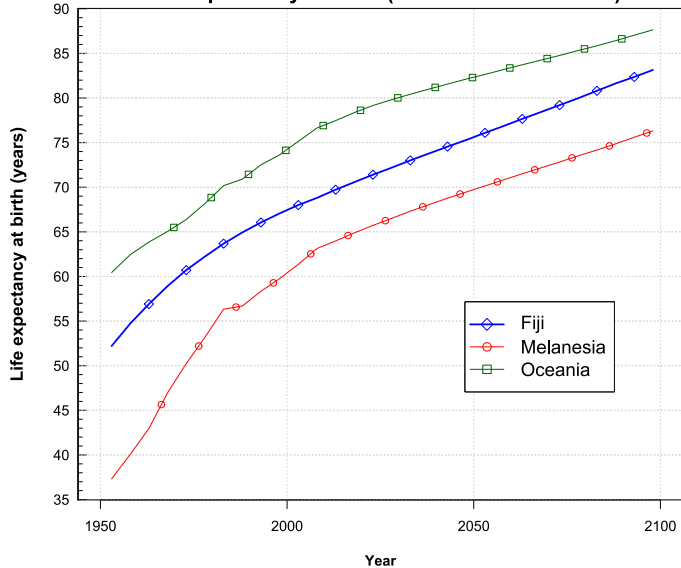
### Mortality under age 5



### Life expectancy at birth by sex



### Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Fiji

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	289	521	729	811	822	860	892	915	940	924	824	696
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16	28	40	44	45	47	49	50	51	51	45	38
Median age (years) .....	16.6	17.7	20.9	22.1	25.3	26.5	27.6	28.6	30.5	35.4	41.4	46.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	97.9	85.3	70.6	62.5	53.0	51.1	52.9	53.6	53.1	55.7	61.5	75.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	92.5	81.1	65.6	56.9	46.7	43.8	43.9	43.0	37.8	32.8	28.1	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.5	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.3	8.9	10.6	15.3	23.0	33.5	48.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	31.6	26.9	23.3	19.7	17.7	15.9	13.9	11.5	8.1	3.6	-0.5	-3.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	30	—	77	—	77	95	135	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.9	8.9	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	8.3	10.1	11.7	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	64	47	29	22	19	18	16	13	10	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	151	88	42	29	24	23	20	17	12	8	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	317	271	233	223	219	207	193	183	163	128	89	57
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.2	58.9	64.9	67.1	68.0	68.8	69.7	70.6	72.2	75.3	79.2	83.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.1	57.2	63.1	64.8	65.5	66.1	66.9	67.7	69.1	72.2	76.7	81.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.7	60.9	67.0	69.6	70.7	71.9	72.9	73.8	75.5	78.5	81.8	84.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.7	50.5	53.3	54.4	54.9	55.7	56.4	57.0	58.3	61.0	64.7	68.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.1	10.3	11.8	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.7	16.4	18.8	21.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.5	35.8	29.8	25.7	24.0	22.4	20.7	18.8	16.4	13.7	11.2	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.63	5.00	3.47	3.19	2.98	2.75	2.61	2.48	2.27	1.98	1.85	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.56	2.11	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.29	1.22	1.17	1.08	0.95	0.89	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.7	29.3	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.6	29.3	30.0	30.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	73	88	107	102	98	94	91	85	77	63	47	35
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	23	22	23	24	25	27	30	33	39	47	49	47
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	49	66	84	78	72	67	61	52	38	17	-2	-12
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-3	-10	-67	-42	-62	-29	-29	-29	-29	-29	-22	-14
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.1	-3.9	-18.6	-10.7	-15.1	-6.8	-6.6	-6.4	-6.1	-6.2	-5.2	-4.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Fiji

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2007 census, the 2013 official population estimates, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1986, 1996 and 2007 censuses; and (b) estimates from births by age of mother registered through 2008.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and children surviving by age of mother from the 1996 and 2006 censuses, (b) registered births by sex and infant deaths by age and sex from 1950 to 2008, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official 1976, 1986, 1996, 2001 and 2007 estimates, and (b) deaths by age and sex registered from 1950 through 2007.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1950-2007 intercensal period. Migration for the 2010-2015 period was assumed to be same as for the 2005-2010 period.

# Finland

Total population (thousands) .....	5 503
Population density (persons per square km) .....	18
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	20.5

## 2010-2015

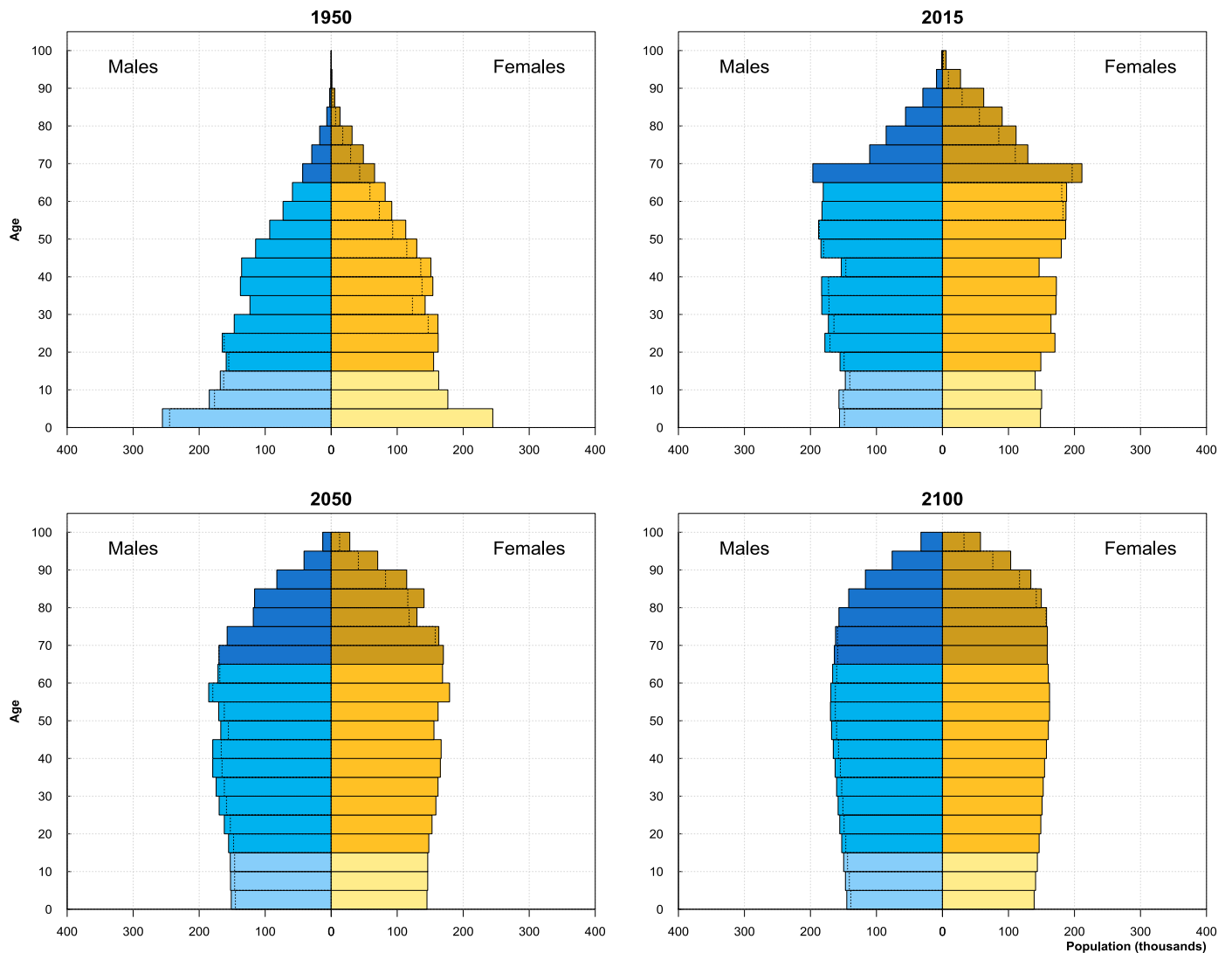
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.75
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

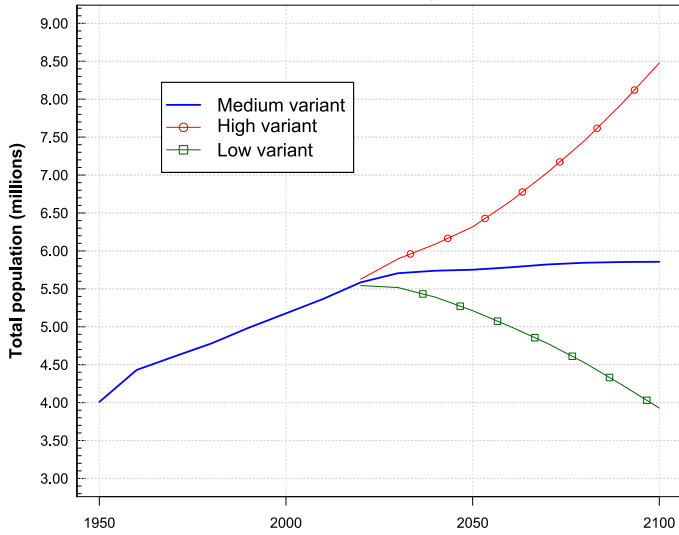
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



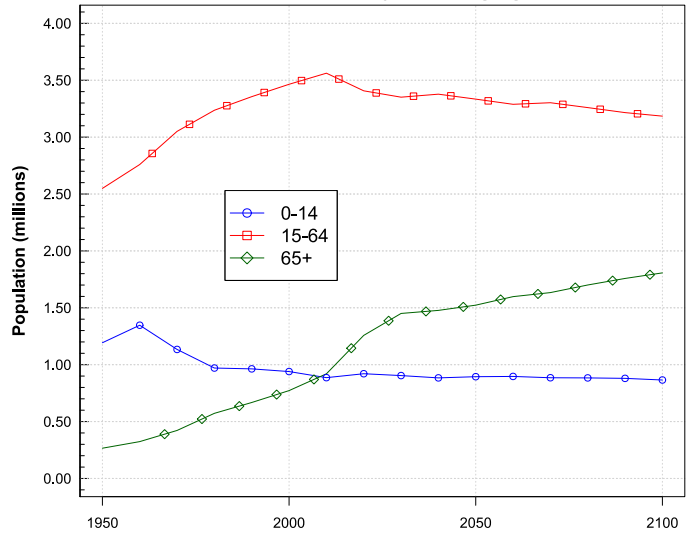
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Finland

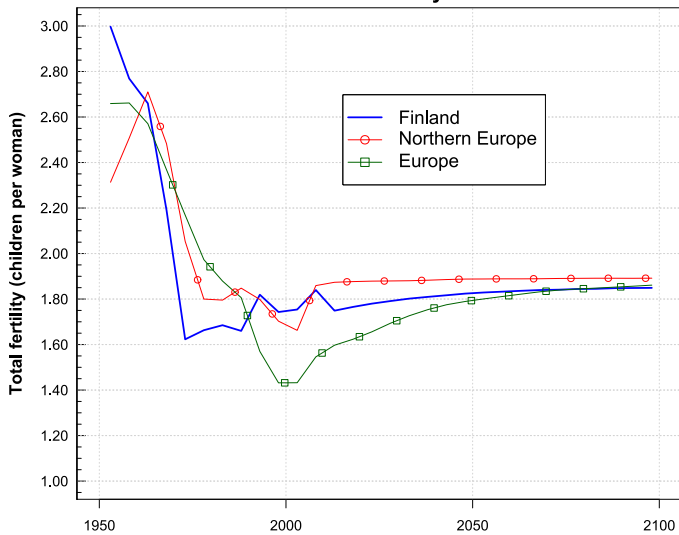
**Total Population by variant**



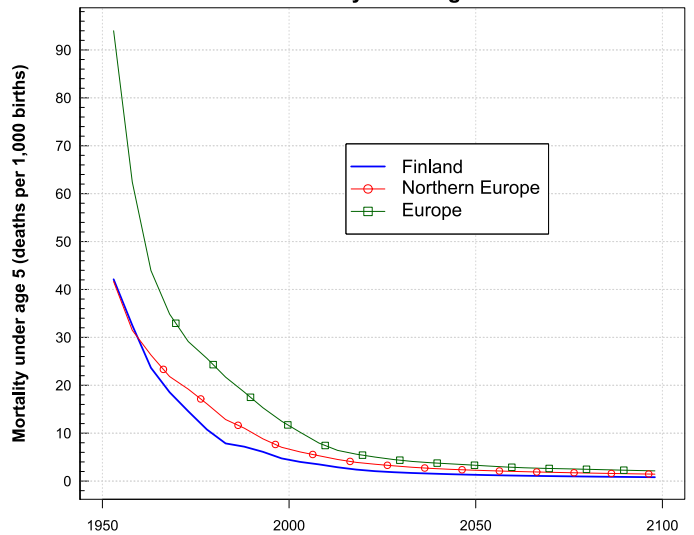
**Total Population by broad age group**



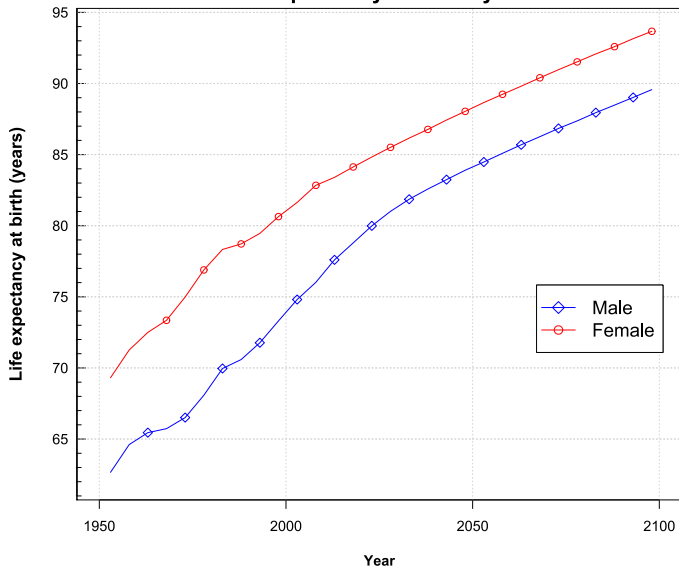
**Total fertility**



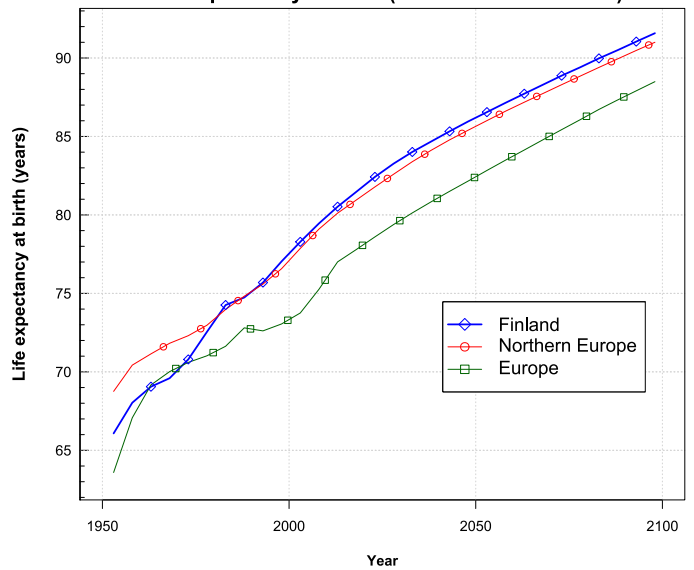
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Finland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 008	4 607	4 987	5 176	5 246	5 368	5 503	5 585	5 706	5 752	5 836	5 857
Population density (persons per square km) .....	13	15	16	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	19	19
Median age (years) .....	27.8	29.6	36.4	39.4	40.9	42.0	42.5	42.9	44.4	45.1	46.7	48.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	57.2	51.0	48.6	49.4	49.9	50.7	58.3	63.9	70.3	72.5	77.7	83.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	46.8	37.2	28.7	27.1	26.0	24.9	25.9	27.0	27.0	26.8	26.9	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.4	13.8	19.9	22.3	23.9	25.8	32.4	36.9	43.3	45.7	50.8	56.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	12.6	6.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.9	-0.3	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.5	11.9	10.9	10.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	34	15	6	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	42	19	7	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	216	182	130	108	100	96	81	73	59	41	26	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.1	69.6	74.7	77.0	78.3	79.5	80.5	81.5	83.3	86.0	88.9	91.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.7	65.7	70.6	73.3	74.8	76.0	77.6	78.8	81.0	83.9	86.8	89.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.3	73.4	78.7	80.6	81.6	82.8	83.4	84.1	85.5	88.0	91.0	93.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.4	56.2	60.4	62.5	63.7	64.8	65.8	66.7	68.5	71.1	74.0	76.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.4	12.9	15.8	17.2	18.1	19.2	19.7	20.3	21.4	23.3	25.5	27.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	22.4	15.9	12.6	11.5	11.0	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.00	2.19	1.66	1.74	1.75	1.84	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.84	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	104	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.37	1.04	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	27.7	28.6	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	462	365	311	295	285	298	290	297	289	293	289	282
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	202	225	244	249	248	248	261	273	297	342	318	310
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	260	140	66	46	38	50	28	24	- 8	- 49	- 29	- 28
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 33	- 98	18	22	32	71	107	58	58	58	44	29
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.6	-4.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.7	4.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Finland

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# France

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	64 395
Population density (persons per square km) .....	118
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	62.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	19.1

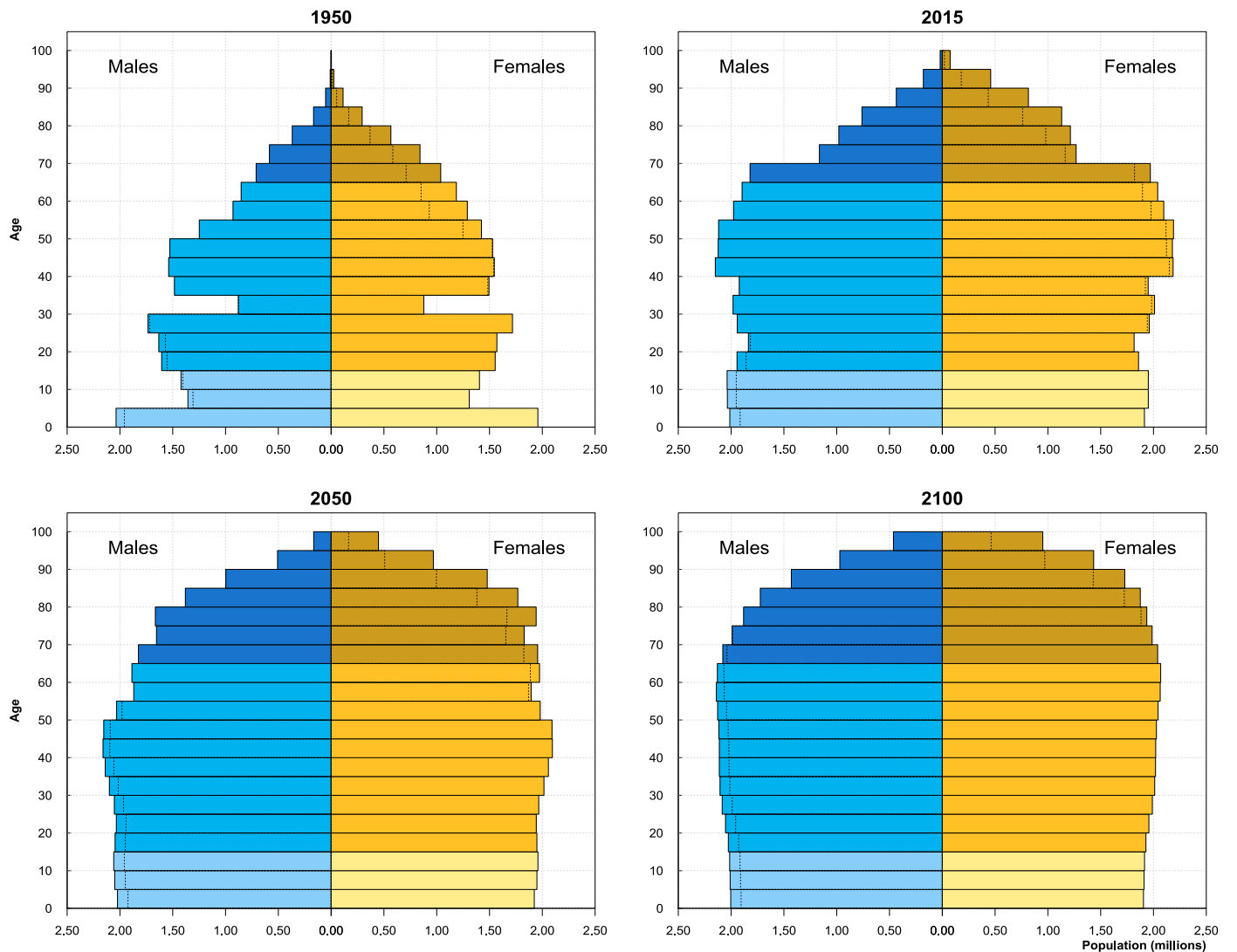
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

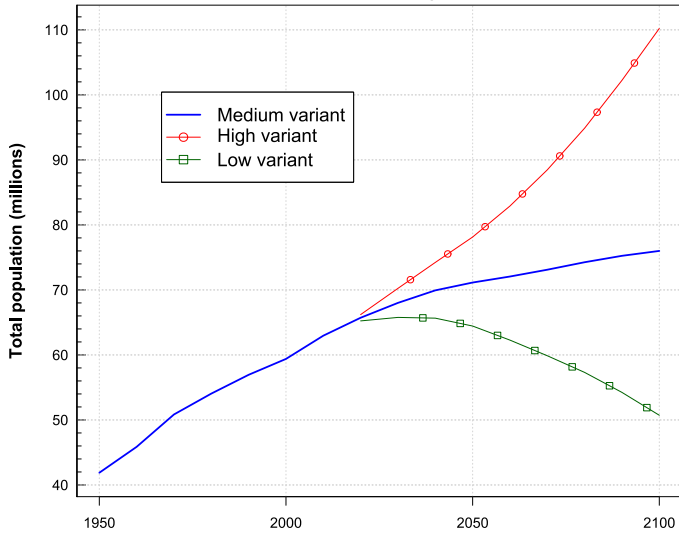


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

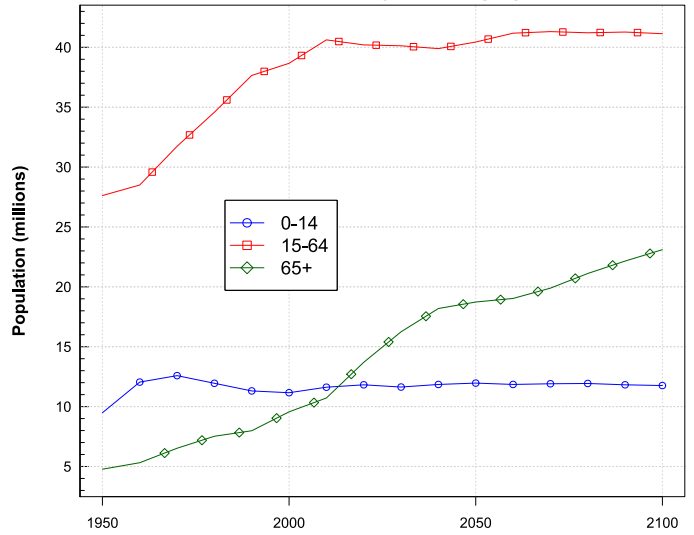


# France

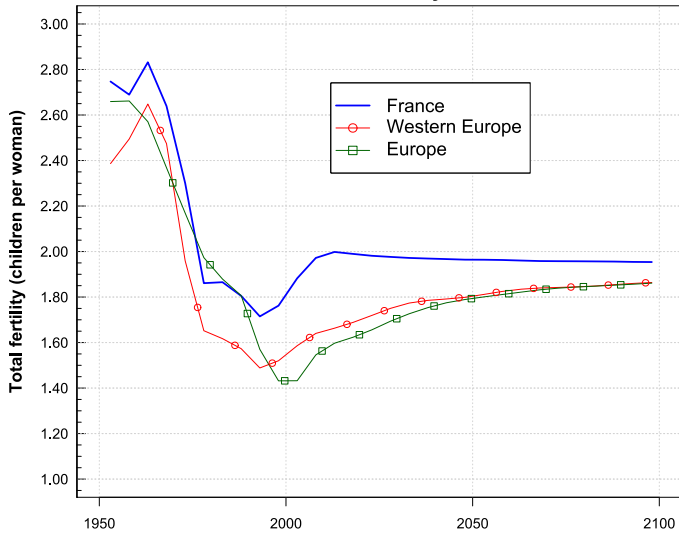
**Total Population by variant**



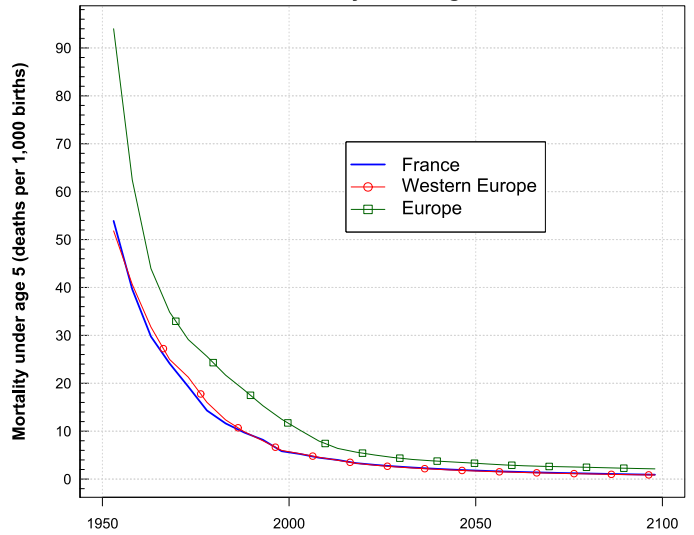
**Total Population by broad age group**



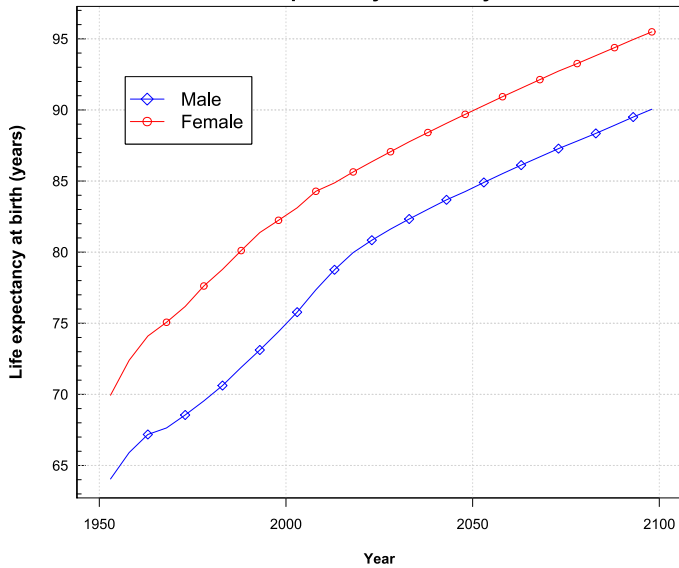
**Total fertility**



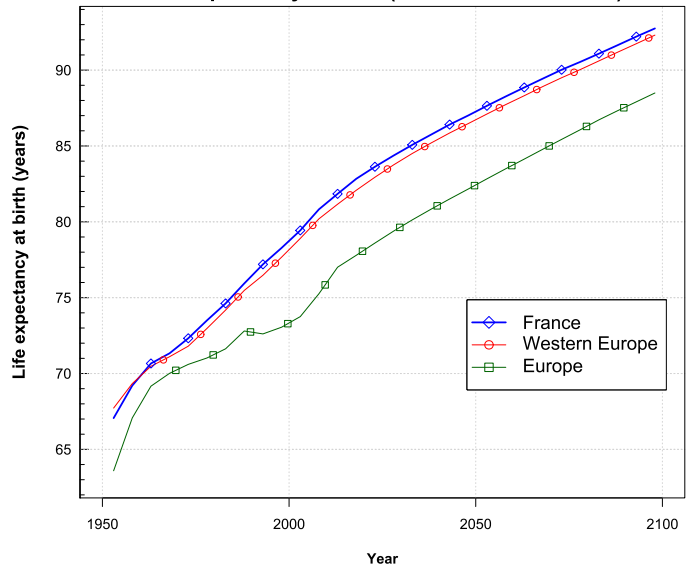
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# France

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	41 880	50 844	56 943	59 387	61 242	62 961	64 395	65 720	68 007	71 137	73 693	75 998
Population density (persons per square km) .....	76	93	104	108	112	115	118	120	124	130	135	139
Median age (years) .....	34.7	32.6	35.0	37.8	39.0	40.1	41.2	41.9	43.0	43.9	45.2	47.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	51.6	60.2	51.2	53.6	54.0	55.0	60.3	63.5	69.5	75.9	78.7	84.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	34.3	39.7	30.0	28.9	28.4	28.6	29.6	29.4	29.0	29.6	29.0	28.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	17.3	20.6	21.2	24.7	25.6	26.4	30.6	34.1	40.5	46.3	49.7	56.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	6.3	5.9	3.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	90	92	125	—	113	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.8	11.1	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	10.8	10.0	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	46	21	8	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	54	24	10	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	195	162	127	107	98	89	81	73	60	42	26	15
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.1	71.3	75.9	78.3	79.4	80.8	81.8	82.8	84.4	87.0	90.0	92.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.1	67.6	71.9	74.4	75.8	77.4	78.8	80.0	81.6	84.3	87.3	90.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.9	75.1	80.1	82.2	83.1	84.3	84.9	85.6	87.1	89.7	92.7	95.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.2	58.3	61.8	63.9	65.0	66.3	67.2	68.2	69.6	72.2	75.2	77.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.5	14.8	17.3	18.7	19.4	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.7	24.4	26.6	28.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	19.1	17.0	13.6	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.75	2.64	1.81	1.76	1.88	1.97	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.96	1.96	1.95
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.25	1.25	0.87	0.85	0.91	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.0	27.3	27.9	29.2	29.5	29.9	30.1	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 082	4 252	3 811	3 688	3 832	3 937	3 936	3 881	3 867	3 942	3 969	3 906
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 732	2 777	2 729	2 714	2 717	2 698	2 833	2 956	3 155	3 819	3 684	3 771
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 350	1 475	1 082	974	1 115	1 239	1 103	925	712	123	285	135
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	298	416	482	189	739	481	332	400	400	400	300	200
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## France

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population estimates exclude the overseas departments, namely, French Guyana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of net international migration available through 2013, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# French Guiana

Total population (thousands) .....	269
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	33.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.8

## 2010-2015

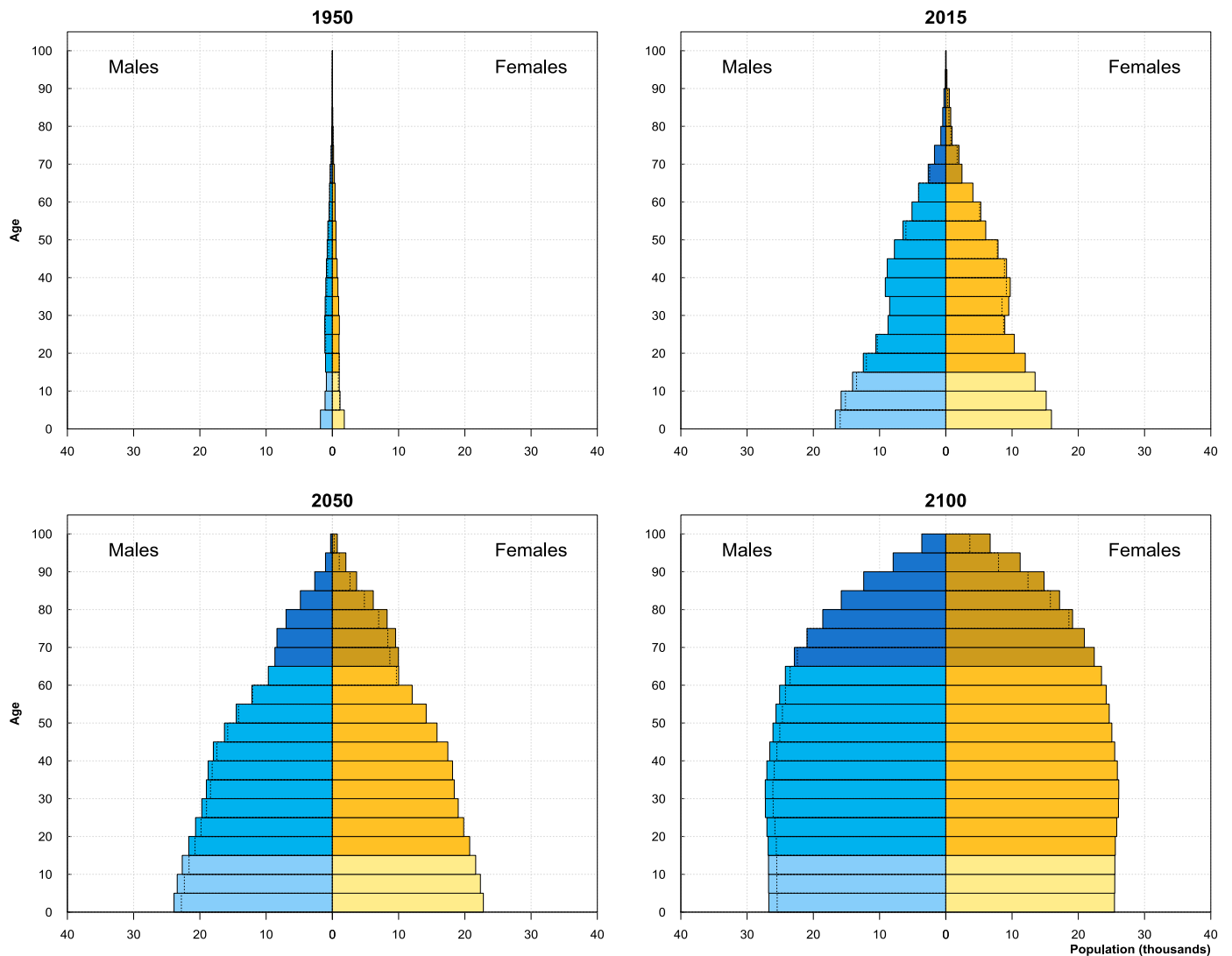
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	79.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OSM.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2013.

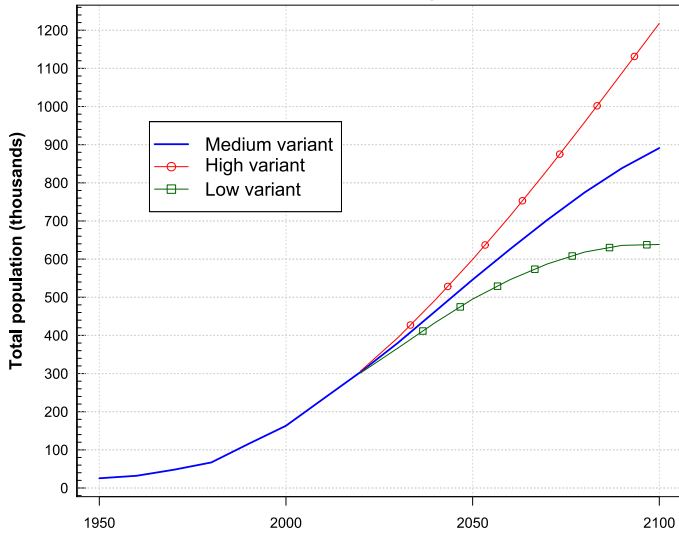
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



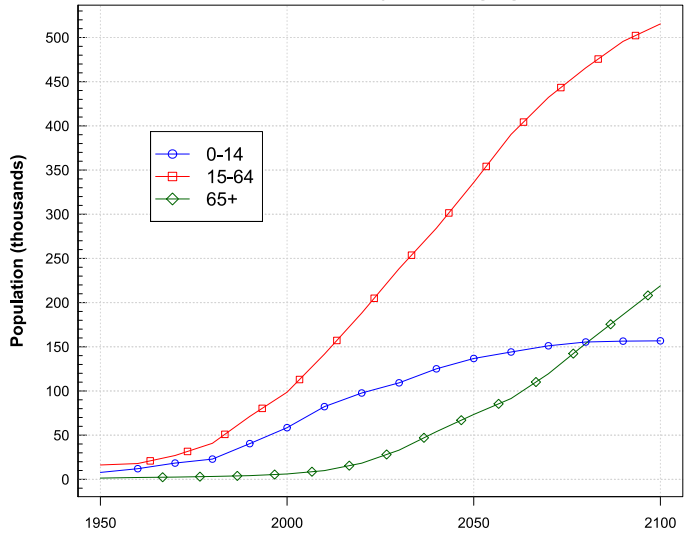
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# French Guiana

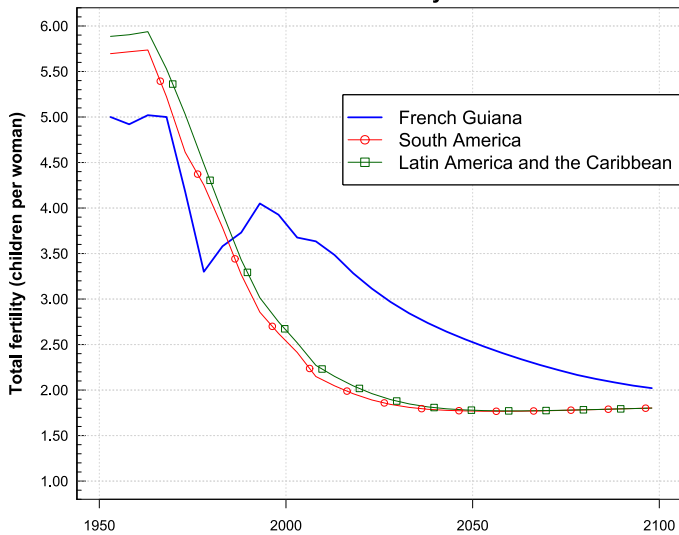
## Total Population by variant



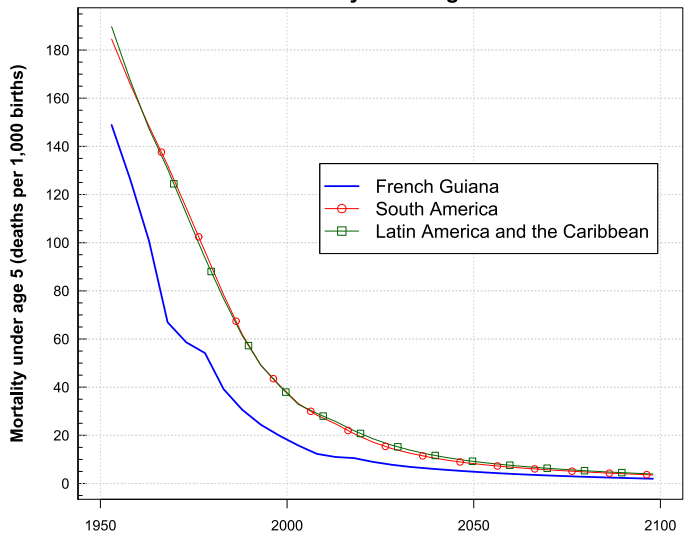
## Total Population by broad age group



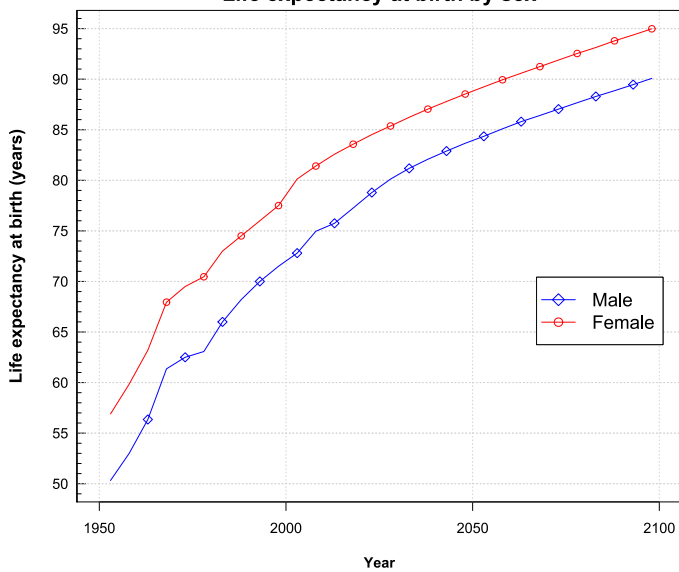
## Total fertility



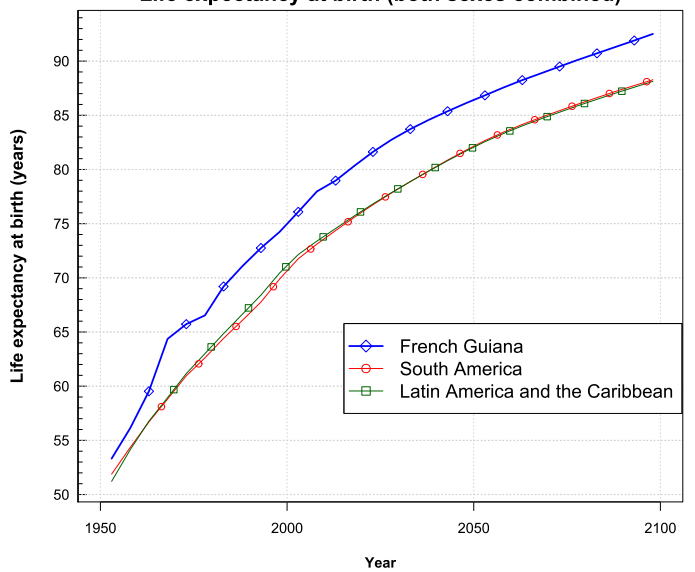
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## French Guiana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	25	48	116	163	204	234	269	304	381	546	740	891
Population density (persons per square km) .....	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	7	9	11
Median age (years) .....	26.6	21.7	24.1	23.9	23.4	24.4	24.5	25.3	27.6	32.0	37.1	42.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	56.8	77.7	62.6	65.5	65.2	65.1	63.2	61.7	59.7	62.6	64.6	72.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	48.1	68.2	56.8	59.3	59.4	58.1	55.4	51.9	45.8	40.7	34.2	30.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.7	9.4	5.9	6.2	5.8	7.0	7.8	9.7	13.9	21.9	30.4	42.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2	4.2	5.8	3.4	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.7	23.0	24.9	25.5	24.7	25.0	22.9	20.7	18.4	13.4	9.0	5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	31	17	12	21	16	25	25	28	32	45	68	122
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.7	9.4	5.2	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.4	5.4	6.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	103	51	26	17	14	11	10	9	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	149	67	31	20	16	12	11	11	8	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	342	221	145	110	92	74	66	56	42	27	16	10
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.3	64.4	71.1	74.2	76.1	78.0	79.0	80.3	82.8	86.1	89.5	92.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.3	61.4	68.2	71.5	72.8	75.0	75.8	77.3	80.1	83.7	87.0	90.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.9	68.0	74.5	77.5	80.1	81.4	82.6	83.6	85.4	88.5	91.9	95.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.9	54.6	58.6	60.9	62.5	64.1	65.0	66.3	68.5	71.6	74.8	77.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.8	13.1	14.4	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.1	19.0	20.6	23.1	25.8	28.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	36.4	32.4	30.1	29.5	28.2	28.2	26.1	23.7	21.6	17.8	14.4	11.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.00	5.00	3.73	3.93	3.68	3.63	3.48	3.28	2.97	2.56	2.22	2.02
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.97	2.25	1.76	1.87	1.76	1.74	1.68	1.58	1.43	1.24	1.08	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	28.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	28.3	28.3	29.0	29.6	30.5	31.0	31.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	5	7	15	22	26	31	33	34	39	47	52	52
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	6	12	19	30
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	3	5	13	19	23	27	29	30	33	35	32	22
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	4	17	7	18	3	6	6	6	6	5	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.7	18.6	33.1	8.8	19.3	2.8	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## French Guiana

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables with given  $e_0$ , and (b) births and infant deaths registered through 2013 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy from 2000 to 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014. Official migration statistics for the period 1990-2006 and the 2004 Greater Caribbean Survey were also considered as well as the number of immigrants admitted to the United States.

# French Polynesia

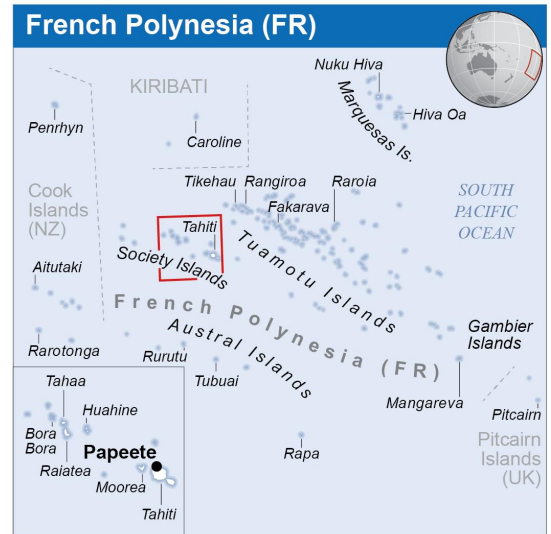
Total population (thousands) .....	283
Population density (persons per square km) .....	77
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	22.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	70.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.6

2015

2010-2015

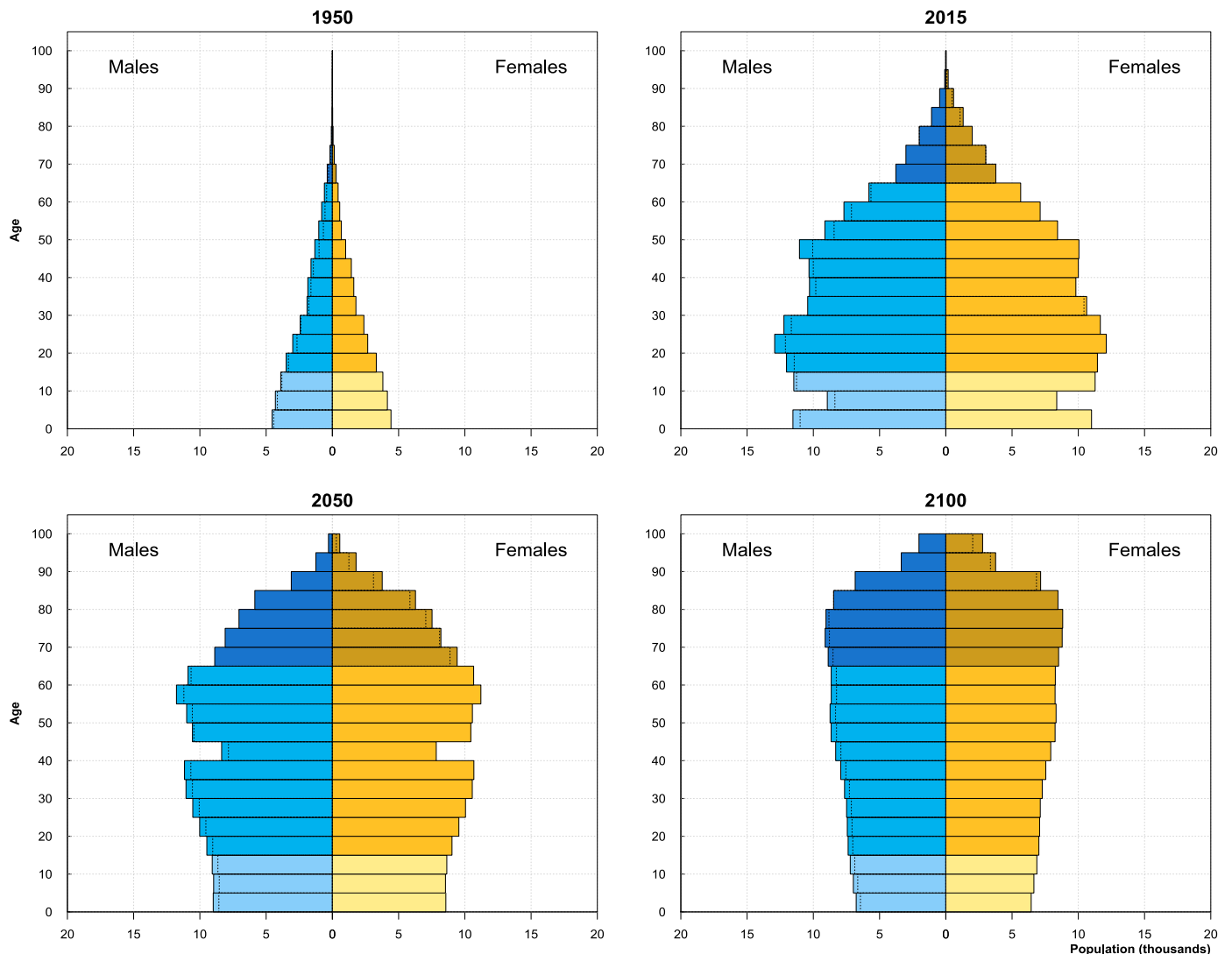
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.07
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	8
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

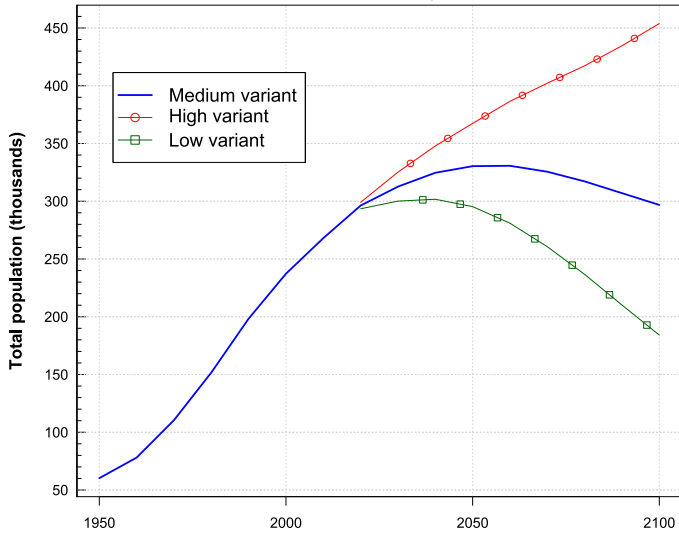


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

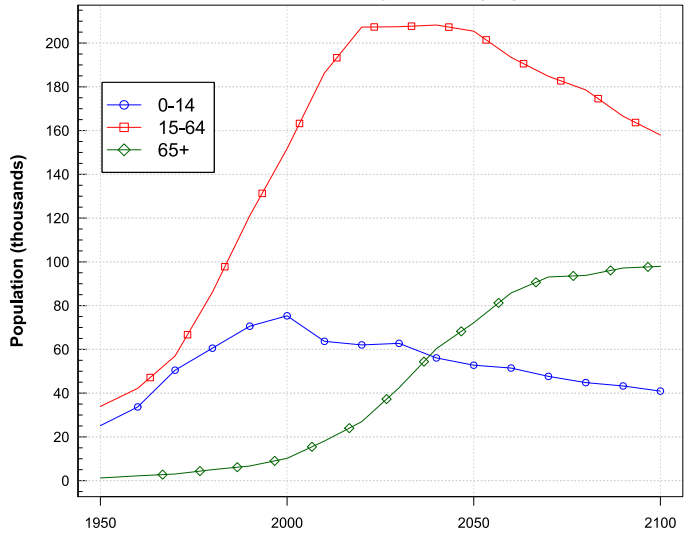


# French Polynesia

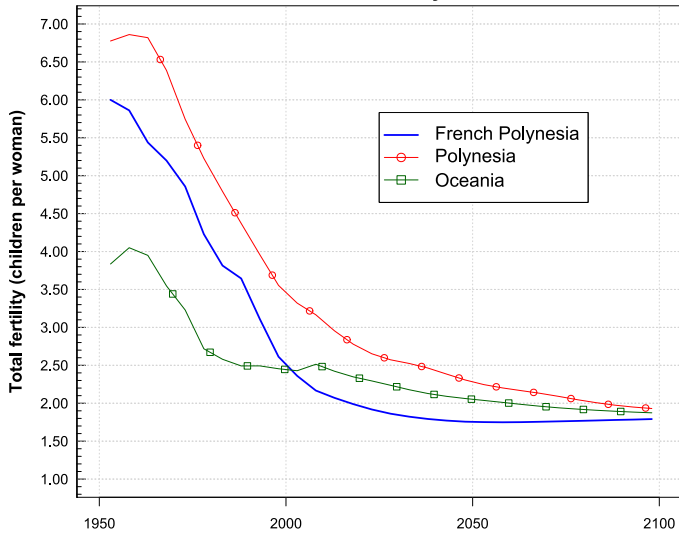
**Total Population by variant**



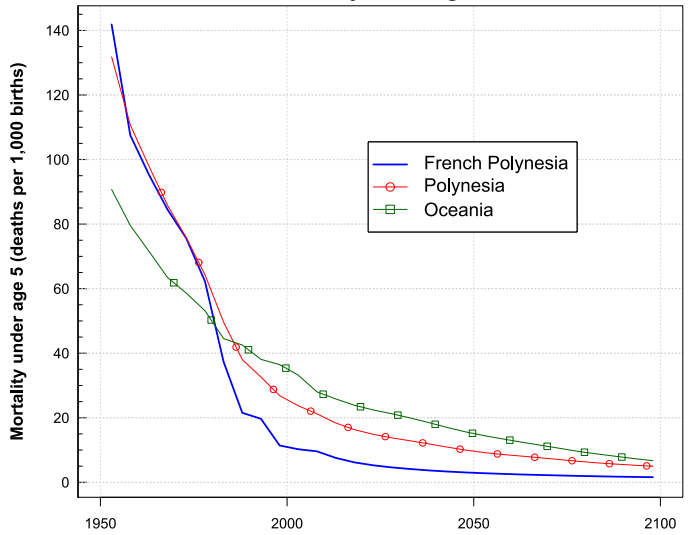
**Total Population by broad age group**



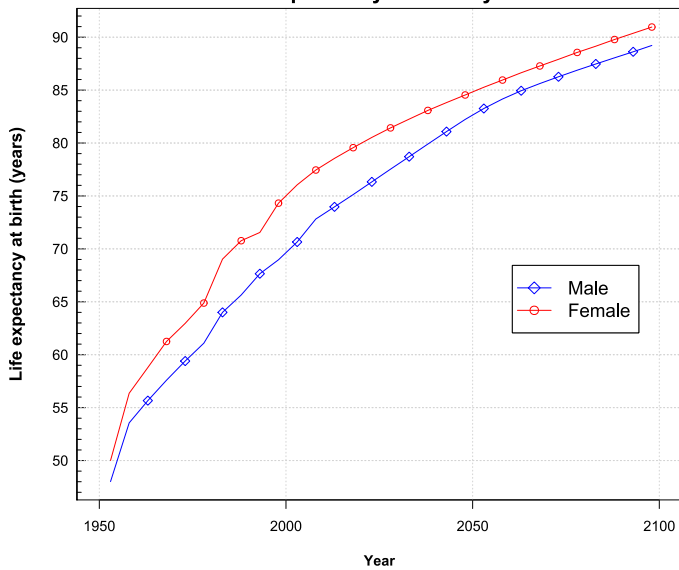
**Total fertility**



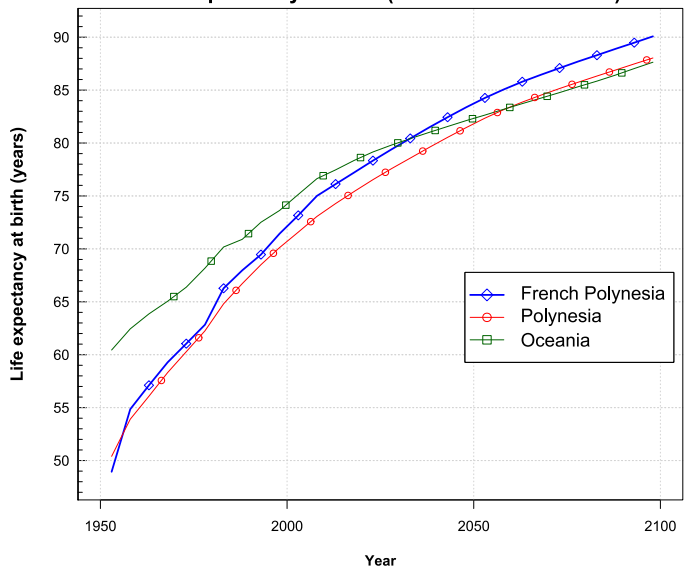
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## French Polynesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	60	111	198	237	255	268	283	296	313	330	322	297
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16	30	54	65	70	73	77	81	85	90	88	81
Median age (years) .....	18.7	17.2	22.0	25.7	27.1	30.0	31.5	33.2	37.3	43.2	48.0	50.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	77.7	93.9	63.8	56.4	48.8	43.9	42.2	42.9	50.7	60.8	74.1	87.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	74.1	88.6	58.3	49.7	41.3	34.2	31.5	29.9	30.3	25.7	24.9	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.6	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.5	9.7	10.7	13.0	20.5	35.1	49.3	62.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	30.6	26.9	24.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.0	9.7	6.4	1.7	-2.2	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	21	28	36	49	69	65	75	115	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.5	9.2	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.6	9.0	11.4	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	130	79	20	10	9	9	7	6	4	3	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	142	84	22	11	10	10	8	6	5	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	477	316	225	175	147	119	109	99	79	50	31	19
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.9	59.3	68.0	71.4	73.2	75.0	76.1	77.2	79.4	83.4	87.1	90.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.0	57.6	65.6	69.0	70.7	72.8	74.0	75.1	77.5	82.2	86.3	89.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.0	61.3	70.8	74.3	76.1	77.5	78.6	79.6	81.4	84.5	87.9	91.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.1	50.3	54.8	57.5	59.1	60.8	61.8	62.8	64.8	68.7	72.3	75.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.3	11.9	13.4	14.4	15.1	15.8	16.5	17.1	18.5	21.2	24.0	26.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.1	36.1	30.2	21.3	19.1	17.5	16.5	15.5	12.9	10.7	9.2	8.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	5.20	3.64	2.61	2.36	2.17	2.07	1.99	1.86	1.76	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.28	2.24	1.71	1.25	1.13	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.3	28.6	29.2	29.7	30.4	30.7	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	15	18	28	24	23	23	23	22	20	18	15	13
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	8	10	15	18	18
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	10	14	23	19	18	17	15	14	10	3	-4	-5
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-1	3	0	3	0	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-4.0	6.6	0.3	3.1	0.1	-2.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## French Polynesia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1971, 1988, 1996, 2002 and 2007 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on births registered through 2012 classified by age of mother and underlying female population by age.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy derived from registered deaths through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

# Gabon

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 725
Population density (persons per square km) .....	7
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	37.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.1

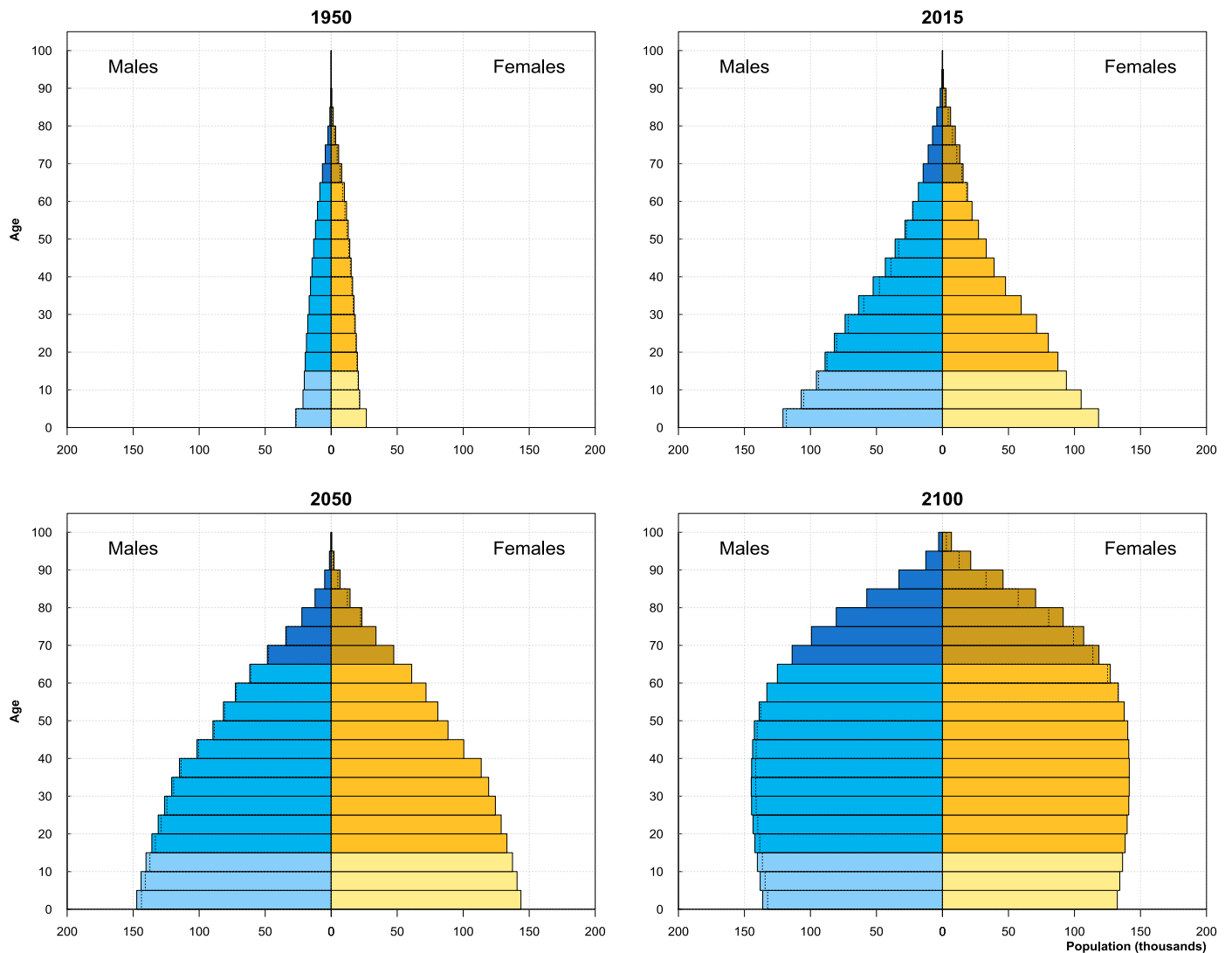
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.00
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	62
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

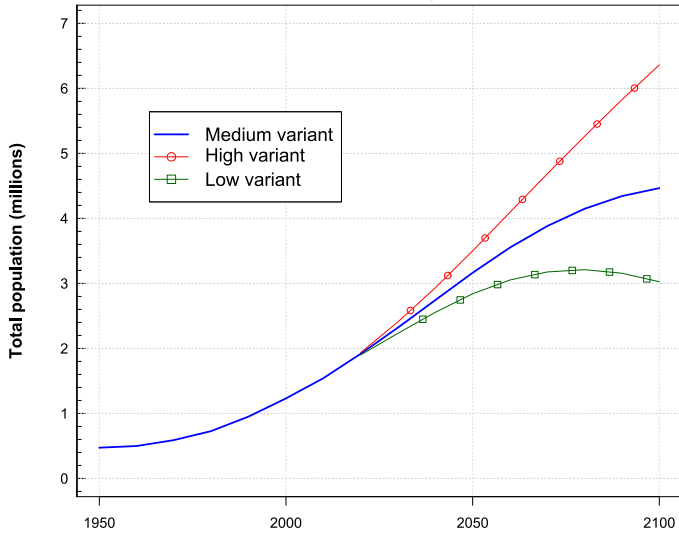
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



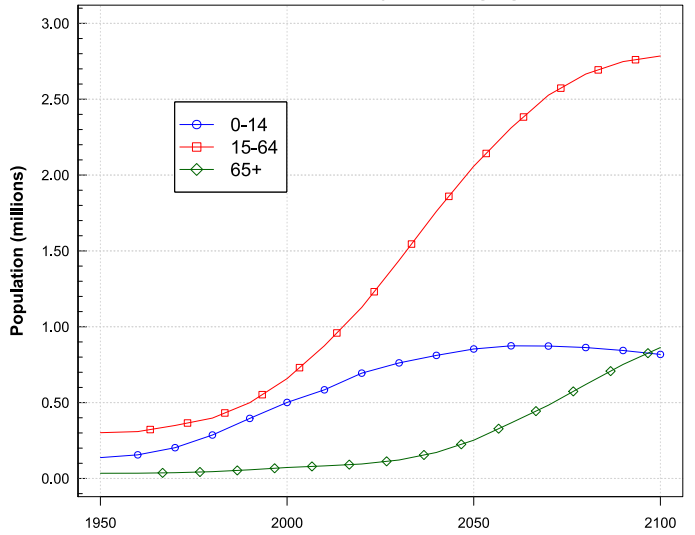
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Gabon

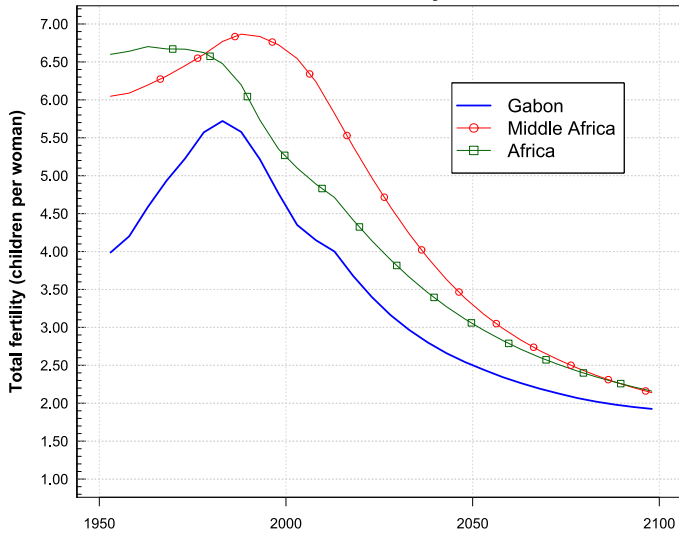
**Total Population by variant**



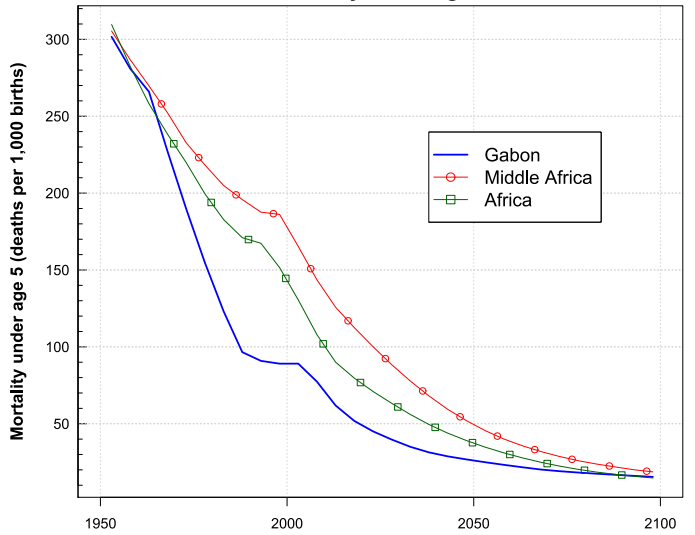
**Total Population by broad age group**



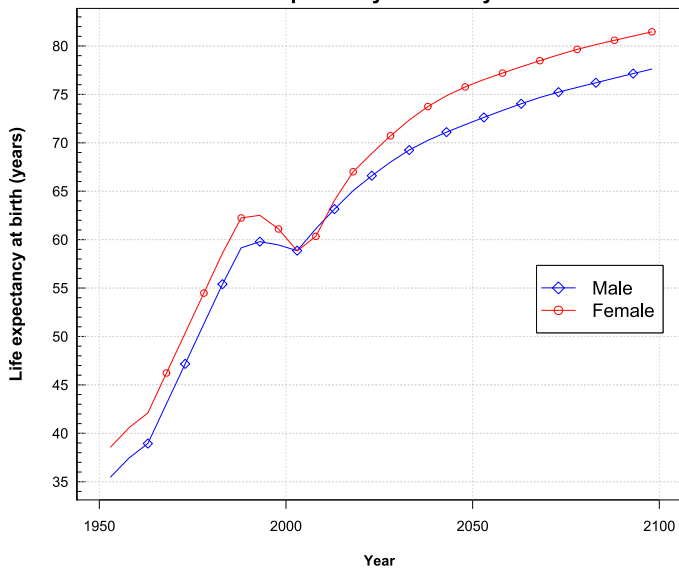
**Total fertility**



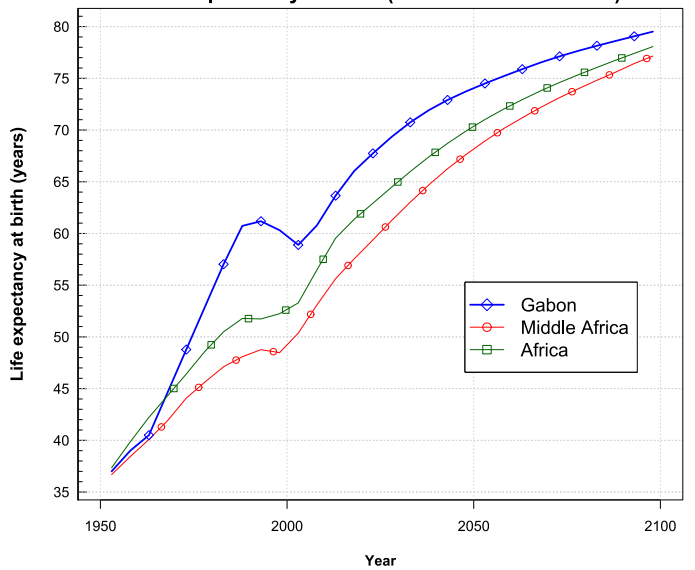
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Gabon

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	473	590	952	1 232	1 378	1 542	1 725	1 917	2 321	3 164	4 024	4 466
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	9	12	16	17
Median age (years) .....	28.1	25.3	19.4	19.5	20.0	20.8	21.4	22.2	24.0	29.0	34.9	39.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	56.9	68.9	90.7	87.1	81.3	76.3	73.1	70.0	61.5	53.7	54.3	60.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	45.6	58.1	79.3	76.1	71.1	66.8	64.3	61.6	53.0	41.5	33.3	29.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.3	10.9	11.4	11.0	10.2	9.5	8.8	8.5	8.5	12.3	21.0	31.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	2.6	14.8	26.3	23.4	21.0	21.2	21.8	20.5	18.0	13.3	7.0	2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	34	26	28	31	31	31	33	38	51	97	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.7	21.9	11.4	11.0	11.3	10.3	9.0	7.9	6.6	6.2	7.9	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	180	134	63	60	60	53	43	37	30	21	15	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	302	227	97	89	89	77	62	52	40	27	19	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	488	402	248	280	316	294	258	225	181	124	95	77
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.0	44.6	60.7	60.3	58.9	60.8	63.7	66.1	69.3	73.8	77.1	79.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.5	43.1	59.2	59.5	58.9	61.1	63.2	65.1	68.0	71.9	75.2	77.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.6	46.2	62.2	61.1	58.8	60.3	64.1	67.0	70.7	75.8	79.1	81.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.0	46.0	53.6	52.4	50.8	52.0	53.9	55.5	57.8	61.1	63.9	66.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.1	11.4	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.4	16.6	18.3	19.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	30.4	36.7	37.7	34.3	32.3	31.5	30.8	28.4	24.6	19.5	14.9	12.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.99	4.93	5.58	4.77	4.35	4.15	4.00	3.68	3.16	2.54	2.13	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.14	1.64	2.34	1.99	1.78	1.73	1.74	1.64	1.45	1.20	1.01	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.3	28.5	28.7	29.2	29.6	30.3	30.6	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	73	103	168	199	211	230	252	259	273	298	294	272
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	66	62	51	63	74	75	73	72	73	95	156	222
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6	41	117	136	137	155	178	187	200	203	138	50
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	3	16	5	10	10	10	5	5	5	5	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.3	5.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Gabon

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1993 and 2003 censuses, both adjusted for underenumeration, with official estimates for 2005, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2000 and 2012 DHS; (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1960, 1969/70 and 1993 censuses and the 2005 Enquête Gabonaise pour l'Evaluation et le Suivi de la Pauvreté (EGEP); and (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1960 census (African population only) and 1993 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on maternity-history data from the 2000 and 2012 Gabon Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), and estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal period, and on information on the stock of refugees derived from the historical database maintained by UNHCR.

# Gambia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 991
Population density (persons per square km) .....	197
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	46.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	51.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.3

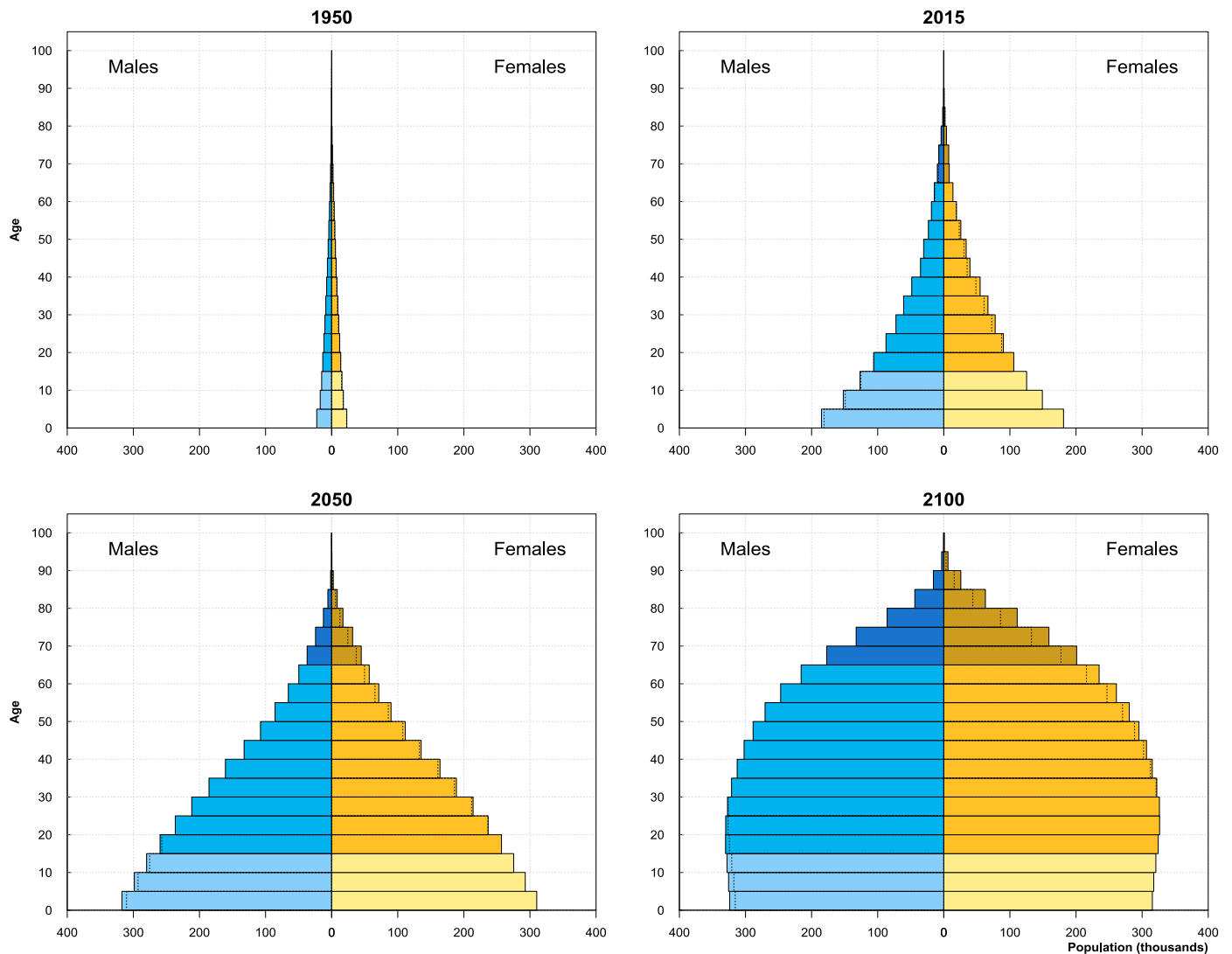
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.78
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	83
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

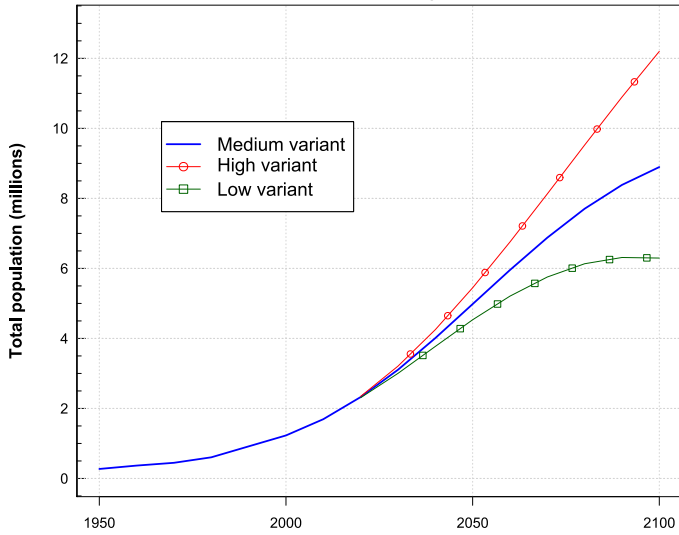


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

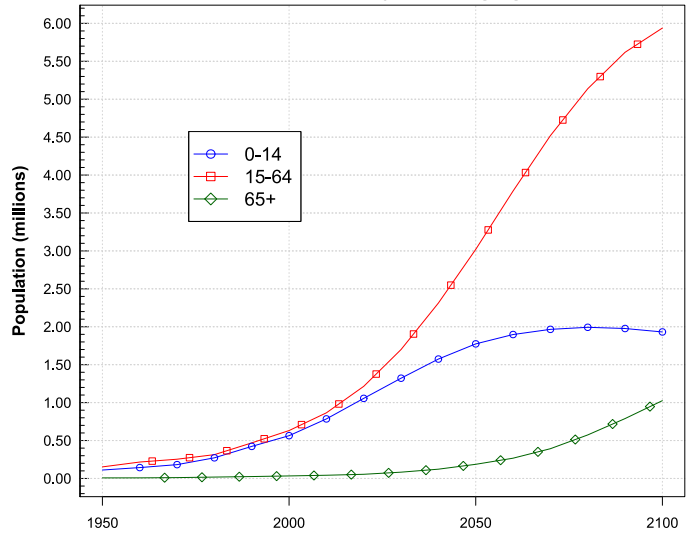


# Gambia

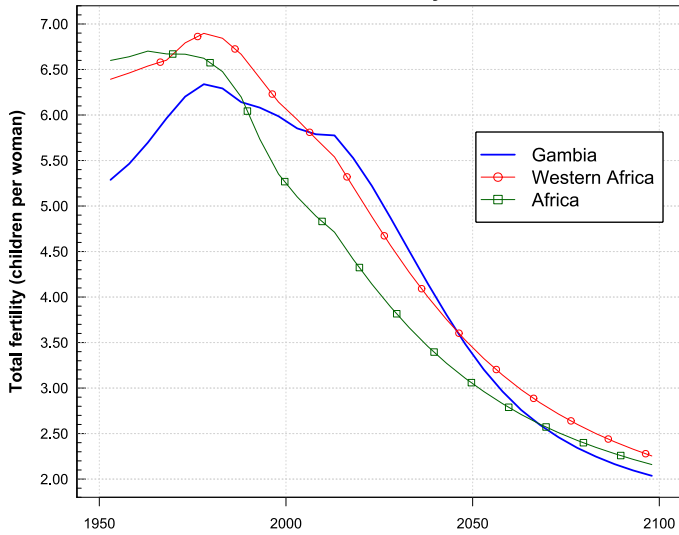
**Total Population by variant**



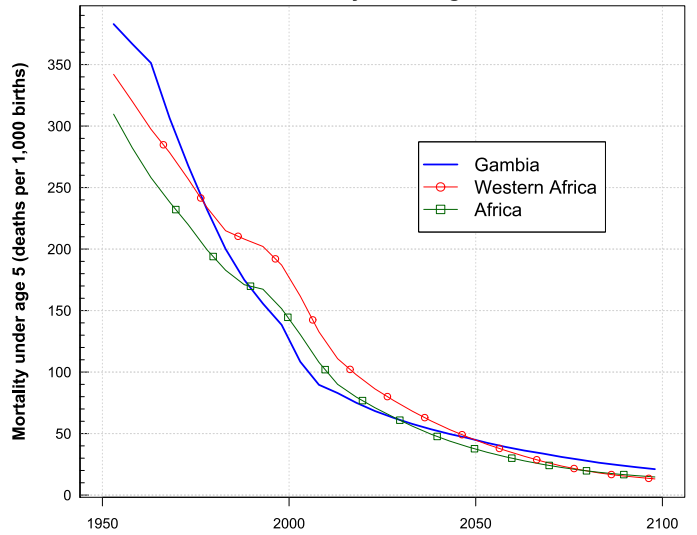
**Total Population by broad age group**



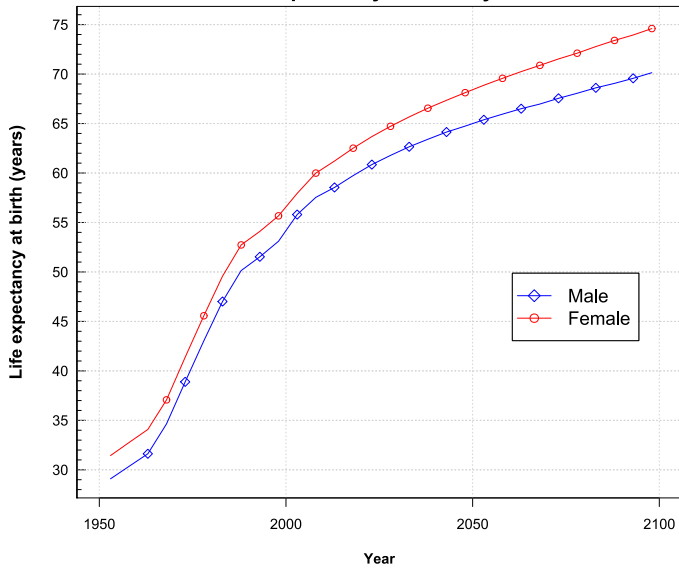
**Total fertility**



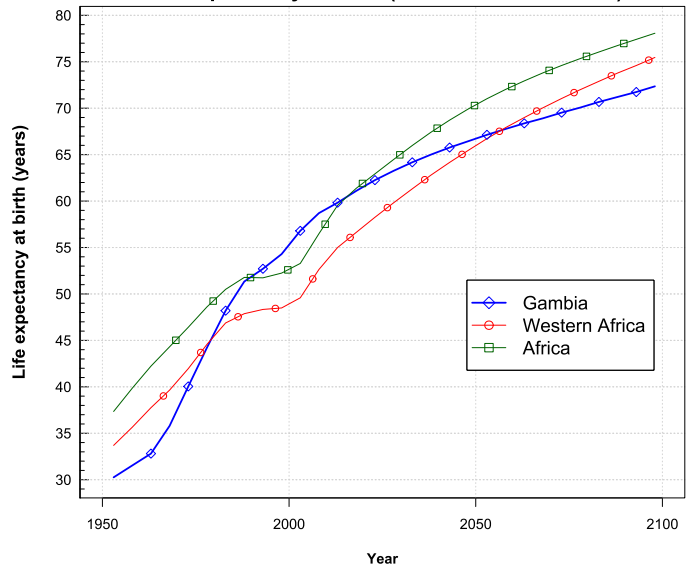
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Gambia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	271	447	917	1 229	1 441	1 693	1 991	2 326	3 105	4 981	7 307	8 896
Population density (persons per square km) .....	27	44	91	121	142	167	197	230	307	492	722	879
Median age (years) .....	19.5	20.3	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.8	17.1	18.3	22.1	28.4	34.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	77.9	76.2	95.5	94.6	94.9	95.6	94.2	91.5	82.6	64.9	50.8	49.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	72.9	71.8	90.2	89.3	89.9	90.7	89.7	86.9	77.8	58.8	40.9	32.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.9	6.2	9.8	17.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	2.2	4.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.2	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	11.0	21.8	33.1	33.0	33.8	34.0	33.8	32.2	29.0	21.2	12.4	5.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	31	32	16	25	22	22	22	23	25	34	58	130
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	32.7	28.0	15.1	12.7	11.0	9.7	9.0	8.2	7.1	6.4	7.2	9.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	156	127	82	70	60	51	47	43	36	27	19	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	383	307	175	138	108	90	83	75	63	46	31	21
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	572	521	326	311	298	283	270	255	230	194	164	135
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.3	35.8	51.3	54.3	56.8	58.7	59.8	61.1	63.3	66.5	69.5	72.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	29.1	34.6	50.1	53.1	55.8	57.5	58.5	59.7	61.8	64.7	67.6	70.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	31.4	37.1	52.7	55.7	57.9	60.0	61.2	62.5	64.7	68.1	71.5	74.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	37.3	39.7	48.9	49.6	50.2	50.9	51.6	52.3	53.5	55.4	57.3	59.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	7.9	8.6	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.4	13.0	13.8	14.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.6	49.8	48.2	45.8	44.8	43.7	42.8	40.4	36.1	27.6	19.5	14.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.29	5.96	6.14	5.99	5.85	5.79	5.78	5.53	4.87	3.48	2.46	2.04
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.26	1.66	2.27	2.32	2.35	2.39	2.42	2.35	2.12	1.58	1.15	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.8	27.8	28.5	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	63	106	199	263	299	342	394	436	524	654	693	652
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	47	59	62	73	73	76	83	88	104	151	254	411
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	16	46	136	190	225	266	311	348	420	502	439	241
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	17	0	48	- 26	- 14	- 14	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 10	- 7
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	11.8	0.1	11.7	-4.6	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Gambia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2003 censuses adjusted for underenumeration; with the structure by age and sex from the 2005-2006 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4 surveys; and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1990 Gambia Contraceptive Prevalence and Fertility Determinants Survey, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from this survey and from the 2000, 2005/06 and 2010 MICS surveys, the 1963, 1973, 1983 and 1993 censuses, 2001 National Survey on Mortality and Contraceptive Prevalence, 1993/94 Household Education and Health Survey of the Social Dimensions of Adjustment, and the 1973 post-enumeration survey; (c) total fertility from births in the preceding 12 months from the 2003 census; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; (e) the own-children method applied to the 2005/06 MICS3 survey, and (f) maternity-history data from the 2013 DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1973, 1983 and 1993 censuses, the 1990 Gambia Contraceptive Prevalence and Fertility Determinants Survey and the 1993/94 Household Education and Health Survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from censuses and the 2001 National Survey on Mortality and Contraceptive Prevalence, and the 2000, 2005/06 and 2010 MICS surveys; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014. Infant mortality is estimated using relationships between infant and child mortality (for both sexes, and by sex) estimated based on WFS/DHS direct birth histories from the Sahelian region validated using 15 demographic surveillance sites and cohort studies from West Africa

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality was derived from the relationship to child mortality implied by the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Adult mortality estimates derived from recent household deaths data from the 1973 census, and from parental orphanhood from the 1973, 1983 and 2003 censuses, 2001 Baseline Survey in Lower, Central and Upper River Divisions, 2000 and 2005/06 MICS surveys and rural demographic surveillance sites were also considered. The results of the 2013 DHS were considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

# Georgia

Total population (thousands) .....	4 000
Population density (persons per square km) .....	58
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.0

## 2010-2015

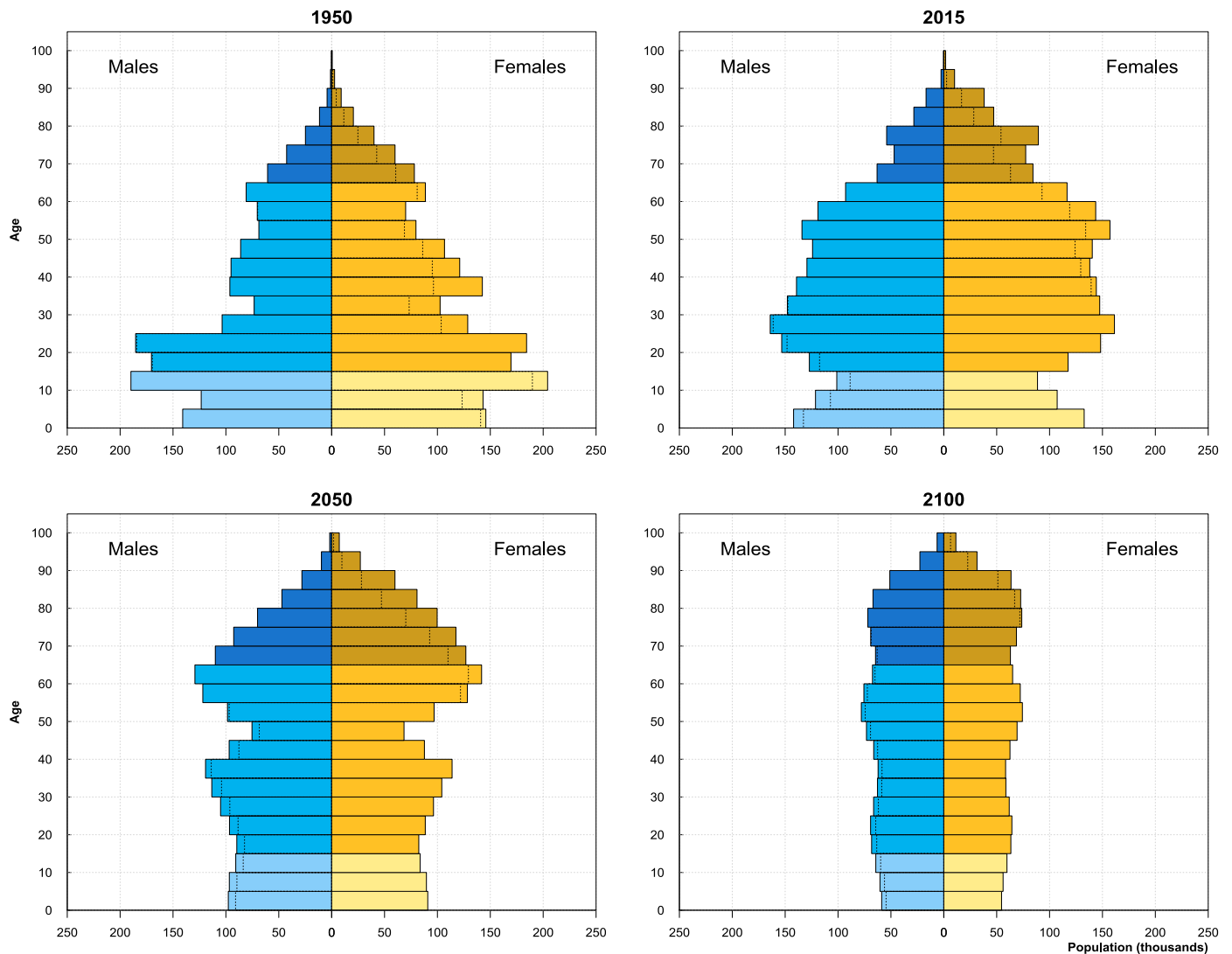
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.81
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: Gov't of Georgia, ISCGM, OCHA, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

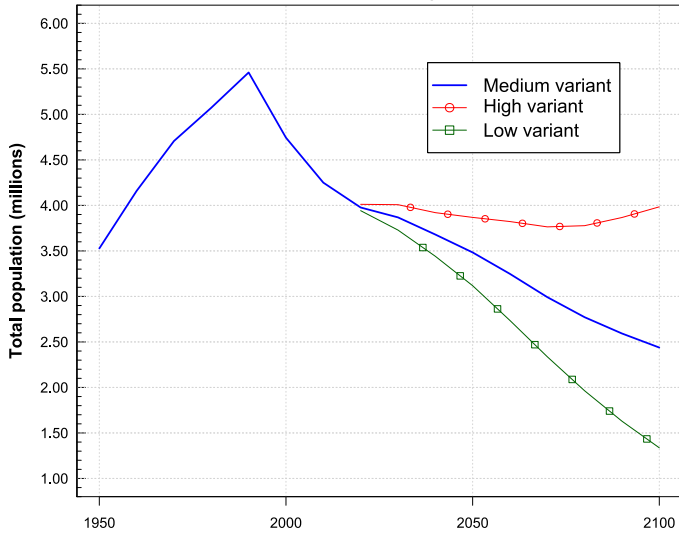
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



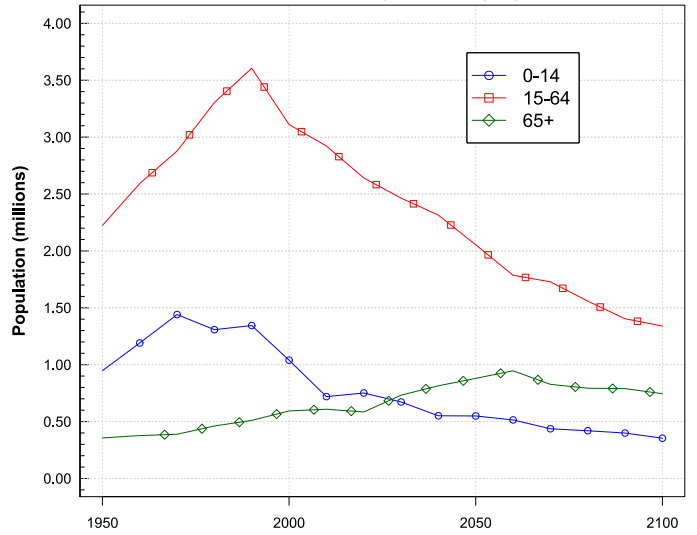
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Georgia

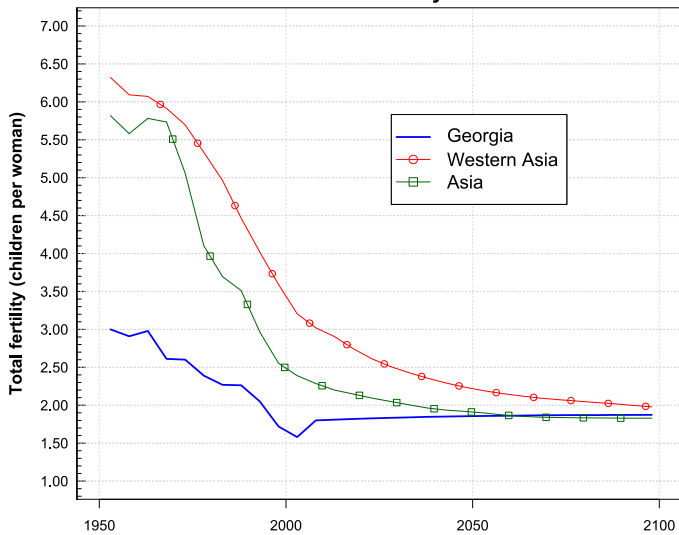
**Total Population by variant**



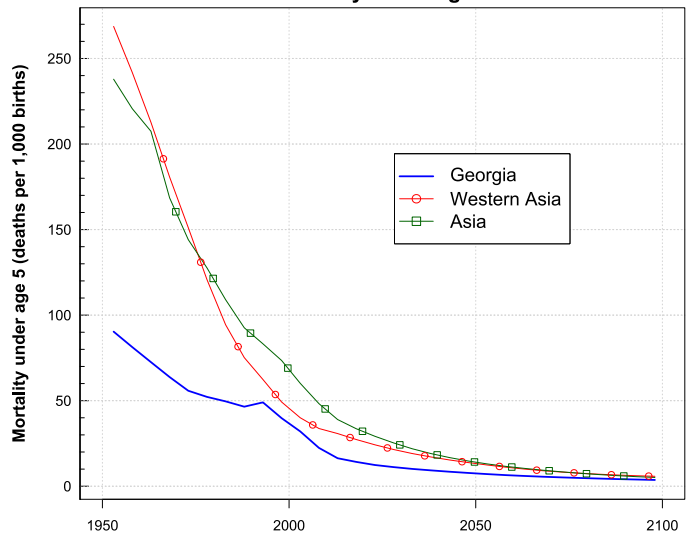
**Total Population by broad age group**



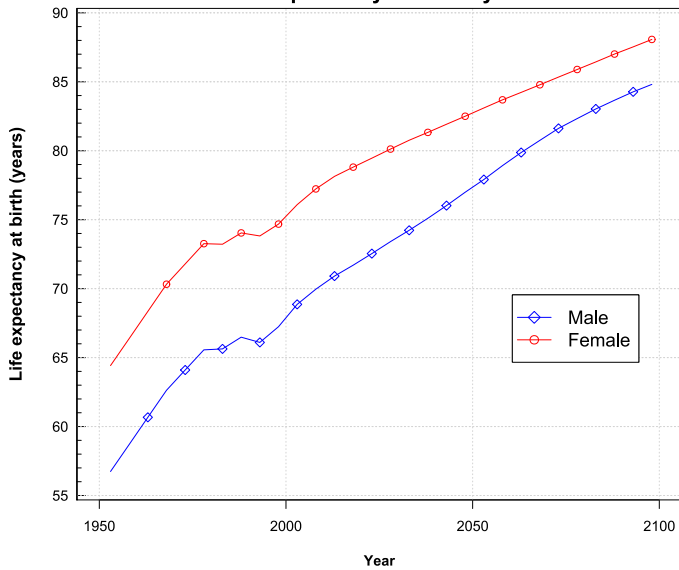
**Total fertility**



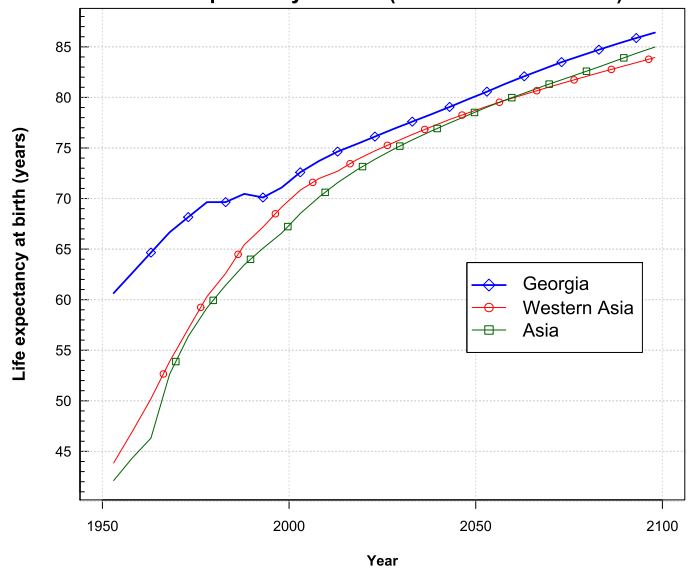
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Georgia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 527	4 707	5 460	4 744	4 475	4 250	4 000	3 977	3 868	3 483	2 876	2 438
Population density (persons per square km) .....	51	68	79	68	64	61	58	57	56	50	41	35
Median age (years) .....	27.3	28.8	31.2	34.4	35.8	36.7	37.5	38.6	42.0	45.0	47.8	48.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	58.6	63.6	51.4	52.5	49.1	45.5	45.7	50.5	57.0	69.6	72.3	82.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	42.6	50.1	37.3	33.4	27.4	24.6	25.2	28.4	27.3	26.7	25.3	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	16.0	13.5	14.2	19.1	21.8	20.8	20.4	22.1	29.7	42.8	47.0	55.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	1.0	0.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	11.3	9.0	8.7	2.7	1.8	3.0	2.2	1.4	-0.8	-2.9	-5.4	-4.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	41	70	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.4	10.5	9.3	10.0	10.1	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.3	13.7	15.1	13.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	80	59	44	38	29	19	14	12	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	90	64	46	40	32	22	16	14	11	8	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	267	183	150	144	129	123	118	112	100	74	46	30
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.7	66.7	70.5	71.1	72.6	73.7	74.6	75.4	76.9	79.8	83.5	86.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.7	62.6	66.5	67.2	68.9	70.0	70.9	71.7	73.4	77.0	81.6	84.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.4	70.3	74.0	74.7	76.1	77.2	78.1	78.8	80.1	82.5	85.3	88.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.2	56.5	59.1	59.2	60.2	60.6	61.0	61.6	62.9	65.5	69.0	71.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.0	13.6	15.1	15.0	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.4	17.2	18.9	21.3	23.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	26.8	19.4	18.0	12.7	11.9	13.9	13.7	12.9	10.4	10.8	9.8	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.00	2.61	2.26	1.72	1.58	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	108	108	108	111	111	111	111	110	109	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.29	1.17	1.04	0.78	0.72	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.9	26.2	26.4	27.5	29.4	30.5	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	493	446	483	312	275	303	282	256	204	191	143	114
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	284	240	249	245	234	239	236	229	219	242	222	165
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	208	206	235	66	41	64	46	27	- 16	- 51	- 79	- 51
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	104	24	- 62	- 390	- 309	- 290	- 296	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	5.7	1.1	-2.3	-15.9	-13.4	-13.3	-14.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.8	-2.6	-2.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Georgia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 2002 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population of the 2014 census has been adjusted by including estimates for the areas excluded from the census enumeration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2012, and (b) estimates from the 1999, 2005 and 2010 Georgia Reproductive Health Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates through 2012 adjusted for underregistration, (b) maternity-history data from the 1999 and 2005 RHS, and (c) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2005 MICS. Estimates from 2010 RHS were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012, adjusted for underregistration.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 2002-2014 intercensal period.

# Germany

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	80 689
Population density (persons per square km) .....	231
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	12.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	21.2

2010-2015

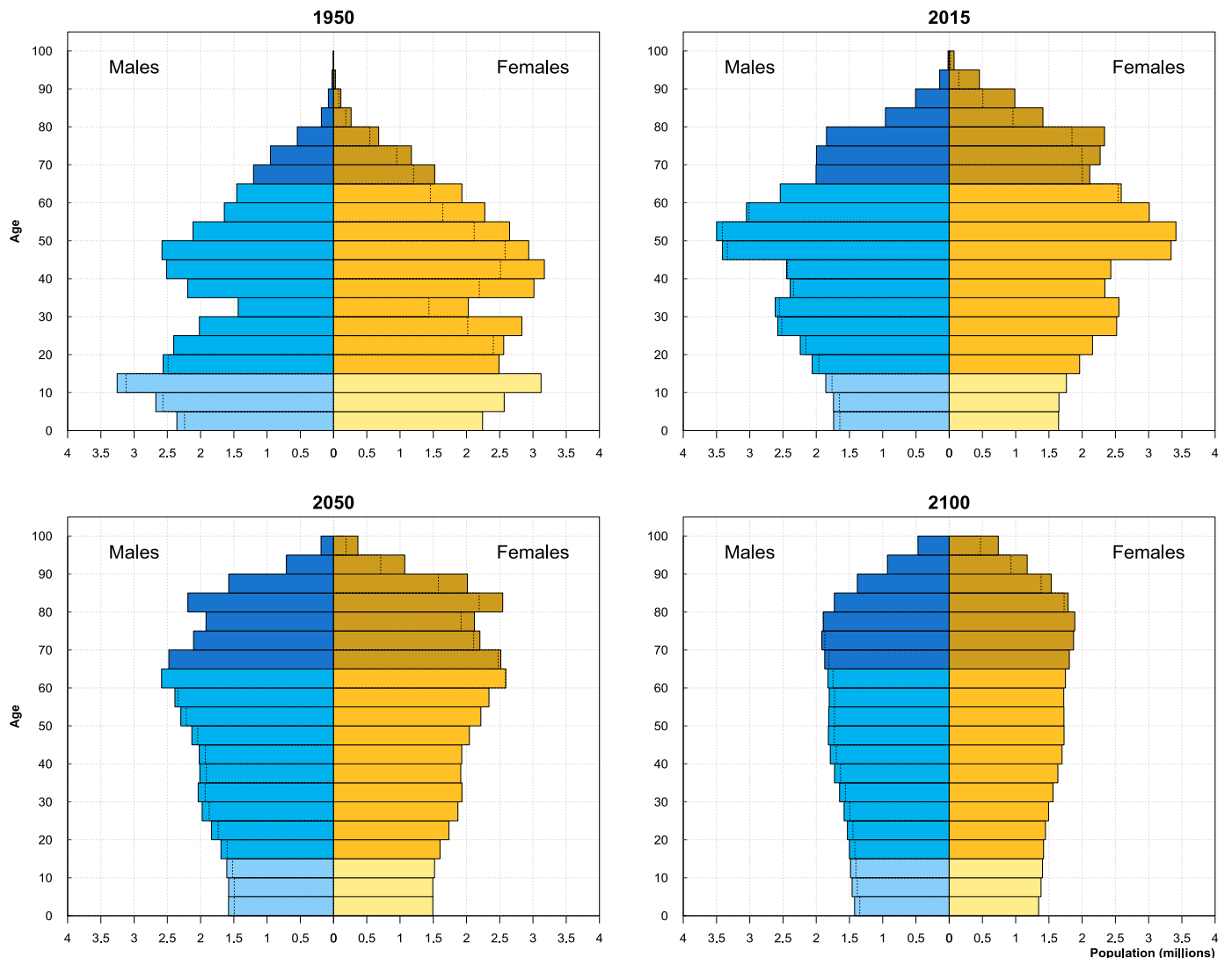
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.39
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

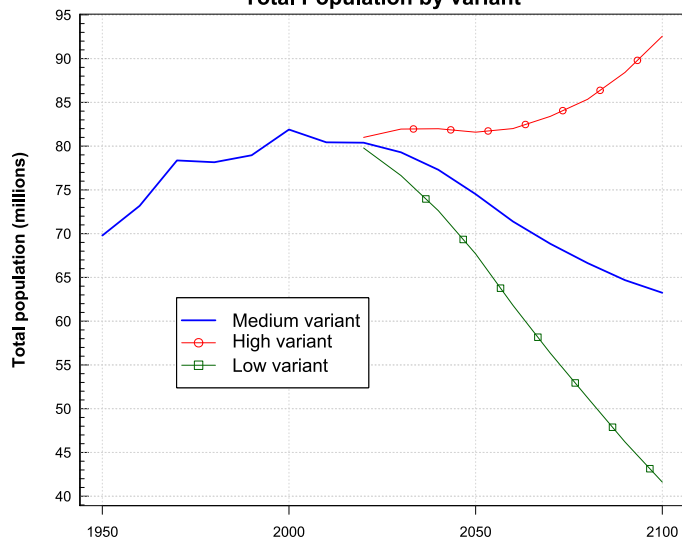


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

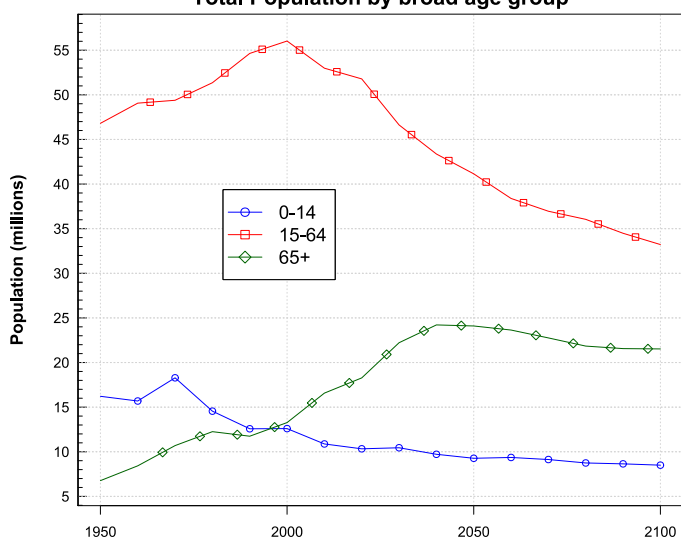


# Germany

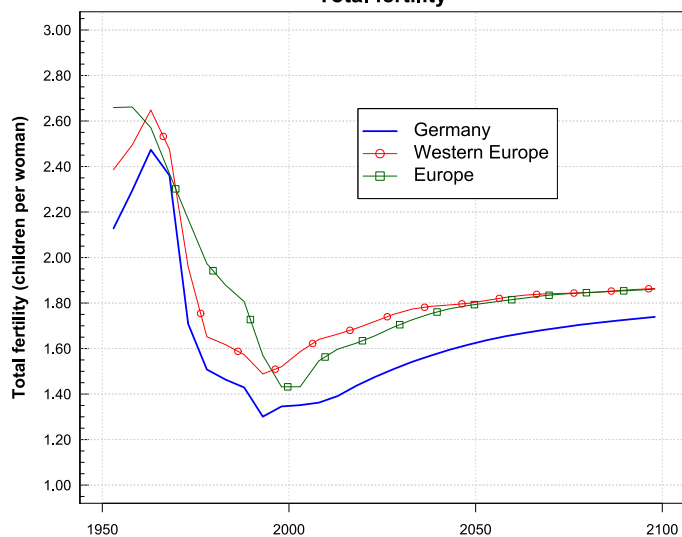
**Total Population by variant**



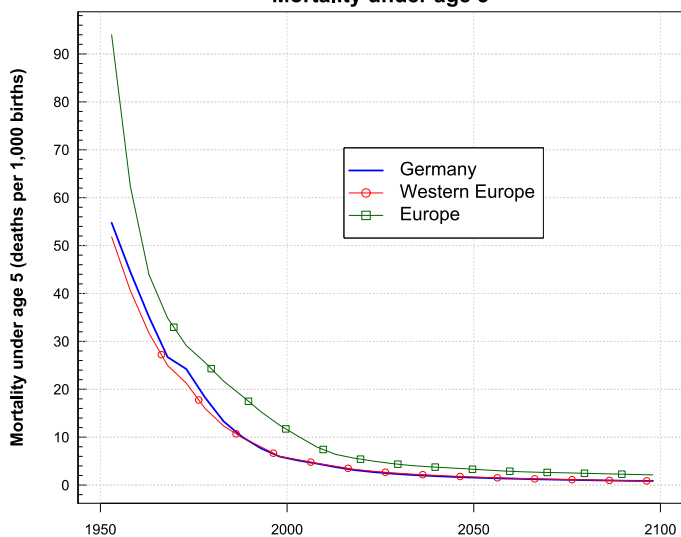
**Total Population by broad age group**



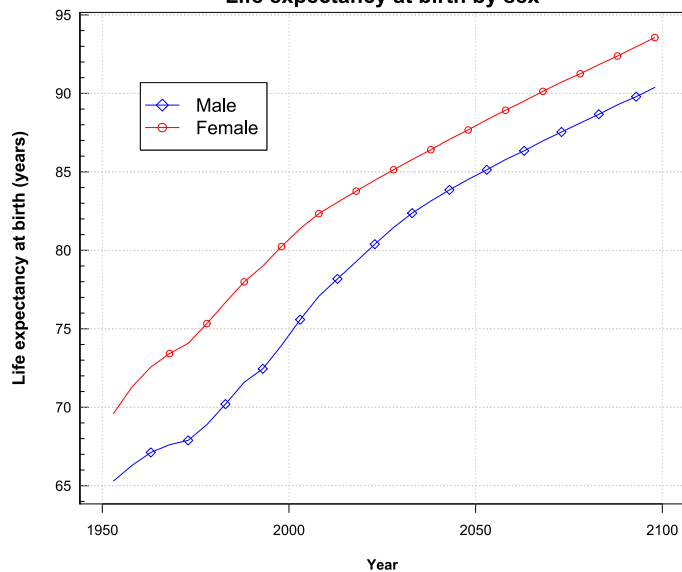
**Total fertility**



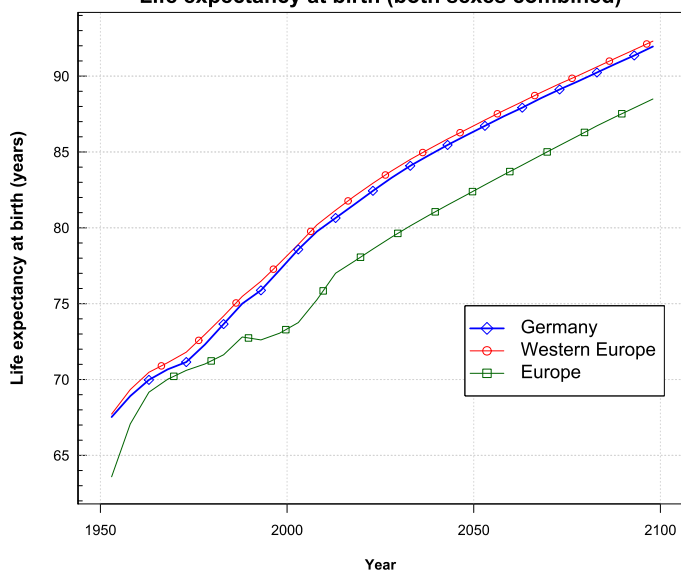
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Germany

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	69 786	78 367	78 958	81 896	81 247	80 435	80 689	80 392	79 294	74 513	67 743	63 244
Population density (persons per square km) .....	200	225	227	235	233	231	231	231	227	214	194	181
Median age (years) .....	35.3	34.1	37.6	40.1	42.3	44.4	46.2	47.4	48.6	51.4	50.6	50.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	49.1	58.7	44.5	46.2	49.6	51.8	51.8	55.3	70.1	81.1	85.3	90.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	34.7	37.0	23.0	22.5	21.4	20.5	19.6	20.0	22.4	22.5	24.4	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.5	21.7	21.5	23.7	28.2	31.3	32.2	35.3	47.7	58.6	60.9	64.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	4.5	3.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.6	-3.6	-5.9	-4.9	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.1	12.3	11.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.3	12.0	14.1	13.3	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	46	23	8	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	55	27	10	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	168	146	120	102	91	81	73	66	53	37	23	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.5	70.7	75.0	77.2	78.6	79.8	80.7	81.5	83.3	86.1	89.1	92.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.3	67.6	71.6	73.9	75.6	77.1	78.2	79.3	81.5	84.5	87.5	90.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.6	73.4	78.0	80.2	81.4	82.3	83.1	83.8	85.1	87.7	90.7	93.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.8	57.9	60.9	62.8	64.1	65.2	66.0	66.9	68.5	71.3	74.2	77.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.3	13.7	15.8	17.3	18.1	18.9	19.4	20.0	21.2	23.2	25.6	27.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	15.6	16.1	10.9	9.6	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.13	2.36	1.43	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.44	1.51	1.62	1.69	1.74
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	0.97	1.11	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.82	0.84
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.7	26.8	27.4	28.5	29.1	29.9	30.6	31.8	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	5 499	6 192	4 280	3 907	3 554	3 339	3 357	3 492	3 347	3 055	2 867	2 760
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	3 930	4 734	4 603	4 368	4 204	4 182	4 354	4 539	4 763	5 291	4 530	3 815
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 569	1 458	- 322	- 461	- 650	- 843	- 997	- 1 046	- 1 416	- 2 236	- 1 663	- 1 056
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 42	918	1 711	744	1	32	1 250	750	750	750	563	375
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	2.4	4.4	1.8	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Germany

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014, flow statistics available through 2014, and official population projections.

# Ghana

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	27 410
Population density (persons per square km) .....	120
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	38.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.4

2010-2015

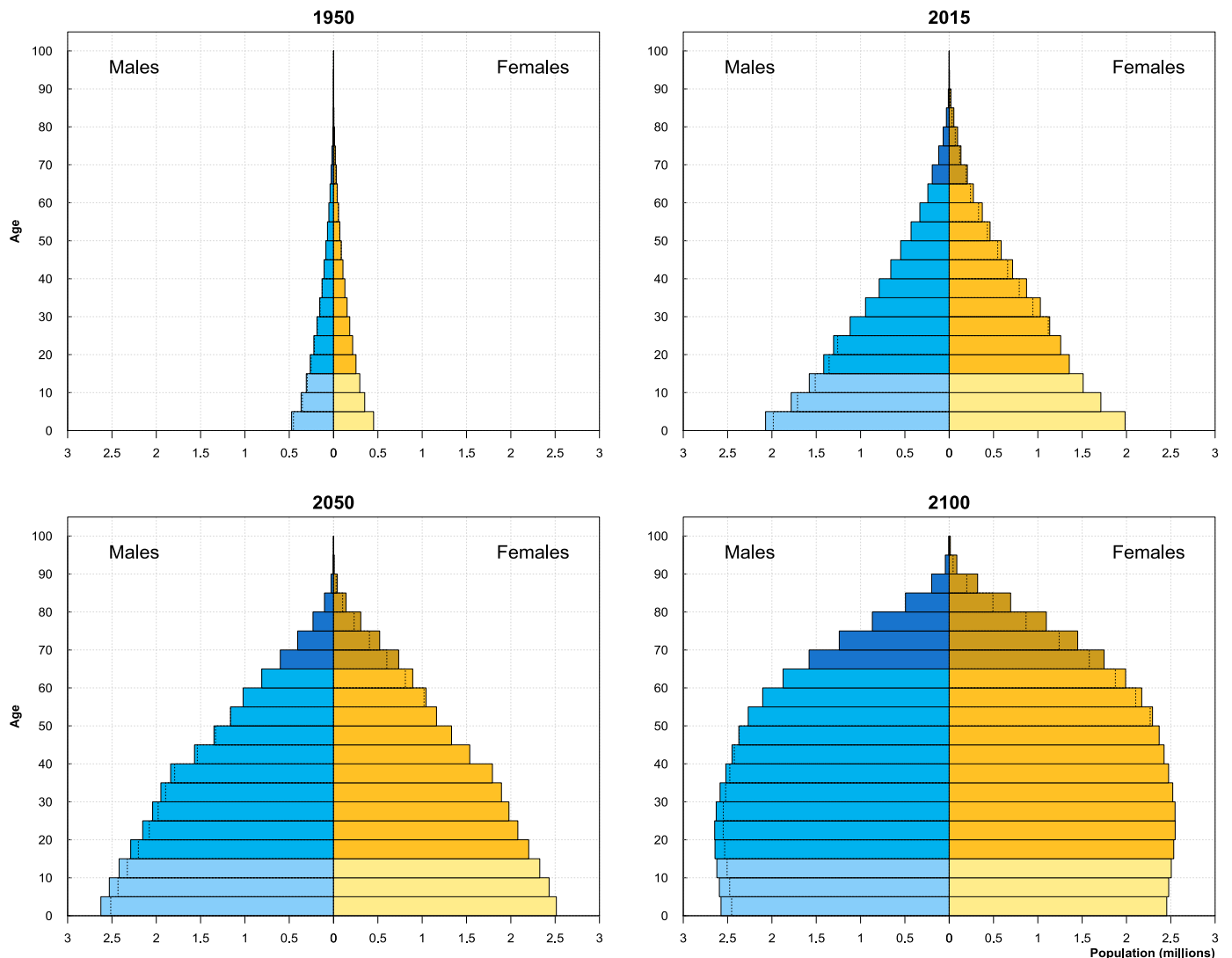
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.25
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	78
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ISCGM, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

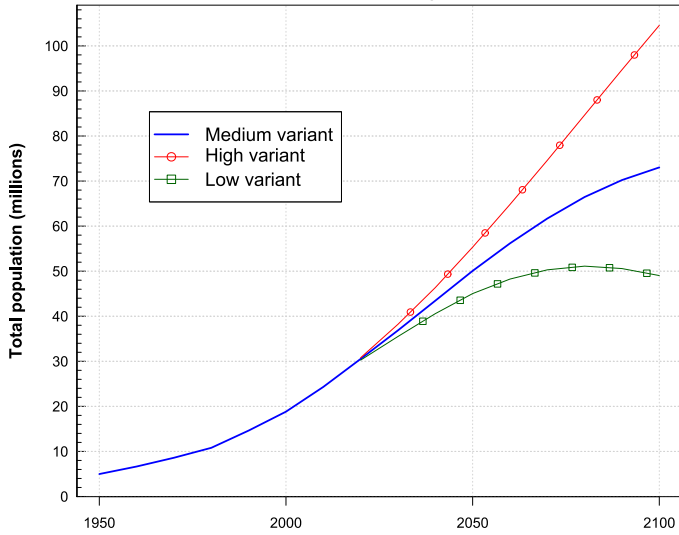
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



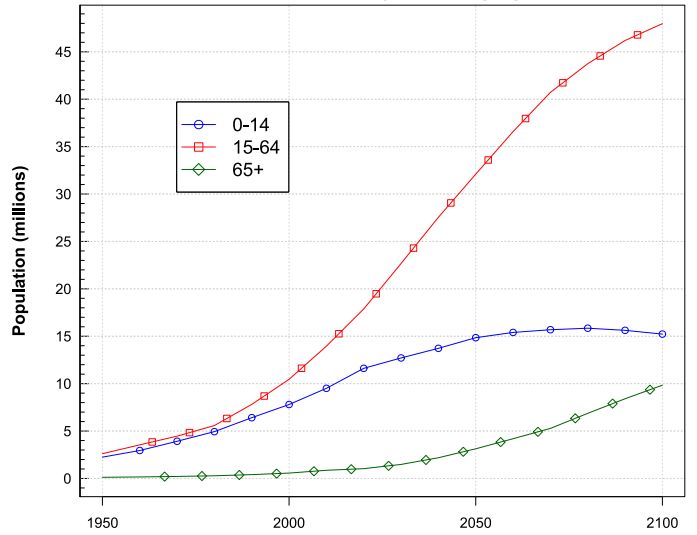
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Ghana

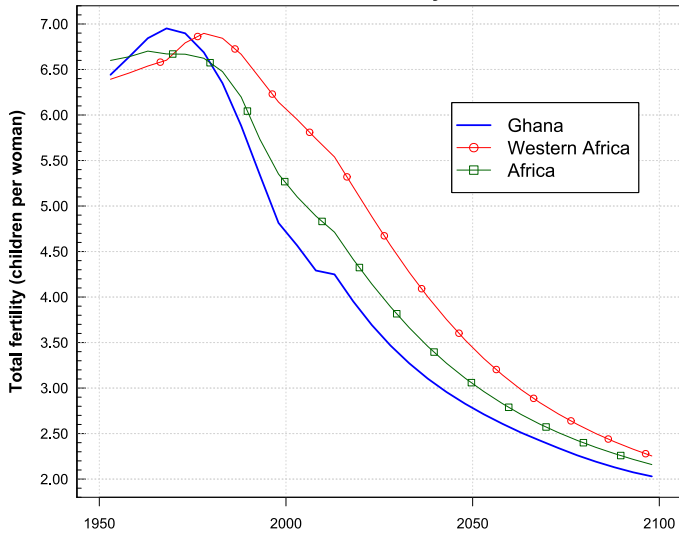
**Total Population by variant**



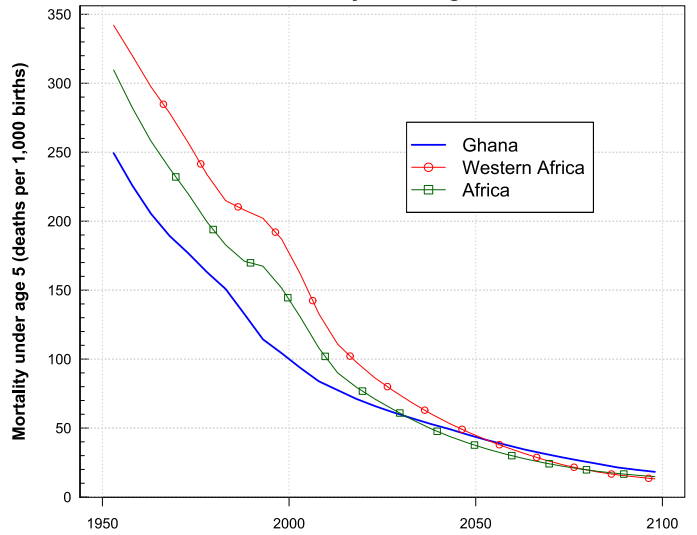
**Total Population by broad age group**



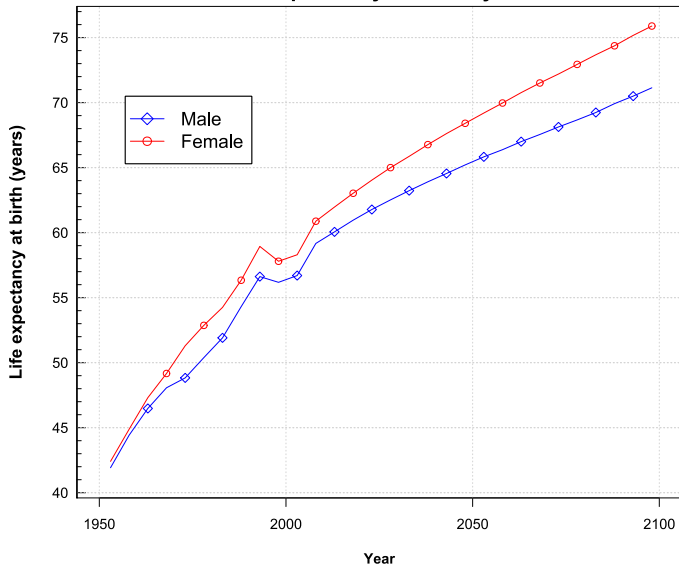
**Total fertility**



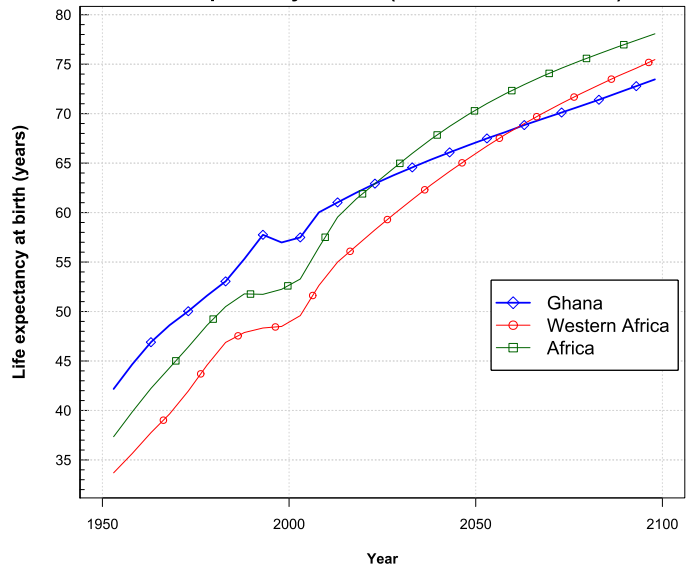
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Ghana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 981	8 597	14 628	18 825	21 390	24 318	27 410	30 530	36 865	50 071	64 188	73 033
Population density (persons per square km) .....	22	38	64	83	94	107	120	134	162	220	282	321
Median age (years) .....	17.4	17.3	17.8	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.6	21.1	22.7	26.8	31.3	35.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	90.8	92.7	87.2	80.0	77.3	74.3	73.0	70.8	62.6	56.0	51.4	52.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	86.1	87.9	82.0	74.6	71.3	68.1	67.2	65.0	56.1	46.3	37.3	31.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.5	9.8	14.1	20.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.5	30.6	28.4	24.5	23.9	24.0	24.3	22.2	18.6	13.9	8.2	3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	32	25	30	27	27	29	33	39	52	88	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.1	16.6	11.7	10.6	10.5	9.6	9.2	8.5	7.8	8.1	9.2	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	147	113	83	67	61	55	51	47	40	30	20	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	249	189	133	104	94	84	78	71	61	45	29	18
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	430	362	296	298	301	265	254	243	223	191	157	125
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.2	48.6	55.3	57.0	57.5	60.0	61.0	62.0	63.8	66.8	70.1	73.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.9	48.1	54.3	56.2	56.7	59.2	60.1	61.0	62.5	65.2	68.1	71.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.4	49.2	56.3	57.8	58.3	60.9	62.0	63.0	65.0	68.4	72.2	75.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.8	47.0	50.3	50.2	50.1	51.8	52.4	52.9	53.9	55.7	57.7	60.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.8	10.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.1	14.0	15.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	44.7	47.3	40.1	35.1	34.4	33.6	33.5	30.7	26.4	22.0	17.4	14.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.44	6.95	5.88	4.81	4.57	4.29	4.25	3.95	3.47	2.83	2.34	2.03
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.95	2.38	2.26	1.91	1.83	1.77	1.78	1.68	1.50	1.27	1.08	0.96
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 191	1 926	2 744	3 120	3 457	3 833	4 327	4 448	4 663	5 336	5 463	5 108
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	563	678	802	944	1 058	1 094	1 185	1 228	1 376	1 964	2 886	3 758
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	628	1 248	1 942	2 177	2 399	2 739	3 142	3 221	3 287	3 372	2 577	1 350
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	72	- 362	- 30	- 113	166	189	- 50	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	2.7	-8.9	-0.4	-1.3	1.7	1.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Ghana

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1984, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1979/80 Ghana WFS and the 1988, 1993, 1998/99, 2003 and 2008 Ghana DHS, and 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 24-36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1960 Post-Enumeration Survey, 1968/69 National Demographic Survey, 1971 Supplementary Enquiry, and the 2006 and 2011 MICS surveys; (c) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1948 Gold Coast census, 1960 Census, and 1961 Family Survey; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2000 census, 2003 WHS and 2006 MICS3 surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality estimates are derived from the child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality estimates are based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1979-1980 Ghana WFS, and the 1988, 1993, 1998-1999, 2003 and 2008 Ghana DHS, 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey and the 2011 MICS4 survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1948 and 1960 censuses, 1971 Supplementary Enquiry and 2006 MICS survey; (c) 1968-1969 National Demographic Sample Survey - Dual record survey and 1974-1977 Cape Coast Project registration data; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) recent female household deaths data from the 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey ; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1988, 1993, 1998, 2003 and 2008 DHS as well as 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) siblings deaths from the 2007 Ghana Maternal Health Survey; and (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on the number of Ghanaians migrating to selected developed countries.

# Greece

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	10 955
Population density (persons per square km) .....	85
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	21.4

2010-2015

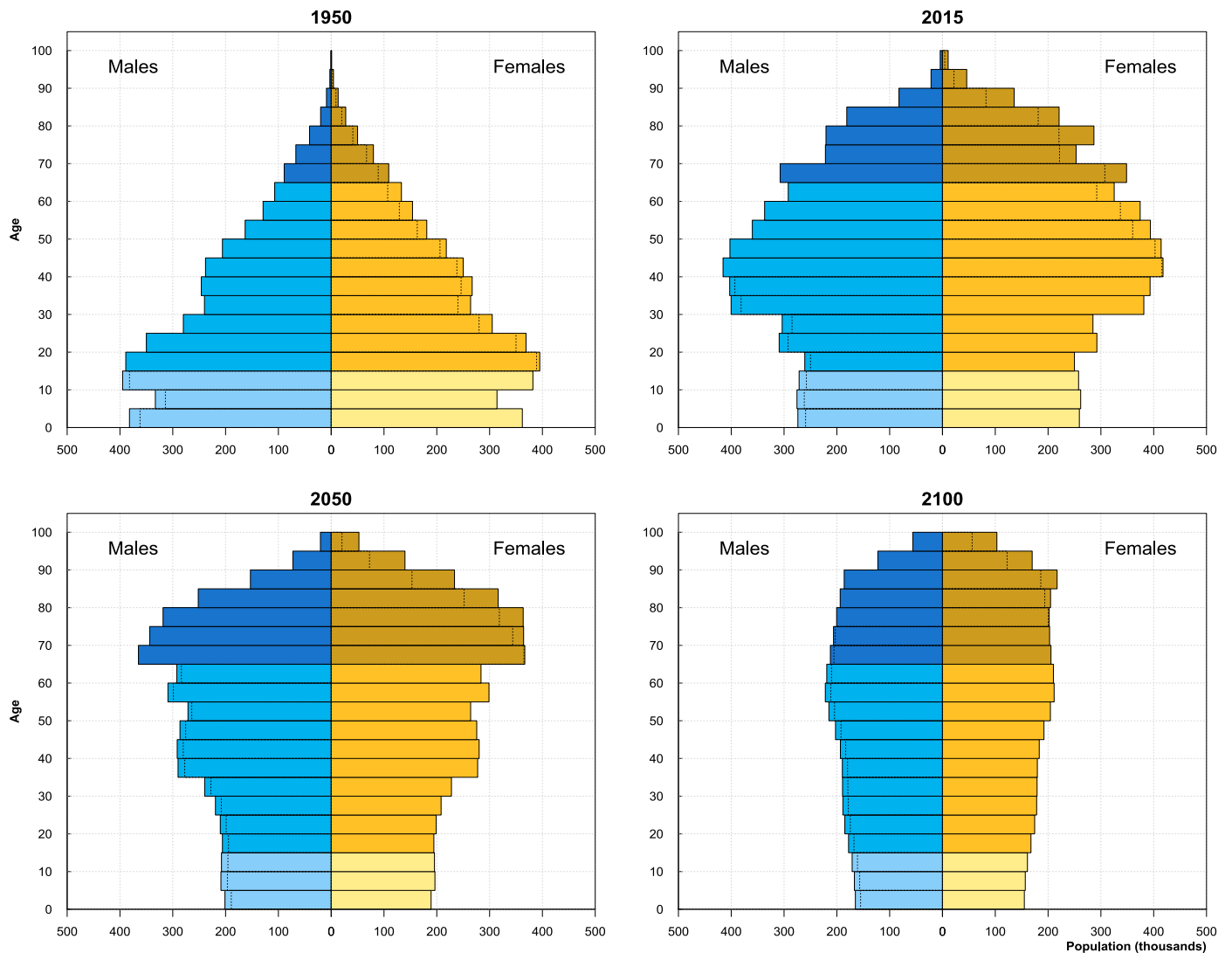
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.34
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

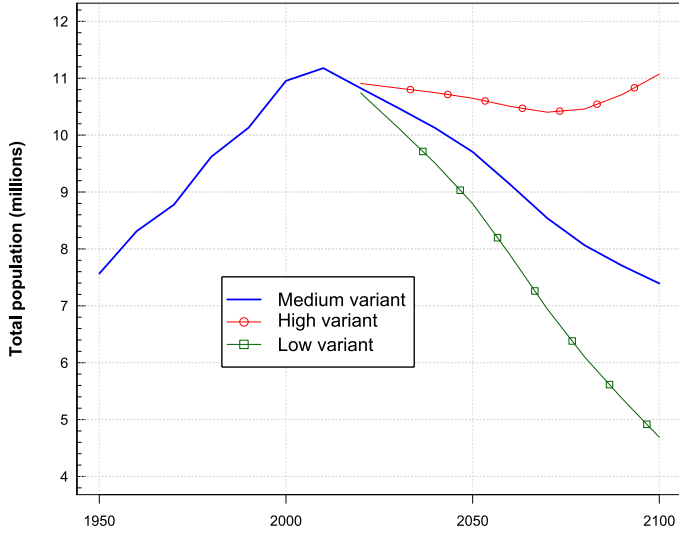


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

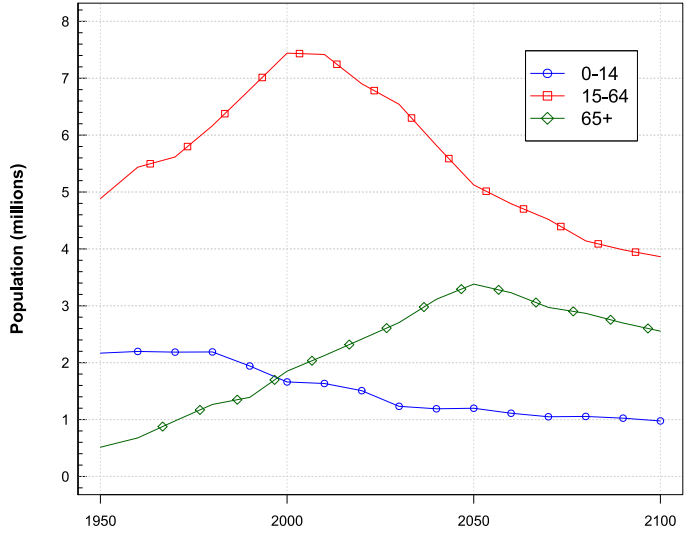


# Greece

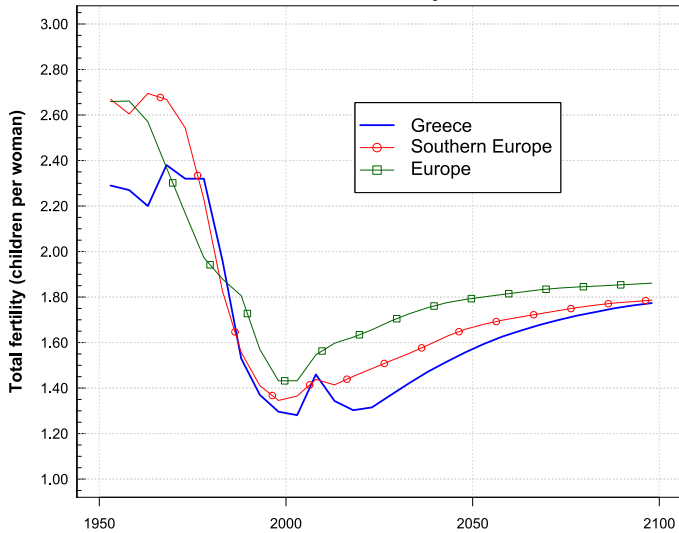
**Total Population by variant**



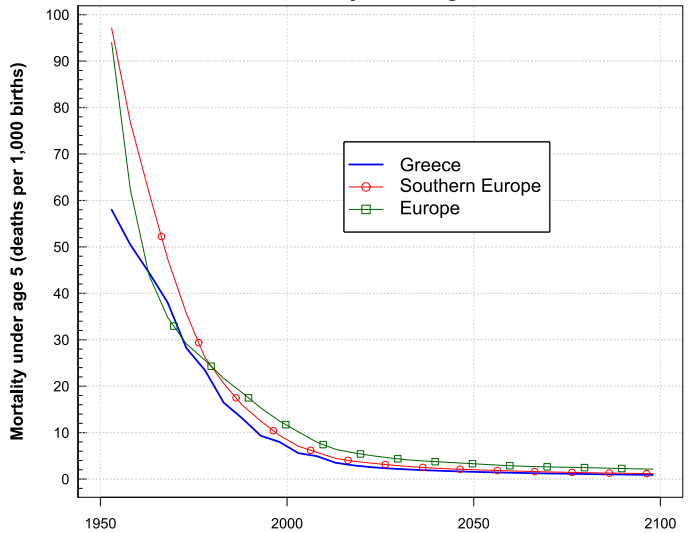
**Total Population by broad age group**



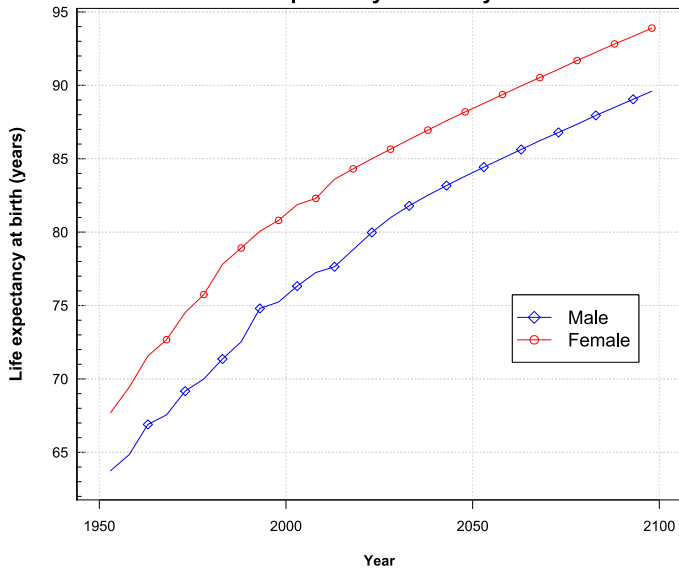
**Total fertility**



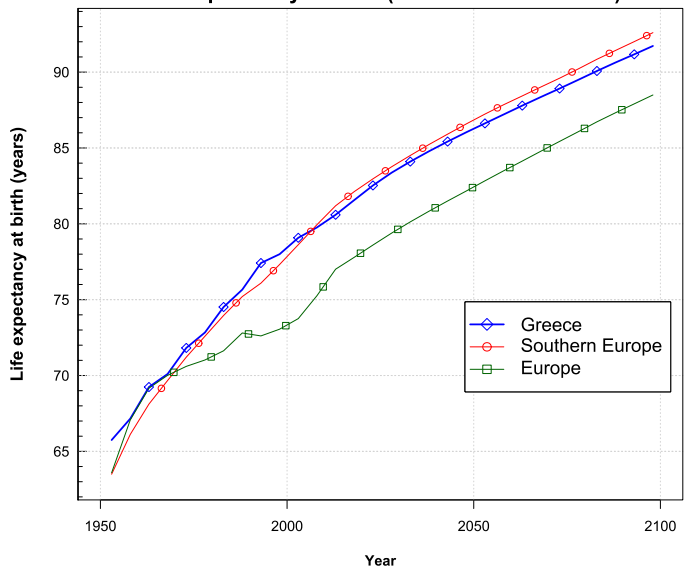
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Greece

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	7 566	8 779	10 132	10 954	11 070	11 178	10 955	10 825	10 480	9 705	8 283	7 393
Population density (persons per square km) .....	59	68	79	85	86	87	85	84	81	75	64	57
Median age (years) .....	26.0	33.4	36.1	38.4	39.7	41.3	43.6	45.4	48.9	52.3	52.5	51.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.9	56.3	49.0	47.2	49.8	50.7	56.3	56.8	60.2	89.4	91.2	91.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	44.4	38.9	28.6	22.3	22.1	22.0	22.8	21.9	18.9	23.4	24.3	25.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.5	17.4	20.5	24.9	27.7	28.7	33.4	35.0	41.3	66.0	67.0	66.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	9.1	7.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	-1.6	-3.3	-4.3	-5.6	-7.0	-4.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	73	123	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.7	13.5	15.3	13.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	46	34	12	7	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	58	38	13	8	6	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	200	147	107	86	81	75	76	68	55	39	25	15
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.8	70.1	75.7	78.0	79.1	79.8	80.6	81.6	83.4	86.0	88.9	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.8	67.6	72.5	75.2	76.3	77.3	77.6	78.8	81.0	83.8	86.8	89.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.7	72.7	78.9	80.8	81.9	82.3	83.6	84.3	85.7	88.2	91.1	93.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.3	58.1	61.8	63.7	64.6	65.3	65.9	66.9	68.6	71.2	74.1	76.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.0	13.8	16.4	17.6	18.3	18.7	19.5	20.1	21.3	23.2	25.5	27.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	18.6	17.5	10.8	9.6	9.5	10.4	8.9	8.0	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.29	2.38	1.53	1.30	1.28	1.46	1.34	1.30	1.37	1.56	1.70	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	108	107	107	106	107	107	106	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.00	1.10	0.73	0.62	0.61	0.70	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.75	0.82	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.9	27.8	26.6	28.6	29.5	30.0	30.7	31.9	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	720	759	543	520	520	579	494	434	390	388	351	319
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	369	416	478	505	518	551	581	613	617	664	645	496
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	351	344	65	15	2	28	- 87	- 179	- 227	- 276	- 294	- 177
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	19	- 99	159	297	114	80	- 136	50	50	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.5	-2.3	3.2	5.5	2.1	1.4	-2.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Greece

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, resident population adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Grenada

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	107
Population density (persons per square km) .....	314
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	26.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.2

2010-2015

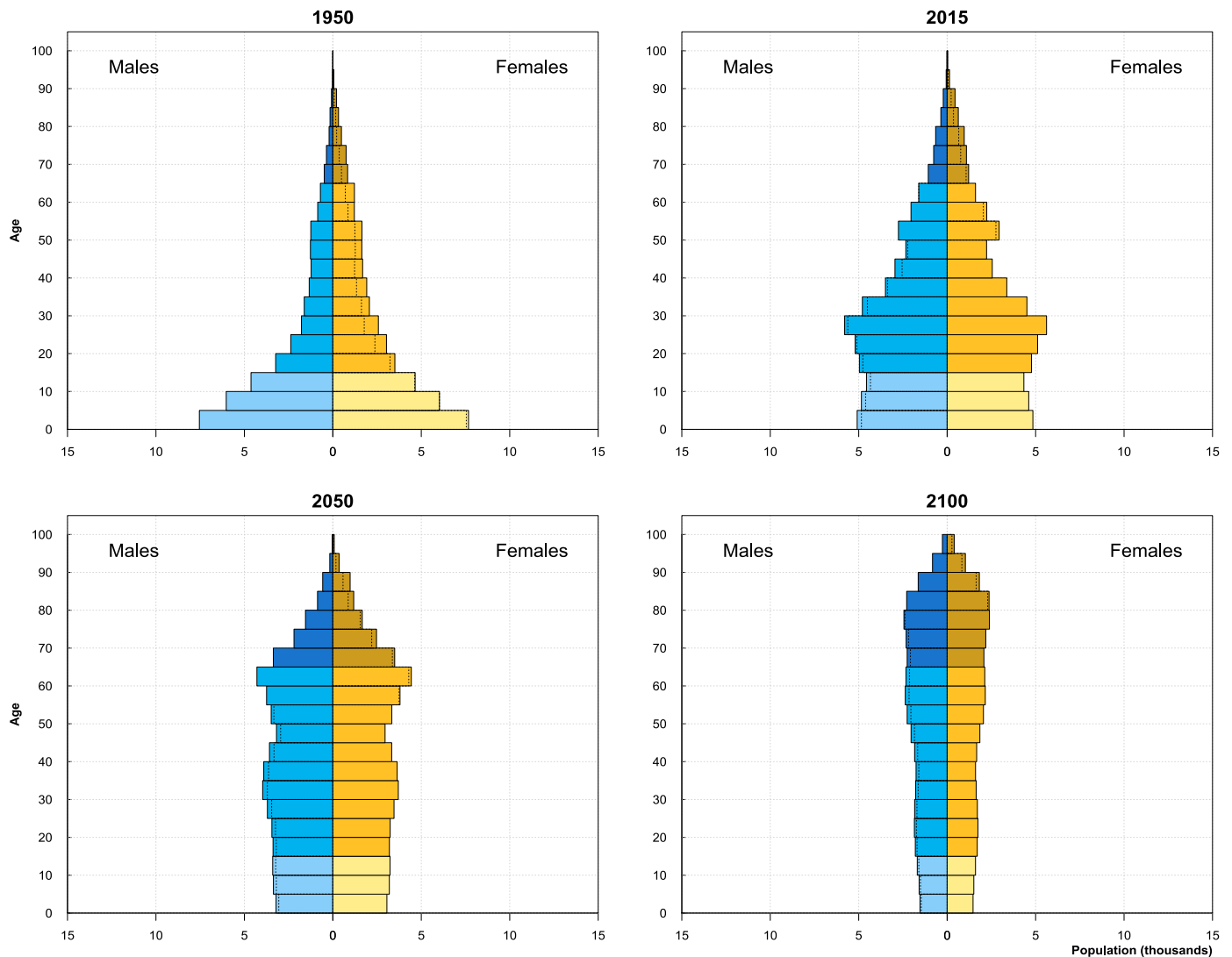
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

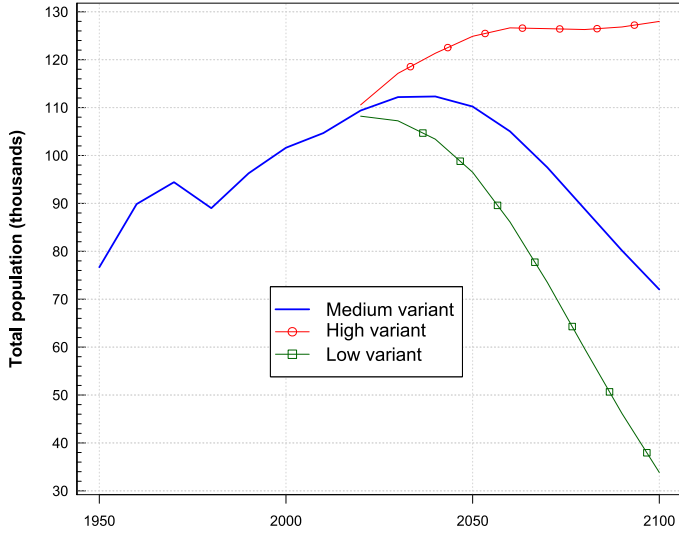
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



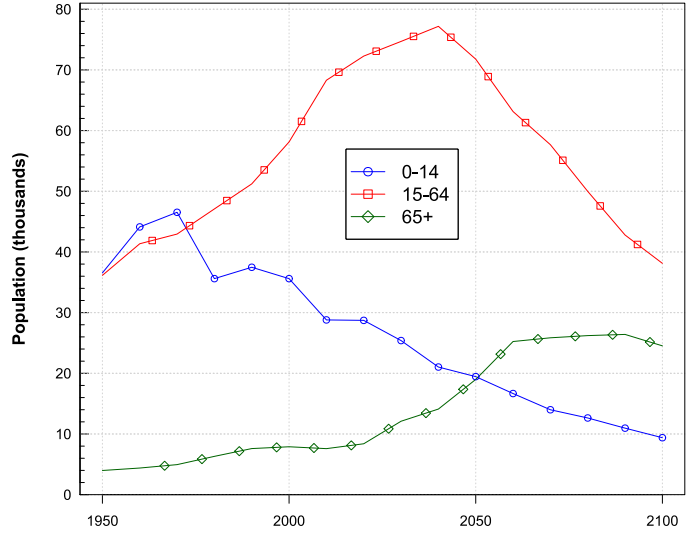
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Grenada

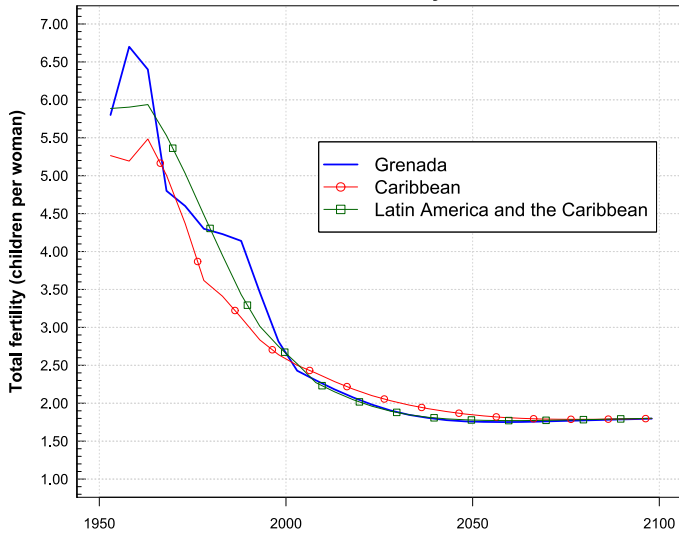
**Total Population by variant**



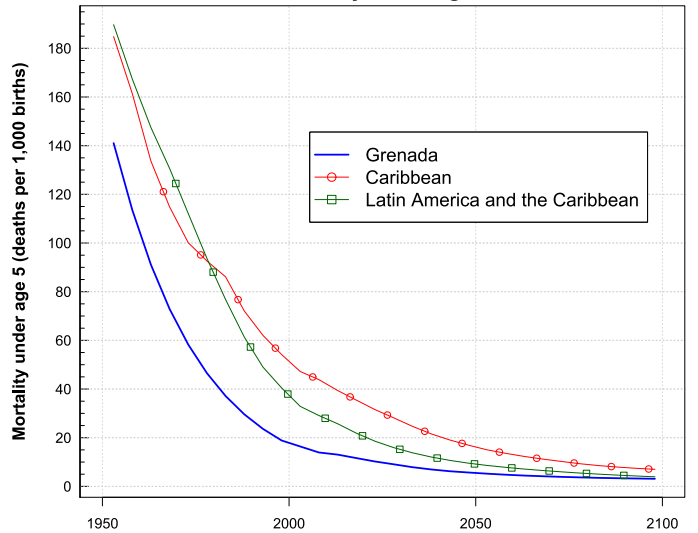
**Total Population by broad age group**



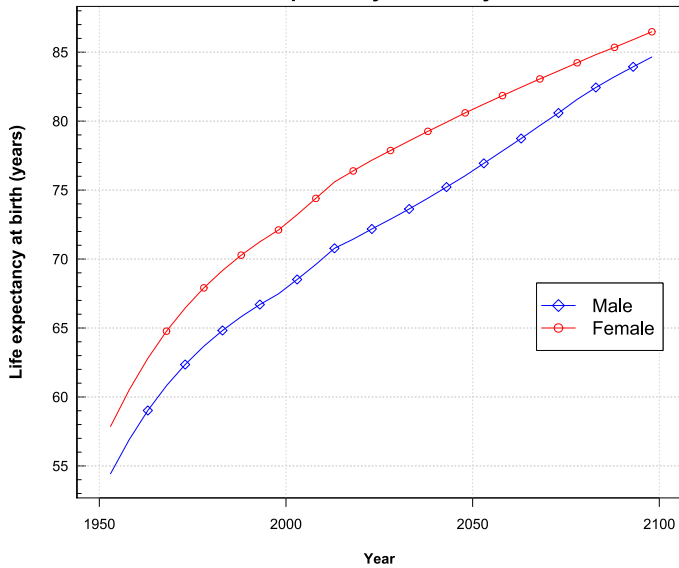
**Total fertility**



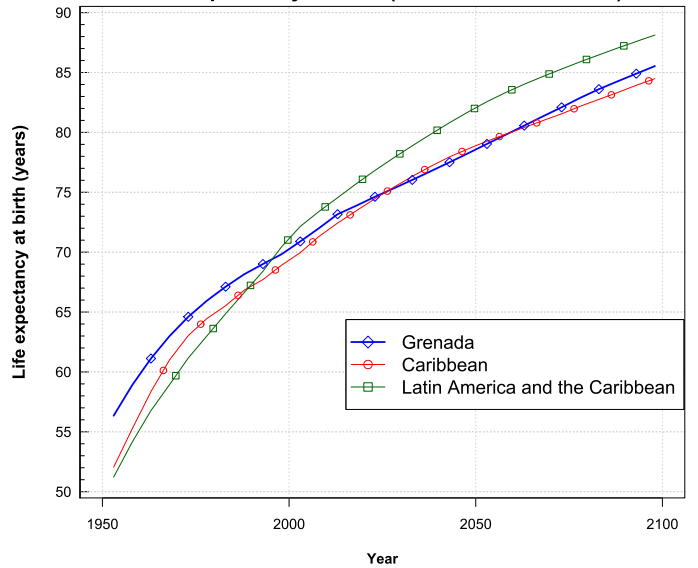
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Grenada

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	77	94	96	102	103	105	107	109	112	110	93	72
Population density (persons per square km) .....	226	278	283	299	303	308	314	322	330	324	274	212
Median age (years) .....	16.3	15.4	20.4	21.8	23.3	25.0	27.2	29.4	33.4	40.0	48.5	52.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	112.2	119.9	88.0	74.8	60.5	53.3	50.7	51.4	50.2	53.6	72.3	89.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	101.1	108.4	73.2	61.2	48.2	42.2	39.9	39.7	34.0	27.1	24.5	24.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.0	11.5	14.8	13.6	12.3	11.1	10.8	11.6	16.2	26.5	47.8	64.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.2	19.4	23.2	12.4	10.7	11.6	12.1	11.2	6.6	1.9	-5.0	-7.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.3	9.6	14.3	15.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	108	55	22	14	12	10	10	9	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	141	73	30	19	16	14	13	12	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	252	223	197	187	175	162	146	139	124	93	59	36
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.3	63.0	68.2	69.8	70.9	72.0	73.2	73.9	75.3	78.3	82.1	85.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.4	60.8	65.8	67.5	68.5	69.6	70.8	71.4	72.9	76.0	80.6	84.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.9	64.8	70.3	72.1	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.4	77.9	80.6	83.6	86.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.0	53.7	55.6	56.4	57.3	58.2	59.3	59.9	61.2	63.8	67.5	70.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	12.0	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.6	16.4	18.0	20.4	22.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.8	29.0	31.6	20.7	18.8	19.3	19.4	18.3	13.9	11.6	9.3	8.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.80	4.80	4.14	2.81	2.43	2.30	2.18	2.08	1.90	1.76	1.77	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.29	2.09	1.92	1.33	1.15	1.10	1.04	0.99	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.0	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.6	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	16	14	15	10	10	10	10	10	8	6	4	3
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	6
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	10	9	11	6	5	6	6	6	4	1	-2	-3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-6	-9	-15	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-14.2	-19.7	-30.6	-9.7	-8.1	-8.2	-8.1	-6.5	-5.0	-4.5	-3.9	-3.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Grenada

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1981, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2000 and underlying female population by age, and (b) official estimates in 1960, 1963 and 1964.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) live births and infant deaths registered through 2010; and (b) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Guadeloupe

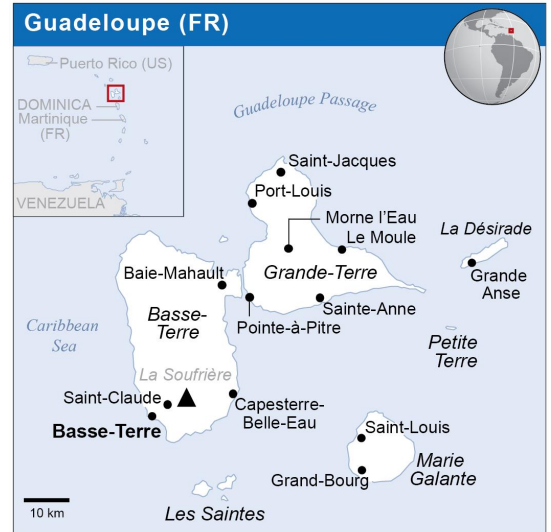
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	468
Population density (persons per square km) .....	277
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	22.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.6

2010-2015

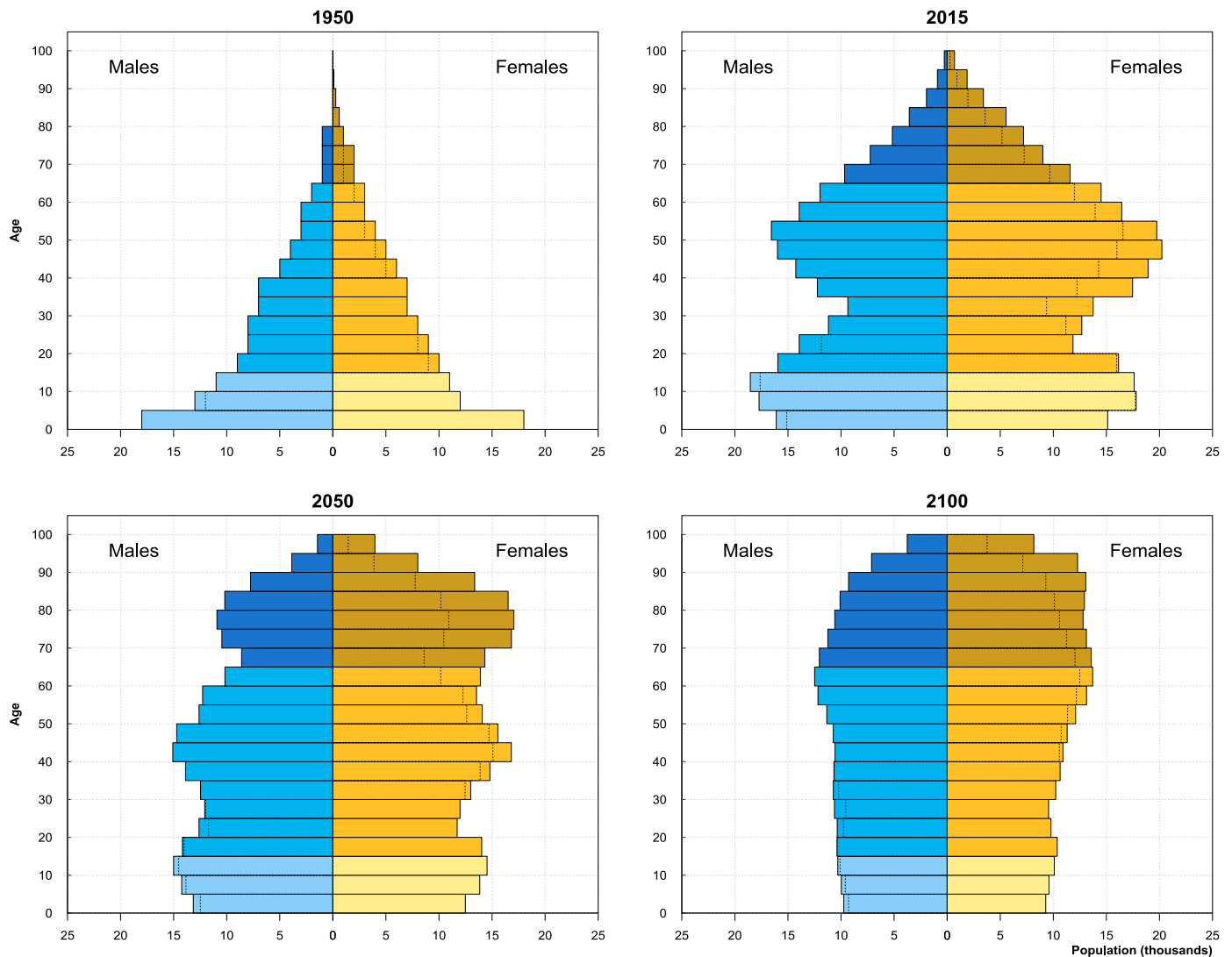
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	6
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

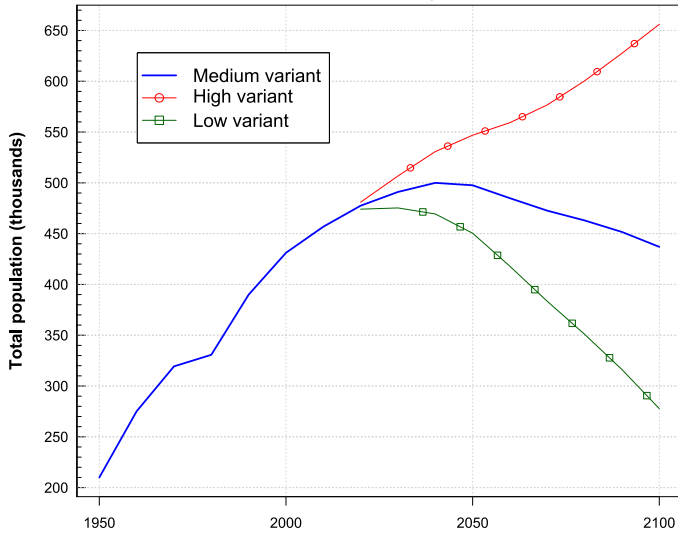


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

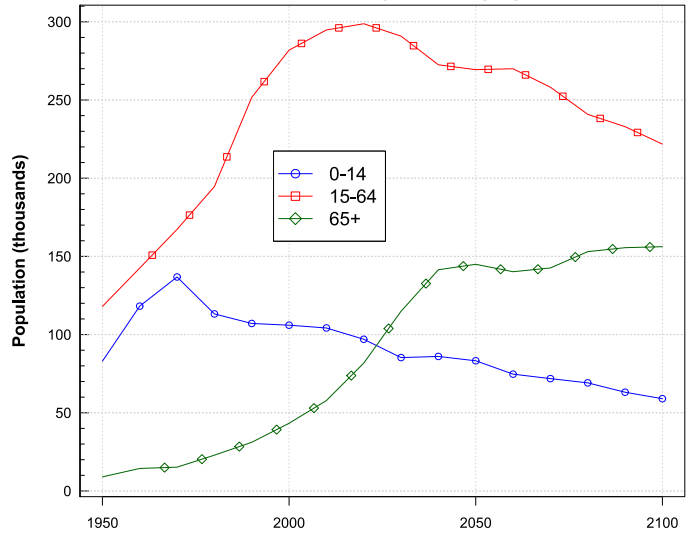


# Guadeloupe

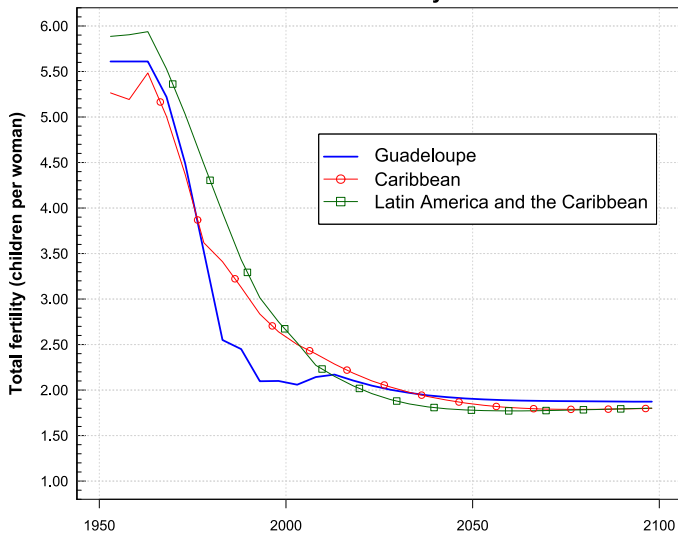
**Total Population by variant**



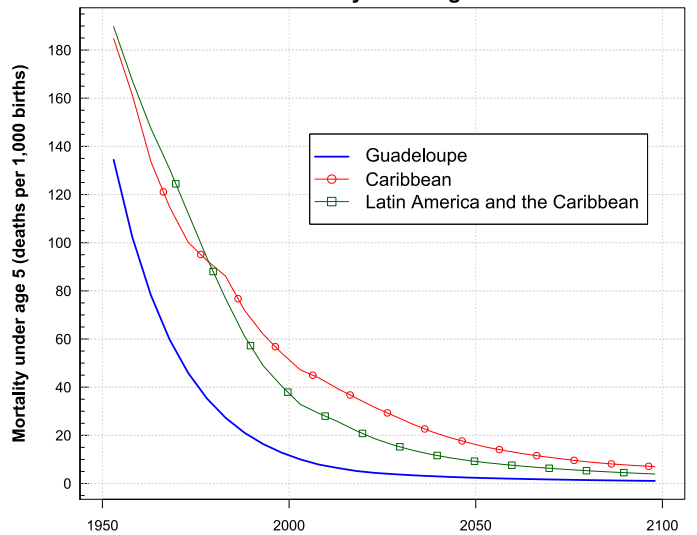
**Total Population by broad age group**



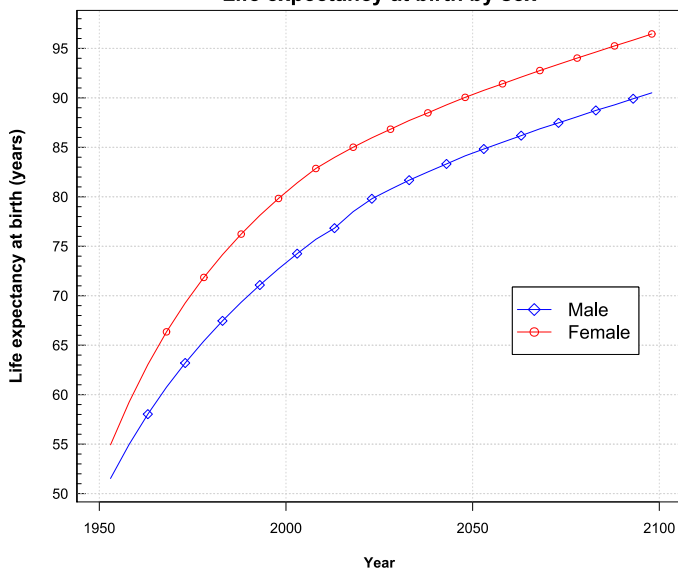
**Total fertility**



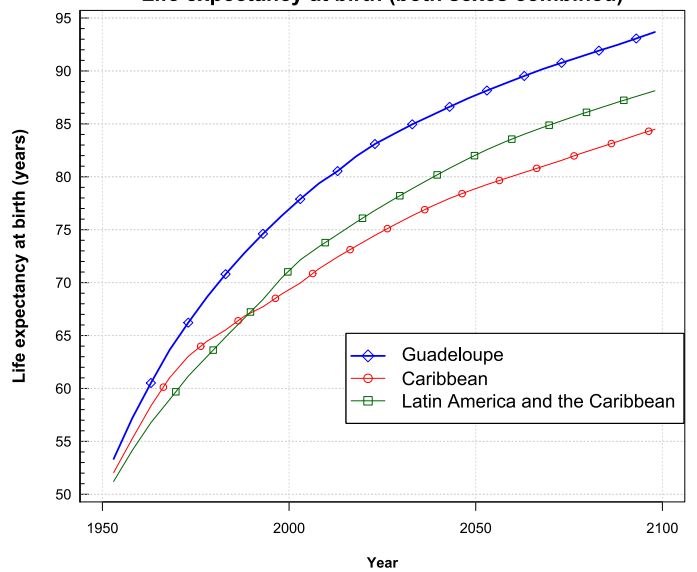
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Guadeloupe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	210	319	390	431	451	457	468	478	491	498	468	437
Population density (persons per square km) .....	124	189	231	255	267	270	277	283	291	294	277	259
Median age (years) .....	20.9	18.2	26.7	31.9	34.5	37.3	39.5	41.3	43.0	45.5	48.8	52.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.0	90.9	54.9	53.0	54.6	55.0	57.6	59.8	68.9	84.7	88.7	97.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	70.3	81.8	42.6	37.6	37.3	35.4	34.6	32.5	29.3	30.9	28.7	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.6	9.1	12.4	15.4	17.3	19.6	23.0	27.4	39.5	53.8	60.0	70.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.9	24.2	13.6	10.8	9.4	8.4	6.7	5.0	3.2	-0.6	-1.6	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	56	42	64	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.8	8.7	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.3	8.2	10.9	11.3	11.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	81	42	17	11	9	7	6	5	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	134	60	21	13	10	8	6	5	4	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	401	279	167	128	112	98	87	77	61	42	25	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.3	63.6	72.8	76.3	77.9	79.4	80.5	81.9	84.0	87.4	90.8	93.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.5	60.8	69.3	72.7	74.3	75.7	76.8	78.5	80.8	84.1	87.5	90.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.9	66.4	76.2	79.8	81.4	82.9	84.0	85.0	86.8	90.1	93.4	96.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.6	53.2	59.7	62.5	63.9	65.2	66.2	67.5	69.5	72.7	76.0	78.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.7	13.9	16.9	18.4	19.2	20.0	20.6	21.5	22.7	25.0	27.5	29.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	40.7	32.8	20.2	17.2	15.9	15.1	13.7	12.3	11.4	10.3	9.8	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.61	5.22	2.45	2.10	2.06	2.14	2.17	2.10	2.00	1.91	1.88	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.21	2.32	1.16	1.01	0.99	1.03	1.05	1.02	0.97	0.93	0.92	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.1	29.7	28.9	29.1	29.5	29.9	30.0	30.3	30.6	30.9	30.9	30.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	45	51	38	36	35	34	32	29	28	26	23	19
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	17	13	12	14	14	15	16	17	20	27	27	26
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	29	37	25	23	21	19	15	12	8	-1	-4	-7
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-3	-18	6	0	-1	-13	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.5	-11.8	3.2	0.2	-0.5	-5.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Guadeloupe

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1967, 1984, 1982, 1990, 1999, 2006 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. For the 2011 census, the Guadeloupe region and communes of Saint-Martin and Saint-Barthélemy are jointly considered. Estimates for Guadeloupe region Through 2013 were considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2013, and (b) official estimates of registered births by age of mother and underlying mid-year female population by age through 2003. The estimates from 2008 to 2013 correspond to Guadeloupe region only.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates from INSEE through 2013 (2009-2013 estimates correspond to Guadeloupe region), and (b) births and infant deaths registered through 2003.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates from INSEE through 2013 (2009-2013 estimates correspond to Guadeloupe region), and (b) life tables derived from registered deaths and the population by age and sex through 2003.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase. Estimates from INSEE were also considered.

# Guam

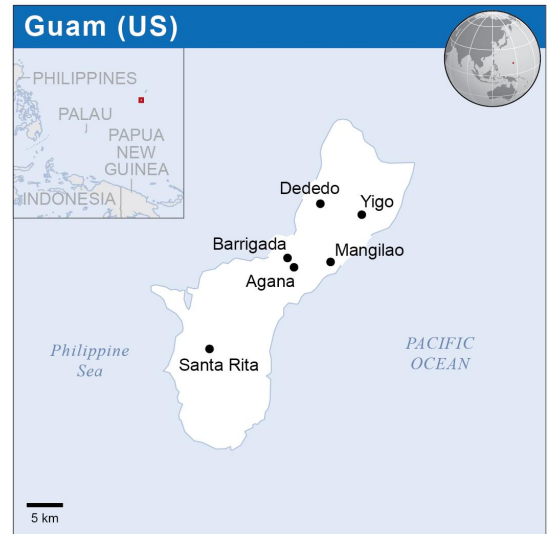
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	170
Population density (persons per square km) .....	315
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	25.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	8.7

2010-2015

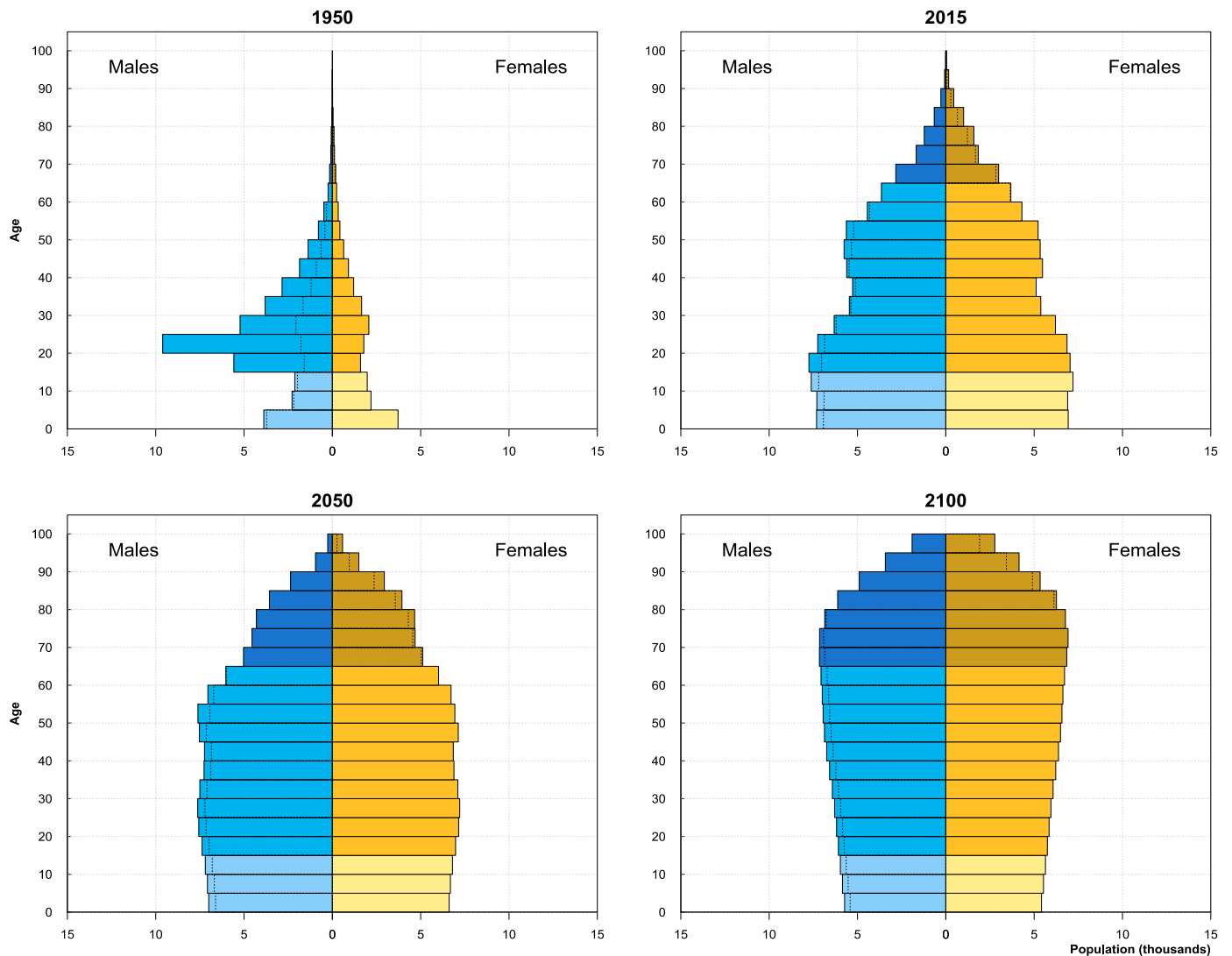
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.42
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	78.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

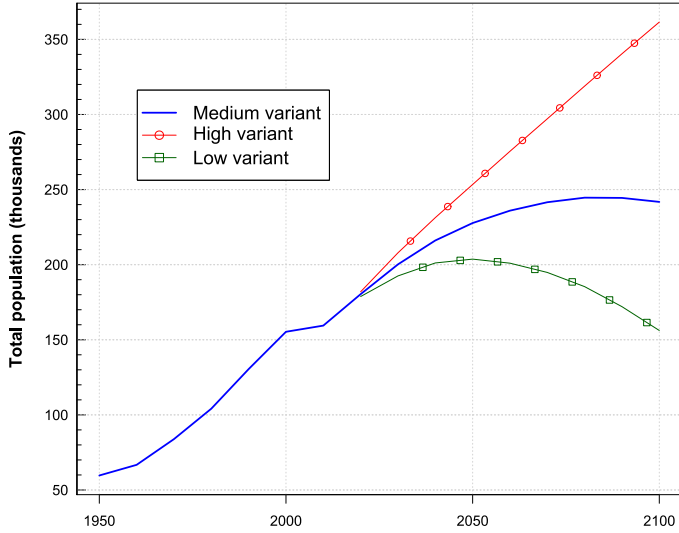
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



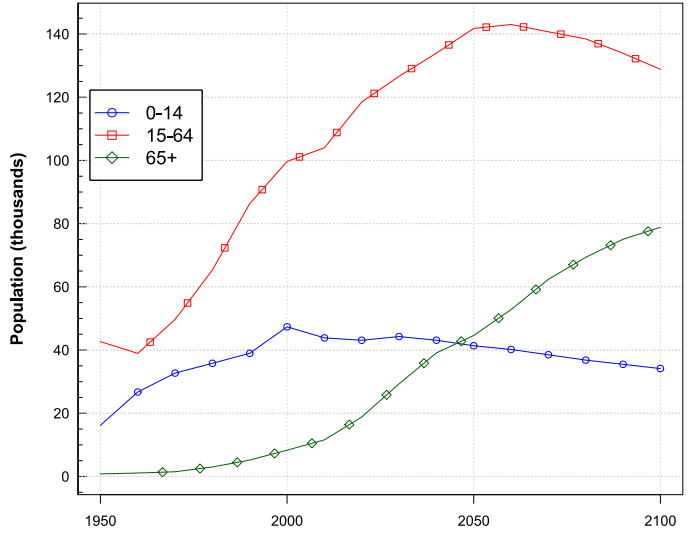
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Guam

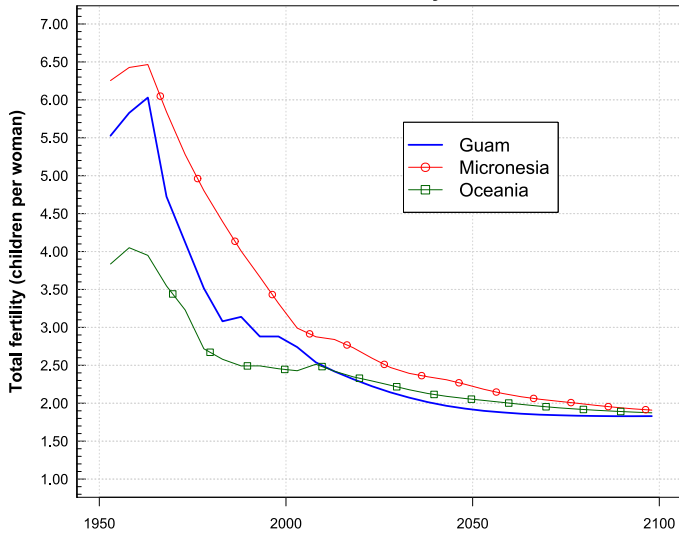
**Total Population by variant**



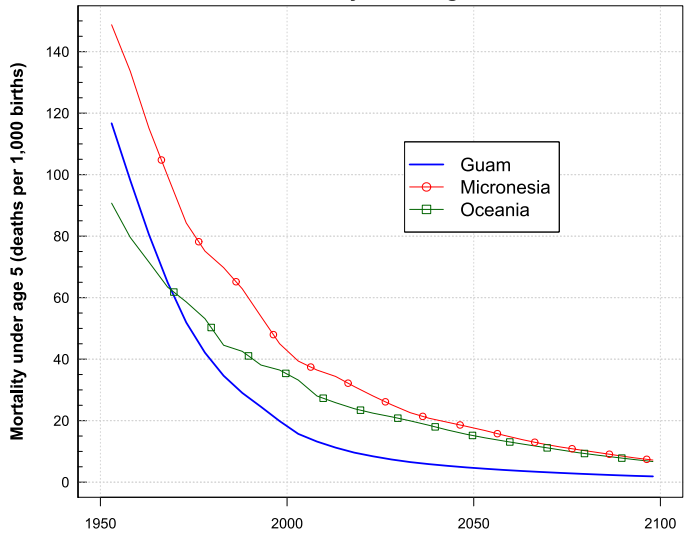
**Total Population by broad age group**



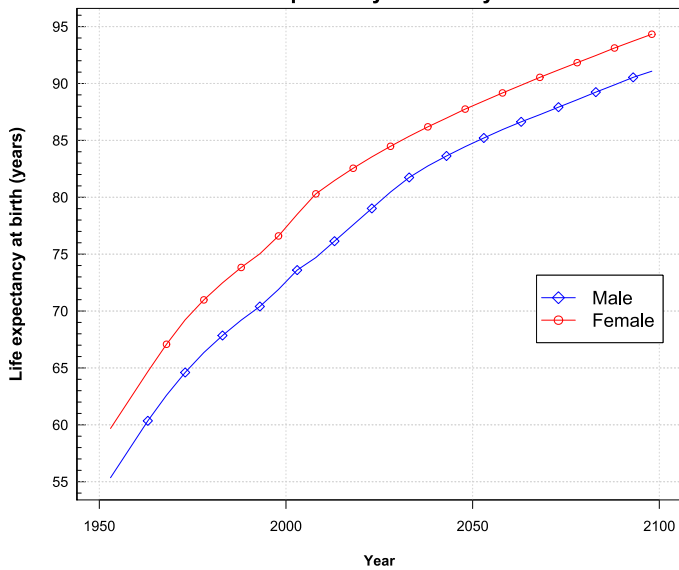
**Total fertility**



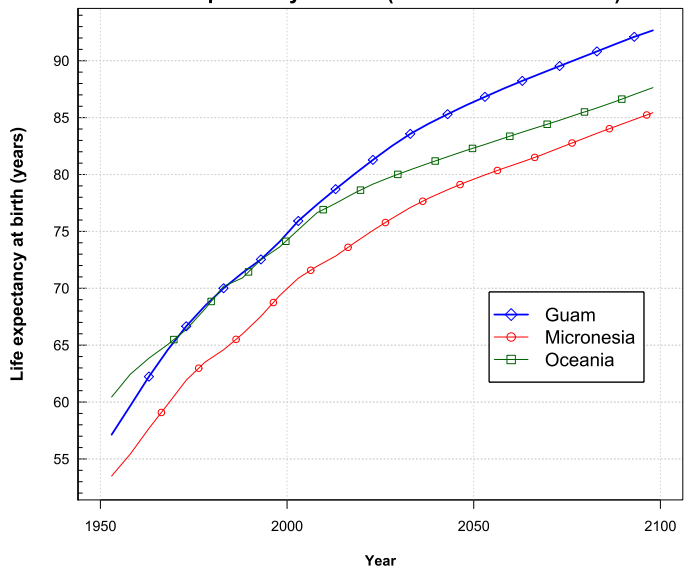
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Guam

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	60	84	130	155	158	159	170	180	200	228	243	242
Population density (persons per square km) .....	110	155	242	288	293	295	315	334	371	422	451	448
Median age (years) .....	22.8	20.7	25.2	27.3	28.3	29.2	30.1	31.4	34.3	40.0	45.7	49.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	39.8	68.8	51.2	55.9	56.1	53.3	52.0	52.3	58.1	60.7	74.2	87.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	37.9	65.8	45.2	47.5	46.1	42.2	38.7	36.4	35.0	29.2	26.9	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	1.9	3.0	6.0	8.3	10.0	11.1	13.3	15.9	23.2	31.5	47.3	61.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	22.4	26.5	22.4	18.5	16.1	13.6	12.7	12.0	9.8	4.7	1.6	-1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	71	31	31	54	—	—	55	58	71	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.3	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	7.4	8.6	10.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	83	50	24	17	14	11	10	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	117	65	29	20	16	13	11	10	7	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	303	220	141	109	91	79	68	58	43	27	16	9
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.1	64.6	71.3	74.1	75.9	77.4	78.7	80.0	82.5	86.1	89.5	92.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.4	62.6	69.2	71.9	73.6	74.7	76.1	77.6	80.5	84.5	87.9	91.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.7	67.1	73.8	76.6	78.5	80.3	81.5	82.6	84.5	87.8	91.2	94.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.8	54.7	58.8	60.8	62.3	63.5	64.7	65.9	68.2	71.6	74.8	77.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.3	13.2	14.4	15.3	16.2	17.0	17.9	18.7	20.4	23.0	25.8	28.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	31.6	32.6	27.1	23.0	20.7	18.3	17.5	16.9	15.2	12.2	10.1	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.53	4.72	3.14	2.88	2.74	2.54	2.42	2.32	2.14	1.93	1.84	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.24	2.10	1.47	1.36	1.30	1.21	1.16	1.11	1.03	0.93	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.0	28.1	26.7	27.1	27.7	28.1	27.6	27.5	27.6	28.1	29.1	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	10	13	17	17	16	15	14	15	15	14	12	11
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	8	10	13
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	7	11	14	14	13	11	10	10	10	5	2	-2
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-4	-1	0	-4	-10	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-12.6	-3.6	0.2	-5.5	-12.2	-12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Guam

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on births registered through 2013 classified by age of mother, adjusted downward to account for births to non-resident women in Guam hospitals and to be consistent with children under age five enumerated in the 2010 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2011.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of infant mortality, (b) registered deaths by age through 2004, and (c) total registered deaths through 2014.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 2000-2010 intercensal period. Data on the reduction in the number of military personnel and their dependants were also taken into account.

# Guatemala

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	16 343
Population density (persons per square km) .....	153
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	36.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	58.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.9

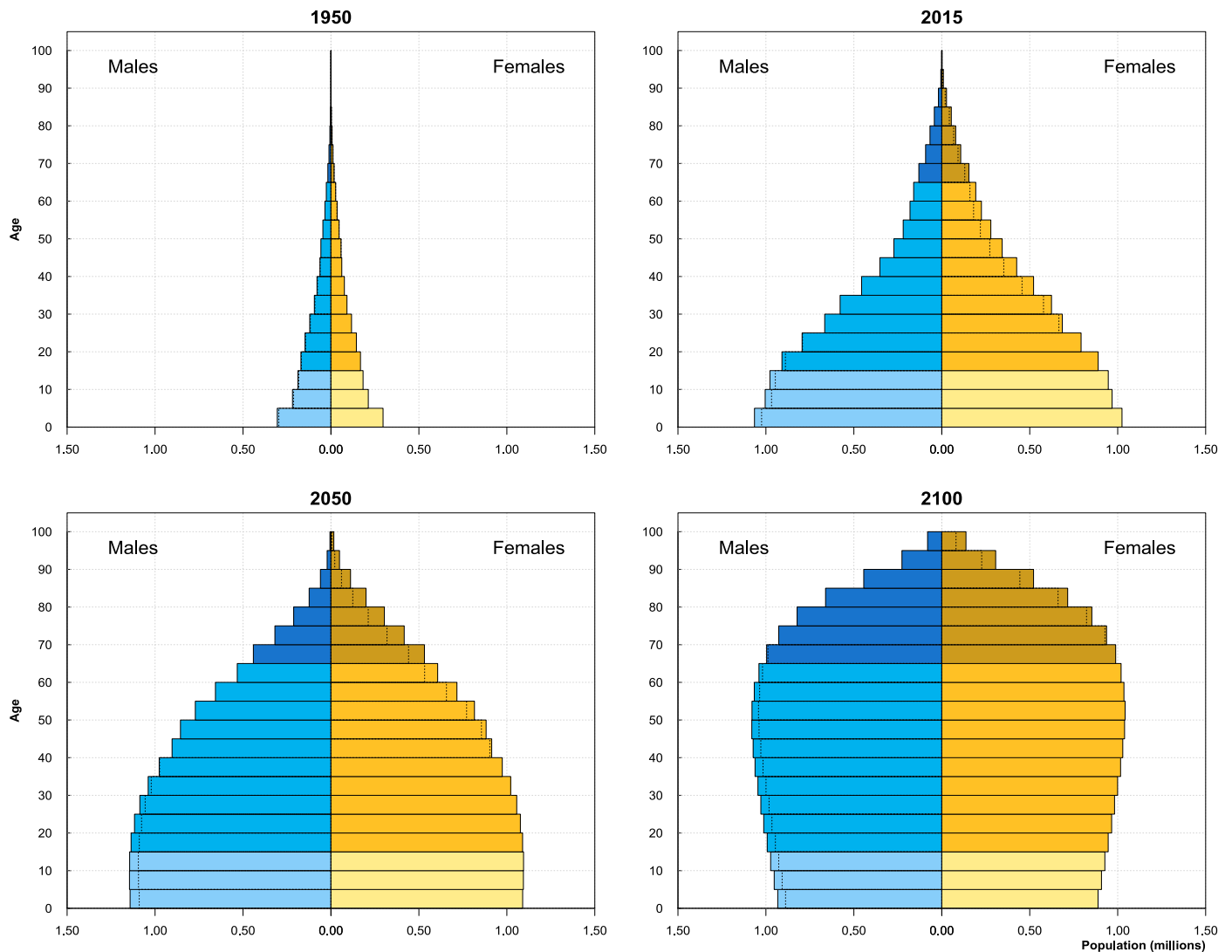
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.30
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	32
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

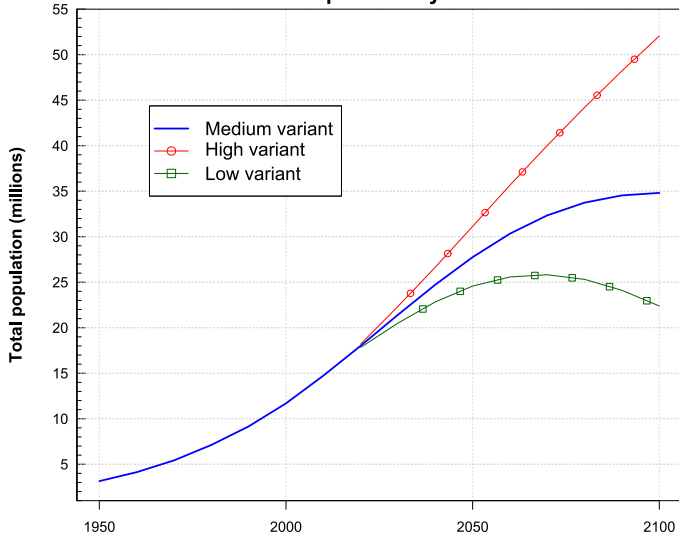


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

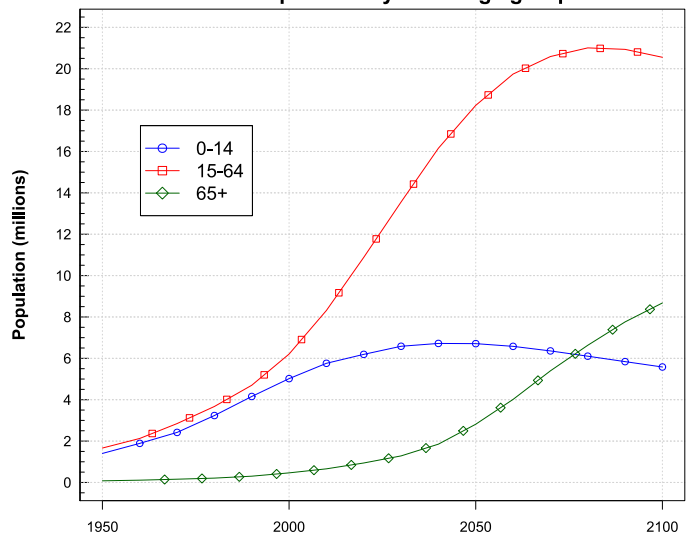


# Guatemala

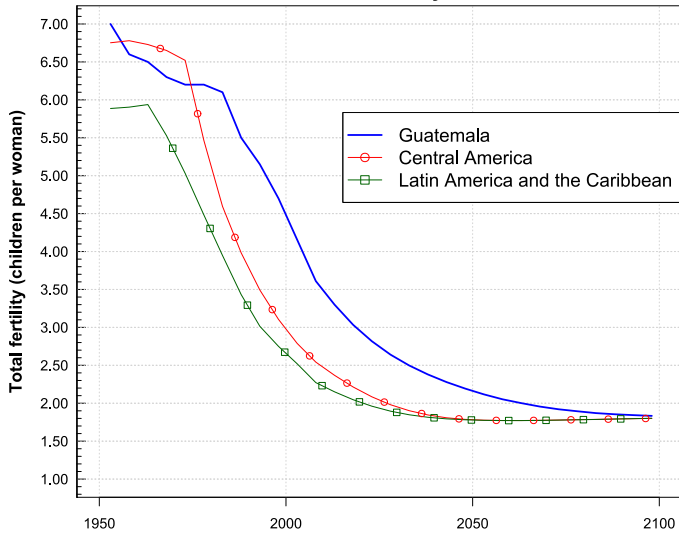
**Total Population by variant**



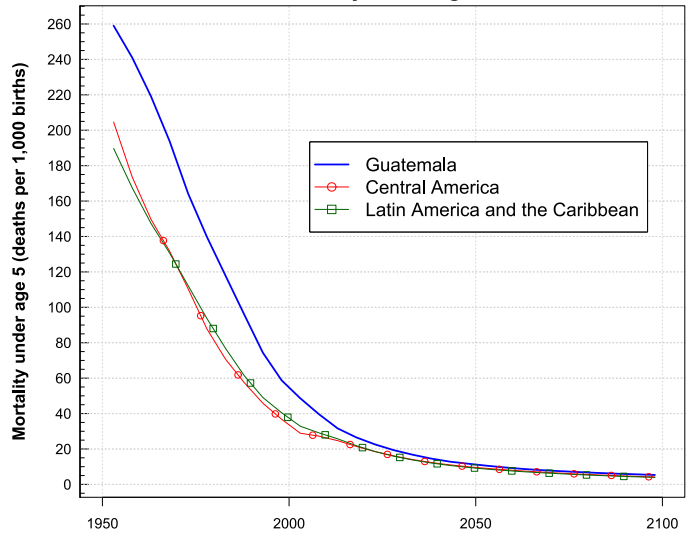
**Total Population by broad age group**



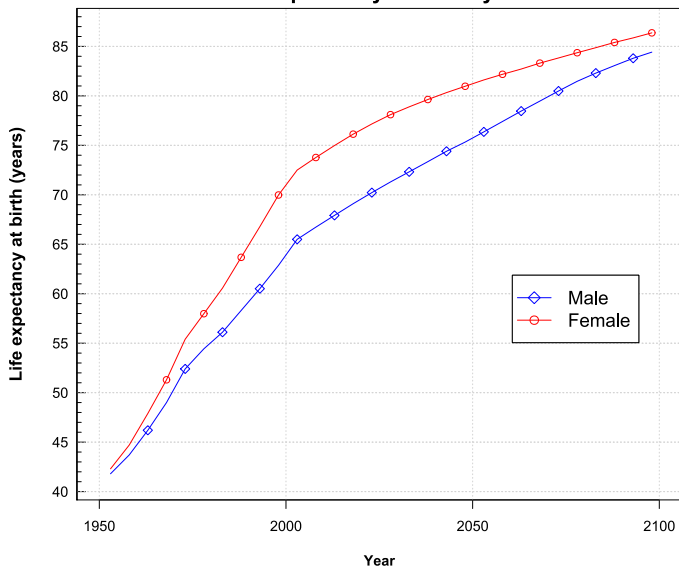
**Total fertility**



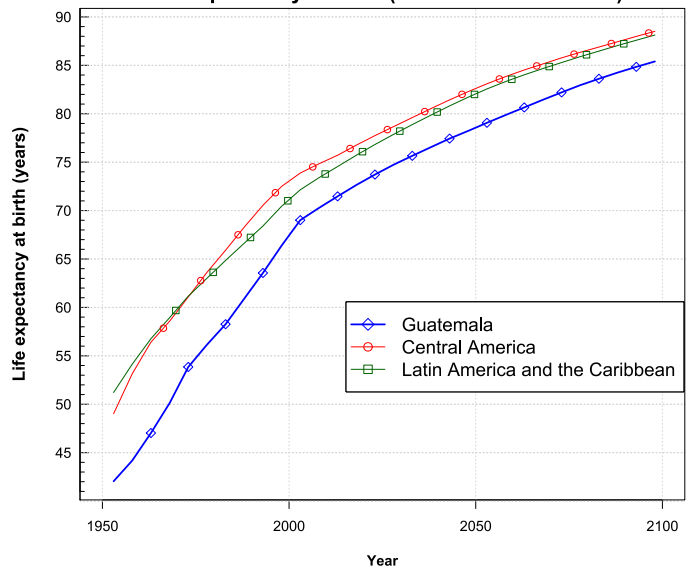
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Guatemala

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 146	5 423	9 159	11 689	13 184	14 732	16 343	18 015	21 424	27 754	33 118	34 812
Population density (persons per square km) .....	29	51	85	109	123	137	153	168	200	259	309	325
Median age (years) .....	17.5	17.5	17.1	18.1	18.9	19.9	21.2	22.6	25.5	31.5	38.8	44.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	89.1	90.5	94.9	88.3	84.1	77.2	70.9	65.6	58.0	52.3	58.7	69.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	84.3	85.0	88.5	80.9	76.3	69.3	62.6	56.9	48.6	36.8	29.9	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.8	5.6	6.5	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.5	15.4	28.8	42.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.0	29.0	29.9	29.2	27.3	24.1	22.3	20.6	17.1	11.1	4.9	0.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	26	29	29	29	32	34	36	42	64	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.3	15.8	9.3	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.6	7.7	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	141	116	67	46	39	30	23	19	14	8	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	259	194	96	59	49	40	32	27	19	12	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	444	343	271	228	201	193	185	175	154	115	71	44
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.1	50.1	60.9	66.4	69.0	70.3	71.5	72.6	74.7	78.2	82.2	85.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.8	49.0	58.3	62.9	65.5	66.7	67.9	69.1	71.3	75.3	80.5	84.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.3	51.3	63.7	70.0	72.5	73.8	75.0	76.1	78.1	81.0	83.8	86.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.6	49.4	53.3	56.1	58.0	58.6	59.2	60.0	61.5	64.4	68.0	71.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.6	12.8	14.3	15.8	16.9	17.2	17.6	17.9	18.6	19.8	21.5	23.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	50.3	44.8	39.2	36.1	33.2	29.7	27.7	25.8	22.2	16.7	12.6	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.00	6.30	5.50	4.70	4.16	3.61	3.30	3.03	2.64	2.19	1.92	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.13	2.24	2.31	2.10	1.89	1.66	1.53	1.42	1.25	1.05	0.92	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.4	28.2	28.0	28.0	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.6	29.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	850	1 137	1 691	1 987	2 064	2 073	2 152	2 219	2 281	2 256	2 053	1 830
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	377	402	400	375	369	392	421	453	525	751	1 252	1 735
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	472	736	1 291	1 611	1 695	1 681	1 731	1 767	1 756	1 504	801	95
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 4	- 41	- 250	- 280	- 200	- 132	- 120	- 95	- 52	- 37	- 28	- 18
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	-1.6	-5.8	-5.1	-3.2	-1.9	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Guatemala

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994, and 2002 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official registration data of births by age of mother from 1955 through 2013; (b) estimates from the 1987, 1995, 1998/99, 2002 and 2008/09 Encuestas Nacionales de Salud Materno Infantil (ENSMI), (c) estimates from the 1987 and 1989 Encuestas Nacionales Socio-demográficas (ENSD), and the 1978 Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad; and (d) estimates from the 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother and the underlying mid-year female population by age through 2013; (b) estimates from the 1995, 1998/99, 2002 and 2008/09 Encuestas Nacionales de Salud Materno Infantil (ENSMI); (c) estimates from the 1987 and 1989 Encuestas Nacionales Socio-demográficas (ENSD); (d) the estimates from the 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002 censuses; (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying mid-year population by age and sex through 2013; (b) age-sex-specific death rates from the 1995, 1998/99, 2002 and 2008/09 Encuestas Nacionales de Salud Materno Infantil (ENSMI); (c) age-sex-specific death rates from the 1987 and 1989 Encuestas Nacionales Socio-demográficas (ENSD); and (d) death rates by age and sex from the 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2002, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Guinea

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	12 609
Population density (persons per square km) .....	51
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.1

2010-2015

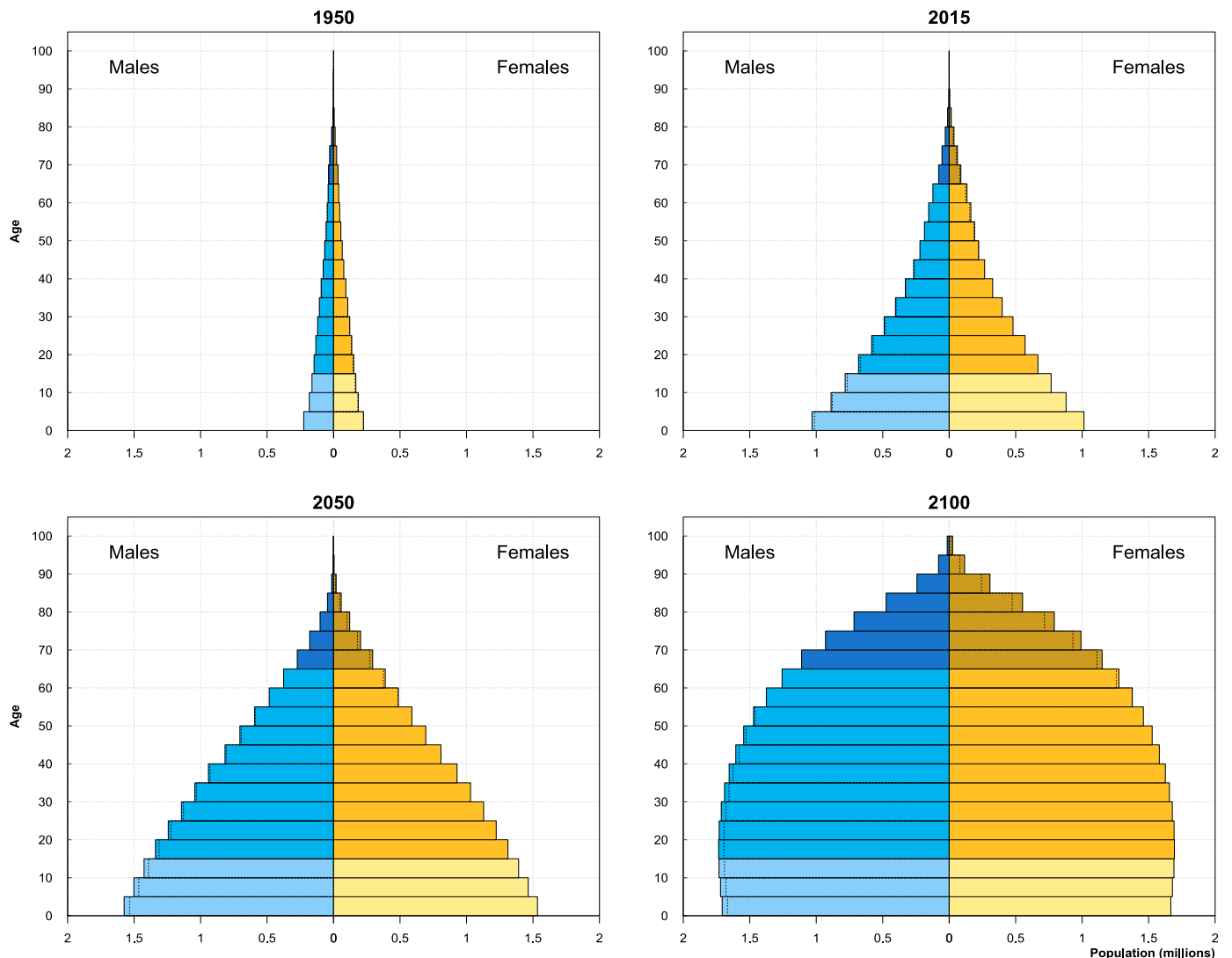
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	101
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

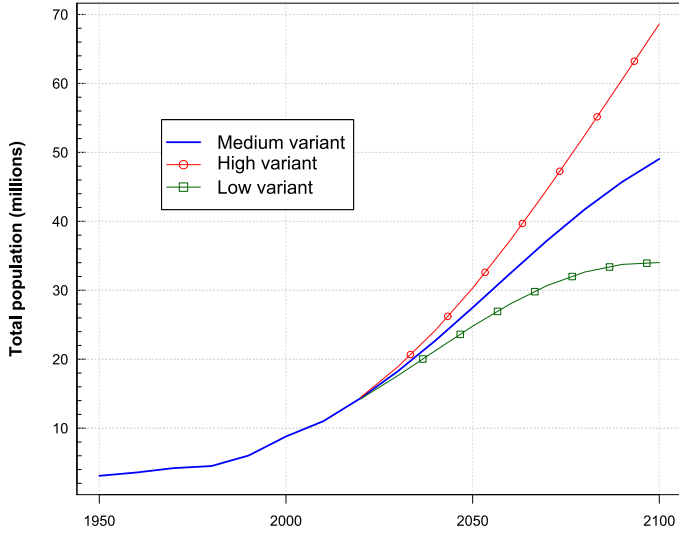
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



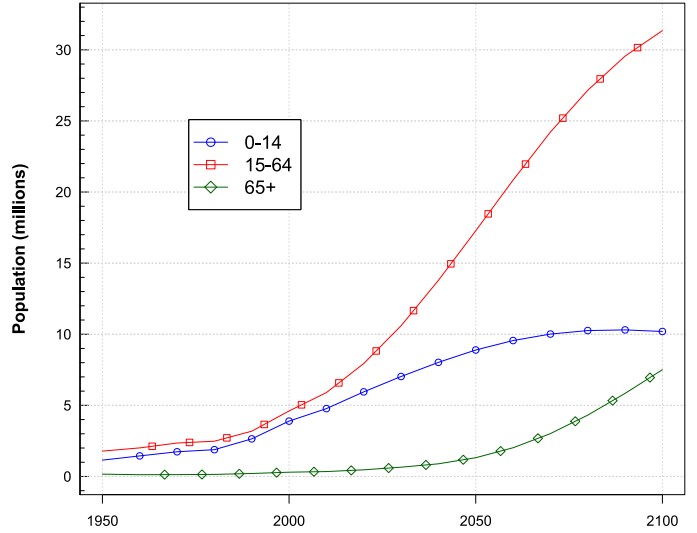
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Guinea

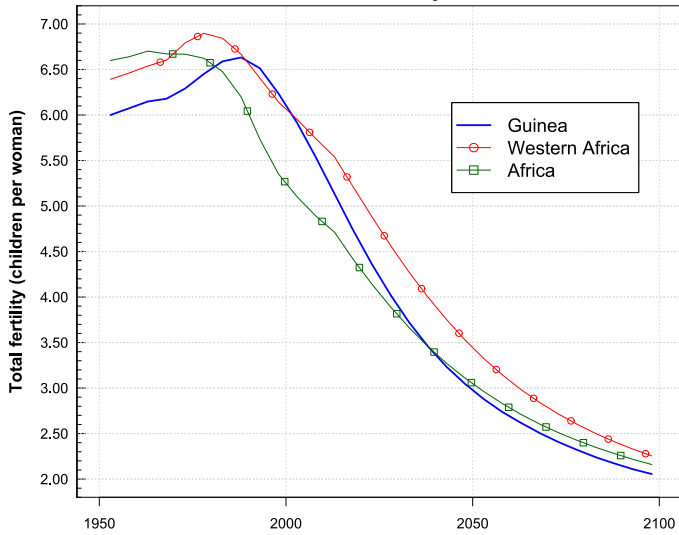
**Total Population by variant**



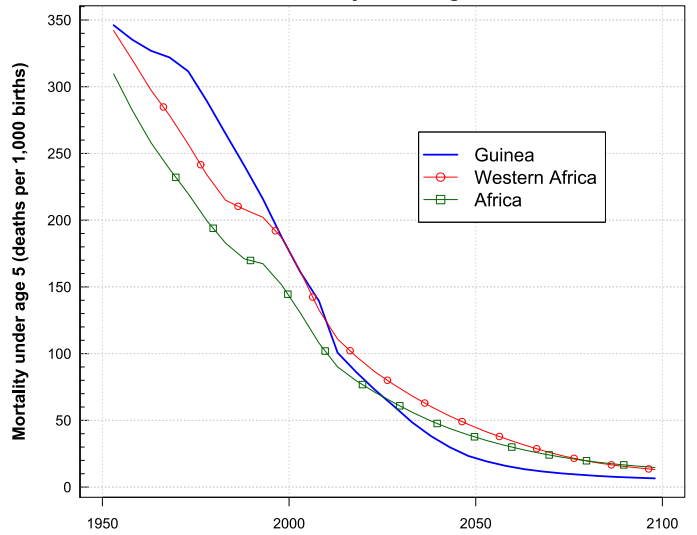
**Total Population by broad age group**



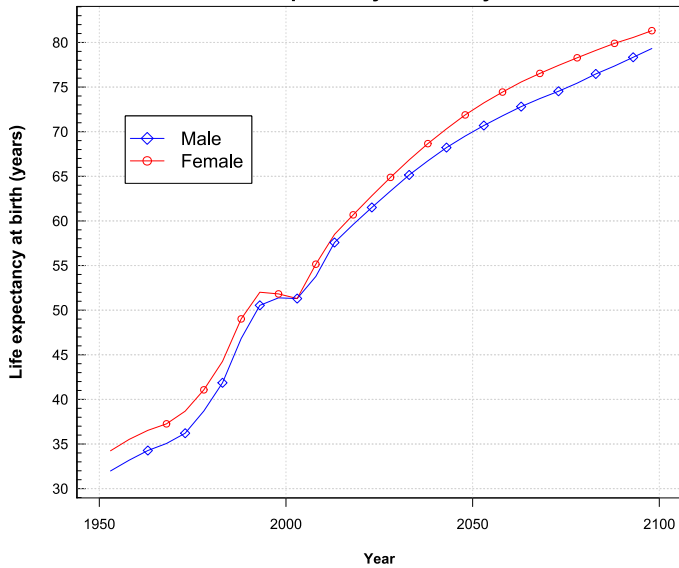
**Total fertility**



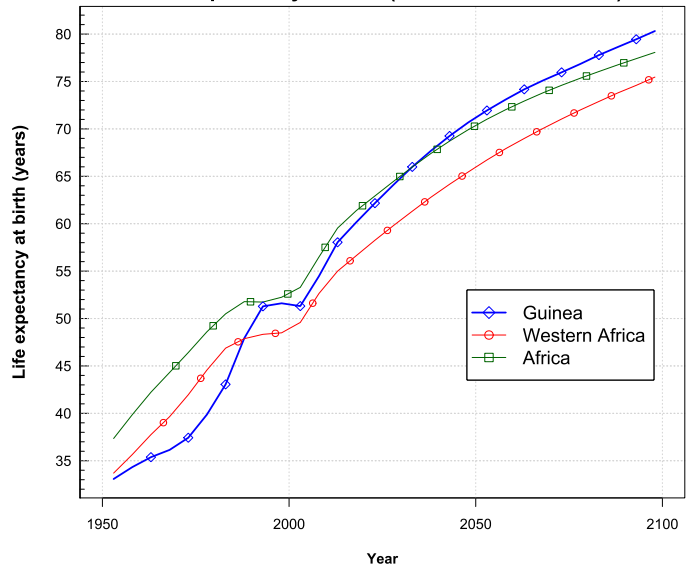
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Guinea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 094	4 215	6 034	8 799	9 669	11 012	12 609	14 355	18 276	27 486	39 537	49 049
Population density (persons per square km) .....	13	17	25	36	39	45	51	58	74	112	161	200
Median age (years) .....	21.9	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.5	19.0	20.5	24.5	30.2	36.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.6	79.4	89.6	91.0	89.5	86.7	83.8	80.8	72.5	59.1	53.5	56.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	64.4	73.9	83.1	84.5	83.4	80.9	78.2	74.9	66.3	51.5	39.5	32.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.2	5.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.6	14.1	24.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4	1.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	13.9	17.6	28.5	28.4	26.8	27.1	27.2	26.1	23.6	18.6	12.0	6.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	50	42	20	31	37	27	26	27	30	38	58	105
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	33.2	27.5	18.5	15.4	15.0	12.7	10.4	9.2	7.4	5.6	6.0	7.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	207	192	142	112	95	81	59	50	36	14	7	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	346	322	241	187	161	139	101	86	61	23	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	537	485	310	301	340	304	282	258	215	150	100	66
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.1	36.1	47.9	51.6	51.3	54.5	58.0	60.2	64.1	70.7	76.0	80.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.0	35.1	46.8	51.4	51.3	53.8	57.6	59.6	63.4	69.5	74.5	79.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.2	37.3	49.0	51.8	51.3	55.2	58.5	60.7	64.9	71.9	77.4	81.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	38.9	41.3	49.6	50.0	48.1	49.9	51.0	52.1	54.2	57.8	62.0	66.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.4	9.1	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.5	13.7	16.3	19.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.1	45.0	47.0	43.8	41.8	39.7	37.6	35.2	31.0	24.1	18.0	14.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	6.18	6.63	6.24	5.91	5.54	5.13	4.73	4.02	3.04	2.41	2.06
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.57	1.70	2.26	2.26	2.16	2.13	2.09	1.98	1.77	1.43	1.16	1.00
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.6	29.0	29.4	29.1	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	754	911	1 306	1 823	1 929	2 055	2 219	2 375	2 675	3 168	3 462	3 393
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	532	555	513	641	691	656	613	619	636	731	1 160	1 794
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	223	356	793	1 182	1 238	1 399	1 606	1 756	2 039	2 437	2 302	1 599
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 18	162	- 246	- 368	- 56	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.9	5.9	-5.9	-8.0	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Guinea

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1954/55 Étude Démographique par Sondage en Guinée, the 1965 administrative enumeration, the 1983 and 1996 censuses, the 2009 official estimates by age and sex, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1992, 1999, 2005 DHS, as well as the 2012 DHS results; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1954/55 survey and 1994 EIBC survey; (c) data on births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1983 and 1996 censuses; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 1983 and 1996 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992, 1999, 2005 and 2012 DHS; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1954/55 survey, 1996 census and 2003 MICS.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15) derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1954-1955 Demographic Survey, and the 1983 and 1996 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1999 and 2005 DHS ; (c) siblings deaths from the 1999, 2005 and 2012 DHS ; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered, including from the 1957 Urban Survey (Konkoure).

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Guinea-Bissau

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 844
Population density (persons per square km) .....	66
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	40.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	56.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.2

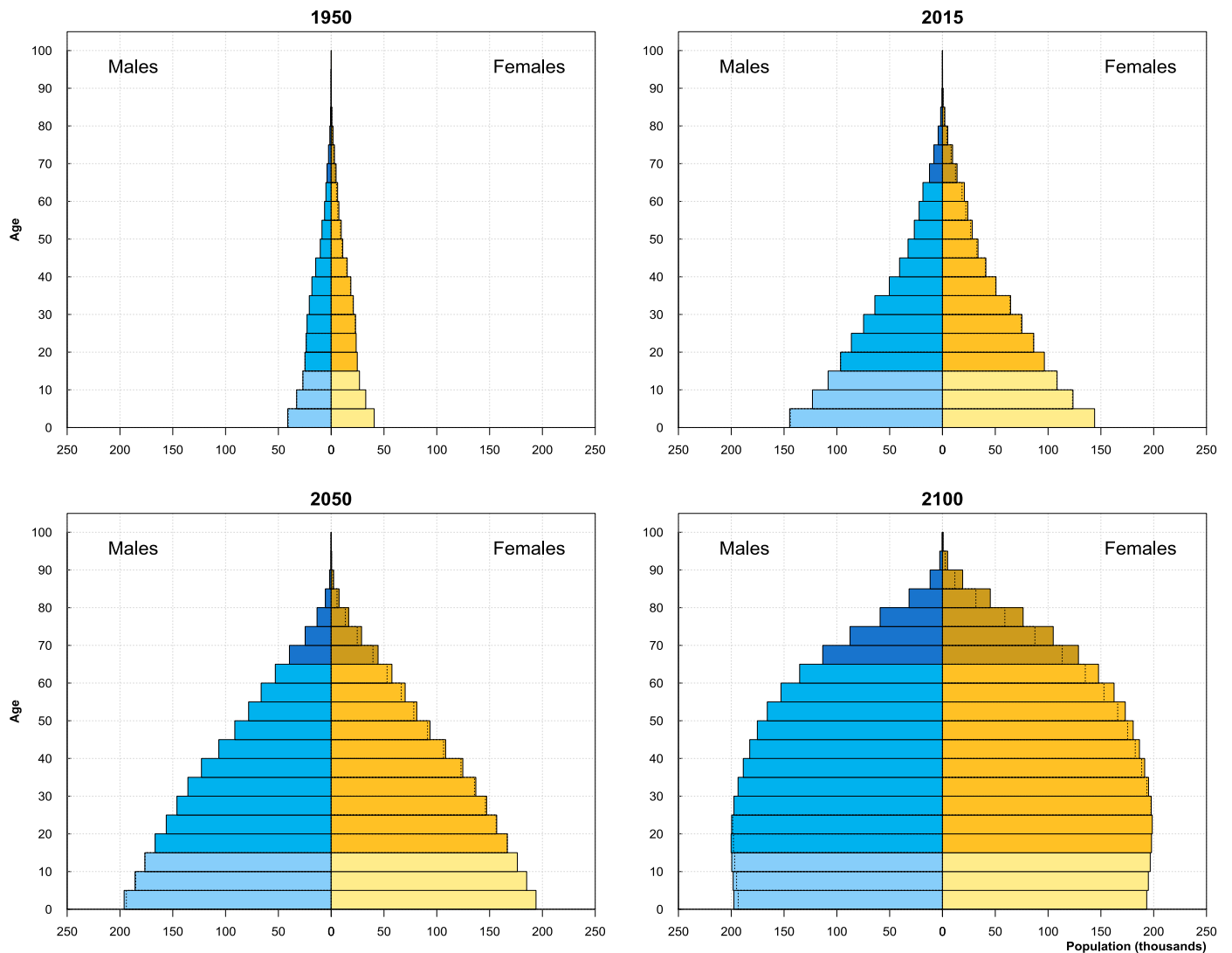
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.95
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	152
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

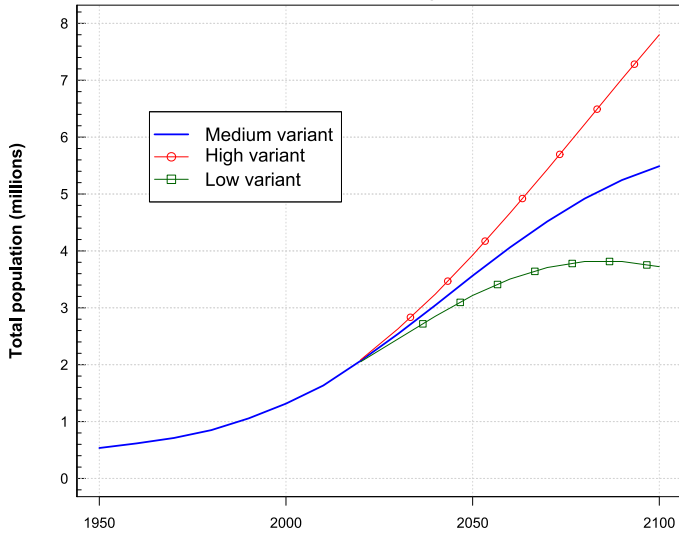


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

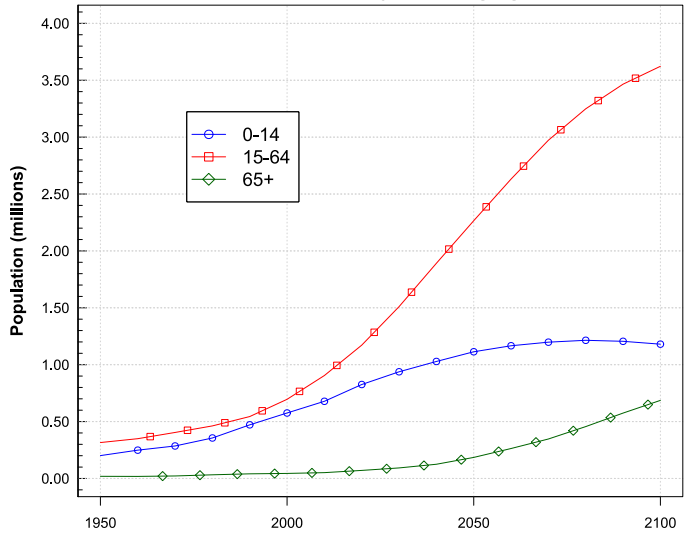


# Guinea-Bissau

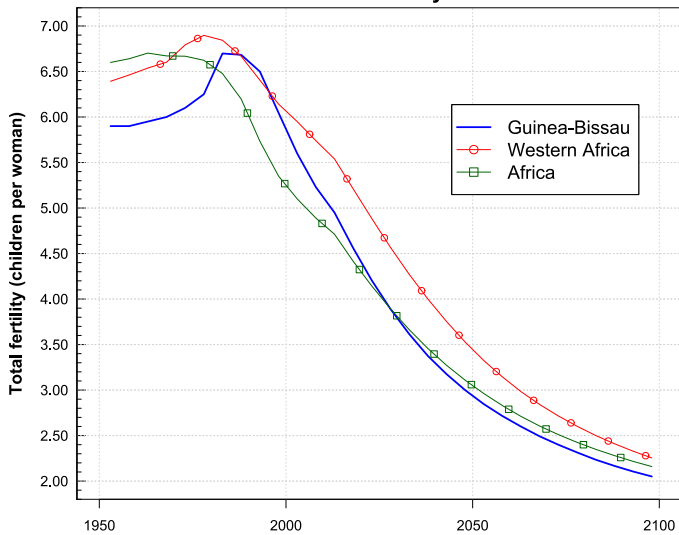
**Total Population by variant**



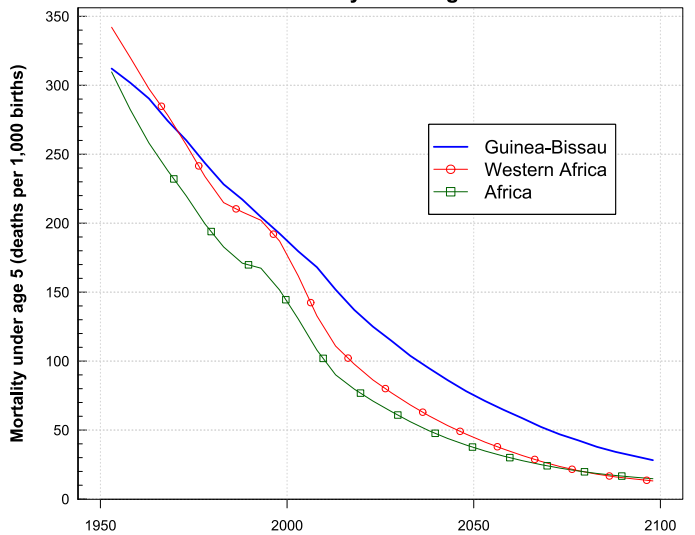
**Total Population by broad age group**



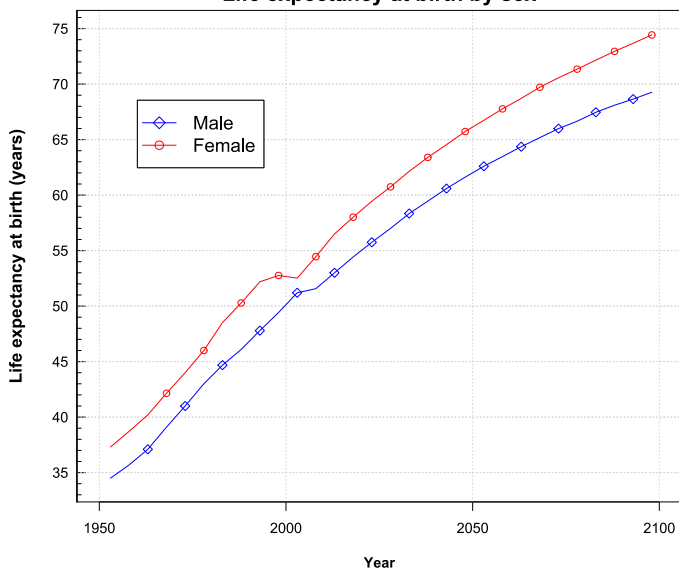
**Total fertility**



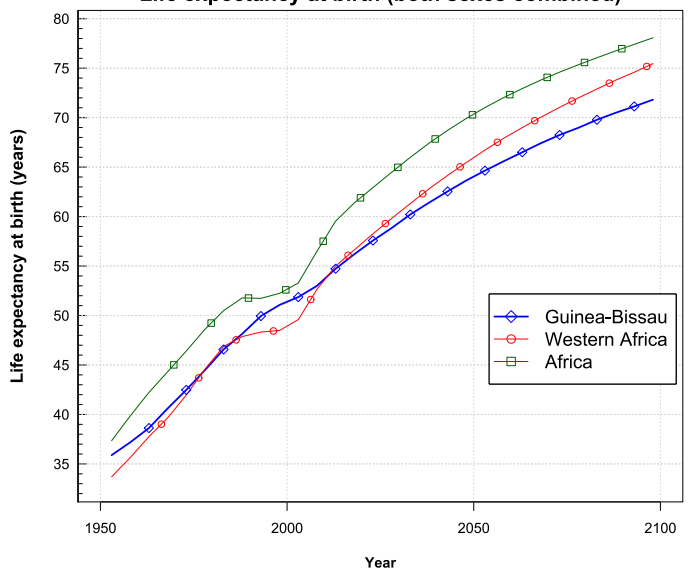
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Guinea-Bissau

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	535	712	1 056	1 315	1 463	1 634	1 844	2 068	2 541	3 564	4 727	5 489
Population density (persons per square km) .....	19	25	38	47	52	58	66	74	90	127	168	195
Median age (years) .....	21.8	19.7	17.8	17.9	18.4	18.9	19.4	19.9	21.4	25.4	30.3	34.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	69.6	76.0	94.1	89.1	84.2	80.6	78.5	76.5	68.2	57.3	51.5	51.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	63.7	70.6	86.6	82.7	78.4	75.0	72.8	70.5	62.1	49.2	38.7	32.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.0	5.4	7.5	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	8.2	12.7	18.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.0	19.5	27.8	26.4	25.5	25.4	25.3	23.9	20.6	15.7	9.4	4.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	49	40	31	32	33	32	29	31	35	46	77	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.0	22.8	18.4	15.5	14.6	13.6	12.4	11.4	10.0	8.6	9.1	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	180	159	129	115	108	102	92	82	69	47	30	19
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	312	274	217	192	180	168	152	137	115	78	47	28
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	504	436	338	307	306	298	283	273	249	204	164	134
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.9	40.6	48.2	51.1	51.9	53.0	54.7	56.2	58.8	63.7	68.3	71.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.5	39.1	46.1	49.4	51.2	51.6	53.0	54.4	57.0	61.6	66.0	69.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.3	42.2	50.3	52.8	52.5	54.5	56.5	58.0	60.7	65.7	70.6	74.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.4	43.6	48.3	49.8	49.8	50.2	50.9	51.4	52.6	54.9	57.1	59.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.2	10.0	11.1	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.9	13.7	14.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.0	42.3	46.2	41.9	40.1	39.0	37.7	35.4	30.6	24.2	18.5	14.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.90	6.00	6.68	6.05	5.60	5.23	4.95	4.56	3.89	3.00	2.40	2.05
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.62	1.83	2.35	2.21	2.06	1.98	1.93	1.82	1.61	1.32	1.11	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.0	29.0	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	128	144	231	261	278	302	328	346	370	416	426	400
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	78	78	92	97	101	105	108	112	120	147	210	283
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	50	66	139	165	177	196	220	234	250	269	217	117
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 10	- 7	- 28	- 30	- 30	- 25	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-3.6	-2.1	-5.6	-4.8	-4.3	-3.2	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Guinea-Bissau

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1979, 1989 and 2009 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with the total population enumerated in the 1991 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 24 months), both classified by age of mother, from the 1950 census, 2000 MICS2, 2006 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 surveys; (b) data on births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1960, 1979 and 1991 censuses and the preliminary results of the 2014 MICS5 survey; and (c) birth cohorts enumerated in 1979 and 1989 censuses and 2006 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 surveys; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 survey were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2010 MICS4-IDSR1 survey, (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from censuses, and the 2000 and 2006 MICS surveys, and (c) preliminary results from the 2014 MICS5 survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) parental orphanhood from the 2000 and 2006 MICS surveys, and (b) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites (e.g., Bandim) and urban vital registration were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

# Guyana

Total population (thousands) .....	767
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	21.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.0

## 2010-2015

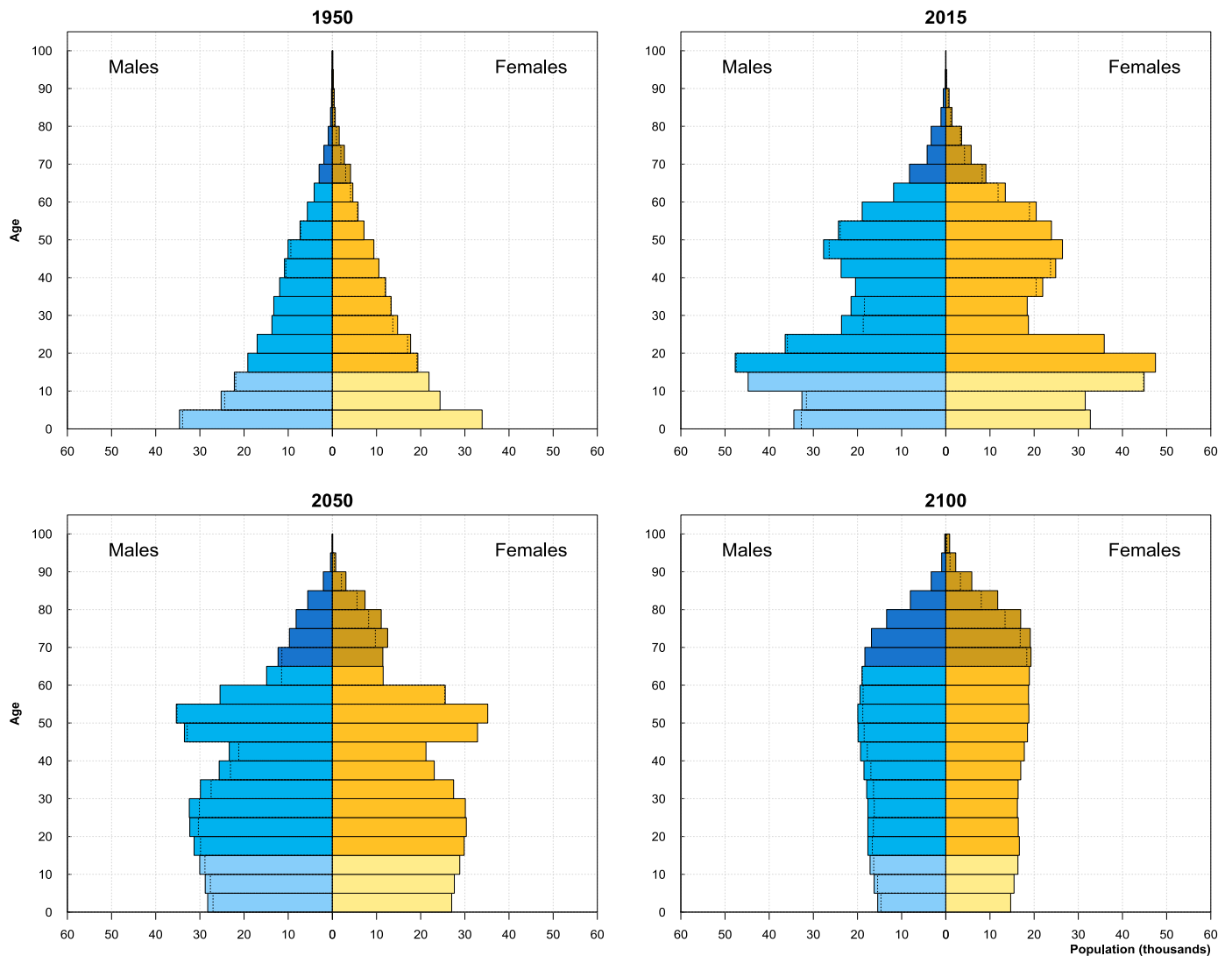
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	41
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

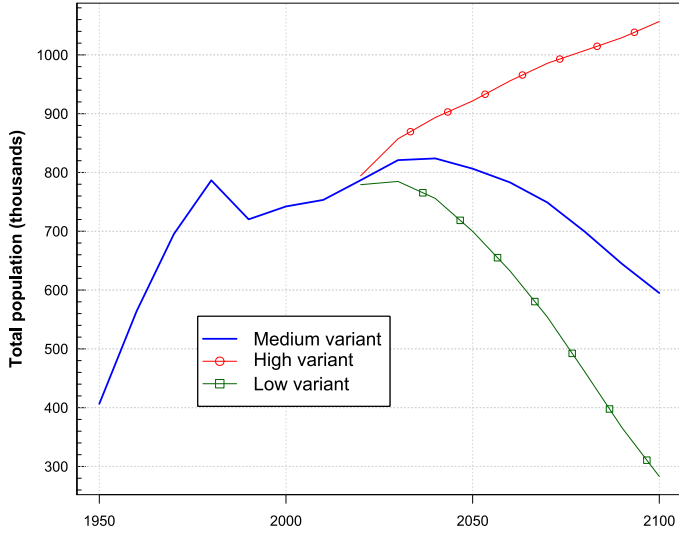
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



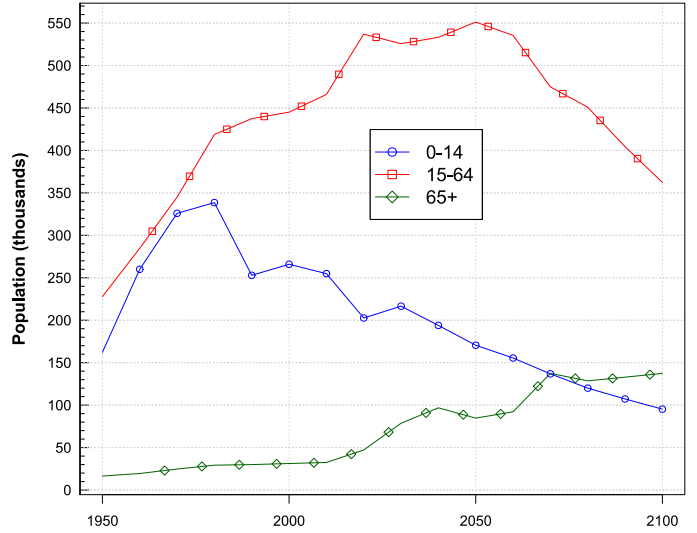
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Guyana

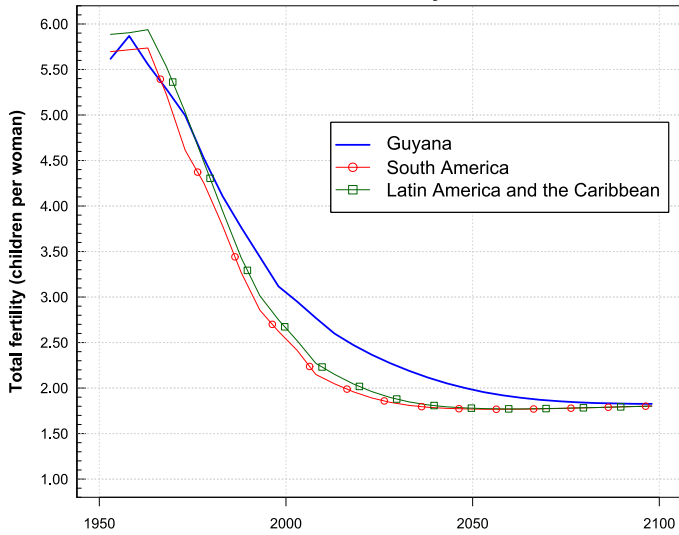
**Total Population by variant**



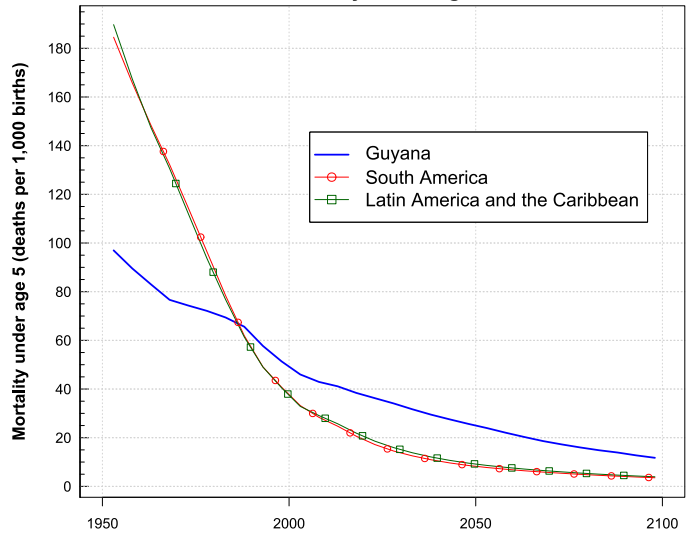
**Total Population by broad age group**



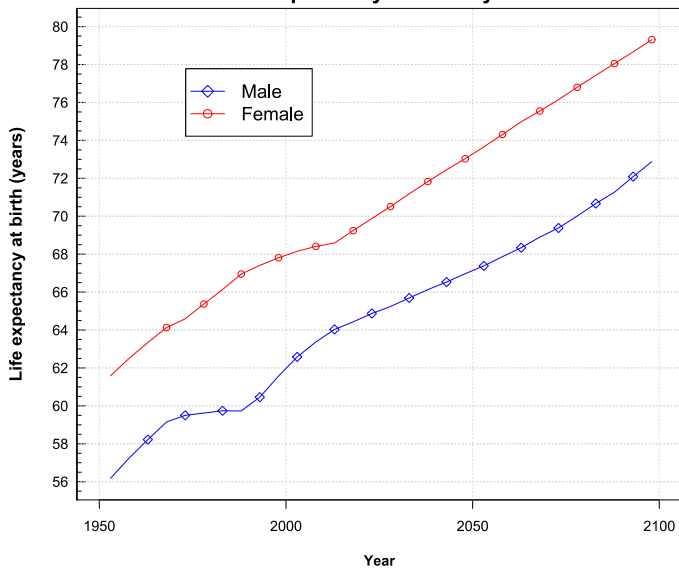
**Total fertility**



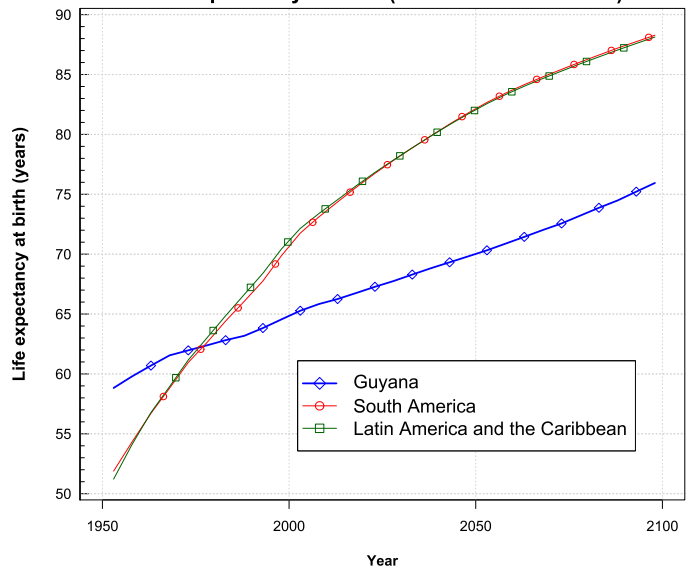
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Guyana

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	407	696	720	742	743	753	767	787	821	806	726	595
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Median age (years) .....	20.4	16.4	21.7	22.7	23.6	24.5	24.7	26.1	29.9	34.0	40.7	44.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.4	101.6	64.7	66.8	70.1	61.7	51.1	46.5	56.2	46.3	56.1	64.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	71.2	94.5	57.8	59.8	62.9	54.7	43.5	37.7	41.2	30.9	27.5	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.8	15.0	15.4	28.6	37.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.5	1.3	-1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	30.3	26.3	24.3	19.1	15.9	12.0	10.8	11.4	8.5	2.4	-2.3	-4.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	20	52	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.8	11.9	13.7	15.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	72	57	50	40	37	34	33	31	27	20	14	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	97	77	66	51	46	43	41	38	34	26	17	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	293	264	243	236	228	221	215	209	196	172	142	110
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.8	61.6	63.2	64.6	65.3	65.8	66.3	66.8	67.8	69.8	72.6	75.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.2	59.2	59.7	61.6	62.6	63.4	64.0	64.4	65.2	67.0	69.4	72.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.6	64.1	67.0	67.8	68.2	68.4	68.6	69.2	70.5	73.0	76.2	79.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.4	52.6	53.3	53.7	54.1	54.4	54.7	55.0	55.6	57.1	59.1	62.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.1	13.8	15.0	16.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.5	35.2	33.4	27.6	23.7	19.8	18.8	19.9	18.3	14.2	11.4	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.62	5.28	3.77	3.12	2.95	2.77	2.60	2.47	2.27	2.00	1.86	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.35	2.29	1.69	1.42	1.35	1.27	1.20	1.14	1.06	0.94	0.89	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.4	27.9	27.5	27.1	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	27.5	28.6	29.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	92	118	124	101	88	74	71	77	74	58	42	31
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	25	30	34	31	29	29	30	33	40	48	50	45
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	68	88	90	70	59	45	41	44	34	10	-9	-14
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	11	-43	-135	-55	-59	-34	-27	-25	-21	-20	-15	-10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	4.9	-12.8	-36.3	-14.9	-15.8	-9.1	-7.2	-6.3	-5.1	-4.8	-4.0	-3.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Guyana

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1970, 1980, 1991 and 2002 censuses, with official estimates based on the preliminary results of the 2012 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2003 and 2009 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS); (b) estimates from the 1975 World Fertility Survey; and (c) official registration of births by age of mother from 1954 through 1975.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) preliminary estimates from the 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey; (b) estimates from the 2009 DHS and the 2000 and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); (c) estimates from the 2005 AIDS Indicator Survey; (d) estimates from the 2002 census; (e) estimates from the 1975 World Fertility Survey; and (f) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from child and adult mortality estimates through 2010 by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Adult mortality estimates based on the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010 were considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Haiti

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	10 711
Population density (persons per square km) .....	389
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	33.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.6

2010-2015

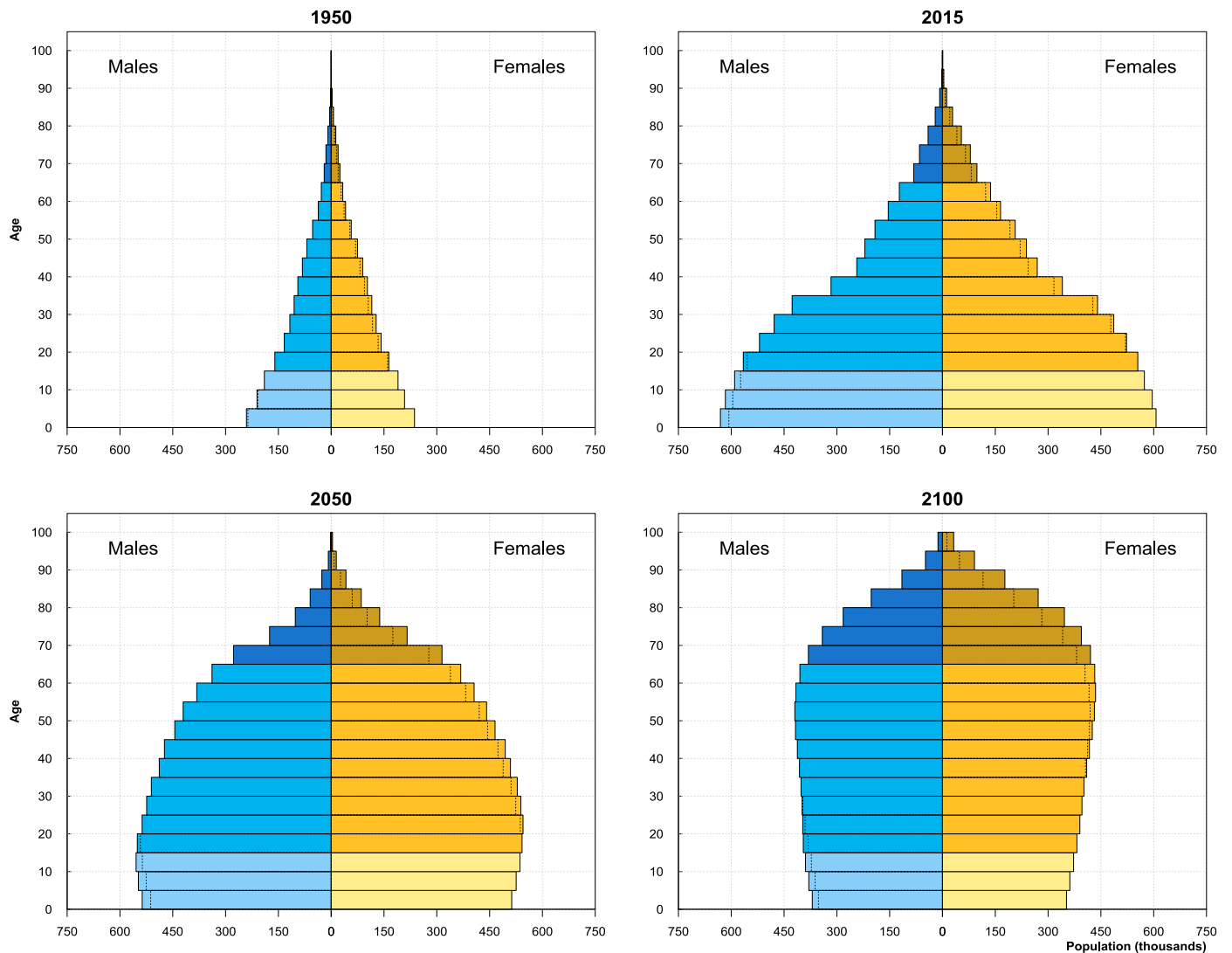
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	77
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

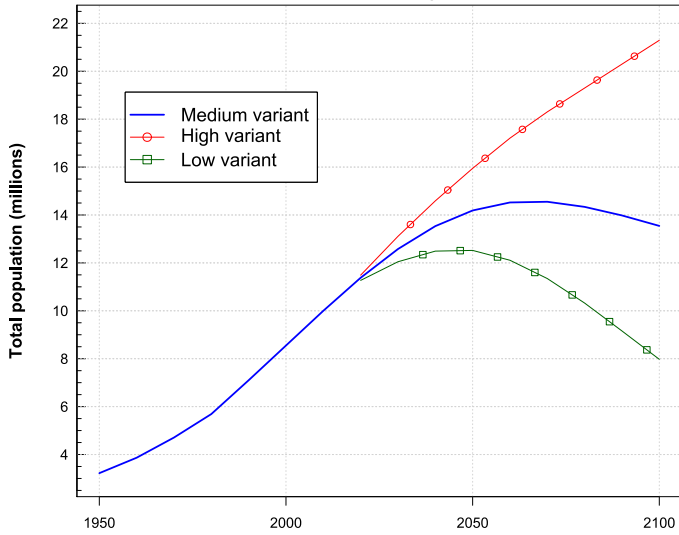


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

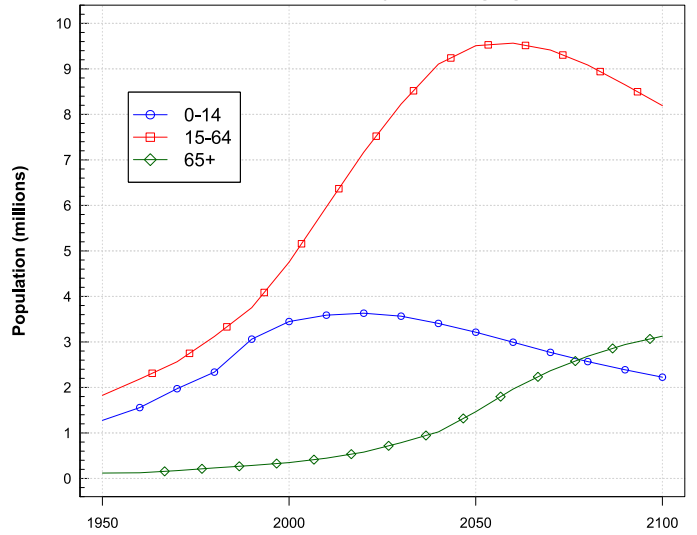


# Haiti

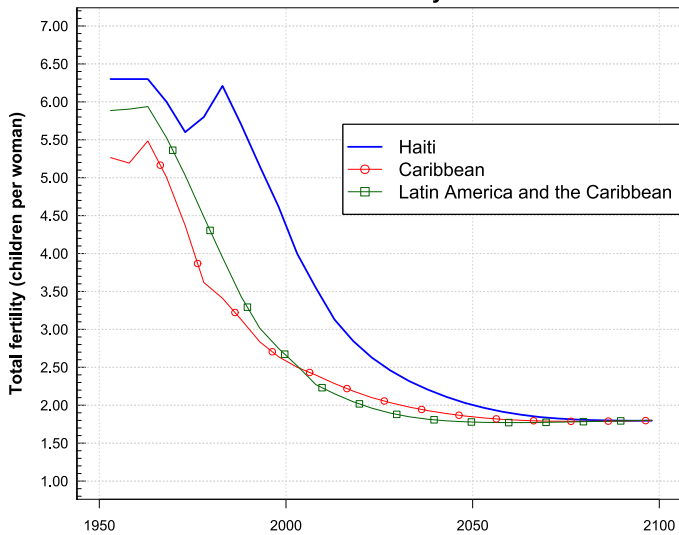
**Total Population by variant**



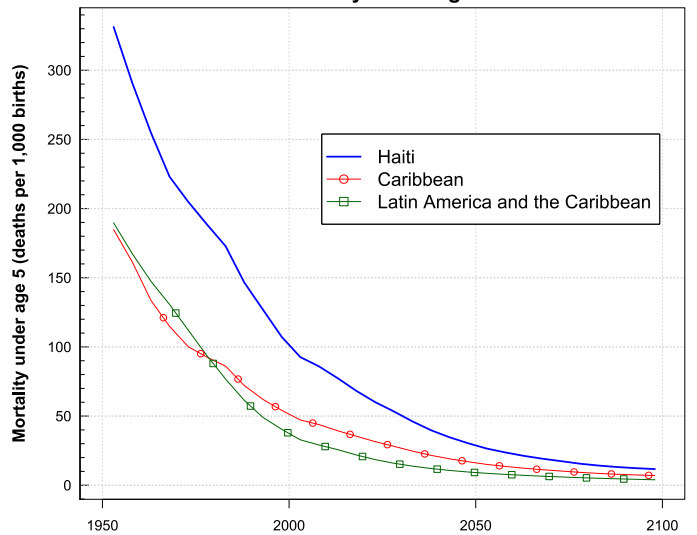
**Total Population by broad age group**



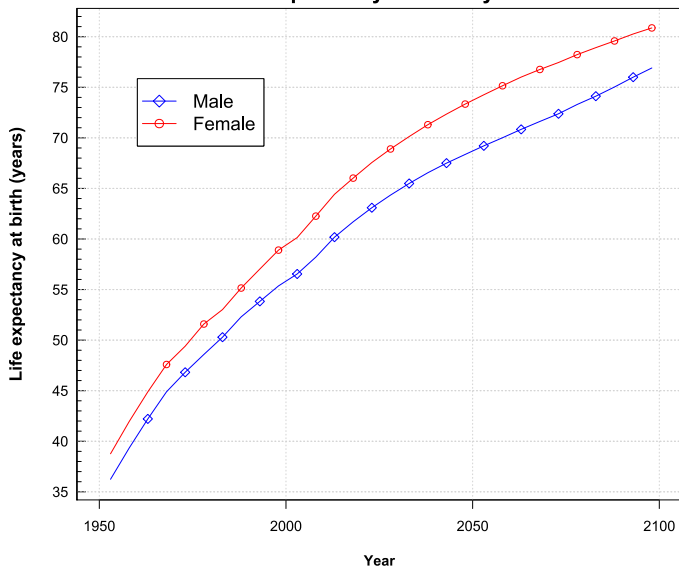
**Total fertility**



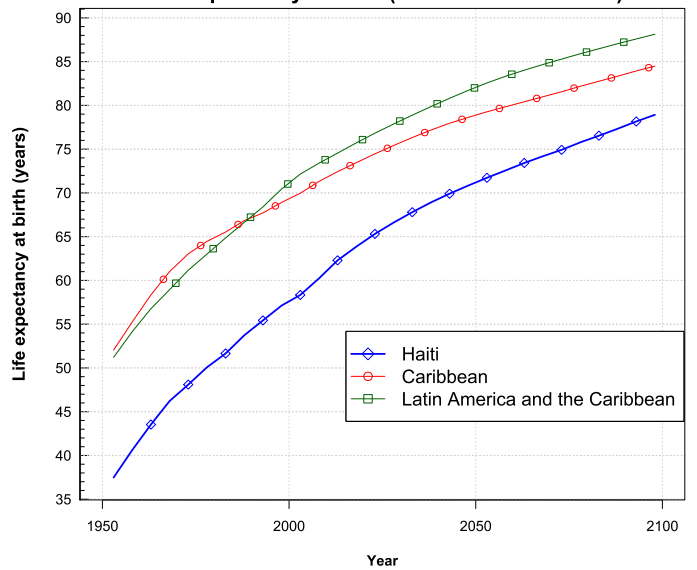
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Haiti

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 221	4 709	7 100	8 549	9 263	10 000	10 711	11 378	12 578	14 189	14 466	13 544
Population density (persons per square km) .....	117	171	258	310	336	363	389	413	456	515	525	491
Median age (years) .....	20.2	19.0	18.5	19.1	20.3	21.6	23.0	24.3	27.2	33.1	39.3	43.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	76.4	83.6	89.2	79.9	73.1	67.6	62.3	58.7	52.9	49.2	56.2	65.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	69.9	76.9	81.6	72.6	65.8	60.2	54.8	50.7	43.4	33.8	28.8	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.5	6.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	8.1	9.6	15.4	27.4	38.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.2	22.1	25.2	21.4	19.2	18.2	16.6	15.3	12.2	6.6	0.6	-2.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	40	36	33	39	44	46	51	58	75	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.5	18.7	13.8	11.3	10.6	9.7	8.9	8.5	8.0	8.8	11.5	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	222	151	101	70	56	52	47	42	33	19	11	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	331	223	147	107	93	86	77	68	53	30	17	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	451	400	331	308	303	276	252	235	204	164	125	88
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.5	46.2	53.7	57.1	58.3	60.2	62.3	63.9	66.6	70.8	74.9	78.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.2	44.9	52.3	55.4	56.5	58.2	60.2	61.7	64.3	68.4	72.4	76.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.8	47.6	55.2	58.9	60.1	62.3	64.4	66.0	68.9	73.3	77.5	80.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.4	46.1	49.5	50.7	50.9	52.4	53.9	54.8	56.3	58.7	61.6	65.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.0	11.3	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.6	17.2	19.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	45.7	40.7	39.1	32.7	29.7	27.8	25.5	23.7	20.2	15.4	12.1	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.30	6.00	5.70	4.62	4.00	3.55	3.13	2.85	2.46	2.03	1.82	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.70	2.00	2.15	1.84	1.62	1.47	1.32	1.22	1.09	0.94	0.86	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.6	31.6	31.2	30.8	30.5	30.3	30.2	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.7	30.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	769	914	1 317	1 336	1 324	1 340	1 320	1 310	1 243	1 079	879	731
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	446	419	467	462	470	466	459	468	494	618	833	870
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	323	496	851	874	854	874	861	842	749	461	46	- 139
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 30	- 58	- 135	- 145	- 140	- 138	- 150	- 175	- 175	- 175	- 131	- 88
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.8	-2.6	-4.0	-3.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9	-3.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.8	-1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Haiti

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2003 census adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1987, 1994/95, 2000, 2005/06 and 2012 DHS; (c) estimates from the 1971, 1982 and 2003 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1983 Enquête Haitienne sur la Prévalence de la Contraception (EHPC) and the 1977 Enquête Haitienne sur la Fécondité (EHF).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1987, 1994/95, 2000, 2005/06 and 2012 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1982 and 2003 censuses; (c) registered deaths by age and sex adjusted for incompleteness using the growth-balance method and the 1971 census population by age and sex; (d) estimates from the 1977 Enquête Haitienne sur la Fécondité (EHF); and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1987, 1994/95, 2000 and 2005/06 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1982 and 2003 censuses, (c) registered deaths by age and sex adjusted for incompleteness using the growth-balance method and the 1971 census population by age and sex; and (d) estimates from the 1977 Enquête Haitienne sur la Fécondité (EHF).

**International migration:** Based on: (a) the number and characteristics of Haitians enumerated in the 1990 and 2000 round of censuses of Canada, the Dominican Republic and the United States of America, and (b) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Honduras

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	8 075
Population density (persons per square km) .....	72
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	31.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	21.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.9

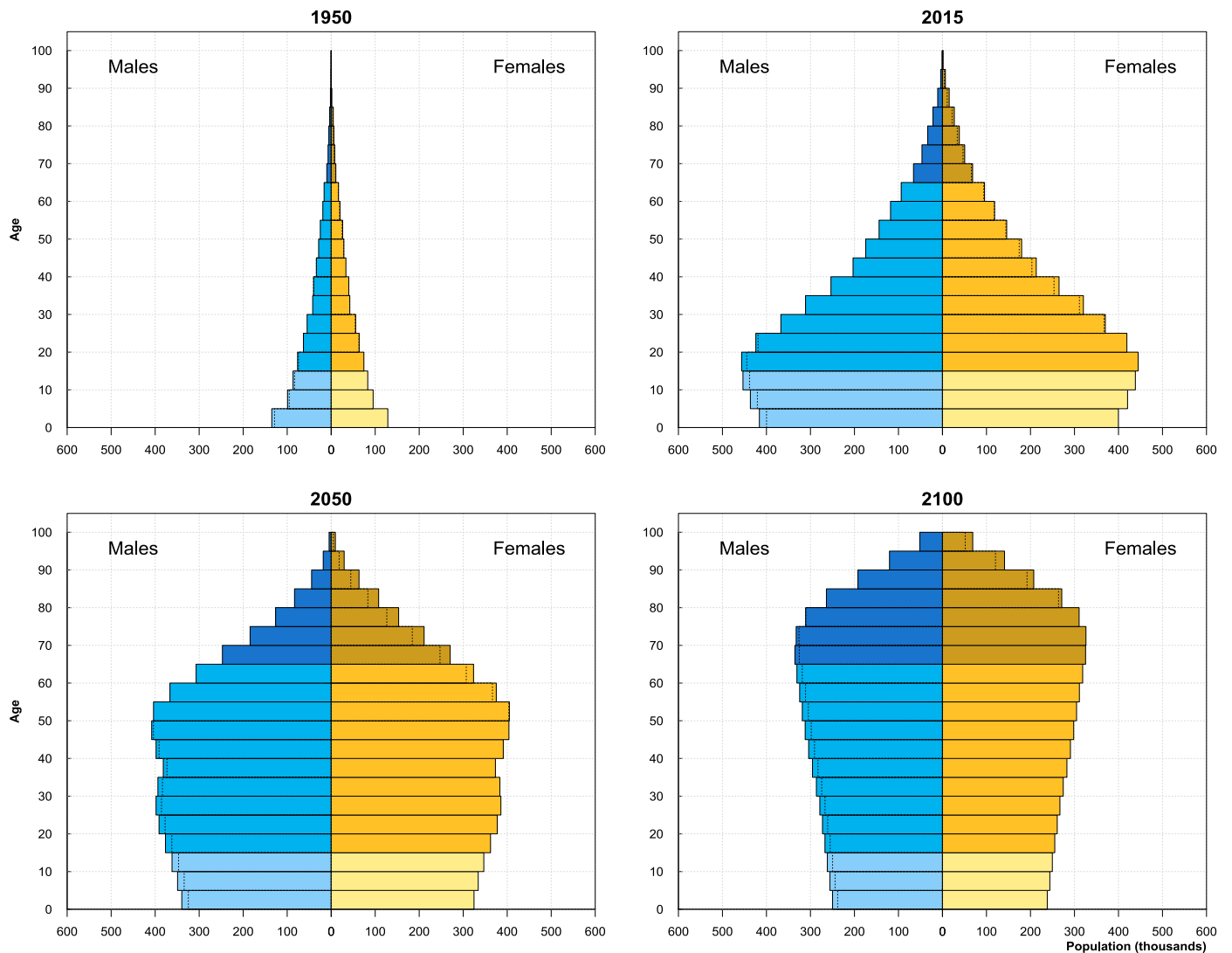
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.47
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	40
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

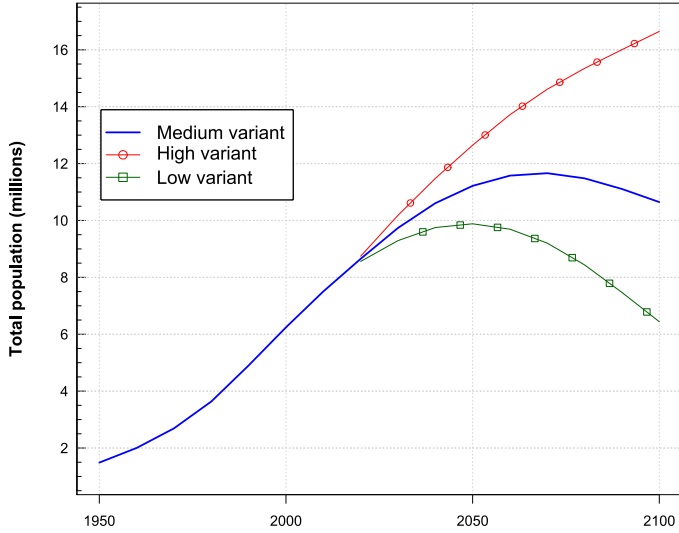
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



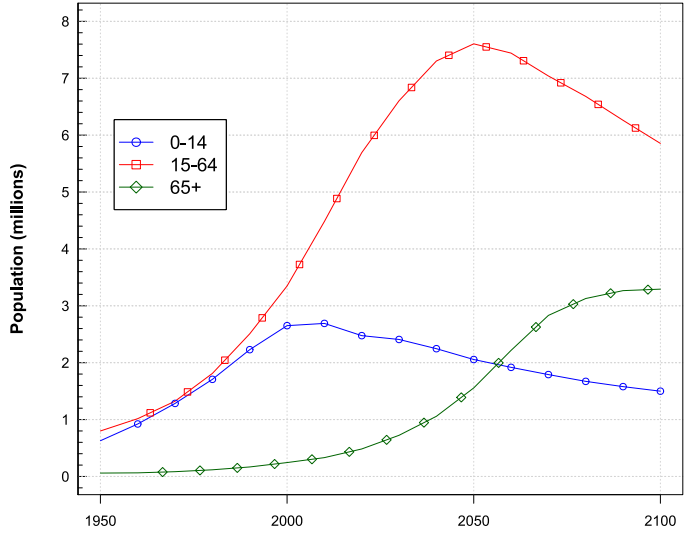
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Honduras

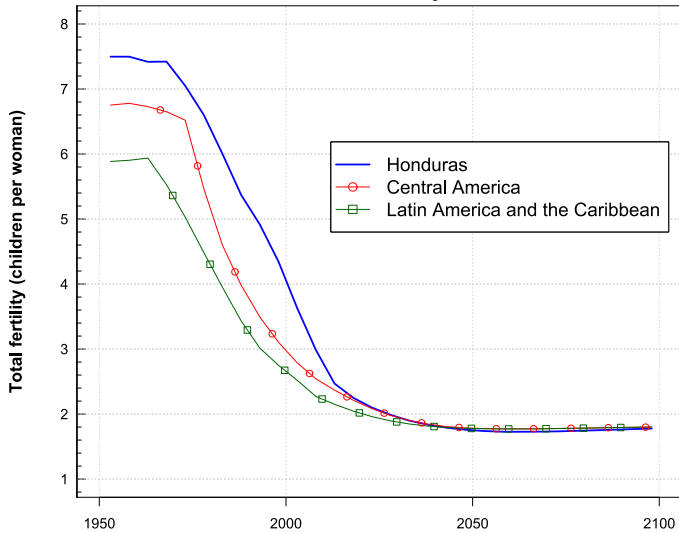
**Total Population by variant**



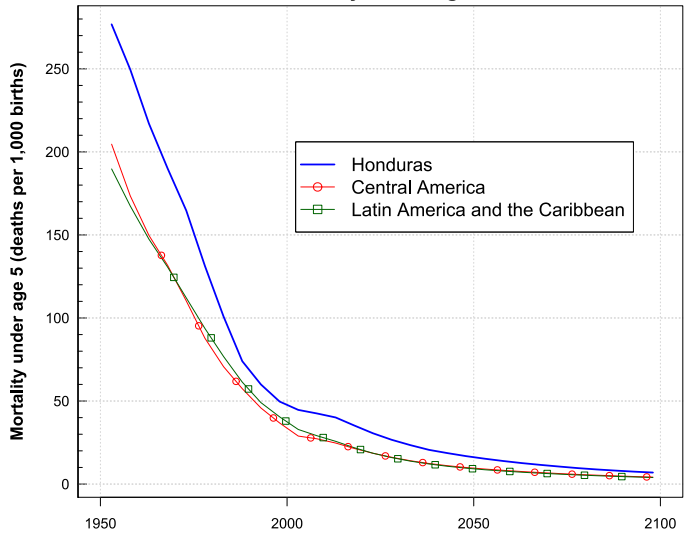
**Total Population by broad age group**



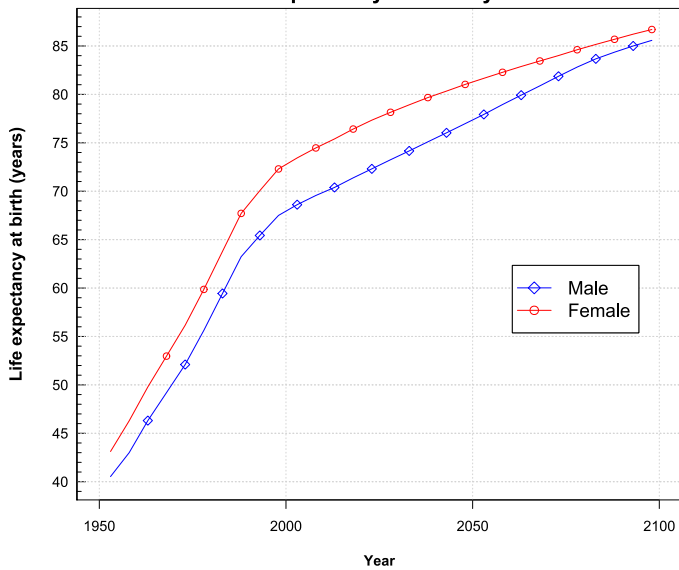
**Total fertility**



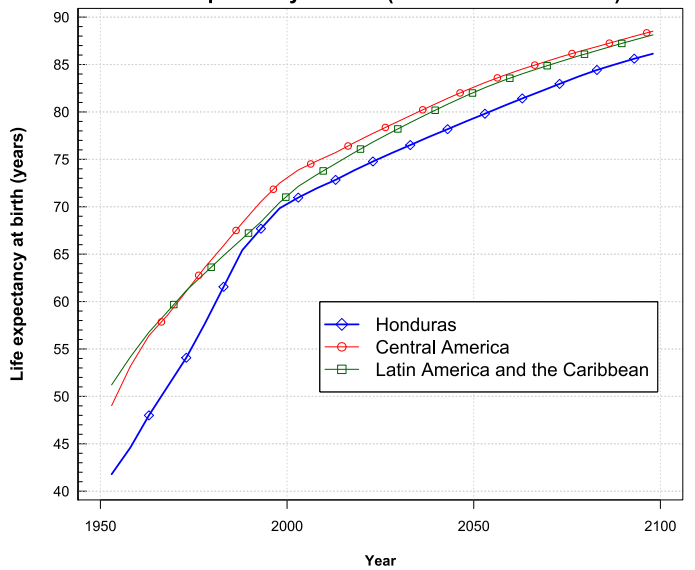
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Honduras

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 487	2 691	4 903	6 243	6 880	7 504	8 075	8 651	9 737	11 217	11 601	10 646
Population density (persons per square km) .....	13	24	44	56	61	67	72	77	87	100	104	95
Median age (years) .....	18.8	16.1	17.1	18.4	19.6	21.3	23.4	25.5	29.9	38.2	45.9	49.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	86.0	103.4	95.5	86.5	78.0	67.4	57.8	52.0	47.4	47.5	69.4	81.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	78.5	97.0	88.9	79.2	70.6	60.0	50.1	43.5	36.5	27.0	25.2	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.5	11.0	20.5	44.1	56.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.4	32.4	32.2	28.1	24.0	20.1	16.7	15.3	11.8	5.4	-0.7	-4.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	26	24	32	36	40	48	51	63	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	24.7	16.0	7.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.8	10.4	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	169	119	53	35	31	29	28	24	19	12	8	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	277	190	74	50	45	43	40	35	27	17	11	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	437	338	218	178	168	159	151	144	128	96	61	39
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.8	51.0	65.4	69.8	71.0	72.0	72.8	73.8	75.7	79.0	83.0	86.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.5	49.2	63.2	67.5	68.6	69.6	70.4	71.4	73.3	77.0	81.9	85.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.1	53.0	67.7	72.3	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.4	78.2	81.0	84.0	86.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.8	49.5	56.4	59.1	59.8	60.7	61.4	62.0	63.1	65.6	69.0	71.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.0	12.7	15.6	16.9	17.3	17.9	18.3	18.7	19.1	20.3	22.1	23.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	52.1	48.4	39.5	33.7	29.2	25.2	21.7	20.3	17.1	12.2	9.7	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.50	7.42	5.37	4.34	3.63	2.99	2.47	2.25	1.99	1.76	1.73	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.33	2.71	2.34	1.96	1.65	1.37	1.14	1.04	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	29.4	28.6	28.2	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.2	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	418	611	902	997	959	906	847	850	810	674	564	491
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	198	202	166	165	172	182	195	211	250	375	606	713
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	220	409	736	832	787	724	651	639	560	300	- 42	- 221
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	10	- 70	- 70	- 180	- 150	- 100	- 80	- 64	- 36	- 26	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.3	-5.6	-3.1	-6.1	-4.6	-2.8	-2.1	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Honduras

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1961, 1974, 1988 and 2001 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother and the underlying mid-year female population by age from 1950 through 1983 and from 2000 through 2011; (b) estimates from the 2005/06 and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1991/92, 1996 and 2001 ENESF; (d) estimates from the 1987 EFHS, the 1984 MCH/PF, the 1971/72 and 1983 EDENH, the 1981 National Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (EPAH); and (e) estimates from the 1974, 1988 and 2001 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying mid-year population by age and sex from 1950 through 1983 and from 2000 through 2011; (b) specific death rates from the 2005/06 and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) specific death rates from the 1991/92, 1996 and 2001 ENESF; (d) specific death rates from the 1987 EFHS, the 1984 MCH/PF, the 1971/72 and 1983 EDENH, the 1981 National Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (EPAH); (e) estimates from the 1974, 1988 and 2001 censuses; and (f) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and the underlying mid-year population by age and sex from 1950 through 1983 and from 2000 through 2011; (b) ages-sex-specific death rates from the 2005/06 and 2011/12 ENDESA (DHS); (c) ages-sex-specific death rates from the 1991/92, 1996 and 2001 ENESF; (d) ages-sex-specific death rates from the 1987 EFHS, the 1984 MCH/PF, the 1971/72 and 1983 EDENH, the 1981 National Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (EPAH); and (e) estimates from the 1974, 1988 and 2001 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2001, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Hungary

Total population (thousands) .....	9 855
Population density (persons per square km) .....	109
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	17.8

## 2010-2015

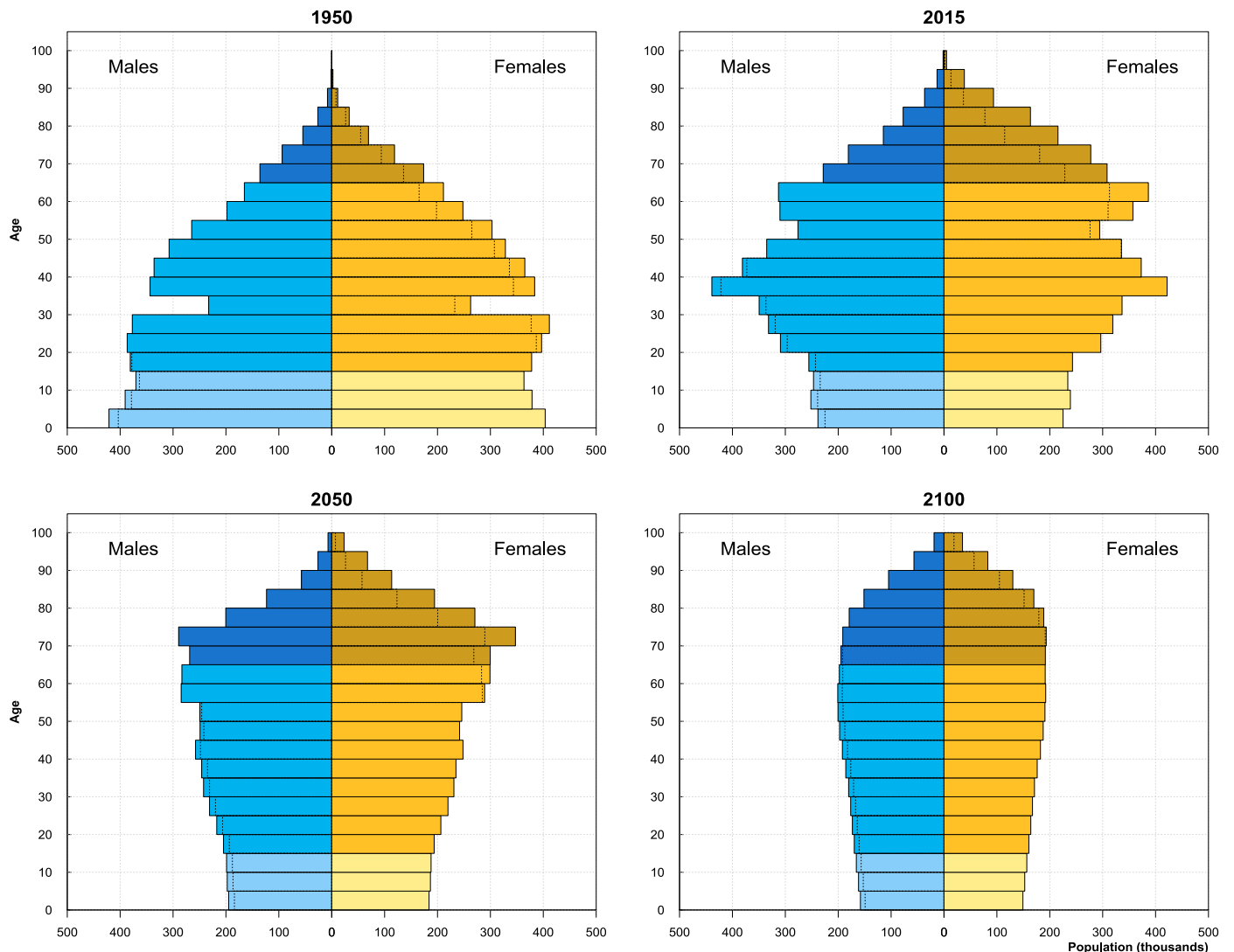
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.34
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	6
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

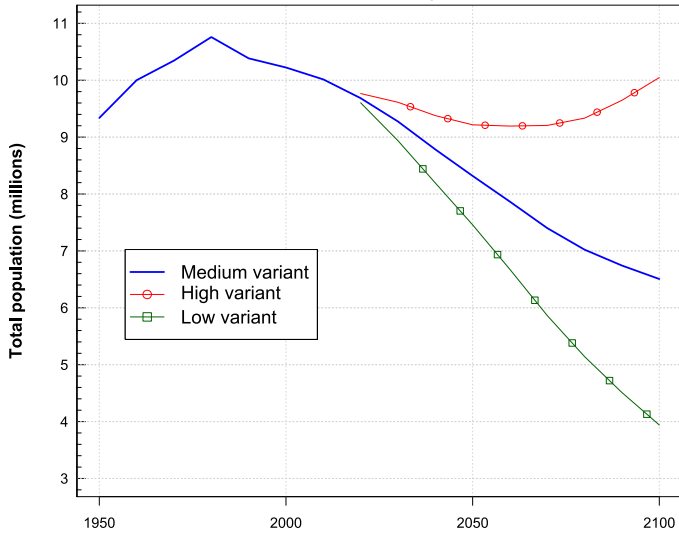


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

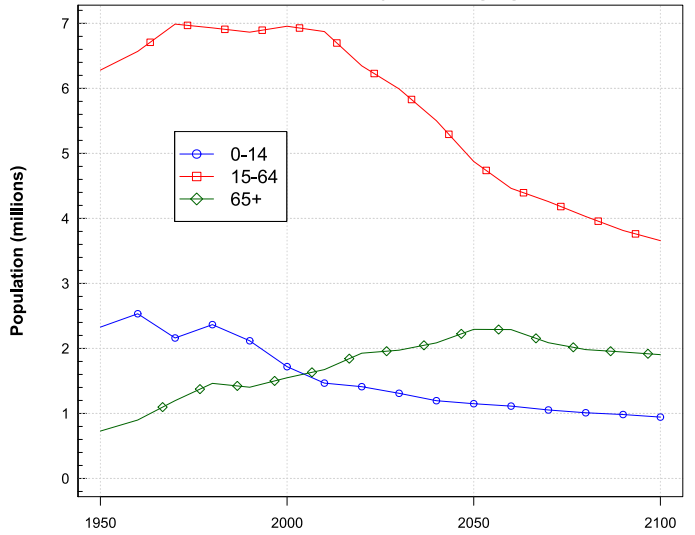


# Hungary

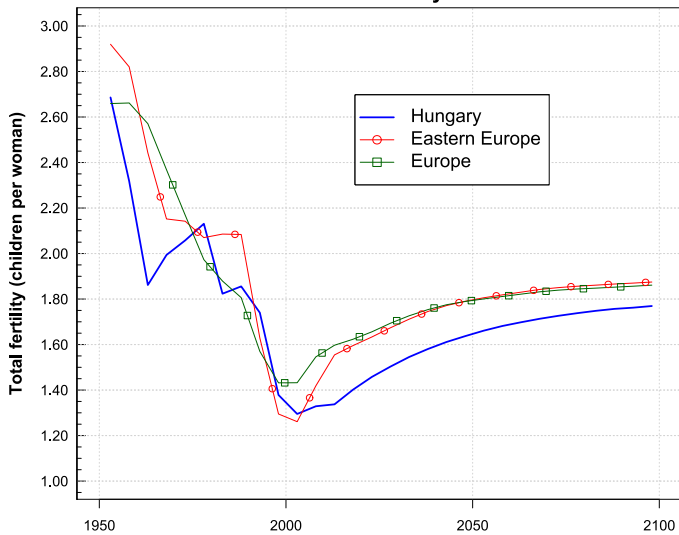
**Total Population by variant**



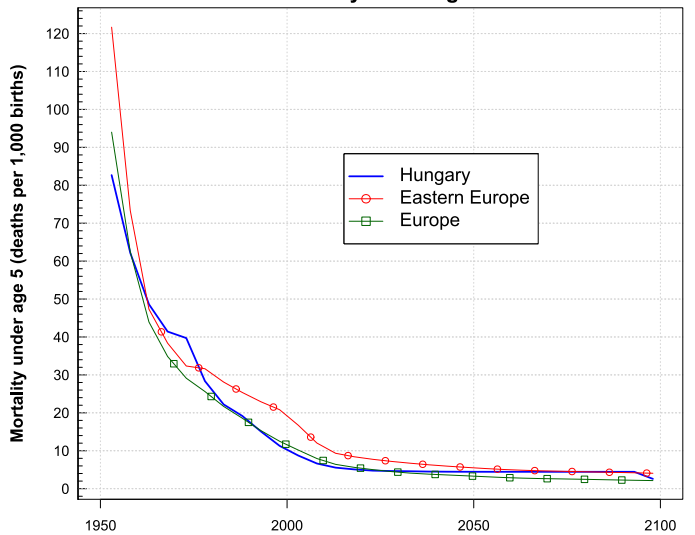
**Total Population by broad age group**



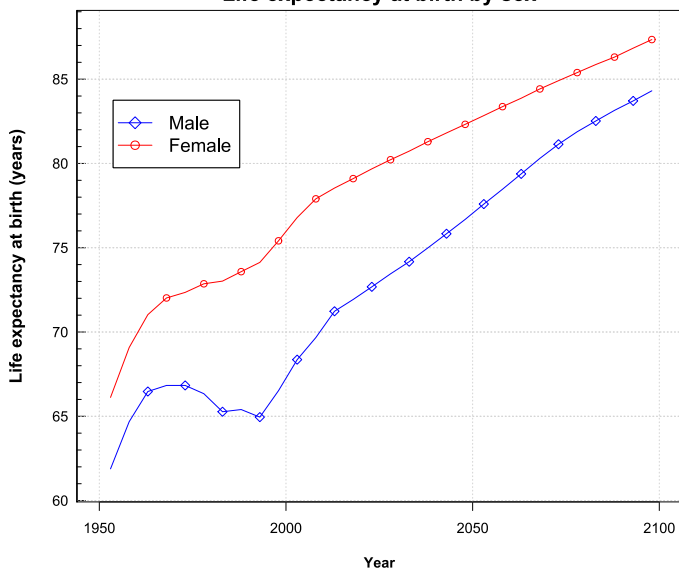
**Total fertility**



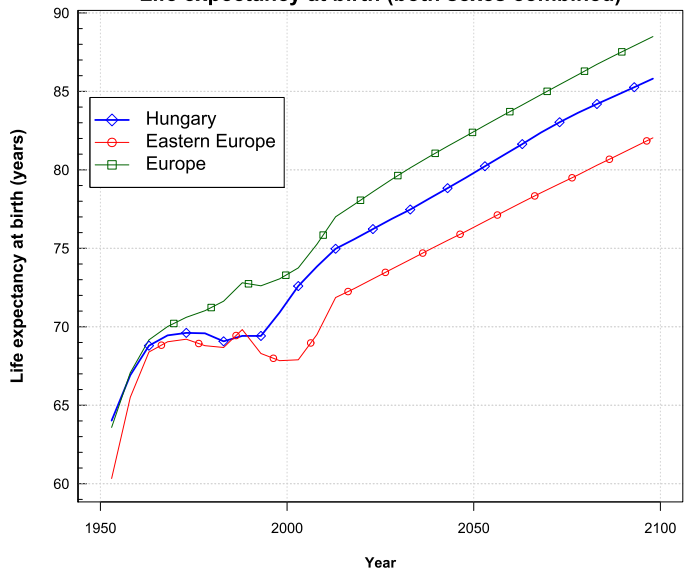
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Hungary

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	9 338	10 346	10 385	10 224	10 096	10 015	9 855	9 685	9 275	8 318	7 196	6 506
Population density (persons per square km) .....	103	114	115	113	112	111	109	107	102	92	79	72
Median age (years) .....	30.1	34.2	36.4	38.6	39.1	39.9	41.3	42.9	45.7	47.8	47.6	47.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	48.7	48.0	51.3	47.0	45.4	45.7	47.9	52.6	54.8	70.6	73.9	77.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	37.1	30.9	30.9	24.7	22.5	21.3	21.5	22.2	21.9	23.6	24.8	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.6	17.1	20.4	22.3	22.8	24.4	26.4	30.4	32.9	47.0	49.1	52.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	9.7	3.6	-1.7	-4.0	-3.8	-3.5	-3.8	-4.1	-5.3	-6.1	-6.2	-4.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.3	10.9	13.9	13.7	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.5	14.1	15.1	15.4	13.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	72	37	17	10	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	83	41	19	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	195	149	211	207	184	169	153	145	126	88	50	32
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.0	69.5	69.4	70.9	72.6	73.8	75.0	75.6	76.9	79.5	83.0	85.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.9	66.8	65.4	66.5	68.4	69.7	71.2	71.9	73.5	76.7	81.1	84.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.1	72.0	73.6	75.4	76.8	77.9	78.5	79.1	80.2	82.3	84.9	87.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.2	57.7	55.9	56.9	58.4	59.4	60.5	61.1	62.3	64.9	68.5	71.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.6	13.5	13.8	14.6	15.4	16.0	16.6	16.9	17.6	18.9	20.9	22.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	21.0	14.6	12.3	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.4	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.69	1.99	1.86	1.38	1.29	1.33	1.34	1.40	1.50	1.64	1.73	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.18	0.92	0.88	0.66	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.72	0.79	0.83	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.2	25.5	25.4	26.8	27.9	28.8	29.4	30.8	31.7	32.1	32.1	32.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 006	746	642	500	476	485	464	457	414	379	336	307
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	540	561	730	706	670	662	653	657	662	636	563	439
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	466	185	- 88	- 206	- 194	- 177	- 190	- 200	- 248	- 257	- 227	- 131
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	25	- 10	- 100	79	66	96	30	30	30	30	23	15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.5	-0.2	-1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Hungary

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Iceland

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	329
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	13.7

2010-2015

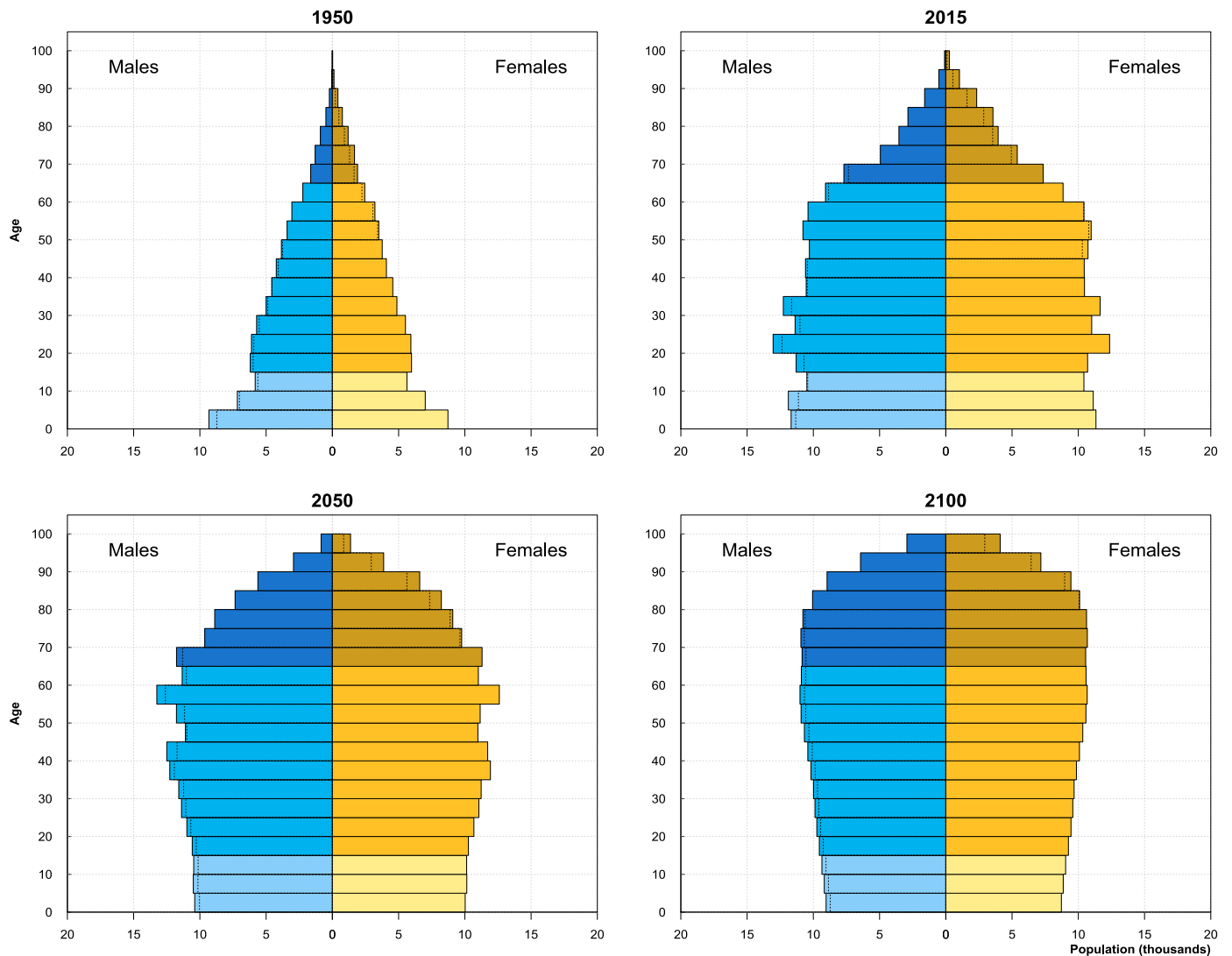
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.96
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	82.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

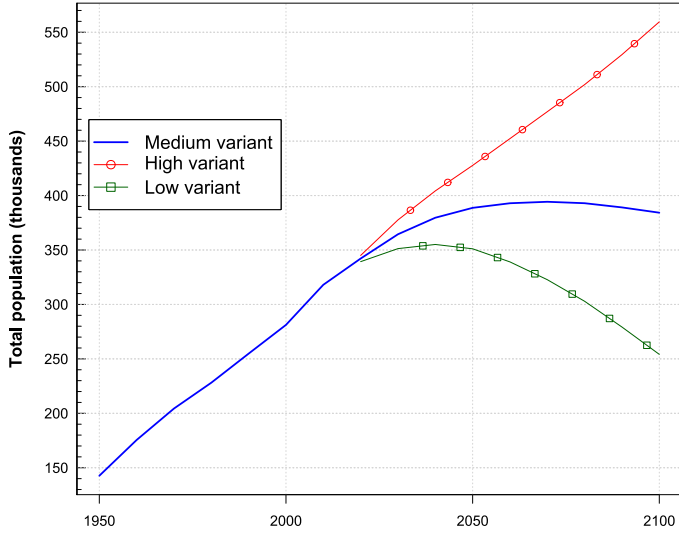
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



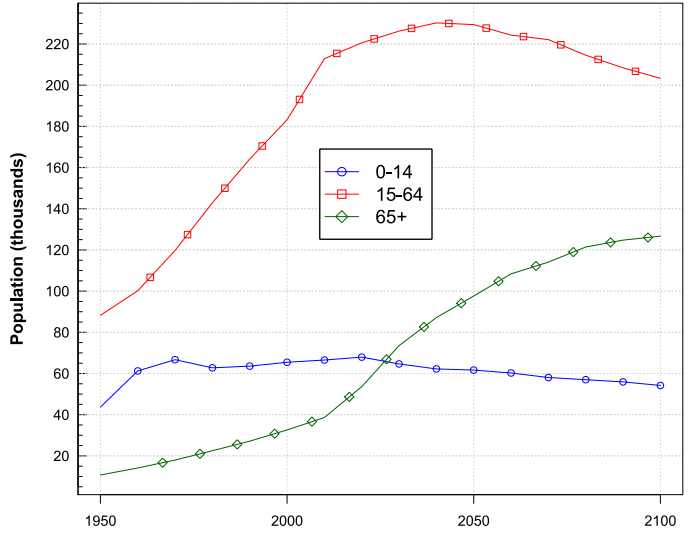
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Iceland

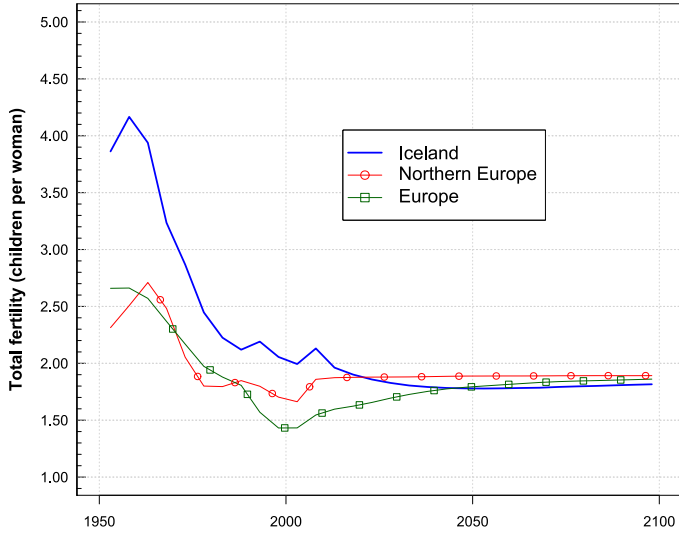
**Total Population by variant**



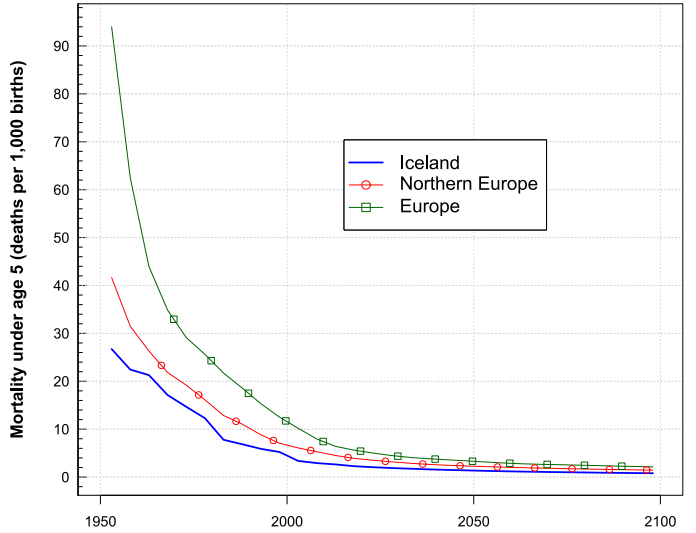
**Total Population by broad age group**



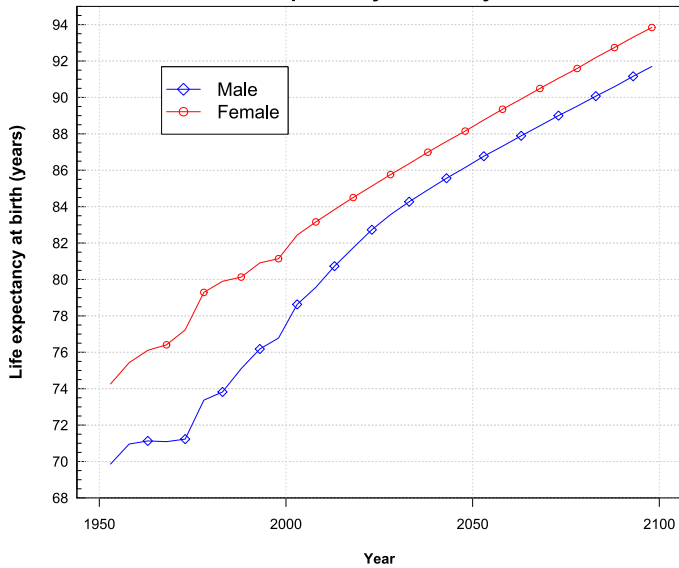
**Total fertility**



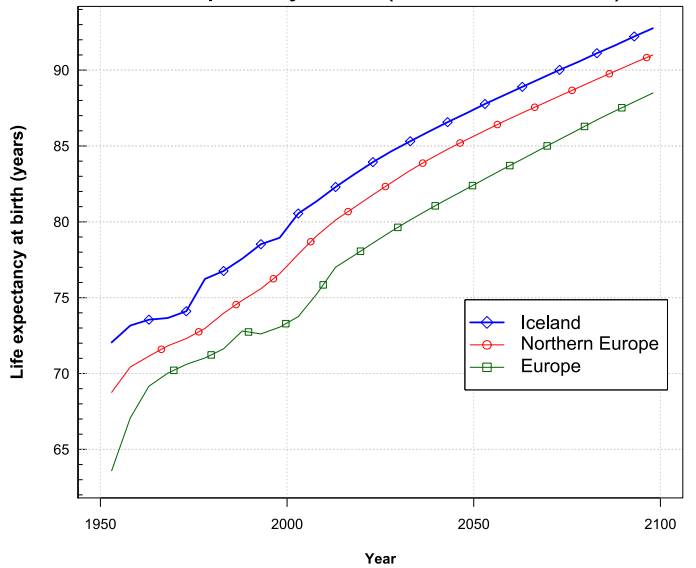
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Iceland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	143	204	255	281	297	318	329	342	364	389	394	384
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Median age (years) .....	26.5	24.5	30.0	32.8	34.3	34.9	36.0	37.4	40.1	44.3	48.0	49.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	61.6	70.7	55.3	53.5	51.1	49.4	51.6	55.1	61.1	69.4	80.2	89.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	49.5	55.7	38.7	35.7	33.3	31.3	30.8	30.8	28.6	26.9	26.3	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.2	15.0	16.5	17.8	17.8	18.2	20.8	24.3	32.5	42.6	54.0	62.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.4	15.0	10.3	8.6	8.1	8.6	7.3	6.4	4.8	1.0	-0.9	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	35	57	64	69	65	50	99	92	120	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.9	9.5	10.4	11.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	21	13	6	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	27	17	7	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	149	136	93	77	68	58	51	46	38	27	18	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.1	73.7	77.6	79.0	80.6	81.4	82.3	83.1	84.7	87.2	90.0	92.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.9	71.1	75.1	76.8	78.6	79.6	80.7	81.7	83.6	86.2	89.0	91.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.3	76.4	80.1	81.1	82.4	83.2	83.8	84.5	85.8	88.2	91.1	93.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	59.4	60.2	63.2	64.5	65.9	66.7	67.6	68.4	69.9	72.3	75.1	77.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	15.7	15.8	17.5	18.0	19.2	19.5	20.2	20.8	21.9	23.8	26.2	28.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	27.9	22.1	17.2	15.5	14.4	15.0	13.6	12.9	11.7	10.5	9.6	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.86	3.24	2.12	2.06	1.99	2.13	1.96	1.90	1.83	1.78	1.79	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	105	106	104	104	105	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.79	1.54	1.02	1.00	0.97	1.03	0.96	0.93	0.89	0.87	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.4	27.5	27.8	28.7	29.2	29.7	30.4	31.2	31.7	32.0	31.8	31.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	21	22	21	21	21	23	22	22	21	20	19	18
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6	7	9	9	9	10	10	11	12	18	21	21
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	15	15	13	12	12	13	12	11	9	2	-2	-3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	-3	1	2	4	8	0	2	2	2	1	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.6	-2.8	0.5	1.5	2.7	5.2	-0.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Iceland

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2014.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2014.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# India

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	1 311 051
Population density (persons per square km) .....	441
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.6

2010-2015

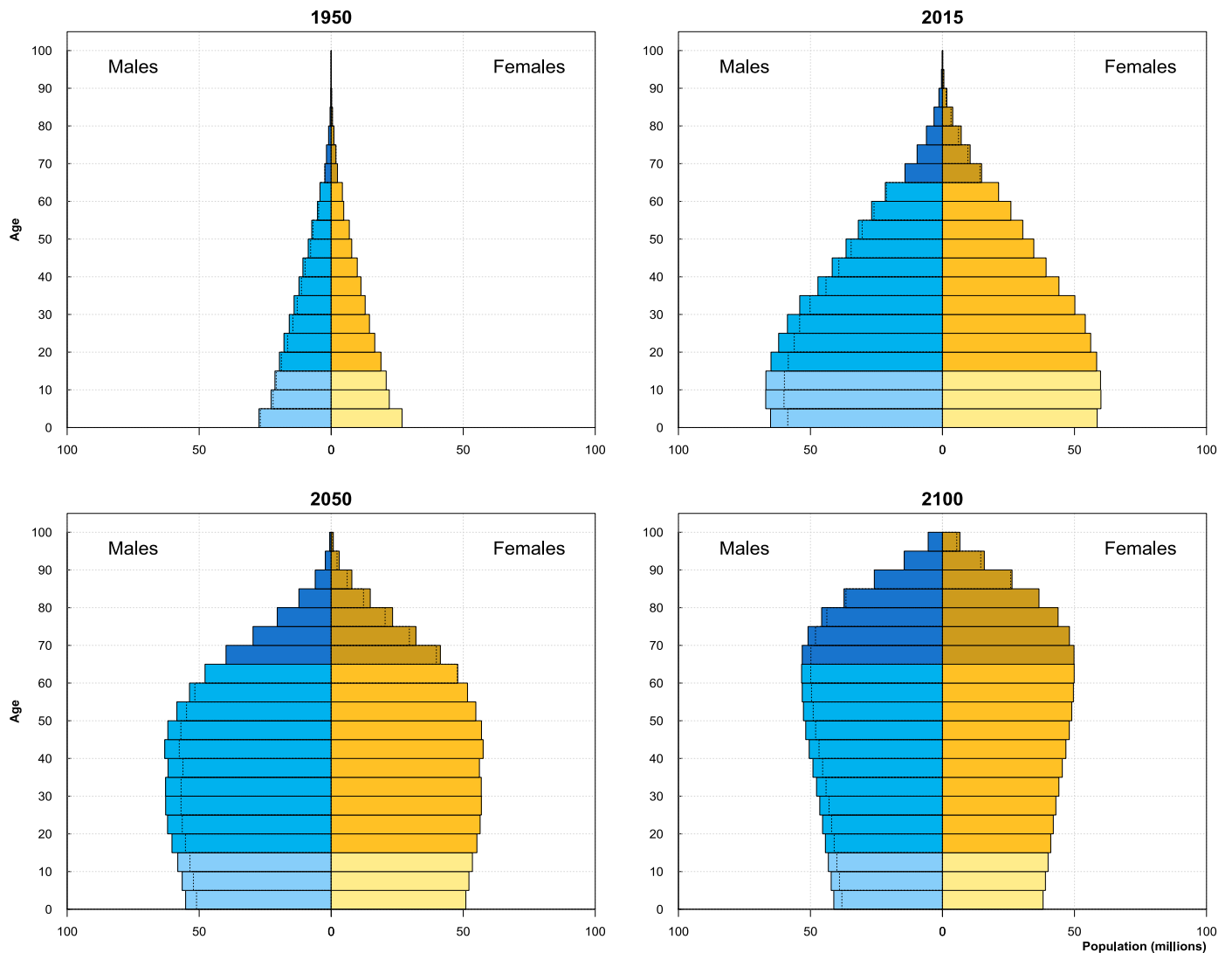
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	53
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

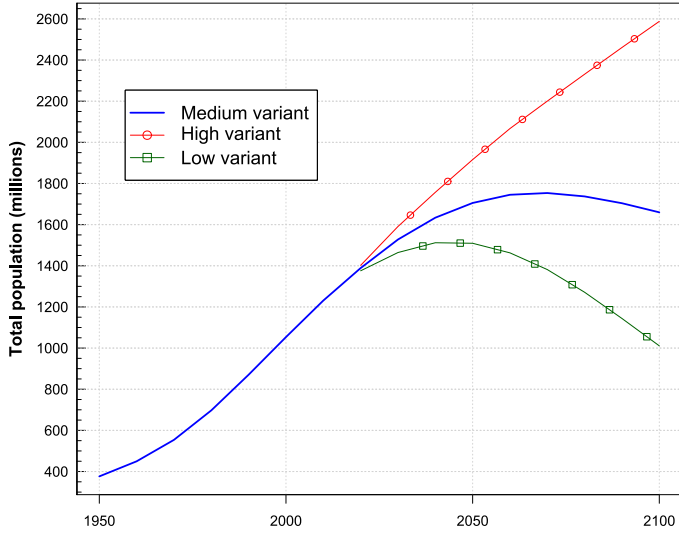


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

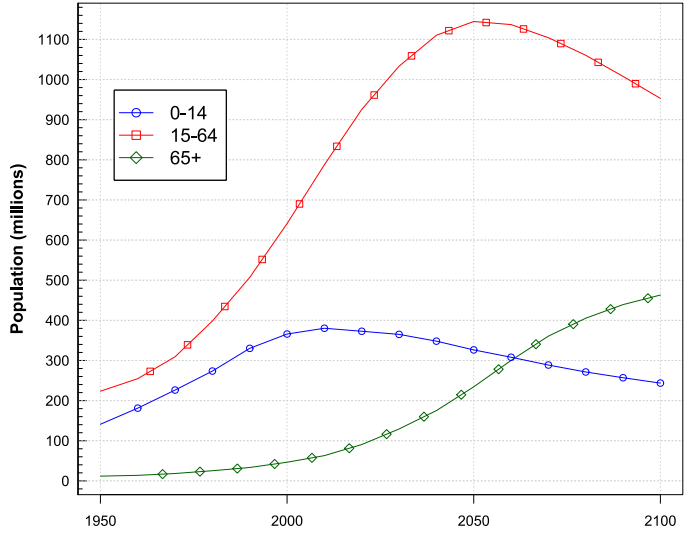


# India

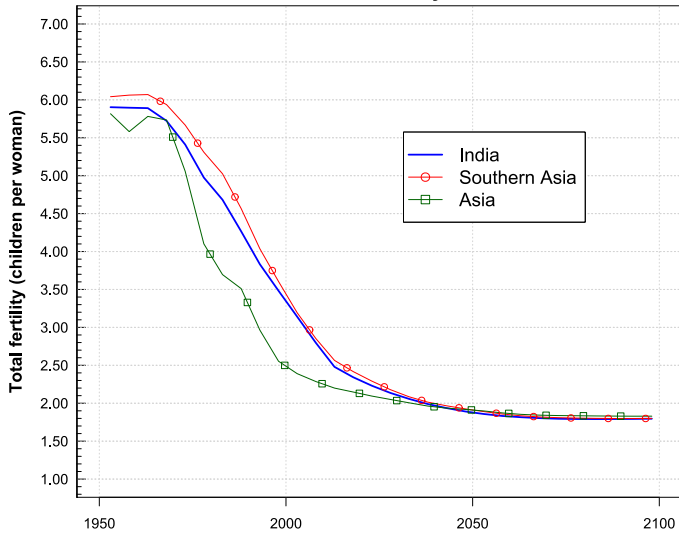
**Total Population by variant**



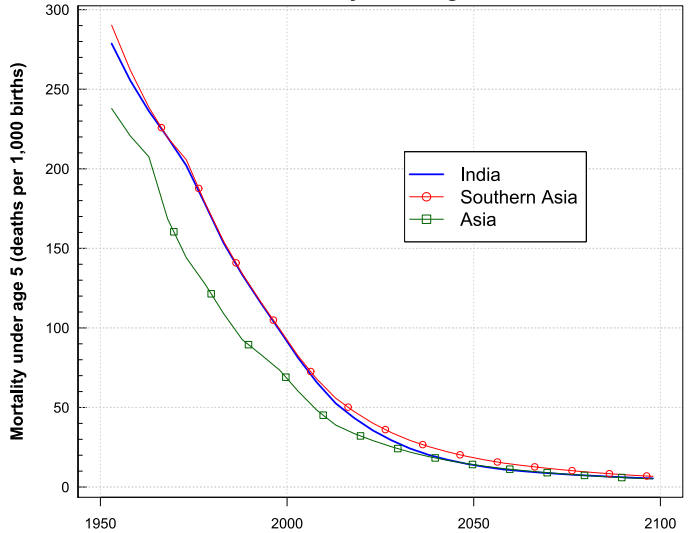
**Total Population by broad age group**



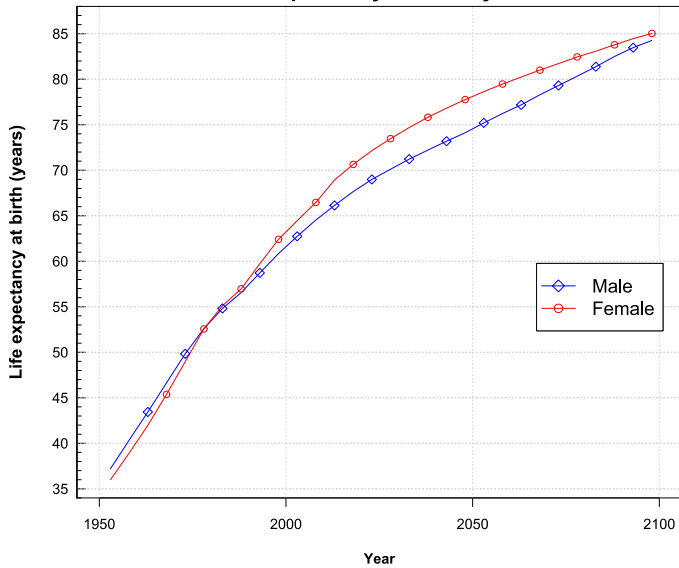
**Total fertility**



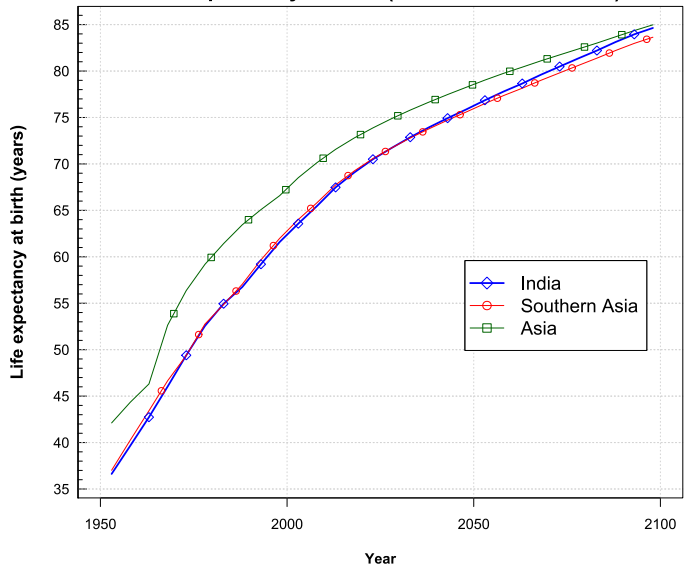
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# India

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	376 325	553 943	870 602	1 053 481	1 144 326	1 230 985	1 311 051	1 388 859	1 527 658	1 705 333	1 747 946	1 659 786
Population density (persons per square km) .....	127	186	293	354	385	414	441	467	514	574	588	558
Median age (years) .....	21.3	19.4	21.1	22.7	23.8	25.1	26.6	28.1	31.2	37.3	43.3	47.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	68.4	79.1	71.7	64.3	60.2	56.3	52.5	50.1	47.8	49.0	61.5	74.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	63.2	73.2	65.1	57.1	52.5	48.3	43.9	40.3	35.3	28.5	25.8	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.6	9.8	12.5	20.5	35.7	48.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	16.8	21.4	21.4	18.5	16.9	15.1	13.0	11.8	9.1	4.0	-0.5	-2.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	42	33	33	38	42	48	55	60	79	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.8	18.5	11.6	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.8	10.9	12.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	186	147	93	71	60	50	41	34	23	12	7	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	279	220	133	98	81	66	53	43	29	15	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	571	408	274	231	218	204	188	173	148	111	69	41
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.6	46.0	56.8	61.6	63.6	65.5	67.5	69.1	71.7	75.9	80.5	84.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.2	46.6	56.6	60.8	62.7	64.5	66.1	67.7	70.1	74.1	79.3	84.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.0	45.4	57.0	62.4	64.5	66.5	68.9	70.6	73.5	77.8	81.7	85.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	38.9	46.3	51.8	54.2	54.9	55.7	56.7	57.6	59.2	62.2	66.3	70.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.8	11.1	12.0	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.7	15.3	17.1	19.6	22.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.6	39.9	33.0	27.6	25.3	22.9	20.4	19.1	16.6	12.7	10.4	9.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.90	5.72	4.27	3.48	3.14	2.80	2.48	2.34	2.14	1.89	1.80	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	107	110	111	111	111	111	110	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.59	1.87	1.66	1.42	1.31	1.19	1.08	1.04	0.97	0.89	0.85	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.3	27.3	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.5	27.8	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	85 623	104 796	136 240	139 006	139 136	136 218	129 729	128 855	123 765	107 583	91 264	79 684
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	52 563	48 528	47 768	45 683	46 084	46 730	47 064	49 160	55 885	74 058	95 564	102 331
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	33 061	56 268	88 472	93 323	93 052	89 488	82 664	79 694	67 880	33 525	- 4 300	- 22 648
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 106	- 245	45	- 717	- 2 206	- 2 829	- 2 598	- 1 886	- 1 848	- 1 811	- 1 359	- 905
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## India

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) adjusted annual data from the Sample Registration System for age-specific fertility rates from 1969 to 2013, (b) maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99 and 2005/06 India National Family Health Surveys (NFHS-1, NFHS-2, NFHS-3), and (c) adjusted births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1979 Survey on Infant and Child Mortality, and 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses. Births in the preceding 36 months classified by age of mother from the 2007/08 DLHS3 survey, and estimates based on the own-children method applied to the 2002/04 DLHS2 and 2007/08 DLHS3 surveys were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) adjusted data from the Sample Registration System from 1968-1969 through 2013, (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992/93, 1998/99 and 2005/06 India National Family Health Surveys (NFHS), and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables) from these surveys and earlier ones, and from the 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, the 2002/04 Reproductive and Child Health Survey, and the 1998/99, 2002/04 and 2007/08 DLHS surveys.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from the Sample Registration System from 1968-1969 up to 2013 adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration by using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods.

**International migration:** Based on emigration data from India to developed countries and on labour migration data from India to other Asian countries.

# Indonesia

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	257 564
Population density (persons per square km) .....	142
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.2

2010-2015

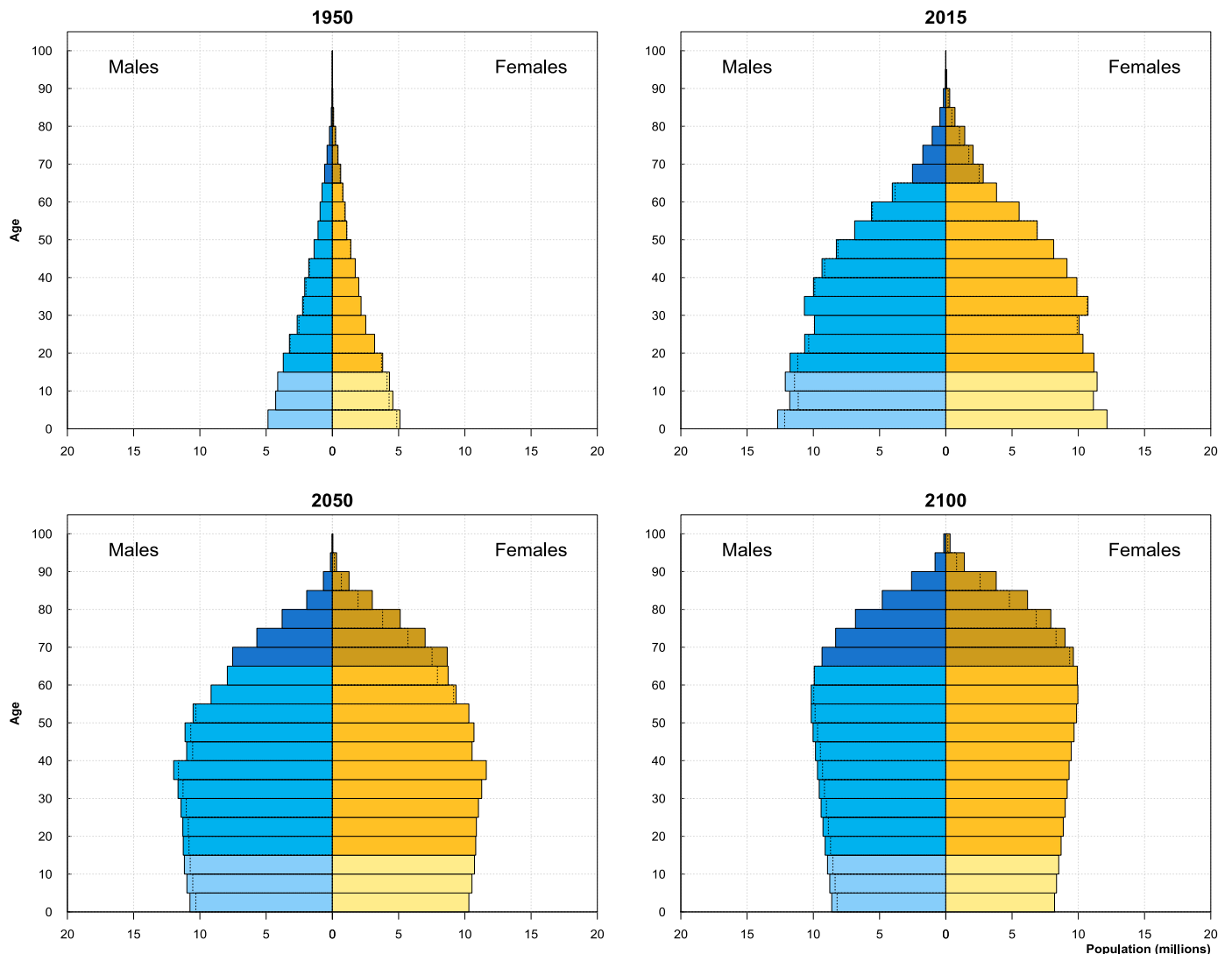
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	30
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

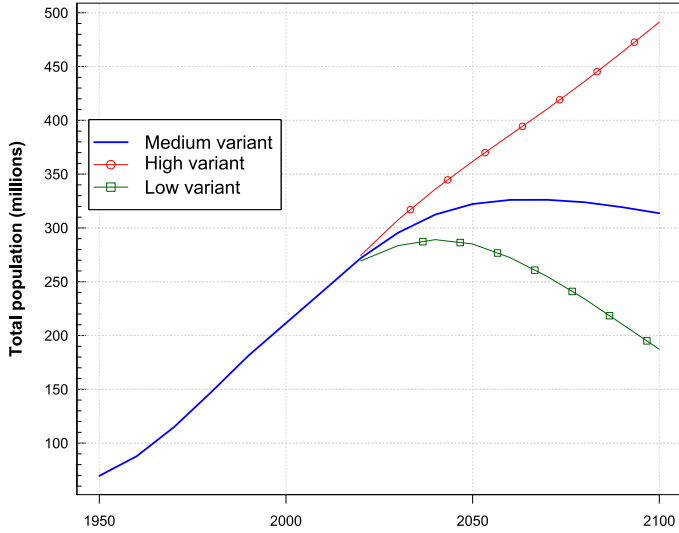
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



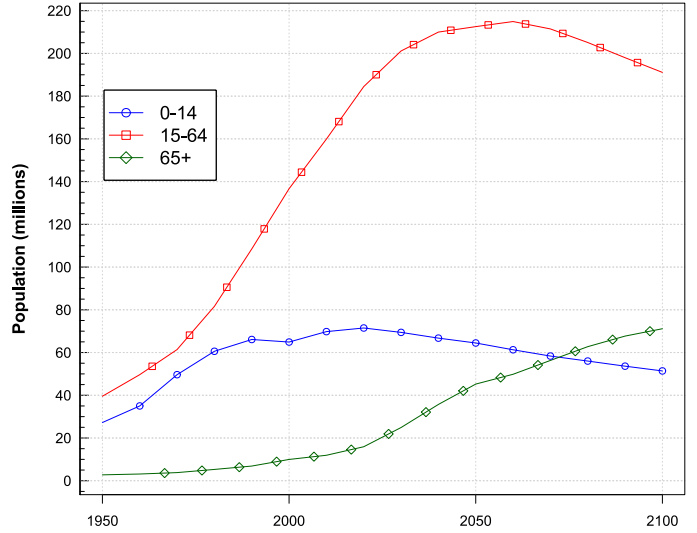
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Indonesia

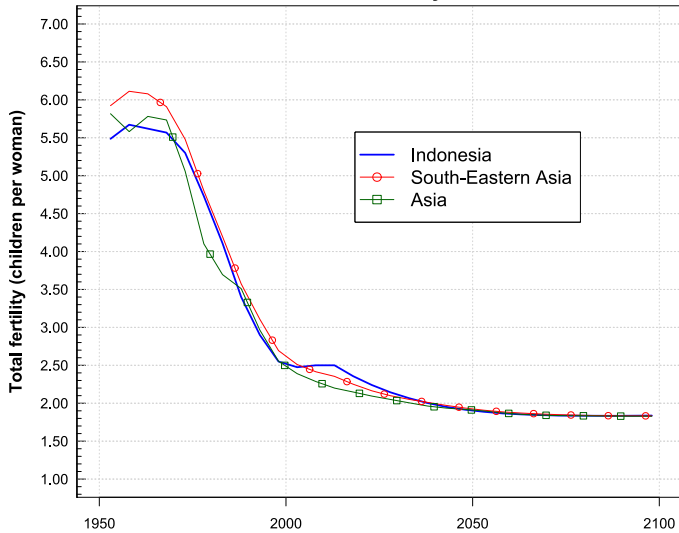
**Total Population by variant**



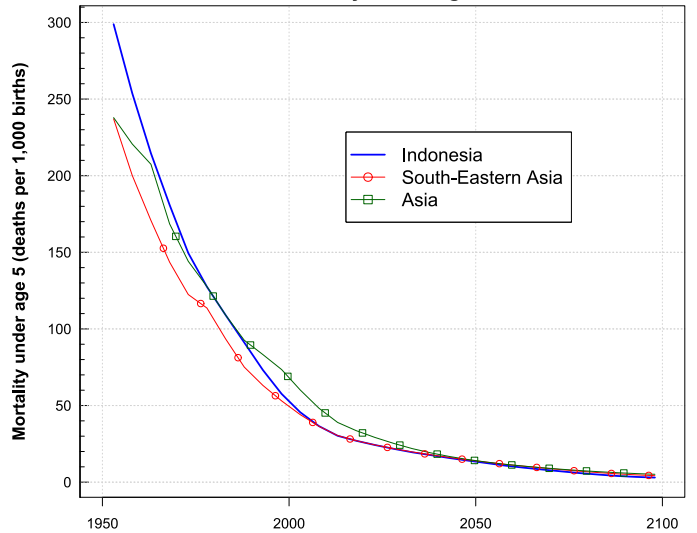
**Total Population by broad age group**



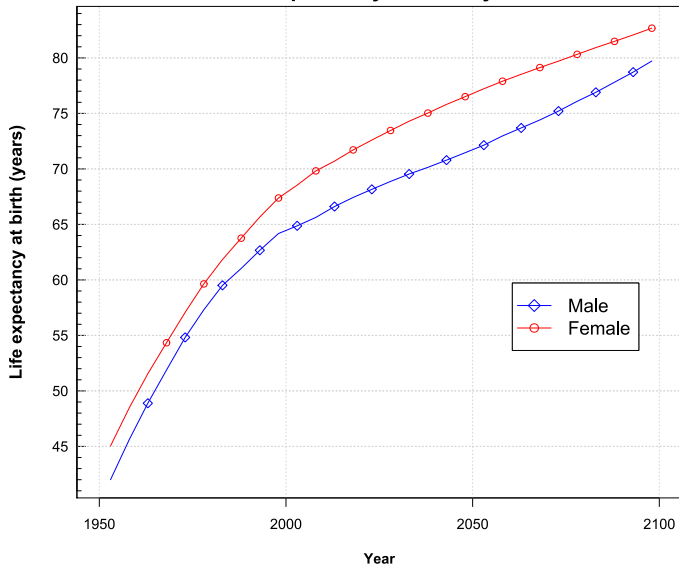
**Total fertility**



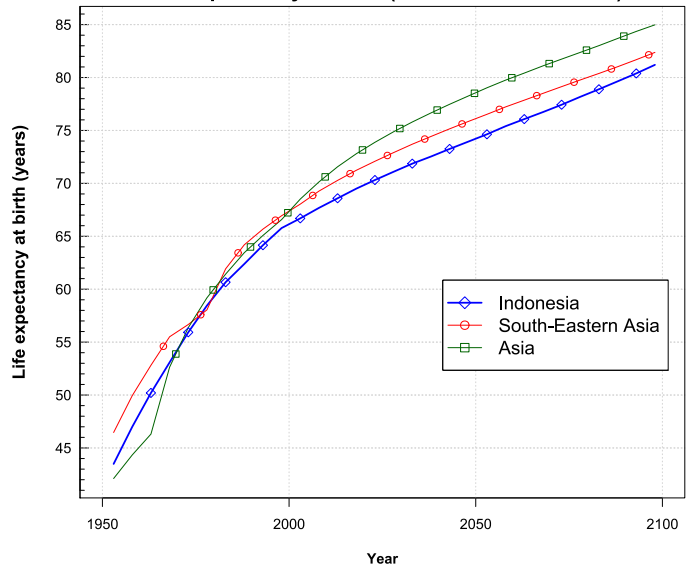
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Indonesia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	69 543	114 835	181 437	211 540	226 255	241 613	257 564	271 857	295 482	322 237	325 248	313 648
Population density (persons per square km) .....	38	63	100	117	125	133	142	150	163	178	180	173
Median age (years) .....	20.0	18.6	21.3	24.4	25.6	27.2	28.4	29.4	31.9	36.5	40.7	43.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.8	87.1	67.3	54.8	53.2	51.1	49.0	47.4	46.9	51.6	55.4	64.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	68.9	80.9	60.9	47.5	45.8	43.7	41.3	38.8	34.5	30.3	27.3	26.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.6	12.4	21.3	28.1	37.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	21.4	27.1	19.2	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.3	11.3	8.1	3.0	-0.2	-1.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	33	26	37	49	52	53	55	65	92	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.4	14.4	8.3	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.9	10.4	11.8	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	193	124	68	45	36	30	25	22	18	12	6	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	299	181	91	58	46	37	30	27	22	14	7	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	315	269	204	188	192	189	182	170	149	114	75	42
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.5	53.1	62.4	65.8	66.7	67.7	68.6	69.5	71.1	73.9	77.4	81.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.0	51.9	61.0	64.2	64.9	65.6	66.6	67.4	68.9	71.5	75.2	79.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.0	54.3	63.8	67.4	68.5	69.8	70.7	71.7	73.5	76.5	79.7	82.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.8	51.1	54.3	55.3	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.8	57.9	60.2	63.1	66.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.9	14.9	16.4	18.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.7	41.5	27.5	21.8	21.6	21.3	20.5	18.5	16.0	13.4	11.6	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.49	5.57	3.40	2.55	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.36	2.14	1.91	1.84	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.75	2.12	1.47	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.10	1.01	0.92	0.89	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.9	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.7	29.6	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	15 691	22 319	23 782	22 281	23 614	24 914	25 597	24 538	23 125	21 372	18 850	16 888
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	7 840	7 753	7 190	7 354	8 049	8 439	8 946	9 545	11 448	16 650	19 194	19 387
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	7 851	14 566	16 591	14 928	15 566	16 475	16 651	14 994	11 677	4 721	- 344	- 2 499
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 67	- 40	- 167	- 345	- 851	- 1 117	- 700	- 700	- 700	- 700	- 525	- 350
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Indonesia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1961 to 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on maternity-history data from the 1991, 1994, 1997, 2002/03 and 2012 DHS, own children estimates from the 1971, 1980, 1990 and 2010 censuses, and estimates from the 1976 Indonesia Fertility Survey and the 1987 National Indonesia Contraceptive Prevalence Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) the 2002/03, 2007 and 2012 DHS, (b) the 2010 census, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant, child, adult and old-age mortality. Adult and old age mortality estimates are based on: (a) the 2002/03, 2007 and 2012 DHS, (b) the 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and (c) the 2007/08 Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS), and (d) the SUSENAS surveys (National Socio-economic Surveys).

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on Indonesians admitted by the main countries of destination, (b) data on labour migration, and (c) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2010 period.

# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	79 109
Population density (persons per square km) .....	49
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	71.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.1

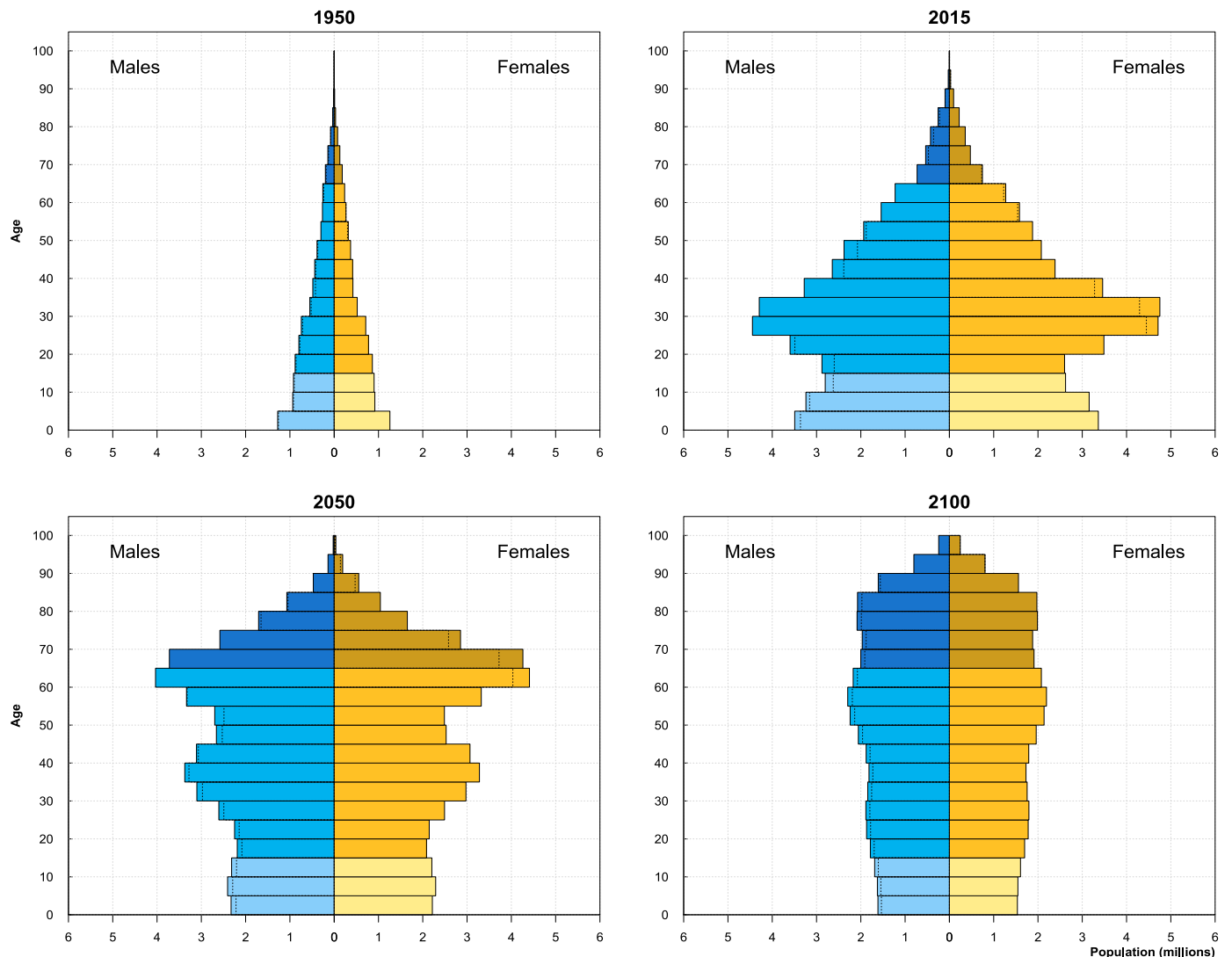
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.75
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

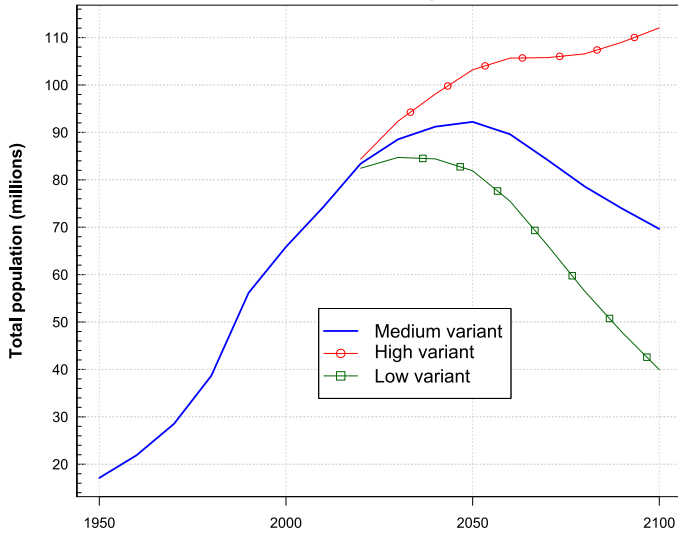


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

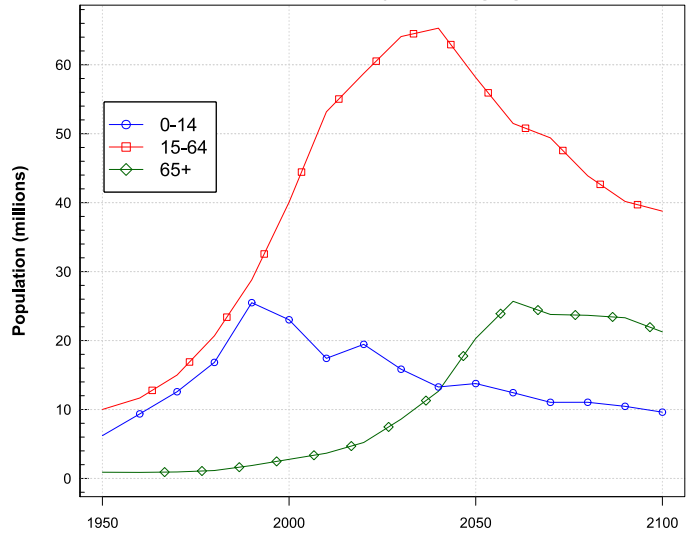


# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

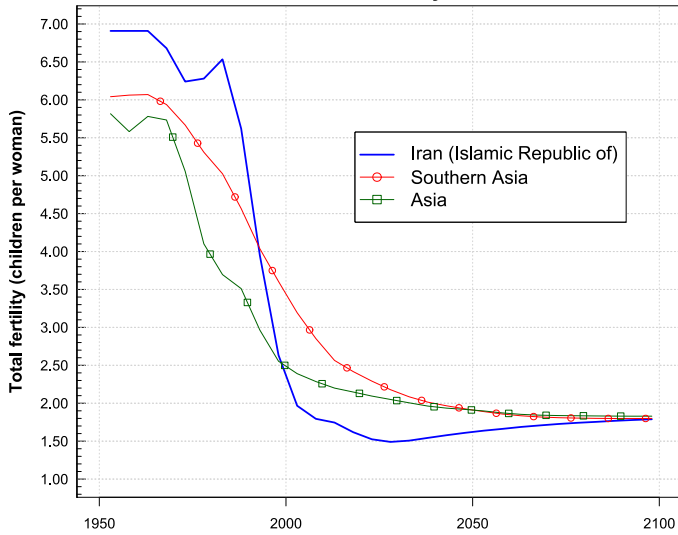
Total Population by variant



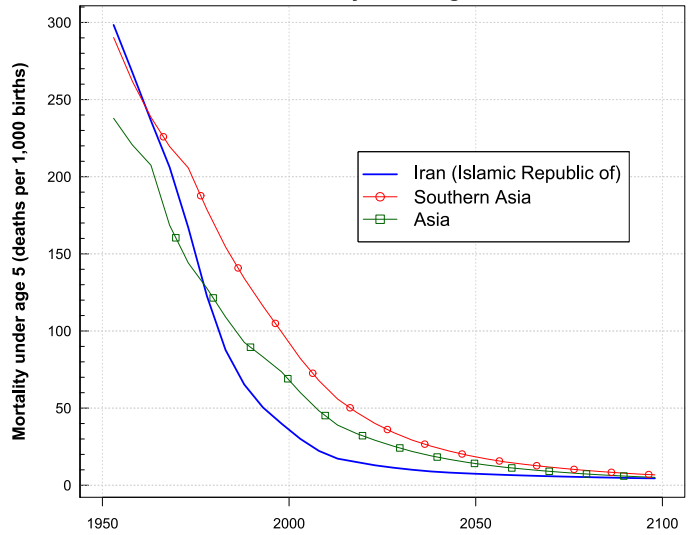
Total Population by broad age group



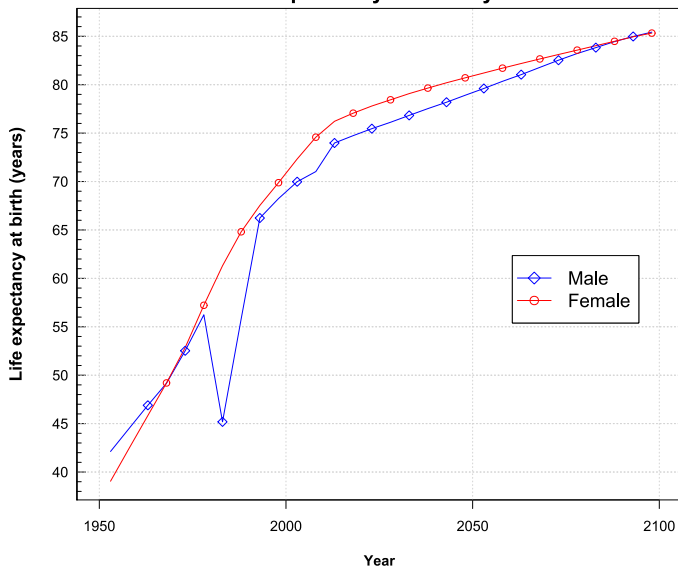
Total fertility



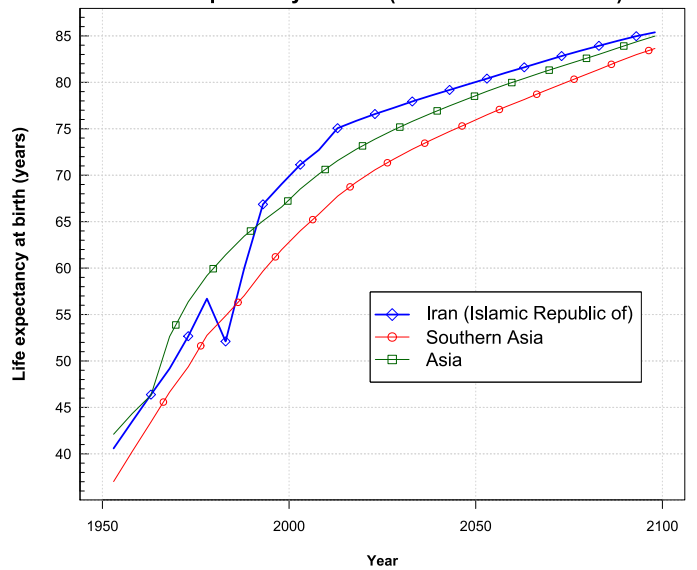
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## Iran (Islamic Republic of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	17 119	28 514	56 169	65 850	70 122	74 253	79 109	83 403	88 529	92 219	81 312	69 637
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	18	34	40	43	46	49	51	54	57	50	43
Median age (years) .....	21.9	17.7	17.2	20.8	24.1	26.9	29.5	32.4	38.3	44.7	49.9	49.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	71.1	90.1	95.0	64.4	44.8	39.7	40.2	42.0	38.1	58.6	73.3	79.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	62.1	83.9	88.5	57.4	37.7	32.8	33.1	33.1	24.7	23.7	23.4	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.9	13.4	34.9	49.9	54.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4	2.7	3.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	-0.7	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.9	26.2	29.1	15.6	12.8	13.0	13.5	10.9	4.9	0.6	-6.8	-5.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	29	26	20	40	55	61	55	66	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.8	17.3	9.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.4	9.3	15.9	14.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	220	154	50	32	25	19	15	13	10	6	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	298	206	65	40	30	22	17	15	11	8	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	405	341	303	164	145	131	87	82	72	56	39	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.6	49.2	60.0	69.1	71.1	72.7	75.1	75.9	77.3	79.8	82.8	85.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.1	49.2	55.8	68.2	70.0	71.0	74.0	74.7	76.1	78.9	82.5	85.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.1	49.2	64.8	69.9	72.3	74.6	76.2	77.1	78.4	80.7	83.1	85.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.5	48.9	49.9	57.4	58.7	59.7	61.6	62.2	63.3	65.5	68.4	70.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.3	10.9	13.5	14.0	14.7	15.2	15.3	15.8	16.5	18.1	20.4	22.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	50.7	43.5	38.2	20.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	15.6	10.3	9.9	9.1	9.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.91	6.68	5.62	2.63	1.97	1.79	1.75	1.62	1.49	1.61	1.73	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	104	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.98	2.33	2.45	1.21	0.92	0.84	0.83	0.77	0.71	0.78	0.83	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	29.3	29.6	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.7	29.0	29.6	30.4	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 615	5 817	9 892	6 582	6 072	6 540	6 953	6 319	4 503	4 580	3 748	3 163
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 439	2 309	2 358	1 666	1 729	1 859	1 797	1 881	2 353	4 303	6 565	5 263
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 176	3 507	7 534	4 916	4 342	4 681	5 156	4 438	2 149	277	- 2 817	- 2 100
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 1	52	1 344	615	- 70	- 549	- 300	- 144	- 117	- 117	- 88	- 59
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.4	5.2	2.0	-0.2	-1.5	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Iran (Islamic Republic of)

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996, 2006 and 2011 censuses and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates for the 1991 intercensal survey and for 2009 were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) the own-children method applied to the 1986, 1996, 2006 and 2011 censuses as well as the 2000 DHS and 2010 MIDHS; (b) maternity-history data from the 1996 MFS; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1988 National 1% Population Survey; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from the 1966, 1976 and 1986 censuses, 1973-1976 PGS, 1991 intercensal survey, 1993 Population Sample Survey, 1996 one-per-cent post-census enumeration survey, 1998 PGS, 2001-2003 SCIH; (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (f) the crude birth rate and the number of births registered through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1973 Population Growth Survey, 1974 Population Health Survey, 2000 Demographic and Health Survey, 2008 National Child Mortality Surveillance System, 1985, 1995 and 1998 national MICS surveys; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1989 Infant and Child Mortality Survey, 2000 DHS, and 2010 MIDHS; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1977 Fertility Survey, 1990 MPC survey, 1991-1994 Intercensal Population Surveys, 1998 Demographic Survey, 1987, 1992-1995 and 2001 SCIH surveys, and from the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from (a) registered 2000-2012 annual deaths adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods; (b) the 1956-1966 intercensal survival, 1973/76 Population Growth Survey, 1976, 1986 and 1991 censuses, and 2000 Demographic and Health Survey; and (c) estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. For 1980-1988, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels based on the PRIO Battle Deaths Dataset version 3.0, released in October 2009.

**International migration:** Based official statistics and on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, data on migrants from Iran to developed countries, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

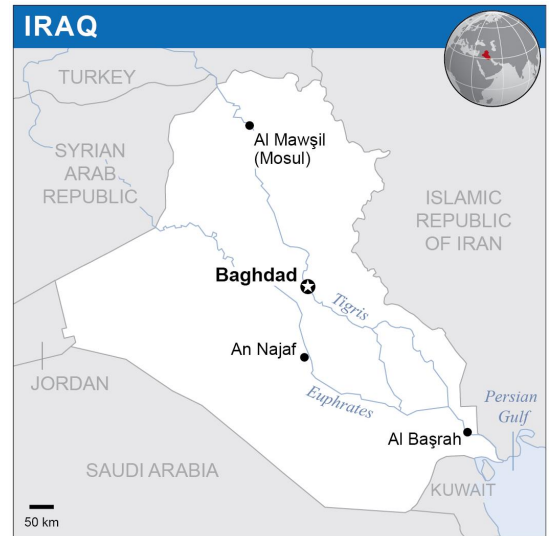
# Iraq

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	36 423
Population density (persons per square km) .....	84
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	41.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	56.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.1

## 2010-2015

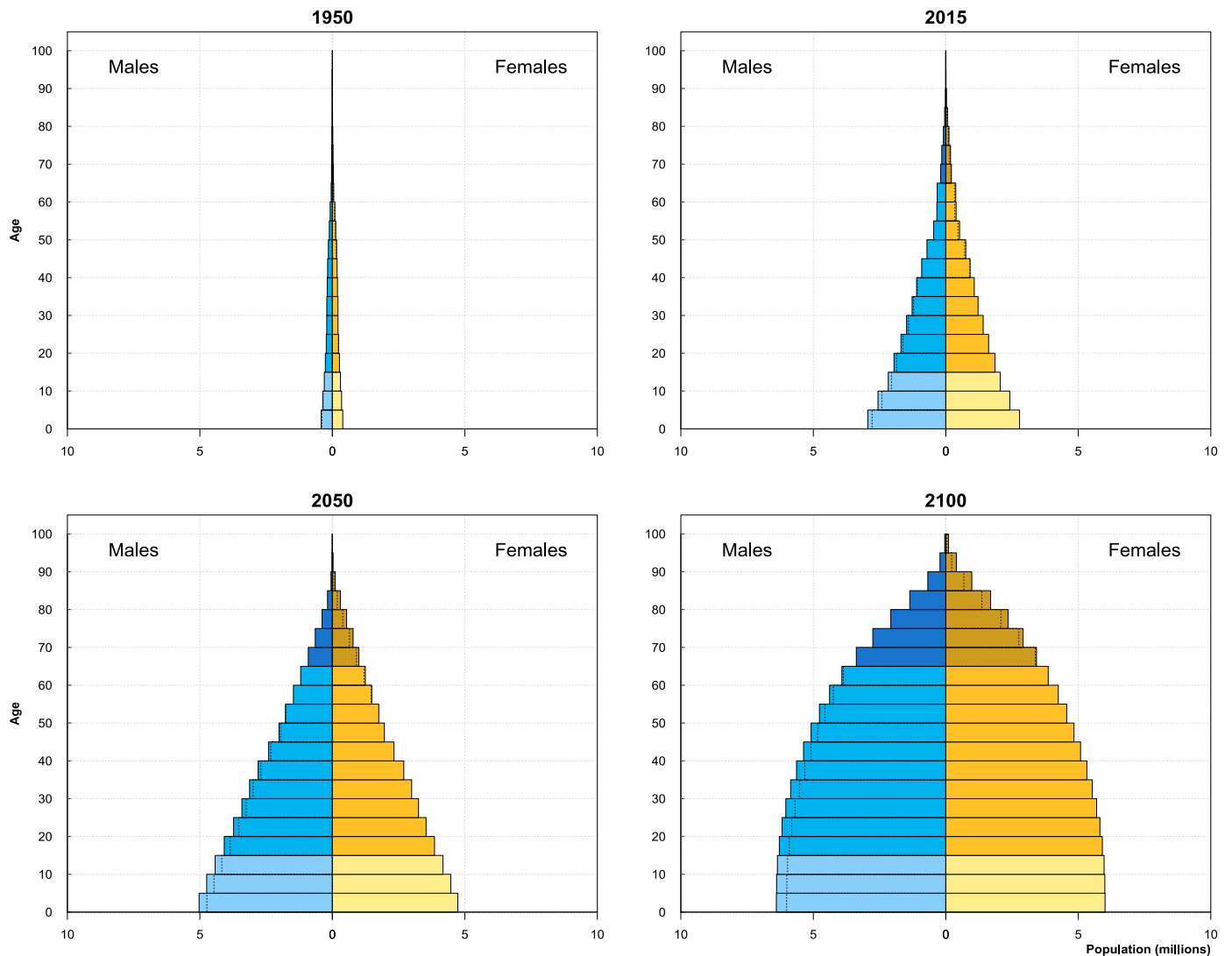
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.64
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	38
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

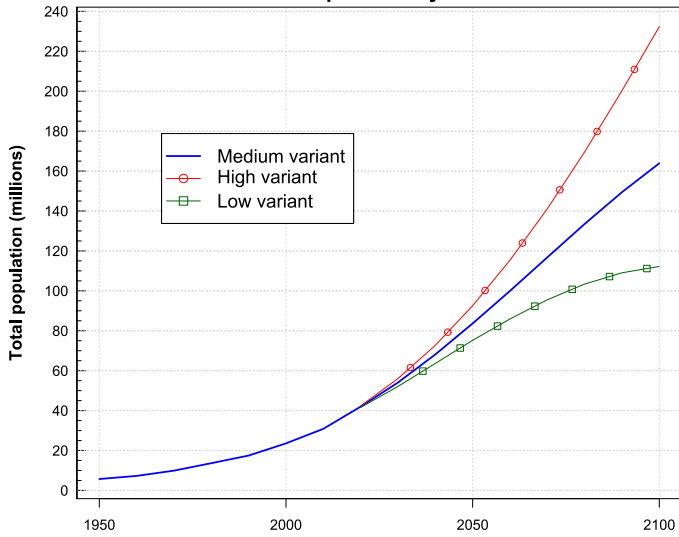
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



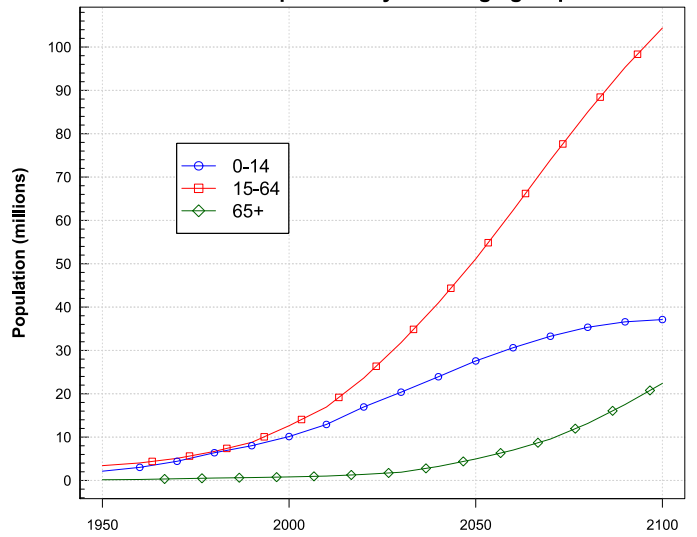
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Iraq

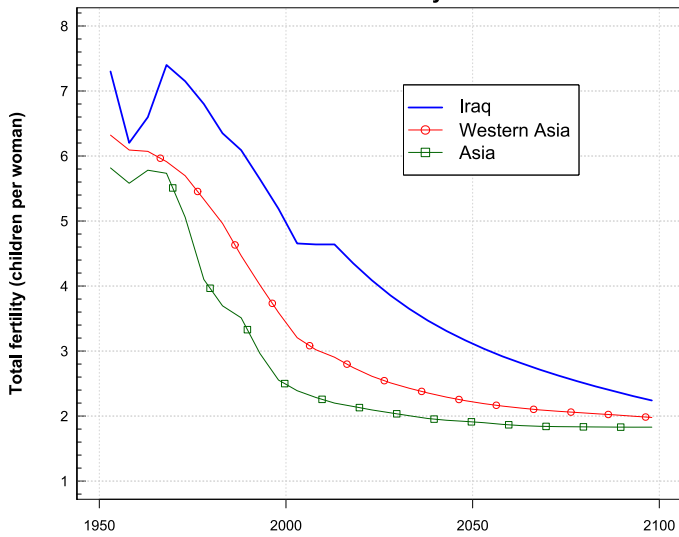
**Total Population by variant**



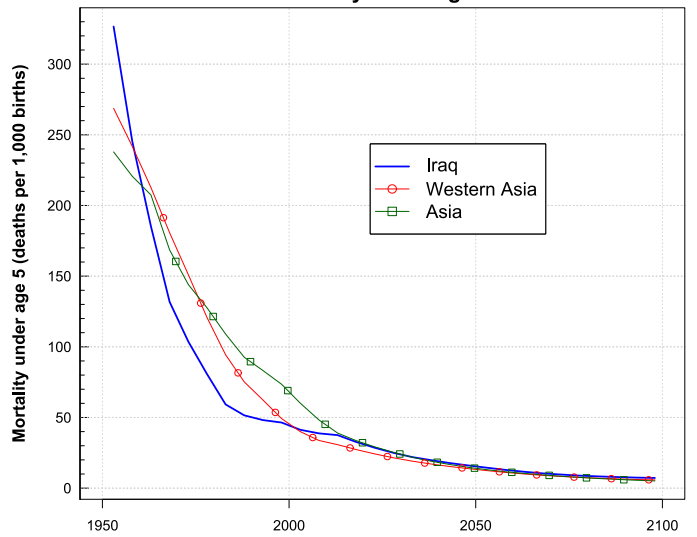
**Total Population by broad age group**



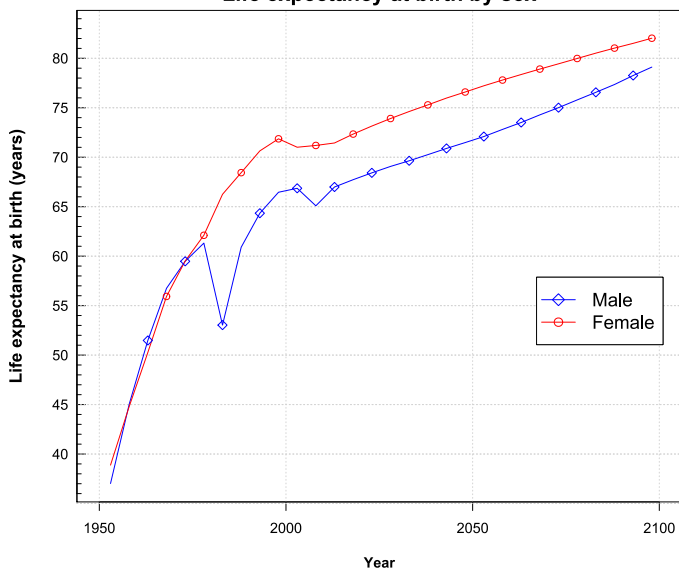
**Total fertility**



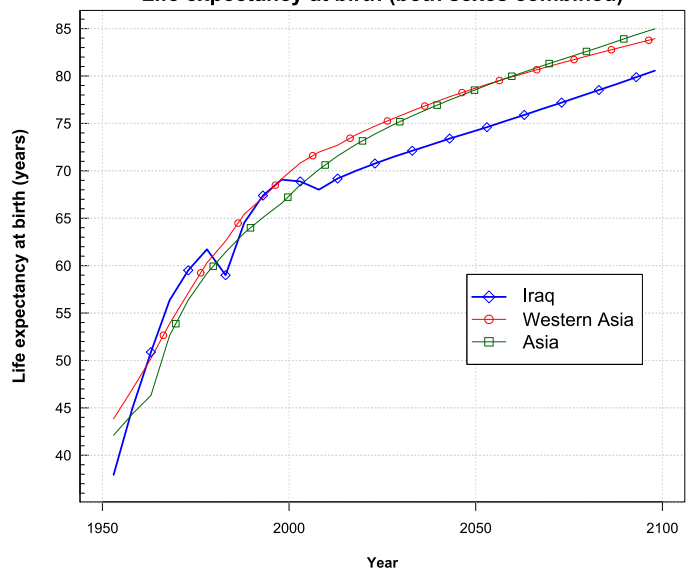
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Iraq

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	5 719	9 918	17 478	23 575	27 018	30 868	36 423	41 972	54 071	83 652	125 199	163 905
Population density (persons per square km) .....	13	23	40	54	62	71	84	97	125	193	288	377
Median age (years) .....	22.1	17.5	16.8	18.2	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.8	21.1	24.3	28.8	33.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	67.3	94.6	98.8	86.7	83.1	82.3	78.7	77.7	70.0	63.7	57.3	57.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	62.5	86.8	91.2	80.2	76.9	76.3	73.2	71.8	64.1	54.0	43.2	35.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.7	7.8	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.0	9.7	14.1	21.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.4	0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.7	33.9	30.6	30.8	29.3	29.8	29.8	28.2	25.0	19.9	14.0	8.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	21	30	23	26	26	21	25	28	35	50	79
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.7	12.9	7.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	225	91	38	36	35	33	32	28	21	14	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	327	132	52	46	41	39	38	33	25	16	10	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	464	294	230	158	169	188	168	160	146	122	91	61
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.9	56.4	64.5	69.1	68.9	68.0	69.2	70.0	71.5	74.0	77.2	80.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.0	56.8	60.9	66.5	66.9	65.1	67.0	67.7	69.1	71.5	75.0	79.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.9	55.9	68.4	71.9	71.0	71.2	71.4	72.3	73.9	76.6	79.4	82.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.3	51.0	53.5	57.7	57.3	56.3	57.3	57.8	58.6	60.4	63.1	66.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.5	12.2	13.6	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.5	15.5	17.1	19.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	53.3	46.7	38.3	36.6	34.9	35.6	35.1	33.2	29.6	24.9	19.7	15.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.30	7.40	6.09	5.19	4.66	4.64	4.64	4.35	3.86	3.17	2.62	2.24
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.05	2.85	2.70	2.36	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.01	1.80	1.50	1.25	1.07
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.7	29.1	31.0	30.7	29.9	29.0	29.0	28.4	27.9	27.3	27.3	27.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 629	2 137	3 163	4 002	4 412	5 144	5 899	6 499	7 532	9 909	11 927	12 487
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	845	588	631	627	703	836	892	971	1 174	1 985	3 481	5 449
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	784	1 549	2 532	3 375	3 709	4 308	5 007	5 529	6 358	7 924	8 445	7 037
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 1	- 7	- 630	- 18	- 266	- 457	549	20	- 85	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.2	-7.6	-0.2	-2.1	-3.2	3.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Iraq

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1957, 1965, 1977, 1987 and 1997 censuses, the officially estimated population based on food ration system through July 2009, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Data by age and sex from the 2004 Iraq Living Conditions Survey, the 2006 and 2011 MICS survey, and the 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey were also used. The population estimates refer to the whole of Iraq, including the three northern governorates.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births classified by age of mother registered for 1991-2000; (b) maternity-history data from the Iraq 2004 Living Conditions Survey, 2006 MICS3 and 2011 MICS4; (c) the own-children method applied to the 1997 census and 2006 MICS3 survey, (d) the reverse survival method applied to the 2011 MICS4 and earlier censuses and surveys; (e) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from the 1974 Fertility Survey, 1997 census and 1999 Child and Maternal Mortality Survey; (f) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1989 Gulf Child Health Survey and 2000 MICS; (g) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1987 census, 1990 Iraq Immunization, Diarrhoeal Disease, Maternal and Childhood Mortality Survey, and 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey; and (h) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2006 and 2011 MICS, 2004 Iraq Living Conditions Survey, and 1989 National child health survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1957 census, 1974 Fertility Survey, 1987 census, 1989 National child health survey, 1990 Iraq Immunization, Diarrhoeal Disease, Maternal and Childhood Mortality Survey, 1997 census, 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey; and (c) recent household deaths from the 1973/74 Demographic Sample Survey and Sample Registration. Estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014, and data from the 1991 Child Mortality Survey and 1999 Iraq Child and Maternal Mortality Survey were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates are derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1973/74 Demographic Sample Survey and Sample Registration, and 1999 Child and Maternal Mortality Survey (female only); (b) parental orphanhood from the 1997 census, 2004 Iraq Living Conditions Survey and 2006 MICS3; (c) siblings deaths from the 1990 Iraq Immunization, Diarrhoeal Disease, Maternal and Childhood Mortality Survey (female only), and the 2006/07 Iraq Family Health Survey; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1957-1965, 1965-1977, 1977-1987 and 1987-1997; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. For 1980-1988, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels based on the PRIO Battle Deaths Dataset version 3.0, released in October 2009. For 2000-2005 and 2005-2010, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels; there is a high level of uncertainty in the current estimates. The estimated numbers of war related deaths, as provided by the Iraqi Ministry of Health, have also been taken into account.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1997-2013 period. Data on refugee flows compiled by UNHCR were also taken into account. Estimates of Iraqis entering and leaving the country because of the war have been taken into account.

# Ireland

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	4 688
Population density (persons per square km) .....	68
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	21.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	13.1

## 2010-2015

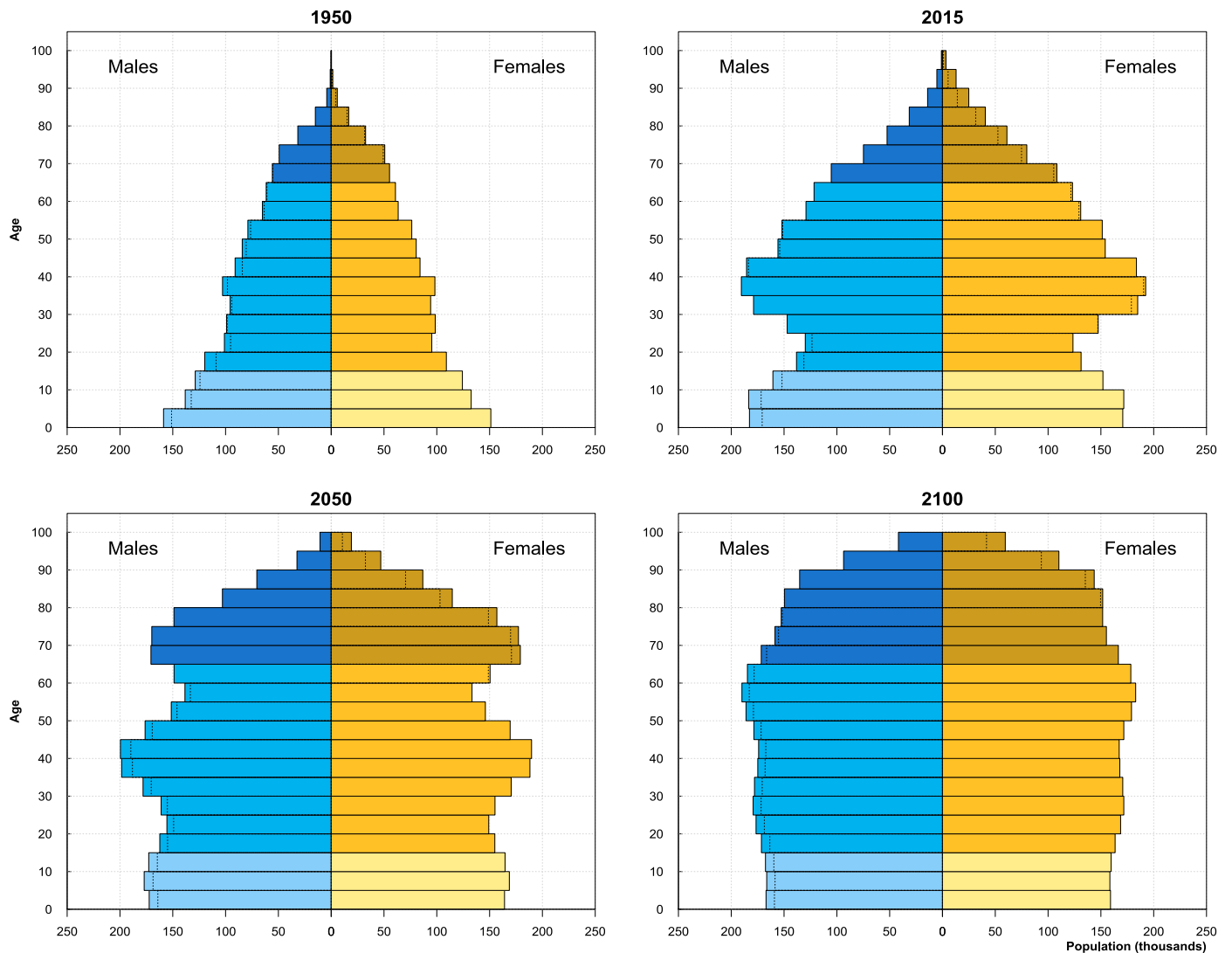
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.01
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

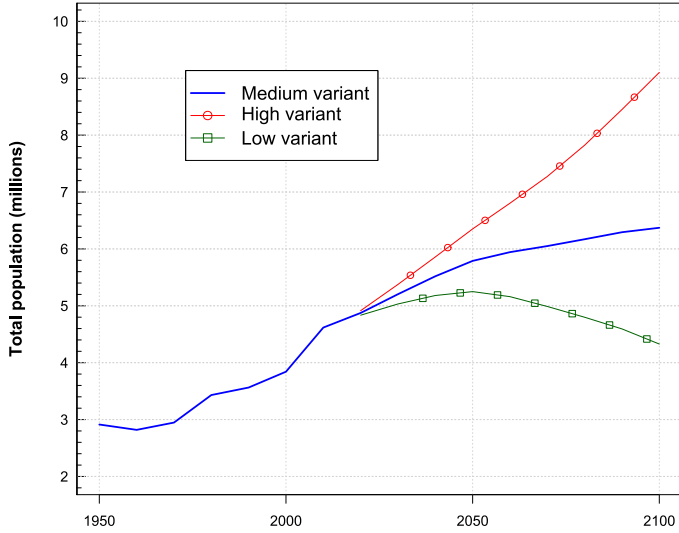


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

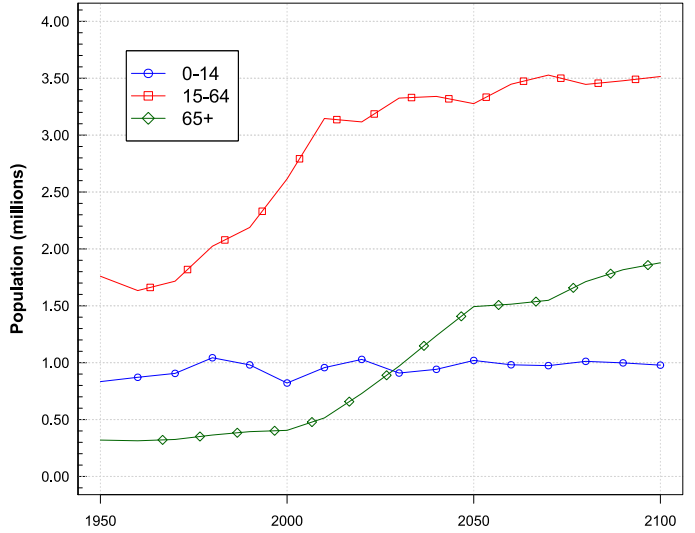


# Ireland

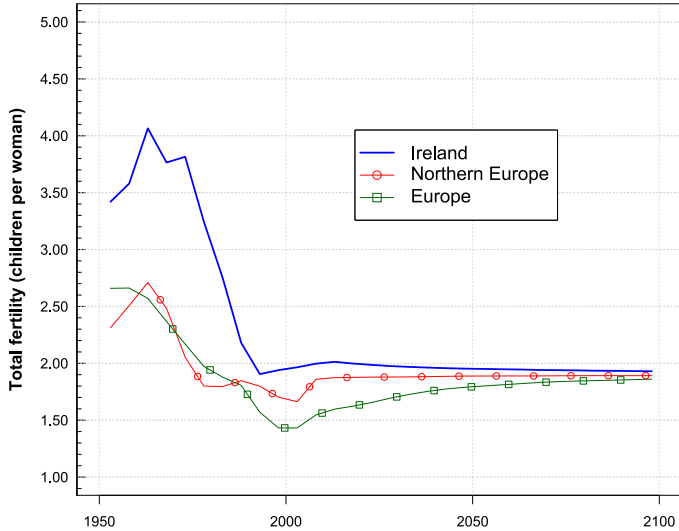
**Total Population by variant**



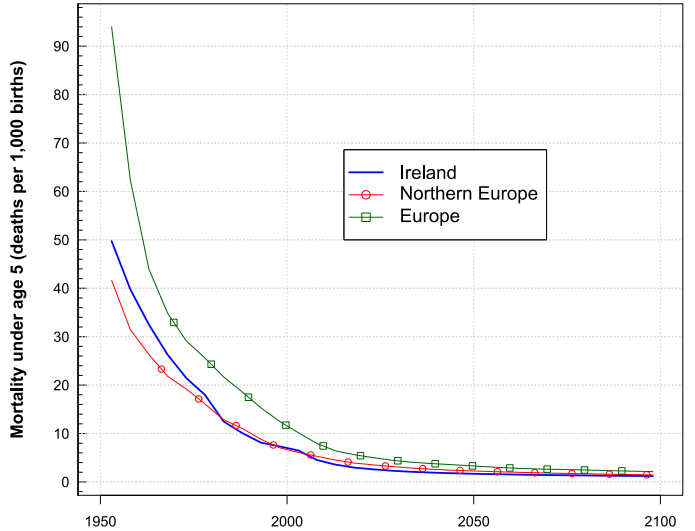
**Total Population by broad age group**



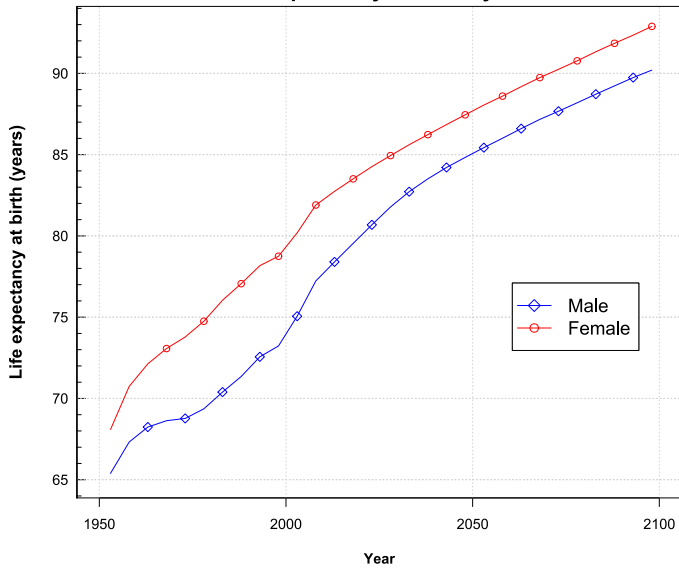
**Total fertility**



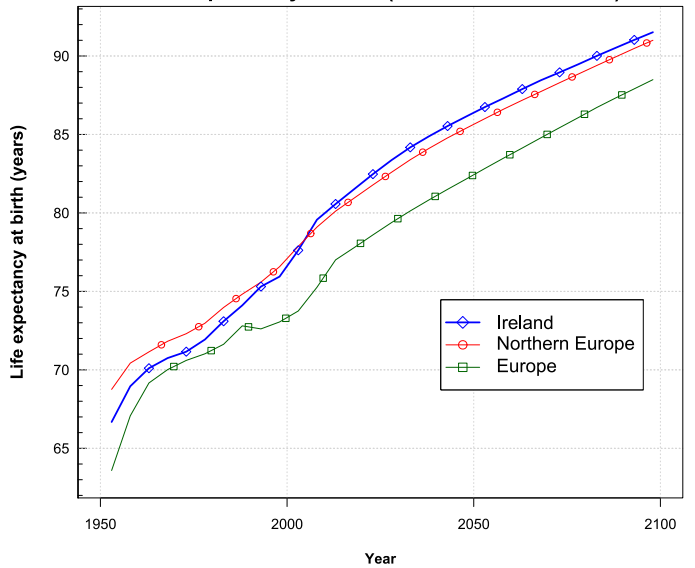
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Ireland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 913	2 947	3 563	3 842	4 204	4 617	4 688	4 874	5 204	5 789	6 107	6 372
Population density (persons per square km) .....	42	43	52	56	61	67	68	71	76	84	89	92
Median age (years) .....	30.0	26.4	28.3	31.8	33.3	34.6	36.9	38.7	41.3	42.6	44.6	47.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	65.5	71.7	62.8	46.9	44.4	46.8	53.7	56.4	56.5	76.7	75.2	81.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	47.4	52.8	44.8	31.4	29.1	30.4	33.5	33.0	27.3	31.1	28.6	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	18.2	19.0	18.0	15.5	15.3	16.4	20.2	23.4	29.2	45.6	46.7	53.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	9.1	9.7	6.6	6.0	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.8	4.1	2.5	0.7	0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	112	—	66	39	37	—	90	115	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.8	11.4	9.0	8.4	7.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	9.2	10.5	10.1
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	41	23	8	6	6	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	50	26	10	7	7	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	197	150	115	97	87	75	68	61	50	36	26	18
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.7	70.8	74.1	75.9	77.6	79.6	80.6	81.5	83.4	86.2	89.0	91.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.4	68.6	71.4	73.2	75.1	77.2	78.4	79.5	81.8	84.8	87.7	90.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.1	73.1	77.1	78.8	80.2	81.9	82.7	83.5	84.9	87.5	90.3	92.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.6	57.9	60.0	61.6	63.2	65.0	65.9	66.8	68.6	71.3	74.1	76.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.0	13.7	14.7	15.8	17.1	18.6	19.2	19.8	21.1	23.3	25.6	27.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	21.9	21.1	15.6	14.5	15.4	16.1	15.4	13.3	11.3	11.7	11.1	10.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.42	3.77	2.18	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.01	2.00	1.98	1.95	1.94	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.52	1.75	1.04	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.4	30.6	29.9	30.4	30.7	31.3	31.5	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	318	306	278	270	310	356	359	319	290	335	338	326
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	186	165	160	158	148	140	148	157	185	263	318	319
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	132	141	118	113	162	215	211	162	106	72	20	6
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 146	- 51	- 115	83	200	198	- 140	24	50	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-10.1	-3.5	-6.5	4.5	9.9	9.0	-6.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Ireland

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, the 2014 official population estimates, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates through 2009, (b) death rates estimated through 2013, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy through 2009. Death rates estimated from 2010 to 2012 were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1951-2011 intercensal period, and (b) official estimates of immigration and emigration between 2005 and 2014 (preliminary). Official migration projections for the 2016-2046 period were considered in the projection method.

# Israel

Total population (thousands) .....	8 064
Population density (persons per square km) .....	373
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	60.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	11.2

## 2010-2015

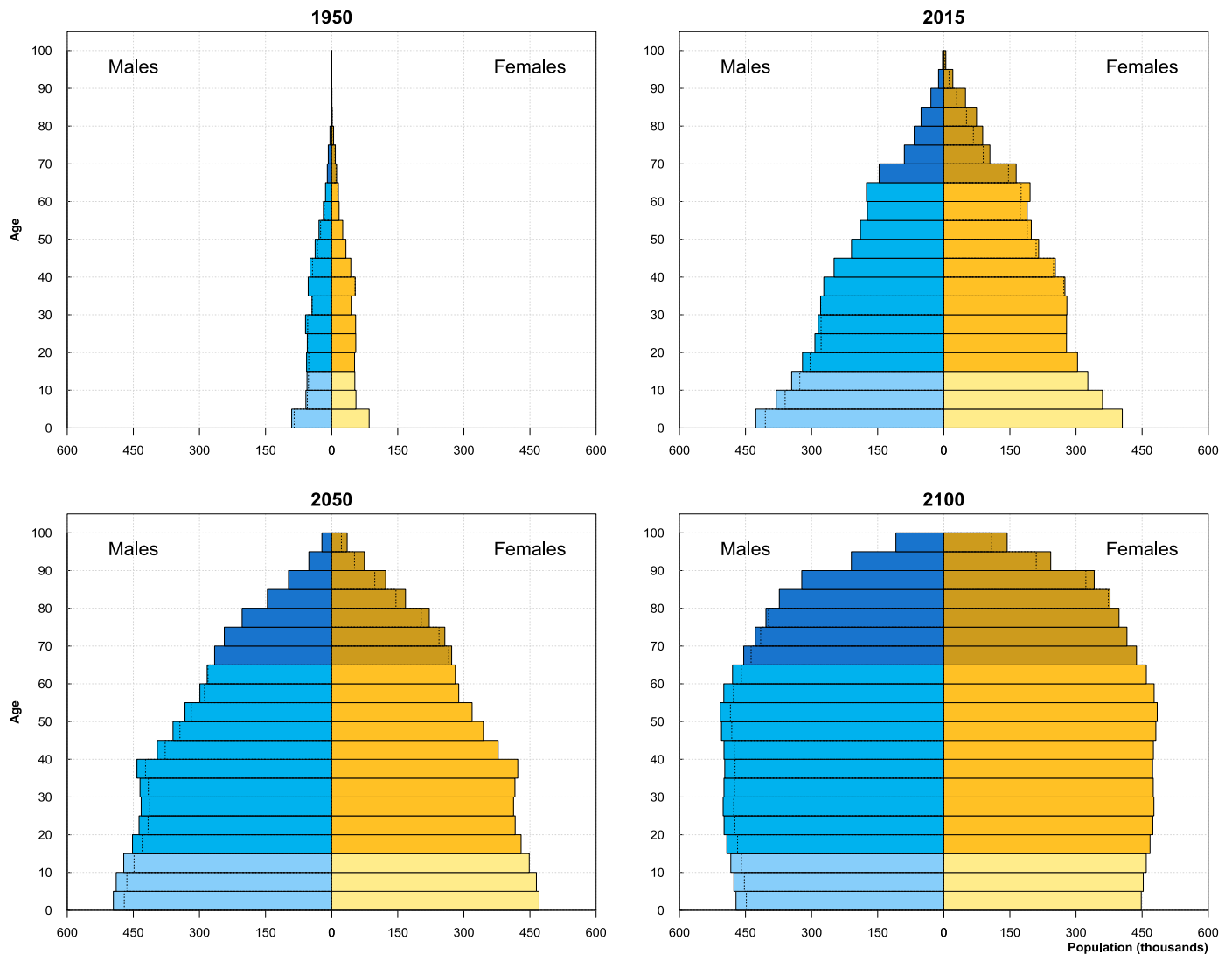
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.05
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	82.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: OCHA, UNCS.  
The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Map created in May 2012.

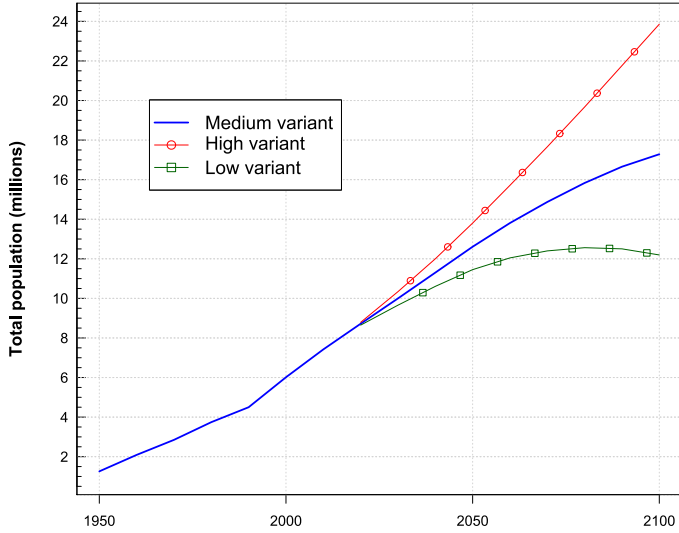
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



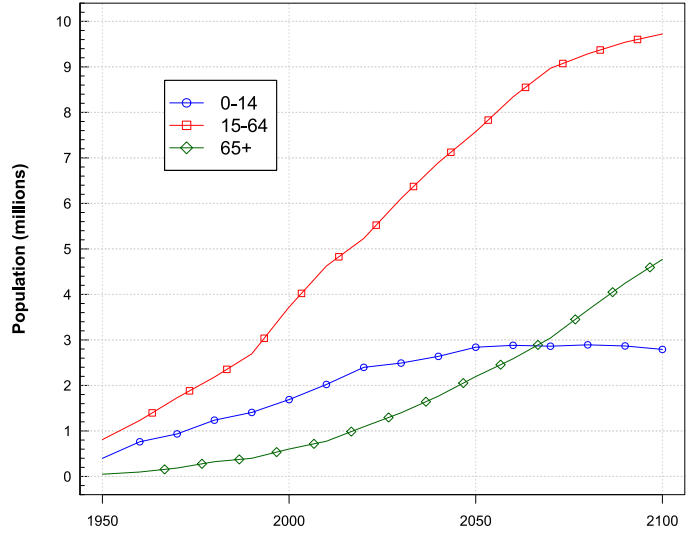
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Israel

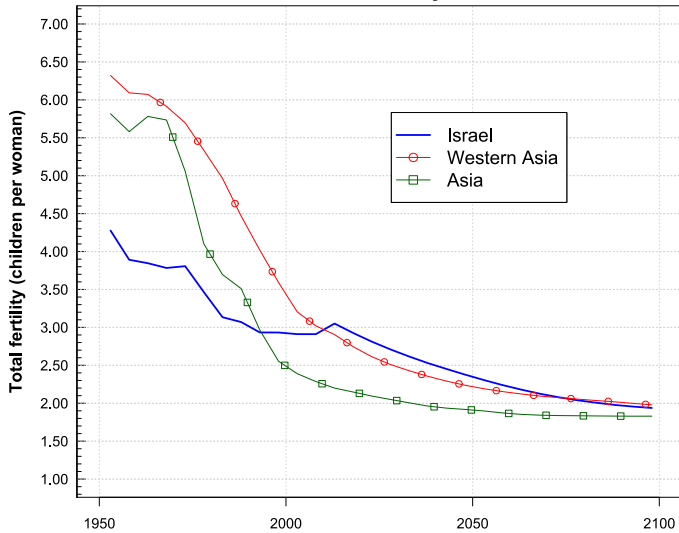
**Total Population by variant**



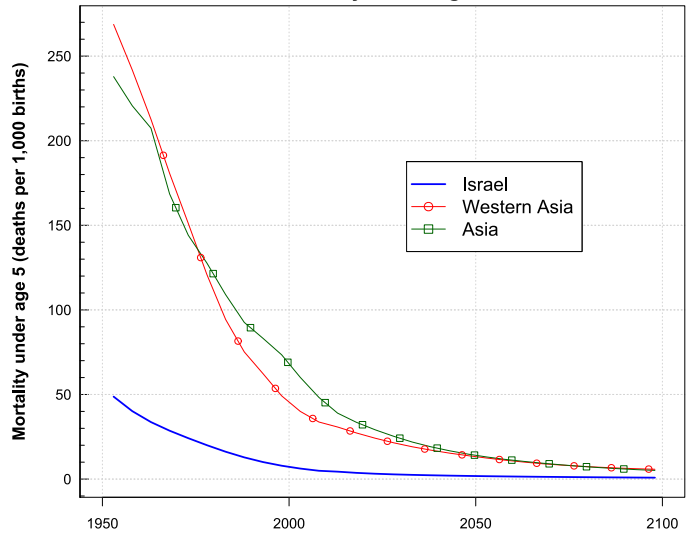
**Total Population by broad age group**



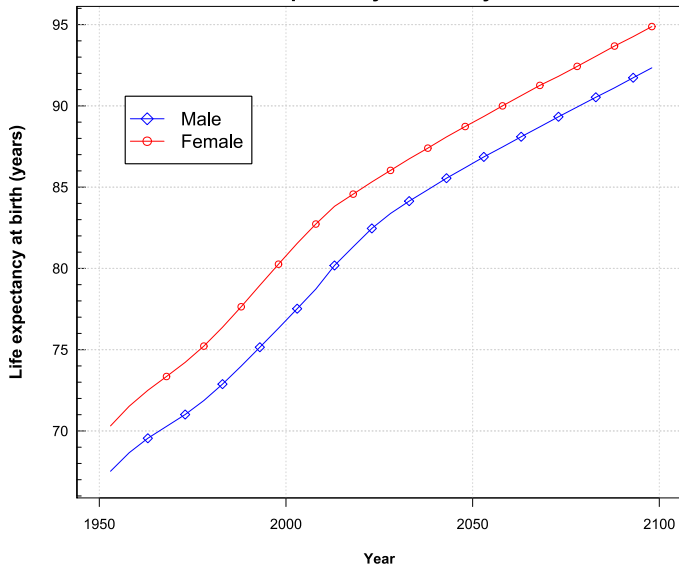
**Total fertility**



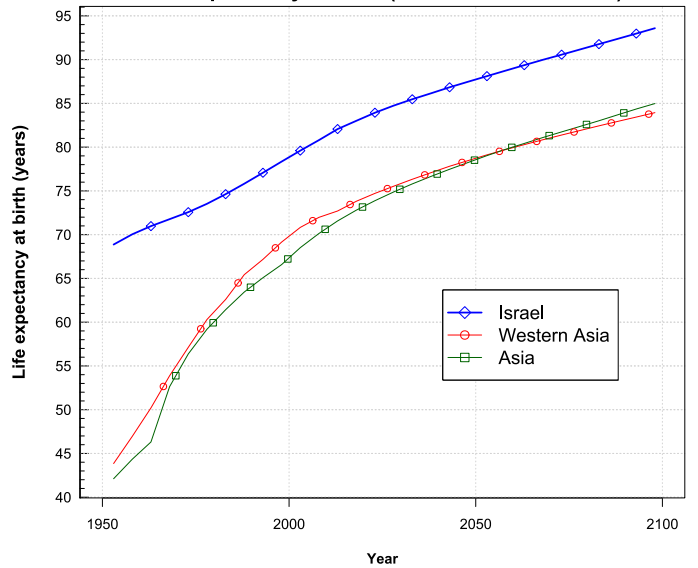
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Israel

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 258	2 850	4 499	6 014	6 604	7 420	8 064	8 718	9 998	12 610	15 366	17 285
Population density (persons per square km) .....	58	132	208	278	305	343	373	403	462	583	710	799
Median age (years) .....	25.5	23.5	25.9	28.0	28.7	30.1	30.3	30.7	31.8	35.2	39.9	45.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	55.3	64.7	67.0	61.6	61.0	60.4	64.1	66.7	63.7	66.5	67.5	77.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	49.2	54.1	52.2	45.4	44.8	43.7	45.7	45.9	40.8	37.5	31.4	28.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.1	10.7	14.8	16.2	16.1	16.7	18.5	20.9	22.9	29.0	36.1	49.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	6.2	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.7	19.0	16.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	16.1	14.4	12.2	9.7	6.0	3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	11	29	36	29	37	30	42	45	53	66	106	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	39	24	11	6	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	49	29	13	8	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	149	130	98	80	72	65	57	52	42	30	19	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.9	71.8	75.8	78.4	79.6	80.8	82.1	83.0	84.7	87.5	90.6	93.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.5	70.3	74.0	76.3	77.5	78.7	80.2	81.3	83.4	86.2	89.3	92.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.3	73.4	77.6	80.3	81.5	82.7	83.8	84.6	86.0	88.7	91.8	94.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.8	59.1	62.0	64.1	65.2	66.3	67.5	68.4	70.0	72.7	75.7	78.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.7	14.4	16.2	17.8	18.6	19.4	20.4	21.0	22.3	24.3	26.8	29.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	33.0	25.4	22.7	21.4	21.2	21.1	21.5	19.6	17.4	15.7	12.8	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.28	3.78	3.07	2.93	2.91	2.91	3.05	2.93	2.71	2.38	2.08	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	106	105	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.94	1.77	1.47	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.47	1.42	1.31	1.15	1.01	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.7	28.4	28.7	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.4	31.0	31.5	32.1	32.3	31.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	245	340	487	606	668	739	831	824	841	966	965	920
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	47	86	136	169	181	195	207	220	252	368	510	655
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	199	255	351	437	487	543	624	604	589	598	456	265
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	262	72	65	245	103	274	20	50	50	50	38	25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	35.2	5.4	3.1	8.7	3.3	7.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Israel

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1972, 1983, 1995 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population figures exclude the Arab population residing in East Jerusalem and include the Israeli citizens residing in the Occupied Palestinian Territory. Official annual population estimates for 1950-2013 from the Israeli Central Bureau of Statistics were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on annual births registered from 1953 through 2013 classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1948 to 2013. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods. Assumptions on migration levels made in the official Israeli population projections were also considered.

# Italy

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	59 798
Population density (persons per square km) .....	203
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	13.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	9.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	22.4

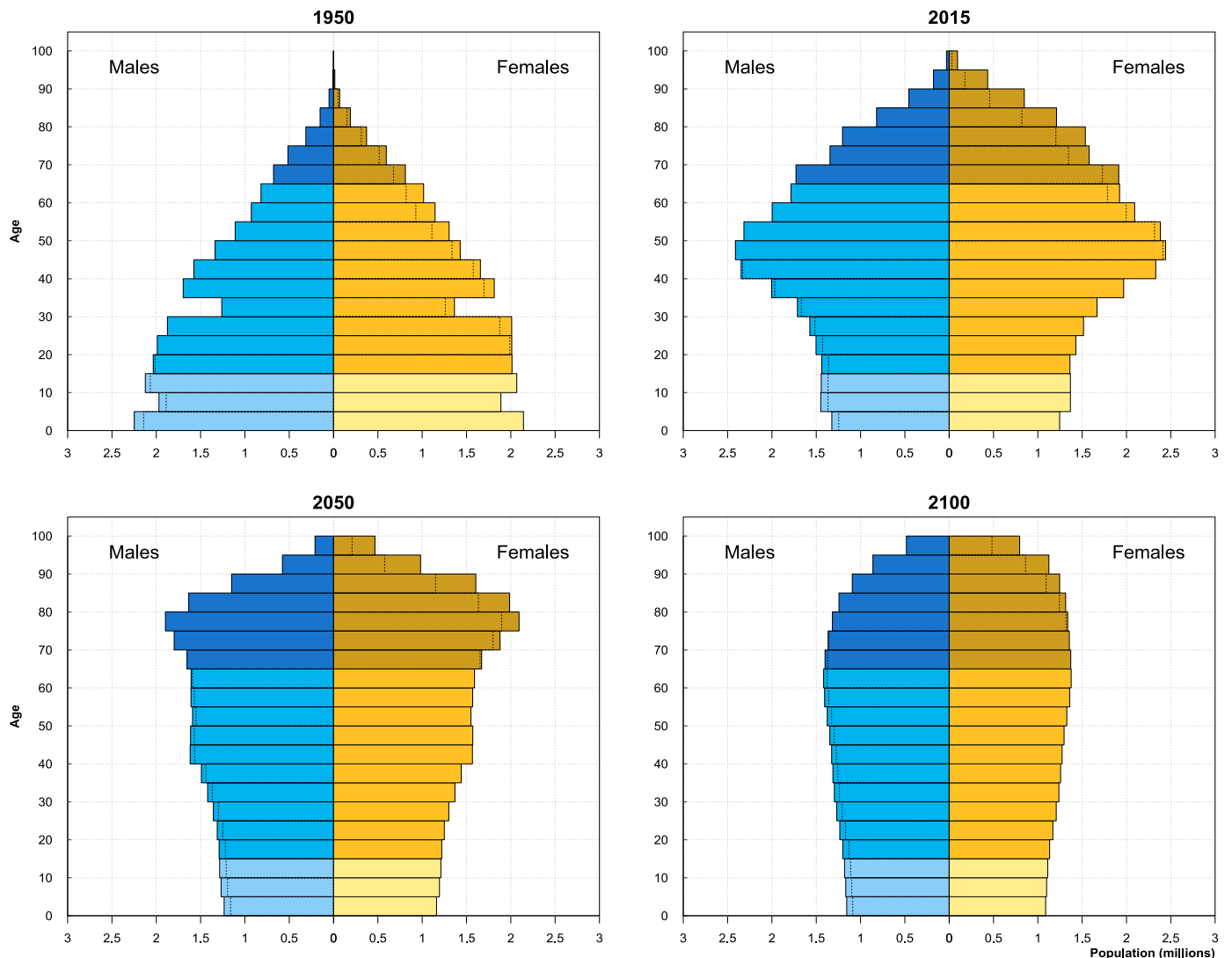
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.43
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	82.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

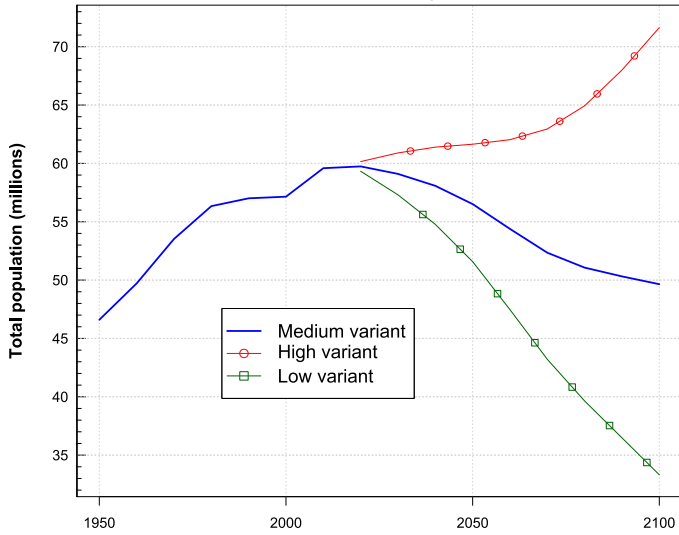


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

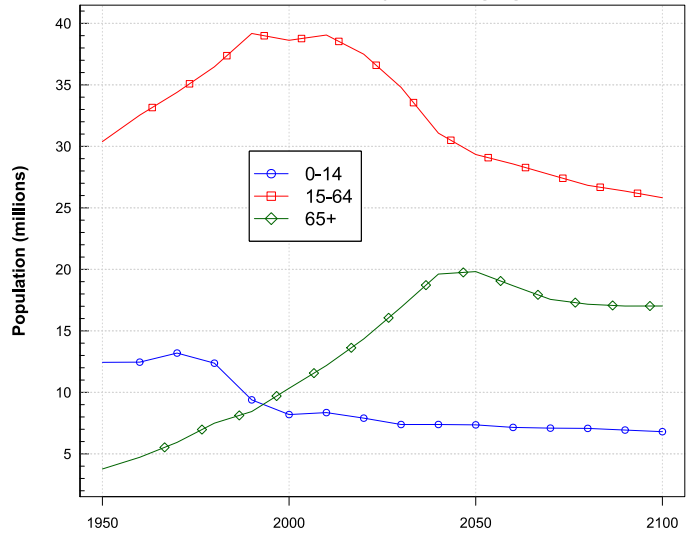


# Italy

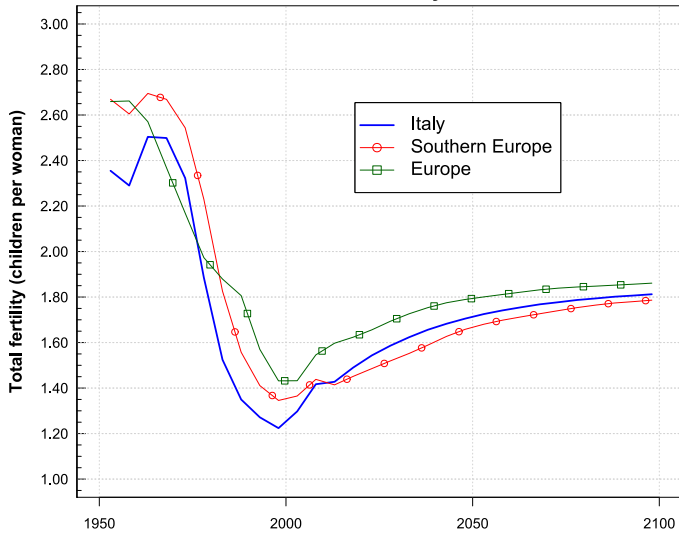
**Total Population by variant**



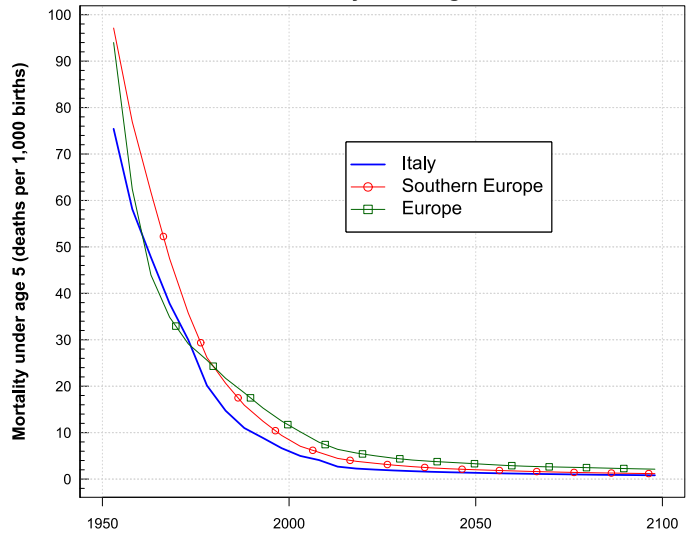
**Total Population by broad age group**



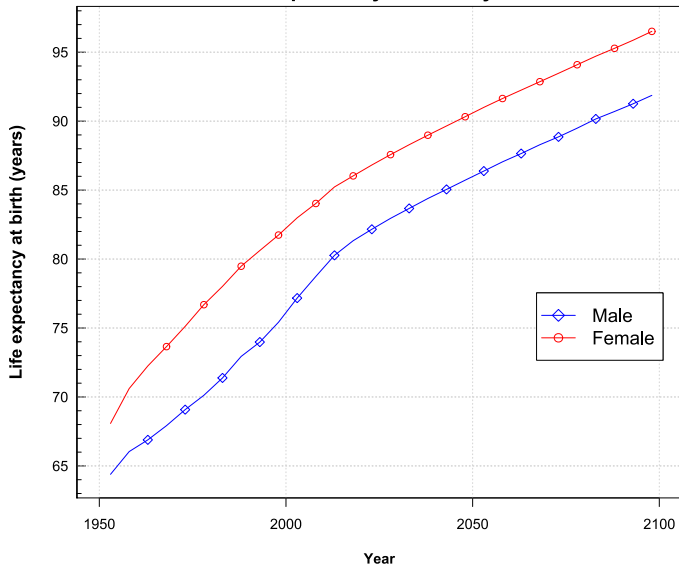
**Total fertility**



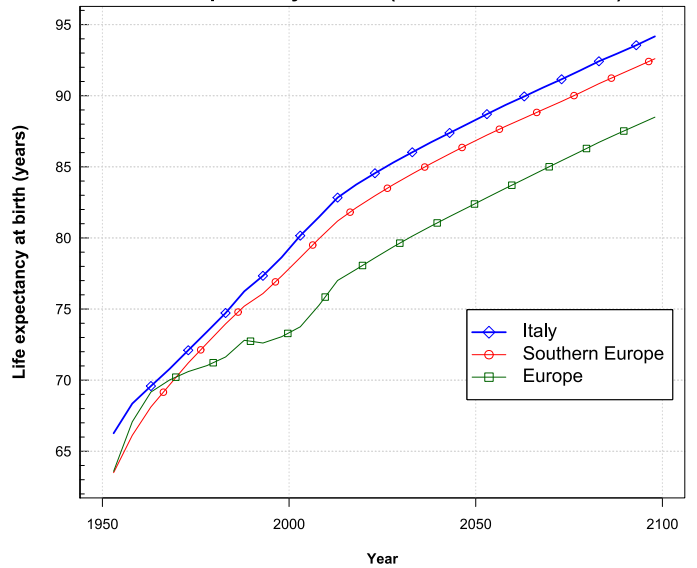
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Italy

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	46 599	53 523	57 008	57 147	58 657	59 588	59 798	59 741	59 100	56 513	51 602	49 647
Population density (persons per square km) .....	158	182	194	194	199	203	203	203	201	192	175	169
Median age (years) .....	28.6	32.8	37.0	40.4	42.0	43.8	45.9	47.8	50.8	51.7	50.3	50.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	53.3	55.6	45.5	48.0	50.6	52.6	56.5	59.3	69.9	92.6	90.0	92.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.9	38.4	24.0	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.1	21.2	25.1	26.1	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.4	17.3	21.5	26.8	29.3	31.2	35.1	38.3	48.6	67.6	63.9	65.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	8.2	7.8	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	-2.0	-3.0	-4.8	-4.3	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	94	100	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	10.2	11.1	13.2	13.3	11.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	60	33	10	6	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	75	38	11	7	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	167	140	102	83	72	61	54	49	42	30	20	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.3	70.8	76.3	78.6	80.2	81.5	82.8	83.8	85.3	88.0	91.2	94.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.4	67.9	72.9	75.4	77.2	78.7	80.3	81.3	83.0	85.7	88.9	91.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.1	73.7	79.5	81.7	83.0	84.0	85.2	86.0	87.6	90.3	93.5	96.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.1	58.8	62.2	64.3	65.7	66.9	68.1	69.0	70.5	73.2	76.3	79.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.6	14.4	16.7	18.2	19.1	19.9	20.9	21.5	22.7	24.9	27.5	30.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	18.2	17.8	10.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.36	2.50	1.35	1.22	1.30	1.42	1.43	1.49	1.59	1.71	1.78	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.03	1.16	0.64	0.59	0.62	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.8	28.6	28.5	30.2	30.7	31.0	31.4	32.0	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 326	4 694	2 852	2 641	2 716	2 797	2 566	2 470	2 410	2 383	2 338	2 238
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 370	2 633	2 746	2 838	2 830	2 873	2 884	3 054	3 297	3 750	3 457	2 815
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 956	2 061	107	- 197	- 114	- 76	- 319	- 585	- 886	- 1 367	- 1 119	- 577
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 204	- 232	- 10	224	1 624	1 006	528	528	500	500	375	250
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.8	5.6	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Italy

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Estimates from the Municipal Resident Population Register for 2014 were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates and registered births by age of mother through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on (a) life tables through 2012 from the National Statistical Office (Istat) and Eurostat; (b) life tables through 2005-2009 from the Human Mortality Database; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) life tables for 2010, 2011 and 2012 from the National Statistical Office (Istat) and Eurostat; (b) life tables through 2005-2009 from the Human Mortality Database.

**International migration:** Based on national estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Jamaica

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	2 793
Population density (persons per square km) .....	258
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.1

2010-2015

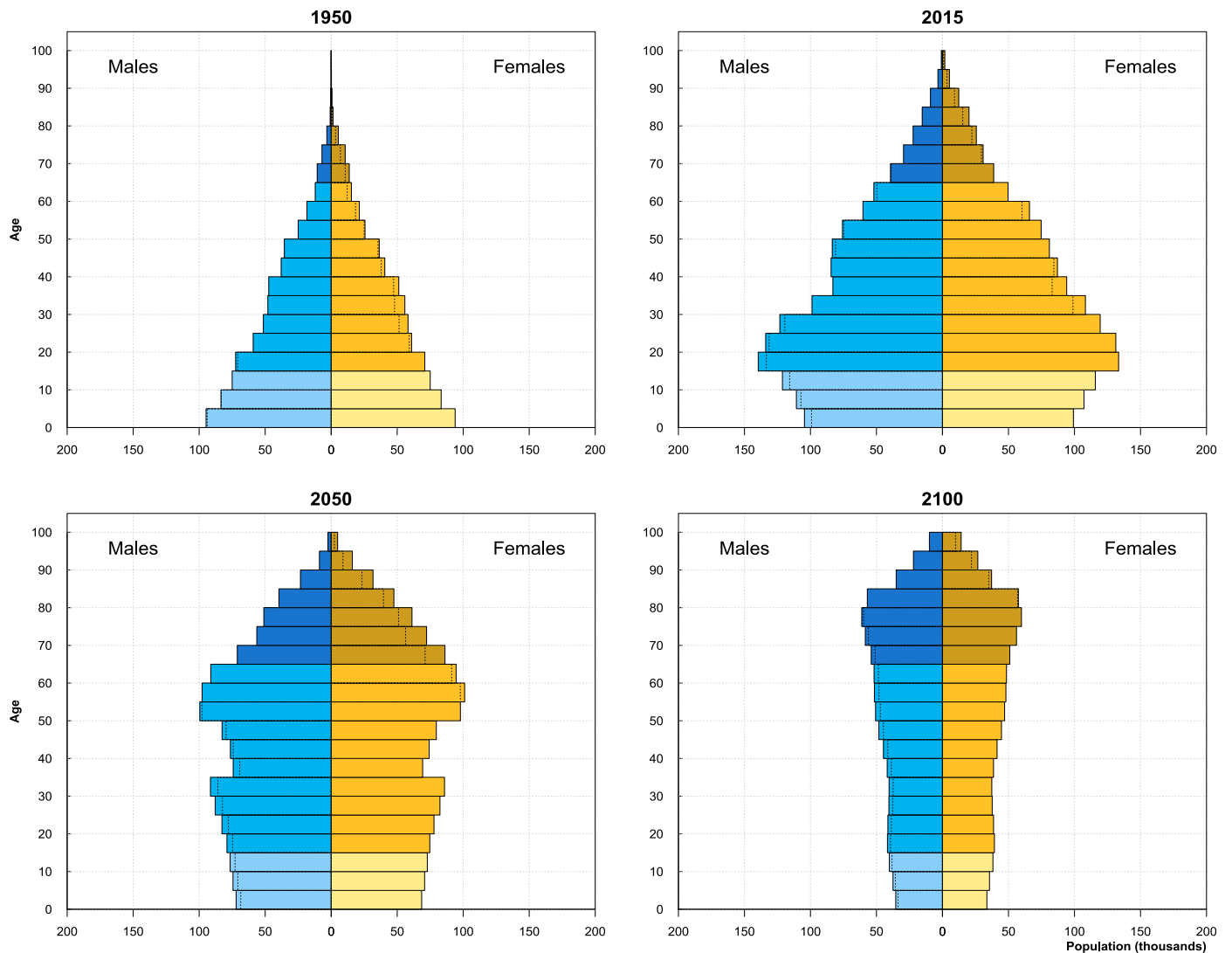
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.08
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	18
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Source(s): UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

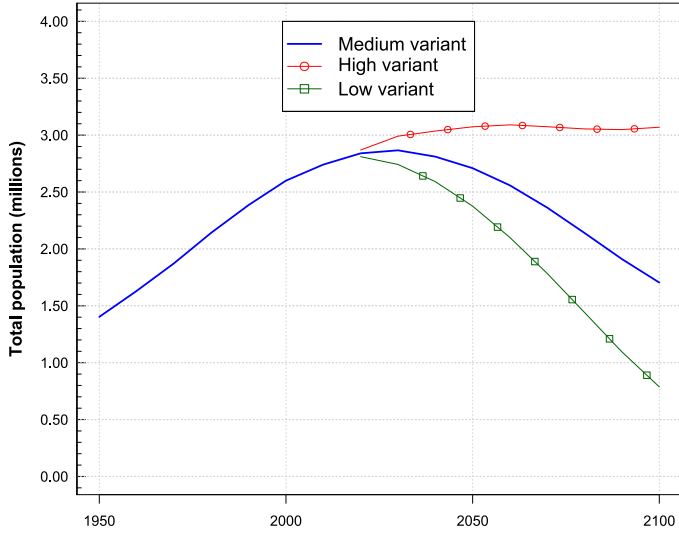
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



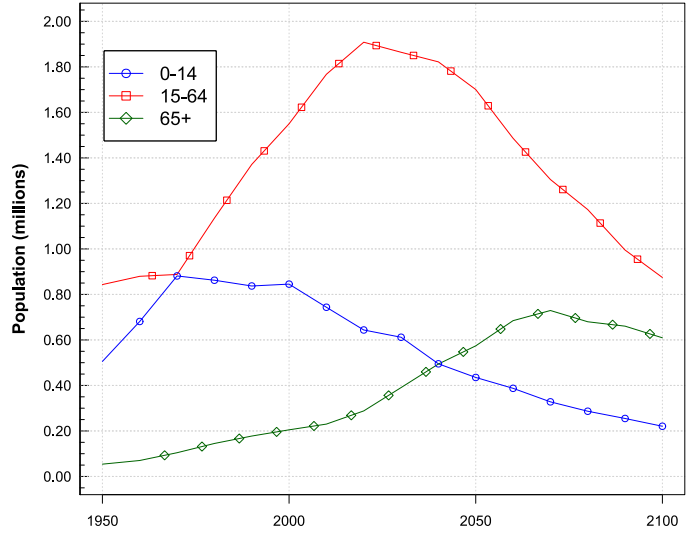
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Jamaica

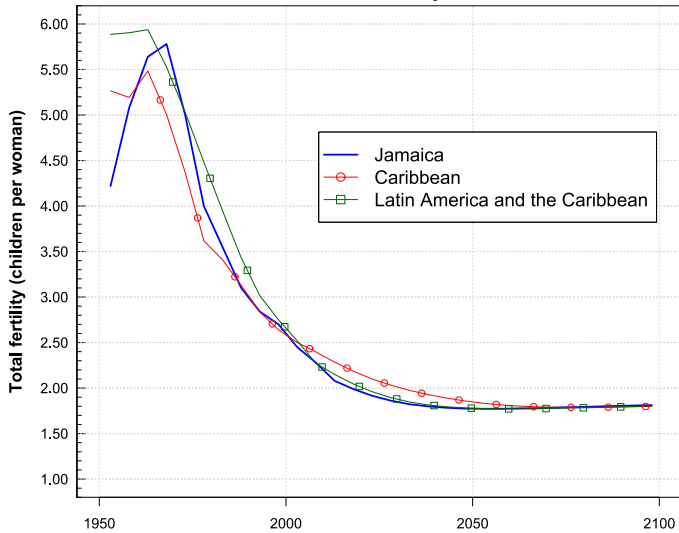
**Total Population by variant**



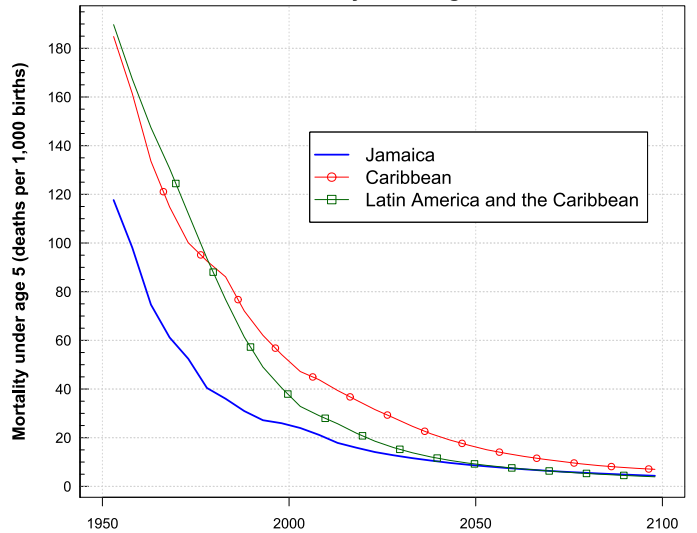
**Total Population by broad age group**



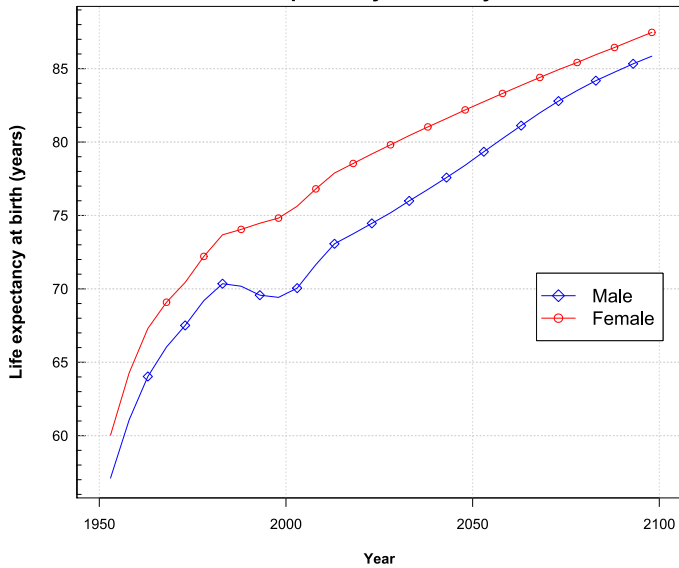
**Total fertility**



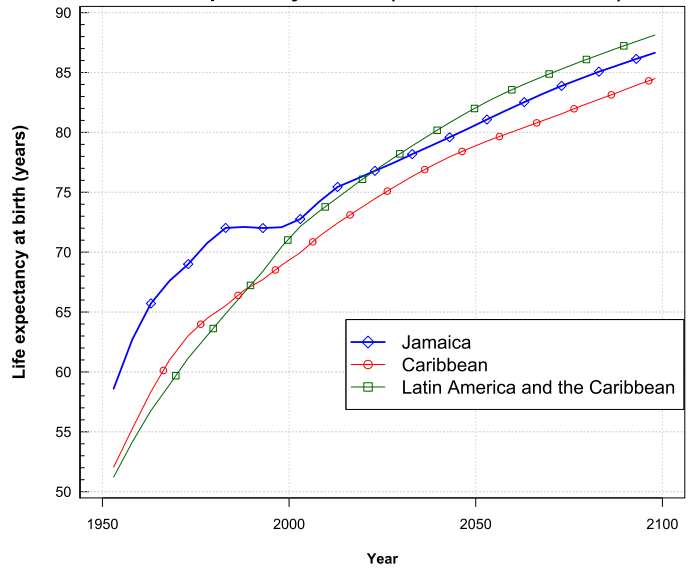
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Jamaica

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 403	1 873	2 386	2 600	2 678	2 741	2 793	2 840	2 867	2 710	2 253	1 704
Population density (persons per square km) .....	130	173	220	240	247	253	258	262	265	250	208	157
Median age (years) .....	22.2	16.7	22.0	24.7	26.0	27.3	29.1	31.1	35.6	43.8	50.5	52.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	66.4	111.0	74.0	67.8	62.5	55.1	48.6	48.8	53.8	59.3	82.1	94.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	59.9	99.3	61.1	54.5	49.4	42.1	35.0	33.7	32.8	25.6	24.6	25.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.4	11.8	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.6	15.1	21.0	33.8	57.5	69.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-1.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	24.0	30.6	19.8	15.8	12.9	11.7	10.8	9.7	5.7	0.3	-5.5	-7.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	58	111	80	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.7	8.1	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.6	10.3	14.2	16.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	90	49	26	22	20	18	15	13	11	7	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	118	61	31	26	24	21	18	16	13	9	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	252	168	151	172	167	147	136	130	115	86	54	35
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.6	67.6	72.1	72.1	72.8	74.2	75.4	76.1	77.5	80.3	83.9	86.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.1	66.0	70.2	69.4	70.1	71.7	73.1	73.8	75.2	78.4	82.8	85.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.0	69.1	74.1	74.8	75.6	76.8	77.9	78.5	79.8	82.2	84.9	87.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.2	57.8	59.7	59.3	59.8	61.0	62.0	62.6	63.6	66.2	69.5	72.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.3	14.8	16.5	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.2	18.6	19.0	20.3	22.3	24.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	34.7	38.7	26.6	23.0	20.1	18.7	17.6	16.8	13.4	10.6	8.7	8.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.22	5.78	3.10	2.70	2.45	2.28	2.08	1.99	1.86	1.77	1.79	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.71	2.58	1.44	1.26	1.15	1.07	0.98	0.94	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.5	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	256	352	313	292	265	253	244	236	191	145	100	71
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	79	74	80	92	95	94	94	99	109	141	164	140
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	177	278	232	201	170	158	149	137	82	4	- 64	- 69
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 37	- 168	- 159	- 90	- 92	- 95	- 97	- 90	- 83	- 60	- 45	- 30
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-5.0	-18.5	-13.5	-7.1	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-6.4	-5.8	-4.4	-3.9	-3.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Jamaica

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered through 2006 and births registered in 2011 classified by age of mother and the underlying mid-year of female population by age; (b) official estimates through 2007; (c) estimates from the 1975/76 World Fertility Survey; (d) estimates from the 1983 and 1989 Jamaica Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys; (e) estimates from the 1970 census; and (f) estimates from the 1993, 1997, 2002/03 and 2008 Jamaica Reproductive Health Surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1982, 2001, and 2011 censuses; (b) estimates from 2000 and 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey; (c) estimates from the 2008/09 Reproductive Health Survey; (d) estimates from the 1983 and 1989 Jamaica Contraceptive Prevalence Survey and the 1975/76 World Fertility Survey; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2005, adjusted for underreporting of infant and child deaths; (b) official estimates for 1991, 2002, 2003 and 2006; and (c) estimates from the 2001 and 2011 censuses.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1991-2001 and 2001-2011 intercensal periods. Estimates of net migration from the Planning Institute of Jamaica for the period 2000-2005 were considered.

# Japan

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	126 573
Population density (persons per square km) .....	347
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	12.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	9.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	60.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	26.3

2010-2015

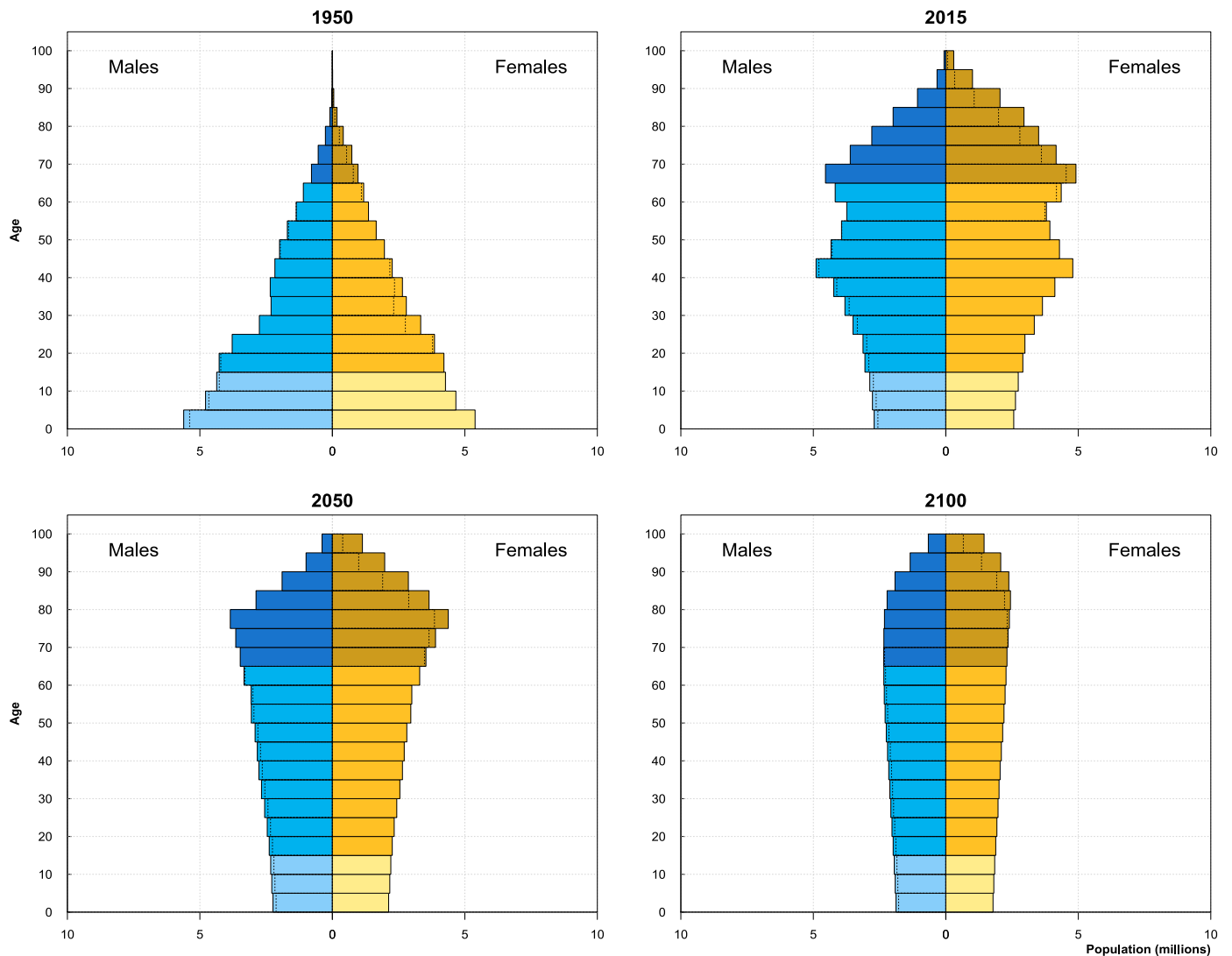
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	83.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

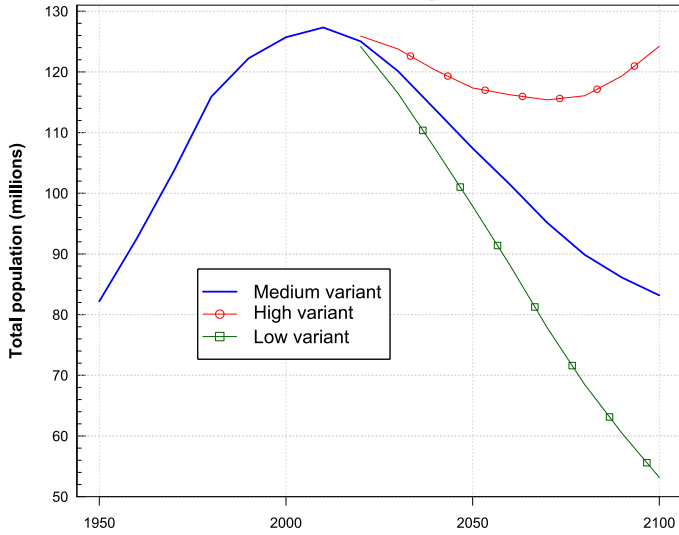


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

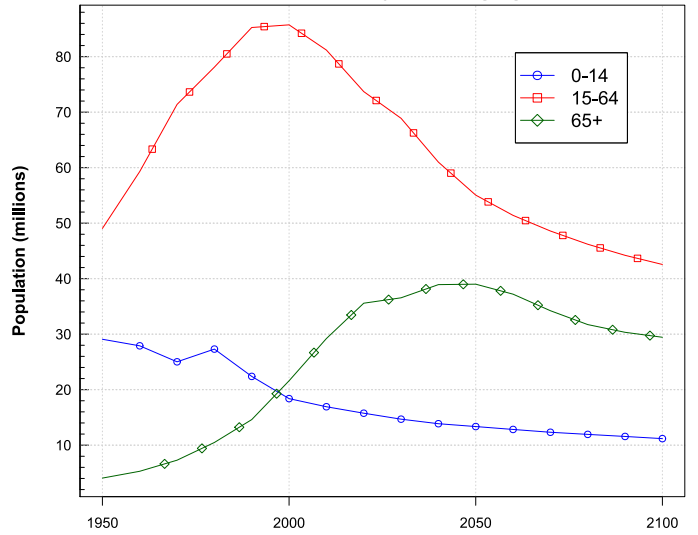


# Japan

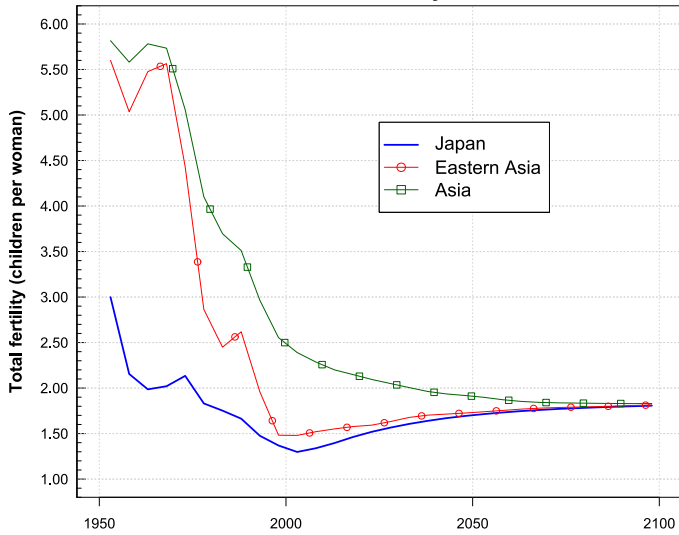
**Total Population by variant**



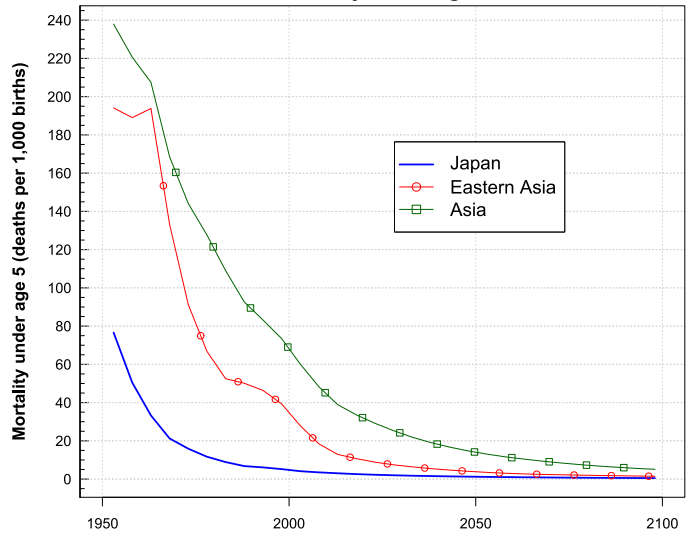
**Total Population by broad age group**



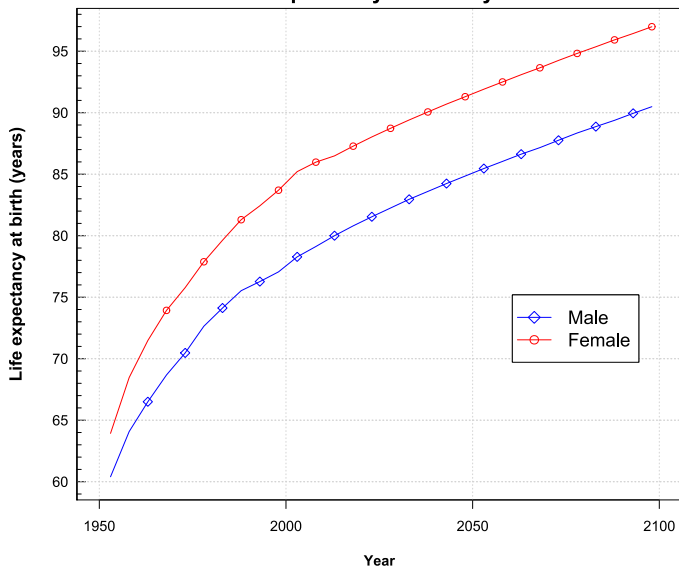
**Total fertility**



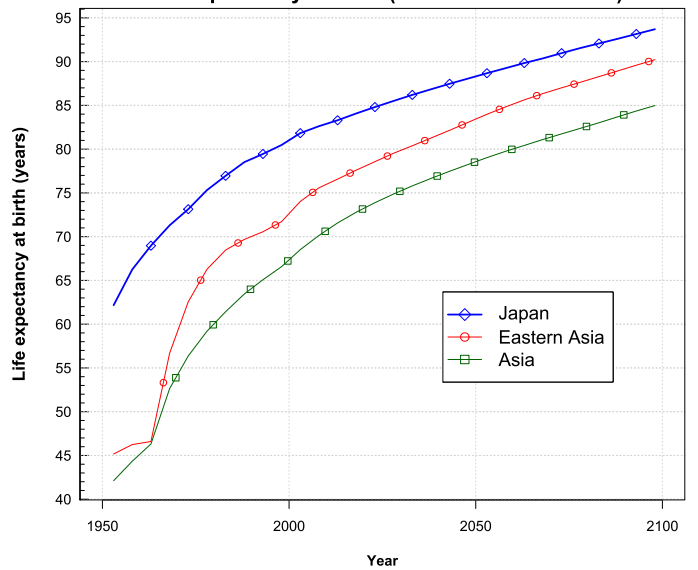
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Japan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	82 199	103 708	122 249	125 715	126 979	127 320	126 573	125 039	120 127	107 411	92 267	83 175
Population density (persons per square km) .....	225	284	335	345	348	349	347	343	330	295	253	228
Median age (years) .....	22.3	28.9	37.4	41.4	43.0	44.9	46.5	48.3	51.5	53.3	52.1	51.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	67.6	45.3	43.4	46.6	50.7	56.8	64.5	69.7	74.4	95.1	94.8	95.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	59.3	35.0	26.3	21.4	20.8	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.3	24.3	25.6	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.3	10.2	17.1	25.2	29.9	36.0	43.3	48.3	53.1	70.9	69.2	69.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	14.4	10.9	4.8	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.7	-2.8	-4.9	-6.2	-6.5	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	48	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.4	6.9	6.5	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.0	10.9	12.6	14.2	15.0	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	50	16	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	77	21	7	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	247	145	87	75	71	66	59	54	46	33	22	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.2	71.3	78.5	80.5	81.8	82.6	83.3	84.1	85.5	88.1	91.0	93.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.4	68.7	75.5	77.1	78.3	79.1	80.0	80.8	82.3	84.9	87.8	90.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.9	73.9	81.3	83.7	85.2	86.0	86.5	87.3	88.7	91.3	94.3	97.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.0	58.1	64.2	66.0	67.3	68.0	68.6	69.4	70.7	73.2	76.1	78.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.5	13.8	18.0	19.6	20.7	21.2	21.6	22.2	23.2	25.1	27.4	29.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	23.8	17.8	11.2	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.00	2.02	1.66	1.37	1.30	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.57	1.69	1.77	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.28	0.95	0.80	0.66	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.71	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	27.8	28.5	29.5	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.5	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	10 146	8 962	6 793	5 916	5 645	5 525	5 261	5 079	4 708	4 355	3 970	3 656
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	4 011	3 475	3 905	4 702	5 003	5 629	6 357	6 863	7 671	7 715	7 025	5 184
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6 136	5 487	2 889	1 214	642	- 104	- 1 096	- 1 784	- 2 962	- 3 360	- 3 055	- 1 527
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	55	878	- 628	17	622	445	350	250	250	250	188	125
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.1	1.8	-1.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Japan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the censuses from 1950 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Jordan

Total population (thousands) .....	7 595
Population density (persons per square km) .....	86
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	35.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	60.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.8

## 2010-2015

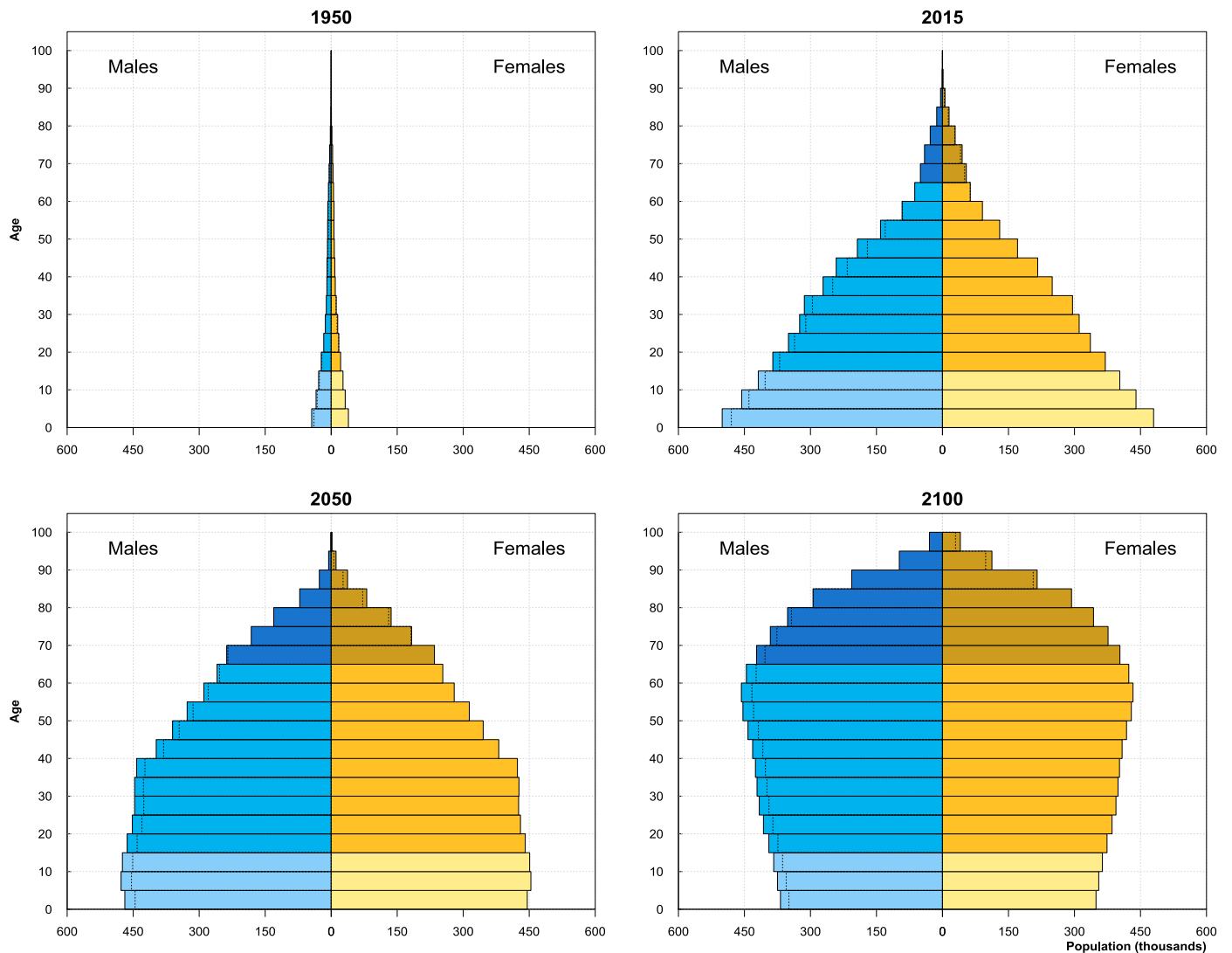
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.51
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

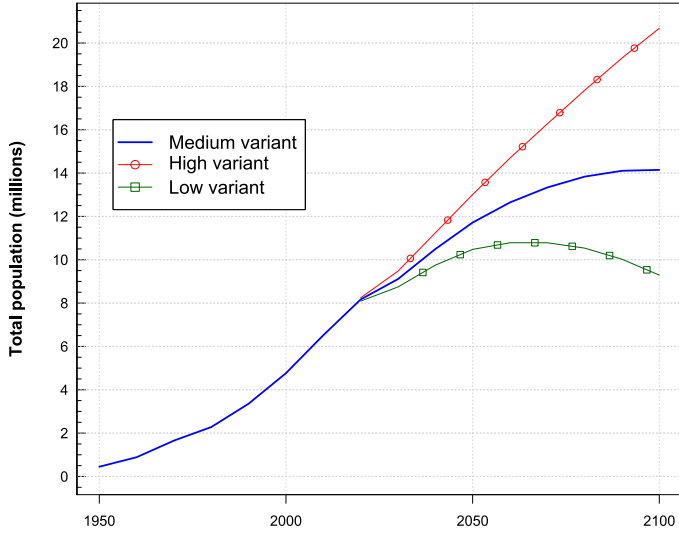
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



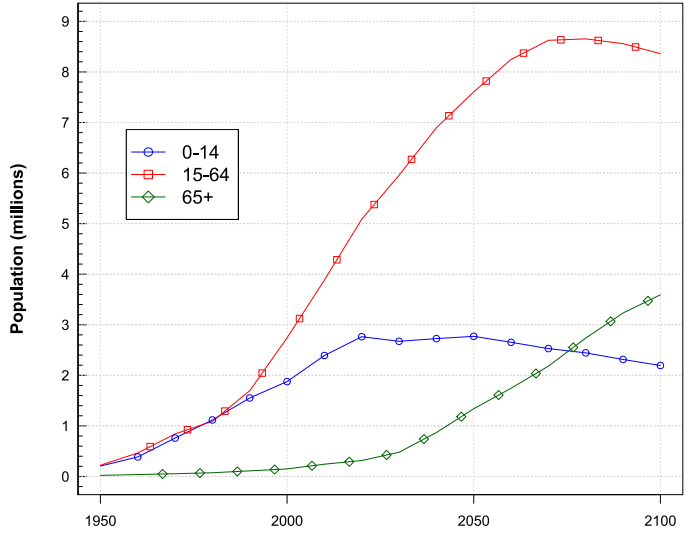
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Jordan

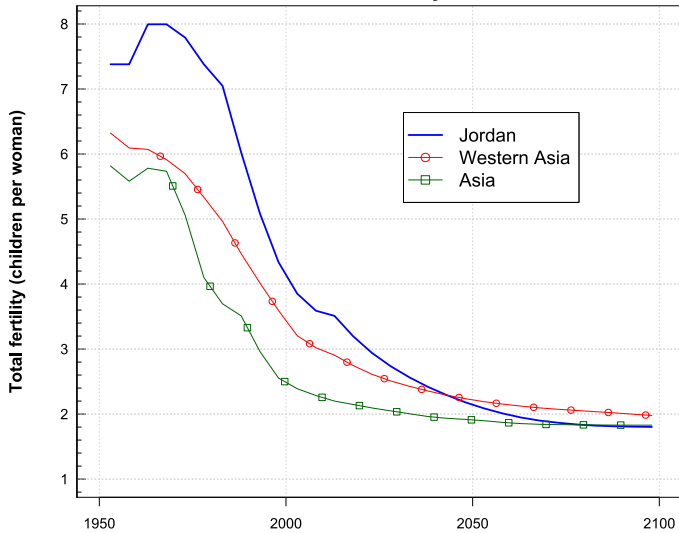
**Total Population by variant**



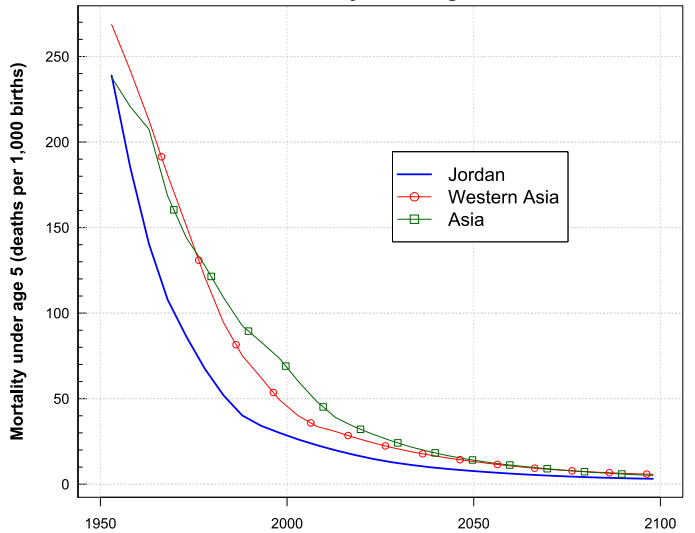
**Total Population by broad age group**



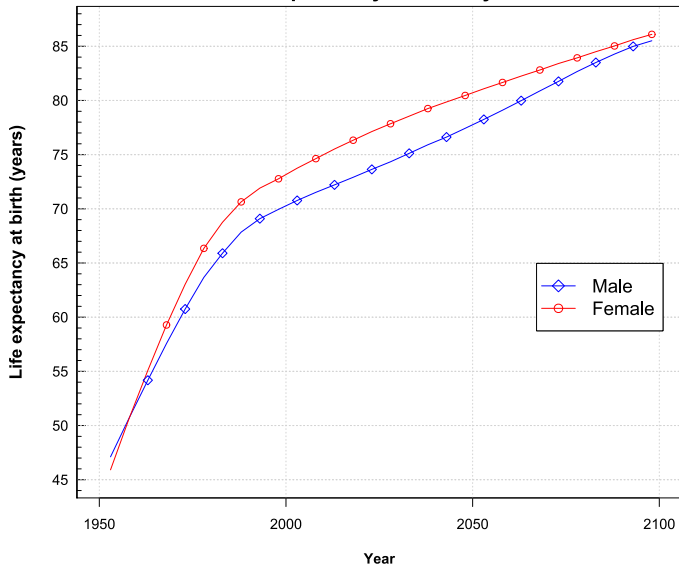
**Total fertility**



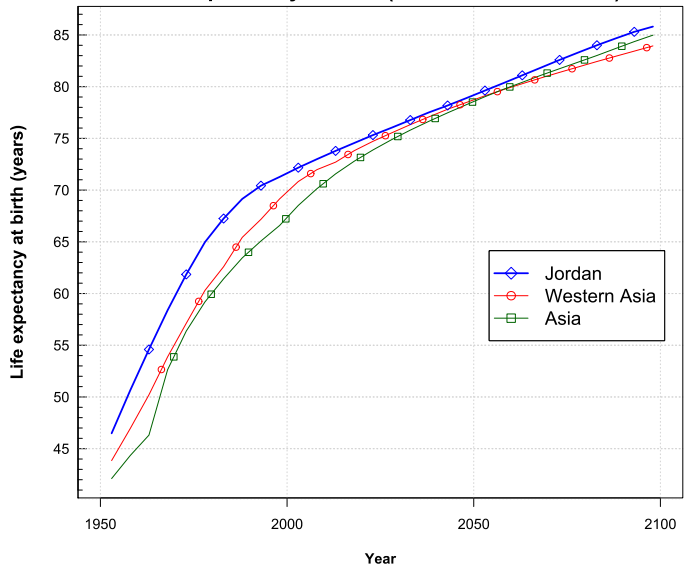
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Jordan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	449	1 655	3 358	4 767	5 333	6 518	7 595	8 167	9 109	11 717	13 612	14 147
Population density (persons per square km) .....	5	19	38	54	60	73	86	92	103	132	153	159
Median age (years) .....	17.2	17.2	16.5	19.5	20.8	21.7	22.5	23.6	26.3	32.5	39.2	45.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	102.2	96.6	98.1	73.9	69.8	67.8	64.8	60.5	52.9	54.1	56.7	69.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	92.4	90.2	91.5	68.4	64.0	61.6	58.5	54.3	44.9	36.4	28.7	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.8	6.4	6.5	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	8.0	17.6	28.1	43.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	7.3	7.8	3.8	2.0	2.2	4.0	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.0	40.5	29.8	28.0	26.1	24.8	24.0	21.1	16.6	10.5	4.3	0.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	10	9	19	36	31	18	23	48	55	69	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.4	11.7	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	5.7	7.9	10.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	147	77	34	26	22	20	17	15	11	7	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	239	108	40	30	26	23	20	17	13	8	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	373	285	162	138	128	120	114	108	97	72	47	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.5	58.4	69.2	71.3	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.6	76.0	78.9	82.6	85.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.1	57.6	67.9	70.0	70.8	71.5	72.2	72.9	74.3	77.4	81.8	85.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.9	59.3	70.6	72.8	73.8	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.9	80.5	83.4	86.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.5	51.5	57.4	58.8	59.4	59.9	60.5	61.0	62.2	64.6	68.1	71.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.4	12.3	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.3	18.0	20.4	22.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.4	52.1	35.3	32.3	30.2	28.7	27.9	24.9	20.7	16.1	12.2	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.38	8.00	6.02	4.34	3.85	3.59	3.51	3.20	2.74	2.18	1.87	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.36	3.21	2.75	2.02	1.80	1.69	1.66	1.51	1.30	1.05	0.90	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.5	30.5	30.4	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	130	362	542	734	761	851	983	982	911	922	823	719
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	56	81	85	99	102	116	136	151	178	323	531	716
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	74	281	457	636	659	735	847	831	733	599	292	3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	123	254	118	- 188	- 94	450	230	- 258	- 172	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	45.0	36.7	7.7	-8.3	-3.7	15.2	6.5	-6.6	-3.9	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Jordan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1972, 1975, 1979, 1994 and 2004 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates through 2011 from the Jordanian Department of Statistics were also taken into account.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) births classified by age of mother registered for 1969-1979 and 2007; (b) maternity-history data from the 1976 WFS/JFS, 1983 JFFHS, 1990, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2009 and 2012 Jordan Population and Family Health Surveys; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1982 JMS; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from 1961 and 1979 censuses, 1972 NFS and 1981 JDS surveys; (e) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1988 and 1990 EPI-CDDCM surveys; (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1990, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2009 and 2012 Jordan Population and Family Health Surveys and 1976 WFS/JFS; and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, and from the 1961 and 1979 censuses, 1972 Fertility Survey, 1981 Demographic Survey, 1998 and 1990 EPI-CDD and Child Mortality Surveys, 1999 Annual Fertility Survey. Data from vital registration available for selected years were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) estimates of adult mortality (45q15) implied by the relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1980s. Life tables based on the 1961 and 1979 censuses, 1972 National Fertility Survey and 1976 WFS, indirect estimates of adult mortality based on widowhood data from the 1961 and 1979 censuses and 1976 WFS, as well as parental orphanhood from the 1976 WFS and 1981 Demographic Survey were also taken into account.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1994-2004 intercensal period. Official population estimates for the year 2011 were also considered. UNHCR estimates of Iraqi and Syrian refugees in Jordan until May 2015 have been taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 20 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2015-2020, 50 per cent in 2020-2025 and 20 per cent in 2025-2030.

# Kazakhstan

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	17 625
Population density (persons per square km) .....	7
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	26.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.7

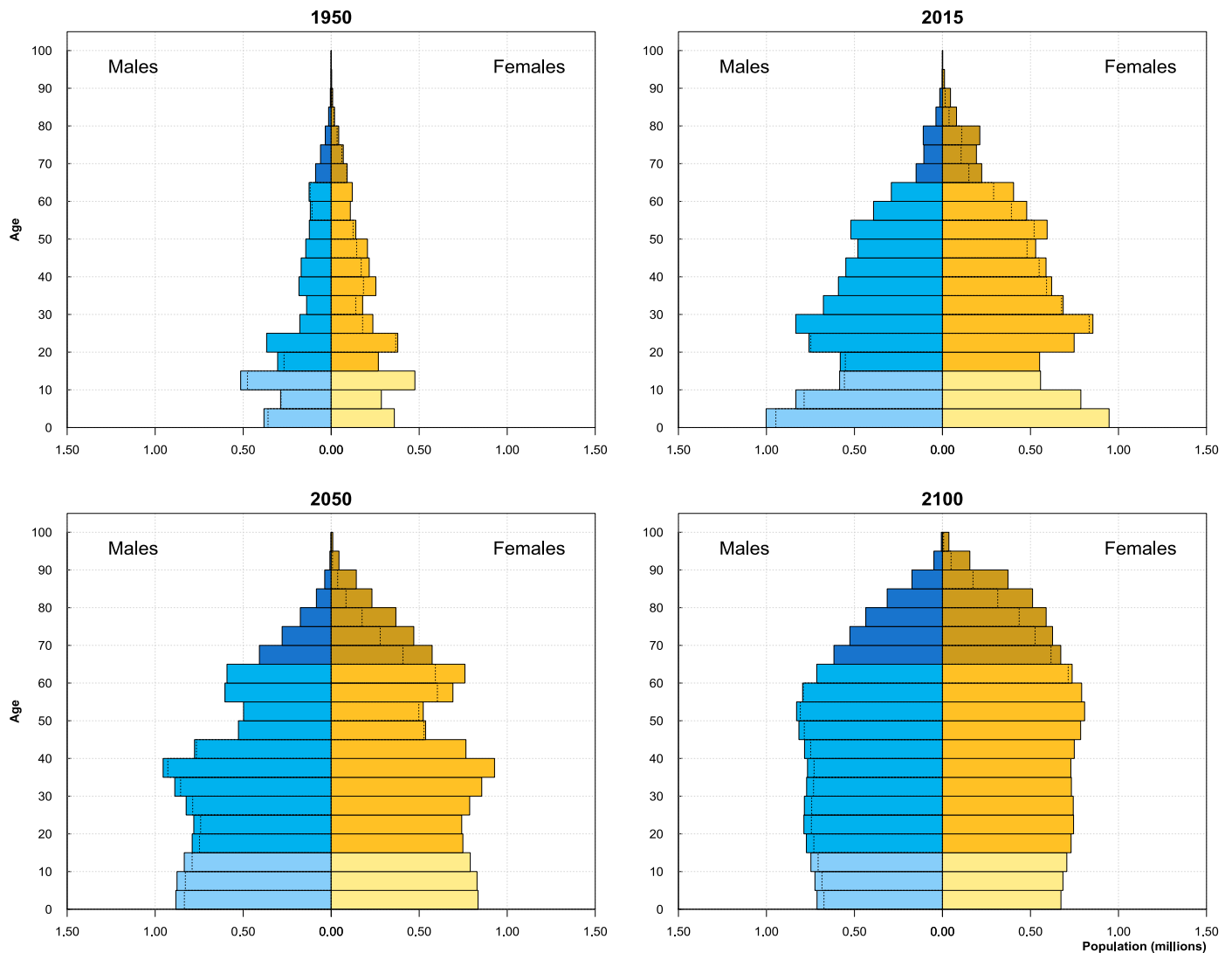
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.64
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

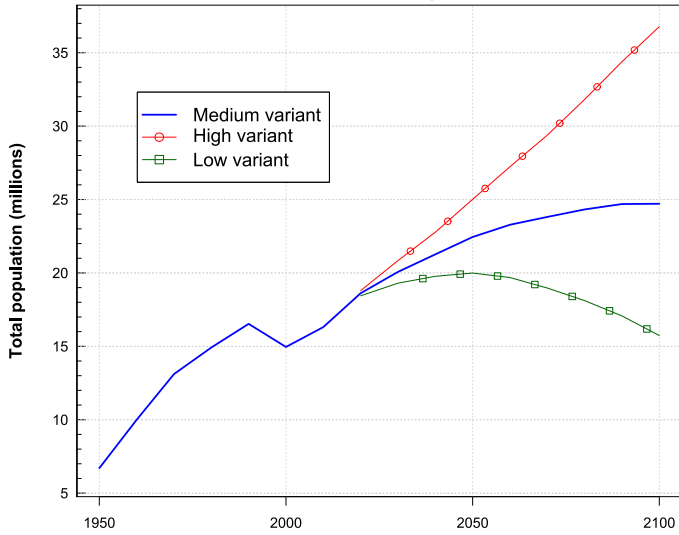


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

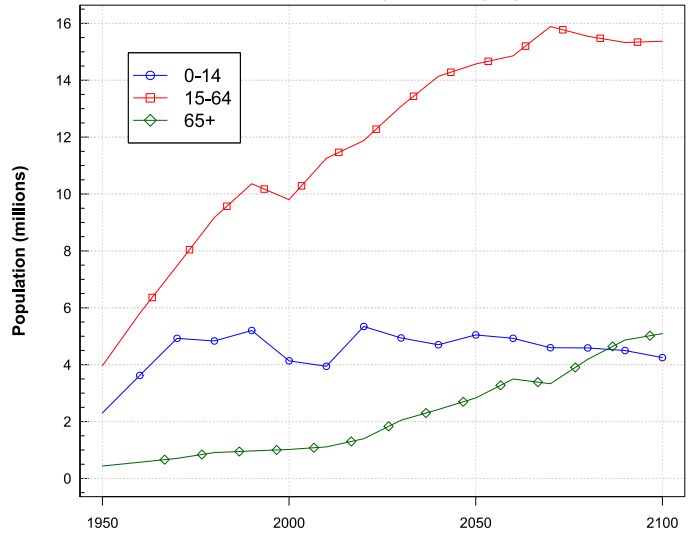


# Kazakhstan

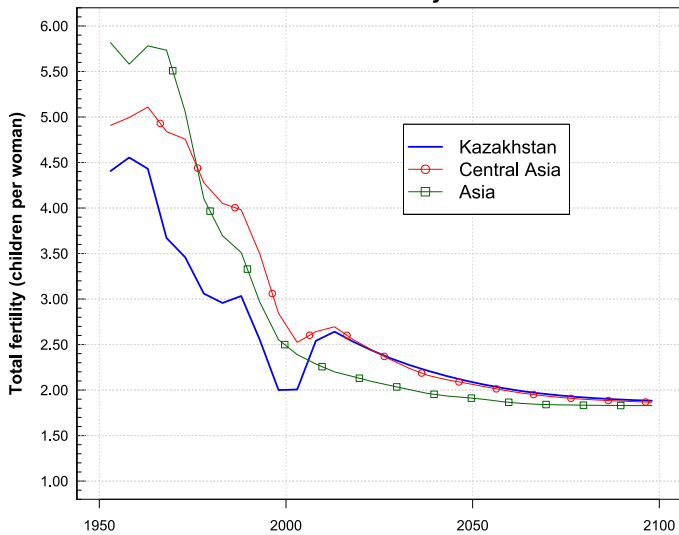
**Total Population by variant**



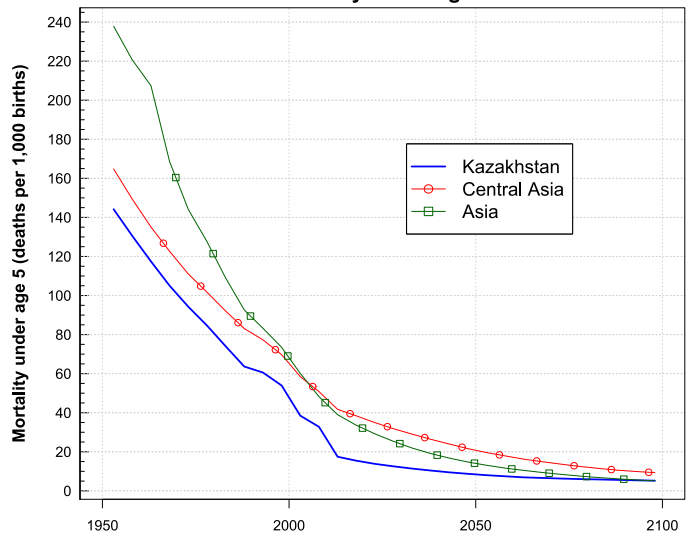
**Total Population by broad age group**



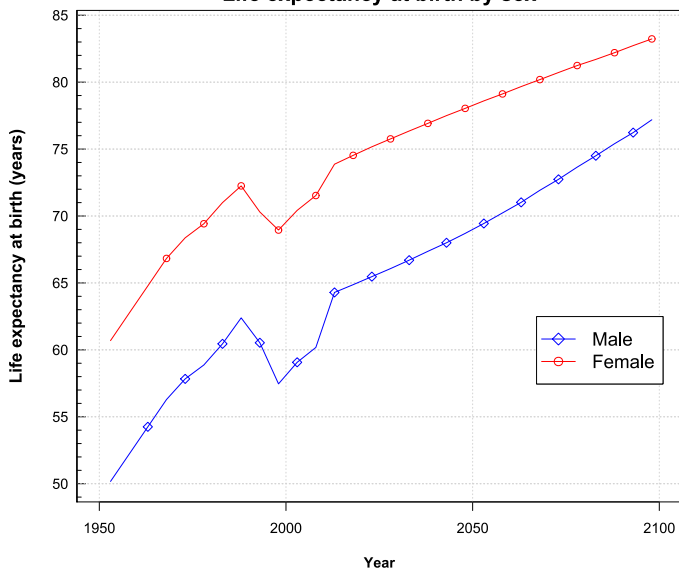
**Total fertility**



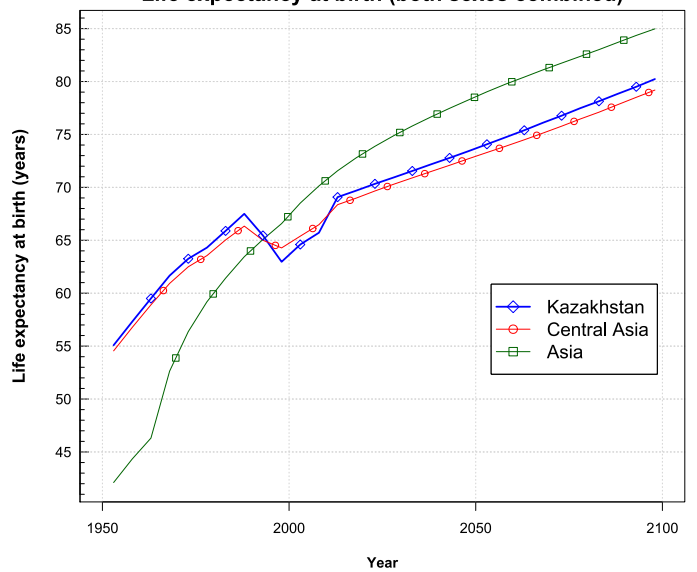
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Kazakhstan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 703	13 110	16 530	14 957	15 452	16 311	17 625	18 616	20 072	22 447	24 068	24 712
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	9
Median age (years) .....	23.2	21.8	26.0	27.7	28.5	28.8	29.3	30.6	31.9	34.3	37.8	41.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	69.2	75.3	59.5	52.6	47.7	44.9	50.3	56.8	53.4	54.1	51.6	60.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	58.1	65.9	50.2	42.2	36.4	35.0	40.2	45.0	37.7	34.6	28.8	27.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.1	9.4	9.3	10.4	11.3	9.9	10.1	11.8	15.7	19.4	22.9	33.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.5	1.9	0.9	-1.3	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.7	16.4	17.4	4.6	5.9	11.3	13.6	10.9	6.6	5.2	2.1	-0.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	20	36	75	—	107	64	45	64	105	135	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.6	9.8	8.2	11.7	10.8	10.5	8.9	9.0	9.1	10.5	10.8	11.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	110	85	52	43	32	27	14	12	10	7	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	144	105	64	54	38	33	17	15	13	9	6	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	316	238	189	303	286	269	216	207	190	154	110	71
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.1	61.7	67.5	63.0	64.6	65.7	69.1	69.7	70.9	73.4	76.8	80.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.2	56.3	62.4	57.5	59.1	60.2	64.3	64.9	66.1	68.7	72.7	77.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.7	66.8	72.3	69.0	70.4	71.5	73.9	74.5	75.8	78.0	80.7	83.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.4	54.6	57.5	51.9	52.4	53.2	55.5	56.0	57.0	59.2	62.4	65.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.2	14.1	15.2	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.8	13.9	14.4	15.4	17.1	19.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	34.3	26.3	25.6	16.3	16.7	21.7	22.5	20.0	15.7	15.6	12.9	11.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.41	3.67	3.03	2.00	2.01	2.54	2.64	2.53	2.35	2.10	1.94	1.88
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.75	1.56	1.37	0.91	0.93	1.18	1.25	1.20	1.11	1.00	0.93	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.0	27.0	26.3	27.3	28.1	28.1	29.0	29.8	30.9	31.4	31.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 259	1 642	2 066	1 256	1 271	1 725	1 907	1 807	1 551	1 730	1 545	1 392
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	536	614	660	900	820	831	752	816	899	1 158	1 292	1 420
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	723	1 028	1 406	356	450	894	1 155	991	652	572	254	-28
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	566	173	- 656	- 1 325	45	- 35	160	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	15.4	2.8	-8.1	-17.2	0.6	-0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Kazakhstan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2011, (b) maternity-history data from the 1995 and 1999 Kazakhstan DHS, and (c) births in the preceding 12 months from the 2010 MICS classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 and 1999 censuses, 1996 LSMS and 2006 MICS, (b) maternity-history data from the 1995 and 1999 DHS, (c) data on children ever born and surviving from the 2010 MICS, and (d) official estimates of mortality through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2008 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality. The age pattern of mortality is derived from a life table based on 2010-2013 data.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Kenya

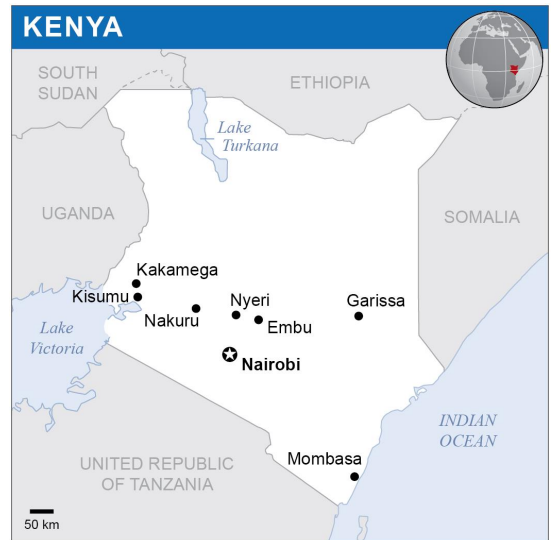
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	46 050
Population density (persons per square km) .....	81
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	41.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	55.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.8

2010-2015

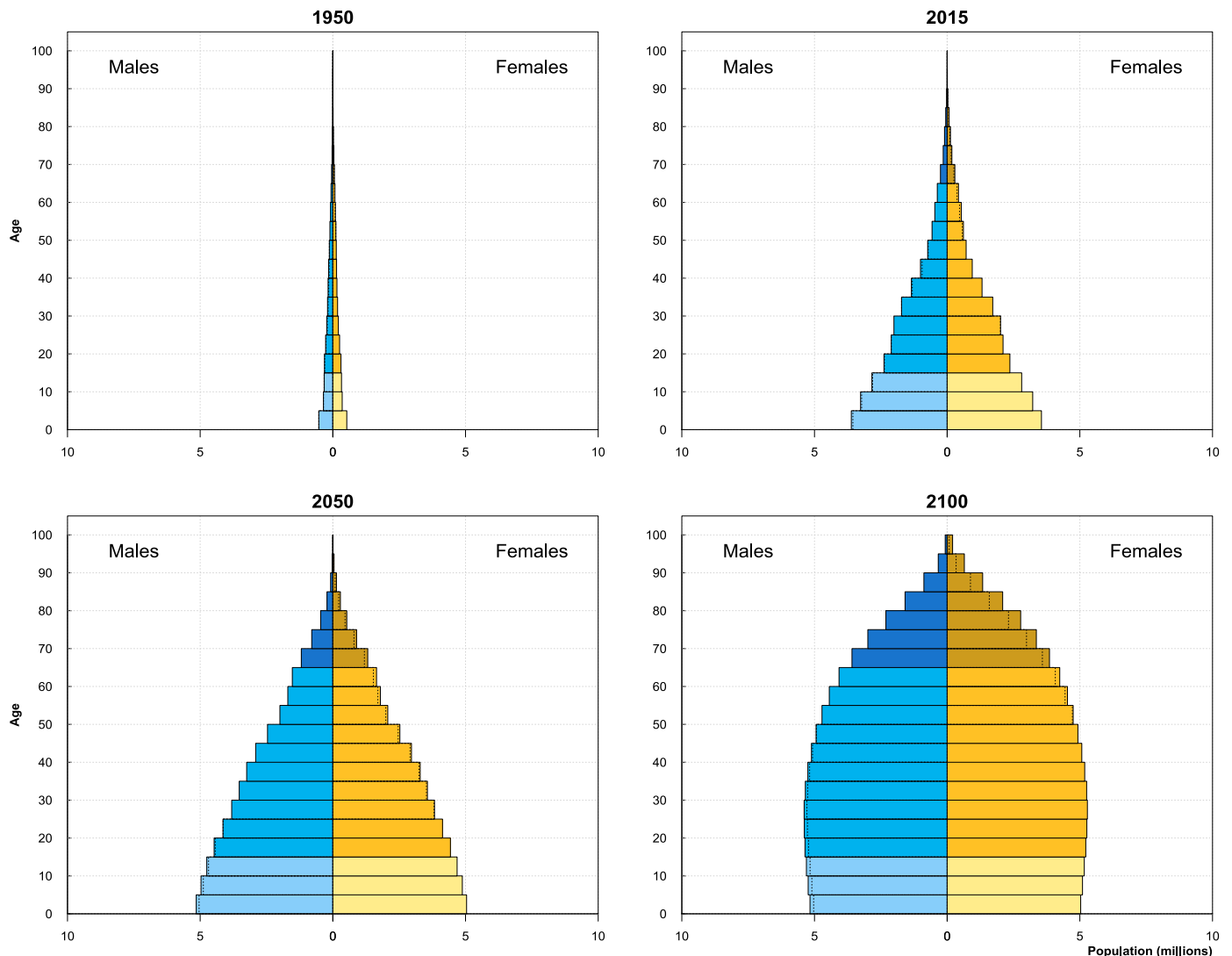
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.44
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	78
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, GAUL. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

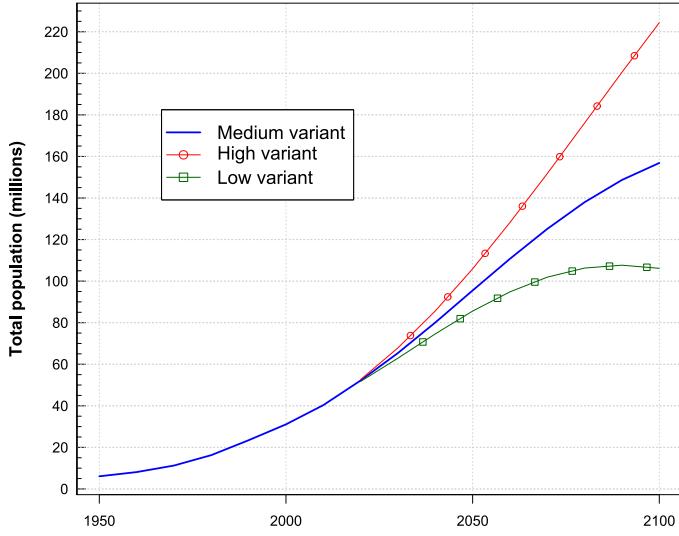
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



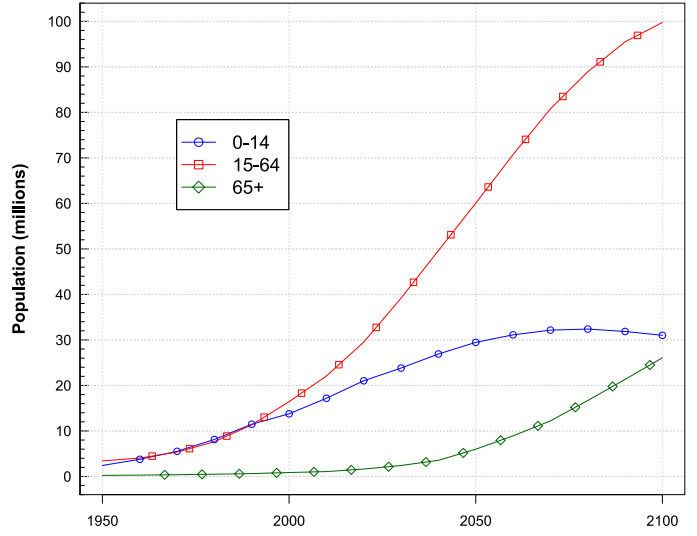
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Kenya

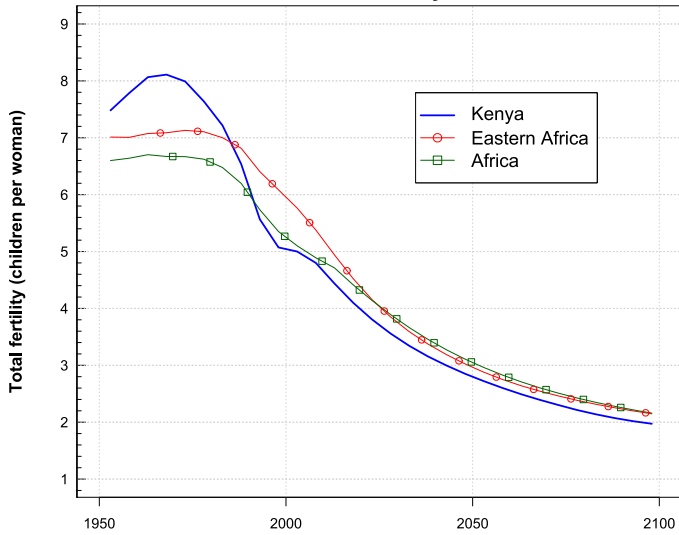
**Total Population by variant**



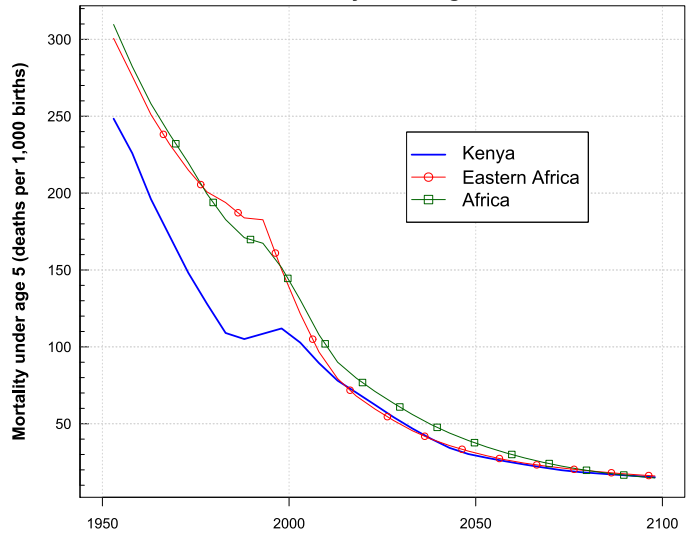
**Total Population by broad age group**



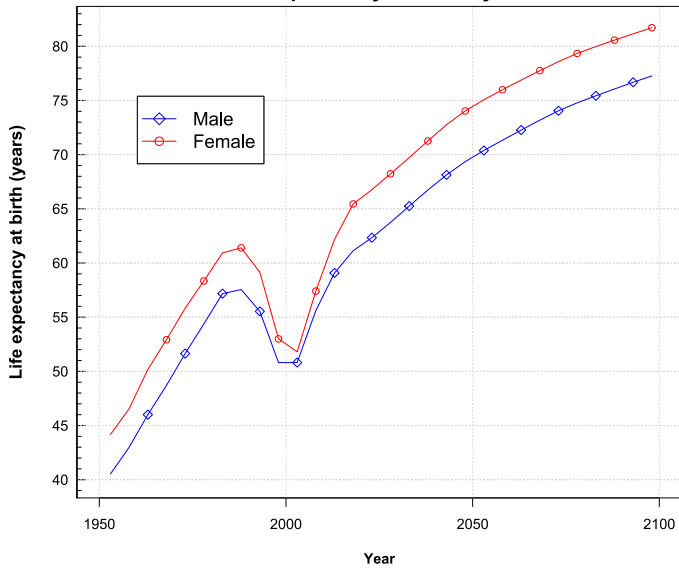
**Total fertility**



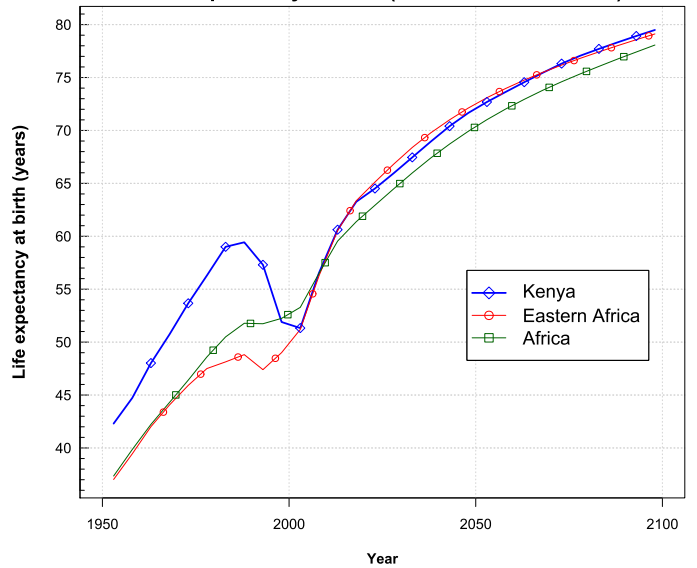
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Kenya

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 077	11 252	23 446	31 066	35 349	40 328	46 050	52 187	65 412	95 505	131 802	156 856
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	20	41	55	62	71	81	92	115	168	232	276
Median age (years) .....	20.0	15.5	15.5	17.4	18.0	18.5	18.9	19.5	21.6	25.7	31.5	37.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	77.6	110.6	106.9	89.1	84.0	82.7	80.9	76.7	66.9	59.1	55.0	57.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	70.6	103.3	101.3	83.8	79.0	77.9	75.8	71.2	60.8	49.1	38.1	31.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.0	7.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	10.0	16.9	26.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.7	34.1	35.1	25.4	25.7	27.3	26.7	25.2	22.1	17.0	10.4	4.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	21	20	28	27	27	26	28	32	41	67	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.6	16.5	10.0	12.7	13.1	10.6	8.7	7.6	6.7	5.9	6.8	8.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	147	104	68	74	68	59	52	48	39	24	16	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	248	172	105	112	103	89	78	70	54	30	20	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	429	345	261	446	473	364	290	249	226	159	109	80
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.3	50.7	59.4	51.9	51.3	56.5	60.6	63.3	66.0	71.7	76.3	79.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.5	48.7	57.6	50.8	50.8	55.6	59.1	61.1	63.7	69.4	74.1	77.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.2	52.9	61.4	53.0	51.8	57.4	62.2	65.5	68.2	74.0	78.6	81.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.7	48.8	53.0	44.7	43.7	48.8	52.3	54.2	55.5	59.3	63.1	65.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.0	12.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.9	16.2	18.2	19.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.2	50.6	45.1	38.1	38.7	37.9	35.4	32.8	28.8	22.8	17.2	13.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.48	8.11	6.54	5.07	5.00	4.80	4.44	4.10	3.56	2.85	2.30	1.97
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.37	2.98	2.70	1.91	1.88	1.93	1.87	1.79	1.60	1.34	1.10	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.1	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.5	29.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 672	2 625	4 861	5 569	6 424	7 165	7 652	8 044	8 931	10 466	11 053	10 341
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	769	858	1 080	1 855	2 166	1 996	1 880	1 857	2 079	2 682	4 351	6 552
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	903	1 767	3 780	3 714	4 258	5 169	5 772	6 186	6 852	7 784	6 702	3 789
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 20	5	- 21	25	- 189	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Kenya

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1969, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses adjusted for underenumeration and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1983, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003 and 2008/09 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey; (c) official estimates from 2000 to 2008; and (d) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1983, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, and 2008/09 DHS; (b) the 1977 World Fertility Survey; (c) estimates from the 1969, 1979, 1989, and 1999 censuses; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality and between life expectancy at birth and estimates of adult mortality (45q15). The adjusted estimates of 45q15 were derived from: (a) household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1969, 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1983, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, and 2008/09 Kenya DHS, the 1977 World Fertility Survey, and all censuses aforementioned; (c) siblings deaths from the 1989, 1993, 1998 2003, and 2008/09 Kenya DHS; and (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1969-2009. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on the number of migrants from Kenya to developed countries recoded in the censuses in these developed countries.

# Kiribati

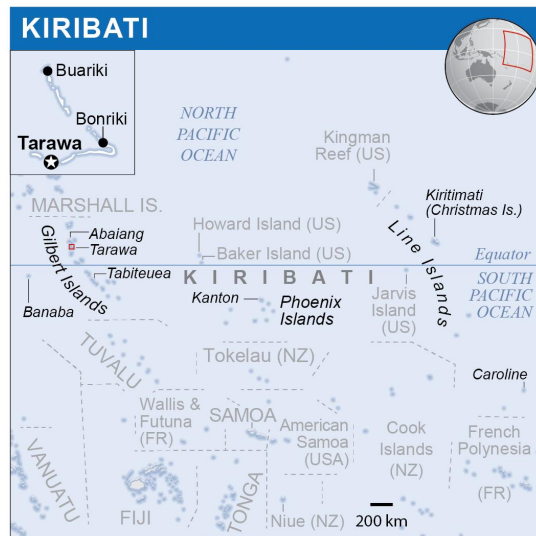
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	112
Population density (persons per square km) .....	139
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	35.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.7

2010-2015

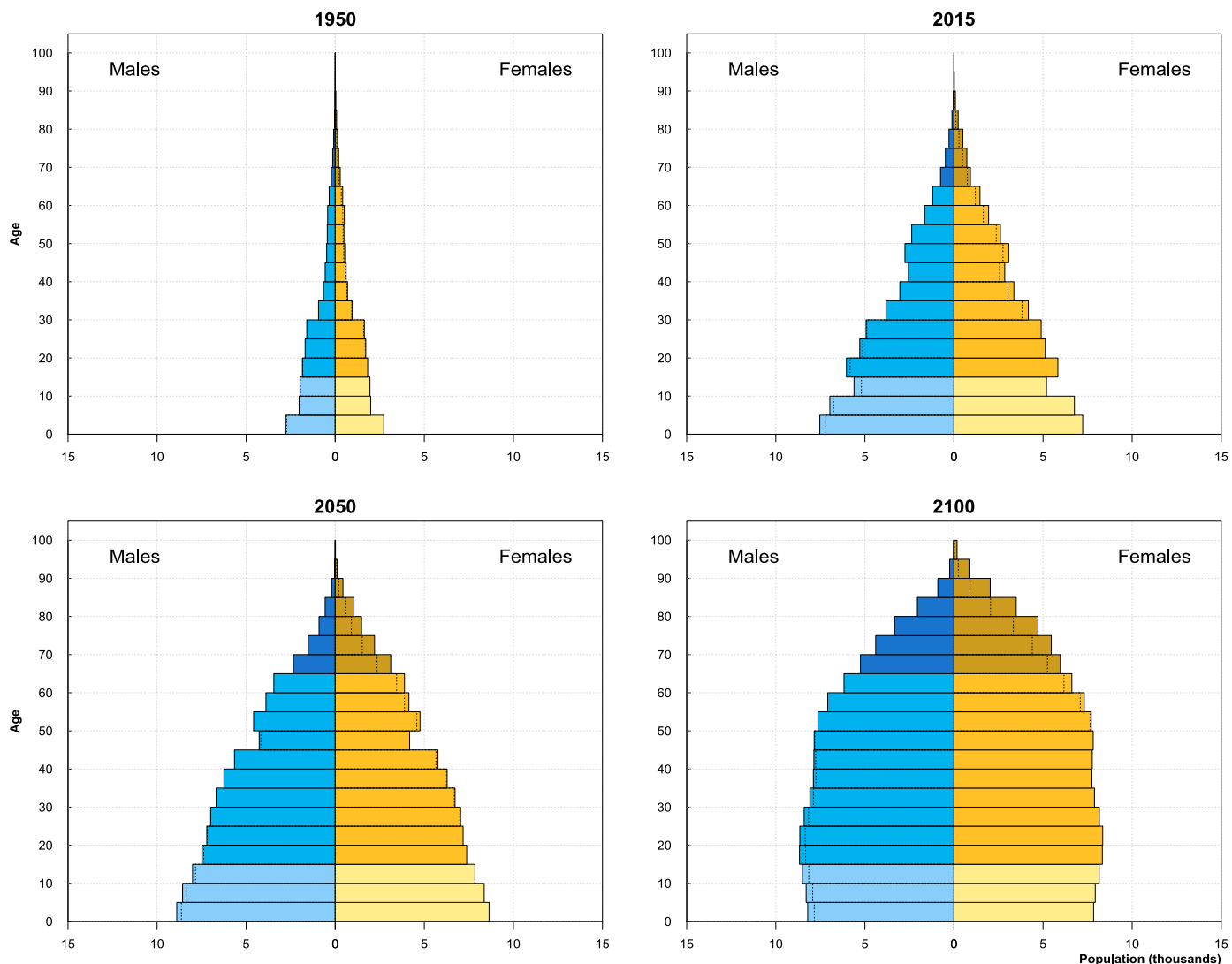
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.79
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	60
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

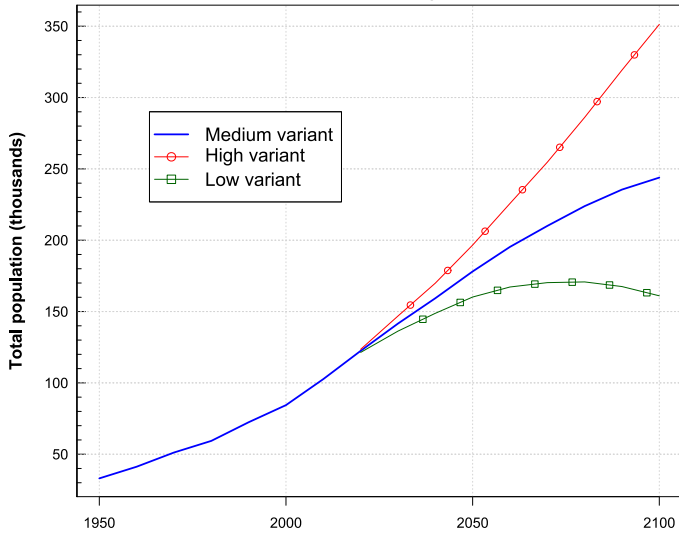


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

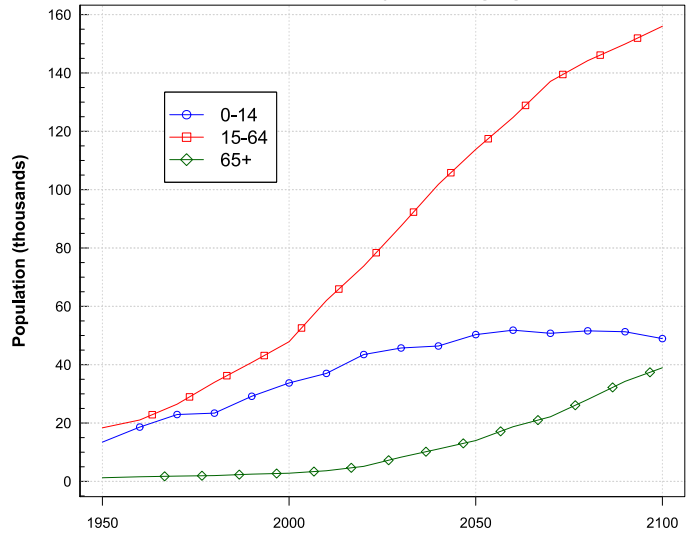


# Kiribati

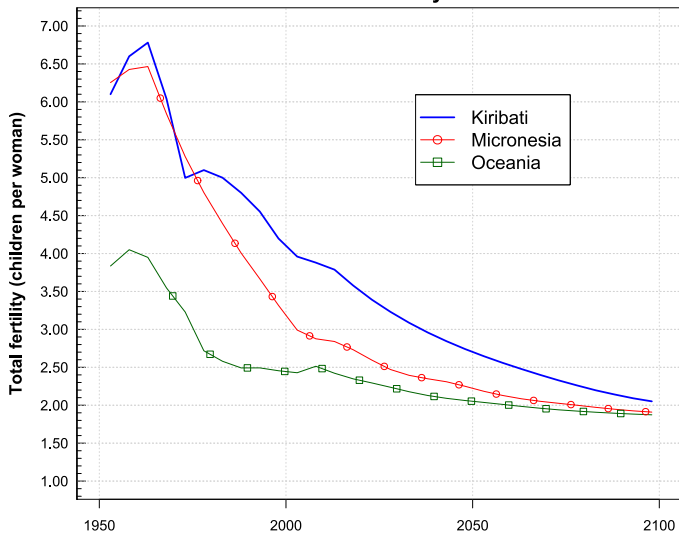
## Total Population by variant



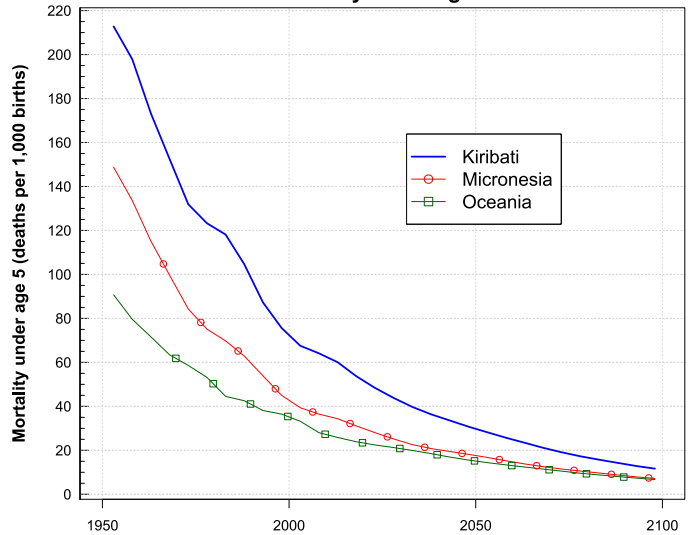
## Total Population by broad age group



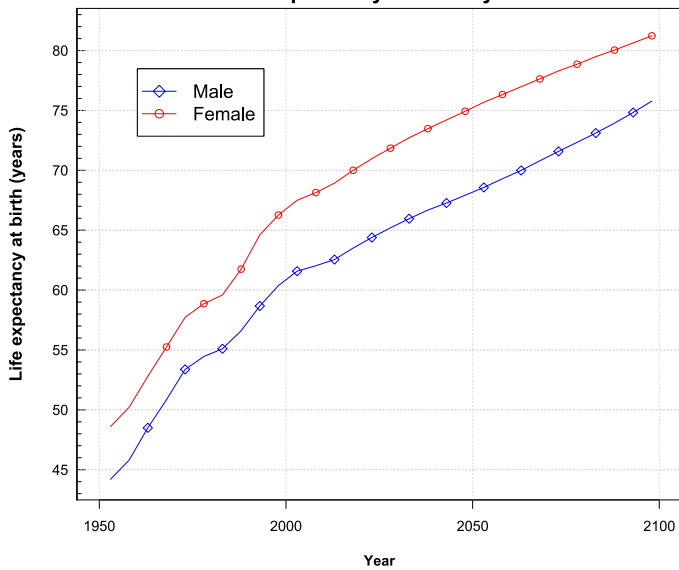
## Total fertility



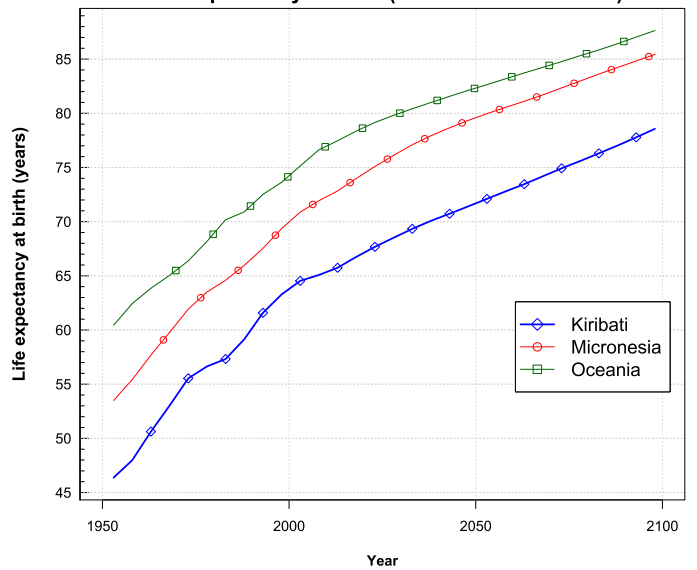
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Kiribati

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	33	51	72	84	92	103	112	122	142	178	217	244
Population density (persons per square km) .....	41	63	89	104	114	127	139	151	175	220	268	301
Median age (years) .....	19.2	17.4	20.4	19.8	20.8	21.7	22.4	23.2	24.2	28.4	32.5	37.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.0	93.4	77.7	76.3	68.0	65.6	63.0	65.9	61.7	56.5	53.8	56.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	73.3	86.6	71.6	70.5	62.0	59.7	57.0	58.9	52.2	44.2	36.1	31.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.8	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	7.0	9.5	12.3	17.7	25.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.6	24.6	26.9	23.8	22.6	22.4	22.1	20.7	16.7	13.3	8.1	4.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	36	28	42	39	33	38	41	51	64	105	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	19.5	13.8	10.4	8.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	143	106	75	57	52	49	47	42	36	26	16	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	213	152	105	76	68	64	60	54	44	31	19	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	412	342	275	230	216	210	203	192	172	141	103	70
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.4	53.0	59.1	63.3	64.5	65.1	65.8	66.8	68.5	71.4	74.9	78.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.2	50.9	56.6	60.4	61.6	62.0	62.6	63.5	65.2	67.9	71.6	75.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.6	55.3	61.8	66.3	67.5	68.1	68.9	70.0	71.9	74.9	78.3	81.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	45.7	48.9	52.0	54.2	54.9	55.2	55.5	56.1	57.1	59.0	61.6	64.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.8	14.7	16.0	17.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.1	38.3	37.3	31.8	29.9	29.6	29.2	27.6	23.6	20.9	16.6	13.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.10	6.04	4.80	4.20	3.96	3.88	3.79	3.58	3.23	2.74	2.33	2.05
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.09	2.30	1.98	1.83	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.62	1.50	1.29	1.11	0.98
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.2	31.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	8	9	13	13	13	14	16	16	16	18	18	16
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	7	9	11
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	5	6	9	10	10	11	12	12	11	12	9	5
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 3	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.2	-5.2	-2.3	-7.3	-4.6	-1.2	-4.0	-3.6	-3.1	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Kiribati

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1978, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from 1978, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses; (b) estimates from the 2009 DHS; (c) estimates from births classified by age of mother from 1993 to 1996; and (d) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 2009 DHS, (b) estimates from the 1978, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses; (c) registered births and infant deaths by sex from 1951 to 1971; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 and from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) estimates in the 2005 and 2010 censuses; (b) estimates from deaths by age and sex from 1995 to 2001; (c) child mortality estimates by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables; and (d) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal periods.

# Kuwait

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	3 892
Population density (persons per square km) .....	218
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	22.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	75.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.0

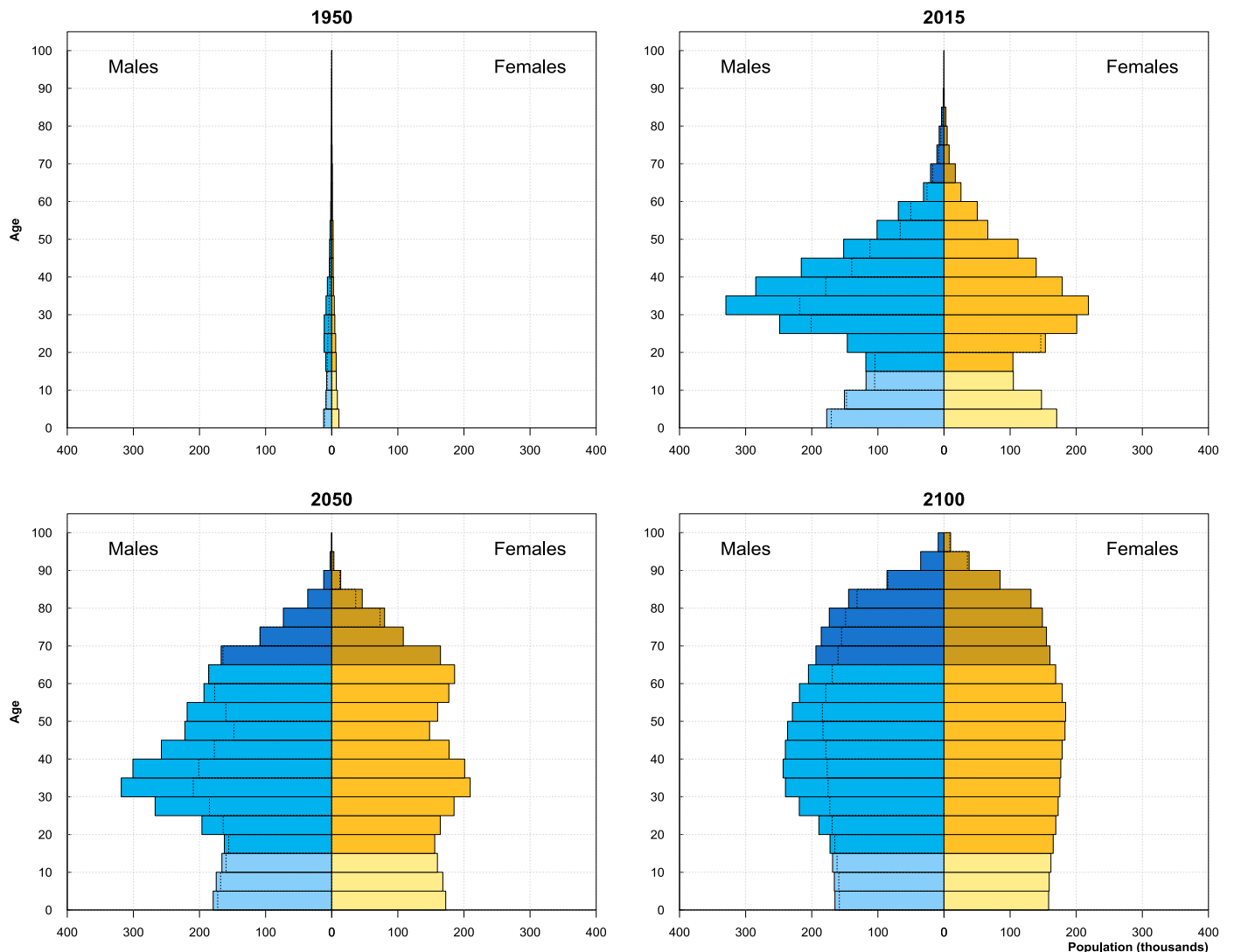
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

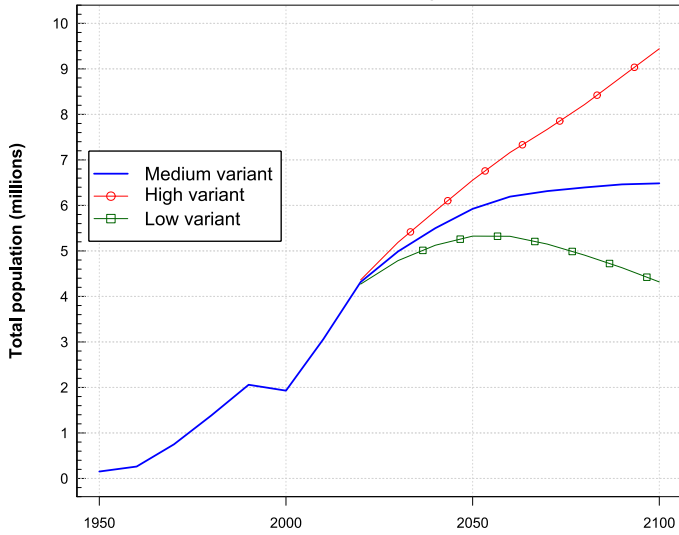
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



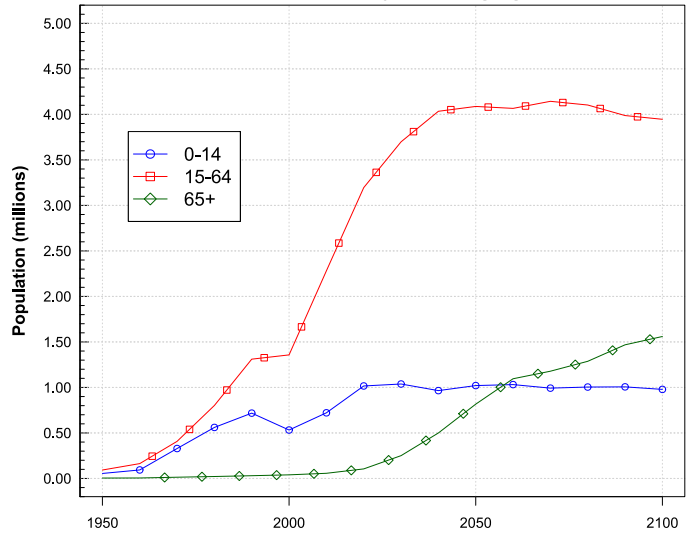
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Kuwait

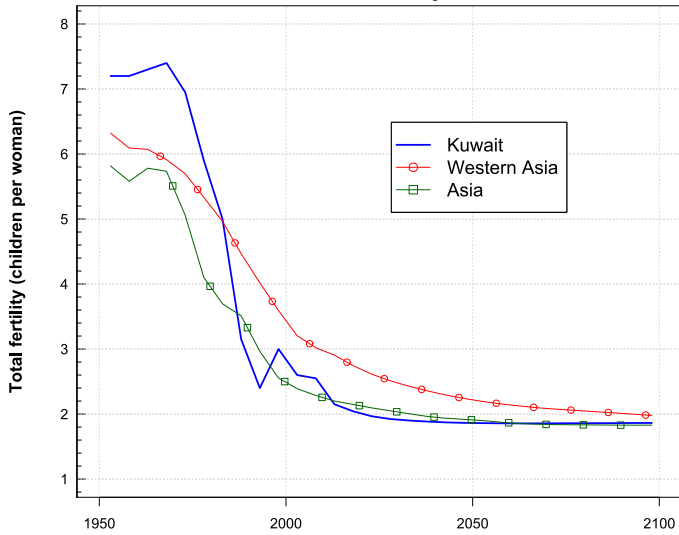
**Total Population by variant**



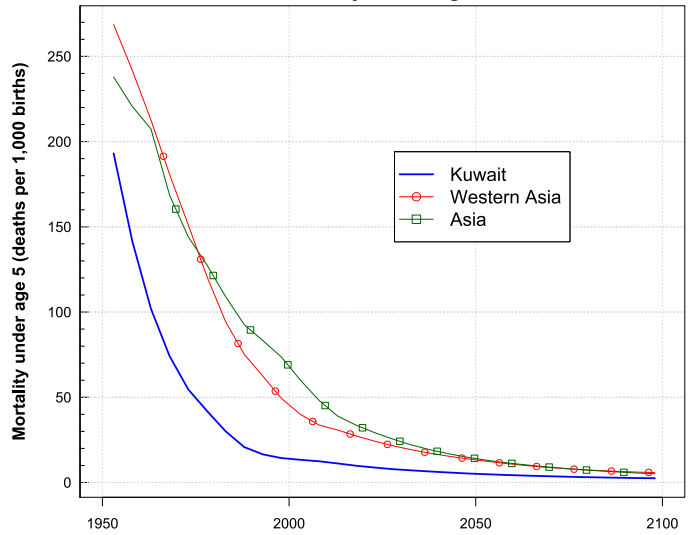
**Total Population by broad age group**



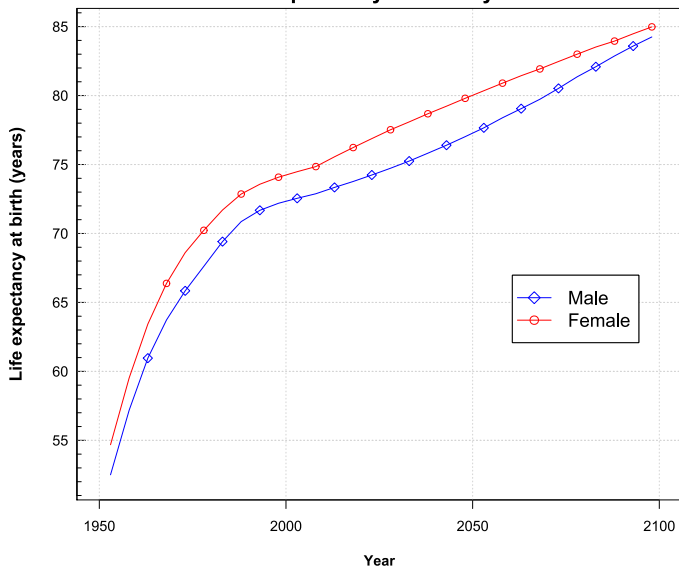
**Total fertility**



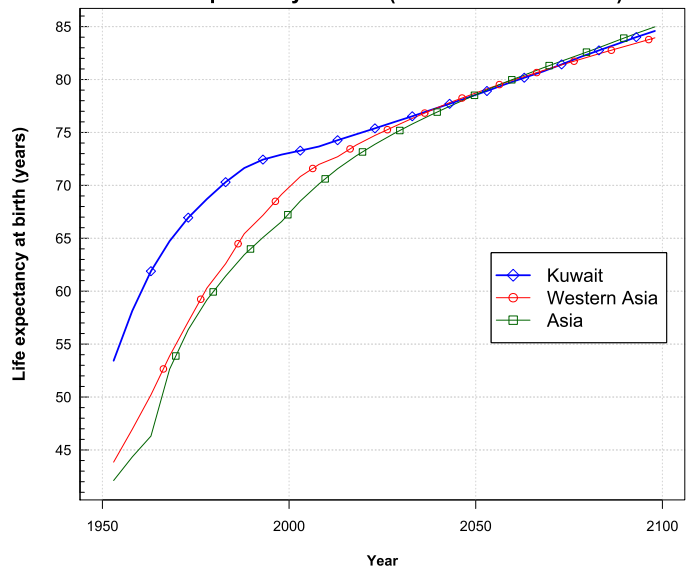
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Kuwait

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	152	750	2 059	1 929	2 264	3 059	3 892	4 317	4 987	5 924	6 355	6 484
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	42	116	108	127	172	218	242	280	332	357	364
Median age (years) .....	21.5	19.2	22.8	27.6	28.1	28.8	31.0	31.6	33.9	37.8	41.3	44.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	64.1	84.0	57.1	42.1	39.9	34.1	32.1	35.1	34.8	44.9	53.2	64.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	59.3	80.7	54.8	39.2	36.7	31.6	29.5	31.8	28.1	25.0	24.0	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.8	3.3	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.3	6.8	20.0	29.3	39.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.9	8.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	6.0	4.8	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	30.1	42.4	22.4	21.8	18.6	20.6	18.1	15.8	10.1	5.3	0.2	-0.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	14	8	21	21	22	12	15	34	54	102	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.6	6.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.4	6.9	10.5	10.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	124	54	16	11	10	10	9	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	193	74	21	14	13	12	11	10	8	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	251	181	114	98	93	88	83	79	72	58	41	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.4	64.7	71.6	72.9	73.3	73.7	74.3	74.8	76.0	78.3	81.4	84.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.5	63.7	70.9	72.2	72.6	72.9	73.3	73.8	74.7	77.0	80.5	84.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.7	66.4	72.9	74.1	74.5	74.9	75.6	76.2	77.5	79.8	82.5	85.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.2	55.5	58.4	59.2	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.7	61.7	63.8	66.8	69.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.7	12.2	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.1	14.8	16.5	18.8	21.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.7	48.9	25.3	24.5	21.3	23.3	20.7	18.4	13.5	12.2	10.7	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.20	7.40	3.15	3.00	2.60	2.55	2.15	2.04	1.92	1.86	1.86	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	105	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.70	3.30	1.50	1.44	1.25	1.23	1.03	0.99	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.1	28.5	29.7	29.5	29.7	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.4	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	38	151	240	218	224	309	359	378	326	354	338	324
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	12	20	27	24	29	35	44	53	82	200	331	343
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	26	130	213	194	195	274	315	325	245	154	6	- 19
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	16	138	111	99	139	522	518	100	70	45	34	23
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	18.9	44.6	11.7	11.1	13.3	39.2	29.8	4.9	2.9	1.5	1.1	0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Kuwait

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1957, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1995, 2005 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates for 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on annual births registered from 1963 through 2013 classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1975 through 2012, and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1975 and 1980 censuses and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1964 to 2010, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For 1950-1965, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1965-1970 life table.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Kyrgyzstan

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	5 940
Population density (persons per square km) .....	31
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	31.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.2

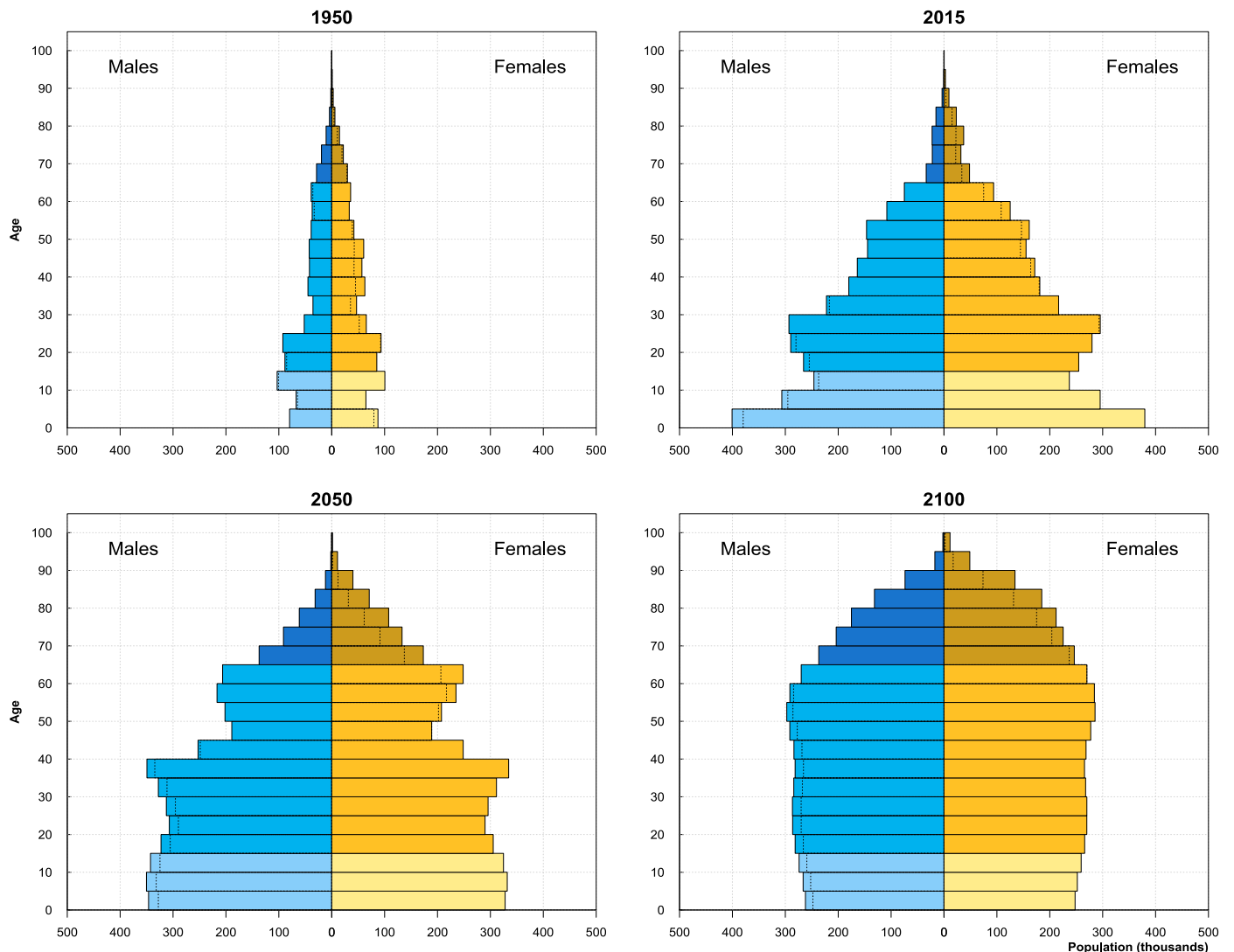
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	23
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

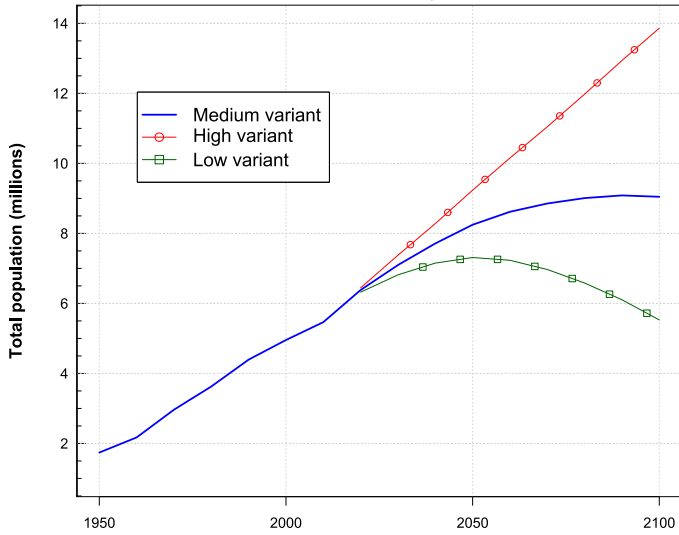


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

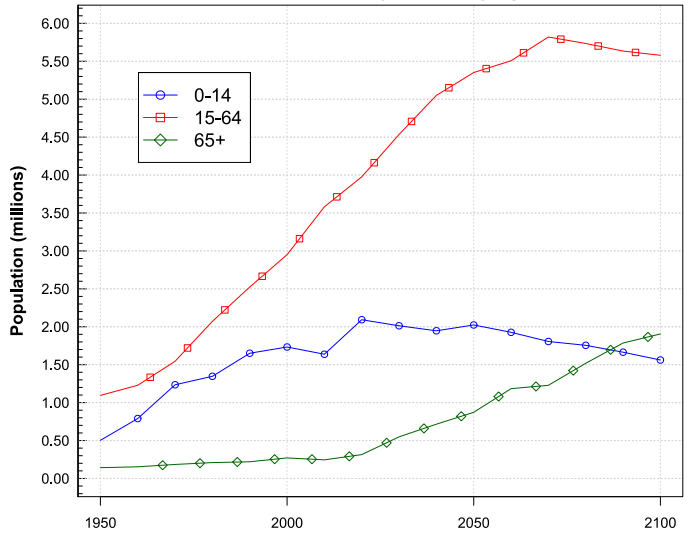


# Kyrgyzstan

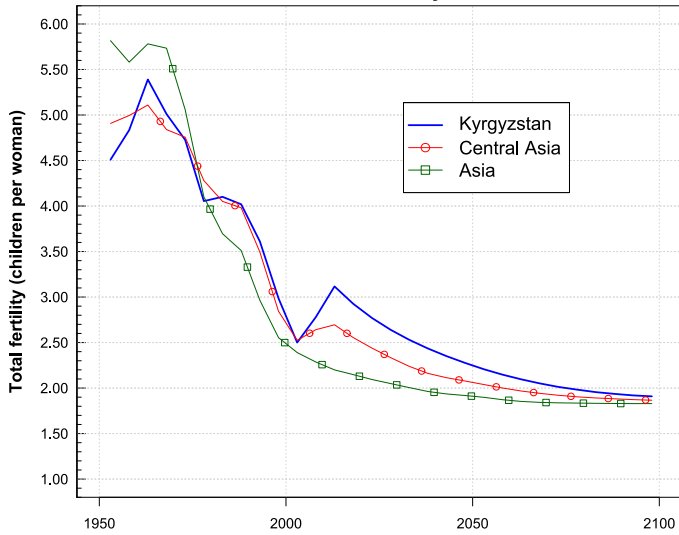
**Total Population by variant**



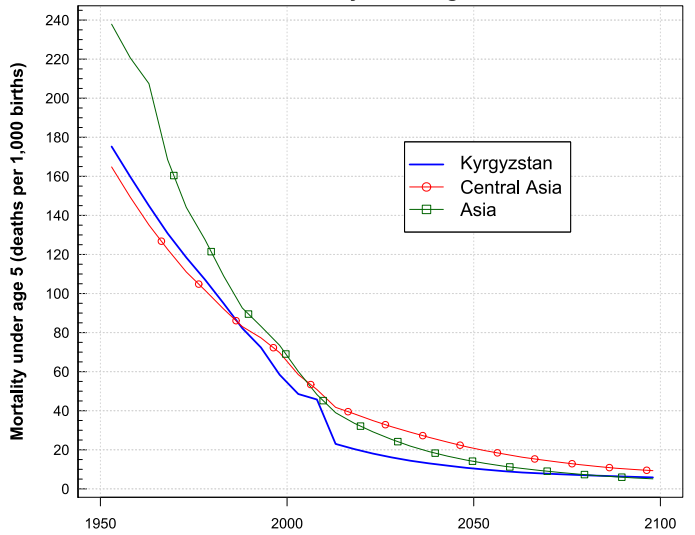
**Total Population by broad age group**



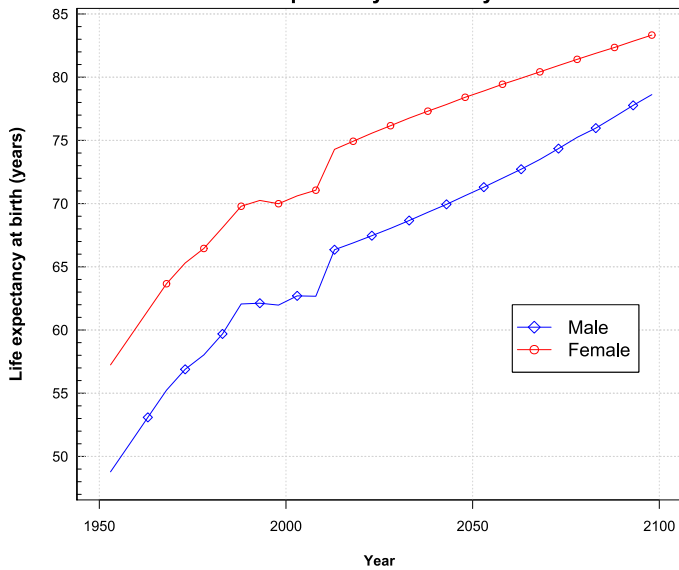
**Total fertility**



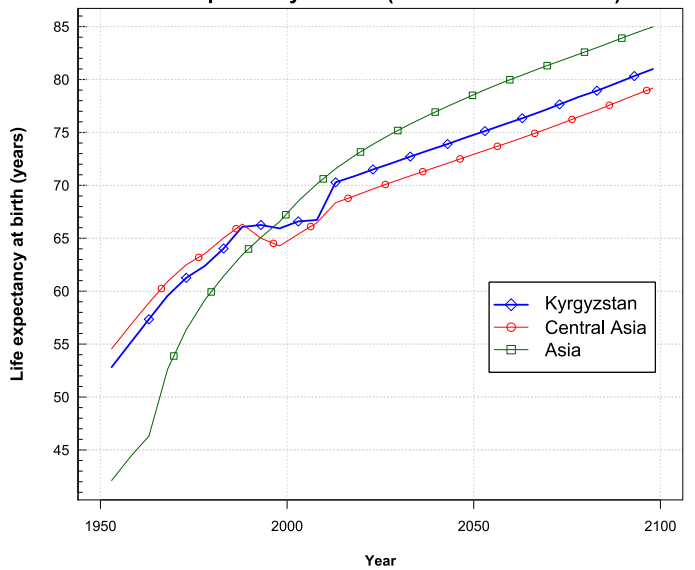
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Kyrgyzstan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 740	2 965	4 395	4 955	5 115	5 465	5 940	6 384	7 097	8 248	8 940	9 046
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	15	23	26	27	28	31	33	37	43	47	47
Median age (years) .....	25.3	19.4	21.6	22.5	23.8	24.0	25.1	26.2	27.5	32.1	36.9	41.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	58.9	91.9	74.1	67.9	57.9	52.6	55.4	60.5	56.5	54.1	52.7	62.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	45.9	80.0	65.4	58.7	49.1	45.7	48.8	52.6	44.4	37.8	30.4	28.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	13.0	12.0	8.7	9.2	8.8	6.9	6.6	7.9	12.1	16.3	22.3	34.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	17.1	20.3	23.8	16.6	13.3	16.1	20.7	17.6	12.4	8.6	3.6	0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	39	25	39	46	109	53	42	48	73	113	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	18.0	11.8	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	8.3	9.8	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	140	110	70	48	40	36	20	17	14	9	6	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	175	131	82	58	49	46	23	20	16	11	7	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	339	256	197	225	225	222	183	177	163	132	95	61
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.8	59.6	66.1	65.9	66.6	66.7	70.3	70.9	72.1	74.5	77.7	81.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.8	55.2	62.1	62.0	62.7	62.7	66.4	66.9	68.0	70.6	74.4	78.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.2	63.7	69.8	70.0	70.6	71.1	74.3	74.9	76.2	78.4	80.9	83.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.7	54.0	57.3	55.3	55.3	55.1	57.2	57.6	58.5	60.5	63.4	66.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.1	13.9	15.1	13.9	13.8	13.3	14.2	14.4	14.9	15.9	17.5	19.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	35.1	32.1	32.5	24.4	20.9	24.0	27.1	24.0	18.8	16.9	13.5	11.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.51	5.01	4.02	2.99	2.50	2.78	3.12	2.93	2.64	2.28	2.01	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	105	107	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.73	2.07	1.78	1.35	1.15	1.28	1.47	1.38	1.25	1.09	0.97	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.5	29.9	27.7	26.9	27.7	28.1	28.0	28.4	28.8	29.4	30.0	30.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	319	445	682	583	525	634	773	738	653	687	598	516
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	164	164	181	188	191	209	183	195	222	337	438	501
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	155	281	501	395	334	426	589	544	430	350	161	15
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	7	110	- 120	- 33	- 173	- 77	- 114	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.8	8.0	-5.7	-1.4	-6.9	-2.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Kyrgyzstan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, and 1999 and 2009 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered through 2013 classified by age of mother adjusted for underregistration, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1997 Kyrgyzstan DHS. Estimates derived from the 2012 DHS were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1997 and 2012 DHS, (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2005 MICS, and (c) official estimates of mortality through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

Total population (thousands) .....	6 802
Population density (persons per square km) .....	29
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	34.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	22.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.8

## 2010-2015

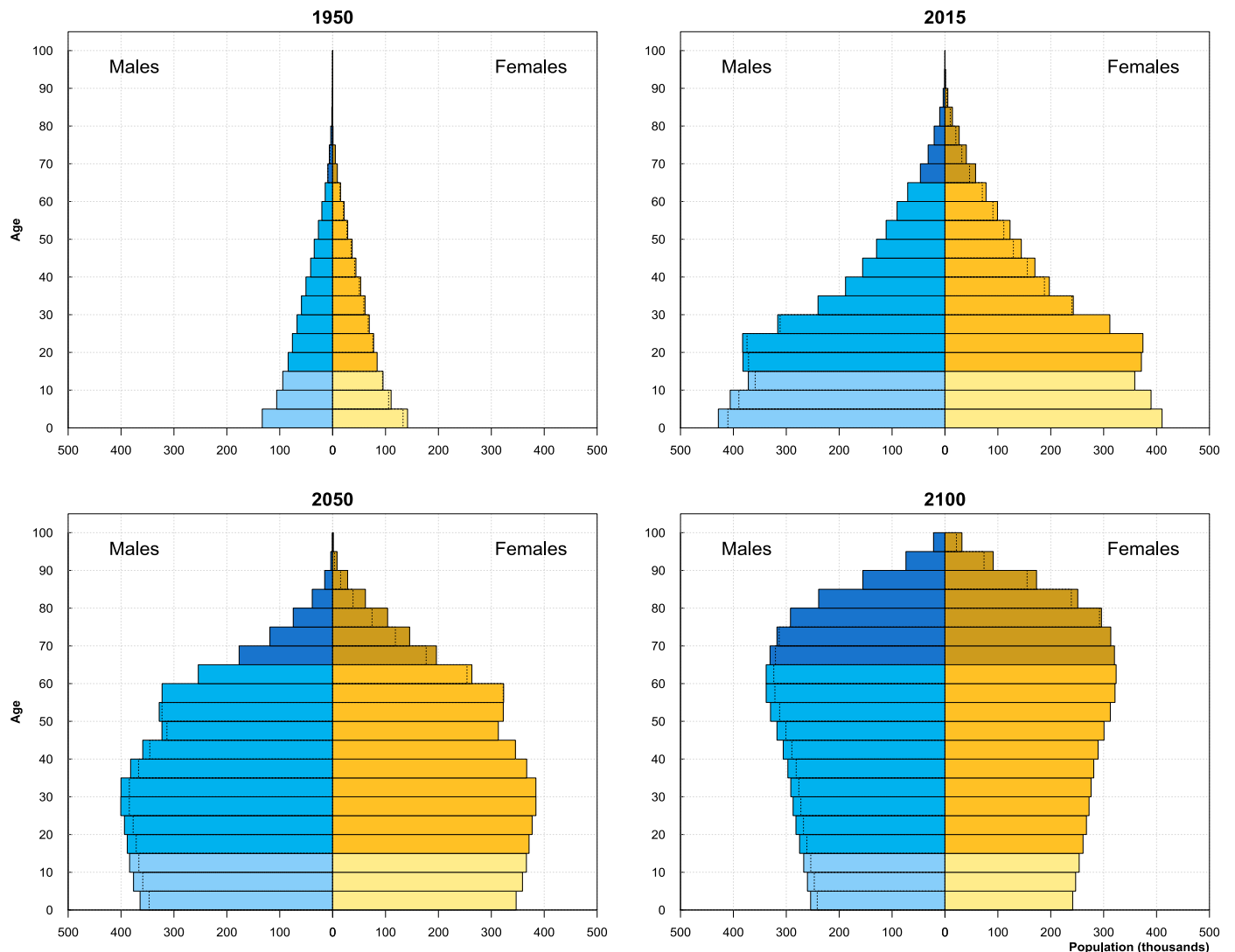
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	60
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

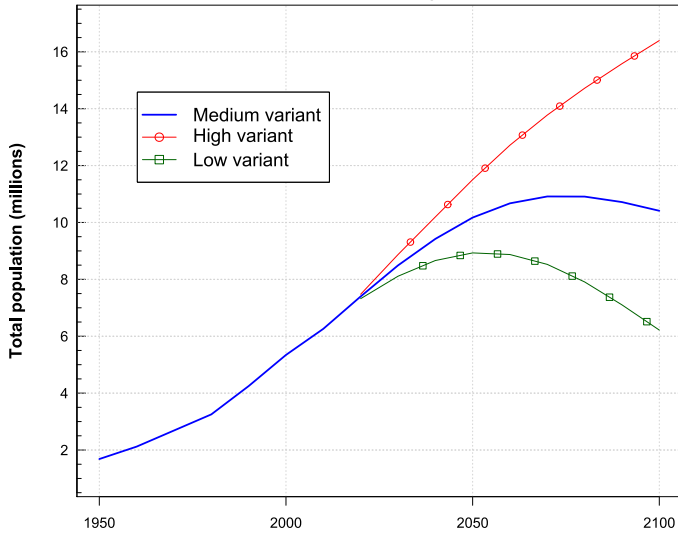
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



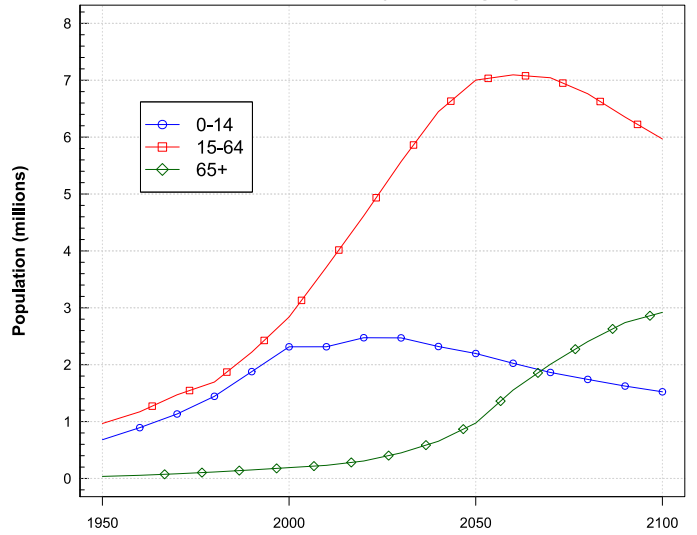
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

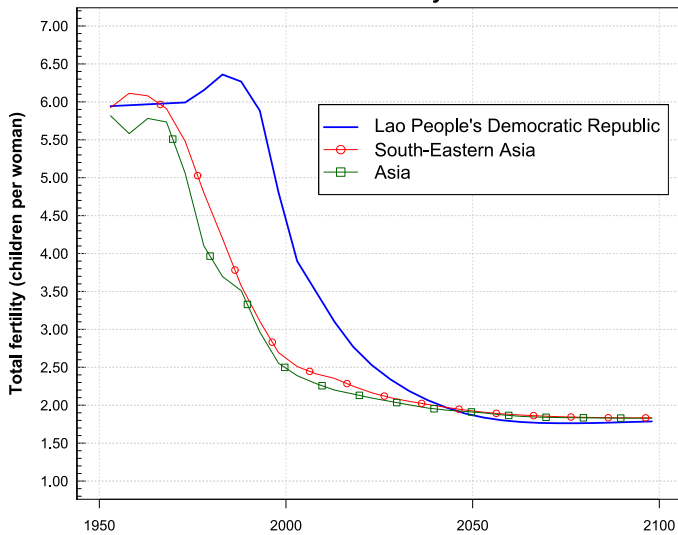
**Total Population by variant**



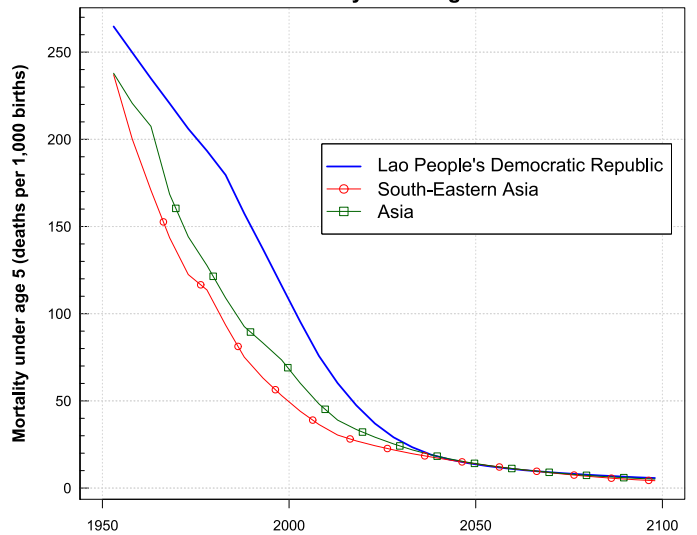
**Total Population by broad age group**



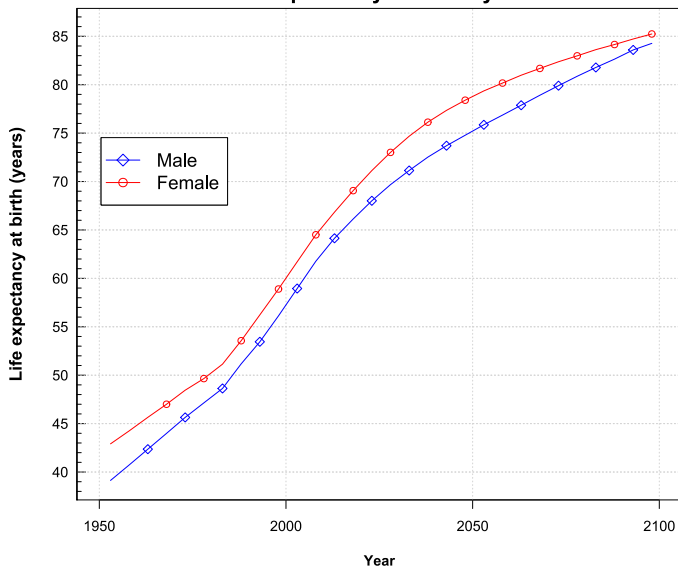
**Total fertility**



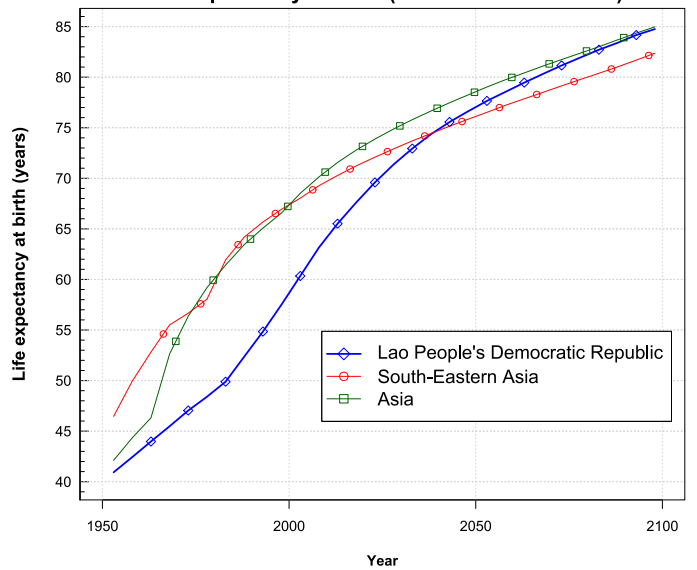
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Lao People's Democratic Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 683	2 686	4 248	5 343	5 745	6 261	6 802	7 398	8 489	10 172	10 941	10 411
Population density (persons per square km) .....	7	12	18	23	25	27	29	32	37	44	47	45
Median age (years) .....	19.8	18.7	17.7	18.1	19.0	20.3	21.9	23.4	26.4	33.7	42.3	47.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	74.2	82.6	91.4	88.3	79.1	68.5	62.8	60.2	52.4	45.3	57.9	74.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	70.4	77.1	84.6	81.5	72.6	62.3	56.6	53.6	44.4	31.4	26.0	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.7	5.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.7	8.1	13.9	31.9	48.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.2	24.1	28.6	24.2	20.8	21.1	20.2	18.9	14.6	8.4	1.5	-2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	29	25	37	48	41	42	42	55	100	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.2	18.8	14.5	10.7	9.0	7.9	7.0	6.3	5.5	6.0	9.3	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	177	148	108	82	69	57	47	38	24	12	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	265	221	157	116	95	76	60	47	29	14	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	475	422	348	292	261	231	206	182	139	84	50	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.9	45.5	52.4	57.5	60.3	63.2	65.5	67.6	71.4	76.6	81.2	84.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.1	44.0	51.2	56.1	59.0	61.8	64.1	66.1	69.7	74.8	79.9	84.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.9	47.0	53.6	58.9	61.7	64.5	66.8	69.1	73.0	78.4	82.4	85.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.8	45.2	48.6	51.2	52.6	54.1	55.3	56.5	58.8	62.9	67.0	70.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.3	16.6	19.4	22.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	45.4	42.8	43.2	34.9	29.8	29.0	27.2	25.2	20.0	14.4	10.8	9.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.94	5.98	6.27	4.81	3.90	3.50	3.10	2.77	2.34	1.89	1.76	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.84	2.00	2.34	1.94	1.63	1.52	1.38	1.26	1.10	0.90	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.4	28.8	28.1	27.7	27.1	26.8	27.0	28.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	406	543	855	889	827	869	888	895	824	722	590	499
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	198	238	288	273	249	236	228	224	225	301	507	629
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	207	305	568	616	577	633	659	671	599	421	83	- 130
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	0	- 131	- 175	- 118	- 118	- 75	- 75	- 75	- 56	- 38
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.2	-6.3	-3.9	-3.6	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.0	-0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Lao People's Democratic Republic

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1985, 1995 and 2005 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1993 Lao Social Indicator Survey, and the 1995 and 2005 censuses, (b) maternity-history data from the 1994 Fertility and Birth Spacing Survey, the 2000 and 2005 Lao Reproductive Health Surveys, and the 2011/12 Lao Social Indicator Survey (LSIS); (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1986/88 Multi-round survey, (d) the own-children method applied to the 2000 MICS2 and 2006 MICS3 surveys; and (e) births in the preceding 24 months classified by age of mother from the 2006 MICS3 survey; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1994 Fertility and Birth Spacing Survey, the 2000 and 2005 Lao Reproductive Health Surveys, and the 2011/12 Lao Social Indicator Survey (LSISI); and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1993 Laos Social Indicator Survey, the 1995 and 2005 censuses, the 2000 and 2005 Lao Reproductive Health Surveys, and the 2011/12 Lao Social Indicator Survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of international migration for the 1995-2005 intercensal period, and estimates from UNHCR.

# Latvia

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	1 971
Population density (persons per square km) .....	32
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	19.4

2010-2015

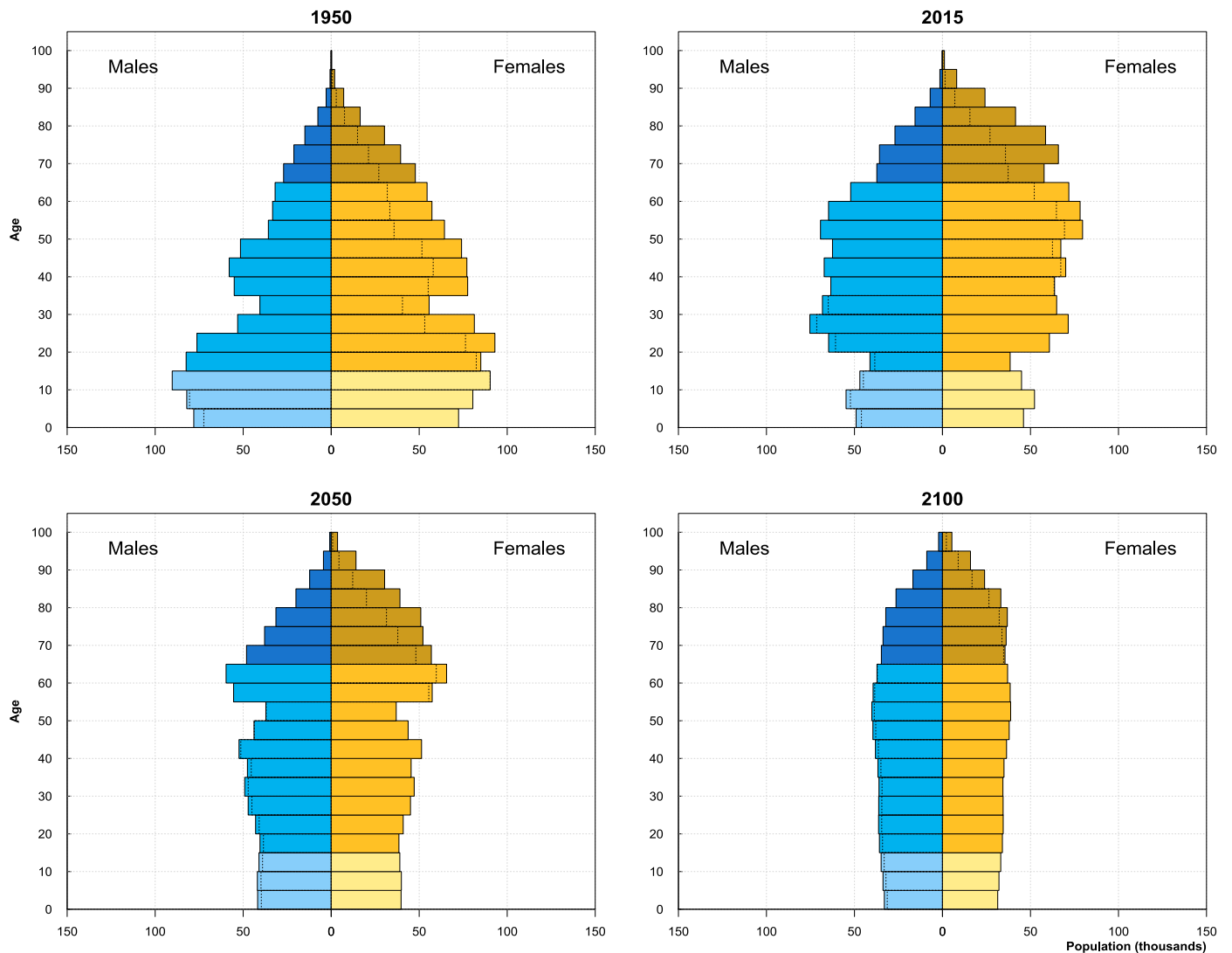
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	8
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Natural Earth, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

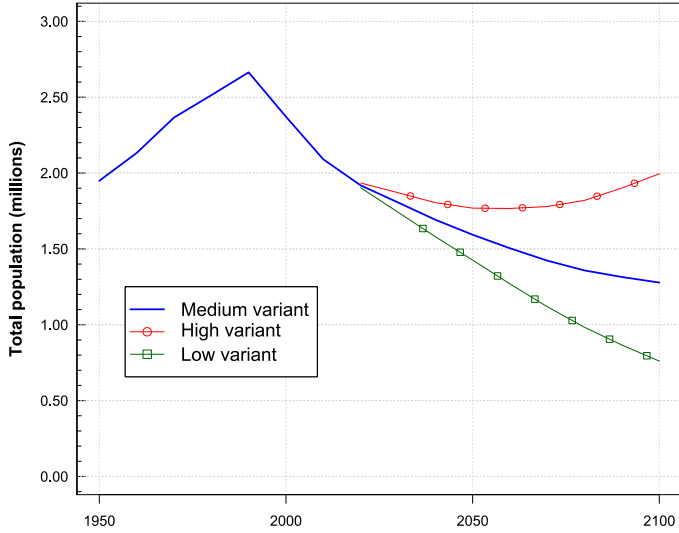


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

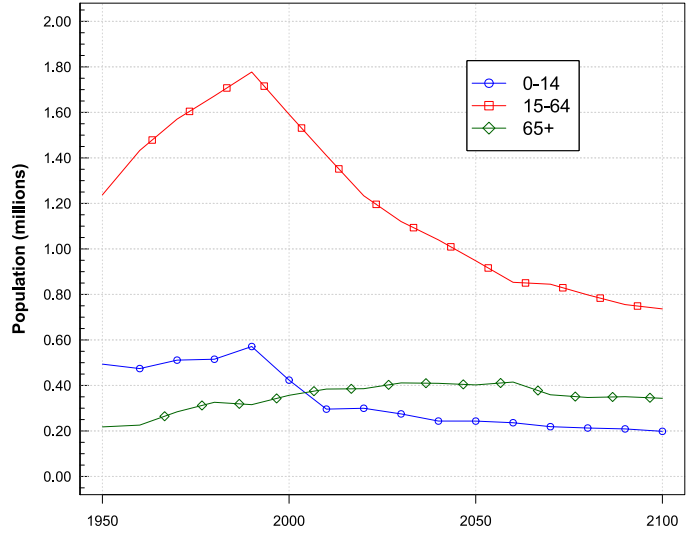


# Latvia

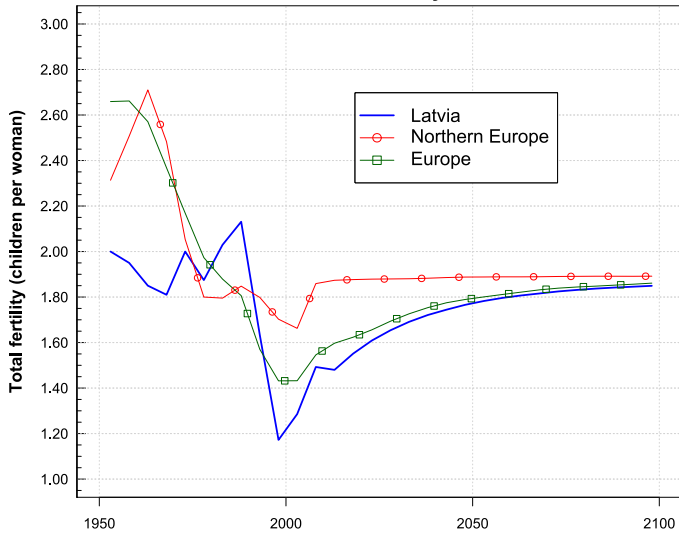
**Total Population by variant**



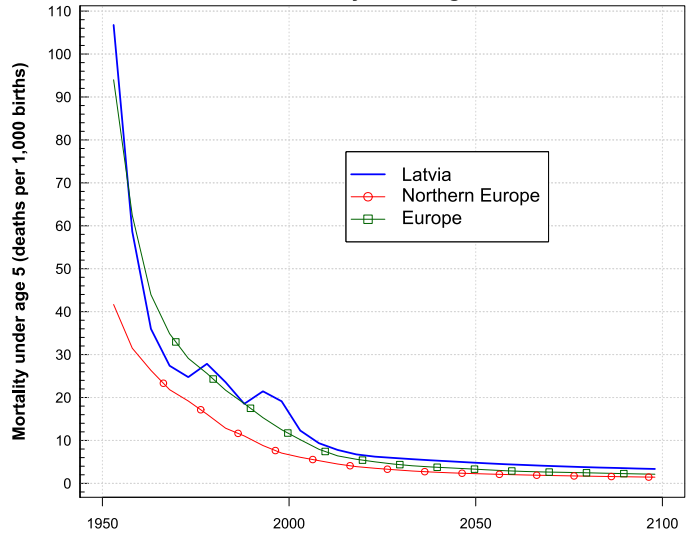
**Total Population by broad age group**



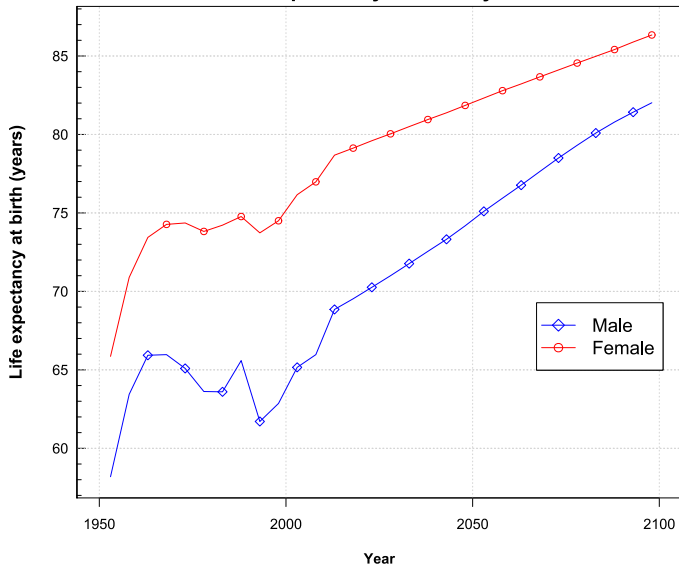
**Total fertility**



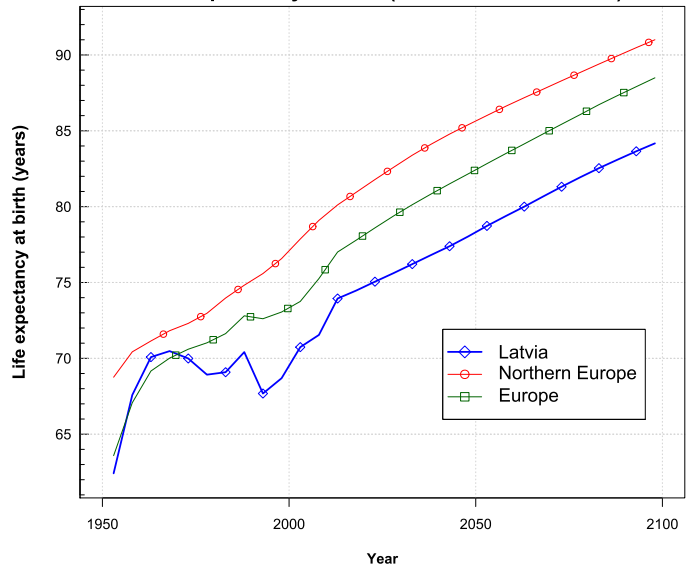
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Latvia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 949	2 366	2 664	2 371	2 228	2 091	1 971	1 919	1 806	1 593	1 388	1 278
Population density (persons per square km) .....	31	38	43	38	36	34	32	31	29	26	22	21
Median age (years) .....	30.5	34.2	34.6	37.9	39.9	41.3	42.9	43.4	44.7	45.3	45.4	45.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	57.5	50.6	49.9	49.0	46.9	48.2	52.2	55.6	61.2	68.1	69.7	73.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	39.9	32.6	32.1	26.6	21.7	21.0	22.7	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.2	26.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	17.6	18.1	17.8	22.4	25.2	27.2	29.5	31.3	36.7	42.5	43.5	46.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7	0.9	0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	3.9	3.0	3.0	-6.4	-5.3	-4.7	-4.6	-5.3	-6.3	-5.9	-5.0	-2.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	104	77	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.1	10.6	12.4	14.4	14.2	15.0	14.5	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.1	12.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	77	22	15	16	10	8	6	6	5	4	3	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	107	27	19	19	12	9	8	7	6	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	213	172	193	246	215	207	164	157	141	110	72	47
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.4	70.5	70.4	68.7	70.7	71.5	73.9	74.5	75.6	78.0	81.3	84.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.2	66.0	65.6	62.9	65.2	66.0	68.9	69.5	71.0	74.2	78.5	82.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.9	74.3	74.8	74.5	76.2	77.0	78.7	79.1	80.0	81.9	84.1	86.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.7	57.8	57.1	55.3	56.8	57.4	59.6	60.1	61.2	63.5	66.7	69.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.4	14.9	14.6	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.4	16.7	17.2	18.4	20.1	21.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	17.0	13.7	15.5	8.0	8.9	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.2	10.1	10.2	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.00	1.81	2.13	1.17	1.29	1.49	1.48	1.55	1.65	1.77	1.82	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	106	106	107	105	104	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	0.86	0.85	1.01	0.55	0.61	0.72	0.71	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	26.1	26.1	26.0	26.5	27.6	28.4	29.3	30.6	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	168	158	203	98	102	111	101	98	85	82	71	65
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	130	123	163	175	163	162	148	149	143	130	106	83
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	38	35	40	- 77	- 61	- 51	- 47	- 51	- 58	- 48	- 35	- 19
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	28	69	42	- 39	- 83	- 86	- 73	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	2.8	6.0	3.2	-3.2	-7.2	-8.0	-7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Latvia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2010, adjusted upward through 1991 by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that did not conform to international standards.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Lebanon

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	5 851
Population density (persons per square km) .....	572
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	24.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	8.1

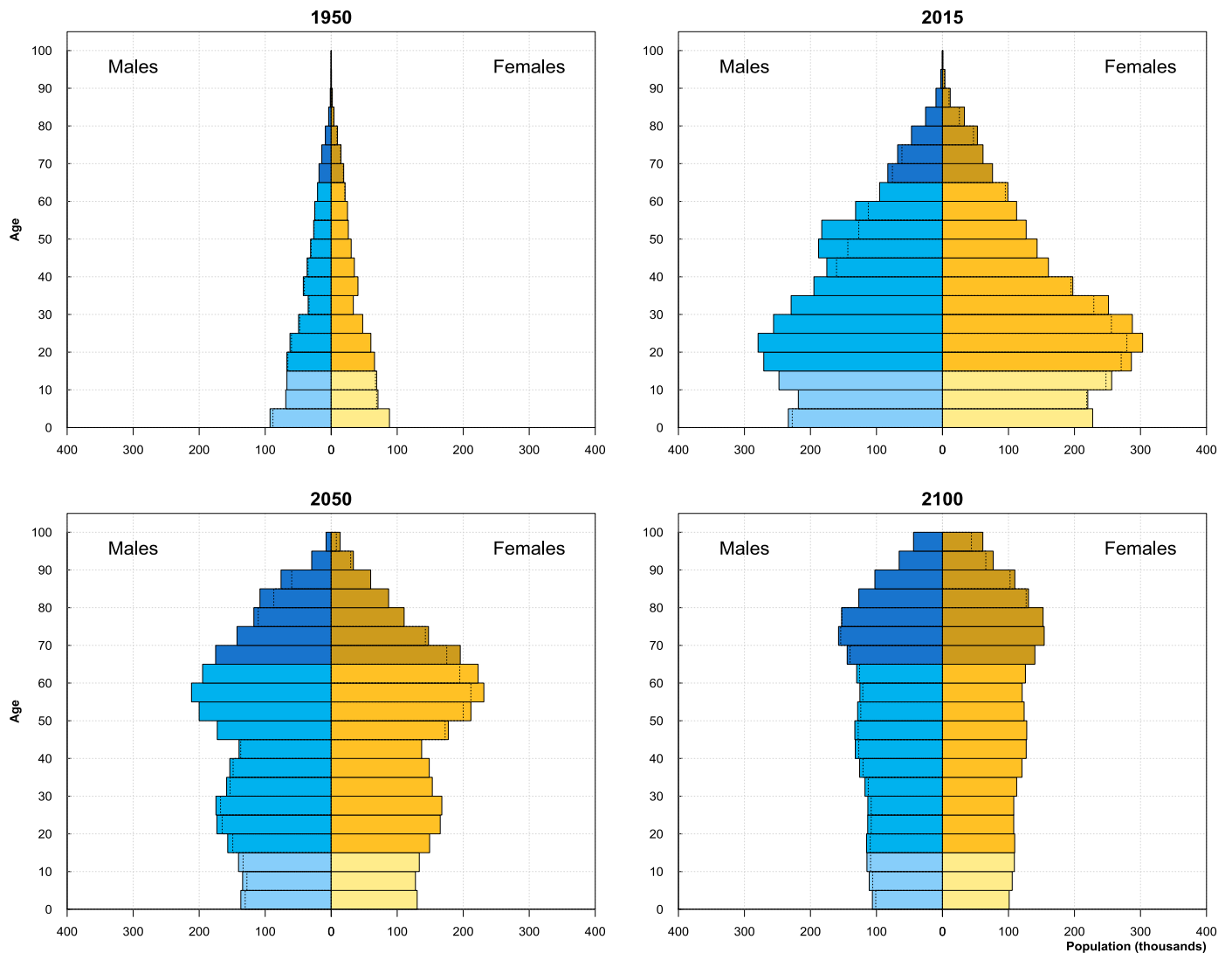
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	6.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.72
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	78.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: OCHA, SDATL, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in June 2011.

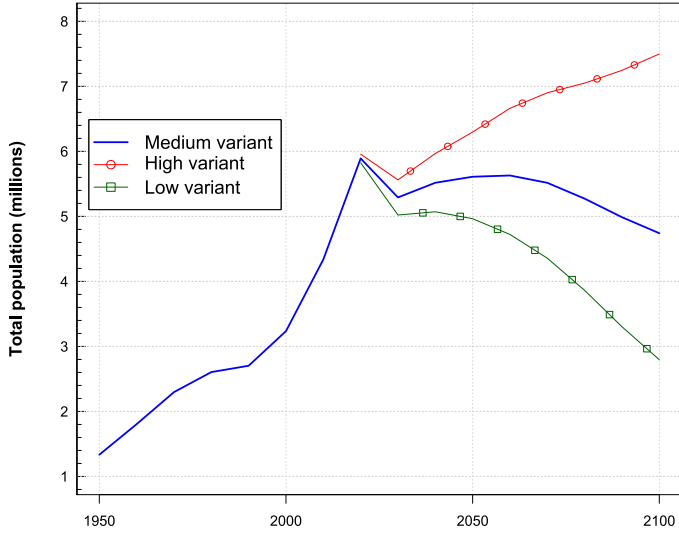
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



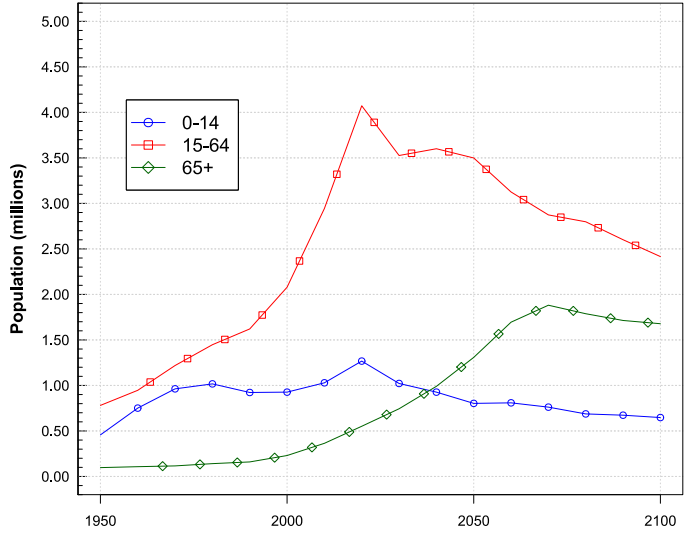
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Lebanon

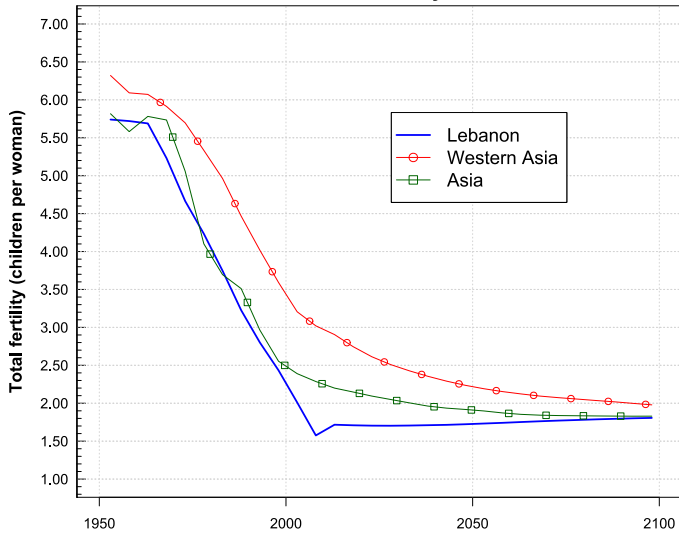
**Total Population by variant**



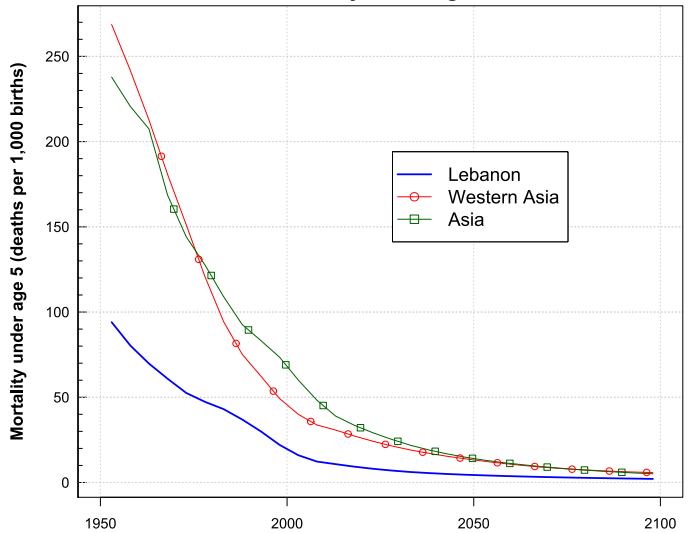
**Total Population by broad age group**



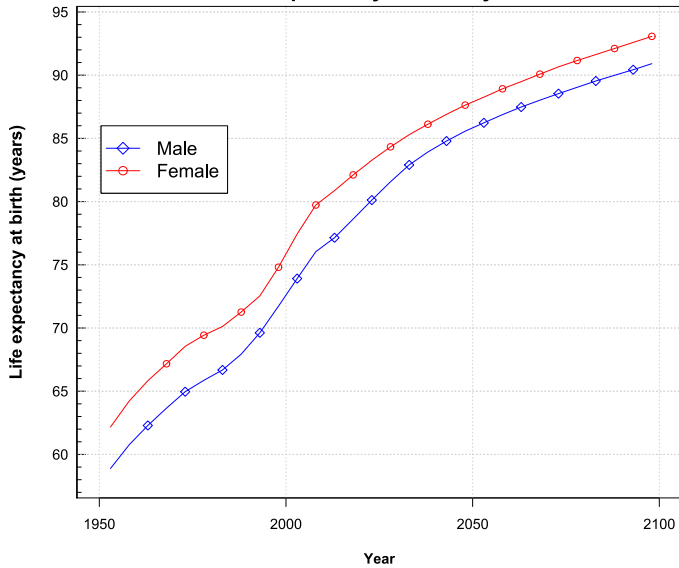
**Total fertility**



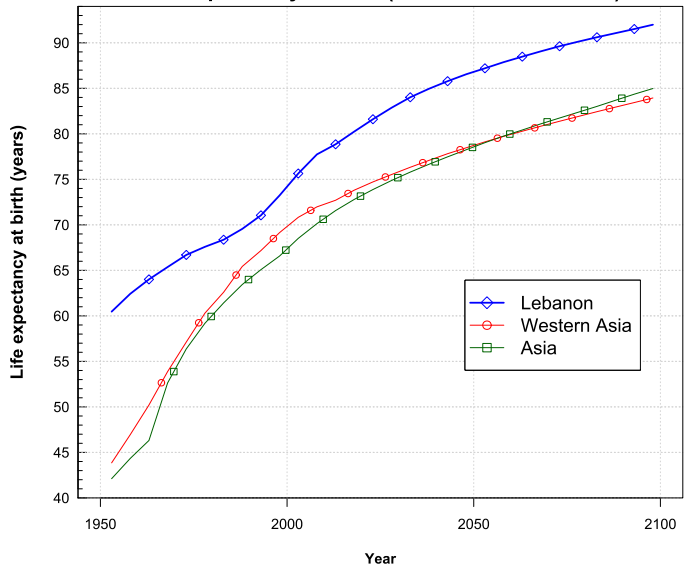
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Lebanon

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 335	2 297	2 703	3 235	3 987	4 337	5 851	5 891	5 292	5 610	5 407	4 741
Population density (persons per square km) .....	130	225	264	316	390	424	572	576	517	548	529	463
Median age (years) .....	23.2	18.7	23.2	26.3	26.5	28.5	28.5	31.2	37.6	46.8	50.9	51.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	70.9	88.5	66.8	55.6	54.7	47.3	47.3	44.7	50.1	60.3	89.4	96.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	58.5	79.0	56.9	44.6	43.2	34.9	35.4	31.1	29.0	23.0	25.2	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.5	9.5	9.9	11.1	11.6	12.4	12.0	13.5	21.1	37.4	64.3	69.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.3	4.2	1.7	6.0	0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.3	25.1	18.9	14.8	11.2	8.0	10.4	10.9	8.2	2.1	-3.5	-4.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	37	—	54	17	42	12	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.9	8.6	7.0	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.4	7.6	11.8	13.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	68	47	30	19	14	11	9	8	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	94	61	37	22	16	12	11	9	7	5	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	261	208	160	117	93	74	66	56	41	24	15	10
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.5	65.4	69.6	73.2	75.6	77.7	78.9	80.3	82.9	86.6	89.6	92.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.9	63.7	67.9	71.7	73.9	76.0	77.1	78.6	81.6	85.6	88.5	90.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.2	67.2	71.3	74.8	77.4	79.7	80.9	82.1	84.3	87.6	90.7	93.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.6	55.2	57.6	60.1	62.0	63.8	64.8	66.1	68.5	72.0	74.9	77.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.6	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.9	17.1	17.8	18.8	20.6	23.3	25.9	27.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	40.2	33.7	25.9	20.7	16.3	12.7	15.0	15.5	13.6	9.6	8.3	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.74	5.23	3.23	2.43	2.01	1.58	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.77	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.41	2.32	1.49	1.15	0.96	0.75	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	29.3	28.8	29.1	29.4	29.6	29.6	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	288	370	349	324	295	265	381	453	363	269	228	208
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	92	95	94	92	93	98	118	133	144	212	323	314
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	196	275	254	231	201	167	264	320	219	57	-95	-106
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	2	-70	-228	-29	550	183	1 250	-279	-335	-20	-15	-10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.2	-6.4	-17.0	-1.9	30.5	8.8	49.1	-9.5	-12.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Lebanon

**Total population:** In the absence of census since 1943, population estimates are based on the 1970 PAL survey, 1995/96 Population and Housing Survey, 2004 National Survey of Household Living Conditions, 2007 Living Conditions Survey, 2009 MICS3 survey and associated population estimates provided by the Central Administration for Statistics of Lebanon (CAS), adjusted to take into account the number of Palestinians residing in camps, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) birth registrations from the Ministry of Interior, General Directorate of Civil Status; (b) maternity-history data from the 1996 Lebanon Maternal and Child Health Survey and 2004 Lebanon Family Health Survey; (c) the own-children method applied to the 1995/96 Population and Housing Survey (PHS); (d) the reverse survival method applied to the 1970 PAL survey, 2004 National Survey of Household Living Conditions and 2007 Living Conditions Survey, and the 2009 MICS3 survey; (e) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1971 National Fertility and Family Planning Survey, the 1995/96 PHS; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses. For the period 2010-2015, total fertility was adjusted to account for different fertility patterns of large Syrian refugee population.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1971 National Fertility and Family Planning Survey, 1990 National EPI CDD IMR Survey, 1995/96 Population and Housing Survey, 1996 MSHS, 2000 and 2009 Multiple Cluster Indicator Surveys; and (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1996 Maternal and Child Health Survey (MCHS) and 2004 Family Health Survey. For the period 2010-2015, infant and child mortality was adjusted to account for different mortality patterns of large Syrian refugee population.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. For the period 2010-2015, life expectancy at birth was adjusted to account for different mortality patterns of large Syrian refugee population.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1970-2007 period. For the period 2010-2015, data on refugee flows from Syria up to May 2015 compiled by UNHCR were taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 20 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2015-2020, 50 per cent in 2020-2025 and 20 per cent in 2025-2030.

# Lesotho

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	2 135
Population density (persons per square km) .....	70
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	36.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	22.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	59.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.1

2010-2015

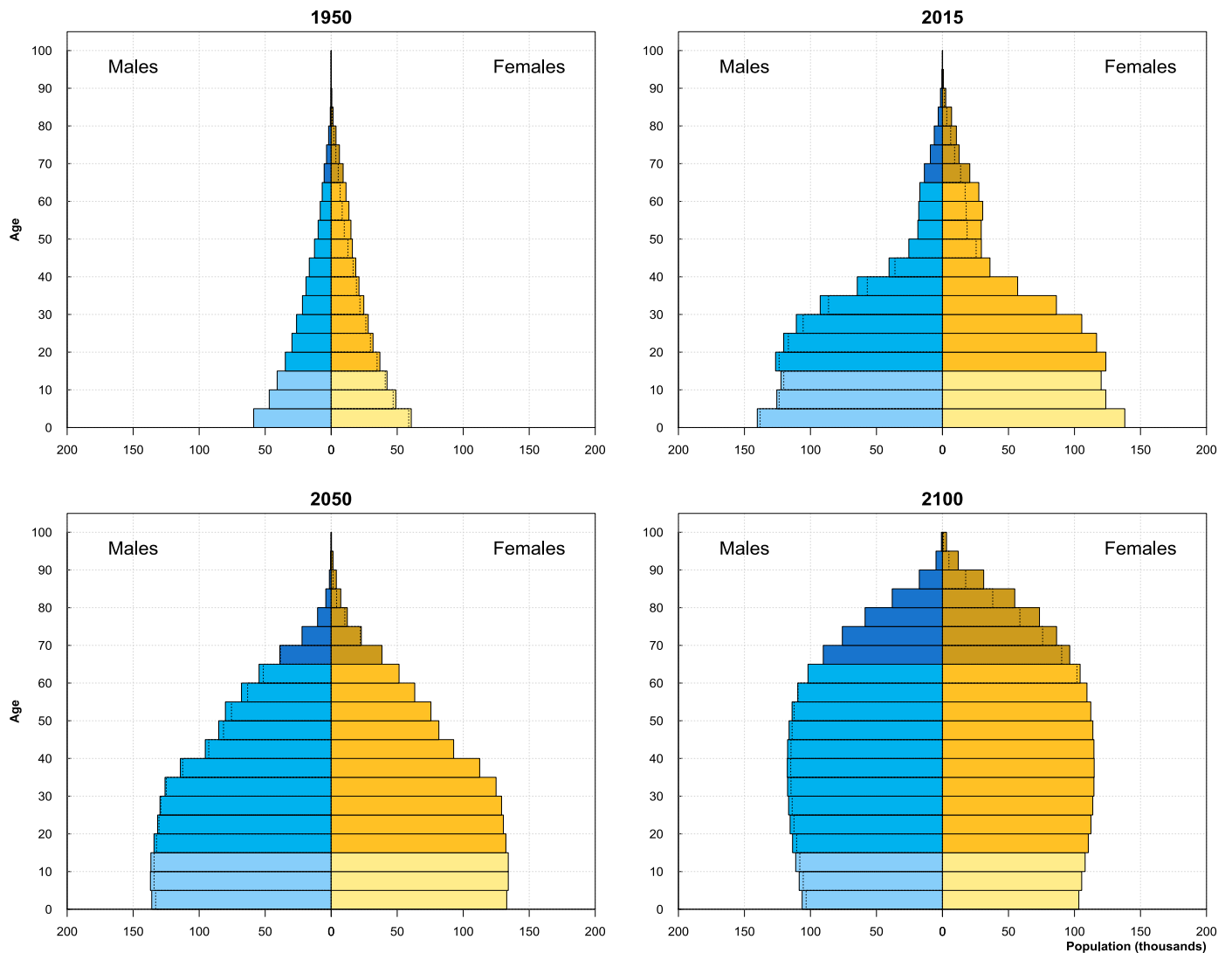
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.26
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	82
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

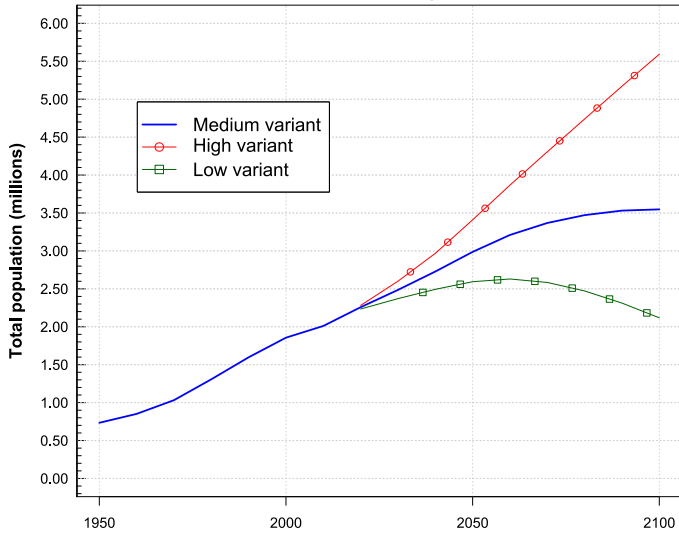


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

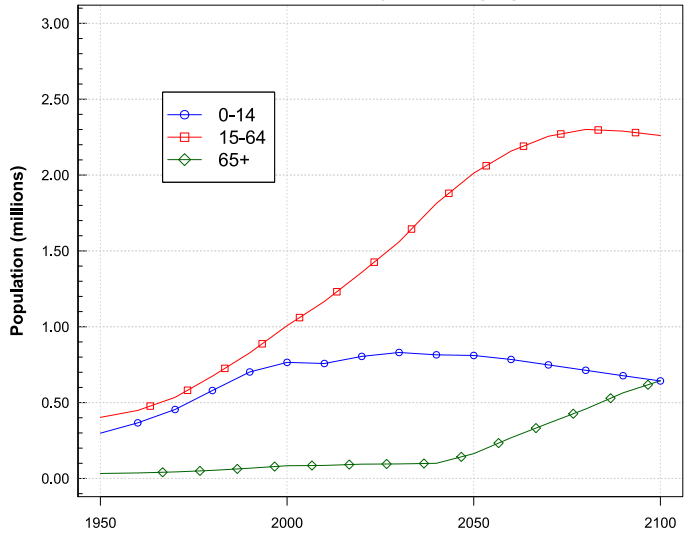


# Lesotho

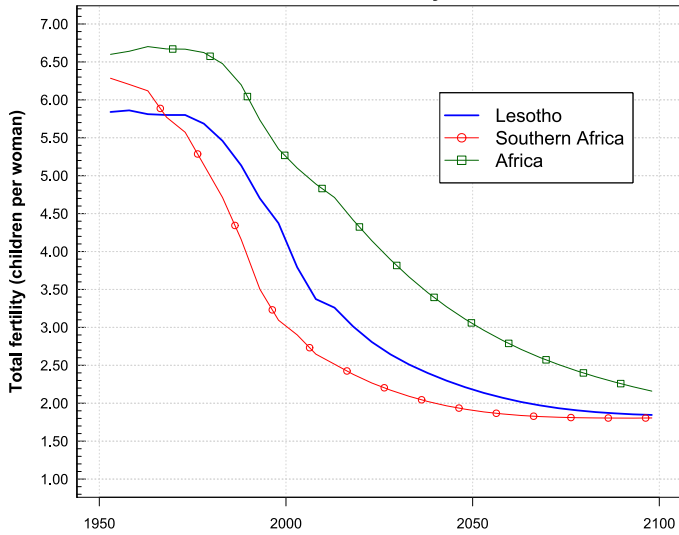
**Total Population by variant**



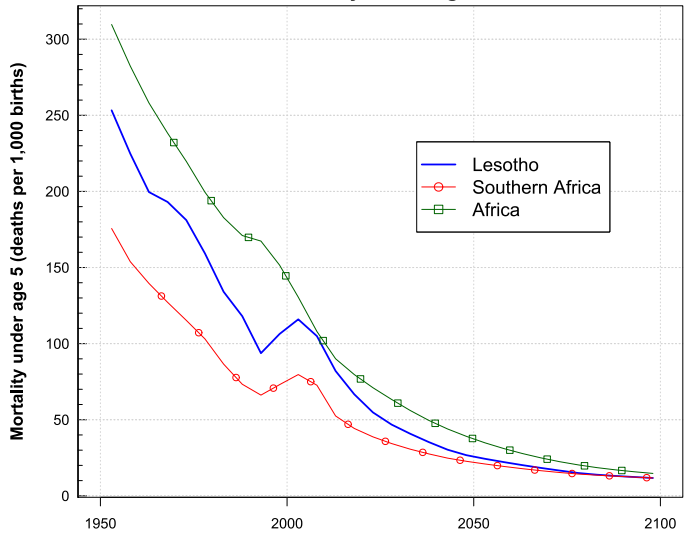
**Total Population by broad age group**



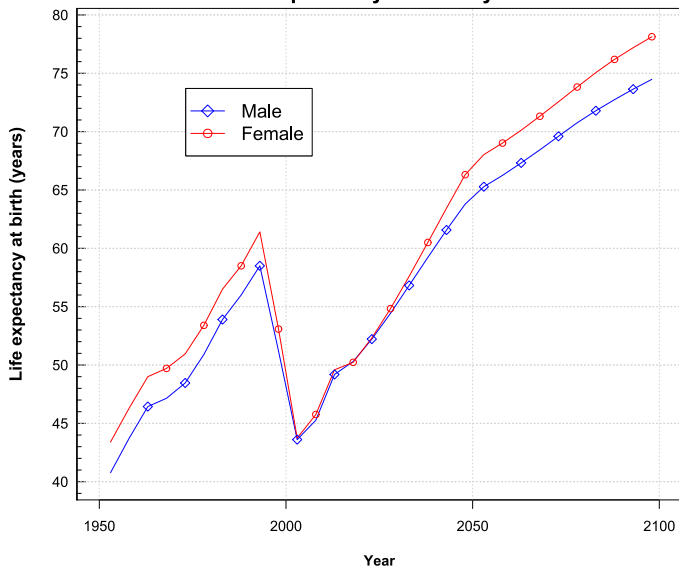
**Total fertility**



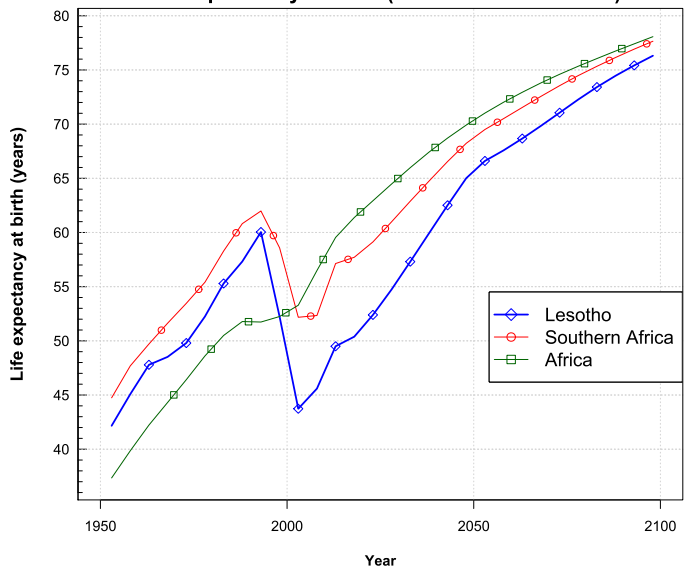
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Lesotho

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	734	1 032	1 598	1 856	1 926	2 011	2 135	2 258	2 486	2 987	3 426	3 548
Population density (persons per square km) .....	24	34	53	61	63	66	70	74	82	98	113	117
Median age (years) .....	19.8	17.8	17.7	18.7	19.3	20.1	21.0	21.8	23.1	28.0	34.3	39.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.3	93.1	92.9	84.3	79.5	72.3	67.3	66.2	59.4	48.4	49.6	56.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	74.1	85.0	84.8	76.0	71.3	65.0	60.3	59.2	53.2	40.3	31.9	28.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	7.4	6.9	6.9	6.2	8.1	17.7	28.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.4	24.7	25.1	19.6	11.0	11.1	13.9	13.0	10.9	10.2	4.3	0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	49	35	41	61	95	81	58	62	75	79	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.7	17.8	11.6	13.5	18.8	17.3	14.9	14.7	12.7	8.7	10.0	11.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	169	130	84	79	84	76	60	50	37	22	14	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	253	193	118	106	116	105	82	67	47	27	17	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	459	387	293	479	691	649	584	592	522	310	208	124
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.2	48.5	57.3	52.2	43.7	45.6	49.5	50.4	54.7	65.0	71.1	76.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.8	47.2	56.0	51.2	43.6	45.3	49.2	50.3	54.4	63.8	69.6	74.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.4	49.7	58.5	53.1	43.7	45.8	49.6	50.2	54.8	66.3	72.6	78.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.5	46.8	51.1	44.1	35.3	37.3	40.2	40.1	43.3	52.2	57.5	62.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.6	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.3	14.3	16.1	17.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.1	42.5	36.7	33.1	29.8	28.4	28.9	27.7	23.6	18.9	14.3	12.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.84	5.80	5.13	4.37	3.79	3.37	3.26	3.01	2.64	2.21	1.93	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.84	2.04	2.07	1.73	1.38	1.27	1.29	1.23	1.14	1.02	0.92	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.0	28.6	28.0	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.0	27.6	28.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	160	209	281	298	282	280	299	304	287	276	243	212
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	86	87	89	122	178	170	155	161	154	127	170	199
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	74	121	192	177	104	109	144	143	133	149	73	13
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 20	- 22	- 63	- 74	- 34	- 24	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-5.3	-4.6	-8.2	-8.3	-3.7	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Lesotho

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother from the 1977 Lesotho World Fertility Survey and the 2014 DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births preceding the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses, using the P/F ratio method; (c) estimates derived from the 2002 Lesotho Reproductive Health Survey and the 1991 Lesotho Demographic Health Survey; and (d) maternity-history data from the 2004 and 2009 Lesotho Demographic Health Surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2004, 2009 and 2014 Lesotho DHS; (b) recent household deaths from the 2006 census; and (c) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from 1968 Rural Household Consumption and Expenditure Survey, 1971 Lesotho Demographic Survey, 1977 World Fertility Survey, 2001 Lesotho Demographic Survey, 2001 Lesotho MICS, and the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on data on the number of migrant workers in South Africa.

# Liberia

Total population (thousands) .....	4 503
Population density (persons per square km) .....	47
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.0

## 2010-2015

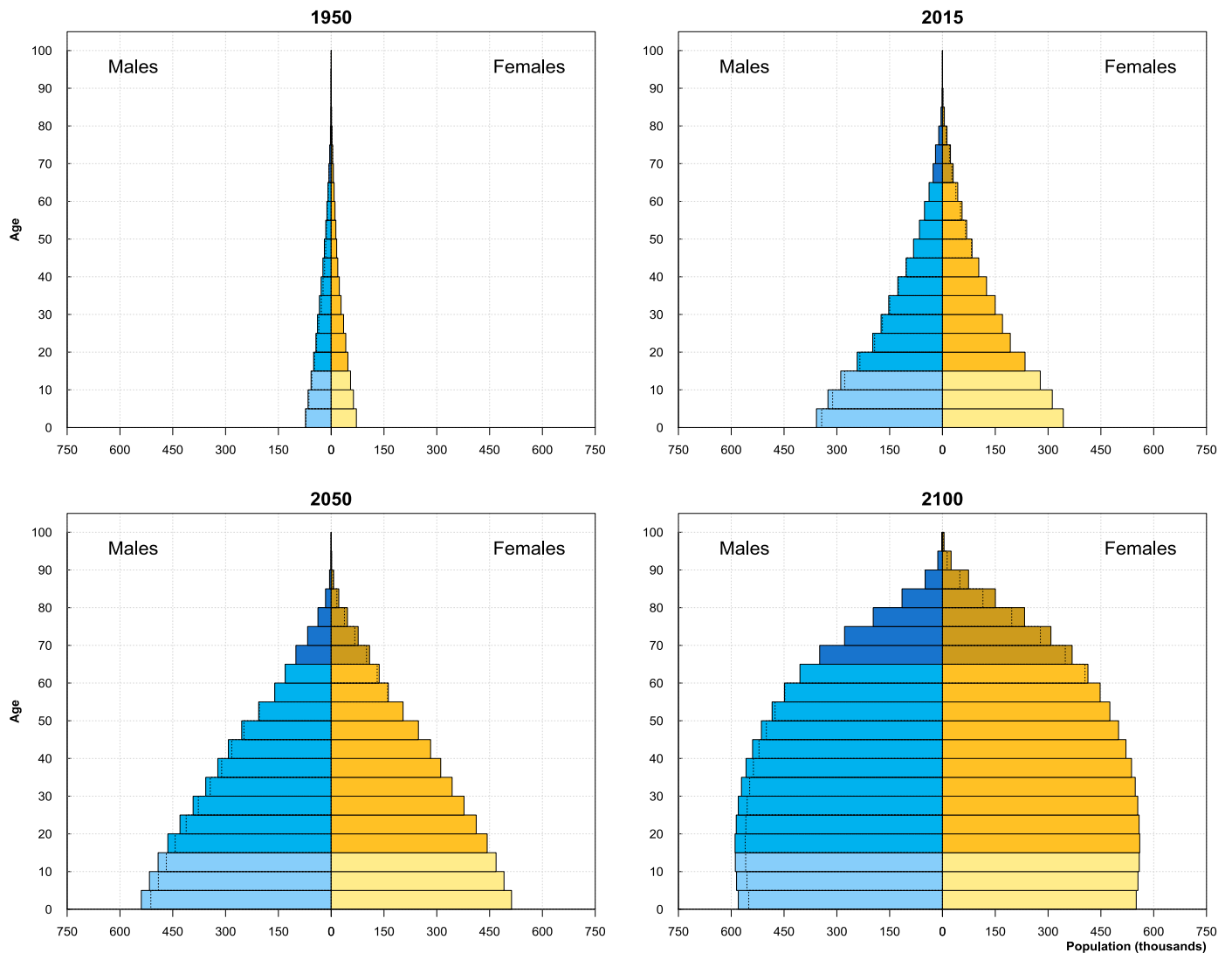
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.83
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	85
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

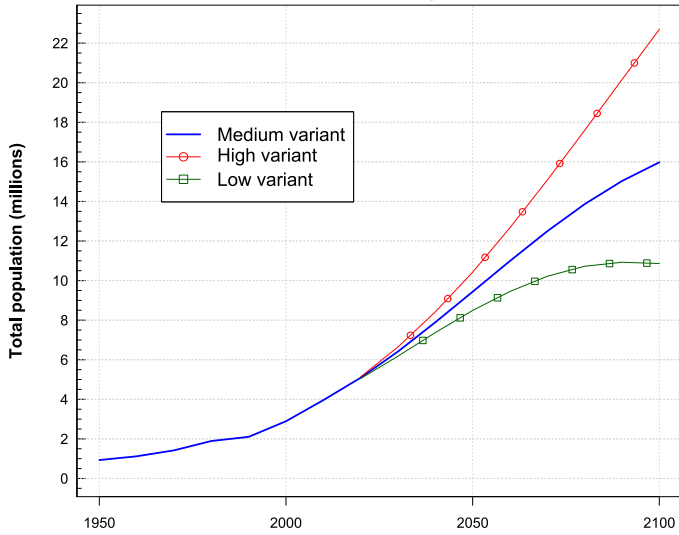
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



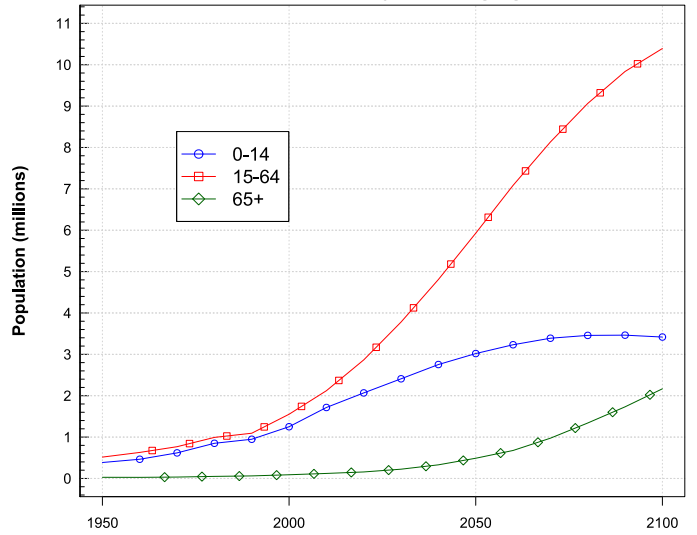
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Liberia

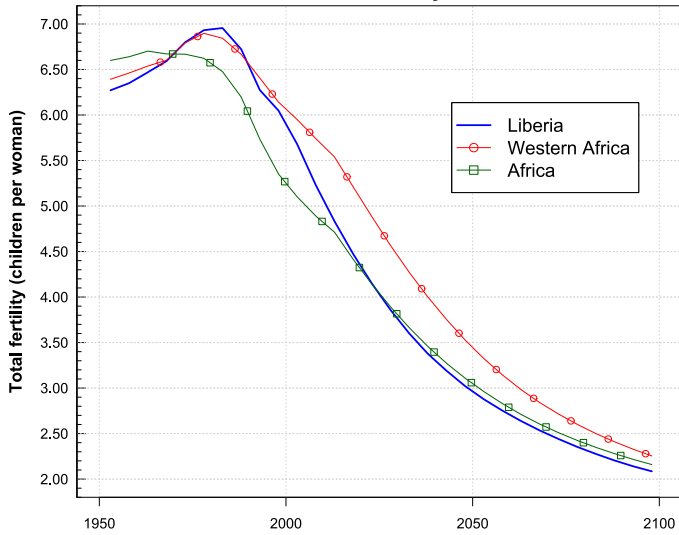
**Total Population by variant**



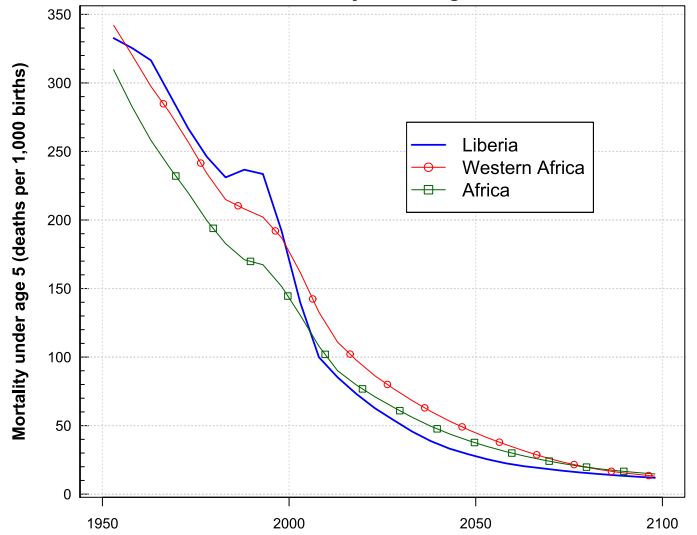
**Total Population by broad age group**



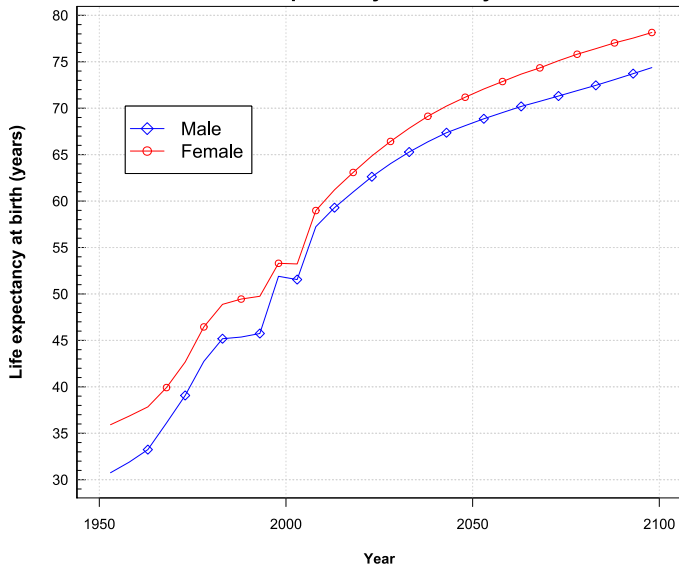
**Total fertility**



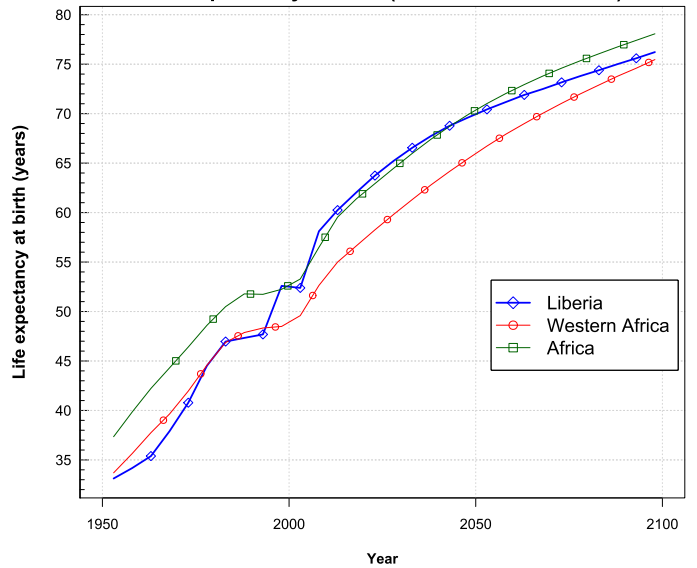
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Liberia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	930	1 420	2 103	2 892	3 270	3 958	4 503	5 091	6 414	9 436	13 201	15 977
Population density (persons per square km) .....	10	15	22	30	34	41	47	53	67	98	137	166
Median age (years) .....	19.1	18.3	17.4	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.6	19.3	21.1	24.7	29.9	35.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.1	84.9	92.3	86.3	86.4	86.6	82.9	77.7	69.6	59.2	53.3	53.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	74.7	80.5	86.7	80.6	80.7	80.9	77.4	72.2	63.7	50.9	39.9	32.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.4	4.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	8.2	13.4	20.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.5	-0.9	6.6	2.5	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	16.5	23.3	28.4	29.1	27.8	28.4	26.7	25.5	23.4	17.7	11.3	5.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	42	28	—	11	29	18	27	29	31	41	63	123
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	30.5	25.7	18.3	14.4	13.9	10.3	9.0	8.1	6.9	6.2	7.1	8.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	224	195	158	129	97	72	61	52	39	21	13	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	333	292	237	192	140	100	85	73	54	29	17	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	556	481	329	274	345	281	257	238	203	160	125	99
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.1	37.9	47.3	52.6	52.4	58.1	60.3	62.0	65.2	69.6	73.2	76.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.8	36.1	45.4	51.9	51.6	57.2	59.3	61.0	64.0	68.1	71.3	74.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.9	39.9	49.5	53.3	53.2	59.0	61.2	63.1	66.4	71.2	75.1	78.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	38.2	41.5	48.7	51.4	47.9	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.8	57.2	59.7	62.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.2	9.2	11.2	11.9	10.9	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.6	13.5	15.0	16.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.0	49.0	46.7	43.5	41.6	38.6	35.8	33.7	30.3	23.9	18.3	14.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.27	6.59	6.72	6.05	5.68	5.23	4.83	4.47	3.86	3.02	2.44	2.09
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.68	1.92	2.28	2.19	2.11	2.11	2.01	1.90	1.71	1.39	1.15	0.99
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.3	28.5	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.0	28.9	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.6	29.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	228	327	502	541	641	698	756	807	920	1 079	1 178	1 142
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	148	171	197	179	214	185	191	195	208	280	454	686
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	80	156	305	362	428	513	565	612	711	800	724	457
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	11	- 400	450	- 50	176	- 20	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	1.7	-37.2	36.2	-3.3	9.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Liberia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1974, 1984 and 2008 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1986, 2007 and 2013 DHS, as well as the 2009 and 2011 MIS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1969/71 Population Growth Surveys, the 1974, 1984 and 2008 censuses, and the 2008/09 MIS; (c) data on births in the preceding 36 months classified by age of mother from the 1999/00 LDHS; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses. Results from the own-children method applied to the 2009 and 2011 MIS were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1986, 2007 and 2013 Liberia DHS, and the 2009 and 2011 MIS; (b) recent household deaths from the 1969/71 Population Growth Surveys and the 1978 National Demographic Survey; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1974, 1984 and 2008 censuses, and the 1999/00 LDHS.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15) derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1969-1970 and 1970-1971 Population Growth Surveys ; (b) parental orphanhood from the 2007 DHS ; (c) siblings deaths from the 2007 DHS ; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

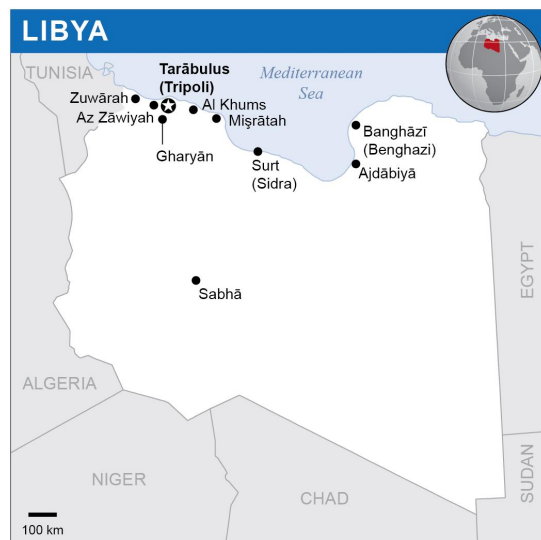
# Libya

Total population (thousands) .....	6 278
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	29.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.5

## 2010-2015

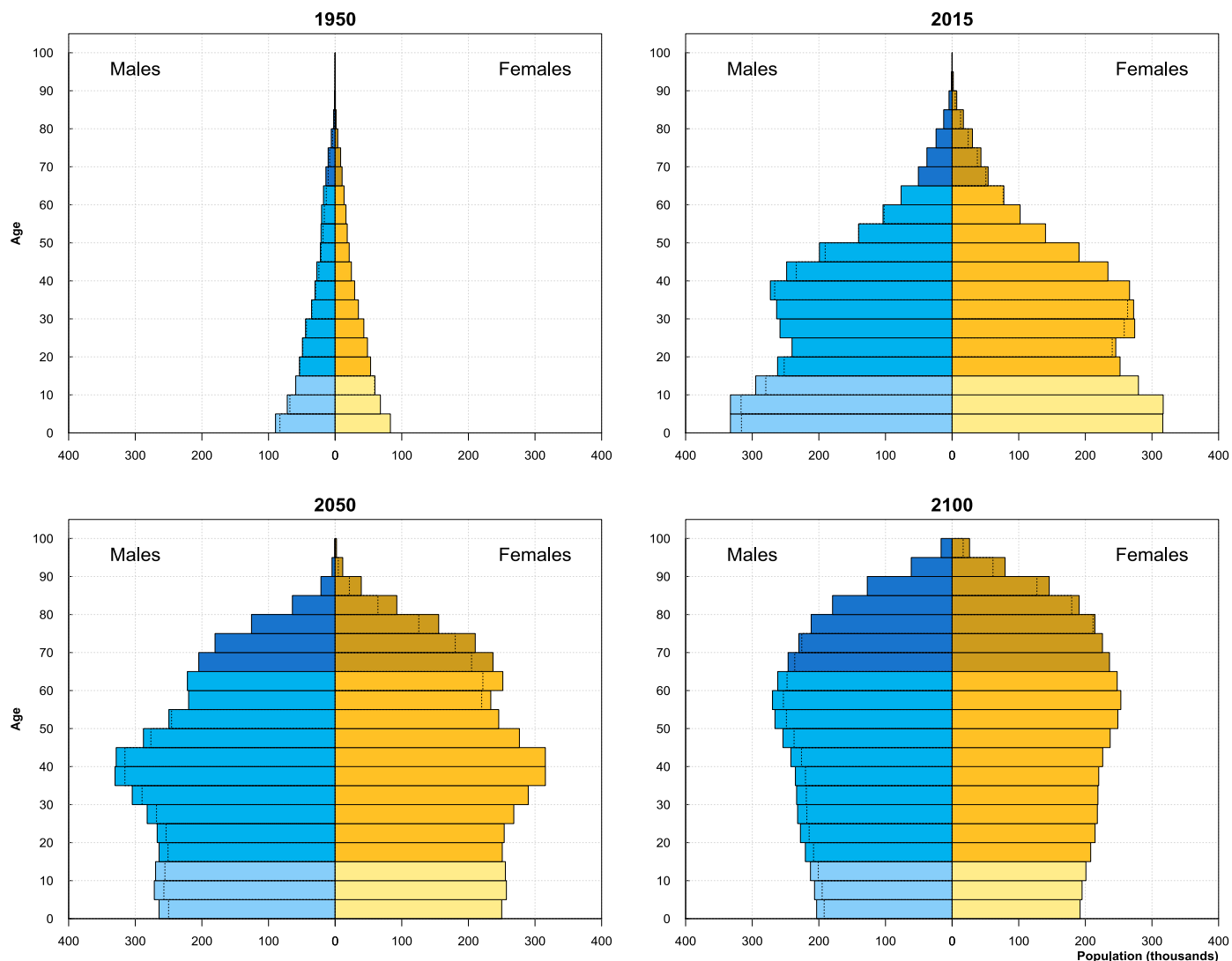
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.53
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	29
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

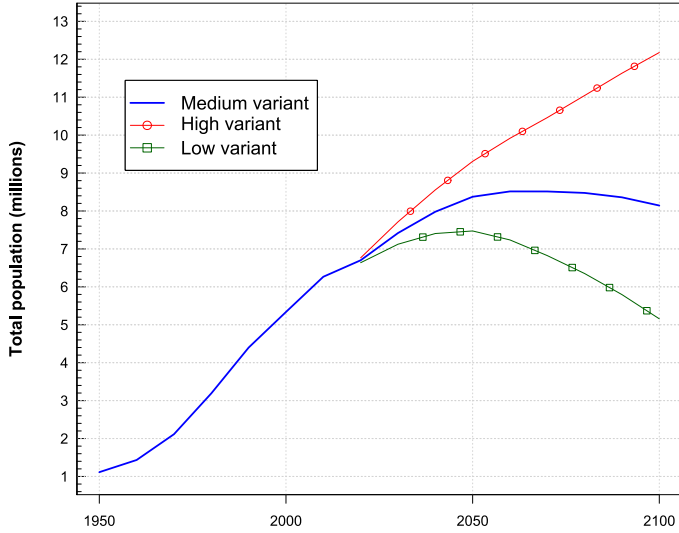


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

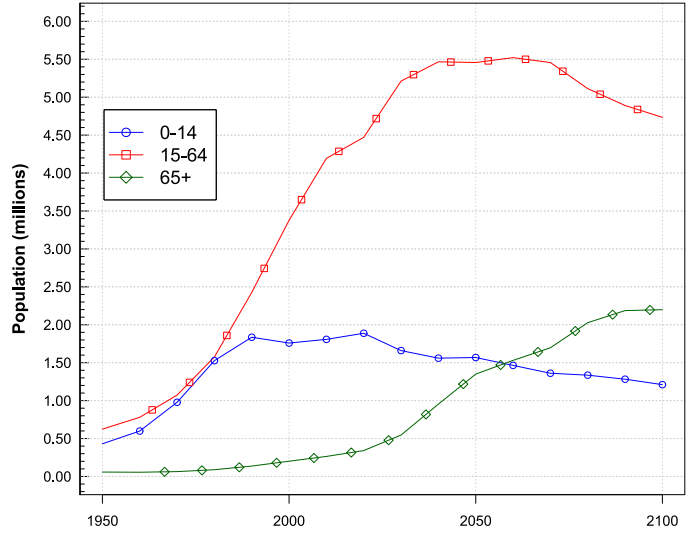


# Libya

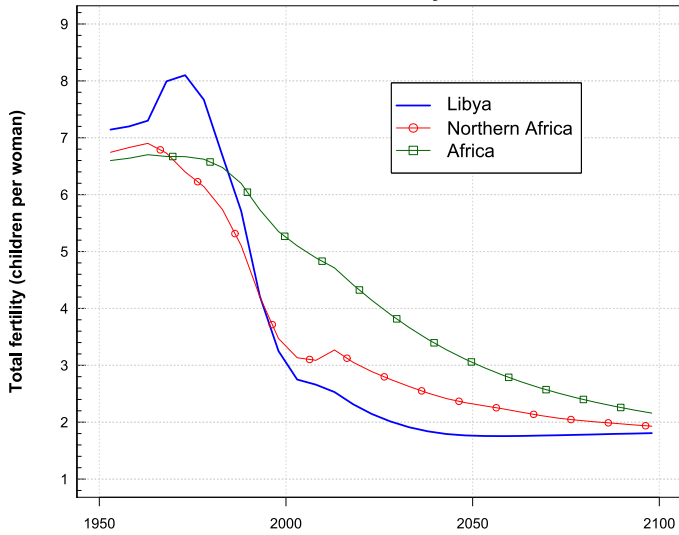
**Total Population by variant**



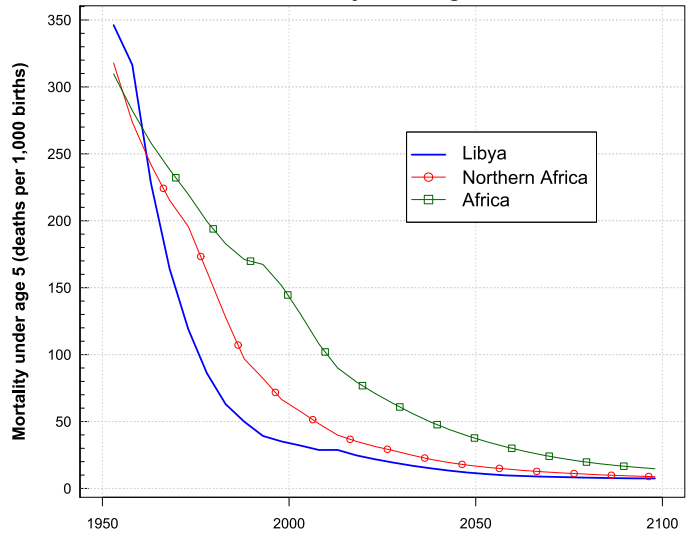
**Total Population by broad age group**



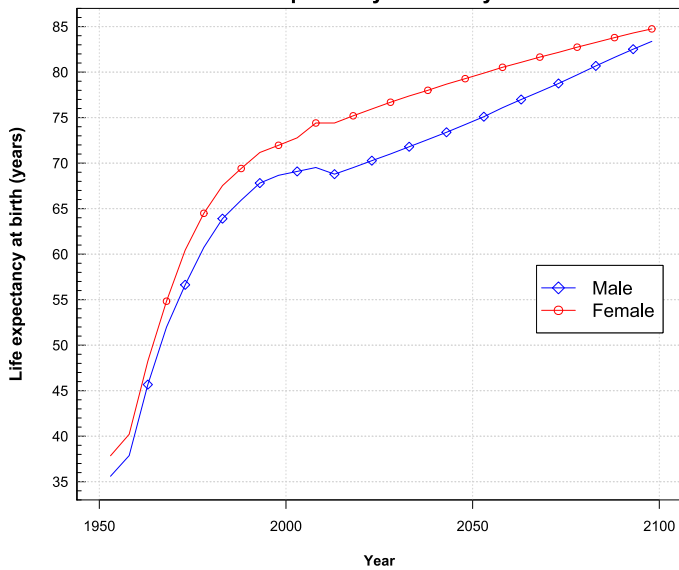
**Total fertility**



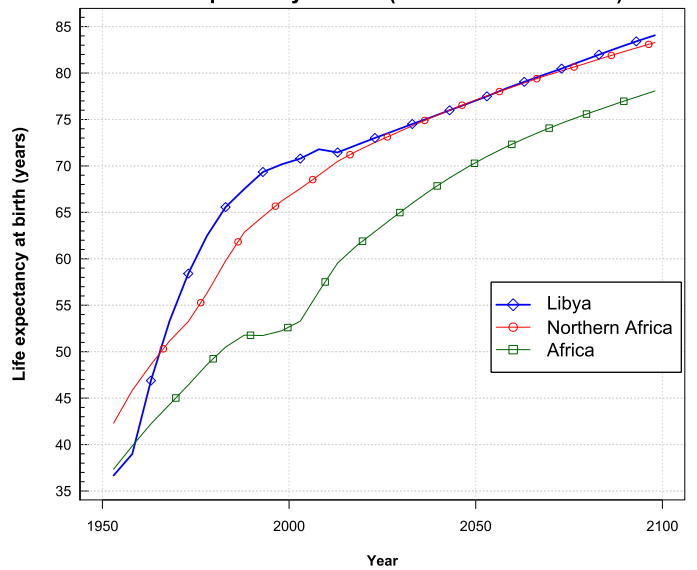
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Libya

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 113	2 114	4 398	5 337	5 802	6 266	6 278	6 700	7 418	8 375	8 500	8 144
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
Median age (years) .....	21.0	17.1	18.5	22.5	24.5	26.1	27.5	29.0	31.8	38.4	43.6	46.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.4	97.1	81.3	58.0	50.2	49.4	52.4	49.9	42.3	53.5	60.7	72.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	69.1	91.1	75.7	52.1	44.2	43.1	45.5	42.2	31.8	28.7	25.4	25.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.3	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	10.5	24.7	35.3	46.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.4	36.4	26.8	17.6	17.1	18.1	16.4	13.3	8.6	3.6	-0.7	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	17	26	39	42	45	—	54	76	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	30.6	15.2	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.0	9.0	11.3	12.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	254	121	41	30	27	24	24	21	16	10	7	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	346	164	50	35	32	29	29	25	19	12	9	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	455	310	179	151	144	133	140	133	120	92	59	34
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.7	53.3	67.5	70.2	70.8	71.8	71.5	72.2	73.8	76.7	80.5	84.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.6	52.0	65.9	68.7	69.1	69.5	68.8	69.5	71.0	74.2	78.8	83.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.9	54.8	69.4	72.0	72.8	74.4	74.4	75.2	76.7	79.3	82.2	84.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.3	50.0	56.5	58.0	58.4	59.2	58.8	59.3	60.4	62.8	66.3	69.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.6	11.5	13.4	14.0	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.9	19.1	21.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.0	51.6	32.4	22.4	21.9	22.9	21.7	18.7	14.6	12.5	10.6	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.14	7.99	5.71	3.25	2.75	2.66	2.53	2.31	2.01	1.77	1.77	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.97	3.03	2.57	1.49	1.27	1.24	1.18	1.08	0.95	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	29.4	32.2	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.2	31.6	31.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	299	494	667	572	611	690	680	607	529	519	450	398
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	179	145	114	122	135	144	166	175	217	371	480	525
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	120	349	552	450	476	546	514	432	312	148	-30	-127
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	48	5	9	-12	-82	-502	-10	20	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	5.0	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-2.7	-16.0	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Libya

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1954, 1964, 1973, 1984, 1995 and 2006 censuses, adjusted upwardly to take into account the expatriates, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1954, 1973, 1984 and 2006 censuses, (b) vital registration in 1973 and 1984, and (c) maternity-history data from the 1995 and 2007 PAPCHILD Survey of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1995 PAPCHILD Survey and the 2007 PAPFAM Survey, and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys and the 1973 census.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms the East model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and converges over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables from 1950 to 2010.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods, and estimates from IOM.

# Lithuania

Total population (thousands) .....	2 878
Population density (persons per square km) .....	46
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.9

## 2010-2015

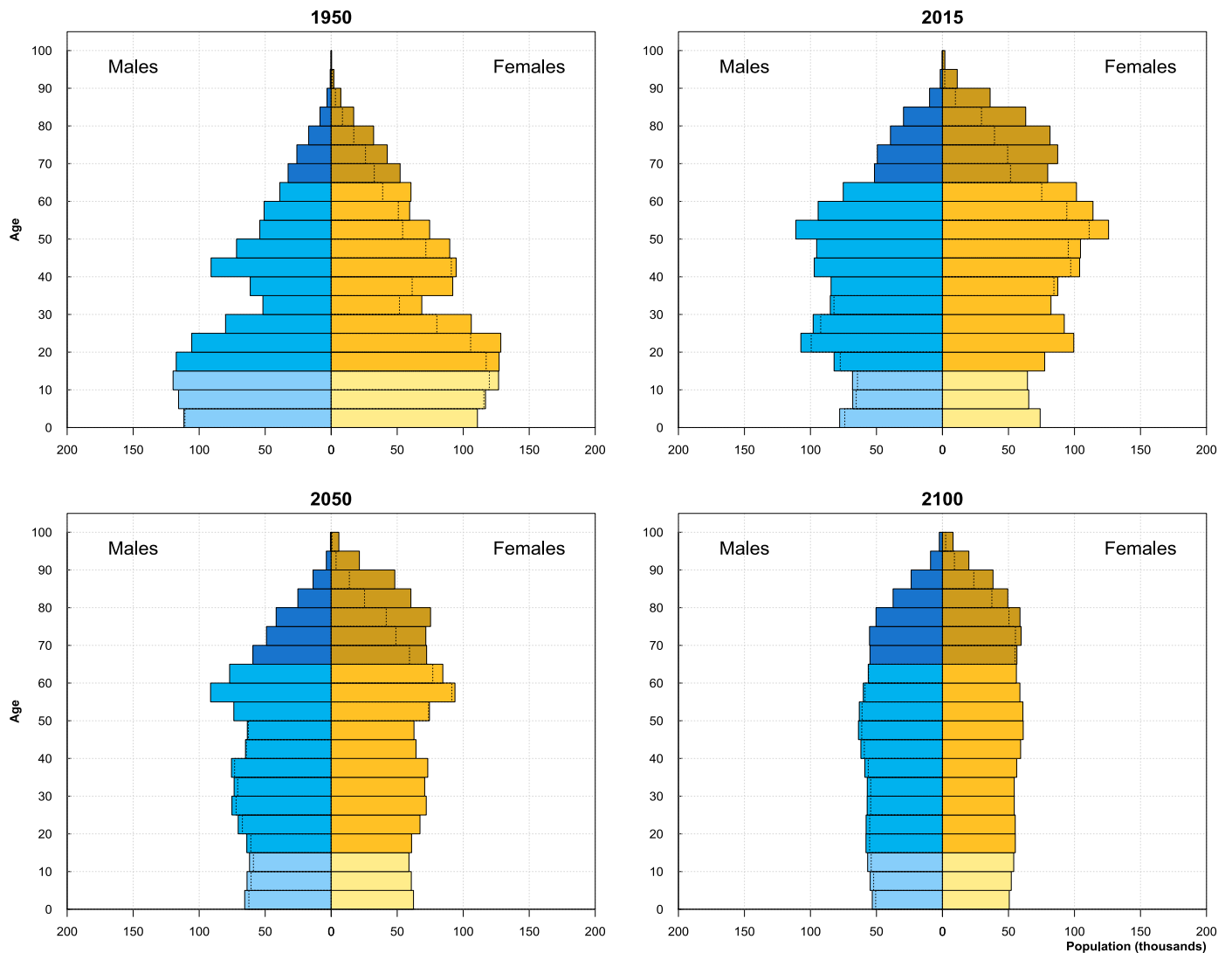
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.57
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth, FAO. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

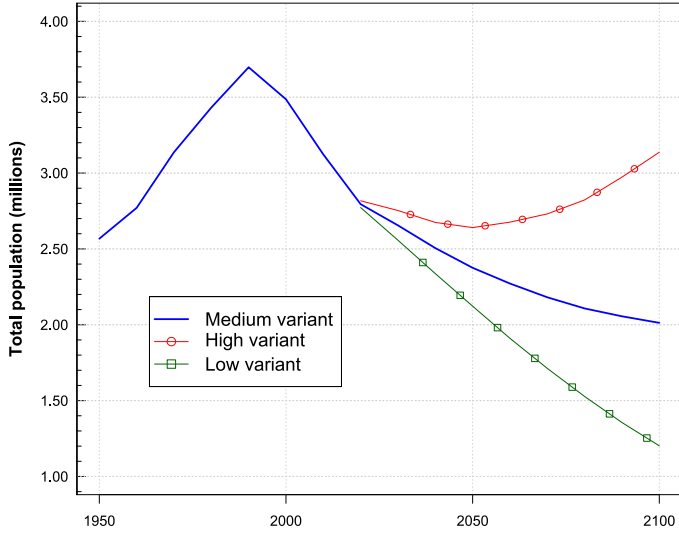
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



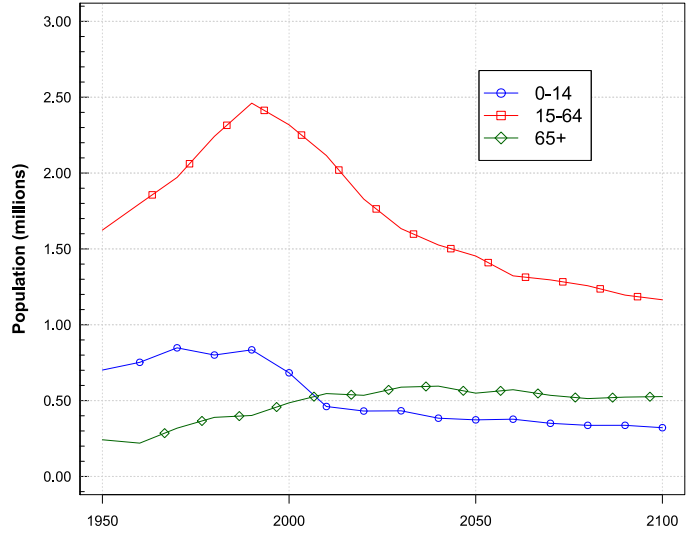
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Lithuania

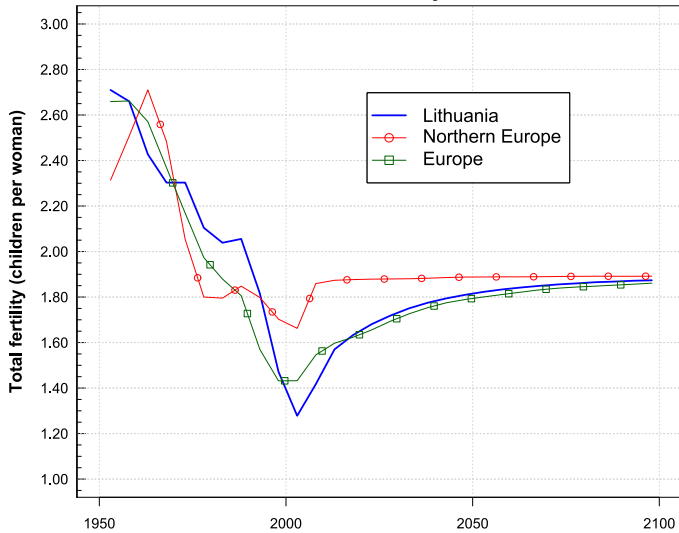
Total Population by variant



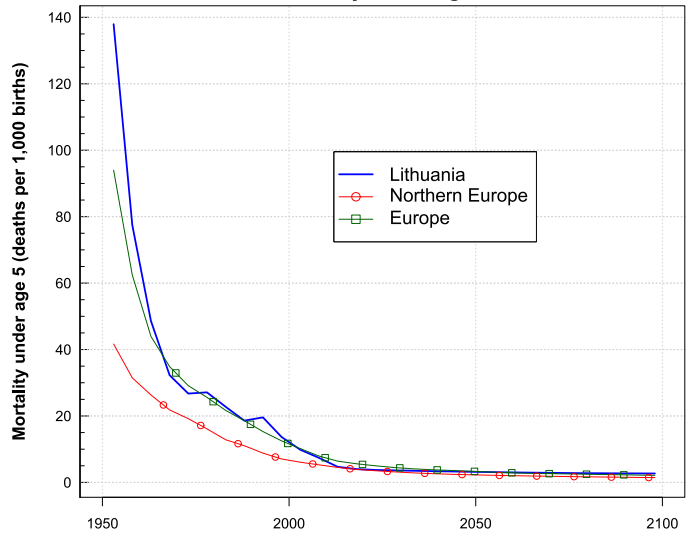
Total Population by broad age group



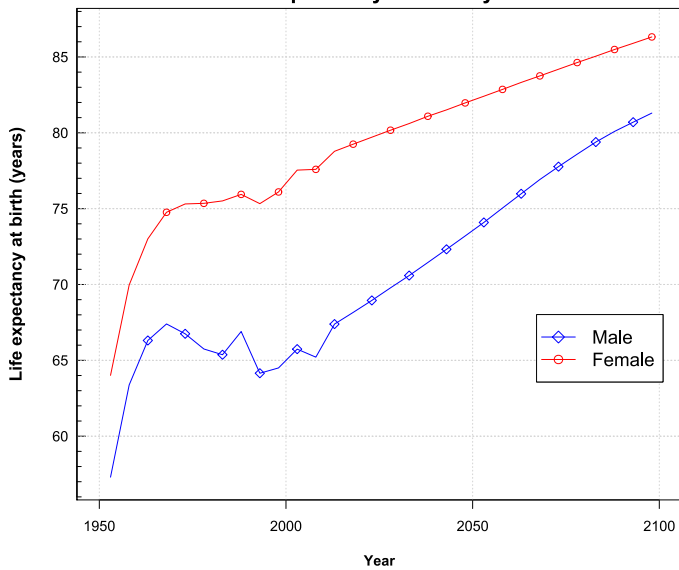
Total fertility



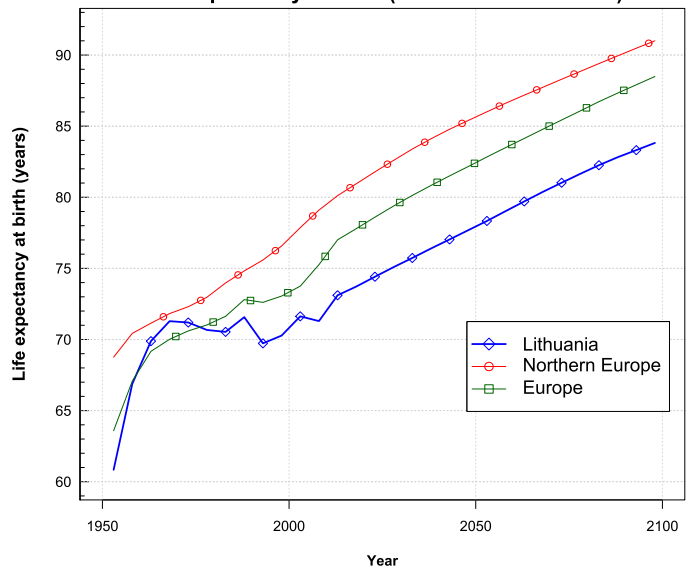
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Lithuania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 567	3 137	3 697	3 486	3 343	3 123	2 878	2 795	2 655	2 375	2 141	2 013
Population density (persons per square km) .....	41	50	59	56	53	50	46	45	42	38	34	32
Median age (years) .....	27.8	30.8	32.7	36.0	38.5	40.6	43.1	43.4	43.3	44.3	44.6	45.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	58.1	59.2	50.3	50.4	49.0	47.6	50.1	52.8	62.5	63.5	66.3	72.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	43.2	43.0	33.9	29.5	25.1	21.8	21.8	23.6	26.5	25.7	26.4	27.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.9	16.2	16.3	20.9	23.9	25.8	28.3	29.3	36.0	37.8	39.9	45.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5	1.1	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	9.4	9.4	5.3	-1.7	-3.5	-4.9	-5.0	-5.9	-5.2	-5.1	-3.7	-2.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	62	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.5	8.4	10.5	12.3	12.4	14.6	15.2	16.2	15.5	15.8	14.0	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	108	27	15	11	8	6	4	3	3	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	138	32	19	14	10	7	5	4	4	3	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	211	159	183	222	204	215	178	169	147	113	73	48
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.8	71.3	71.6	70.3	71.6	71.3	73.1	73.7	75.1	77.7	81.0	83.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.3	67.4	66.9	64.5	65.7	65.2	67.4	68.2	69.8	73.2	77.8	81.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.0	74.8	75.9	76.1	77.5	77.6	78.8	79.3	80.2	82.0	84.2	86.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.4	59.0	58.2	56.4	57.5	57.0	58.6	59.2	60.5	63.1	66.3	69.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	15.2	15.7	15.6	15.1	15.6	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.6	18.0	19.8	21.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	21.9	17.8	15.8	10.6	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.71	2.30	2.06	1.47	1.28	1.42	1.57	1.63	1.72	1.81	1.86	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.11	1.08	0.97	0.70	0.61	0.68	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	28.3	26.5	26.2	27.1	28.1	29.0	30.2	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	285	272	287	189	153	156	153	147	139	128	112	104
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	162	128	190	219	212	235	228	230	208	190	152	126
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	123	144	97	- 31	- 59	- 79	- 75	- 84	- 70	- 61	- 40	- 22
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 61	26	37	- 111	- 84	- 142	- 170	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-4.7	1.7	2.0	-6.3	-4.9	-8.8	-11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Lithuania

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012, adjusted upward through 1991 by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that did not conform to international standards.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2011. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2011 from the Human Mortality Database.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Luxembourg

Total population (thousands) .....	567
Population density (persons per square km) .....	219
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.0

## 2010-2015

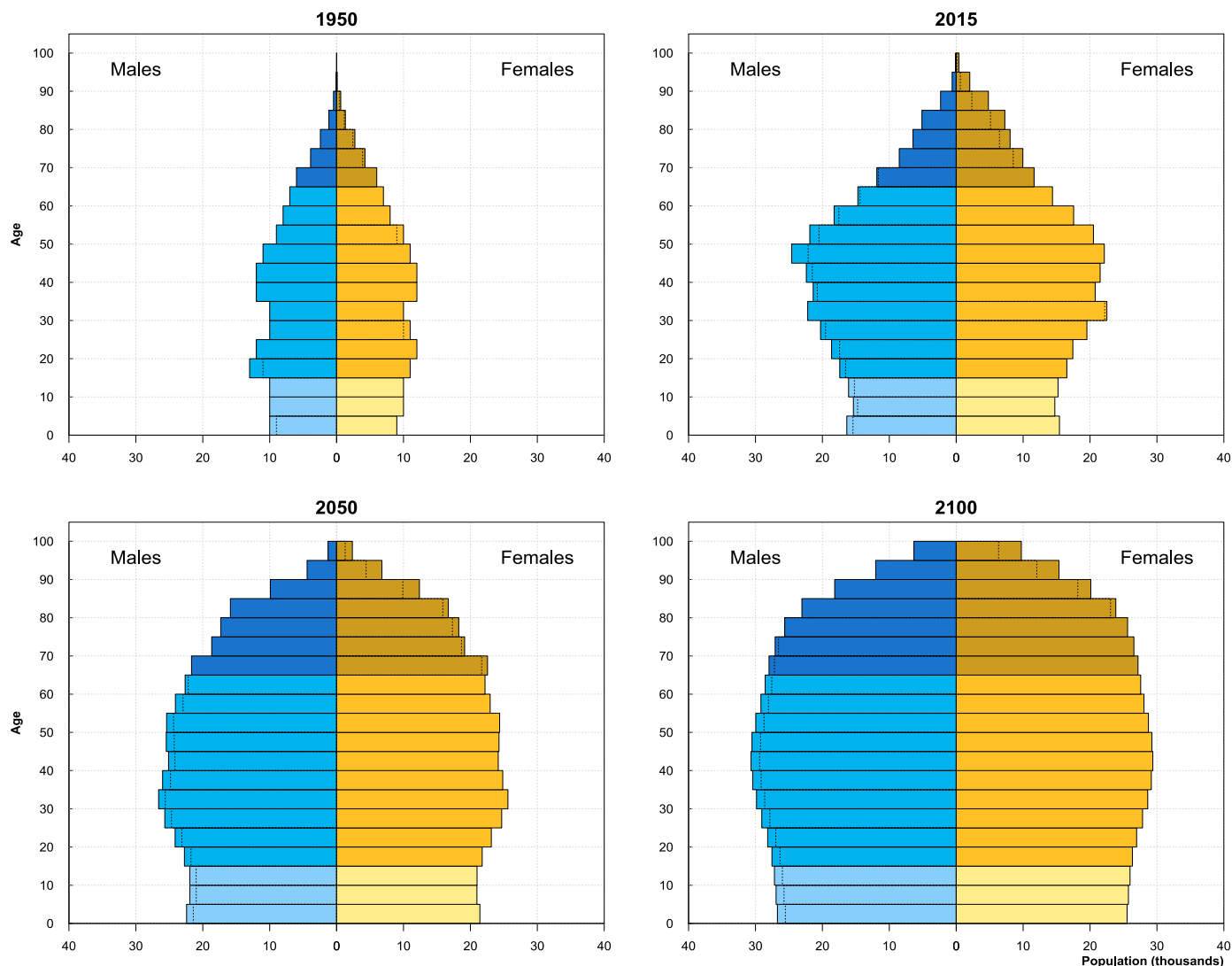
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.57
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	2
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

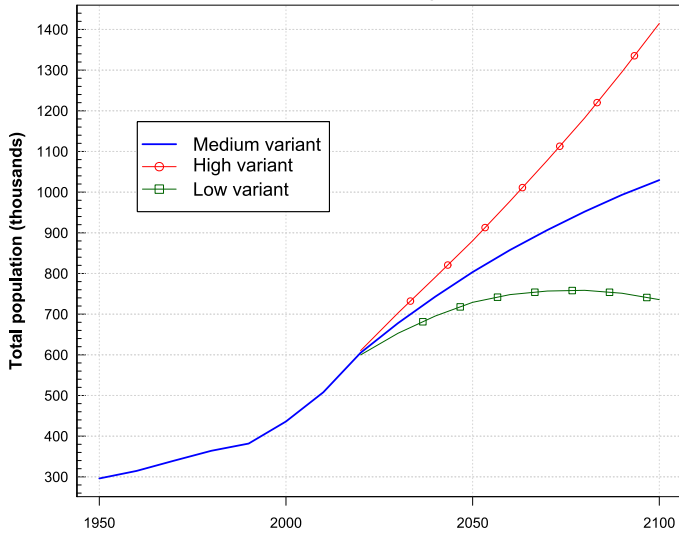


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

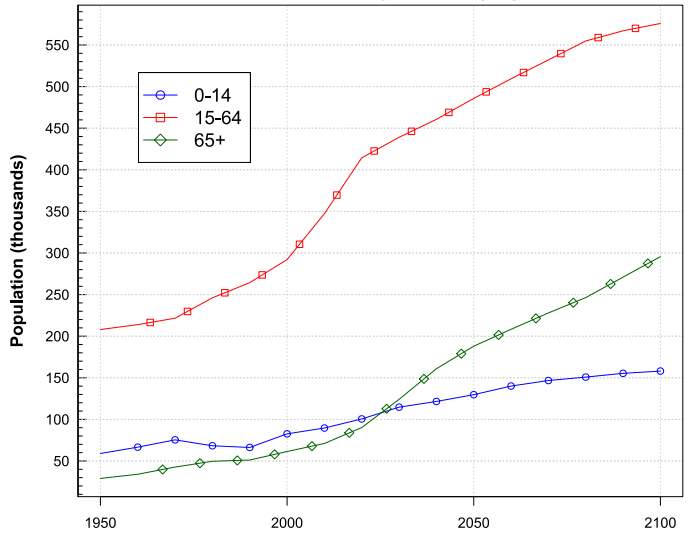


# Luxembourg

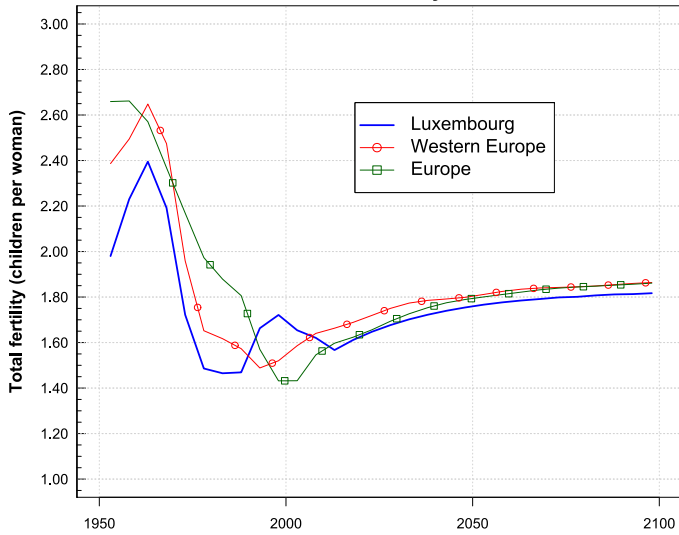
## Total Population by variant



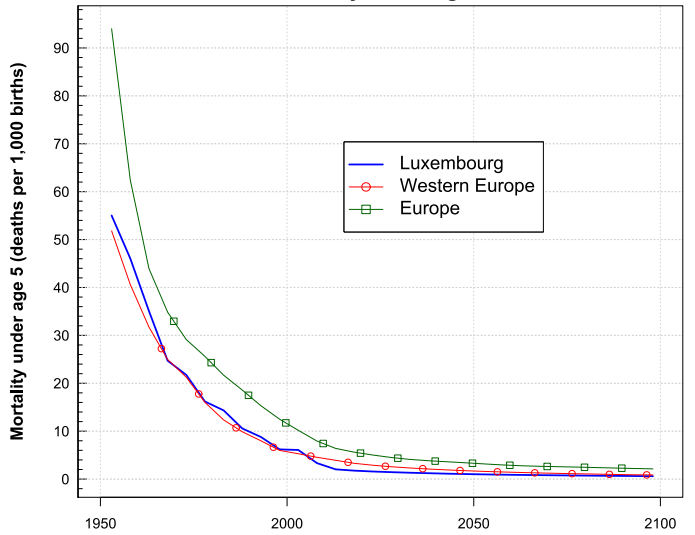
## Total Population by broad age group



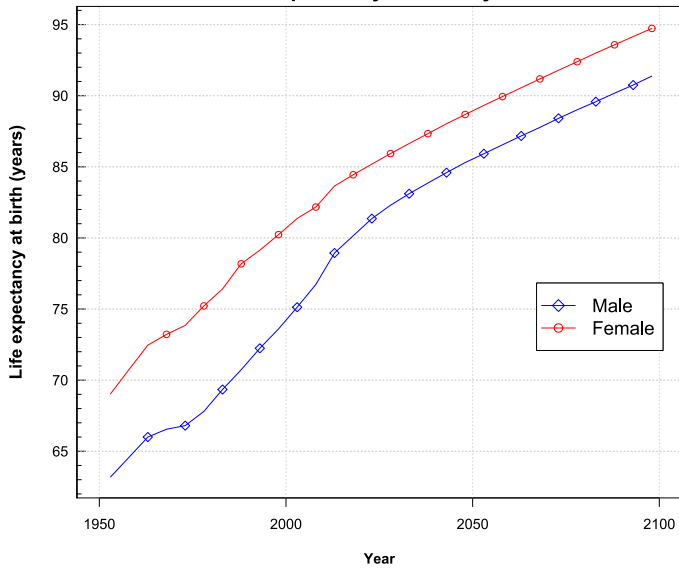
## Total fertility



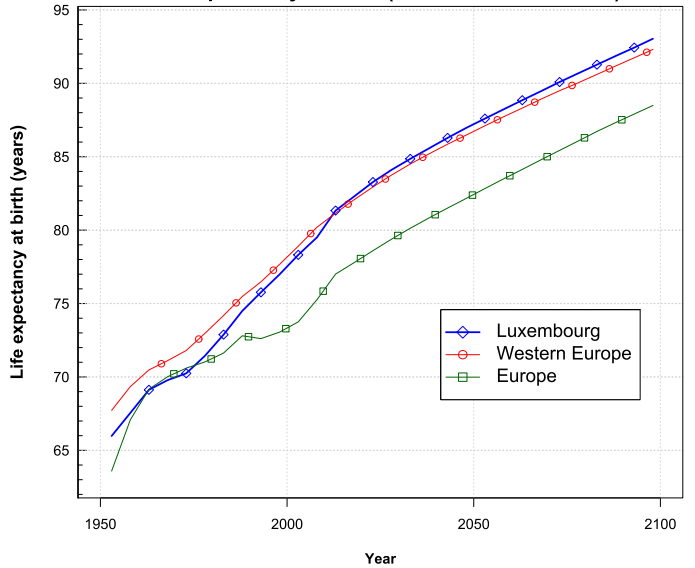
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Luxembourg

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	296	340	382	436	458	508	567	605	678	803	930	1 030
Population density (persons per square km) .....	114	131	147	168	177	196	219	234	262	310	359	398
Median age (years) .....	35.0	35.4	36.4	37.3	38.5	38.9	39.3	39.6	41.0	42.7	44.0	46.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	42.3	53.3	44.4	49.3	49.4	46.3	43.7	46.0	54.4	65.4	70.7	78.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	28.4	34.0	25.1	28.3	27.8	25.8	23.6	24.3	26.1	26.7	27.3	27.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	13.9	19.3	19.4	21.0	21.5	20.5	20.1	21.8	28.3	38.7	43.4	51.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	2.3	2.1	1.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.5	1.8	1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	113	122	87	53	72	34	32	54	68	92	137	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.4	12.4	10.7	9.3	8.6	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.0	8.3	8.8	8.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	43	21	9	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	55	25	11	6	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	200	171	129	106	94	83	68	60	48	32	20	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.0	69.8	74.5	77.0	78.3	79.5	81.3	82.3	84.1	87.0	90.1	93.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.2	66.6	70.7	73.6	75.1	76.7	78.9	80.2	82.3	85.3	88.4	91.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.0	73.2	78.2	80.2	81.4	82.2	83.7	84.4	85.9	88.7	91.8	94.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.2	56.8	60.4	62.6	63.9	64.9	66.5	67.5	69.3	72.1	75.2	78.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.6	13.4	15.8	17.3	18.2	18.8	19.8	20.5	21.7	23.9	26.4	28.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	14.8	14.5	11.8	13.1	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.98	2.19	1.47	1.72	1.65	1.62	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.80	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	0.91	1.03	0.70	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.5	27.2	28.2	29.1	29.5	30.2	30.9	31.9	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	22	24	22	28	26	28	30	34	37	43	48	52
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	19	21	20	20	19	20	20	21	23	33	40	44
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	4	4	2	8	7	8	11	13	14	10	8	7
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	6	6	13	20	14	42	49	25	20	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	3.8	3.5	6.9	9.5	6.5	17.5	18.1	8.5	6.1	5.1	3.3	2.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Luxembourg

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Madagascar

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	24 235
Population density (persons per square km) .....	42
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	41.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	55.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.8

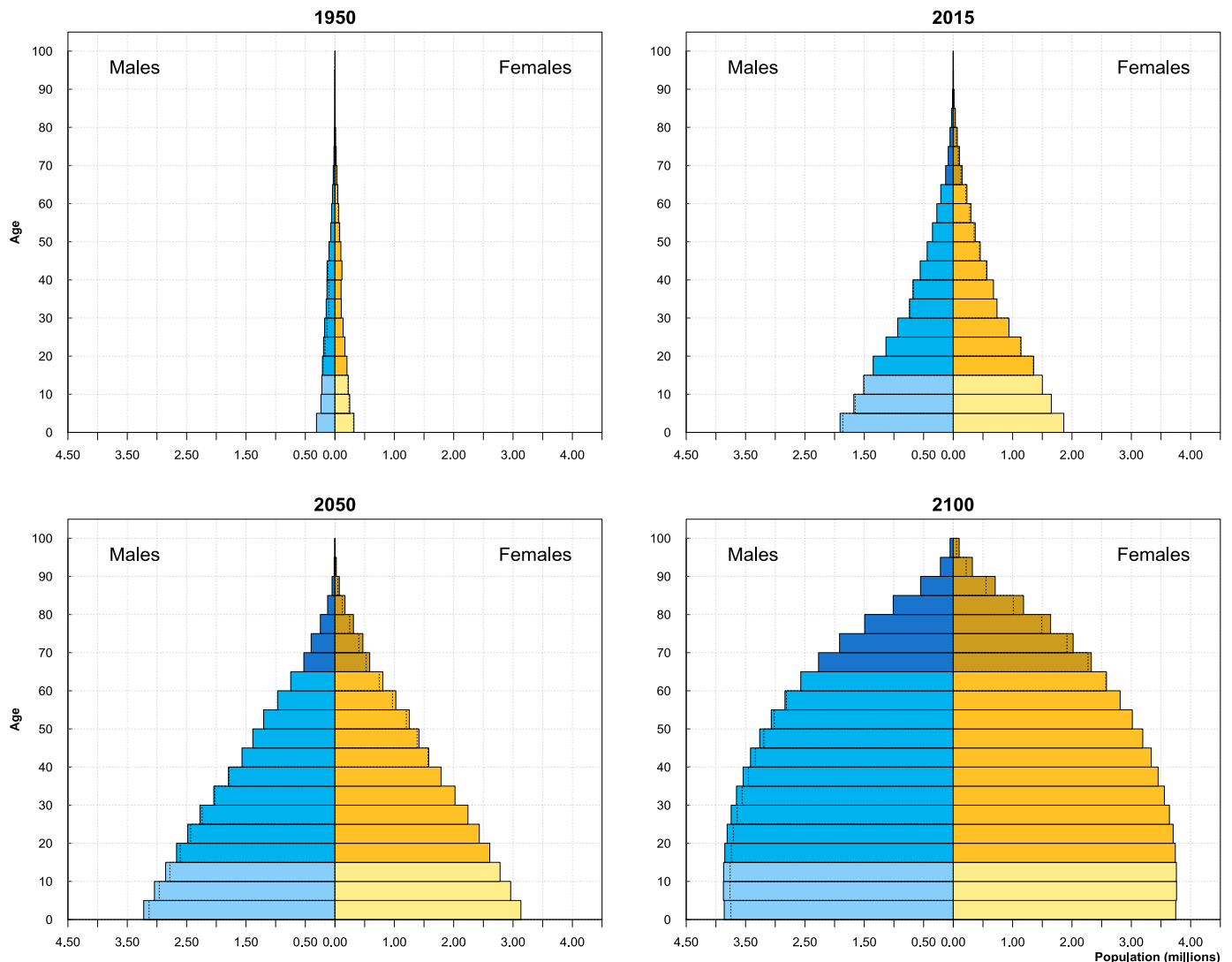
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	55
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

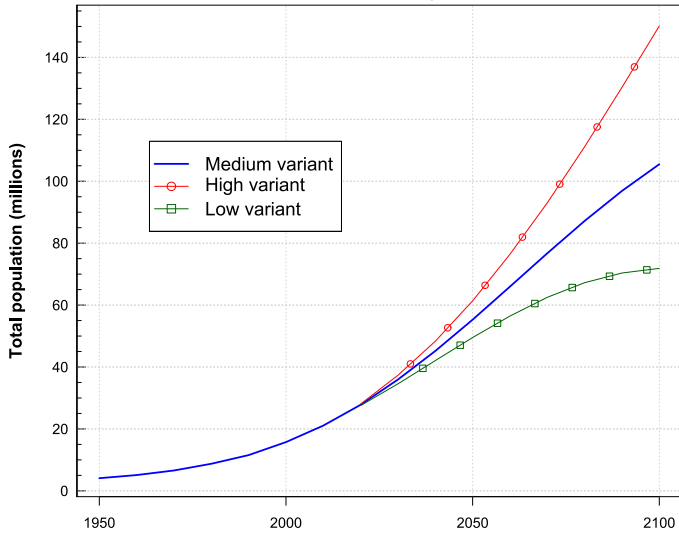
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



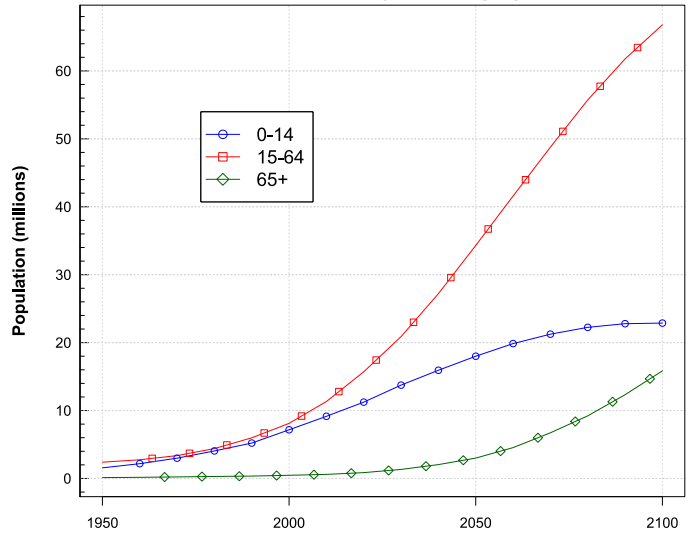
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Madagascar

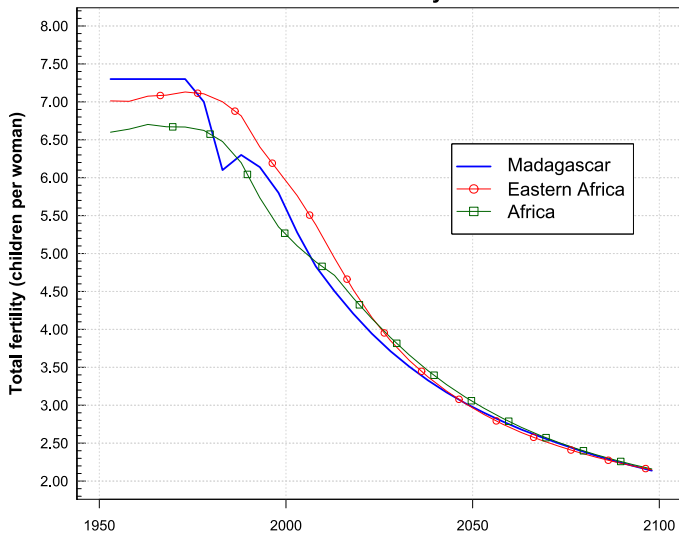
Total Population by variant



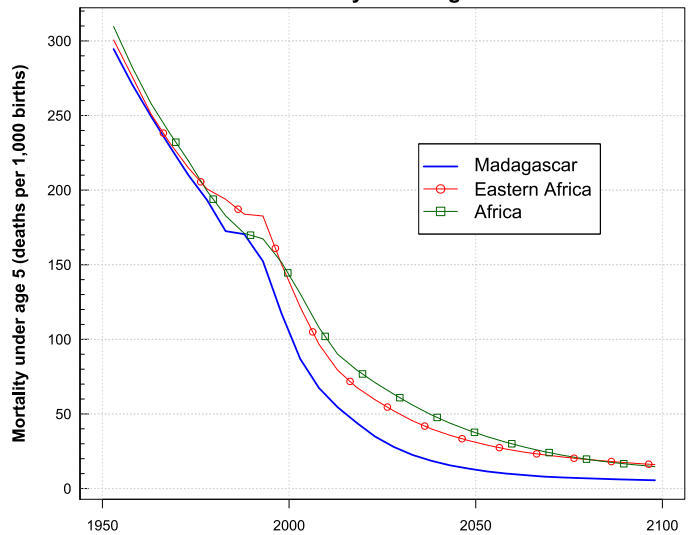
Total Population by broad age group



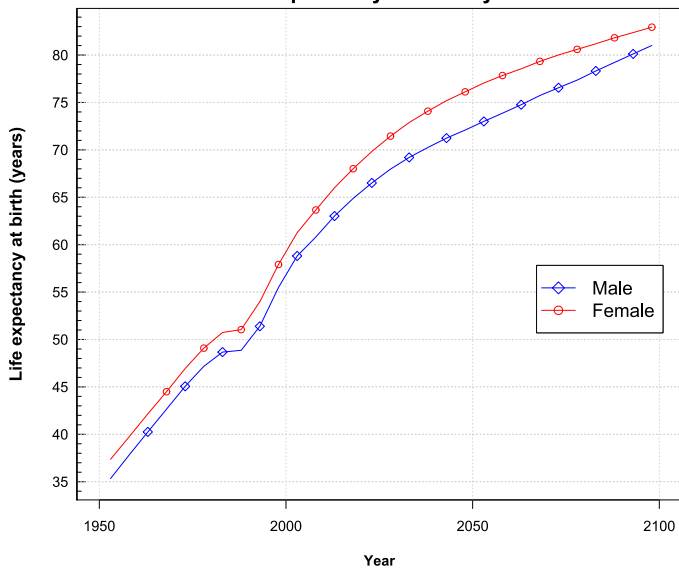
Total fertility



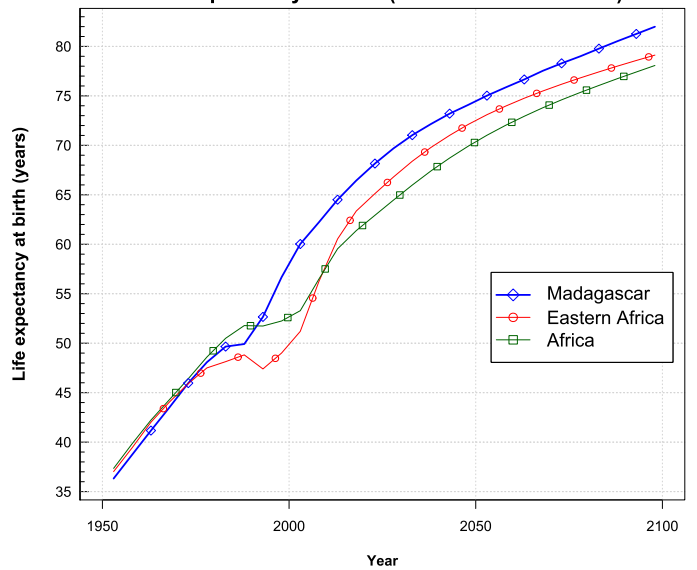
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Madagascar

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 084	6 576	11 546	15 745	18 290	21 080	24 235	27 799	35 960	55 294	82 037	105 499
Population density (persons per square km) .....	7	11	20	27	31	36	42	48	62	95	141	181
Median age (years) .....	20.9	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.7	19.5	20.9	24.5	29.6	35.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	70.6	95.7	93.0	94.1	91.3	86.1	80.3	77.1	72.2	61.2	56.7	58.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	65.2	88.9	87.1	88.3	85.8	80.8	75.2	71.6	65.8	52.5	41.6	34.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.4	6.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.4	8.7	15.1	23.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	21.3	26.4	29.2	31.5	30.0	28.4	27.9	27.4	25.0	19.6	13.4	8.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	33	27	24	22	23	25	25	26	28	36	52	87
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.7	21.7	15.9	11.4	9.2	8.0	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.8	5.5	6.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	183	145	108	78	58	46	37	30	19	9	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	295	229	171	117	87	67	55	44	28	13	7	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	495	420	355	295	271	258	232	210	174	128	86	55
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.3	43.5	49.9	56.7	60.0	62.2	64.5	66.4	69.7	74.1	78.3	82.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.3	42.7	48.9	55.5	58.8	60.8	63.0	64.9	68.0	72.1	76.6	81.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.4	44.5	51.0	57.9	61.3	63.7	66.0	68.0	71.5	76.1	80.0	82.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.7	45.4	48.2	51.2	52.3	53.0	54.3	55.4	57.3	60.4	64.1	67.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.9	10.8	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.7	14.2	15.8	18.0	20.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.1	48.1	45.2	42.9	39.2	36.3	34.8	33.6	30.2	24.4	18.9	14.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.30	7.30	6.30	5.80	5.28	4.83	4.50	4.21	3.71	3.03	2.50	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	102	102	102	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.02	2.37	2.27	2.35	2.23	2.09	2.00	1.91	1.74	1.45	1.21	1.04
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	29.3	29.3	28.8	28.5	28.3	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.8	28.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 058	1 484	2 431	3 131	3 335	3 576	3 946	4 372	5 114	6 428	7 488	7 644
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	598	669	858	833	785	782	785	804	876	1 268	2 187	3 484
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	460	815	1 573	2 298	2 551	2 794	3 161	3 569	4 238	5 160	5 301	4 160
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 8	- 8	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Madagascar

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1975 and 1993 censuses, with official population estimates for 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 1997, 2003/04 and 2008/09 DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1975 and 1993 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1966 Demographic Survey; (d) estimates from the 1980 Household Budgets Survey; and (e) estimates from the 2011 Malaria Indicator Survey. Census estimates were adjusted upwards by applying the P/F ratio method.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 1997, 2003/04 and 2008/09 DHS, (b) estimates from the 1995 and 2000 MICS, (c) estimates from the 2011 MIS, (d) registered live births by age of mother, infant deaths, and deaths by age under age 5 through 1972 and in 1993; (e) estimates from the 1966 Demographic Survey; and (f) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1966 Demographic Survey and the 1973 and 1993 censuses; (b) estimates derived from registered age-sex-specific deaths and underlying age-sex-specific population; (c) estimates derived from implied relationships between child mortality and adult mortality from the 1992, 1997, 2003/04 and 2008/09 DHS based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables; and (d) 1966 estimates from OECD were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on data on persons born in Madagascar and enumerated by the censuses of key countries of destination, especially France.

# Malawi

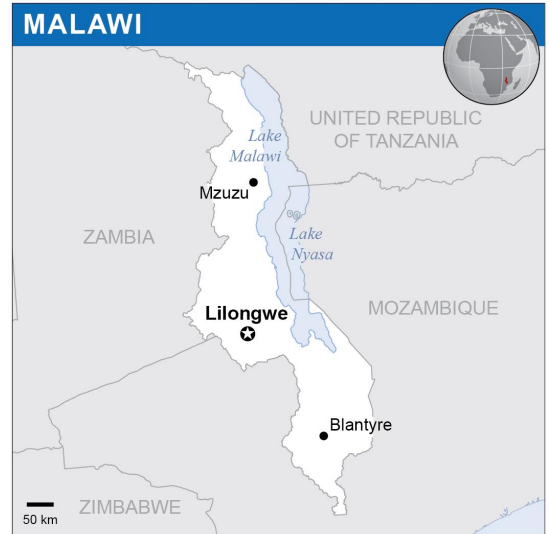
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	17 215
Population density (persons per square km) .....	183
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	45.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	51.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.4

2010-2015

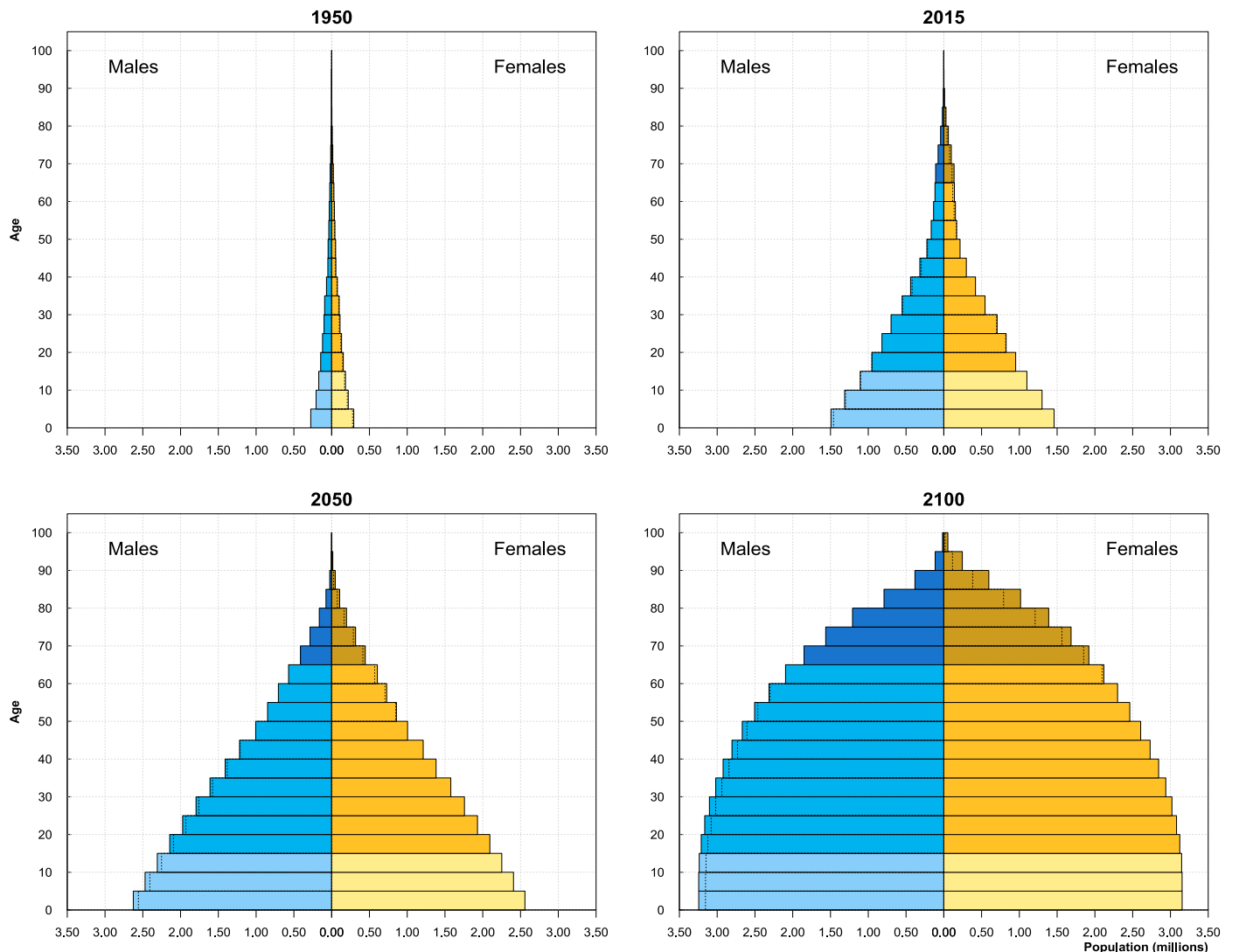
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.25
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	77
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

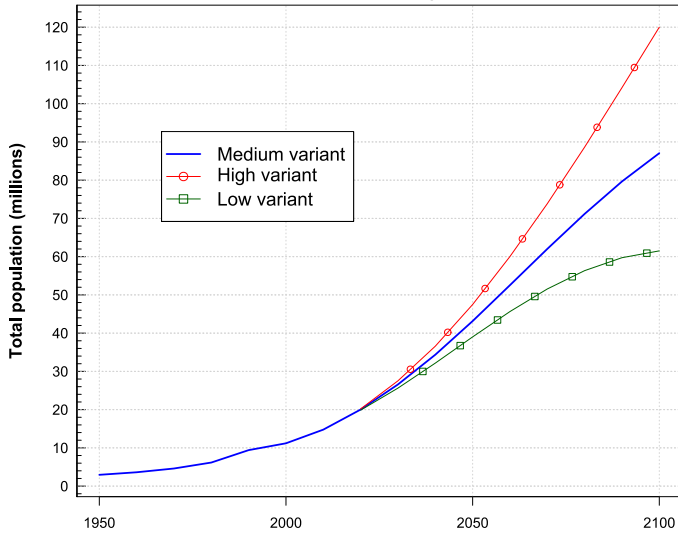


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

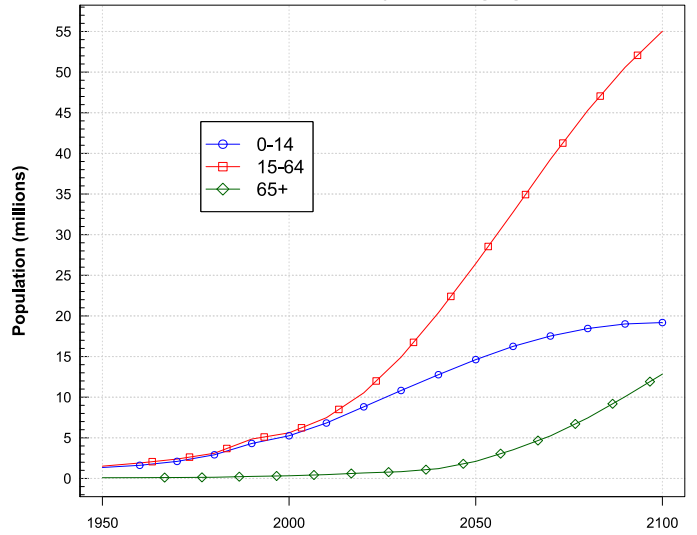


# Malawi

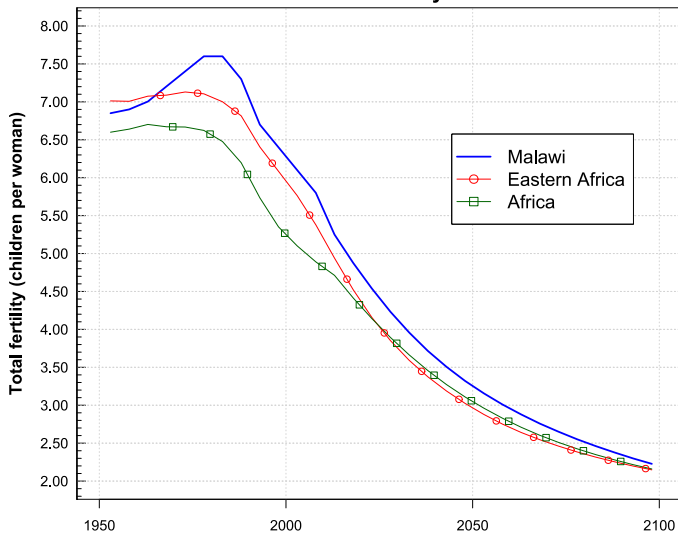
**Total Population by variant**



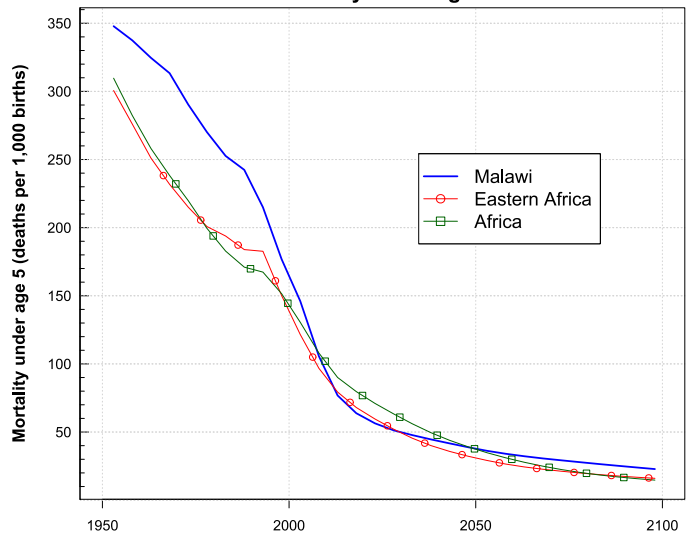
**Total Population by broad age group**



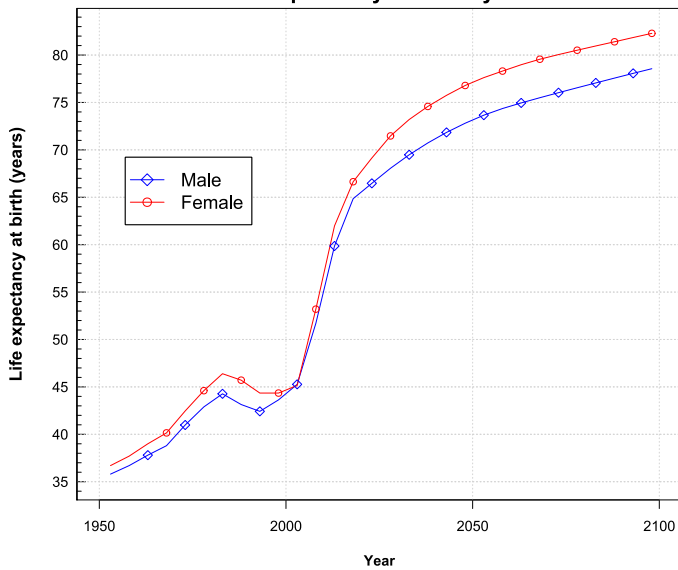
**Total fertility**



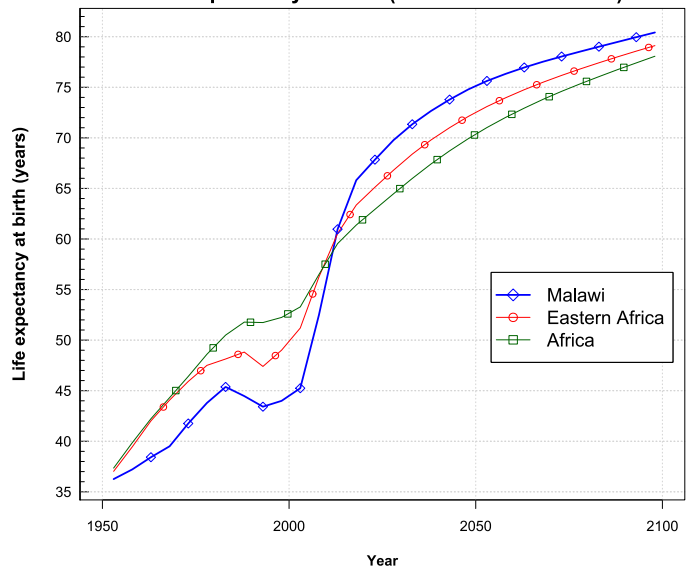
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Malawi

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 954	4 604	9 409	11 193	12 748	14 770	17 215	20 022	26 584	43 155	66 667	87 056
Population density (persons per square km) .....	31	49	100	119	135	157	183	212	282	458	707	923
Median age (years) .....	17.1	17.2	17.0	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.2	17.8	19.3	23.5	29.2	34.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	95.2	92.8	94.0	99.4	98.7	97.6	94.6	90.1	78.1	63.3	57.5	58.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	89.2	87.9	88.8	93.6	92.7	91.3	87.9	83.7	72.5	55.3	42.6	34.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.0	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.6	8.0	14.9	23.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.5	5.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	21.4	28.0	31.0	26.8	26.6	29.9	31.0	30.8	28.0	22.2	14.5	8.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	36	28	13	27	27	24	23	23	25	32	48	84
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.4	25.7	20.5	18.7	17.0	12.5	8.6	6.8	5.4	4.1	5.2	7.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	198	180	151	121	105	80	60	52	43	33	25	20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	348	313	242	177	146	106	77	64	51	39	29	23
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	443	407	409	557	577	459	303	221	168	94	67	51
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.3	39.5	44.5	44.0	45.2	52.5	61.0	65.8	69.8	74.8	78.0	80.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.8	38.8	43.1	43.6	45.3	51.7	59.9	64.9	68.1	72.8	76.0	78.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.7	40.2	45.7	44.4	45.2	53.2	62.0	66.6	71.5	76.8	80.1	82.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.2	44.9	45.2	39.7	39.3	45.1	52.3	56.2	58.9	63.0	65.5	67.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.6	10.1	11.2	12.5	13.1	14.2	15.0	15.4	16.0	17.1	18.6	19.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.8	53.7	51.5	45.5	43.6	42.5	39.6	37.6	33.4	26.3	19.7	15.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.85	7.20	7.30	6.40	6.10	5.80	5.25	4.88	4.23	3.32	2.65	2.23
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	102	102	102	102	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.82	2.08	2.37	2.15	2.12	2.24	2.20	2.13	1.92	1.55	1.26	1.07
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.7	28.8	29.1	29.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	773	1 163	2 139	2 389	2 610	2 921	3 166	3 500	4 148	5 375	6 347	6 537
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	441	556	850	982	1 019	862	690	633	668	842	1 682	2 978
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	332	607	1 289	1 407	1 591	2 059	2 475	2 867	3 480	4 533	4 665	3 559
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 33	- 62	914	- 37	- 37	- 37	- 30	- 60	- 30	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.2	-2.9	22.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Malawi

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1984 Family Formation Survey, and the 1992, 2000, 2004 and 2010 Malawi DHS; (b) estimates from the 2006 MICS and 2014 MDG Endline survey; and (c) estimates derived from the 1977, 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1977, 1988, 1998 and 2008 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2004 and 2010 Malawi DHS; (c) estimates from the 2006 MICS survey and 2014 MDG Endline survey; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Estimates from the 1987, 1998 and 2008 censuses and official estimates from the National Statistical Office of Malawi were also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during different intercensal periods; (b) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; and (c) data on the number of migrant workers in South Africa.

# Malaysia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	30 331
Population density (persons per square km) .....	92
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	24.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.9

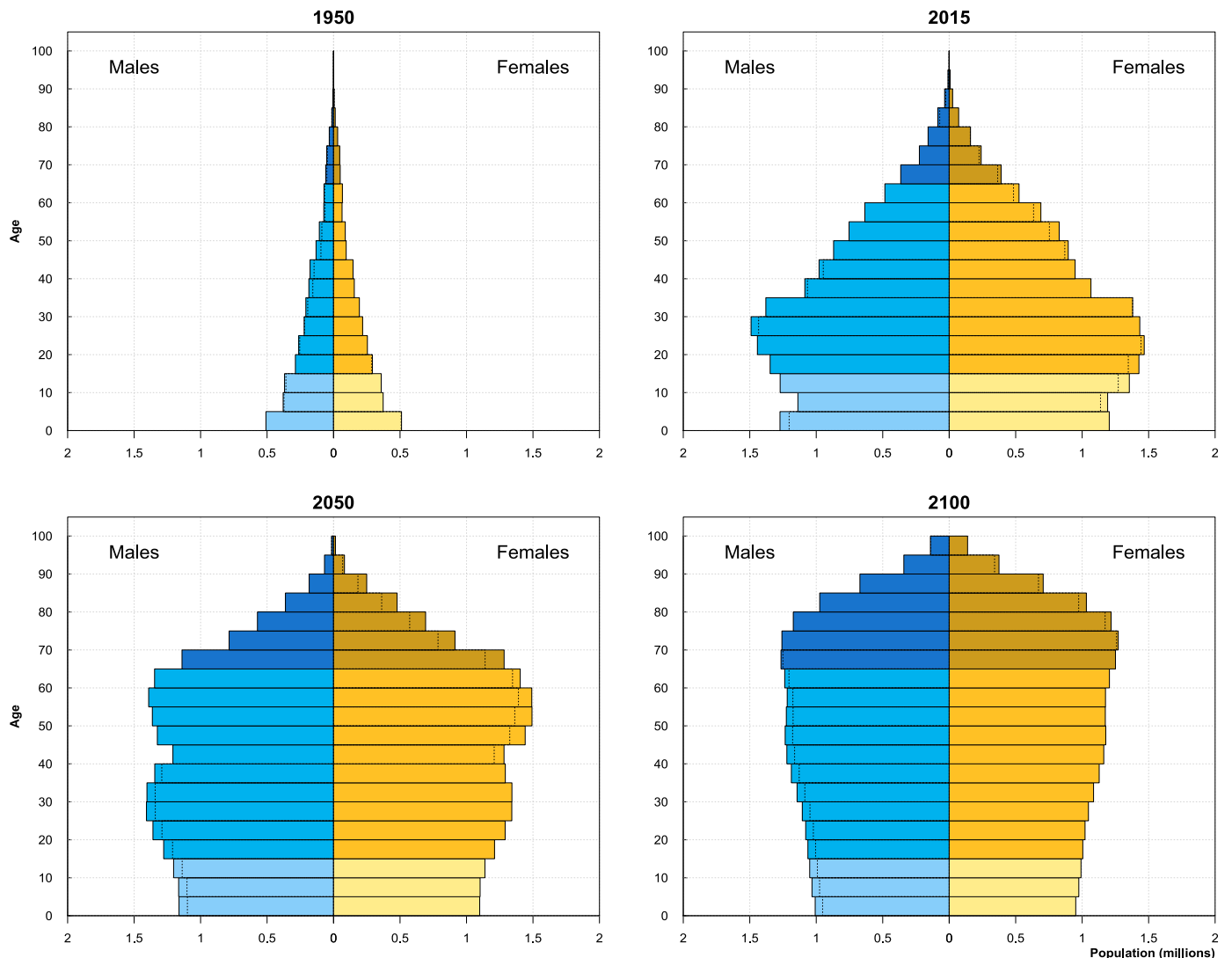
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.97
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	8
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

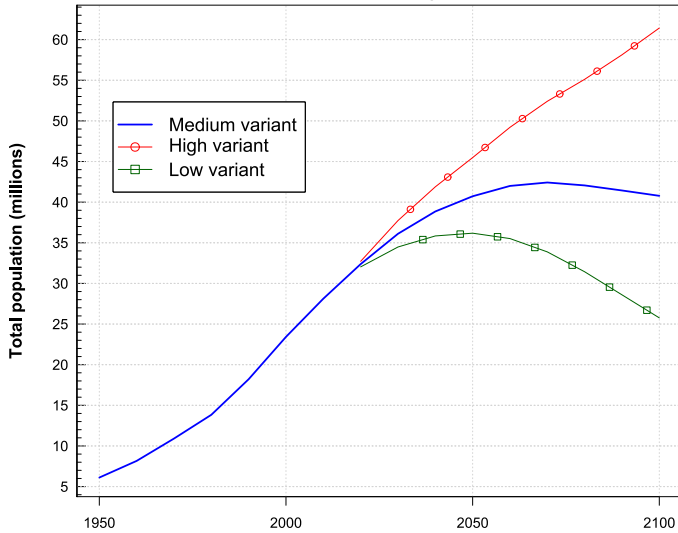
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



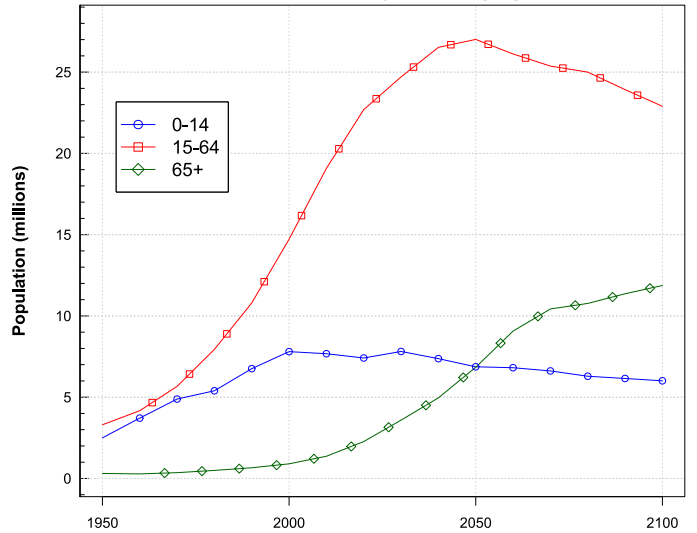
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Malaysia

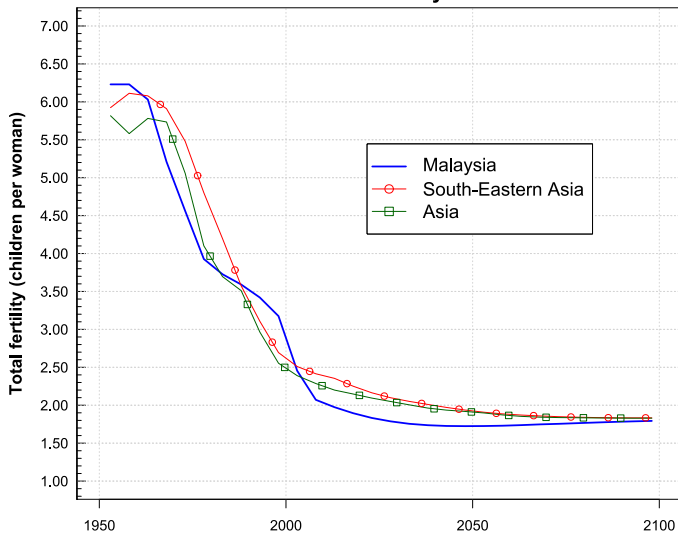
**Total Population by variant**



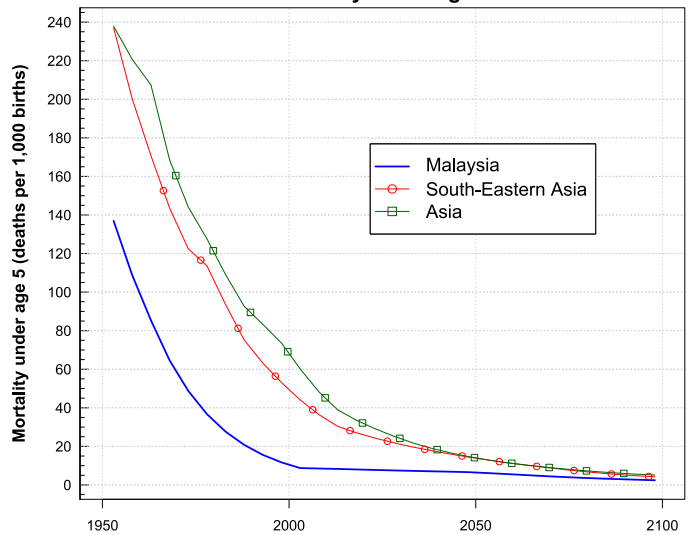
**Total Population by broad age group**



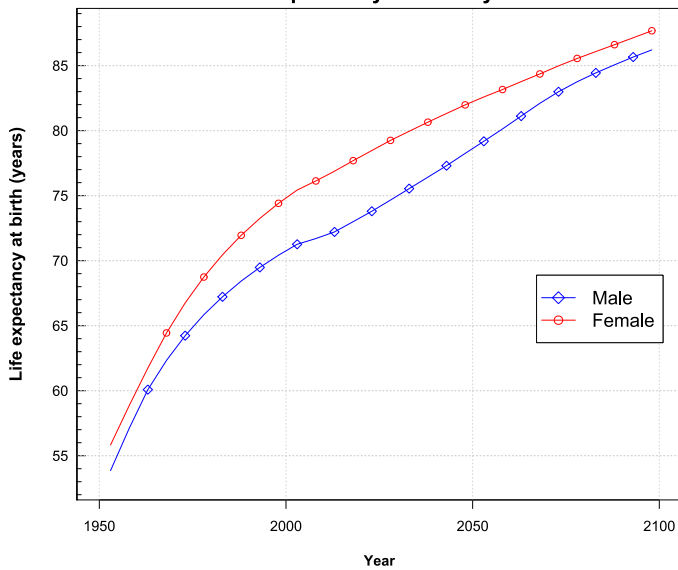
**Total fertility**



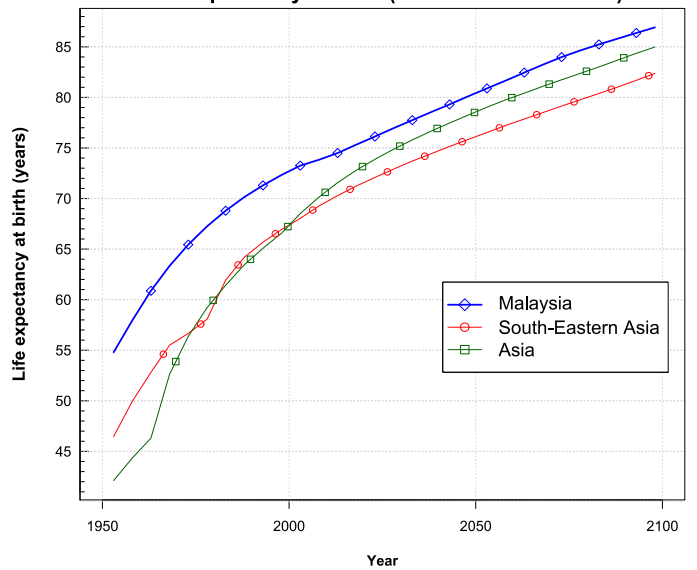
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Malaysia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 110	10 909	18 211	23 421	25 796	28 120	30 331	32 374	36 107	40 725	42 306	40 778
Population density (persons per square km) .....	19	33	55	71	79	86	92	99	110	124	129	124
Median age (years) .....	19.8	17.4	21.6	23.8	25.2	26.3	28.5	30.6	34.5	40.5	45.4	47.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	85.0	92.5	68.7	59.1	52.7	47.4	43.6	42.7	46.2	50.8	67.3	78.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.7	86.2	62.6	53.0	46.0	40.2	35.2	32.7	31.6	25.4	25.5	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.2	8.4	10.0	14.5	25.3	41.8	51.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.3	26.5	23.7	20.8	15.3	12.4	12.1	11.4	8.7	3.0	-1.4	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	27	24	29	36	41	46	54	69	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.4	7.7	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.0	8.2	11.2	11.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	102	48	16	9	7	7	7	7	7	6	4	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	137	65	21	12	9	9	8	8	8	7	4	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	326	241	170	144	132	130	128	116	95	58	32	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.8	63.3	70.1	72.3	73.3	73.8	74.5	75.3	77.0	80.1	84.0	86.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.9	62.3	68.4	70.4	71.3	71.7	72.2	73.0	74.7	78.3	83.0	86.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.8	64.4	72.0	74.4	75.4	76.1	76.9	77.7	79.3	82.0	85.0	87.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.6	53.4	56.9	58.4	59.1	59.6	60.3	61.1	62.6	65.7	69.4	72.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.5	12.4	13.6	14.2	14.5	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.7	18.4	21.0	23.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.7	34.2	28.7	25.3	19.7	17.0	16.9	16.6	14.6	11.2	9.8	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.23	5.21	3.59	3.17	2.45	2.07	1.97	1.90	1.79	1.72	1.75	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.44	2.27	1.68	1.50	1.17	0.99	0.94	0.91	0.86	0.83	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	29.4	30.1	30.1	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 401	1 753	2 438	2 793	2 425	2 297	2 467	2 603	2 574	2 261	2 079	1 957
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	473	395	427	495	541	626	706	810	1 051	1 648	2 378	2 423
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	928	1 358	2 011	2 298	1 885	1 671	1 762	1 793	1 523	613	- 299	- 466
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 22	- 19	435	398	491	652	450	250	250	250	188	125
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.7	-0.4	5.1	3.6	4.0	4.8	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Malaysia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1960 through 2010, and with the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2009, and (b) births by age of mother for 2011 and 2012, and the underlying population by age and sex.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy available through 2008, and (b) 2011 and 2012 official estimates of deaths by age and sex and the underlying population by age and sex.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and on information on Malaysian emigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration.

# Maldives

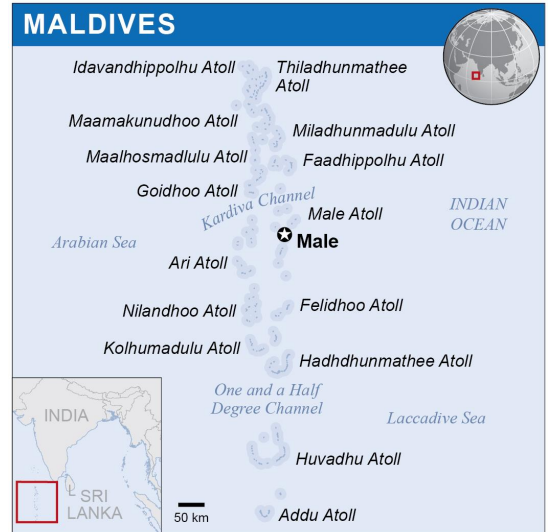
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	364
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1 212
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.7

2010-2015

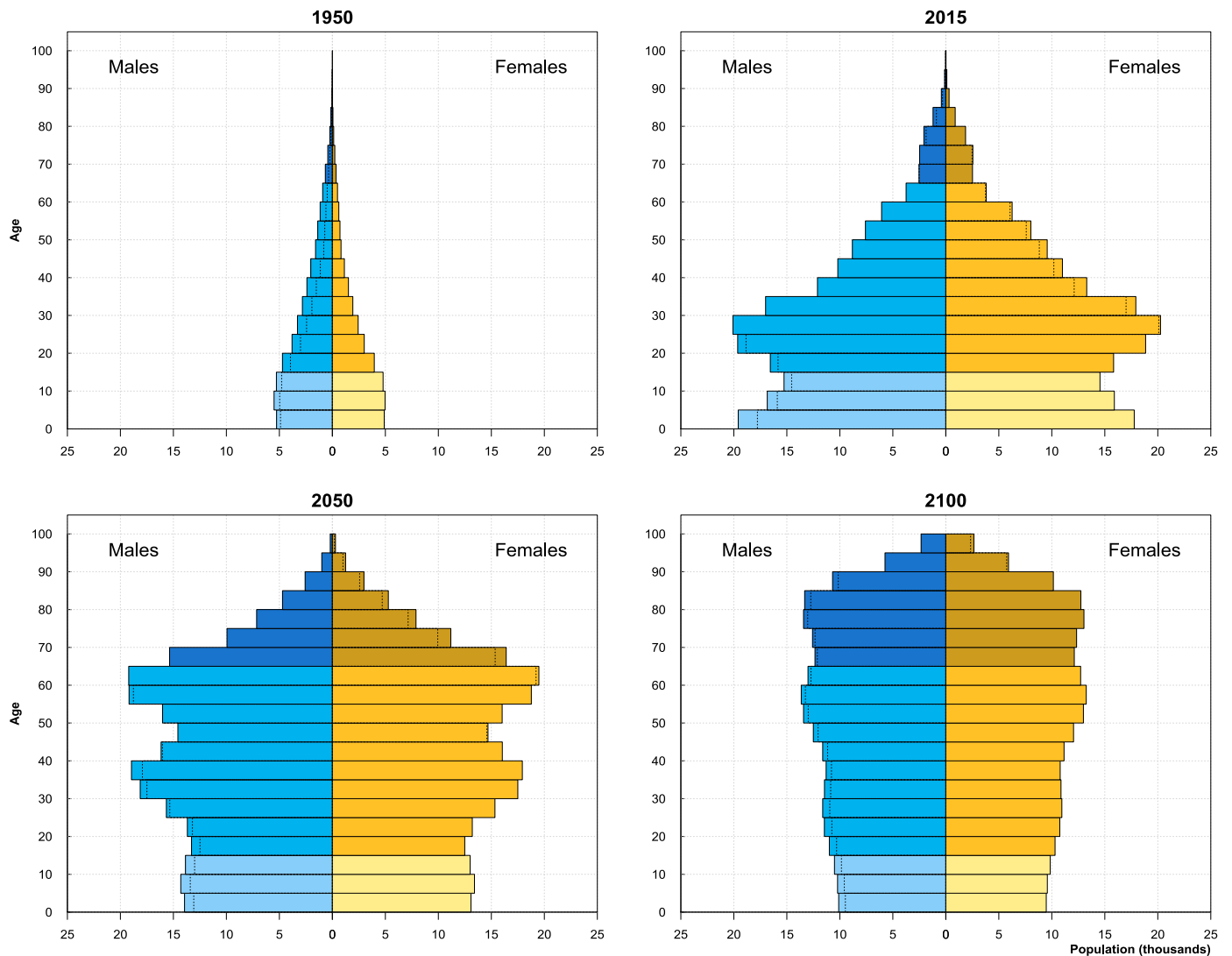
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

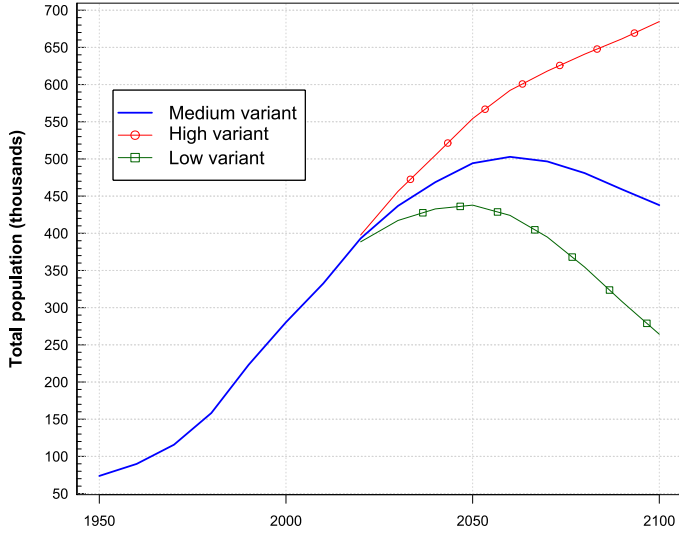


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

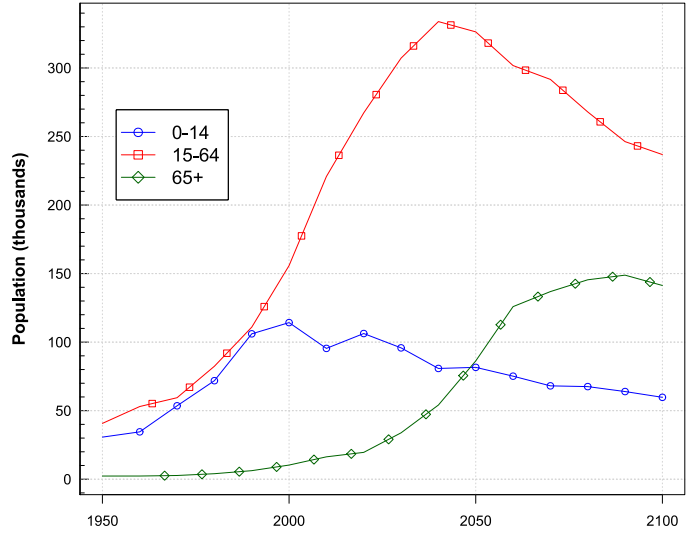


# Maldives

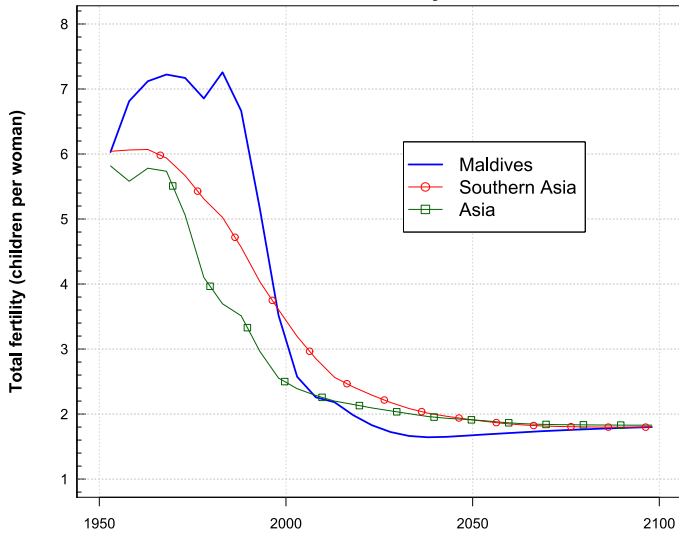
**Total Population by variant**



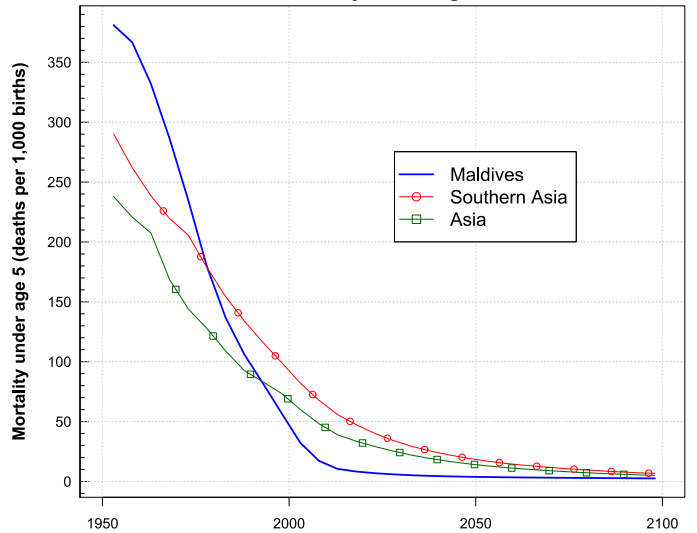
**Total Population by broad age group**



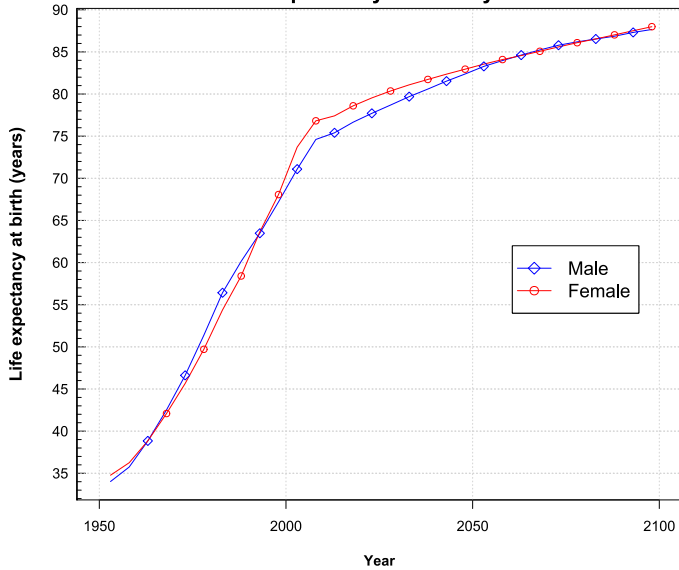
**Total fertility**



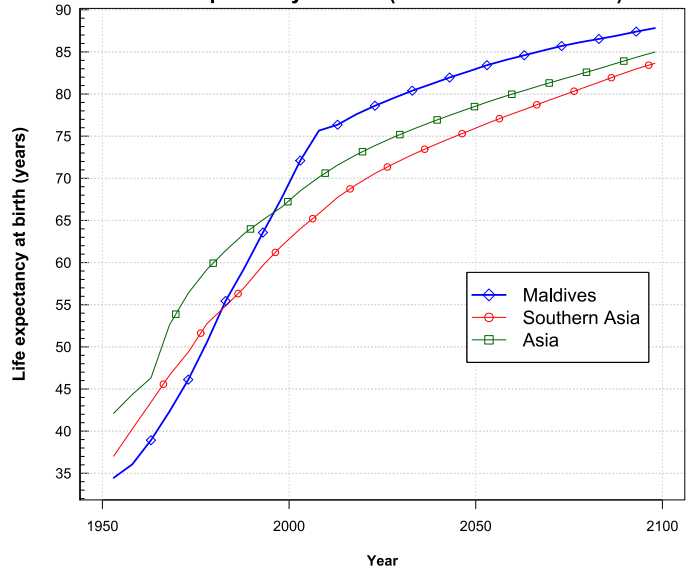
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Maldives

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	74	116	223	280	305	333	364	393	437	494	490	438
Population density (persons per square km) .....	246	386	744	935	1 017	1 109	1 212	1 310	1 456	1 647	1 633	1 460
Median age (years) .....	18.6	17.4	16.2	18.6	21.4	24.0	26.4	28.8	33.9	41.5	49.4	50.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	81.1	94.6	101.2	79.9	61.3	50.6	47.5	47.1	42.2	51.4	73.5	84.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.4	90.1	95.6	73.3	54.1	43.2	40.5	39.8	31.2	25.0	24.0	25.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.7	4.6	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.3	11.0	26.4	49.6	59.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6	2.4	3.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	15.7	29.1	35.1	20.5	16.9	17.4	17.9	15.6	9.1	4.6	-2.7	-4.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	45	29	22	36	42	40	39	45	77	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.7	23.3	10.1	5.5	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	6.5	11.9	13.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	269	191	76	44	27	15	9	7	5	3	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	381	286	106	57	32	17	11	8	6	4	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	470	408	262	151	118	79	74	66	55	40	28	21
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.5	42.4	59.3	67.6	72.1	75.7	76.4	77.6	79.5	82.7	85.7	87.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.0	42.5	60.2	67.2	71.1	74.6	75.4	76.7	78.7	82.4	85.8	87.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.8	42.1	58.4	68.1	73.7	76.8	77.4	78.6	80.4	83.0	85.6	88.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.5	46.1	52.0	57.0	59.8	62.2	62.3	63.4	65.1	68.1	71.0	73.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.5	15.8	15.6	16.4	17.8	20.2	22.6	24.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.4	52.4	45.2	26.0	21.1	20.9	21.7	19.3	13.1	11.1	9.2	8.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.03	7.22	6.66	3.52	2.57	2.26	2.18	1.98	1.72	1.67	1.75	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	105	106	106	106	110	108	108	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.58	2.26	2.75	1.59	1.20	1.07	1.02	0.94	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	28.2	28.6	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.5	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	17	29	47	35	31	33	38	37	28	27	23	20
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	11	13	10	7	6	6	7	7	9	16	29	30
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6	16	36	27	25	28	31	29	19	11	-7	-10
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	-3	-3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	-5.3	-2.5	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Maldives

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1967, 1974, 1977, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2006 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1977, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2006 censuses; (b) the own-children method applied to the 1995 and 2000 censuses; (c) the reverse survival method applied to the 2006 census; (d) births in the preceding 12 months from the 2002 fertility survey; (e) maternity-history data from the 2009 DHS; (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (g) the crude birth rate and births classified by age of mother registered through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) adjusted annual data from vital registration from 1978 to 2012, (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2009 DHS, (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables) from the 1977, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2006 censuses, and the 1997 Poverty and Vulnerability Survey, and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1975 to 2012, adjusted for infant and child mortality and for adult death underregistration for males in 1980-1985 using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods. For 1950-1975, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1975-1980 life table.

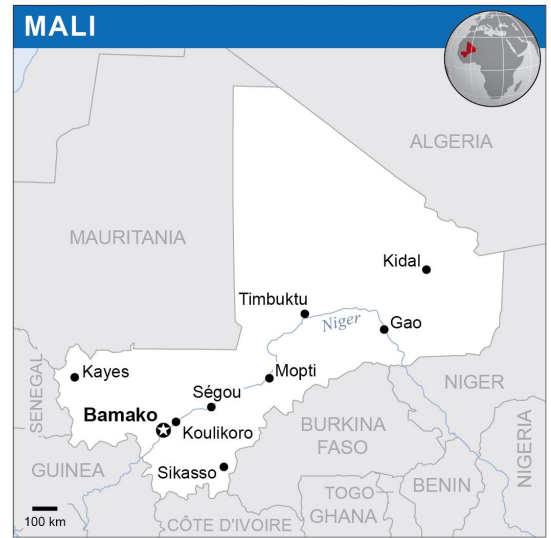
**International migration:** Net international migration estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.

# Mali

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	17 600
Population density (persons per square km) .....	14
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	47.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	50.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.5

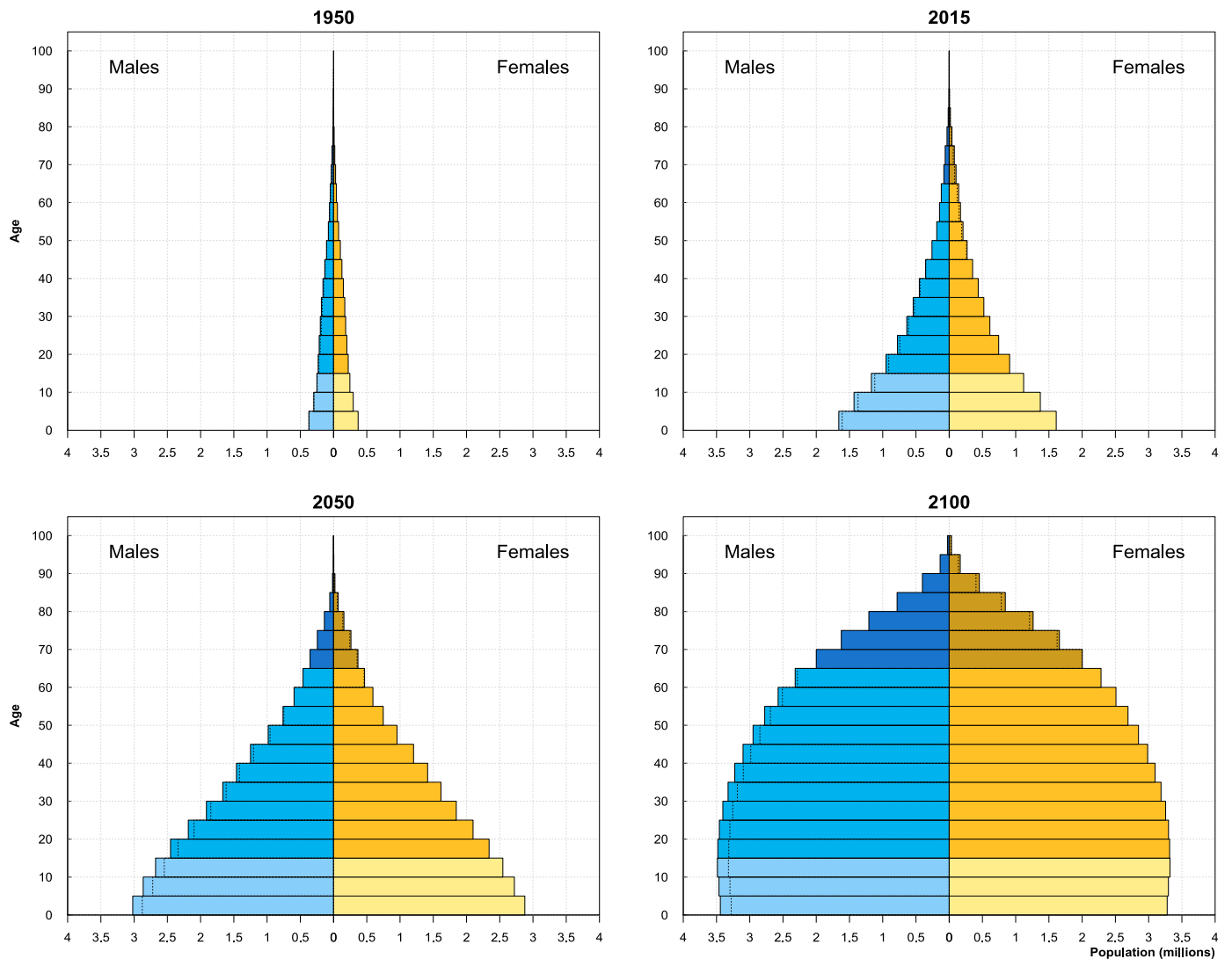
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.35
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	122
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

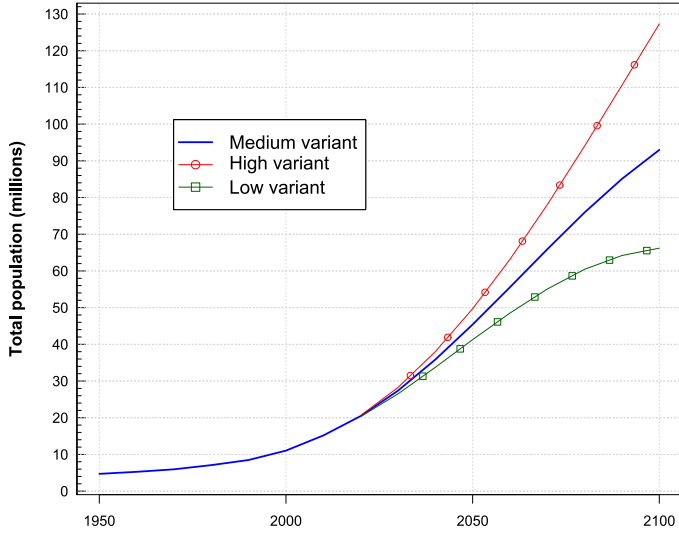
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



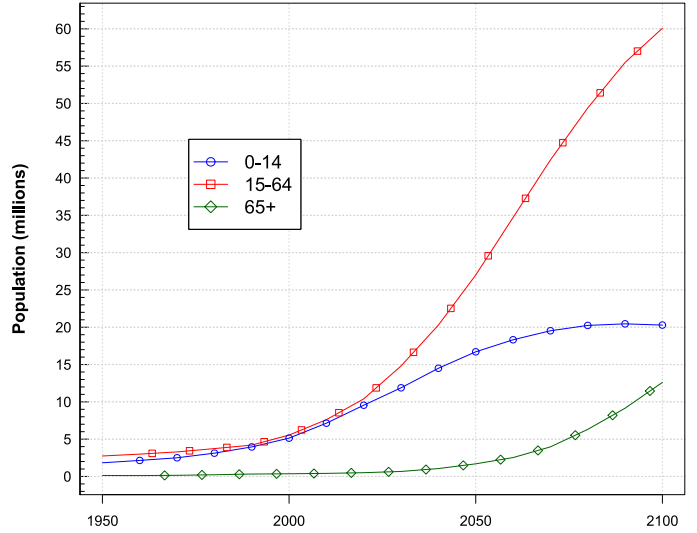
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Mali

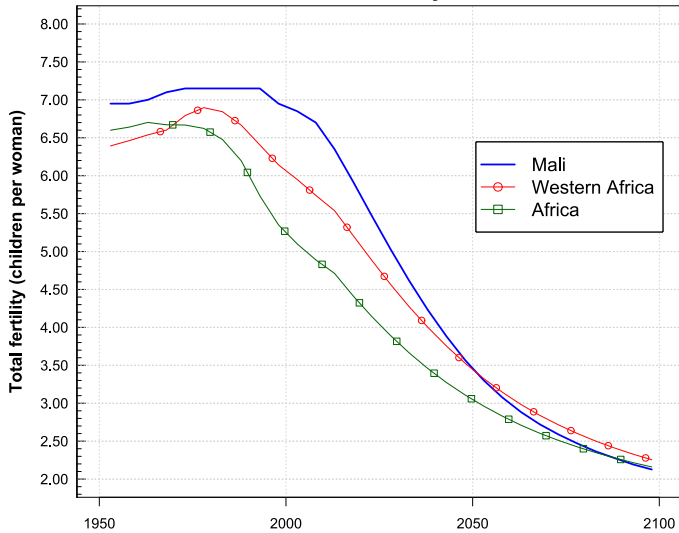
**Total Population by variant**



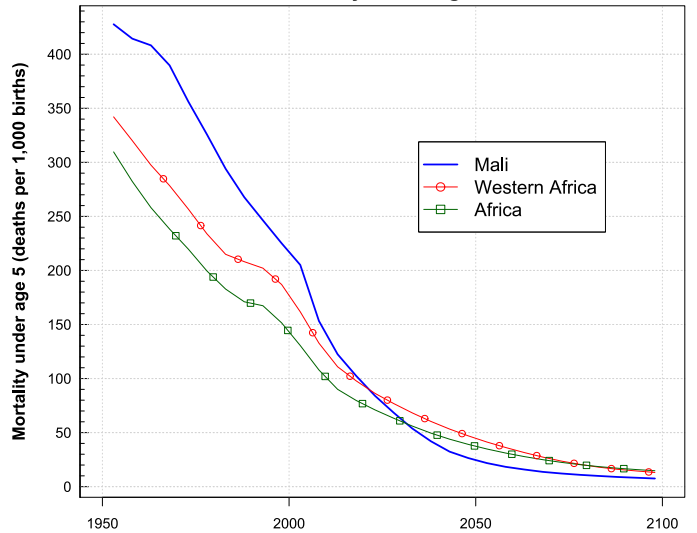
**Total Population by broad age group**



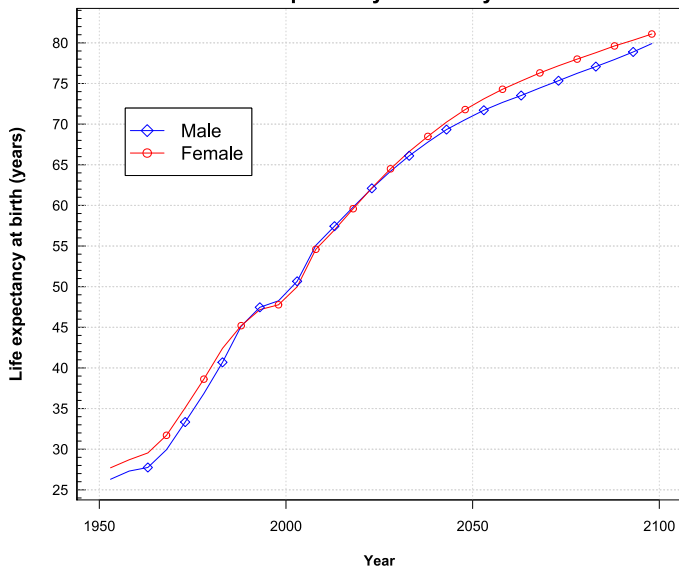
**Total fertility**



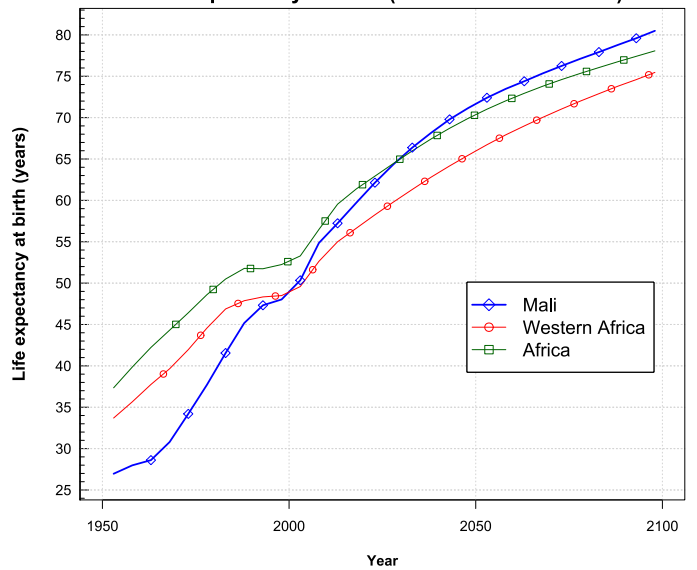
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Mali

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 708	5 949	8 482	11 047	12 881	15 167	17 600	20 457	27 370	45 404	71 005	92 981
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	5	7	9	11	12	14	17	22	37	58	76
Median age (years) .....	20.9	18.8	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.5	17.9	21.4	27.8	34.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	71.6	80.7	101.9	99.1	98.1	99.2	100.2	96.7	84.7	68.1	54.4	54.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	66.7	76.1	94.2	92.6	92.3	93.8	95.1	91.8	80.2	61.9	43.4	33.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.9	4.7	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.5	6.3	11.0	21.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.5	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	12.5	16.6	27.7	29.9	31.8	34.0	33.4	32.1	30.3	23.6	15.3	8.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	63	53	44	26	23	22	24	23	24	31	47	84
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	39.2	33.6	20.9	18.5	16.6	13.1	11.0	9.3	6.7	4.5	4.7	6.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	242	192	139	118	109	89	84	70	46	18	9	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	428	390	268	225	205	153	122	102	68	26	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	607	544	335	328	304	278	269	246	200	139	94	64
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	27.0	30.8	45.2	48.0	50.3	54.9	57.2	59.7	64.4	71.2	76.3	80.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	26.3	29.9	45.1	48.3	50.7	55.1	57.4	59.8	64.2	70.6	75.3	79.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	27.7	31.7	45.2	47.8	50.0	54.6	57.0	59.6	64.5	71.8	77.2	81.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	35.8	38.6	48.3	48.7	49.8	51.1	51.6	52.7	54.9	58.5	62.4	66.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	7.5	8.3	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.7	14.1	16.5	19.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.7	50.3	48.7	48.4	48.4	47.1	44.4	41.4	37.0	28.1	20.0	14.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.95	7.10	7.15	6.95	6.85	6.70	6.35	5.92	5.03	3.57	2.59	2.13
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.44	1.65	2.26	2.33	2.38	2.52	2.49	2.41	2.17	1.65	1.23	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 251	1 447	1 985	2 504	2 893	3 302	3 640	3 941	4 728	6 034	6 858	6 767
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	949	968	854	956	992	915	905	884	860	966	1 613	2 878
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	302	479	1 131	1 548	1 902	2 387	2 735	3 057	3 868	5 068	5 245	3 889
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 35	- 98	- 481	- 142	- 67	- 101	- 302	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 150	- 100
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.5	-3.4	-11.8	-2.8	-1.1	-1.4	-3.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Mali

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1976, 1987, 1998 and 2009 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1987, 1995/96, 2001, 2006 DHS and 2012/13 DHS, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1957/58 Demographic Survey (Central Delta), 1960/61 Demographic Survey, 1987 and 2009 censuses; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 1987 and 1998 censuses, 2003 WHS, and 2010 Mali Enquête sur la prevalence de l'Anémie et de la Parasitémie palustre chez les enfants.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1957-1958 Demographic Survey (Central Delta) and 1960-61 Demographic Survey, 1981-1982 multiround survey, 1976, 1987 1998 and 2009 censuses; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1987, 1995-1996, 2001, 2006 DHS and 2012-2013 DHS ; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1976, 1987 and 2009 censuses.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15) derived from (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1957-1958 Demographic Survey (Central Delta) and 1960-61 Demographic Survey, the 1976, 1987, 1998 and 2009 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1995-1996, 2001 and 2006 DHS ; (c) siblings deaths from the 1995-1996, 2001, 2006 DHS and 2012-2013 DHS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1976-1987, 1987-1998, and 1998-2009 ; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1980s.

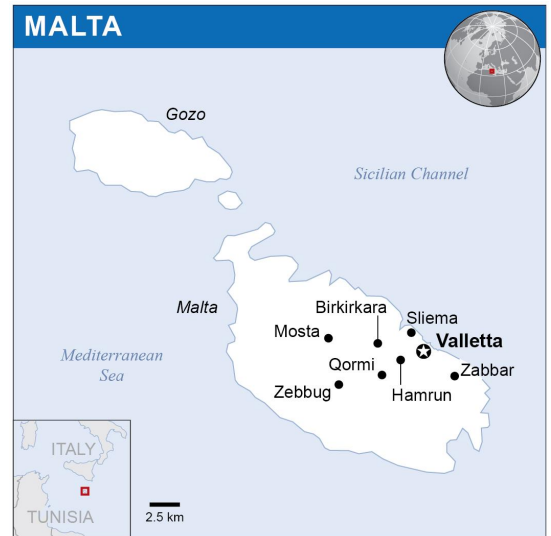
**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) the number of Malians enumerated in other countries of the region, and (c) REMUAO surveys carried out by CERPOD.

# Malta

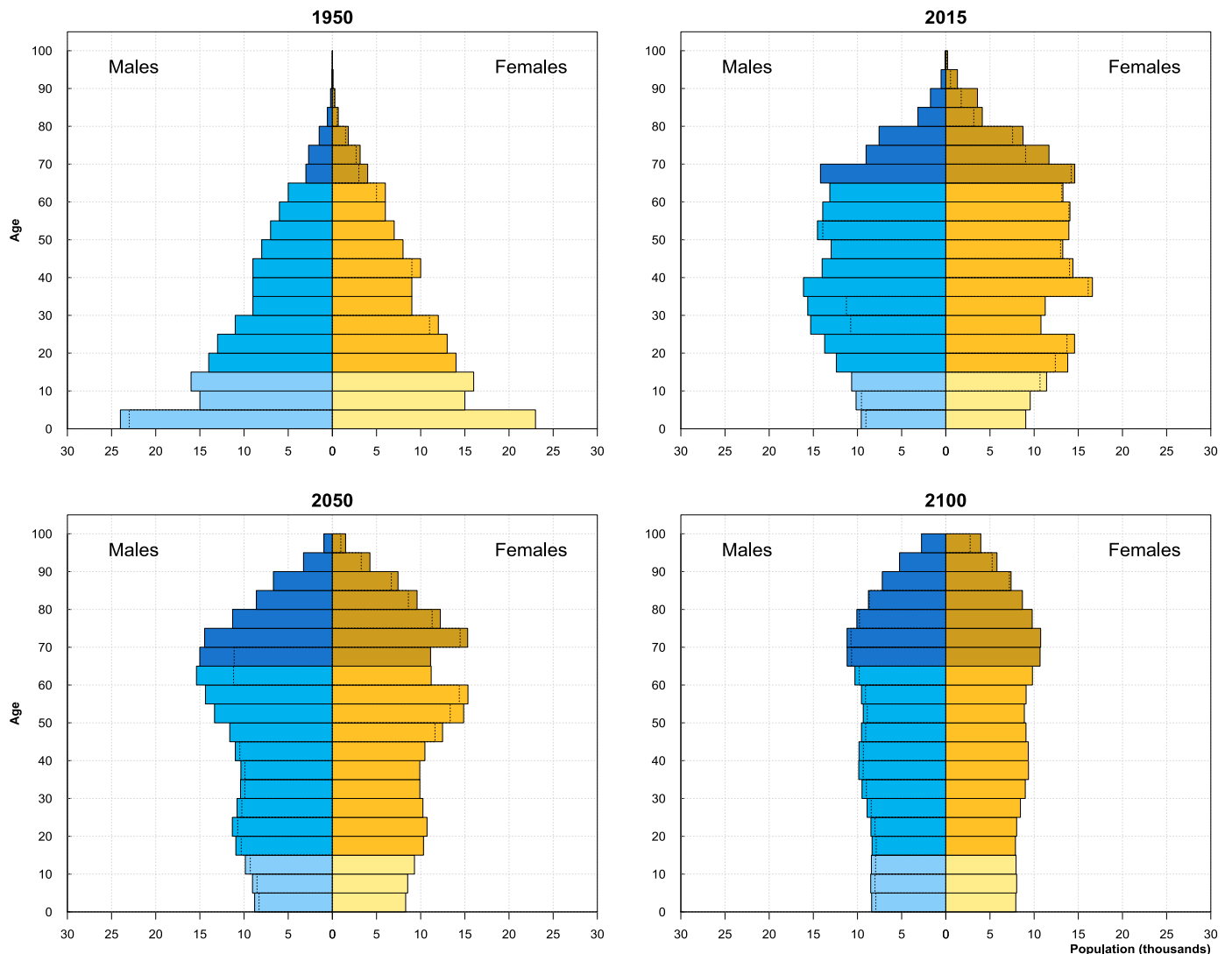
	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	419
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1 308
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	19.3

	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.43
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	6
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



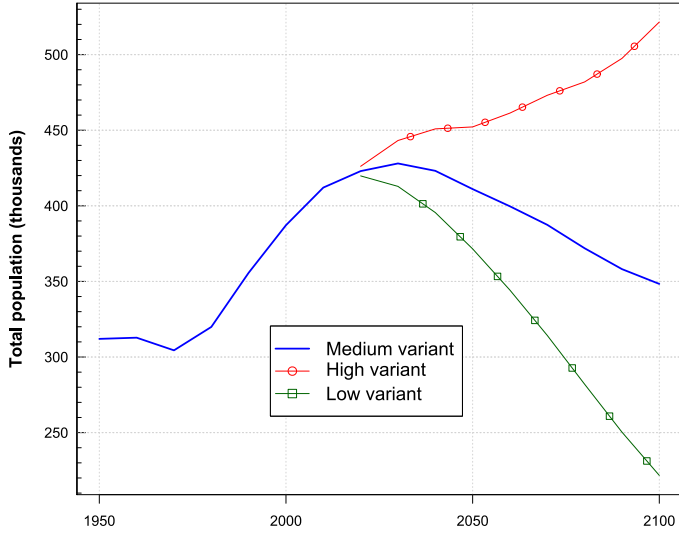
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



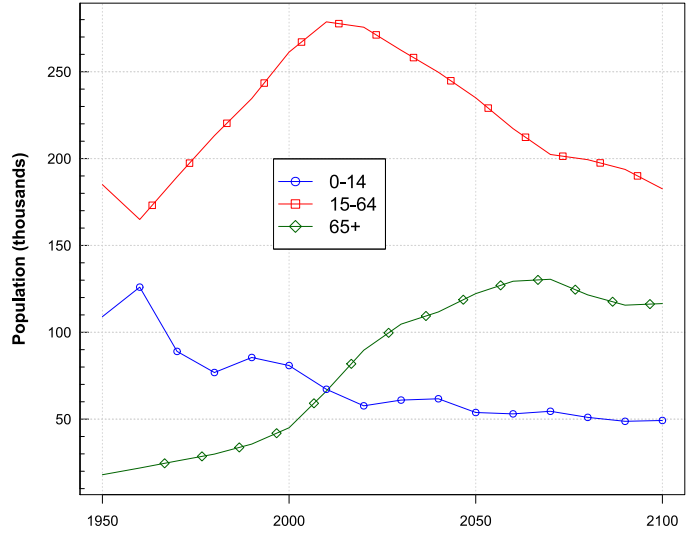


# Malta

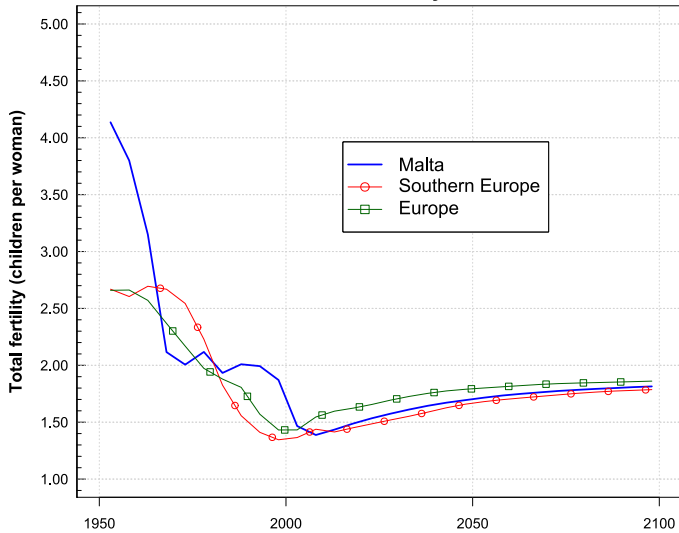
**Total Population by variant**



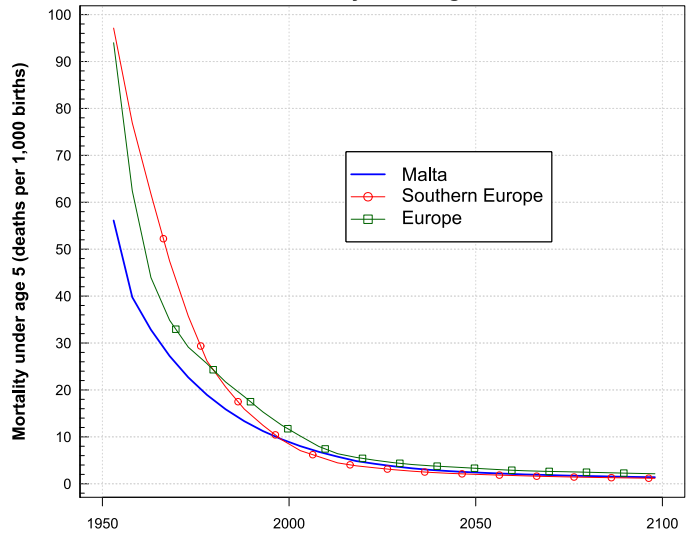
**Total Population by broad age group**



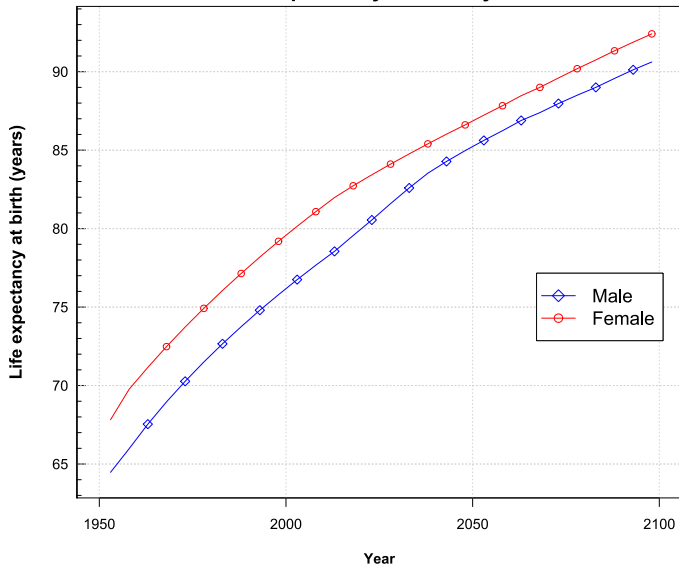
**Total fertility**



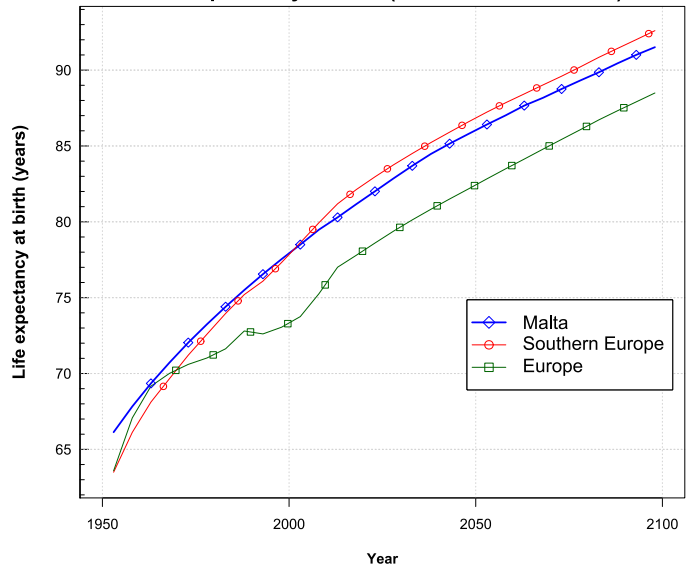
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Malta

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	312	304	356	387	397	412	419	423	428	411	380	348
Population density (persons per square km) .....	975	951	1 112	1 210	1 241	1 288	1 308	1 322	1 338	1 285	1 187	1 089
Median age (years).....	23.7	24.0	32.1	35.9	38.3	40.1	41.5	43.2	45.8	50.2	49.7	49.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	68.7	60.7	51.6	48.2	47.5	47.8	50.8	53.5	63.1	74.9	89.6	90.8
Child dependency ratio (b).....	58.9	47.0	36.5	30.9	26.5	24.1	21.8	20.9	23.2	22.9	26.6	27.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c).....	9.7	13.7	15.2	17.2	21.0	23.7	29.0	32.5	39.9	52.0	63.1	63.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage).....	0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population).....	19.9	7.1	9.3	5.5	2.1	0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-4.0	-4.8	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	—	70	89	137	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population.....	9.4	8.4	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.3	10.6	12.2	13.5	12.4
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	51	23	12	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	56	27	13	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e).....	177	131	91	76	69	64	58	53	44	31	22	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.1	70.7	75.5	77.5	78.5	79.5	80.3	81.2	82.9	85.8	88.8	91.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.5	69.0	73.8	75.8	76.8	77.7	78.6	79.6	81.6	85.0	88.0	90.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years).....	67.8	72.5	77.1	79.2	80.2	81.1	82.0	82.7	84.1	86.6	89.6	92.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.4	57.8	61.6	63.3	64.2	65.0	65.8	66.6	68.2	71.0	73.9	76.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.0	13.0	15.5	16.7	17.4	18.0	18.5	19.1	20.4	22.7	25.2	27.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population.....	29.3	15.5	16.8	12.9	9.8	9.0	8.9	9.0	10.1	8.2	8.8	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman).....	4.14	2.12	2.01	1.87	1.47	1.39	1.43	1.49	1.57	1.69	1.77	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.87	0.99	0.96	0.90	0.70	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years).....	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.5	28.2	29.1	29.7	30.9	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	46	24	29	24	19	18	19	19	21	17	17	16
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	15	13	13	14	15	17	18	19	23	25	26	22
Births minus deaths (thousands).....	31	11	16	10	4	1	0	-1	-1	-8	-9	-5
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands).....	-29	-13	1	4	6	14	6	5	3	2	2	1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-18.7	-8.3	0.7	2.3	2.9	6.7	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Malta

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1985, 1995, 2005 and 2011 censuses, 2013 official estimate, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality, international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official life tables through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase during the 1958-2011 intercensal period.

# Martinique

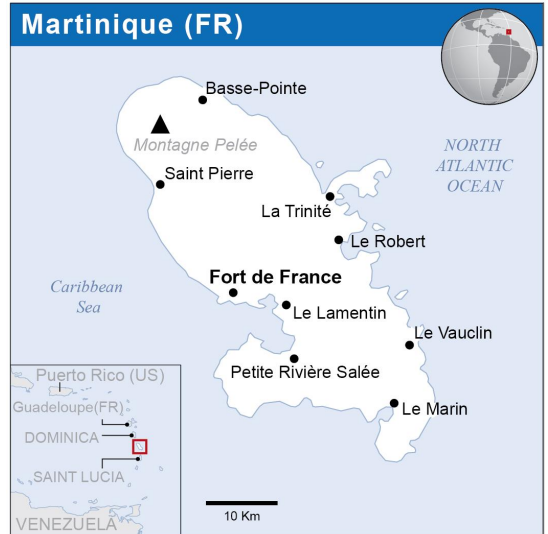
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	396
Population density (persons per square km) .....	374
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	17.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	19.1

2010-2015

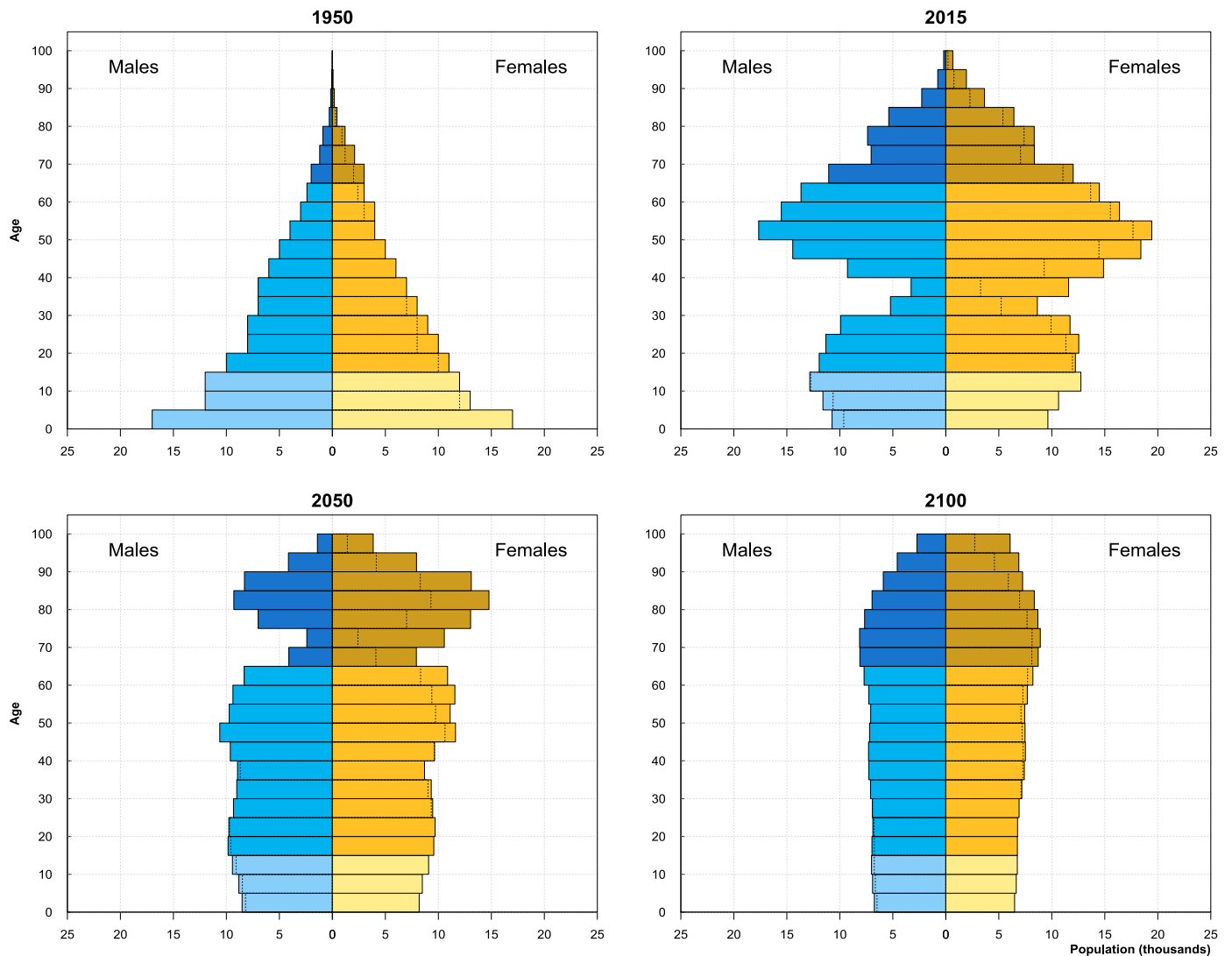
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.95
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	7
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

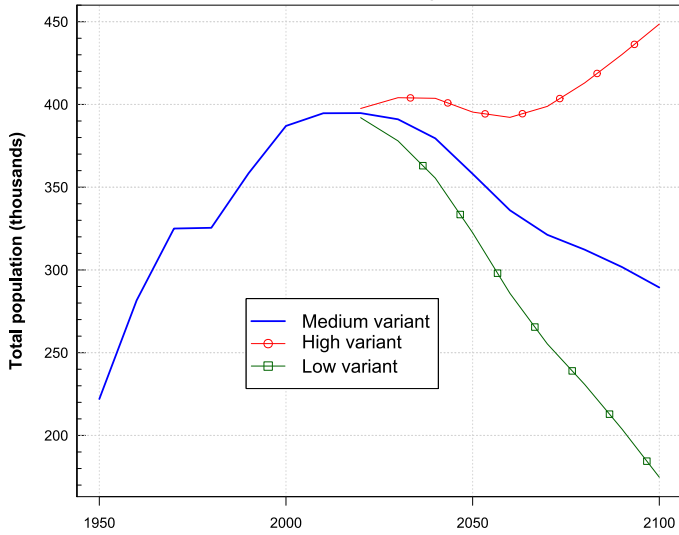
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



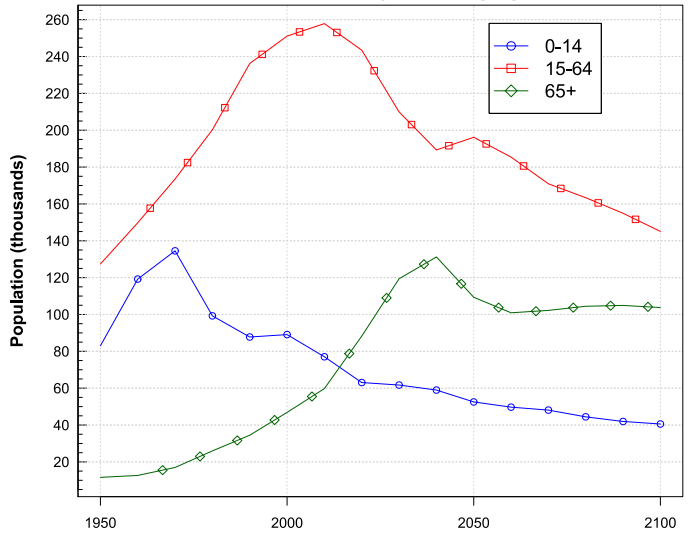
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Martinique

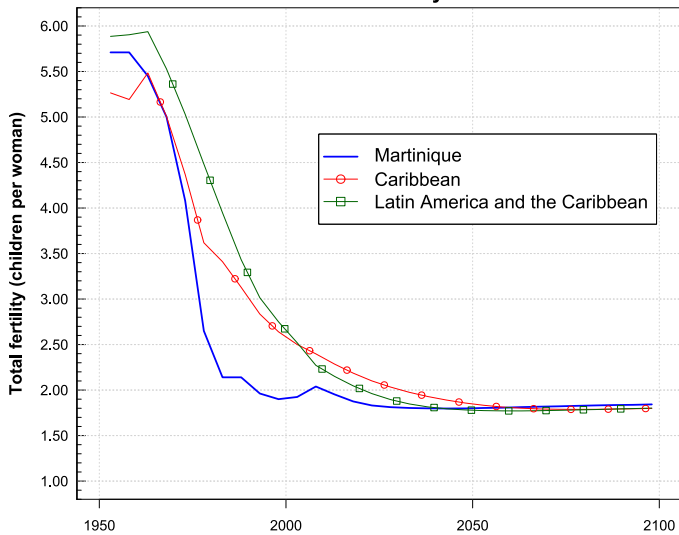
**Total Population by variant**



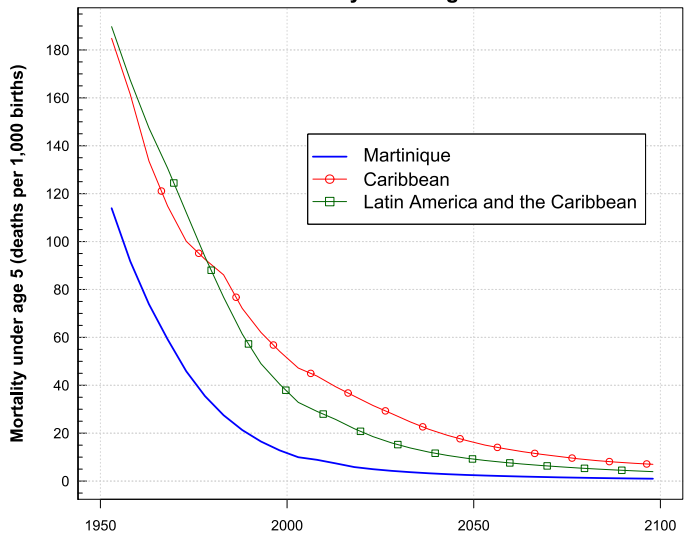
**Total Population by broad age group**



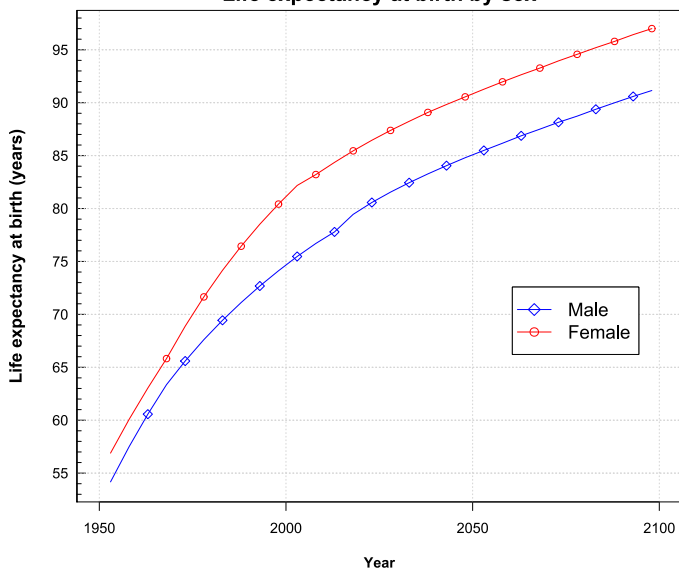
**Total fertility**



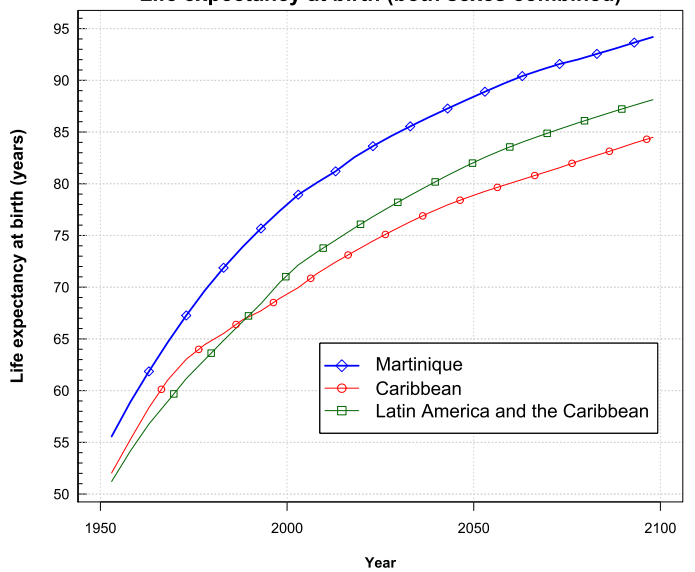
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Martinique

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	222	325	358	387	397	395	396	395	391	358	317	289
Population density (persons per square km) .....	209	307	338	365	375	372	374	372	369	338	299	273
Median age (years) .....	21.9	19.1	28.3	34.1	37.4	40.5	46.1	48.1	47.0	48.1	49.2	51.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	74.3	87.3	51.8	54.1	52.9	53.1	57.0	62.2	86.3	82.5	90.3	99.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	65.2	77.5	37.2	35.5	32.2	29.9	27.0	25.9	29.4	26.8	27.9	28.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.1	9.8	14.6	18.7	20.7	23.2	30.0	36.3	56.9	55.7	62.4	71.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.1	23.2	10.8	8.3	7.2	5.9	3.8	1.6	0.4	-4.6	-1.5	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	35	80	65	72	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.5	8.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.3	13.9	10.9	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	81	45	17	11	9	8	6	5	4	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	114	59	21	13	10	9	7	6	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	388	254	140	104	90	80	71	61	48	33	20	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.6	64.7	73.9	77.4	78.9	80.1	81.2	82.6	84.6	88.1	91.6	94.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.2	63.4	71.1	74.1	75.5	76.7	77.8	79.5	81.6	84.8	88.2	91.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.9	65.8	76.4	80.4	82.2	83.2	84.4	85.5	87.4	90.6	94.0	97.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.4	54.2	60.7	63.6	64.9	66.0	66.9	68.2	70.1	73.4	76.8	79.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.1	13.4	16.7	18.4	19.2	19.9	20.4	21.3	22.7	25.2	28.0	30.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.6	32.0	18.0	15.4	14.3	13.5	11.7	10.6	10.6	9.3	9.4	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.71	5.00	2.14	1.90	1.92	2.04	1.95	1.88	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.38	2.24	1.01	0.91	0.93	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.3	29.8	28.6	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.9	30.4	30.7	31.0	31.0	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	49	51	31	29	28	27	23	21	21	17	15	13
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	17	14	13	13	14	15	16	18	20	25	17	18
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	32	37	19	16	14	12	7	3	1	-8	-2	-5
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-8	-23	0	3	-4	-14	-6	-5	-3	-3	-2	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.9	-14.5	-0.1	1.3	-2.0	-7.1	-2.9	-2.4	-1.6	-1.8	-1.4	-1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Martinique

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1967, 1974, 1982, 1990, 1999, 2006 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates by sex and age through 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Provisional estimates of the 2014 population were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013. Estimates from the 2004 Greater Caribbean Survey were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates of infant mortality from 2000 to 2013, and (b) annual life tables for 1967, 2002 and 2007.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy at birth from 2000 to 2013, and (b) annual life tables for 1967, 2002 and 2007.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1990-2013 period.

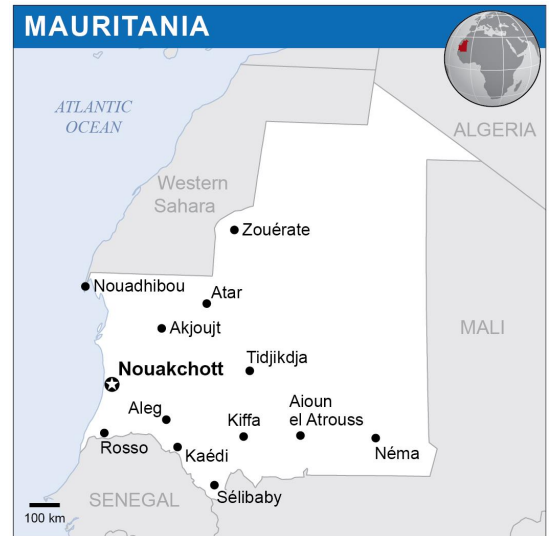
# Mauritania

Total population (thousands) .....	4 068
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	40.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	56.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.2

## 2010-2015

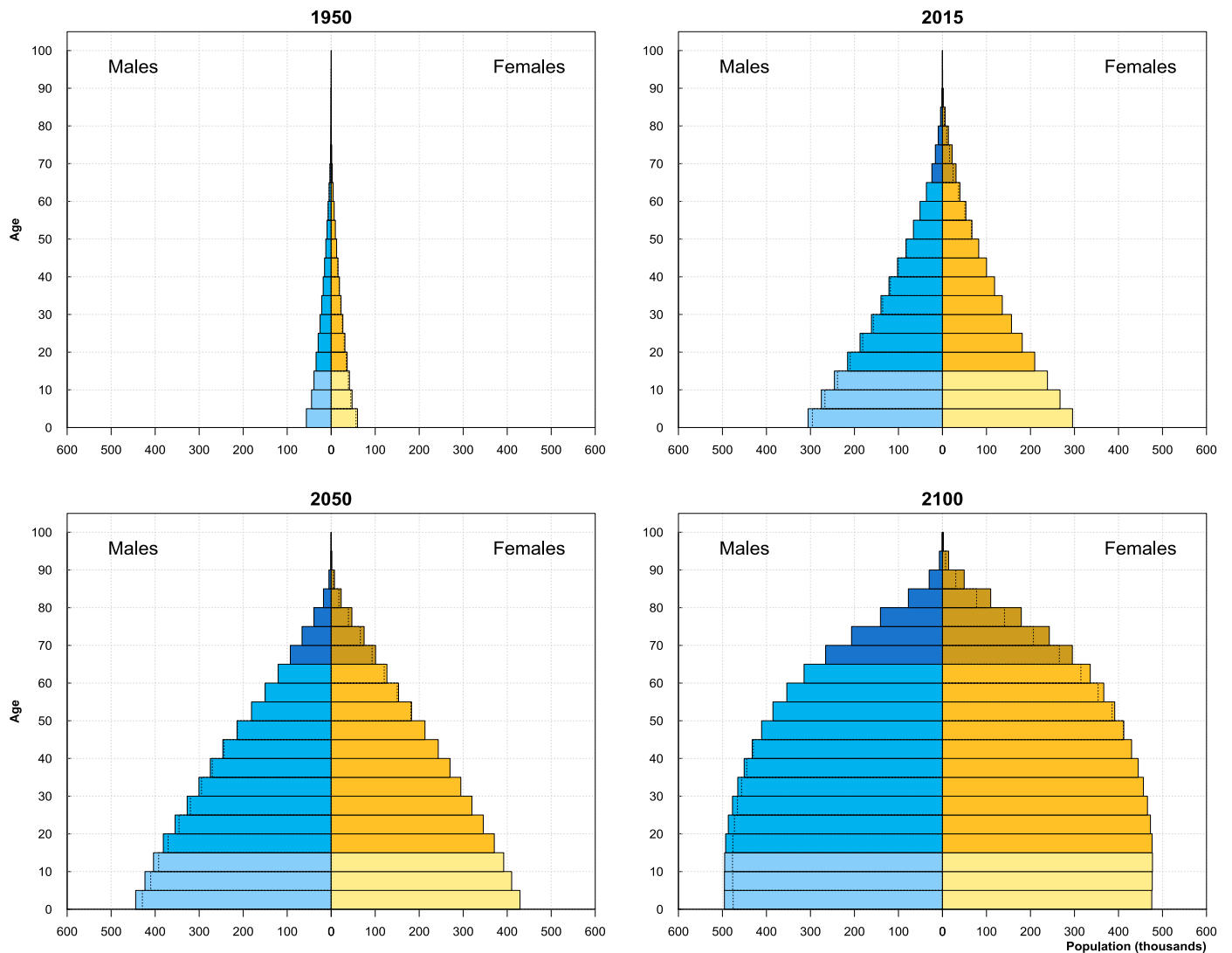
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.69
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	90
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

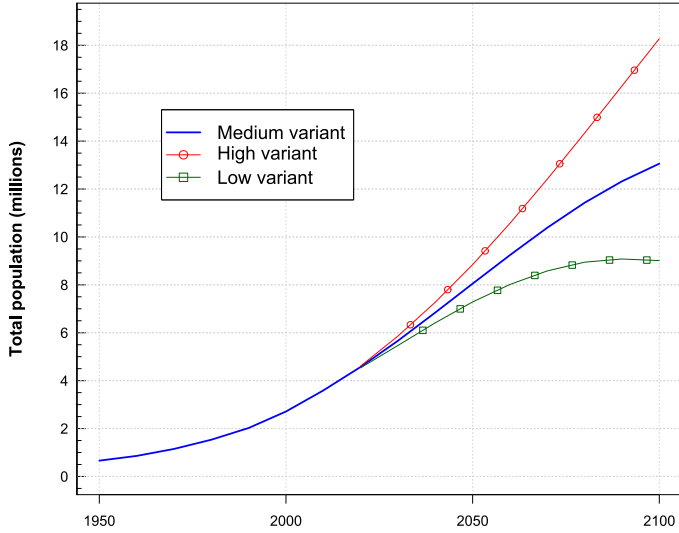


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

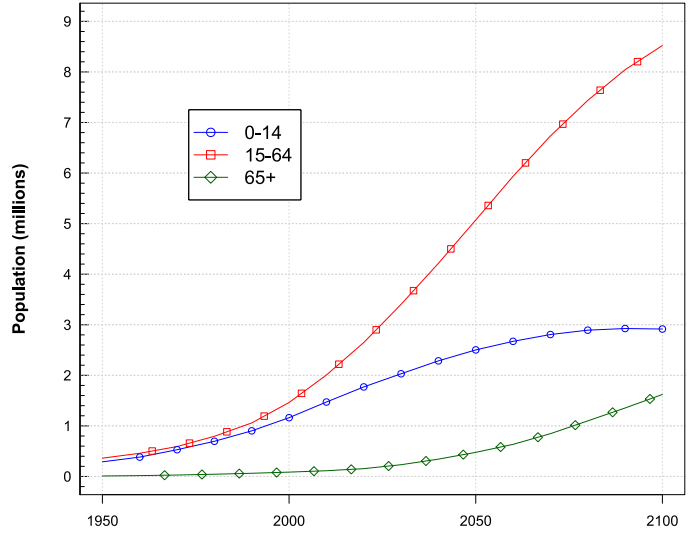


# Mauritania

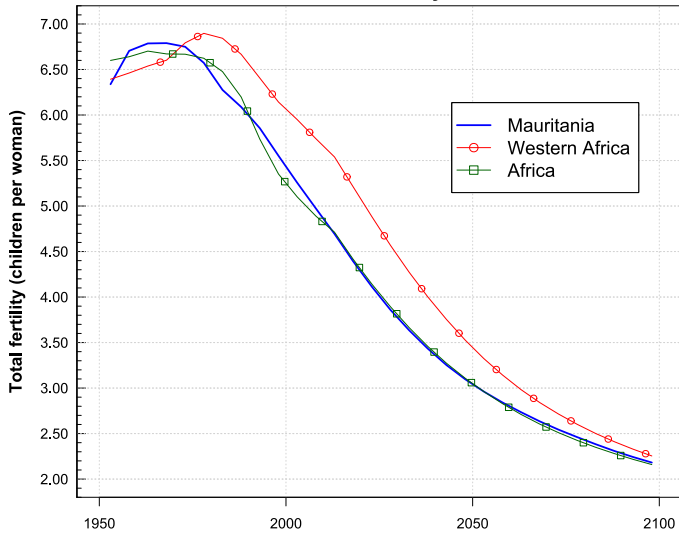
**Total Population by variant**



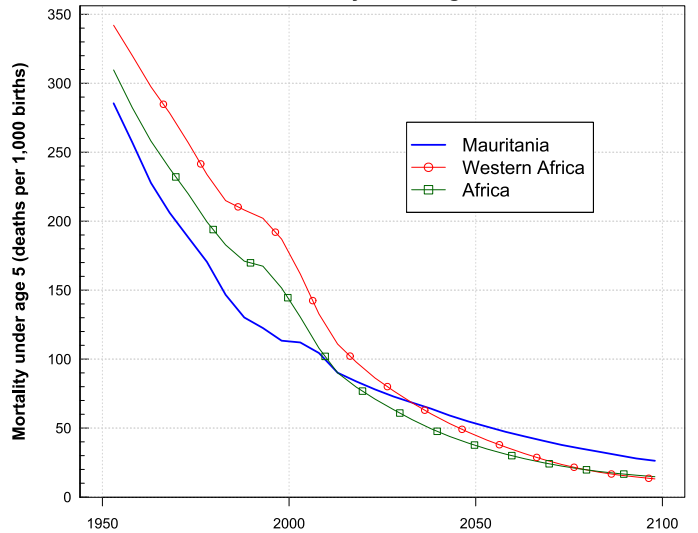
**Total Population by broad age group**



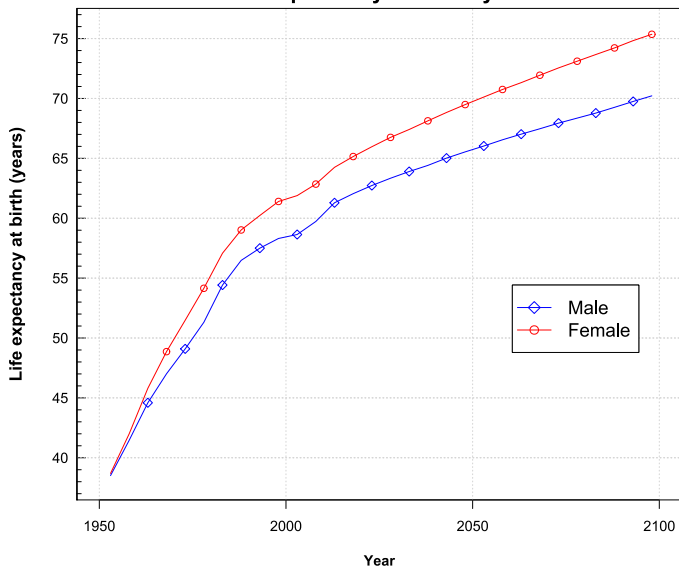
**Total fertility**



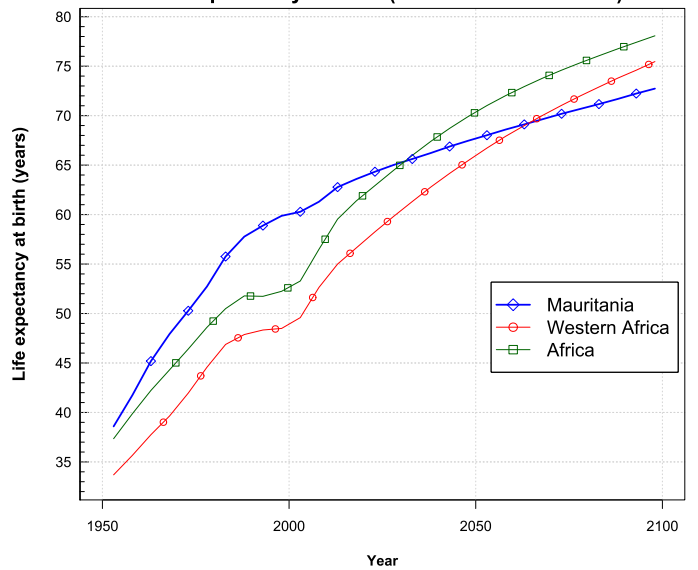
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Mauritania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	660	1 149	2 024	2 711	3 154	3 591	4 068	4 573	5 666	8 049	10 923	13 059
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	6	8	11	13
Median age (years) .....	17.9	17.0	17.5	18.3	18.9	19.3	19.8	20.4	22.1	25.5	29.9	34.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.5	94.2	91.2	85.4	81.3	79.0	76.1	72.7	66.5	58.8	53.9	53.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	79.9	89.4	85.2	79.5	75.6	73.4	70.5	66.9	59.7	49.4	40.3	34.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	2.6	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.8	9.4	13.7	19.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	24.9	29.8	30.3	29.1	28.1	27.1	25.9	24.3	21.5	16.1	10.4	5.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	29	24	26	23	23	27	28	30	34	45	69	129
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.8	17.0	10.9	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.6	8.5	9.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	148	114	83	76	76	73	67	63	54	40	28	20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	285	206	130	113	112	104	90	84	73	55	38	26
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	471	356	251	232	227	218	209	201	189	169	148	127
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.6	47.9	57.8	59.9	60.3	61.3	62.8	63.6	65.0	67.5	70.2	72.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.5	47.0	56.5	58.3	58.6	59.7	61.3	62.1	63.3	65.5	67.9	70.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.7	48.9	59.0	61.4	61.9	62.9	64.3	65.2	66.8	69.5	72.6	75.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.9	47.3	52.6	53.5	53.8	54.3	54.8	55.2	55.8	56.9	58.4	60.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.2	10.8	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.6	14.3	15.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.7	46.8	41.2	38.8	37.6	36.0	34.0	32.1	28.9	23.7	18.9	15.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.34	6.79	6.09	5.55	5.26	4.97	4.69	4.39	3.86	3.10	2.54	2.18
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.78	2.31	2.41	2.27	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.89	1.69	1.40	1.18	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	30.2	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	171	251	390	490	551	607	651	692	778	916	1 005	994
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	84	91	103	122	138	149	155	167	198	293	453	636
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	88	159	287	368	413	457	496	526	580	623	552	358
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 1	- 3	- 30	10	30	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.4	-0.5	-3.2	0.8	2.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Mauritania

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1977, 1988, 2000 and 2013 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1981/82 Fertility Survey of Mauritania (WFS), 1990/91 Maternal Child and Health Survey, the 2000/01 Mauritania DHS and the 2003/04 Mauritania Infant Mortality and Malaria Survey (EMIP), and 2007 MICS3, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from the 1977 and 1988 censuses; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2000 census and the 2011 MCIS4; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2003 WHS and 2007 MICS3.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1981/82 Mauritania Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1990/91 Maternal Child and Health Survey, the 2000/01 Mauritania DHS and the 2003/04 Mauritania Infant Mortality and Malaria Survey (EMIP); (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these data sources, as well as from the 1964/65 survey, the 1996 and 2007 MICS surveys; (c) recent household deaths from the 1957 Fouta Toro survey, 1977 and 1988 censuses; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. Results from the 2011 MICS4 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and implied relationships between life expectancy at birth and estimates of infant and child mortality, and estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) parental orphanhood from the 2007 MICS3, 2000/01 DHS, 1964/65 Demographic Survey and 1981/82 Fertility Survey of Mauritania (WFS), (b) siblings deaths from the 2000/01 DHS, (c) household deaths data from the 1957 Fouta Toro survey, 1977 and 1988 censuses, and (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1965-1977, 1977-1988 and 1988-2000.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

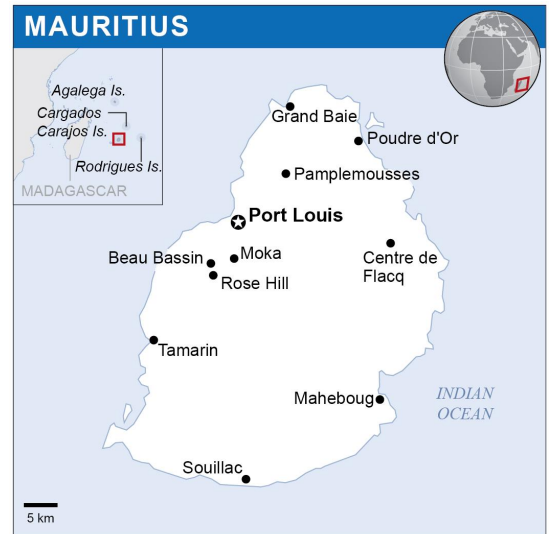
# Mauritius

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 273
Population density (persons per square km) .....	627
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	71.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.6

## 2010-2015

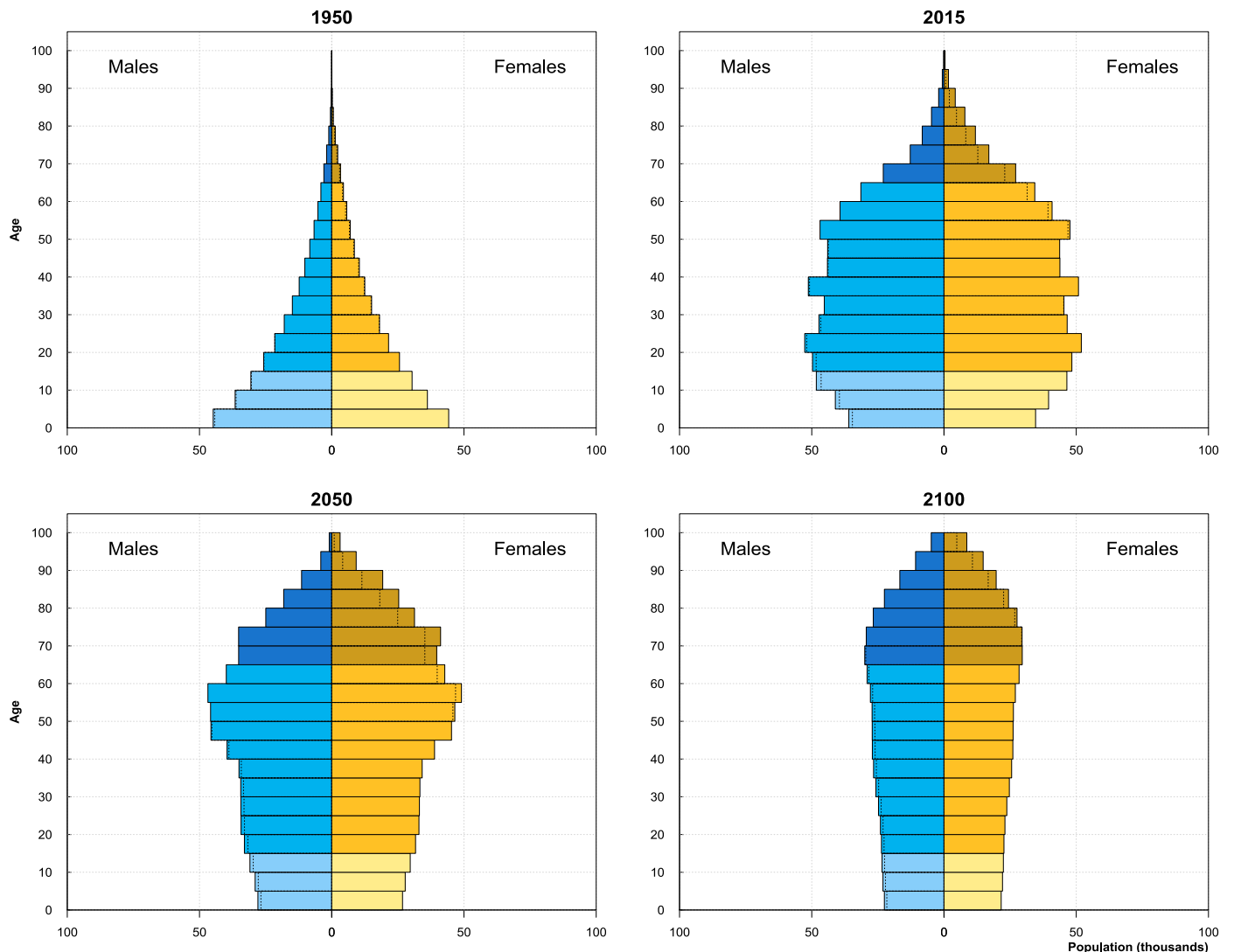
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

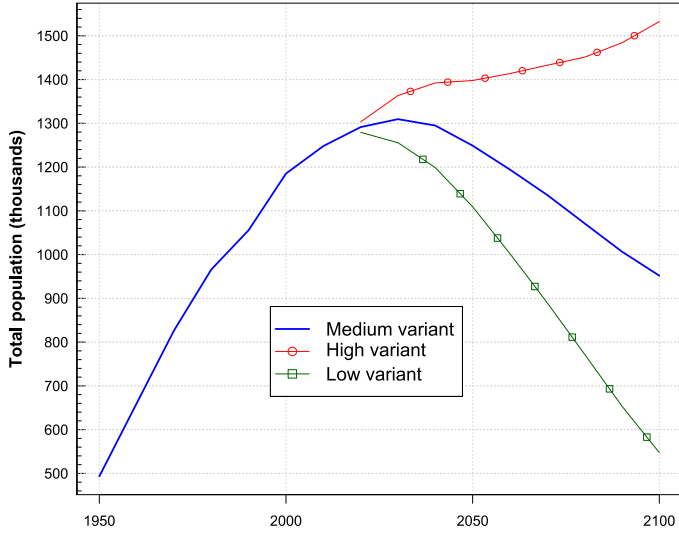
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



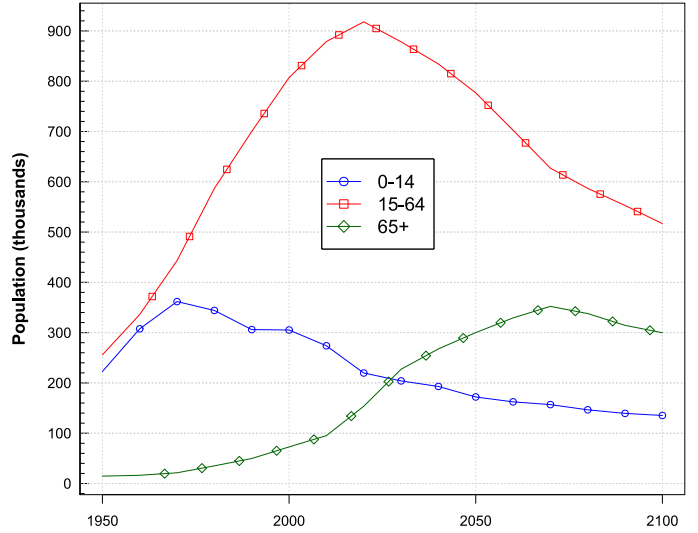
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Mauritius

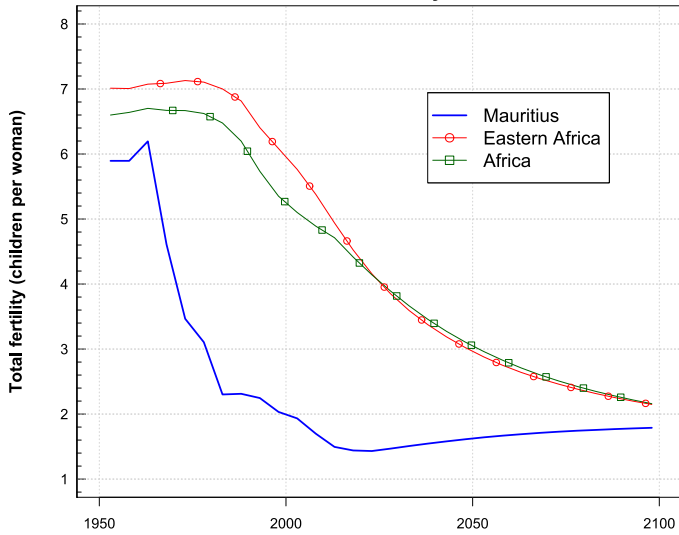
**Total Population by variant**



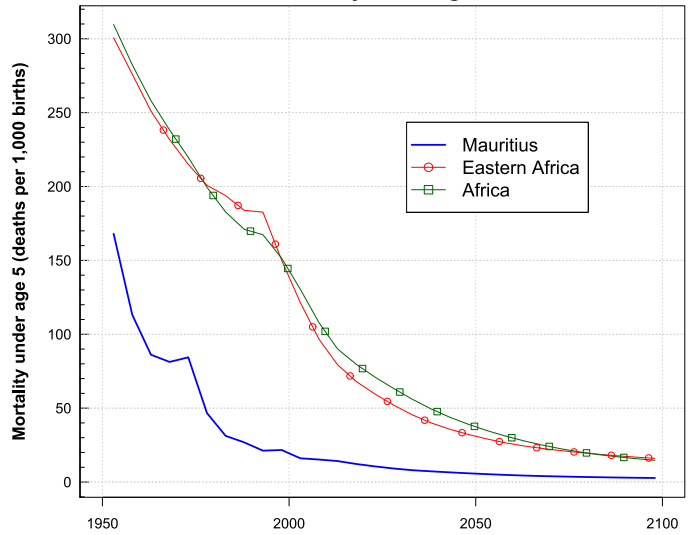
**Total Population by broad age group**



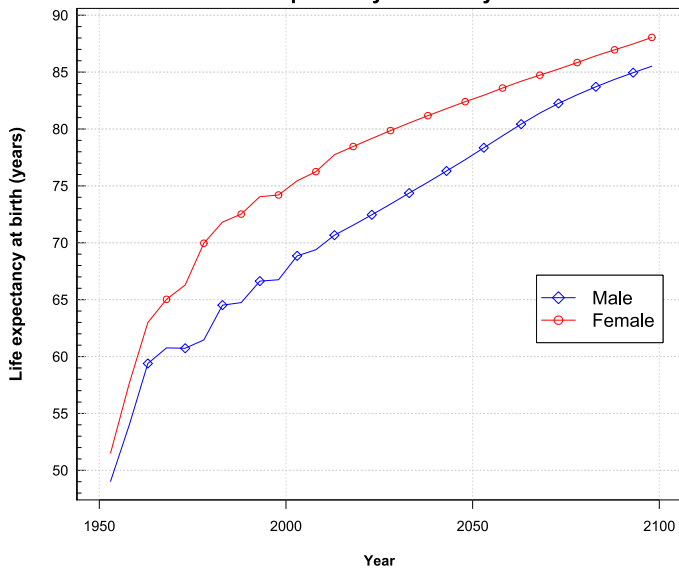
**Total fertility**



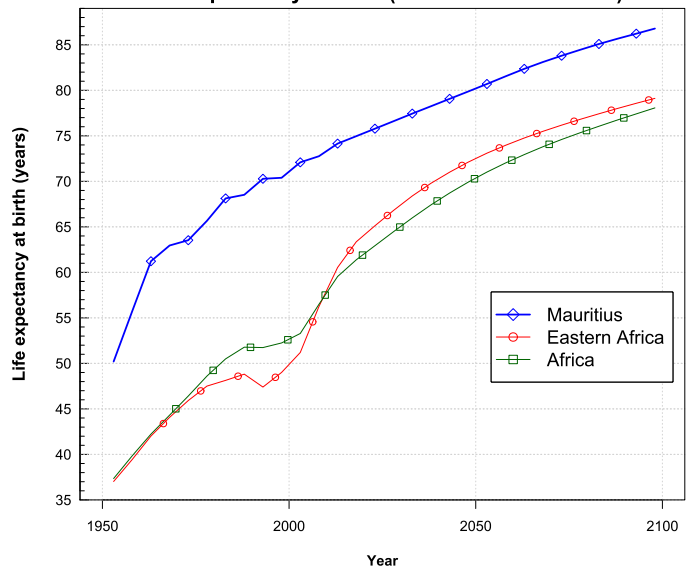
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Mauritius

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	493	826	1 056	1 185	1 222	1 248	1 273	1 291	1 310	1 249	1 104	952
Population density (persons per square km) .....	243	407	520	584	602	615	627	636	645	615	544	469
Median age (years) .....	17.3	17.8	24.9	29.0	30.5	32.9	35.2	37.0	40.4	47.1	49.4	49.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	92.8	86.4	50.8	46.8	45.6	42.0	40.6	40.7	49.1	60.8	83.2	84.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	87.0	81.6	43.7	37.8	36.0	31.2	27.2	23.9	23.2	22.2	25.2	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.7	4.8	7.1	9.0	9.6	10.8	13.5	16.7	25.9	38.6	58.0	58.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.1	25.9	14.7	11.3	9.3	6.2	4.0	2.8	0.9	-4.0	-5.7	-5.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	38	90	71	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.4	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.3	8.0	9.5	12.8	14.4	14.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	103	67	23	20	13	13	12	10	8	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	168	81	27	22	16	15	14	12	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	397	239	199	183	168	159	149	141	123	88	54	34
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.2	63.0	68.5	70.4	72.1	72.8	74.1	75.0	76.6	79.9	83.8	86.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.0	60.8	64.7	66.8	68.9	69.4	70.7	71.6	73.4	77.3	82.3	85.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.5	65.0	72.5	74.2	75.5	76.3	77.7	78.5	79.9	82.4	85.3	88.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.7	54.2	55.6	57.1	58.4	59.0	60.3	61.0	62.4	65.4	69.2	72.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.9	13.1	13.1	14.1	15.2	15.5	16.7	17.1	17.9	19.6	21.9	23.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.5	33.2	21.0	17.9	16.0	13.3	11.4	10.8	10.4	8.7	8.7	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.89	4.61	2.31	2.03	1.93	1.70	1.50	1.44	1.47	1.61	1.73	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.19	2.00	1.09	0.97	0.92	0.81	0.72	0.69	0.71	0.78	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.1	28.7	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.8	28.2	28.7	29.7	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	116	131	109	103	96	82	72	69	68	55	49	44
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	41	29	33	38	40	44	46	51	62	80	81	70
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	75	102	76	65	56	38	25	18	6	-25	-32	-26
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	3	-29	-36	-9	-19	-12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.0	-7.4	-7.0	-1.5	-3.2	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Mauritius

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census adjusted for underenumeration at ages 0-14, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2010 period. Official analysis of migration data from the 2011 census was also considered.

# Mayotte

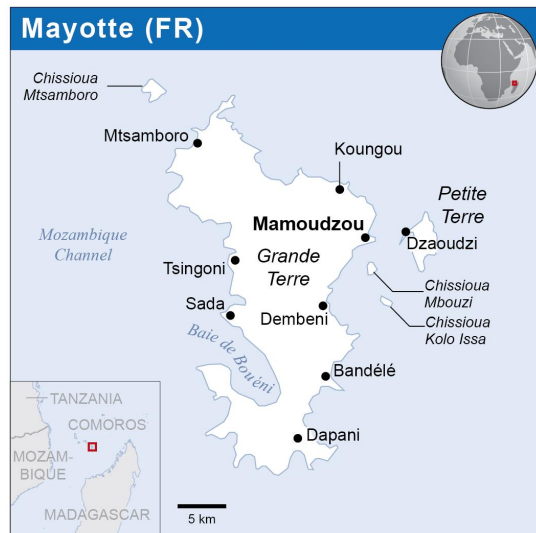
Total population (thousands) .....	240
Population density (persons per square km) .....	640
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	41.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.8

2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	79.3

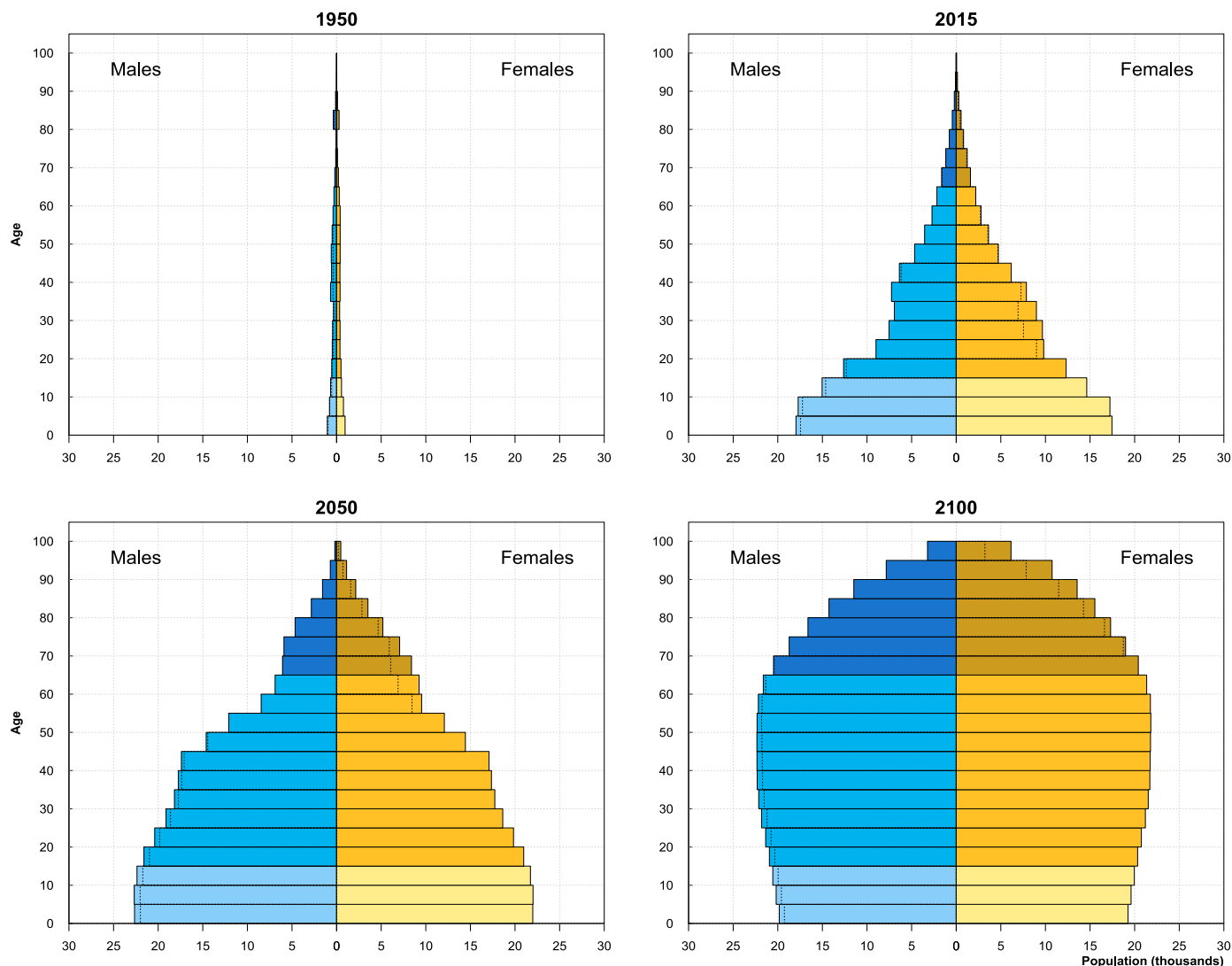
2010-2015

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

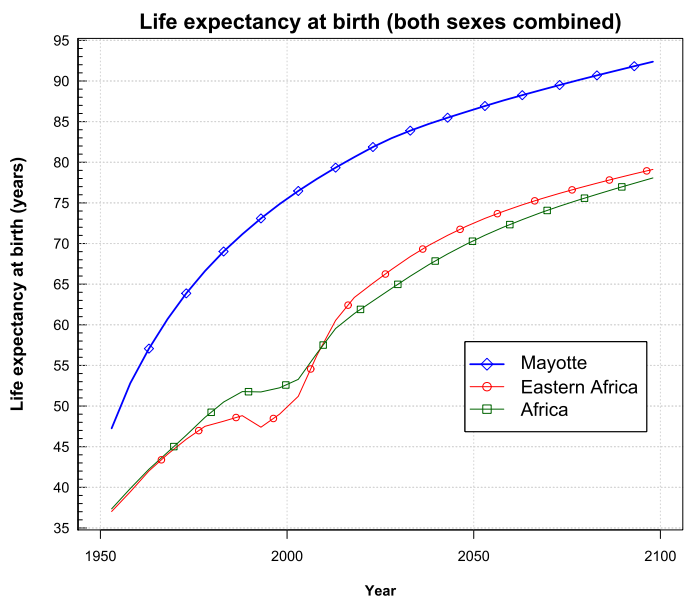
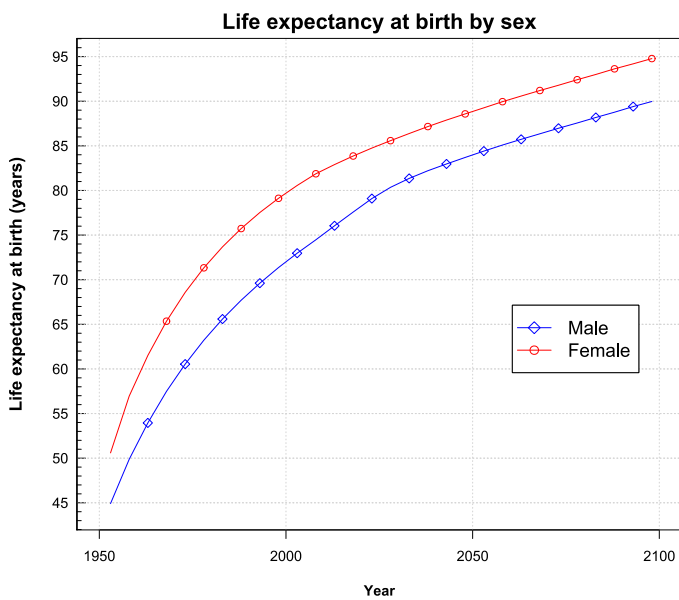
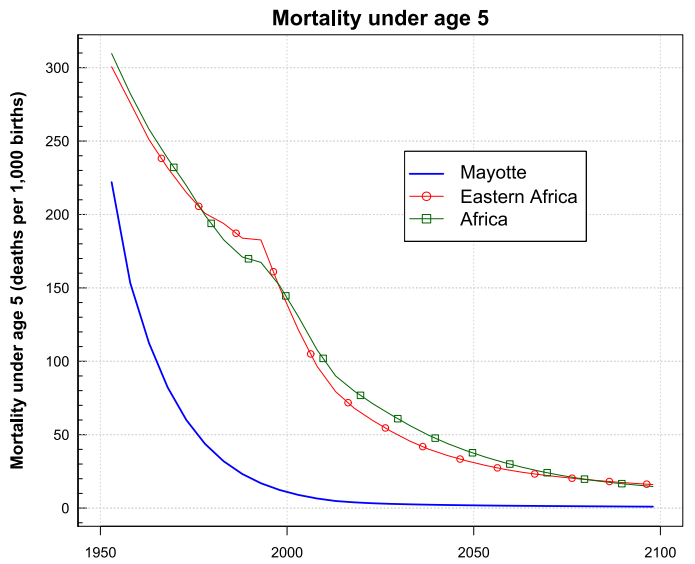
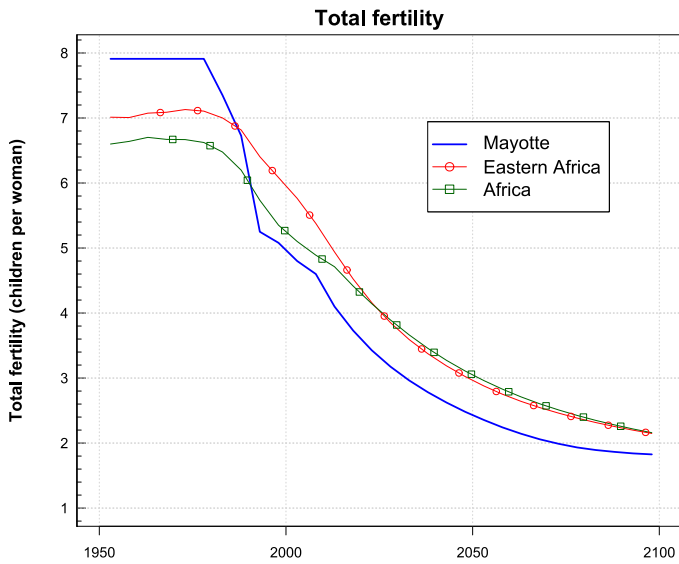
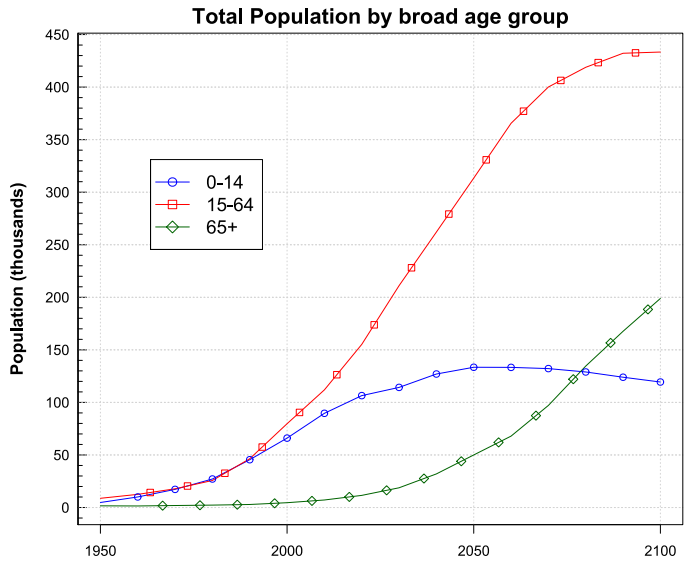
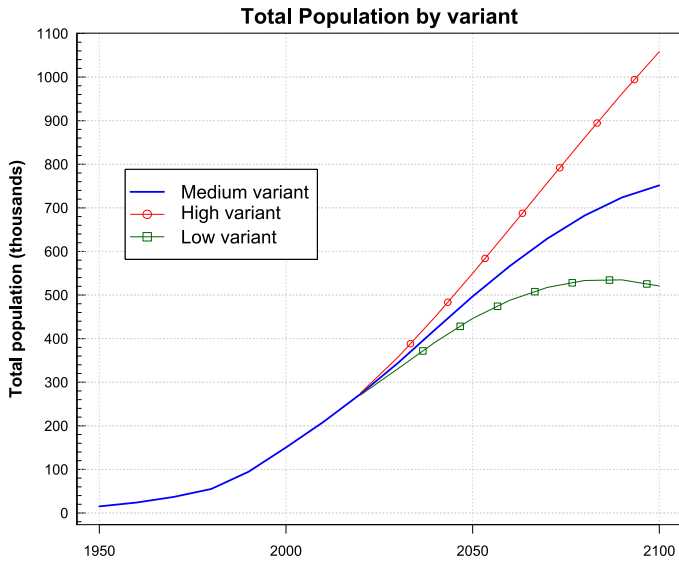
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.



# Mayotte



# Mayotte

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	15	37	95	150	178	209	240	273	344	497	657	752
Population density (persons per square km) .....	40	99	253	401	475	557	640	728	918	1 325	1 753	2 004
Median age (years) .....	30.3	16.7	16.0	17.7	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.1	23.2	29.3	37.3	44.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	72.8	107.5	104.2	88.6	83.9	86.5	83.3	76.0	63.0	58.5	60.4	73.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	54.6	96.9	98.0	82.8	78.0	80.1	76.4	68.6	54.1	42.6	32.0	27.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	18.2	10.7	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.4	8.9	16.0	28.4	45.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.5	3.8	5.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	0.9	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	14.4	35.5	39.8	32.9	33.6	33.7	29.2	25.8	22.4	15.6	8.7	3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	16	18	13	18	21	22	25	27	31	45	80	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.9	11.1	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	4.8	7.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	142	61	19	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	222	82	23	12	9	7	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	407	306	190	148	130	114	100	89	68	46	28	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.3	60.7	71.1	74.9	76.5	78.0	79.3	80.6	83.0	86.2	89.5	92.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.9	57.5	67.7	71.4	73.0	74.5	76.0	77.6	80.4	83.7	87.0	90.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.6	65.4	75.7	79.1	80.6	81.9	82.9	83.9	85.6	88.6	91.8	94.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.7	51.7	58.1	61.0	62.3	63.6	64.8	66.0	68.3	71.4	74.7	77.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.2	13.1	15.8	17.3	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.2	21.6	23.8	26.3	28.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.2	46.6	44.4	36.1	36.5	36.4	31.7	28.3	24.8	18.7	13.4	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.91	7.91	6.73	5.08	4.80	4.60	4.10	3.73	3.18	2.48	1.99	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.81	3.47	3.19	2.45	2.33	2.24	2.00	1.82	1.55	1.22	0.98	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4	8	19	25	30	35	36	36	40	45	43	39
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	7	15	27
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1	6	17	22	28	33	33	33	36	37	28	12
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	3	0	6	5	0	- 2	- 2	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	30.7	2.7	14.5	6.8	0.2	-2.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Mayotte

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2012 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on estimates of total fertility for selected years through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on life tables of Réunion.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on the life tables of Réunion.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.

# Mexico

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	127 017
Population density (persons per square km) .....	65
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.5

2010-2015

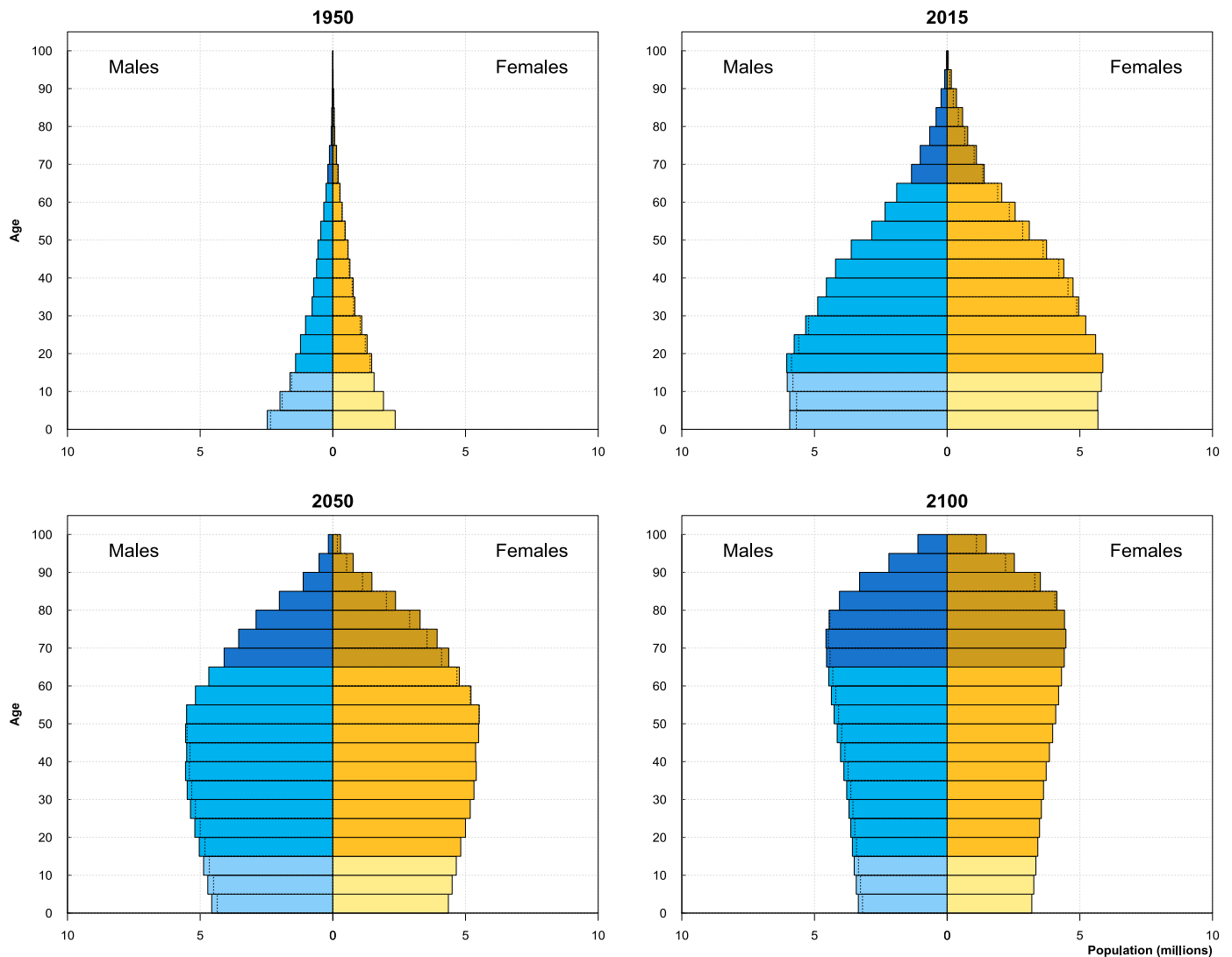
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.29
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	23
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

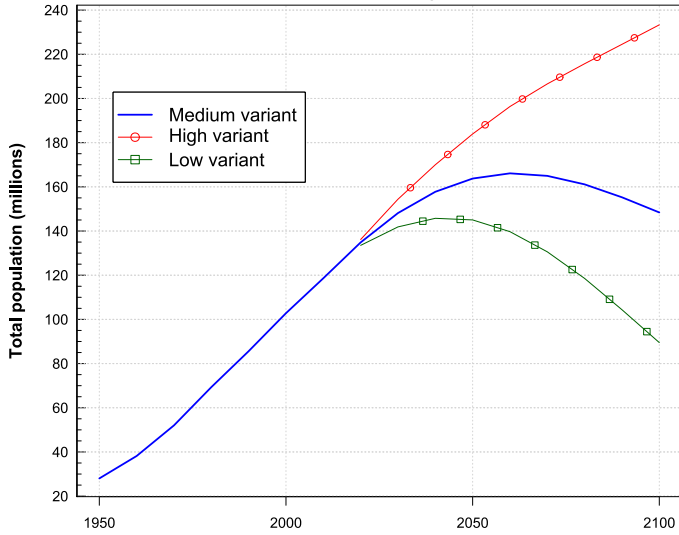
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



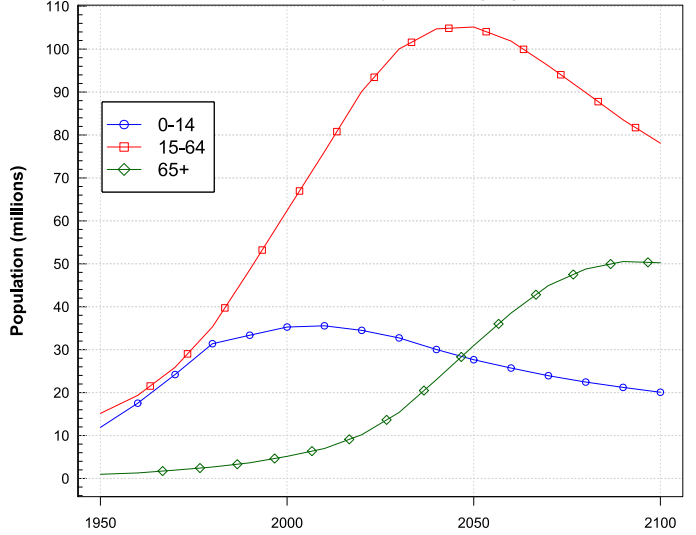
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Mexico

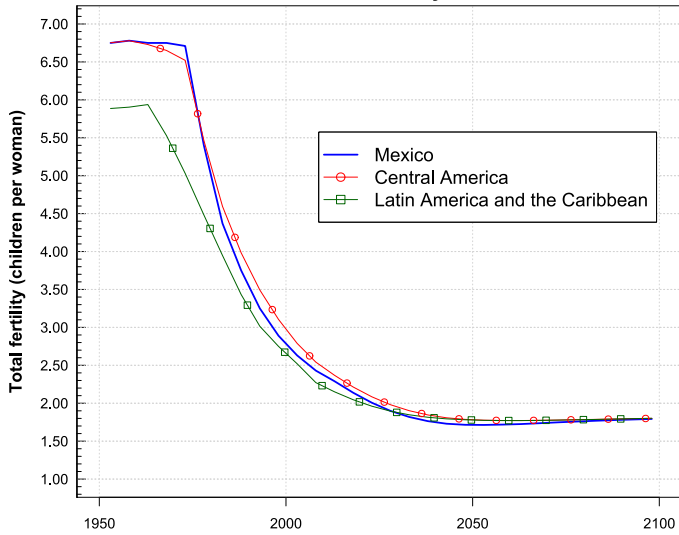
**Total Population by variant**



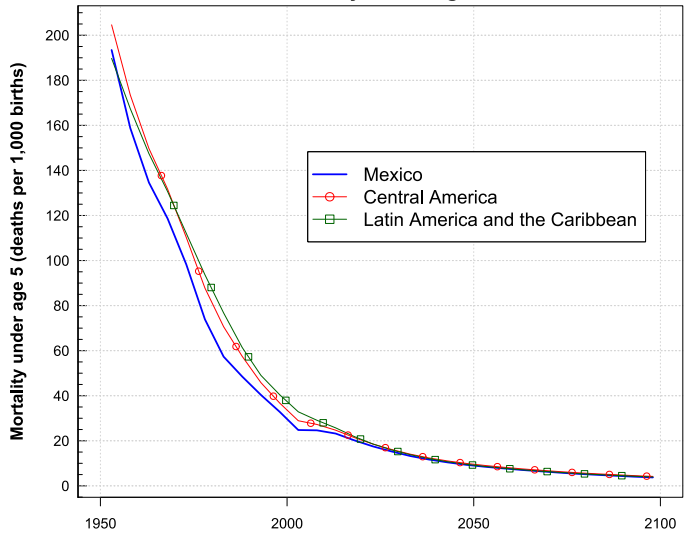
**Total Population by broad age group**



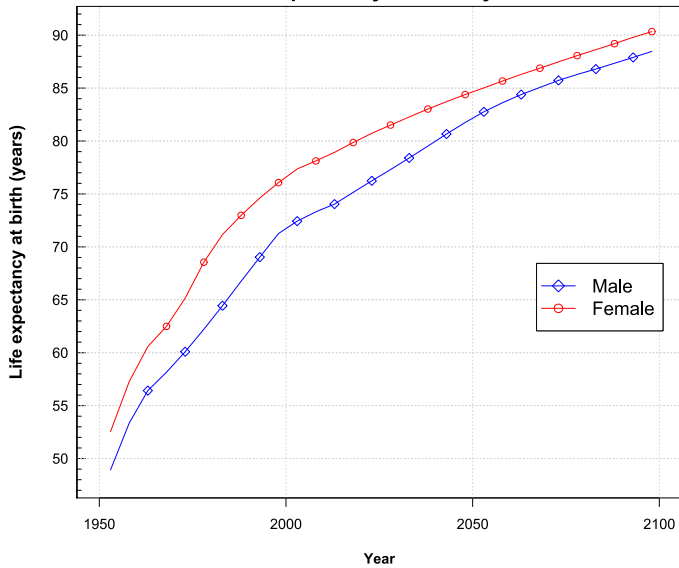
**Total fertility**



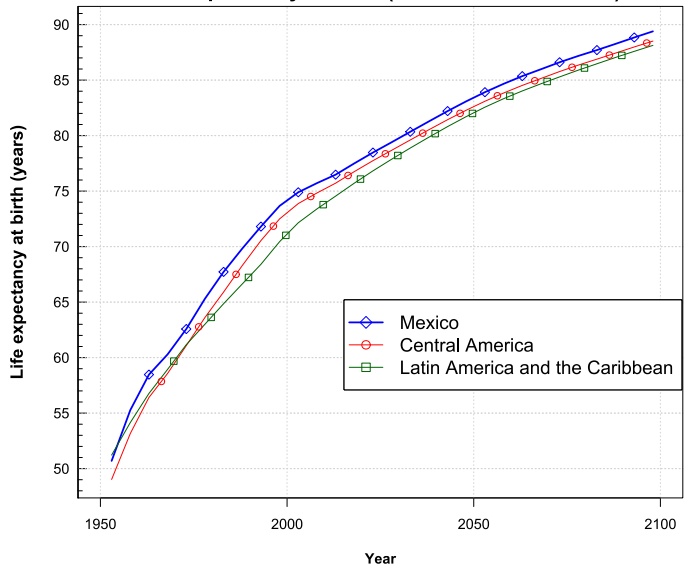
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Mexico

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	28 013	52 030	85 609	102 809	109 748	118 618	127 017	134 837	148 133	163 754	163 336	148 404
Population density (persons per square km) .....	14	27	44	53	56	61	65	69	76	84	84	76
Median age (years) .....	18.7	16.6	19.5	22.7	24.2	25.8	27.5	29.2	33.1	40.9	48.1	51.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	84.9	101.0	76.1	64.8	60.7	55.9	51.7	49.6	48.1	55.7	75.4	90.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	78.5	93.5	68.6	56.5	52.1	46.7	41.9	38.3	32.7	26.3	24.9	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.4	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.8	11.3	15.4	29.4	50.5	64.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	31.6	33.2	24.1	20.7	18.4	16.3	14.5	12.8	9.4	3.9	-1.4	-4.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	23	23	34	41	53	45	51	58	81	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	16.7	10.4	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	7.2	10.6	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	121	80	40	28	21	20	19	16	12	8	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	193	119	48	33	25	25	23	20	15	9	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	343	257	180	135	126	122	115	107	91	62	39	25
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.7	60.3	69.8	73.7	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.5	79.4	83.1	86.6	89.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.9	58.2	66.8	71.3	72.4	73.3	74.0	75.2	77.3	81.8	85.7	88.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.5	62.5	73.0	76.1	77.4	78.1	78.9	79.9	81.5	84.4	87.5	90.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.3	54.3	58.7	61.4	62.1	62.9	63.5	64.3	65.8	69.0	72.2	74.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.6	14.7	16.5	17.4	17.7	18.5	18.9	19.4	20.2	22.2	24.3	26.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.3	43.6	29.8	25.5	23.0	20.9	19.3	17.7	14.7	11.1	9.2	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.75	6.75	3.75	2.89	2.63	2.43	2.29	2.14	1.90	1.72	1.75	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.44	2.78	1.72	1.35	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.02	0.91	0.83	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.5	27.9	27.2	27.1	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.6	28.9	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	7 323	10 536	12 136	12 566	12 228	11 911	11 846	11 559	10 640	8 988	7 551	6 568
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 530	2 509	2 313	2 340	2 448	2 632	2 923	3 190	3 853	5 840	8 728	9 754
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	4 793	8 027	9 823	10 226	9 781	9 279	8 923	8 369	6 787	3 148	- 1 177	- 3 187
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 200	- 620	- 1 536	- 1 845	- 2 841	- 410	- 524	- 550	- 578	- 607	- 455	- 303
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.3	-2.6	-3.8	-3.7	-5.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Mexico

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010 censuses and intercensal enumerations, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births registered from 1950 through 2013 classified by age of mother and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 1992 and 2009 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demográfica (ENADID); (c) estimates from the 1970, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1995 Encuesta Nacional de Planificación Familiar, 1987 DHS, 1978 and 1979 ENPUMA, and 1976 WFS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered live births and infant and child deaths through 2013, (b) estimates from the 1992, 2006 and 2009 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demográfica (ENADID) and the 1987 DHS, (c) estimates from the 1979 ENPUMA, and the 1976 WFS, (d) estimates from the 1970, 1990, 2000, and 2010 censuses, and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2013 and underlying population by age and sex, (b) estimates from the 1992, 2006 and 2009 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demográfica (ENADID), (c) estimates from the 1978 and 1979 ENPUMA, and the 1976 WFS, (d) estimates from the 1970, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America; (b) statistics compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the USA on the number of Mexicans admitted legally to that country and adjusted for undocumented migration; (c) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010; and (d) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Micronesia (Fed. States of)

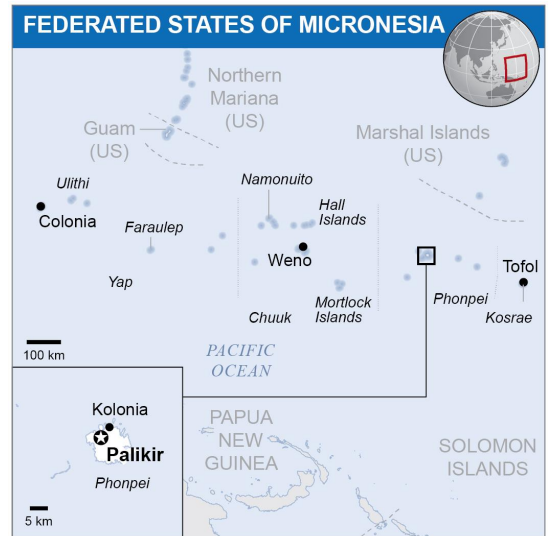
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	104
Population density (persons per square km) .....	149
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	34.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	23.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.4

2010-2015

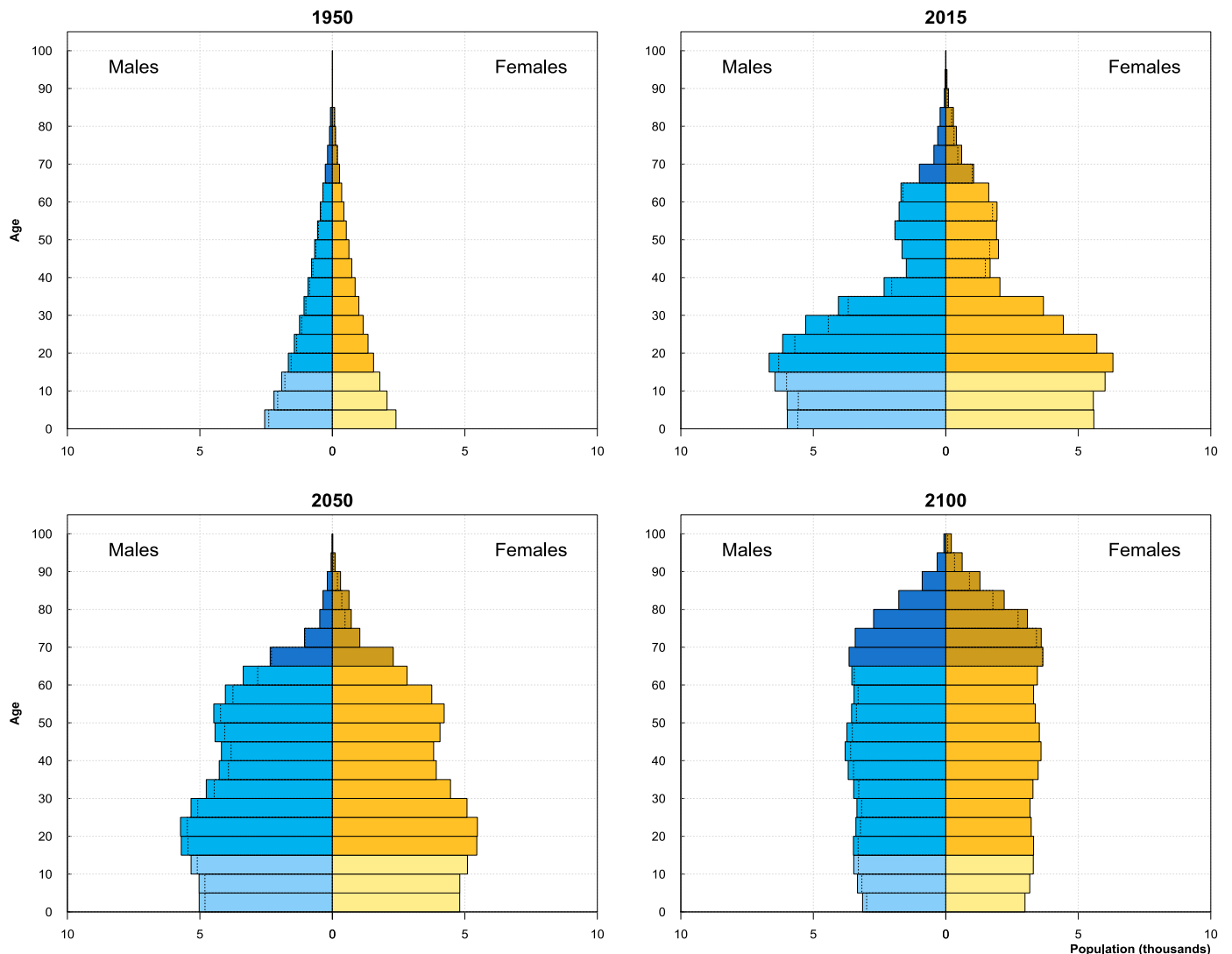
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.33
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	40
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, OCHA, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

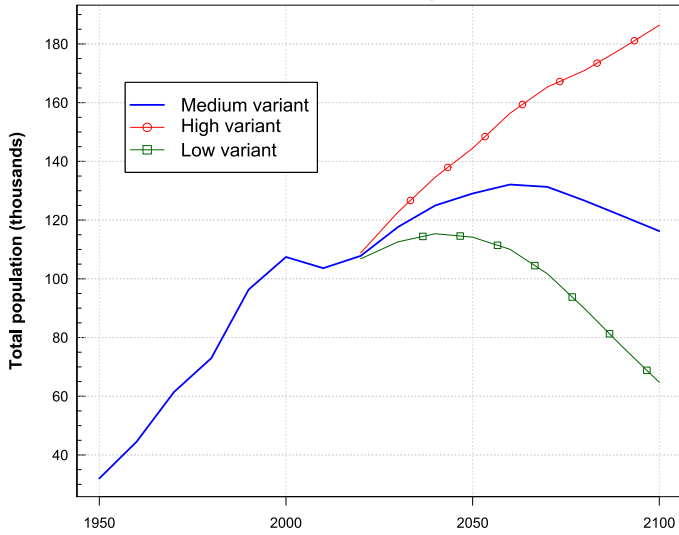


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

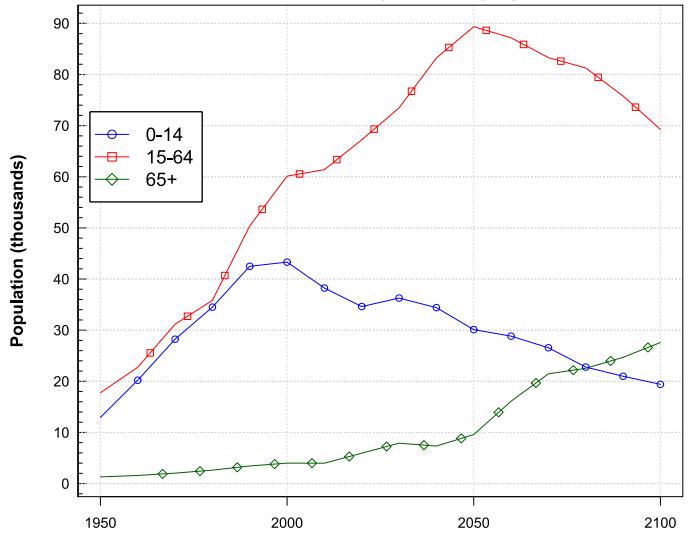


# Micronesia (Fed. States of)

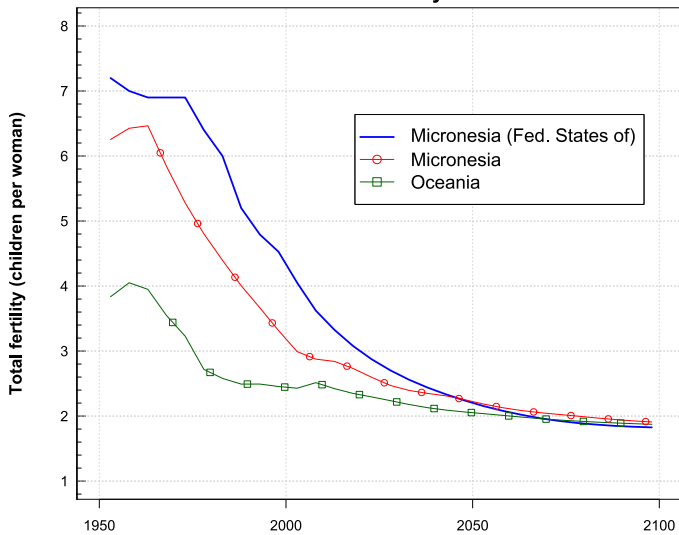
**Total Population by variant**



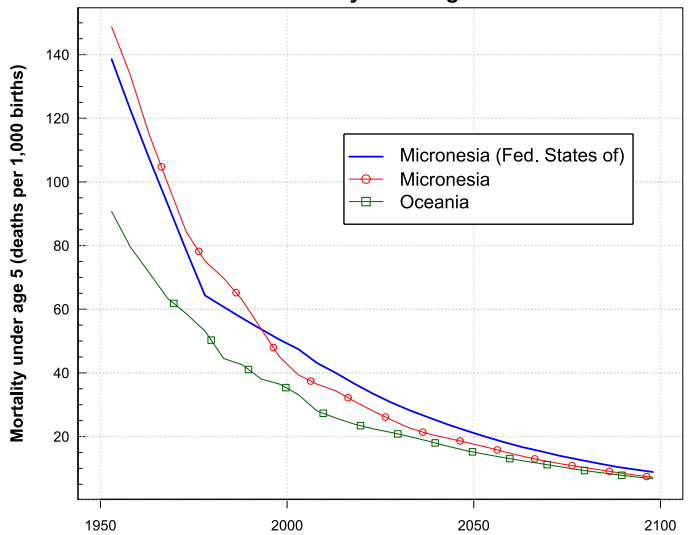
**Total Population by broad age group**



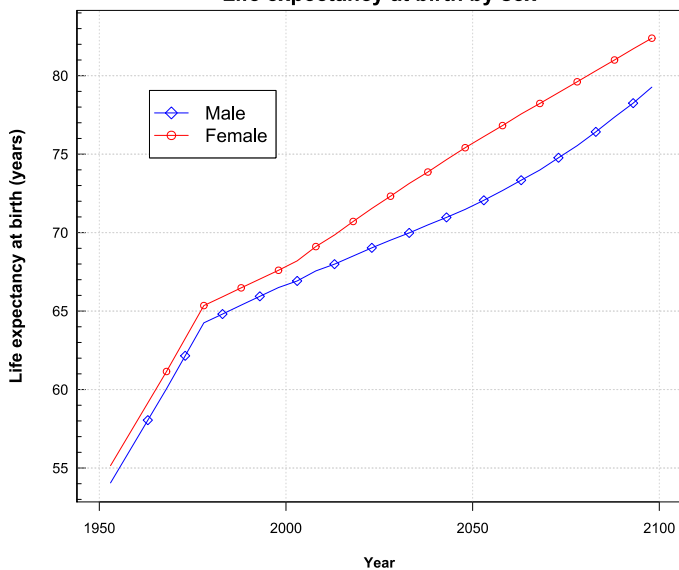
**Total fertility**



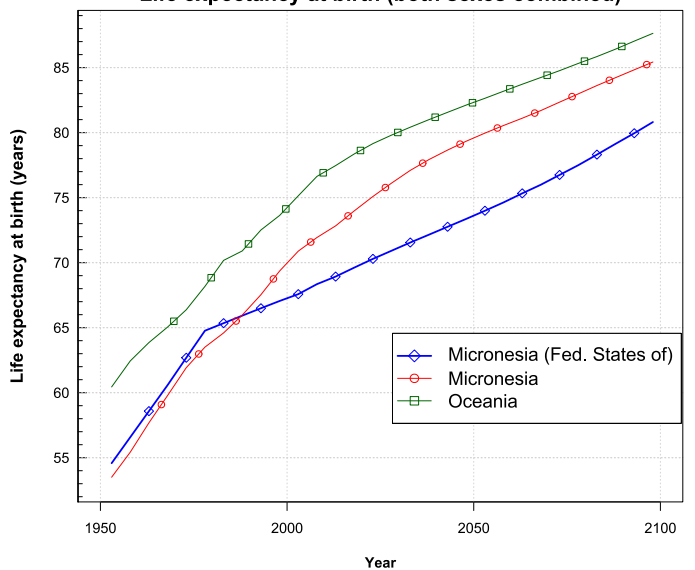
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Micronesia (Fed. States of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	32	61	96	107	106	104	104	108	118	129	129	116
Population density (persons per square km) .....	46	88	138	153	152	148	149	154	168	184	185	166
Median age (years) .....	19.8	16.8	17.6	18.9	19.5	20.2	21.6	23.0	25.6	30.9	38.7	43.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.1	97.2	91.2	78.7	74.8	68.8	62.4	60.3	60.1	44.4	56.8	67.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	72.8	90.6	84.3	72.0	67.8	62.3	55.3	51.5	49.4	33.7	29.8	28.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.5	7.1	8.8	10.8	10.7	27.0	39.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.4	3.2	2.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	33.7	32.4	28.8	25.1	21.8	18.2	17.4	17.6	16.1	9.1	1.4	-1.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	21	22	30	—	—	—	—	111	76	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.2	9.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.7	10.6	11.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	97	68	45	40	38	35	33	30	26	19	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	139	93	57	50	47	43	40	37	31	22	14	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	325	259	201	188	183	174	167	159	144	117	83	52
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.6	60.6	65.9	67.1	67.6	68.4	68.9	69.6	70.9	73.4	76.8	80.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.1	60.1	65.4	66.5	66.9	67.6	68.0	68.5	69.5	71.5	74.8	79.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.2	61.2	66.5	67.6	68.2	69.1	69.9	70.7	72.3	75.4	78.9	82.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.6	52.7	55.5	56.1	56.4	56.9	57.2	57.6	58.5	60.2	63.0	66.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.9	12.6	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.2	15.0	16.6	19.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.9	42.0	35.5	31.4	28.1	24.5	23.6	23.7	22.5	15.9	12.0	10.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.20	6.90	5.20	4.53	4.05	3.62	3.33	3.08	2.70	2.24	1.93	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.71	2.82	2.27	2.00	1.80	1.62	1.50	1.41	1.25	1.06	0.92	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.2	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	8	12	16	17	15	13	12	13	13	10	8	6
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	7	7
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6	9	13	13	12	10	9	9	9	6	1	-1
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	-2	-14	-13	-12	-8	-6	-4	-4	-3	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	-5.4	-25.3	-24.1	-23.1	-15.8	-11.3	-7.0	-6.2	-4.6	-3.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## **Micronesia (Fed. States of)**

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1973, 1980, 1994, 2000 and 2010 censuses; and (b) estimates from registered births by age of mother from 2000 to 2006.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from births and infant deaths through 2011, (b) estimates from the 1994, 2000 and 2010 censuses, (c) estimates from the 2005 MICS, and (d) UNICEF estimates as published in 2014, and estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2015 period.

# Mongolia

Total population (thousands) .....	2 959
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.0

## 2010-2015

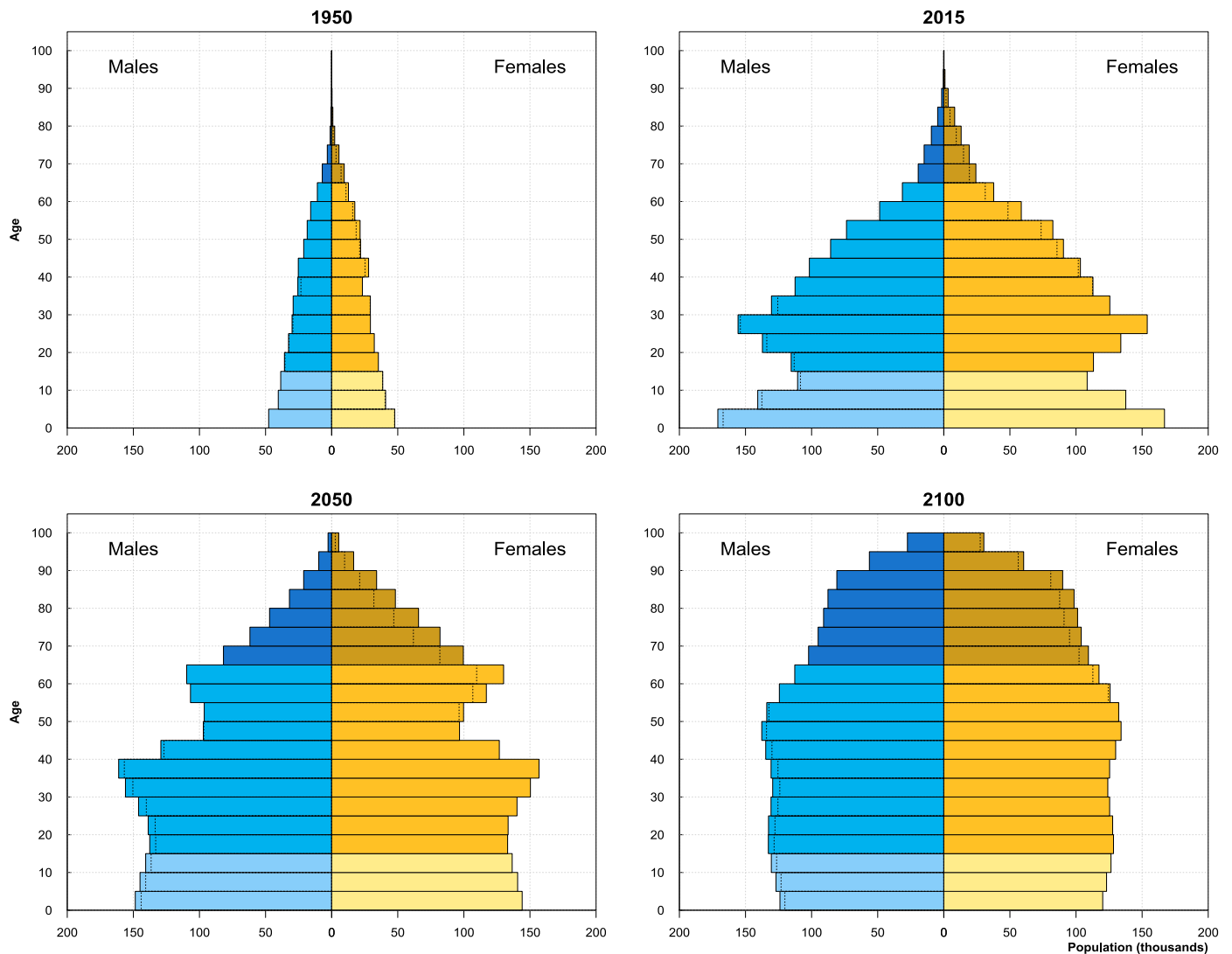
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.67
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	32
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

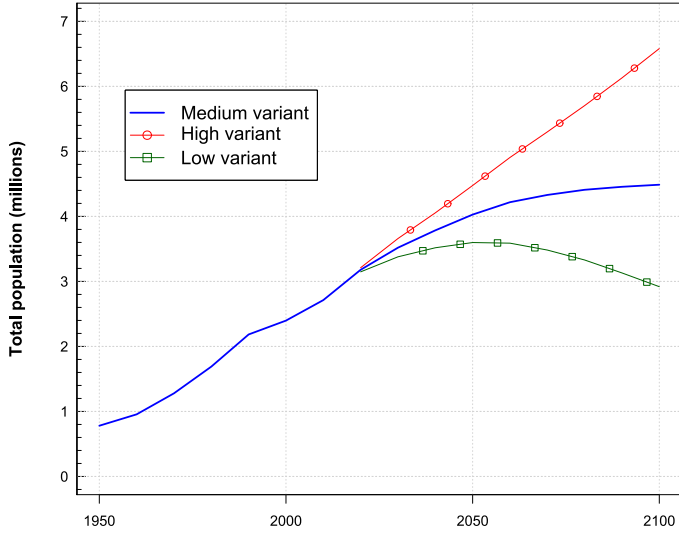
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



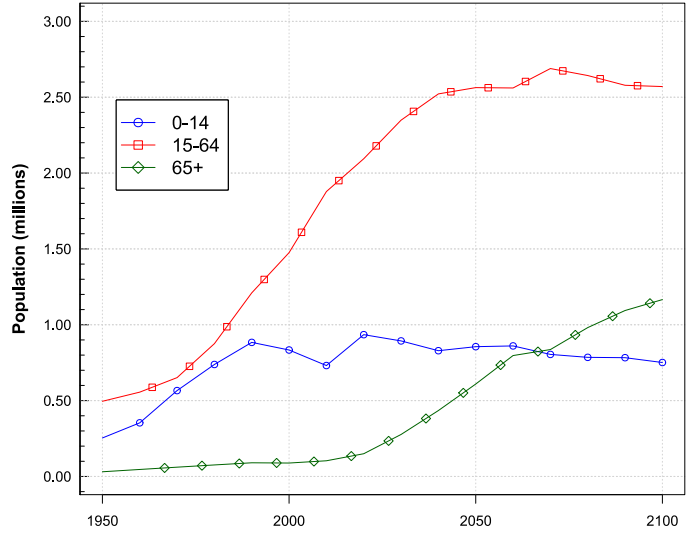
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Mongolia

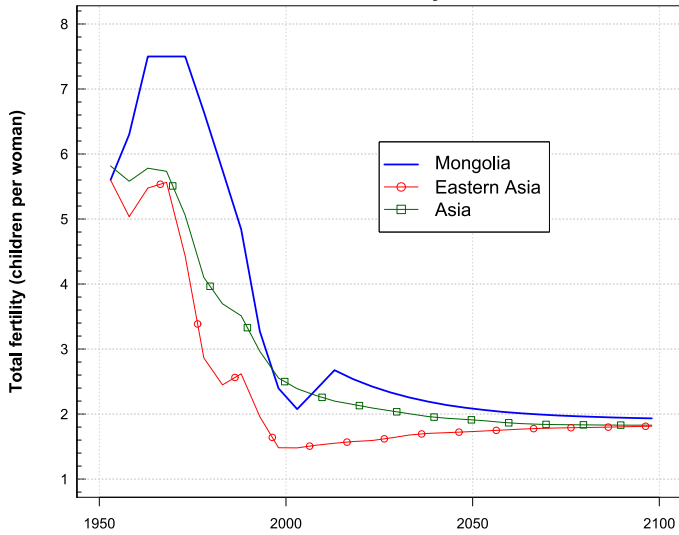
**Total Population by variant**



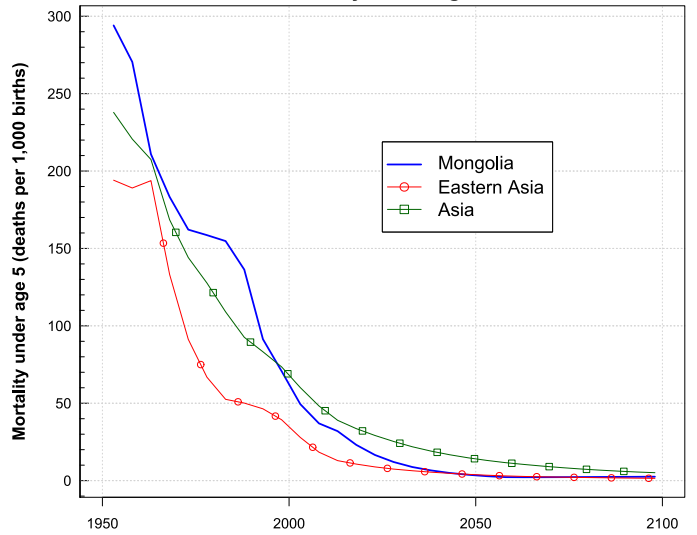
**Total Population by broad age group**



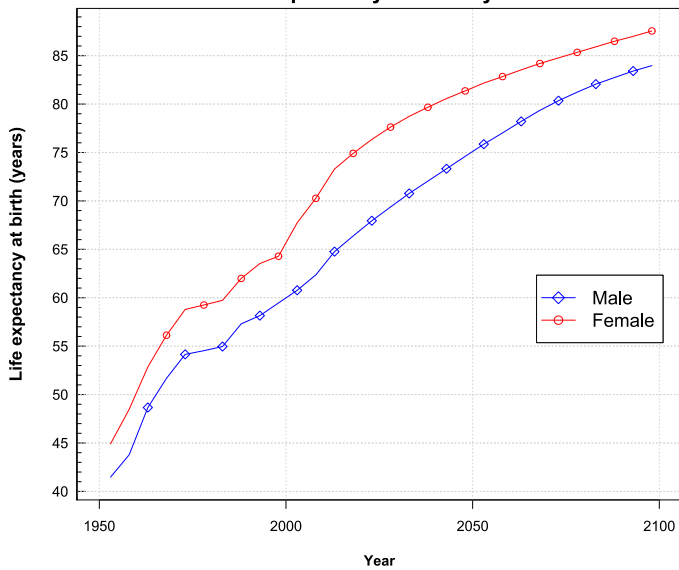
**Total fertility**



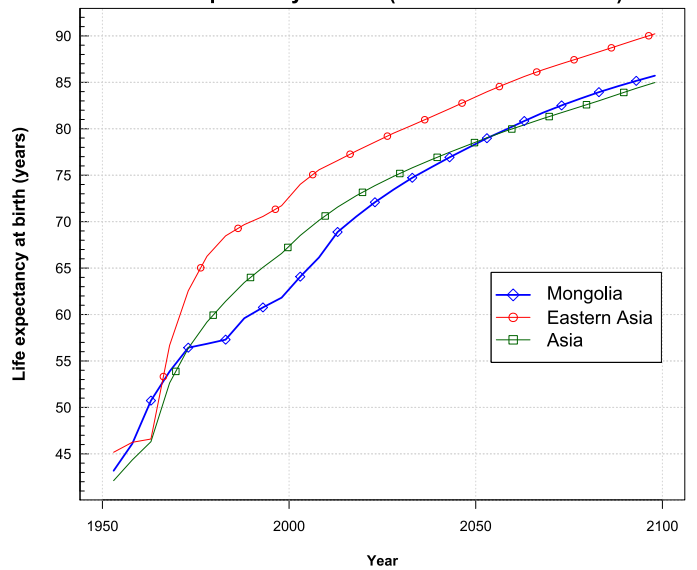
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Mongolia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	780	1 279	2 184	2 397	2 526	2 713	2 959	3 179	3 519	4 028	4 372	4 487
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Median age (years) .....	25.0	18.3	19.3	22.0	24.0	25.7	27.3	29.0	31.2	35.4	40.2	43.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	57.4	96.3	80.5	62.5	48.5	44.4	47.7	51.8	49.8	57.1	62.3	74.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	51.2	86.9	73.0	56.5	43.0	38.9	41.7	44.6	38.0	33.4	29.2	29.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.2	9.4	7.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	7.2	11.8	23.8	33.0	45.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.9	2.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.3	28.8	25.6	12.9	11.7	15.4	18.4	15.3	9.9	6.7	2.5	1.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	38	24	27	82	66	49	40	49	77	116	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.7	16.1	10.8	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.6	8.1	9.6	9.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	183	119	92	54	41	31	26	19	10	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	294	183	136	71	49	37	32	23	12	4	2	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	351	259	206	276	266	247	220	211	195	167	131	105
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.2	53.9	59.6	61.8	64.1	66.1	68.9	70.6	73.5	78.0	82.5	85.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.5	51.7	57.3	59.5	60.8	62.4	64.8	66.4	69.4	74.6	80.4	84.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.9	56.1	62.0	64.3	67.7	70.3	73.3	74.9	77.6	81.4	84.8	87.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.1	52.2	54.8	51.8	52.6	53.9	56.4	57.4	59.5	63.3	67.8	71.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.2	11.4	12.4	11.2	11.9	12.7	15.0	15.9	17.7	21.1	24.5	26.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	40.1	44.9	36.3	21.2	18.9	22.2	24.6	21.4	16.5	14.9	12.1	11.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.60	7.50	4.84	2.40	2.08	2.37	2.67	2.54	2.33	2.10	1.98	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.78	2.89	2.02	1.08	0.96	1.11	1.26	1.21	1.13	1.02	0.97	0.95
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.5	31.5	29.4	27.8	28.0	28.5	29.0	30.1	31.1	32.4	32.4	31.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	164	268	373	249	233	291	349	329	283	295	263	245
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	89	96	111	97	89	90	87	94	113	161	210	222
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	75	172	262	152	144	201	261	235	170	134	54	23
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	0	- 52	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 11	- 8
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Mongolia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1956 through 2010, with official estimate for 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2013; (b) full birth history data from the 1994 and 1996 Demographic Survey of Mongolia, the 1998 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS); (c) truncated birth history data (last five years before the survey) from the 2003 and 2008 RHS; and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1956, 1963, 1969, 1979, 1989, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and to the 2000, 2005 and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates through 2010, (b) direct estimates from full or truncated birth history data from the 1989 census, the 1994 and 1996 Demographic Survey of Mongolia, the 1998, 2003 and 2008 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), (c) data on the children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 census, the 1994 Demographic Survey of Mongolia, the 1998, 2003 and 2008 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), the 2000, 2005 and 2010 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality.

**International migration:** Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Montenegro

Total population (thousands) .....	626
Population density (persons per square km) .....	47
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	13.7

## 2010-2015

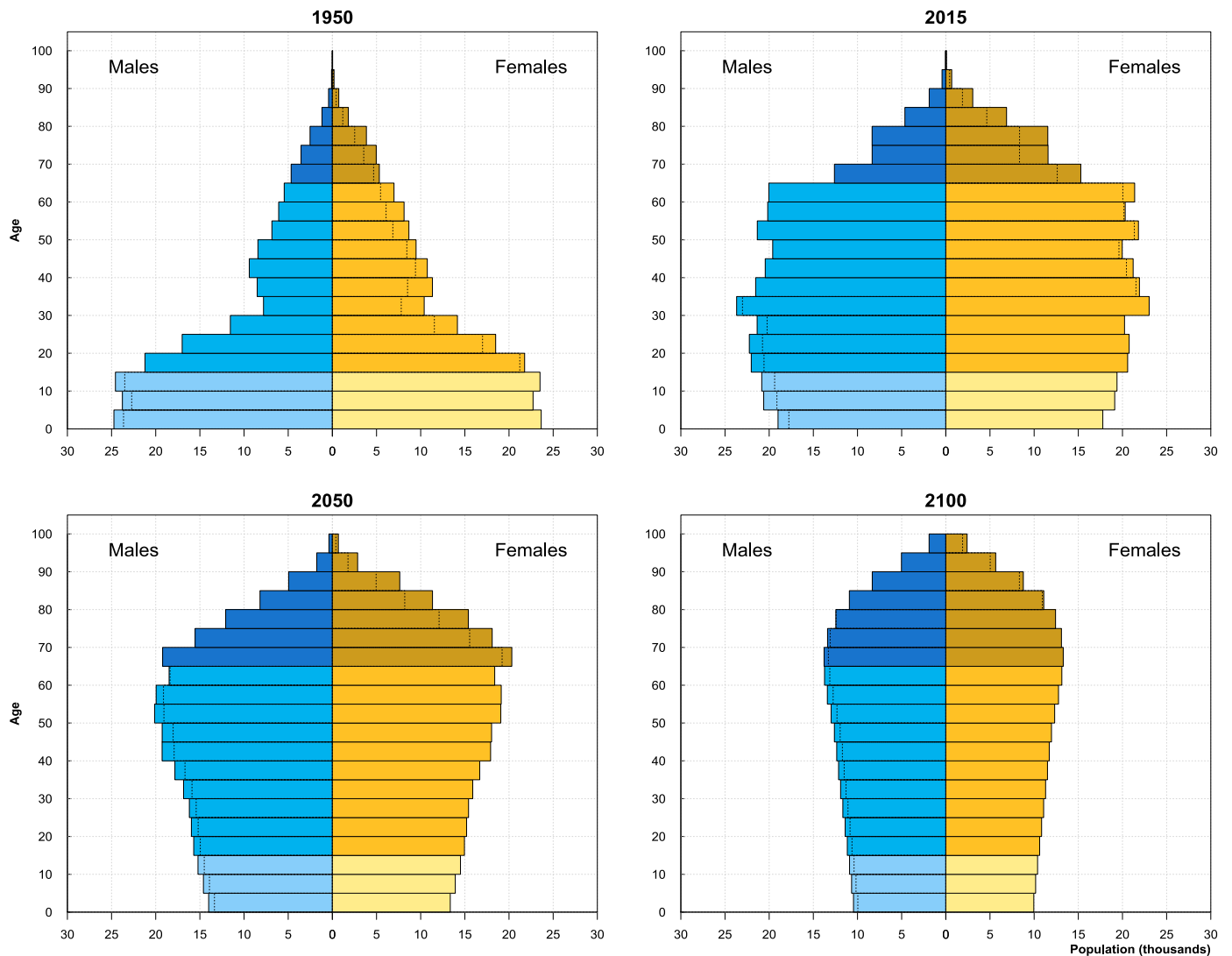
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.71
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	8
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Gov't. of USA.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

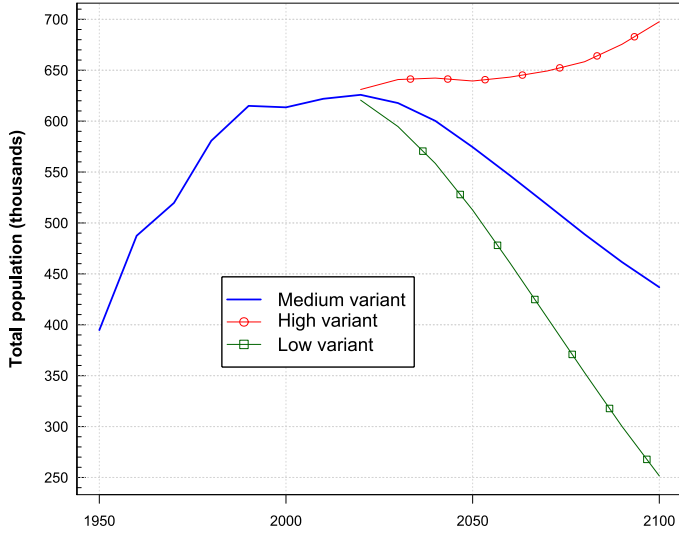


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

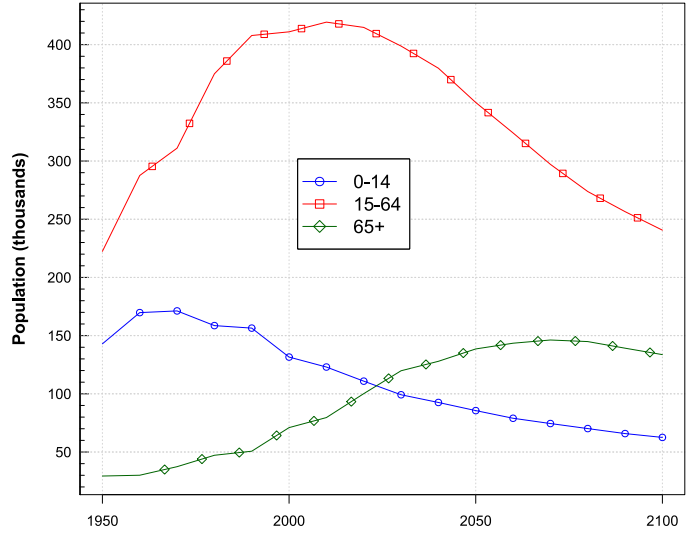


# Montenegro

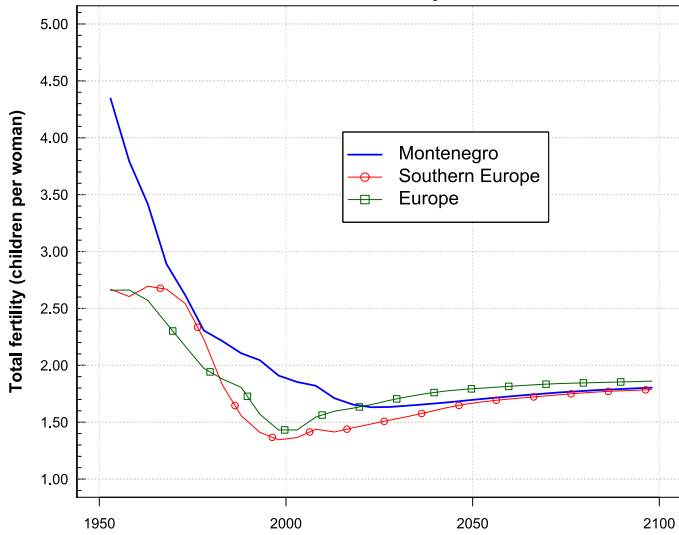
**Total Population by variant**



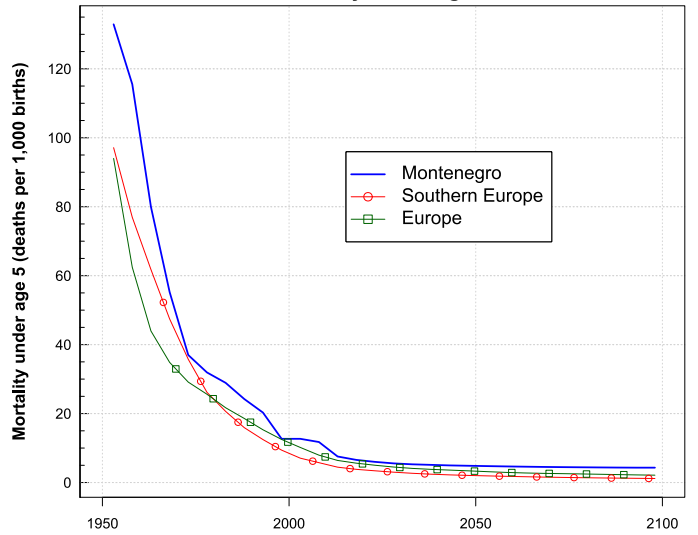
**Total Population by broad age group**



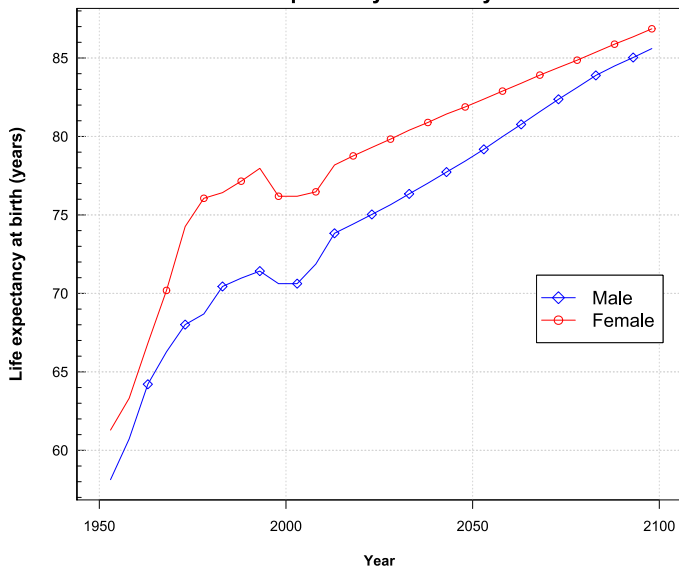
**Total fertility**



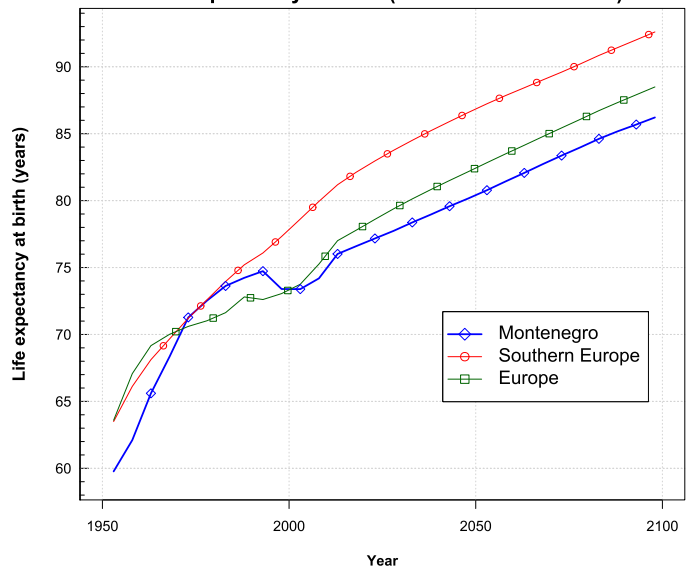
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Montenegro

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	395	520	615	614	616	622	626	626	618	574	503	437
Population density (persons per square km) .....	29	39	46	46	46	46	47	47	46	43	37	32
Median age (years) .....	21.6	24.1	29.8	34.4	35.0	36.3	37.6	38.9	41.6	45.5	48.0	48.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	77.5	67.1	50.8	49.3	49.8	48.3	47.7	50.9	54.9	64.0	77.0	81.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	64.3	55.1	38.4	32.0	30.2	29.3	27.6	26.7	24.9	24.4	25.5	26.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	13.2	12.0	12.4	17.3	19.6	19.0	20.2	24.1	30.0	39.6	51.6	55.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.6	15.1	10.1	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.0	0.8	-0.9	-3.8	-5.0	-4.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.2	7.8	7.1	9.3	10.0	10.3	9.9	10.3	11.2	13.3	14.3	14.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	120	50	22	12	12	11	4	4	3	3	3	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	133	55	24	13	13	12	8	7	6	5	4	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	223	168	124	138	138	126	104	98	86	64	41	26
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.8	68.4	74.2	73.4	73.4	74.2	76.0	76.6	77.7	80.2	83.4	86.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.1	66.3	71.0	70.6	70.6	71.9	73.8	74.4	75.7	78.4	82.4	85.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.3	70.2	77.2	76.2	76.2	76.5	78.2	78.8	79.8	81.9	84.4	86.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.2	57.6	61.2	59.5	59.5	60.2	61.7	62.2	63.2	65.6	68.8	71.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.3	14.2	16.4	15.0	14.9	15.2	16.0	16.4	17.0	18.6	20.9	23.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	31.8	22.9	17.2	14.1	13.5	13.1	11.9	11.1	10.4	9.5	9.2	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.35	2.89	2.11	1.91	1.85	1.82	1.71	1.65	1.63	1.69	1.76	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	106	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.77	1.29	0.98	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.4	27.9	27.2	27.9	28.1	28.5	28.9	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.7	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	67	60	53	43	41	40	37	35	32	28	24	21
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	28	21	22	29	31	32	31	32	35	39	36	31
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	39	40	31	15	11	9	6	2	-3	-11	-13	-11
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	10	-54	-30	-22	-8	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	4.8	-20.4	-9.8	-7.0	-2.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Montenegro

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2003 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2010. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables for 1990, 2000 and 2006.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, and on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Morocco

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	34 378
Population density (persons per square km) .....	77
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.2

2010-2015

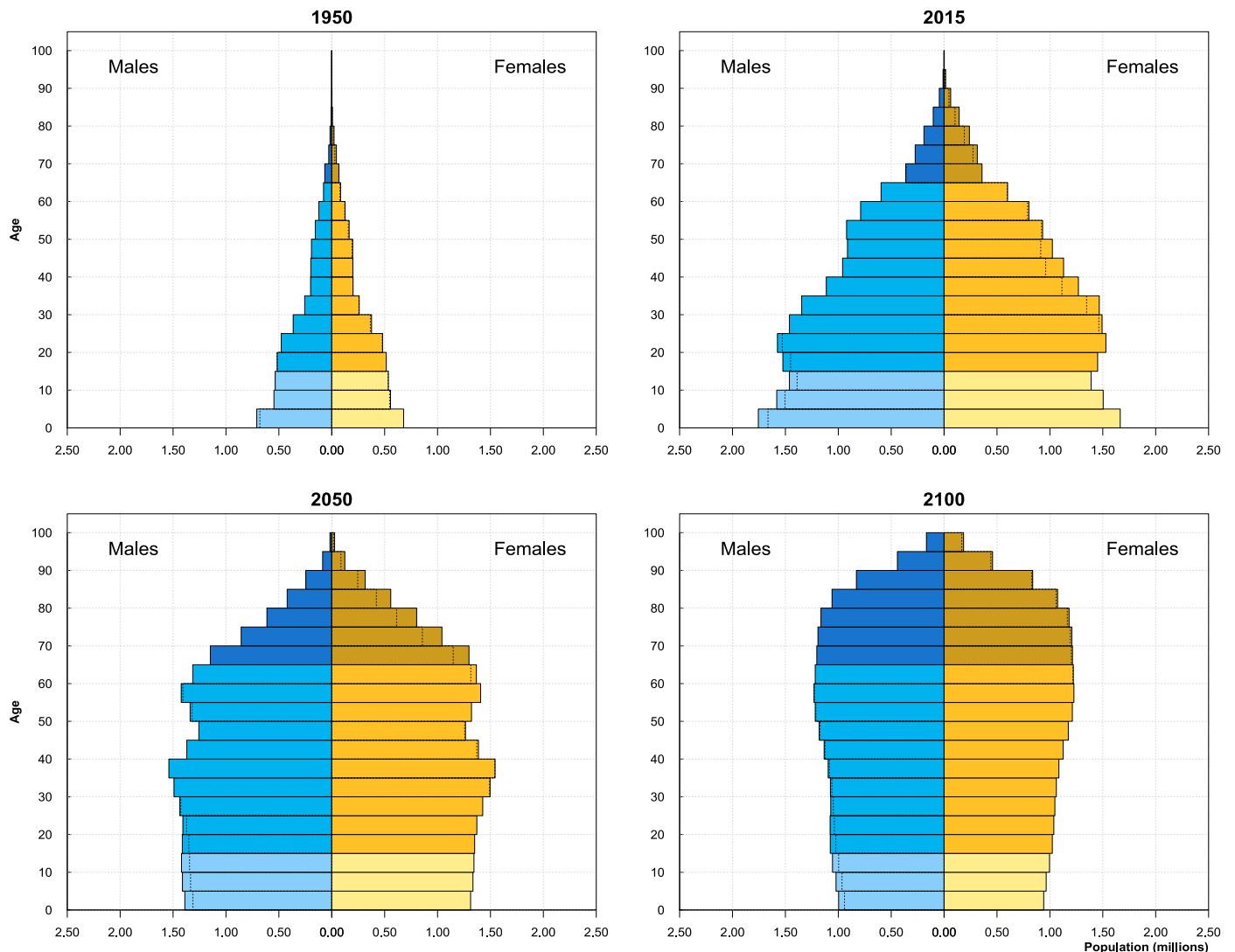
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.56
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	32
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

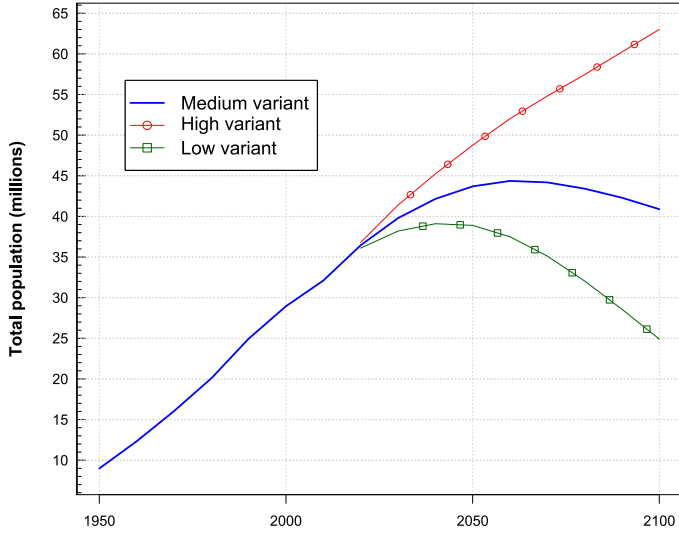
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



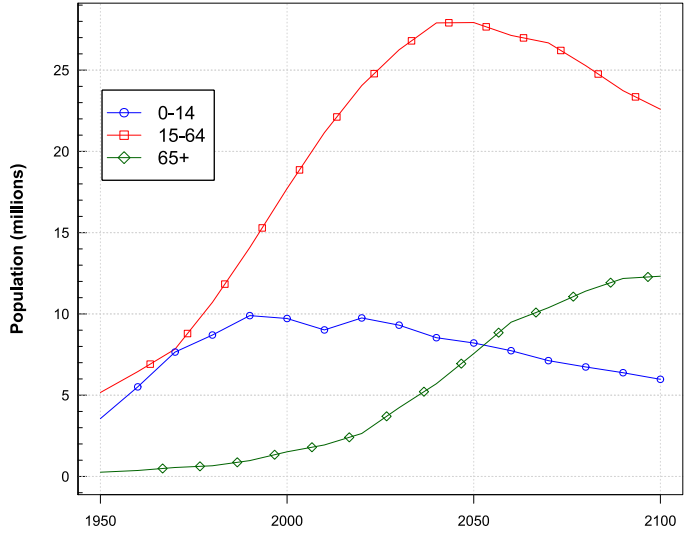
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Morocco

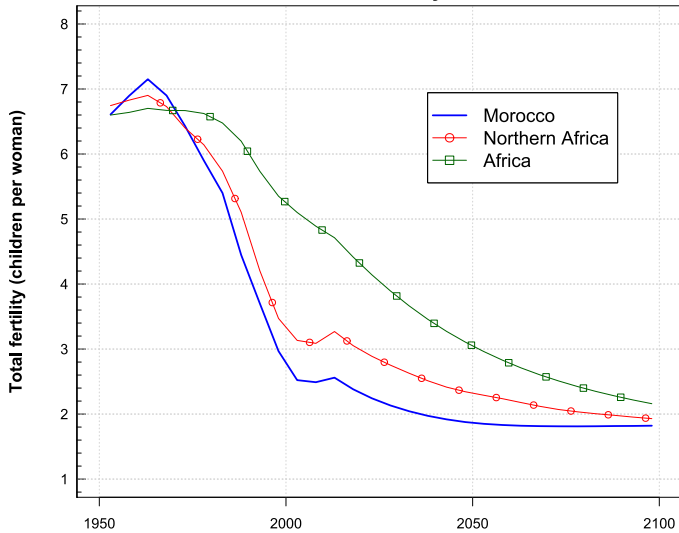
**Total Population by variant**



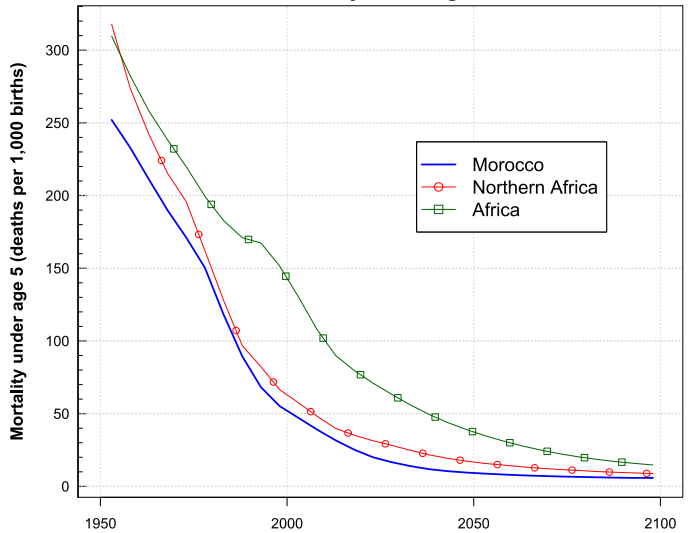
**Total Population by broad age group**



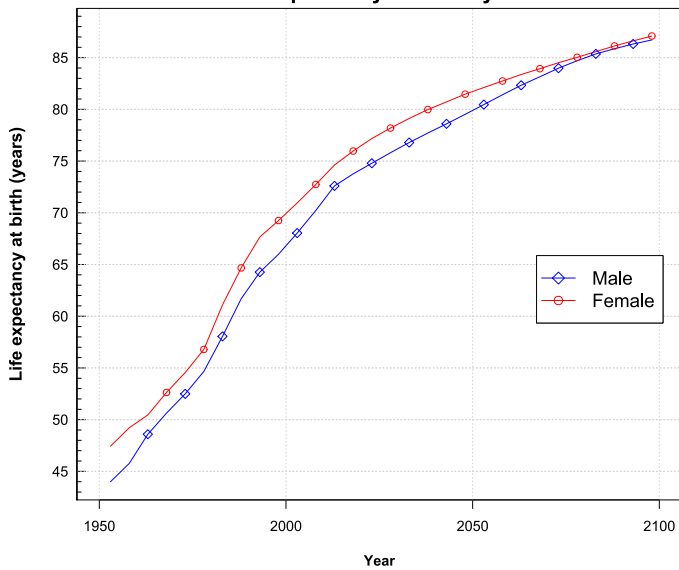
**Total fertility**



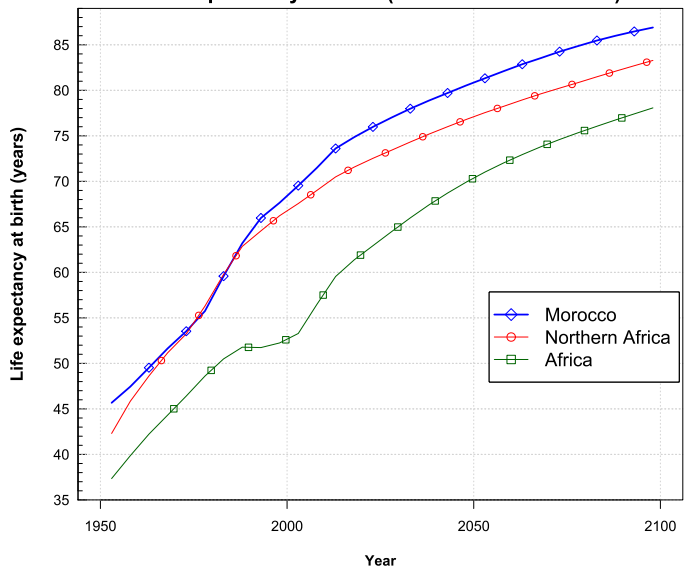
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Morocco

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 986	16 040	24 950	28 951	30 385	32 108	34 378	36 444	39 787	43 696	43 857	40 888
Population density (persons per square km) .....	20	36	56	65	68	72	77	82	89	98	98	92
Median age (years) .....	19.5	16.1	19.8	22.7	24.5	26.4	28.0	29.6	33.1	38.6	45.1	48.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	74.0	104.7	77.2	63.4	56.7	51.8	50.1	51.5	51.6	56.5	67.6	81.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	68.9	97.7	70.3	54.9	47.7	42.6	40.9	40.6	35.5	29.4	26.4	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.1	7.0	6.9	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.3	11.0	16.1	27.1	41.2	54.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	31.1	30.0	23.3	16.7	14.4	14.7	15.5	13.4	9.4	4.5	-0.5	-2.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	23	30	35	55	72	63	51	60	89	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.2	15.4	8.1	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.0	8.1	10.8	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	151	123	67	44	38	32	26	21	14	8	6	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	252	190	89	55	47	39	32	25	17	9	7	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	346	303	208	170	148	124	100	92	78	56	36	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.7	51.6	63.2	67.7	69.5	71.5	73.6	74.9	77.0	80.5	84.3	86.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.0	50.6	61.7	66.0	68.0	70.2	72.6	73.8	75.8	79.5	84.0	86.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.4	52.6	64.7	69.3	71.0	72.7	74.6	76.0	78.2	81.5	84.5	87.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.9	50.1	55.1	57.0	58.3	59.6	61.2	61.9	63.4	66.4	69.9	72.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.0	11.7	13.1	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.3	15.8	16.9	19.1	21.8	23.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.3	45.4	31.4	23.2	20.6	20.8	21.3	19.1	15.4	12.6	10.4	9.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.61	6.90	4.45	2.97	2.52	2.49	2.56	2.38	2.13	1.88	1.81	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.18	2.49	1.89	1.33	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.12	1.01	0.90	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.2	29.2	31.1	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 499	3 434	3 732	3 260	3 054	3 248	3 535	3 383	3 005	2 735	2 278	1 954
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	983	1 165	959	912	925	948	955	1 006	1 173	1 765	2 381	2 548
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 517	2 269	2 773	2 348	2 130	2 300	2 580	2 377	1 832	970	- 102	- 594
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 478	- 419	- 559	- 695	- 578	- 311	- 311	- 300	- 300	- 225	- 150
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-6.3	-3.5	-4.0	-4.7	-3.7	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Morocco

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1971, 1982, 1994, 2004 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) direct estimates from the 1986/88 Enquête Nationale Démographique à Passages Répétés (ENDPR), 1995 Enquête de Panel sur la Population et la Santé (EPPS/DHS), the 1998/99 Living Standards Survey, the 1996/97 and 2003/04 PAPCHILD Surveys of Morocco (ENSME and EPSF), the 2009/10 Demographic survey and the 2011 Enquête Nationale sur la Population et la Santé; (b) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, from the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses; (c) maternity-history data from the 1987 and 1992 Enquêtes Nationales sur la Population et la Santé (ENPS-I and II/DHS); (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses; and (e) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the estimates derived from the 1960 and 1971 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1980 World Fertility Survey, the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses, the 1987, 1992 and 2011 Enquêtes Nationales sur la Population et la Santé (ENPS-I and II/DHS), the 1995 Enquête de Panel sur la Population et la Santé (EPPS/DHS), the 2003/04 PAPCHILD Survey of Morocco (EPSF), and the preliminary results from the 2009/10 Demography survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality initially conforms to the mortality patterns resulting from the blending from the East model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables from 1950 to 2015.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the intercensal periods.

# Mozambique

	2015
Total population (thousands) .....	27 978
Population density (persons per square km) .....	36
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	45.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	51.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.4

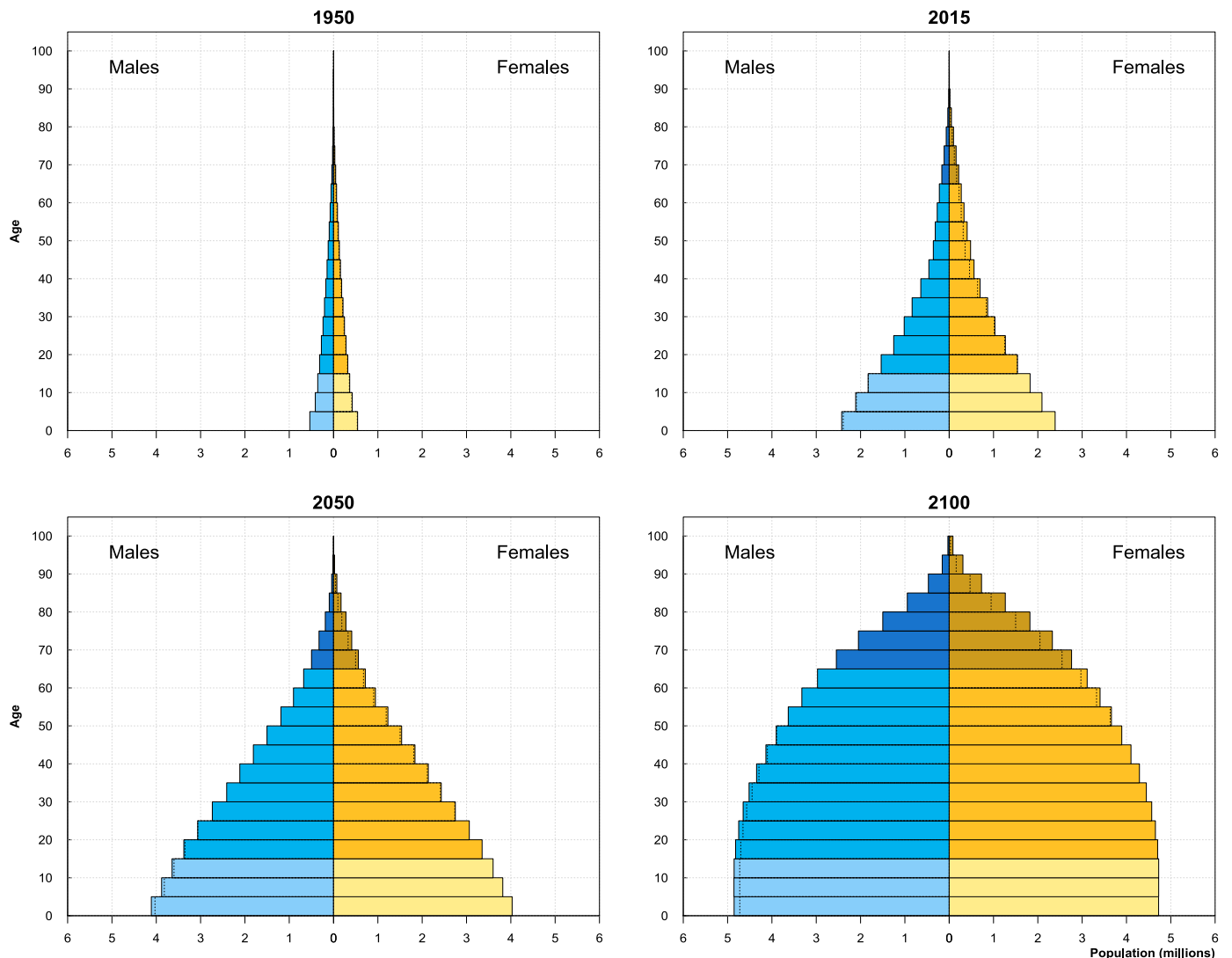
	2010-2015
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.45
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	100
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

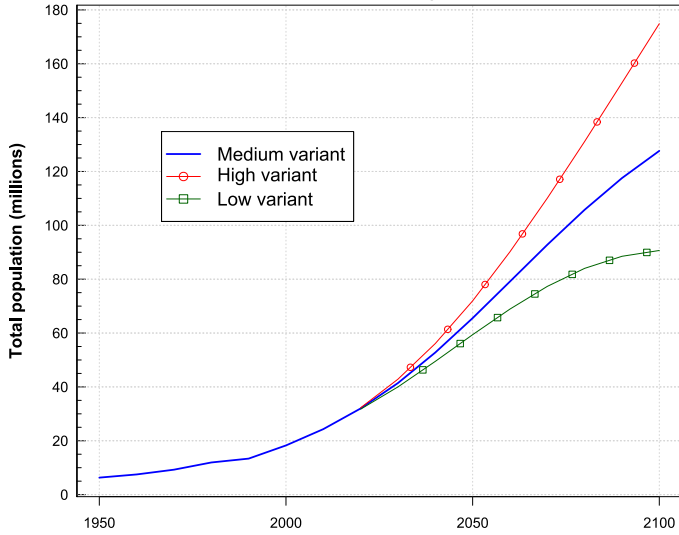


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

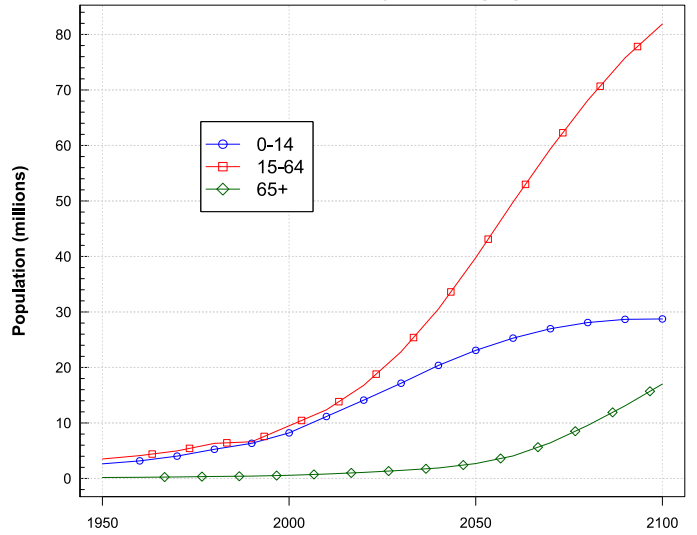


# Mozambique

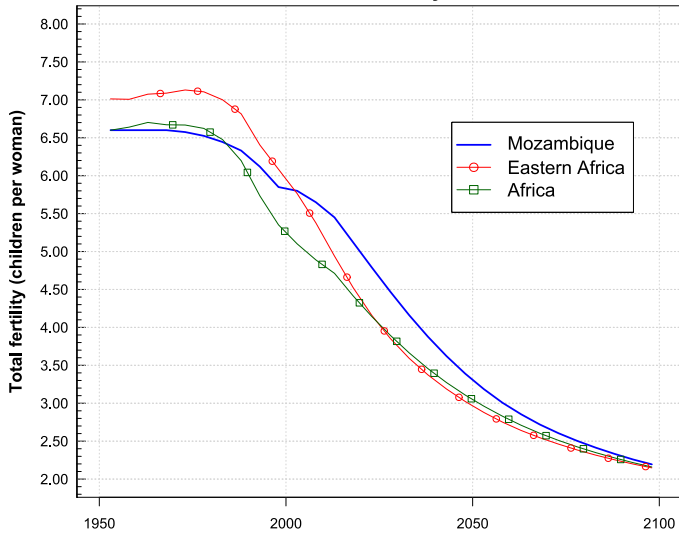
**Total Population by variant**



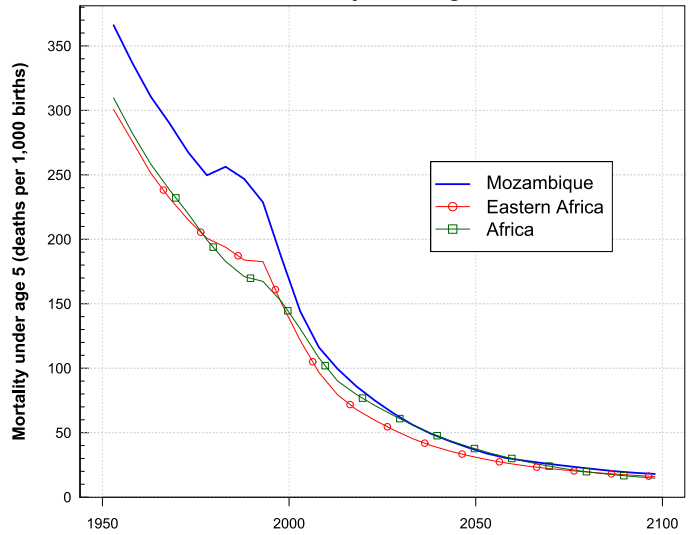
**Total Population by broad age group**



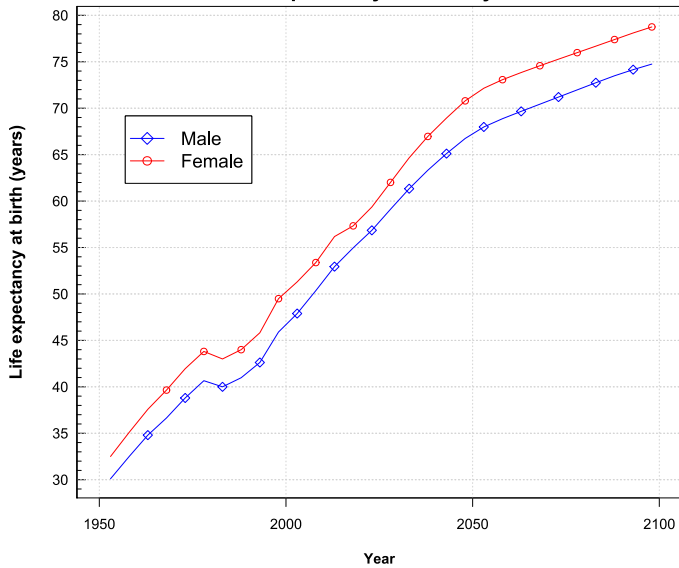
**Total fertility**



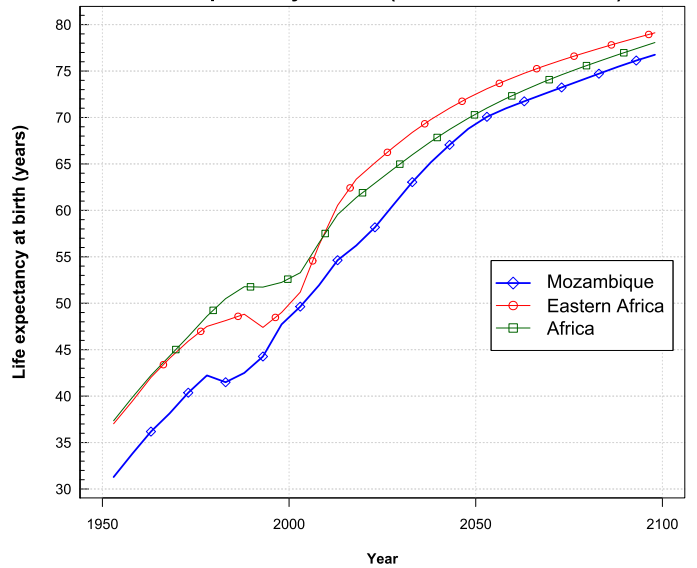
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Mozambique

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 313	9 262	13 372	18 265	21 127	24 321	27 978	31 993	41 437	65 544	99 401	127 648
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	12	17	23	27	31	36	41	53	83	126	162
Median age (years) .....	19.1	18.3	16.2	17.4	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.6	18.9	22.4	28.2	33.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.0	86.5	102.2	92.5	95.1	96.7	94.8	90.6	81.6	64.8	55.7	55.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.1	81.1	95.8	86.5	88.9	90.3	88.2	84.1	75.2	58.0	43.2	35.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.9	5.4	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.8	12.4	20.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6	2.2	0.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	16.5	22.4	23.7	28.1	28.7	28.6	28.2	27.0	25.7	21.1	13.8	7.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	44	32	—	26	24	25	25	26	27	33	51	90
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	32.9	25.6	21.5	17.3	15.3	13.5	11.8	10.8	8.8	6.0	6.2	7.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	220	172	146	111	89	74	64	57	45	29	19	14
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	366	290	247	185	144	116	100	86	65	38	25	18
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	556	475	425	401	437	435	404	397	337	201	151	114
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	31.3	38.1	42.5	47.7	49.6	51.9	54.6	56.2	60.6	68.8	73.2	76.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.1	36.7	41.0	45.9	47.9	50.4	52.9	55.0	59.1	66.7	71.2	74.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.5	39.7	44.0	49.5	51.3	53.4	56.2	57.3	62.0	70.8	75.3	78.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	38.9	42.6	44.9	46.2	44.9	45.2	47.0	47.6	50.7	57.0	60.4	63.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.1	10.3	11.0	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.5	15.6	17.1	18.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.4	48.0	45.3	45.4	44.0	42.1	40.0	37.7	34.4	27.0	20.0	15.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.60	6.60	6.33	5.85	5.80	5.65	5.45	5.12	4.47	3.39	2.60	2.19
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.59	1.90	2.00	2.06	2.13	2.16	2.17	2.08	1.91	1.55	1.22	1.04
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.5	29.5	28.9	28.5	28.7	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.7	29.9	30.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 622	2 108	2 995	3 875	4 333	4 777	5 224	5 657	6 706	8 418	9 622	9 732
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 079	1 125	1 426	1 474	1 509	1 532	1 542	1 617	1 706	1 858	2 986	4 889
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	542	983	1 569	2 401	2 825	3 245	3 681	4 040	5 000	6 560	6 637	4 843
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 24	- 24	- 1 300	- 50	38	- 50	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.7	-0.5	-19.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Mozambique

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1980, 1997 and 2007 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1997 and 2007 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 1997, 2003 and 2011DHS; and (c) estimates derived from the 2002/03 Inquérito de Agregados Familiares.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1970, 1980, 1997 and 2007 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 1997, 2003 and 2011 DHS, the 1995 and 2009 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, and the 2009 AIDS Indicator Survey; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, data on migration of workers to South Africa, and on the results of the 1997 and 2007 censuses regarding persons residing abroad five years before the enumeration.

# Myanmar

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	53 897
Population density (persons per square km) .....	83
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.4

2010-2015

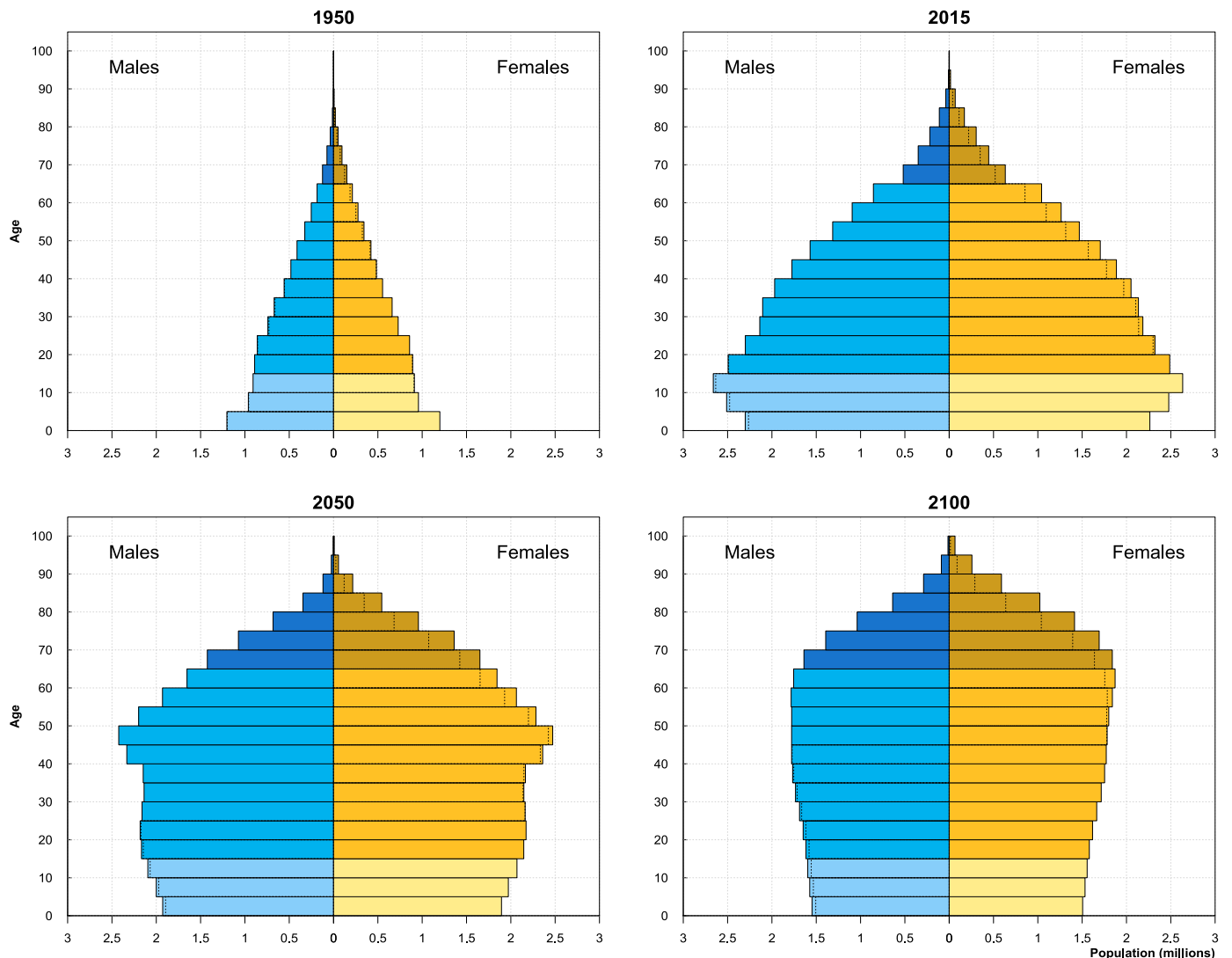
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.25
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	60
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

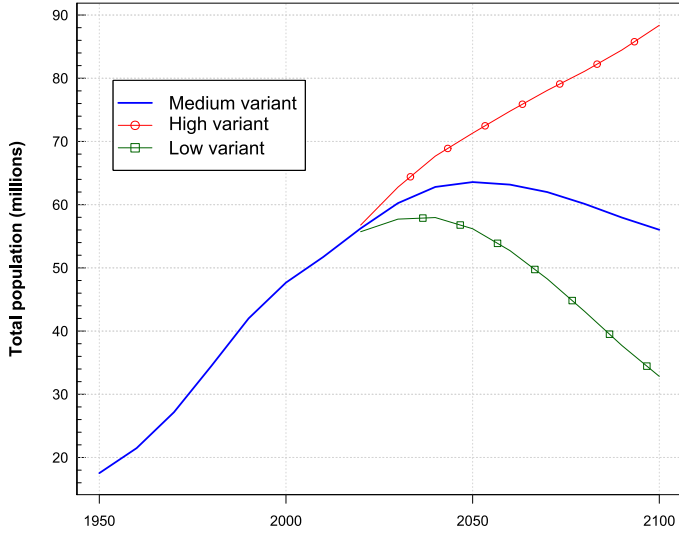
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



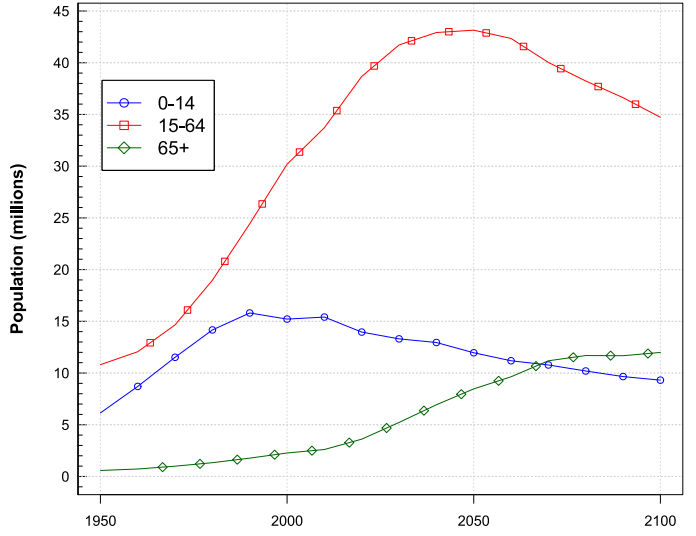
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Myanmar

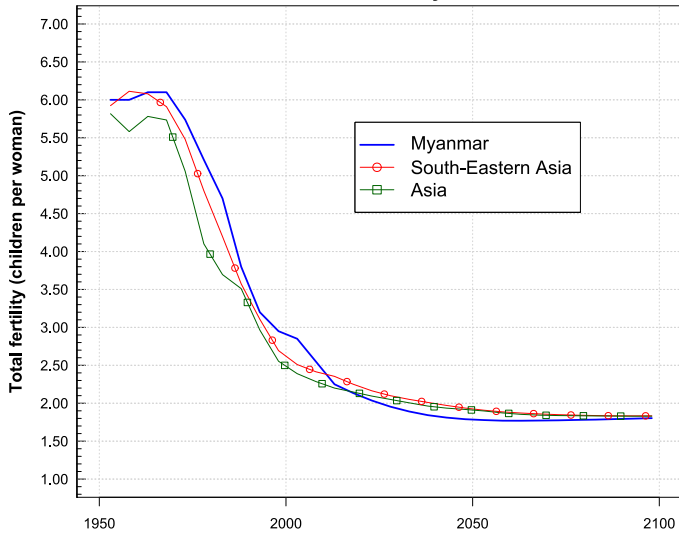
**Total Population by variant**



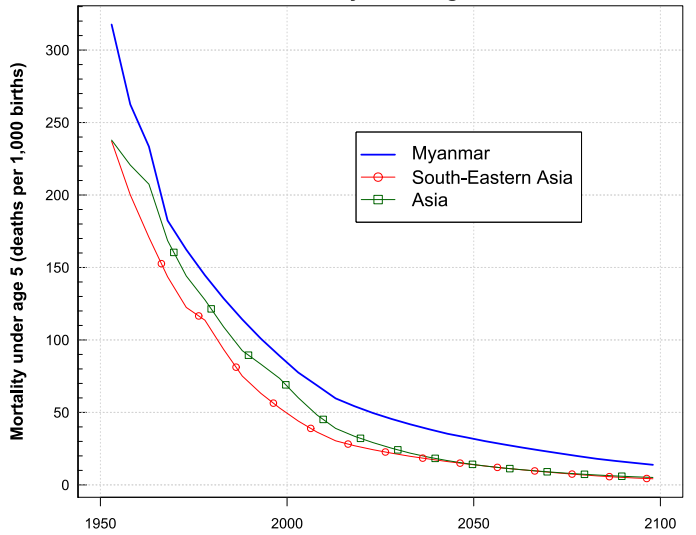
**Total Population by broad age group**



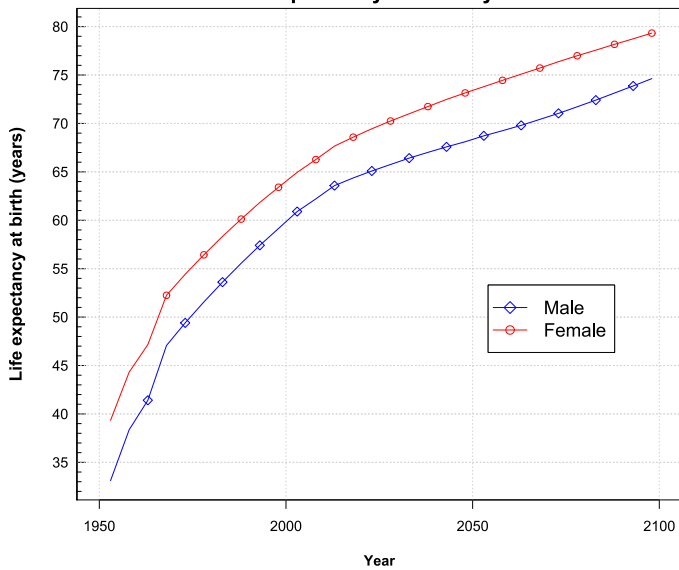
**Total fertility**



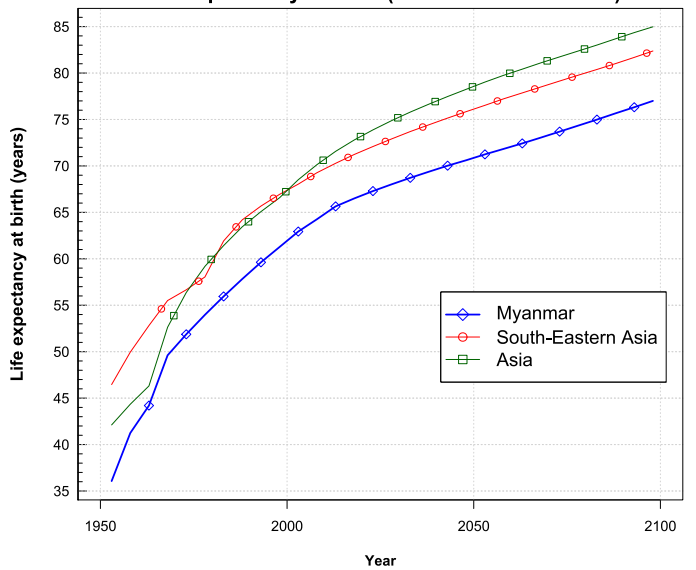
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Myanmar

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	17 527	27 166	42 007	47 670	49 985	51 733	53 897	56 242	60 242	63 575	61 131	56 026
Population density (persons per square km) .....	27	42	64	73	77	79	83	86	92	97	94	86
Median age (years) .....	22.4	18.6	20.8	23.5	24.8	26.5	27.9	29.3	32.4	38.0	41.3	42.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	62.2	85.4	72.0	57.9	55.3	53.4	49.1	45.4	44.4	47.3	56.9	61.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	56.8	78.6	64.7	50.4	47.7	45.7	41.1	36.1	31.9	27.7	27.0	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.4	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	9.3	12.5	19.6	29.9	34.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.1	24.6	18.4	15.1	15.1	12.6	10.0	8.7	6.5	0.8	-2.7	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	29	40	54	73	101	85	82	110	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.3	16.3	10.7	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.2	11.7	14.0	14.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	214	124	81	65	58	52	46	43	37	27	19	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	318	182	114	89	78	69	60	54	45	33	22	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	535	378	289	252	233	219	204	195	178	148	114	82
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.1	49.6	57.8	61.3	62.9	64.3	65.6	66.5	68.0	70.6	73.7	77.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.1	47.1	55.6	59.2	60.9	62.2	63.6	64.4	65.8	68.1	71.0	74.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.3	52.3	60.1	63.4	65.0	66.3	67.7	68.6	70.3	73.2	76.4	79.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.2	47.2	51.3	53.1	54.0	54.7	55.4	55.9	56.7	58.3	60.6	63.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.8	11.5	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.6	14.2	15.3	16.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.3	40.9	29.1	24.4	24.0	21.2	18.2	17.1	15.7	12.4	11.3	11.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	6.10	3.80	2.95	2.85	2.55	2.25	2.13	1.95	1.79	1.77	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.74	2.25	1.56	1.27	1.25	1.13	1.01	0.97	0.90	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.6	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 355	5 228	5 856	5 636	5 856	5 390	4 817	4 701	4 641	3 940	3 475	3 093
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 601	2 085	2 158	2 139	2 169	2 175	2 179	2 306	2 722	3 702	4 296	3 995
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 755	3 142	3 698	3 497	3 688	3 215	2 638	2 395	1 919	238	- 821	- 901
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	- 200	- 538	- 1 373	- 1 467	- 474	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-2.3	-5.6	-5.8	-1.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

# Myanmar

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, and the 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population estimate from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey, and official population estimates for various years up to 2010 were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on the number of births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1983 and 2014 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 1991 Population Change and Fertility Survey, and the 1997, 2001 and 2007 Fertility and Reproductive Health Surveys; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1973, 1983, and 2014 censuses, the 1991 Population Change and Fertility Survey, the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), the 2001 Fertility and Reproductive Health Survey, the 2003 World Health Survey, the 2009/10 MICS; (d) 2004-2009 official estimates; and (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey, the 1997, 2001, and 2007 Fertility and Reproductive Health Surveys, the 1999 National Mortality Survey, the 2002/03 Overall and Cause-Specific Under-Five Mortality Survey and the 2009/10 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1983 and 2014 censuses, the 1991 Population Change and Fertility Survey, the 1997, 2001, 2007 Fertility Reproductive Health Survey, and the 2009/10 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey; (c) recent household deaths from the 2014 census; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth by sex from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey and the recent household deaths data from the 2014 census were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; (b) assumed trends in labour migration; and (c) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase. The registration data of Burmese from Thailand statistical office were also taken into account.

# Namibia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	2 459
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	36.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	21.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	59.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.5

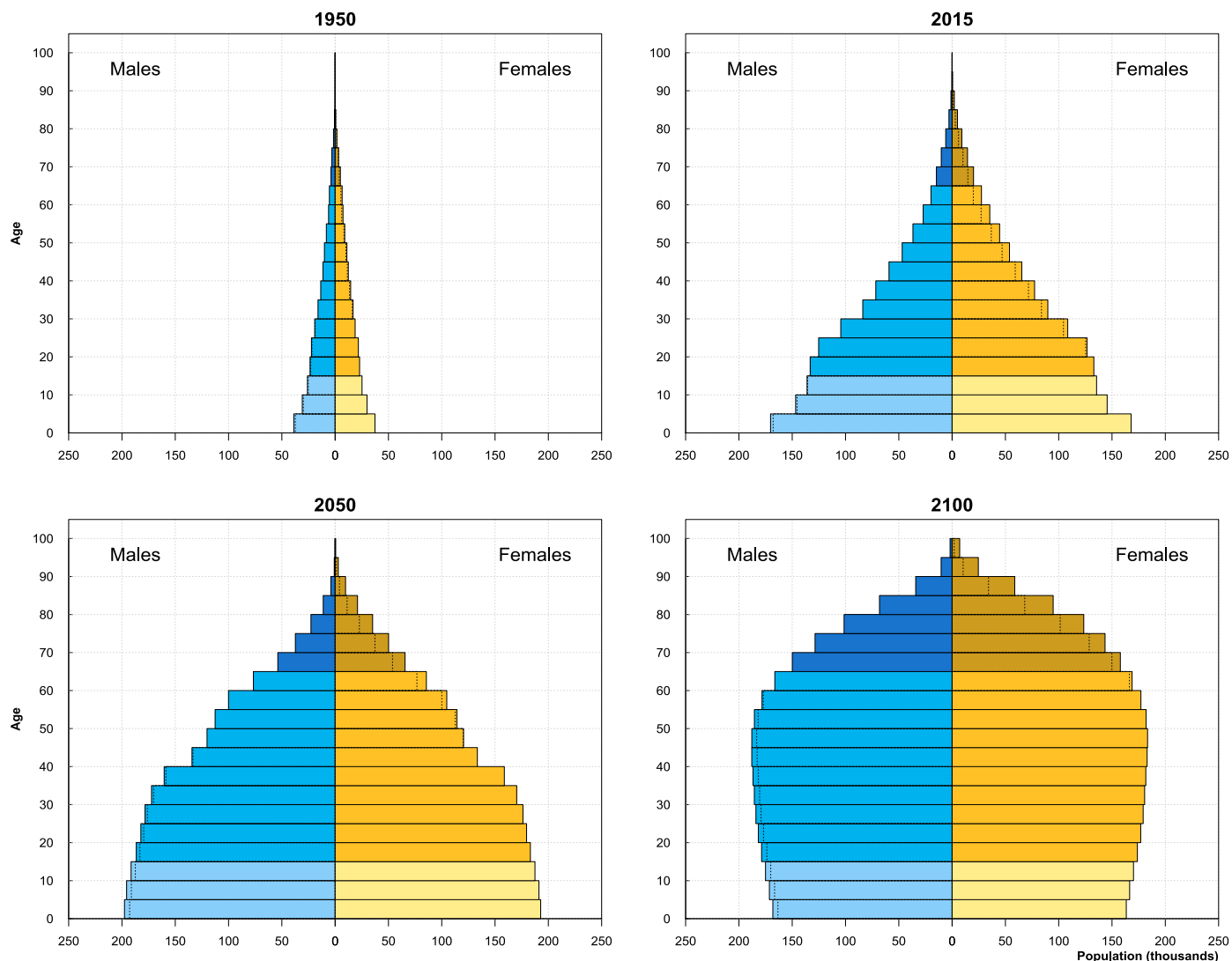
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	42
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

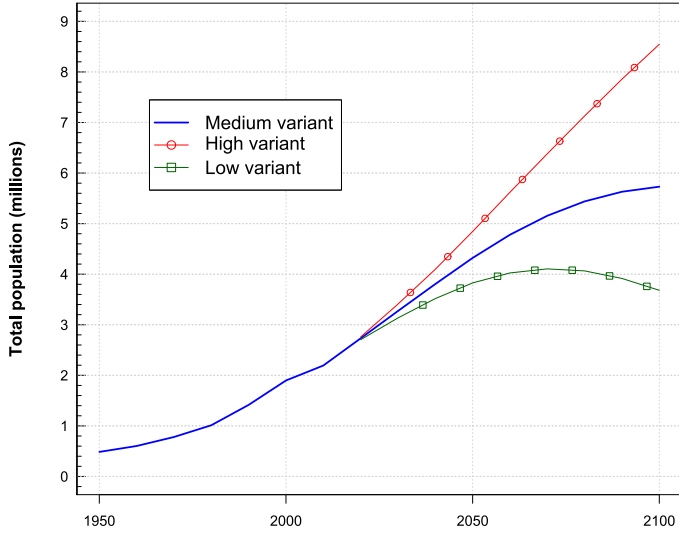


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

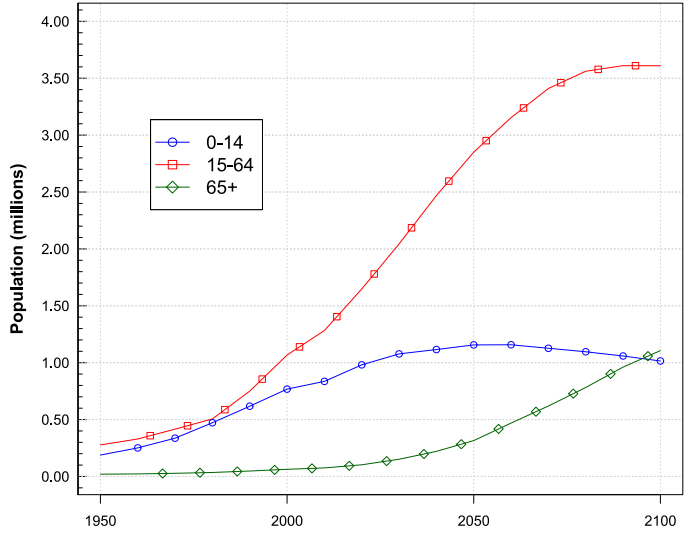


# Namibia

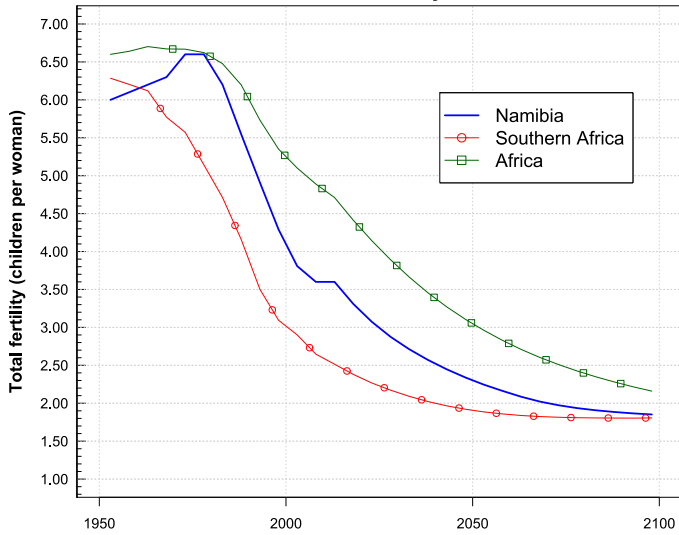
**Total Population by variant**



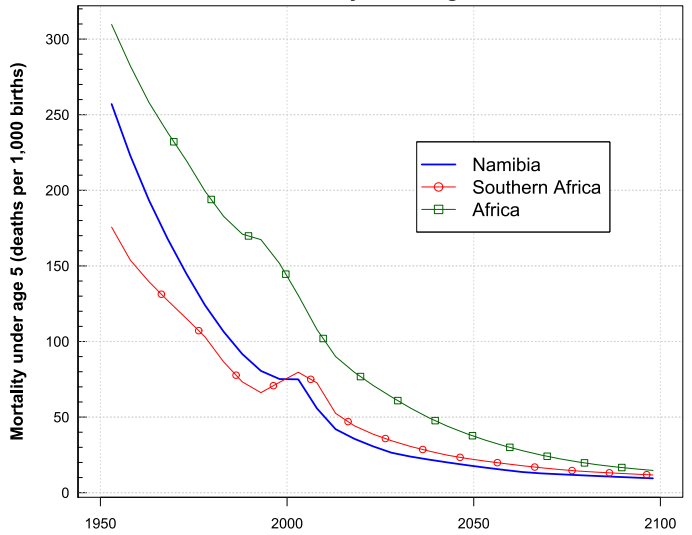
**Total Population by broad age group**



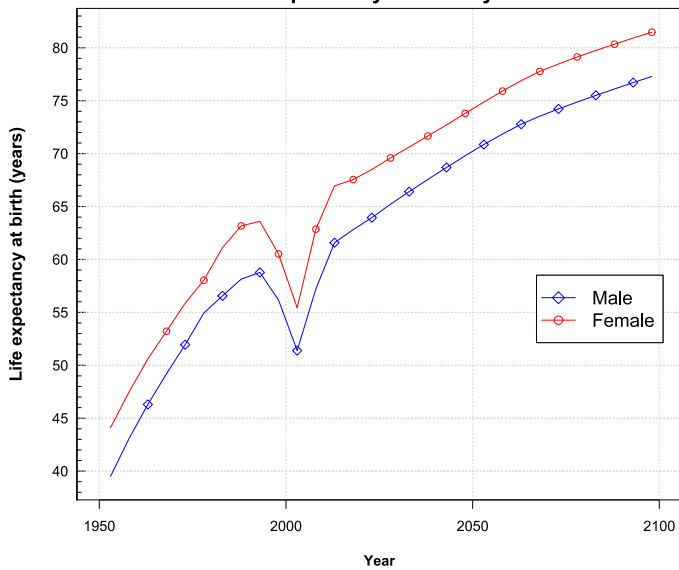
**Total fertility**



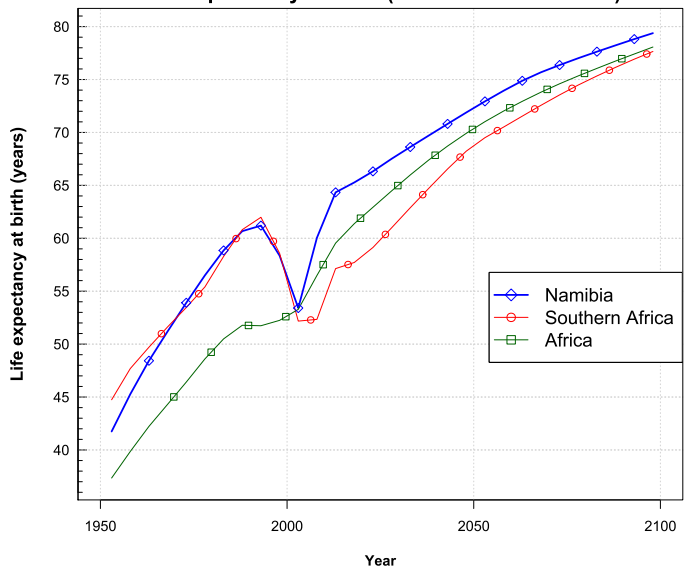
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Namibia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	485	780	1 415	1 898	2 027	2 194	2 459	2 731	3 272	4 322	5 309	5 730
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	7
Median age (years) .....	20.9	18.4	17.8	19.5	19.6	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.9	28.9	35.2	40.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.0	87.6	88.7	77.8	75.9	71.0	67.3	65.8	60.1	51.6	51.3	58.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	67.8	80.9	82.3	72.0	70.0	65.2	61.4	59.5	52.7	40.6	31.7	28.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	7.4	11.1	19.6	30.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0	2.7	4.2	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.4	27.0	29.8	23.5	18.3	20.5	22.9	21.2	17.2	12.1	5.9	1.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	26	17	26	53	44	31	33	41	58	118	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.9	15.4	9.3	9.7	12.1	8.9	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.8	8.3	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	172	115	67	58	57	43	34	29	22	16	10	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	257	168	92	75	75	56	42	36	26	18	12	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	466	361	263	372	506	364	286	283	257	180	114	79
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.8	51.2	60.7	58.4	53.4	60.1	64.3	65.3	67.5	71.9	76.4	79.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.5	49.2	58.1	56.2	51.4	57.2	61.6	62.8	65.2	69.8	74.2	77.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.1	53.2	63.2	60.5	55.4	62.9	67.0	67.6	69.6	73.8	78.5	81.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.3	48.0	52.7	48.7	43.3	49.3	52.8	53.2	54.6	58.4	62.4	65.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.5	11.7	12.7	13.0	12.9	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.6	15.8	17.4	18.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.4	42.4	39.1	33.1	30.4	29.5	30.2	28.2	23.9	18.9	14.2	11.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	6.30	5.55	4.29	3.81	3.60	3.60	3.31	2.88	2.34	1.97	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.91	2.35	2.37	1.82	1.57	1.58	1.64	1.53	1.35	1.11	0.95	0.90
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	29.6	29.1	28.9	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.5	29.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	111	155	251	294	298	311	351	366	375	397	370	335
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	59	56	60	86	119	94	85	91	105	143	217	296
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	52	99	191	208	179	217	267	275	270	254	154	39
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 1	75	36	- 50	- 50	- 1	- 2	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.2	11.7	4.0	-5.1	-4.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Namibia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2006/07 and 2013 Namibia Demographic Health Surveys. And (b) official total fertility estimates from Statistics Namibia derived from the 1991 and 2001 censuses were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving and maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2006/07 and 2013 Namibia DHS; (b) official estimates from Statistics Namibia derived from the 2001 census; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates from Statistics Namibia were also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and assumed immigration levels.

# Nepal

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	28 514
Population density (persons per square km) .....	199
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	32.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	61.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.6

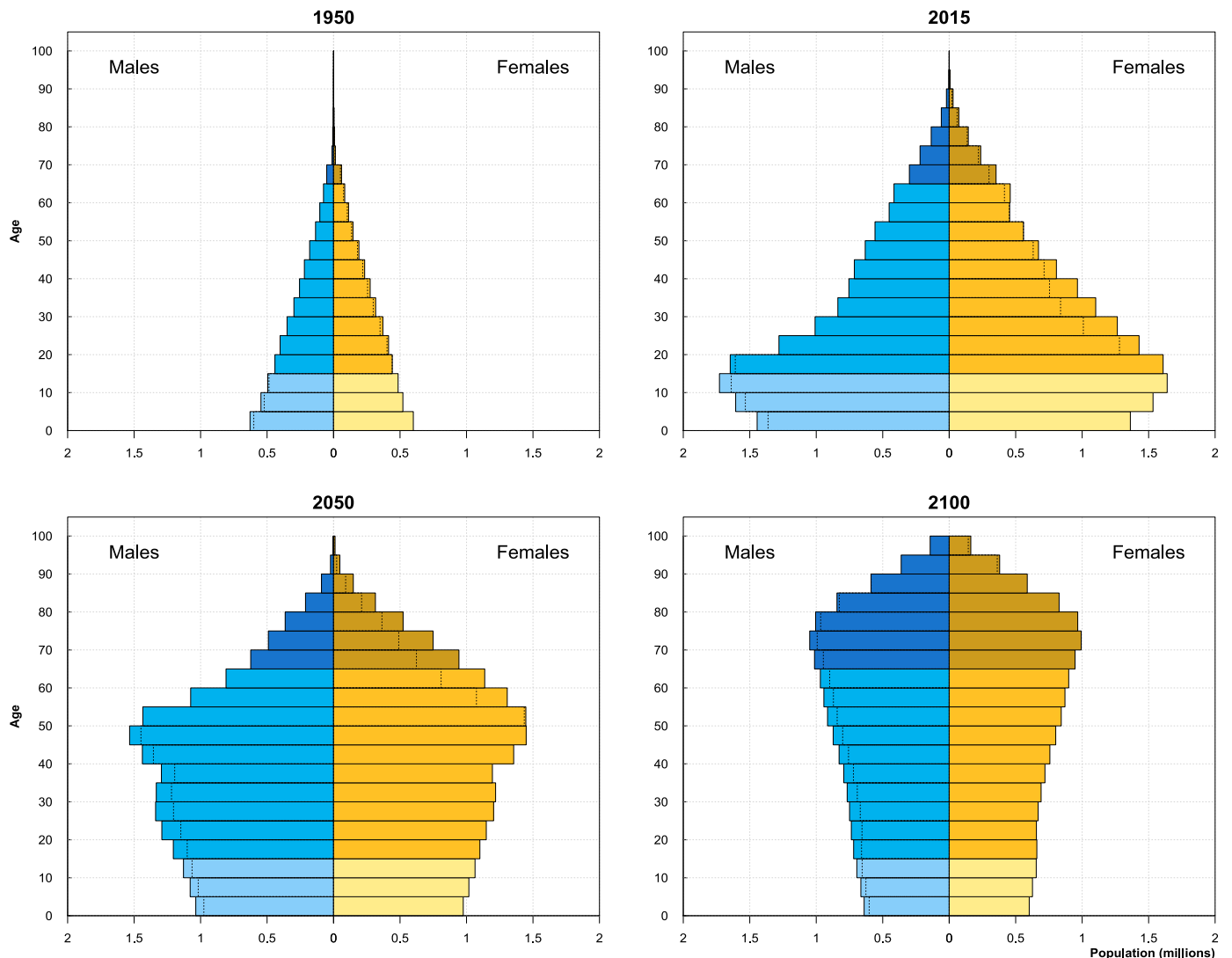
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.32
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	40
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

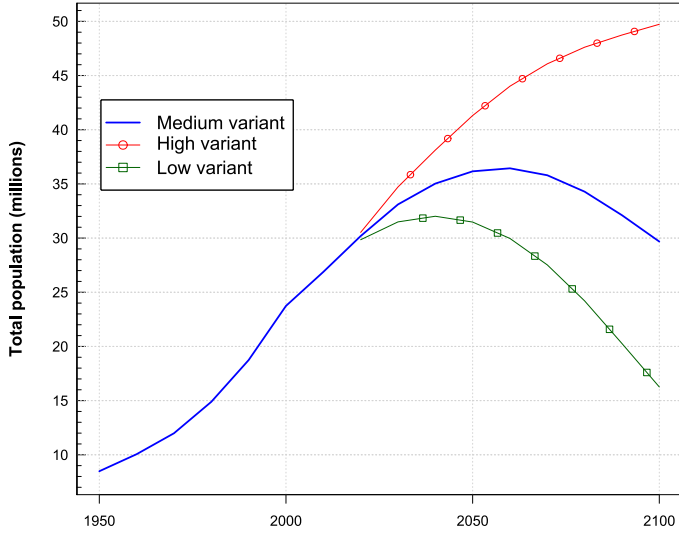
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



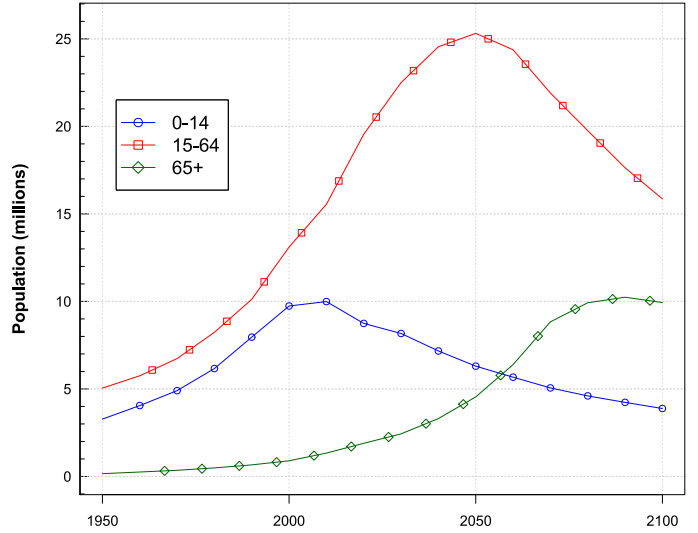
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Nepal

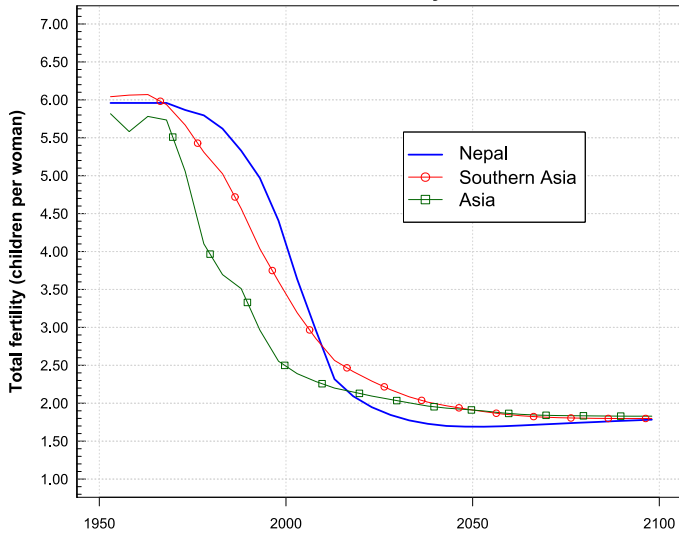
**Total Population by variant**



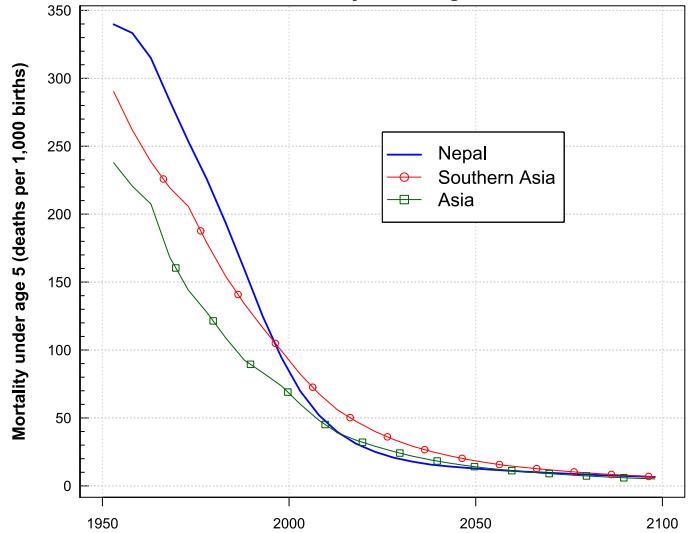
**Total Population by broad age group**



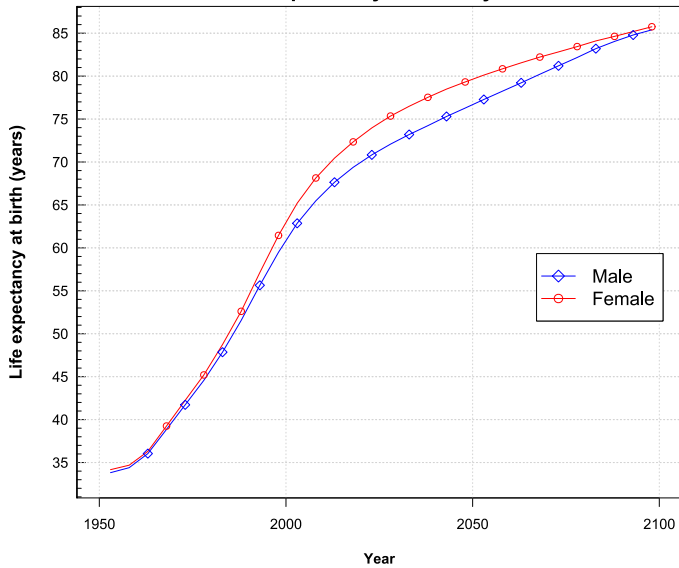
**Total fertility**



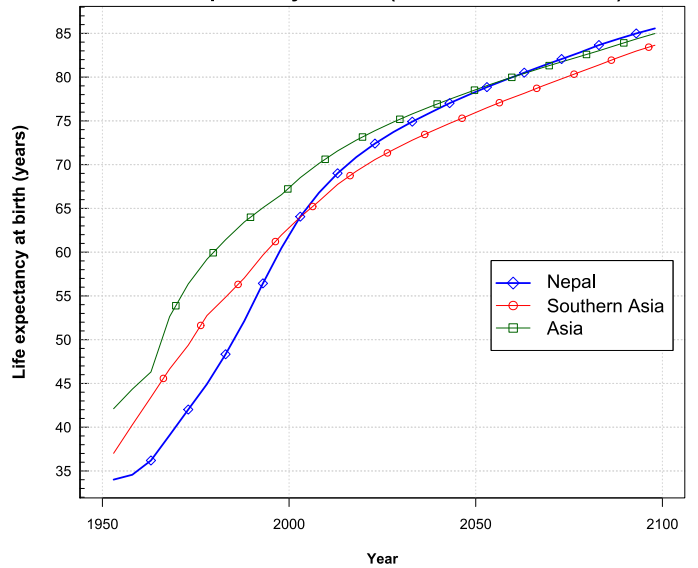
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Nepal

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 483	11 987	18 742	23 740	25 507	26 876	28 514	30 184	33 104	36 159	35 142	29 677
Population density (persons per square km) .....	59	84	131	166	178	187	199	211	231	252	245	207
Median age (years) .....	20.5	19.2	18.7	19.3	20.0	21.2	23.1	24.8	29.3	38.9	48.2	51.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	68.1	78.0	85.2	81.1	79.2	72.8	61.8	54.4	47.1	42.9	69.6	87.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	64.9	72.8	78.6	74.3	71.4	64.3	52.9	44.7	36.3	24.9	23.2	24.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.2	5.2	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.8	18.0	46.4	62.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.1	19.3	25.3	24.9	21.8	18.3	14.5	13.6	10.3	4.3	-2.4	-7.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	38	37	31	34	49	67	59	61	84	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.7	23.9	14.3	9.4	7.9	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	7.0	11.2	15.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	229	190	110	68	53	41	32	26	18	11	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	340	284	159	94	70	52	40	31	21	13	9	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	559	497	351	260	222	192	166	145	111	72	44	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.0	39.1	52.1	60.5	64.1	66.8	69.0	70.9	73.7	78.0	82.1	85.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.8	38.9	51.6	59.5	62.9	65.5	67.6	69.4	72.1	76.3	81.2	85.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.2	39.3	52.6	61.5	65.2	68.1	70.5	72.3	75.4	79.3	82.8	85.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	39.1	41.8	48.5	52.7	54.5	56.0	57.3	58.4	60.5	64.1	67.9	71.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.4	10.1	11.7	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.2	15.1	17.4	20.1	22.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.8	43.1	39.6	34.4	29.7	25.3	21.0	19.9	16.4	11.4	8.8	8.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.96	5.96	5.33	4.41	3.64	2.96	2.32	2.09	1.85	1.69	1.73	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	107	107	105	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.52	1.72	1.98	1.83	1.58	1.34	1.06	0.97	0.87	0.80	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.5	28.2	27.2	26.7	26.3	25.9	25.3	25.1	25.7	28.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 124	2 469	3 511	3 875	3 656	3 310	2 909	2 912	2 660	2 039	1 552	1 251
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 276	1 365	1 267	1 061	966	917	899	917	985	1 262	1 978	2 314
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	847	1 103	2 244	2 814	2 690	2 393	2 010	1 996	1 676	777	- 426	- 1 063
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 41	- 21	- 216	- 465	- 923	- 1 024	- 372	- 325	- 326	- 306	- 229	- 153
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.9	-0.4	-2.4	-4.1	-7.5	-7.8	-2.7	-2.2	-2.0	-1.7	-1.3	-1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Nepal

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1954, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1976 Nepal Fertility Survey, the 1986/87 Nepal DHS, the 1991 Nepal Fertility, Family Planning and Health Survey, the 1996 Nepal Family Health Survey, and the 2001, 2006 and 2011 Nepal DHS, 2014 MICS (preliminary) adjusted for underreporting; and (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, the 1974/75, 1976 and 1986/87 Demographic Sample Survey, the 1981 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey and the 1995/96, 2003/04 and 2010/11 Nepal Living Standards Surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables, and consistent with national and UNICEF estimates. Child mortality: Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1976 Nepal Fertility Survey, the 1991 Nepal Fertility, Family Planning and Health Survey, the 1996 Nepal Family Health Survey, the 2001 and 2006 Nepal DHS, and 2014 MICS5; and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Life Tables) from these surveys and from the 1971, 1981 and 1991 censuses, the 1981 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, and the 1985/86 Fertility and Family Planning Survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on household members abroad gathered by the 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and (b) information on refugee flows to and from the country.

# Netherlands

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	16 925
Population density (persons per square km) .....	502
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.2

2010-2015

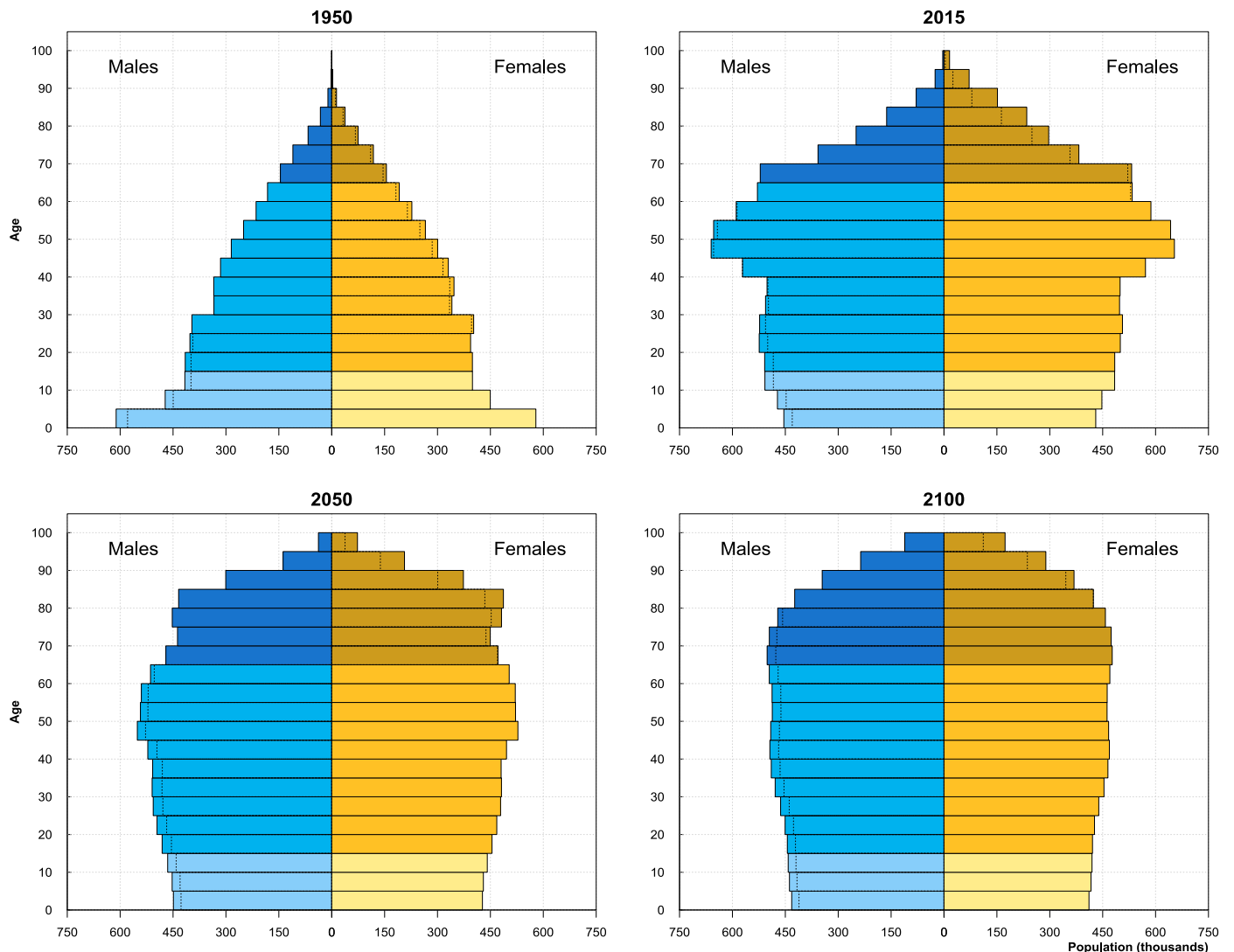
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.75
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

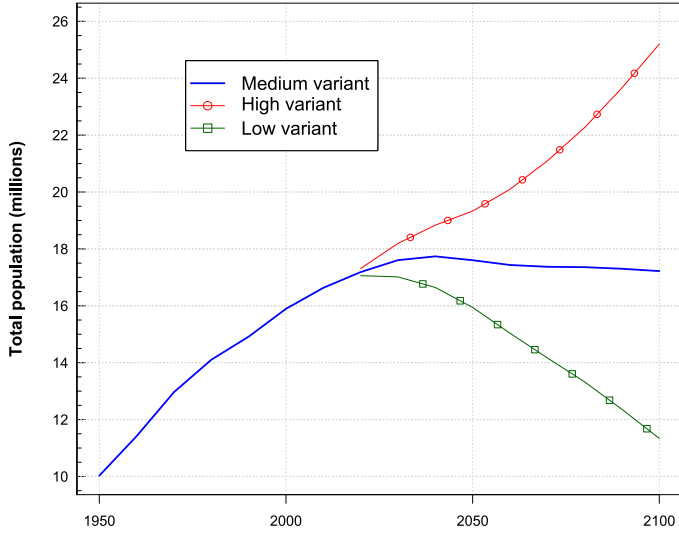


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

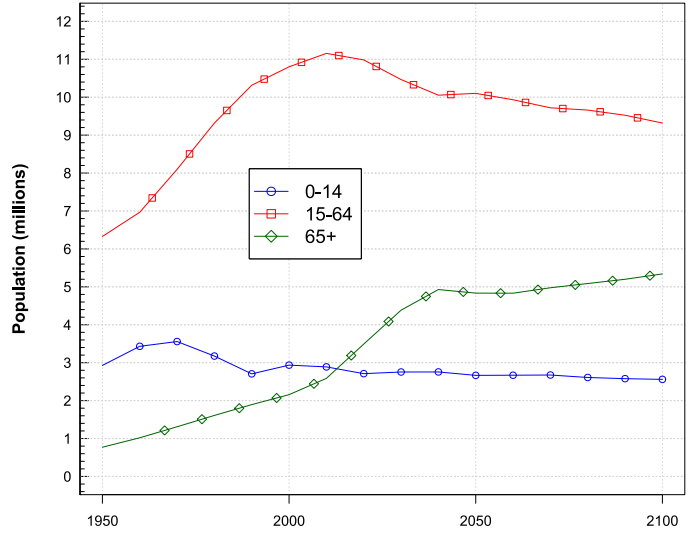


# Netherlands

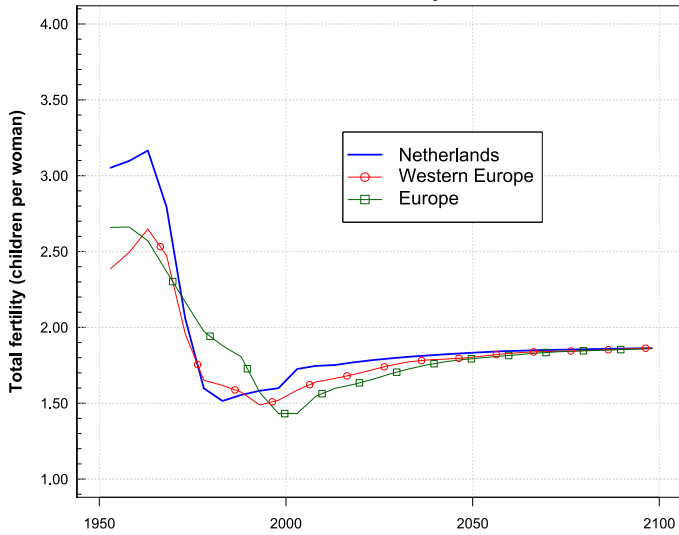
**Total Population by variant**



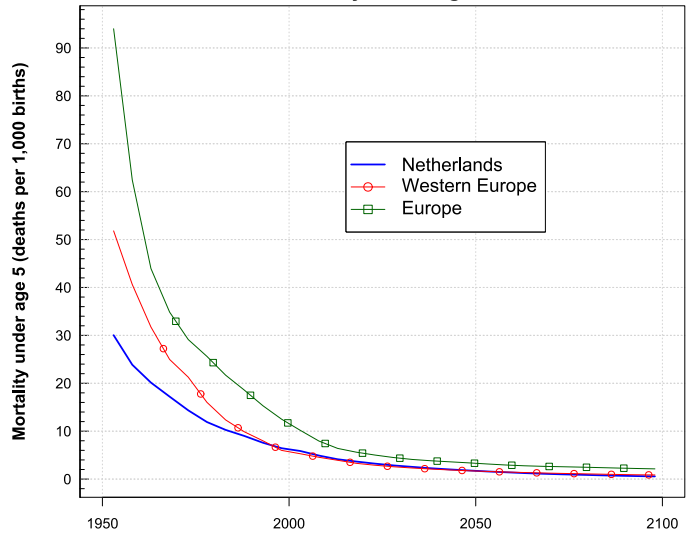
**Total Population by broad age group**



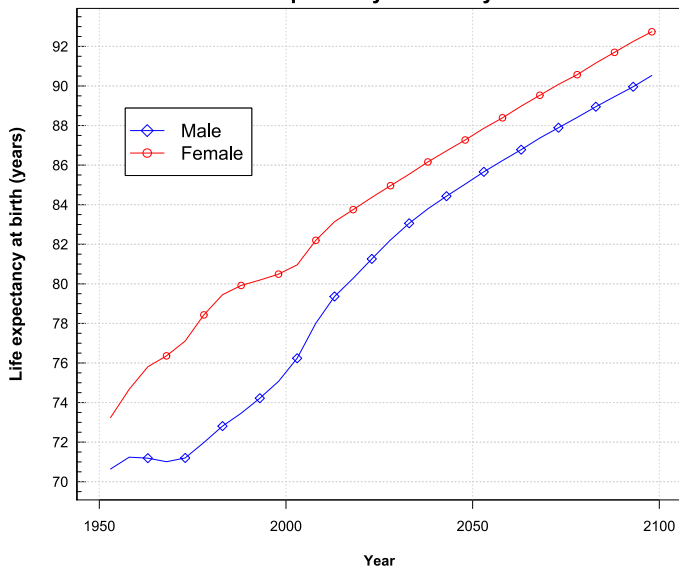
**Total fertility**



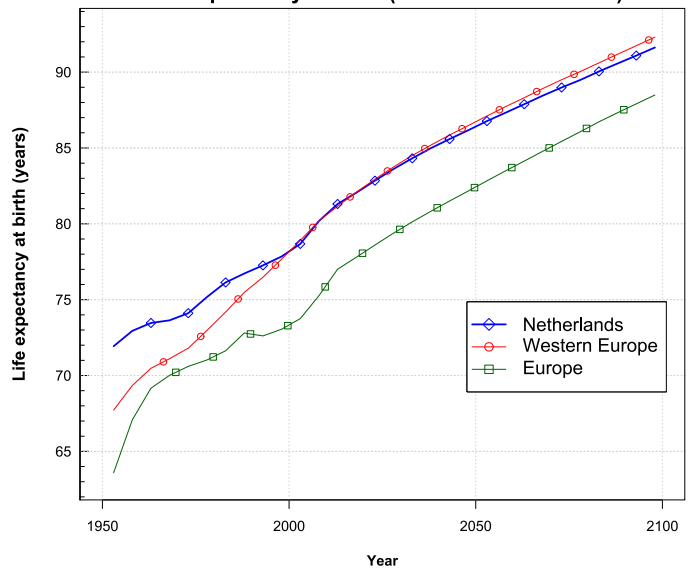
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Netherlands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	10 027	12 965	14 915	15 894	16 332	16 632	16 925	17 185	17 605	17 602	17 370	17 220
Population density (persons per square km) .....	297	384	442	471	484	493	502	510	522	522	515	511
Median age (years) .....	28.0	28.6	34.5	37.5	39.1	41.2	42.7	43.7	44.7	46.2	46.6	47.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	58.5	60.1	44.6	47.1	47.8	49.1	53.3	56.5	68.2	74.2	79.4	84.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	46.3	43.9	26.2	27.2	27.0	25.9	25.3	24.7	26.3	26.4	27.3	27.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.2	16.2	18.4	20.0	20.8	23.2	27.9	31.8	41.9	47.9	52.1	57.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	14.5	11.0	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.9	-2.2	-1.0	-1.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	55	59	115	123	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.7	12.1	10.9	10.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	23	13	7	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	30	17	9	6	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	126	120	96	85	80	68	60	55	46	34	24	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.9	73.6	76.7	77.9	78.7	80.2	81.3	82.1	83.6	86.2	89.0	91.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.6	71.0	73.5	75.1	76.2	78.0	79.4	80.3	82.2	85.0	87.9	90.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.2	76.4	79.9	80.5	81.0	82.2	83.1	83.8	85.0	87.3	90.1	92.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	59.5	60.2	62.6	63.5	64.2	65.7	66.7	67.4	68.9	71.4	74.1	76.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.5	15.1	16.7	17.3	17.8	18.8	19.6	20.1	21.2	23.2	25.5	27.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	22.0	19.2	12.7	12.5	12.3	11.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	9.9	9.9	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.05	2.79	1.55	1.60	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.83	1.85	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.42	1.32	0.75	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.7	28.5	28.9	30.2	30.4	30.7	30.8	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 138	1 207	932	976	991	925	885	898	926	875	863	842
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	390	513	622	686	698	681	702	748	850	1 070	948	939
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	748	694	310	290	293	244	183	150	76	- 195	- 84	- 97
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 95	55	134	154	145	56	110	110	110	110	83	55
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.8	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Netherlands

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy derived from registered deaths through 2013. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for 1950 to 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# New Caledonia

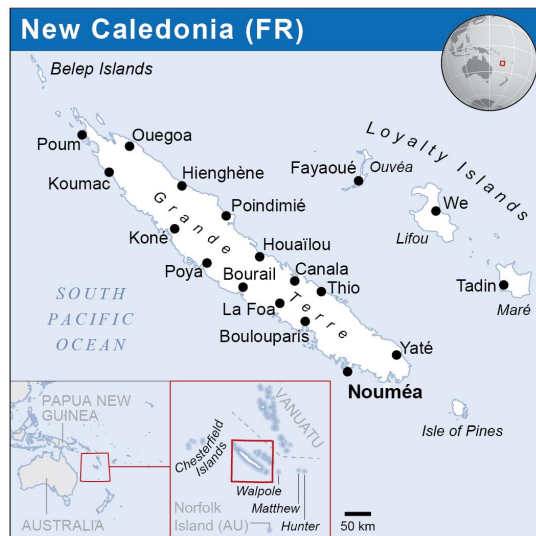
Total population (thousands) .....	263
Population density (persons per square km) .....	14
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	22.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	10.2

2015

2010-2015

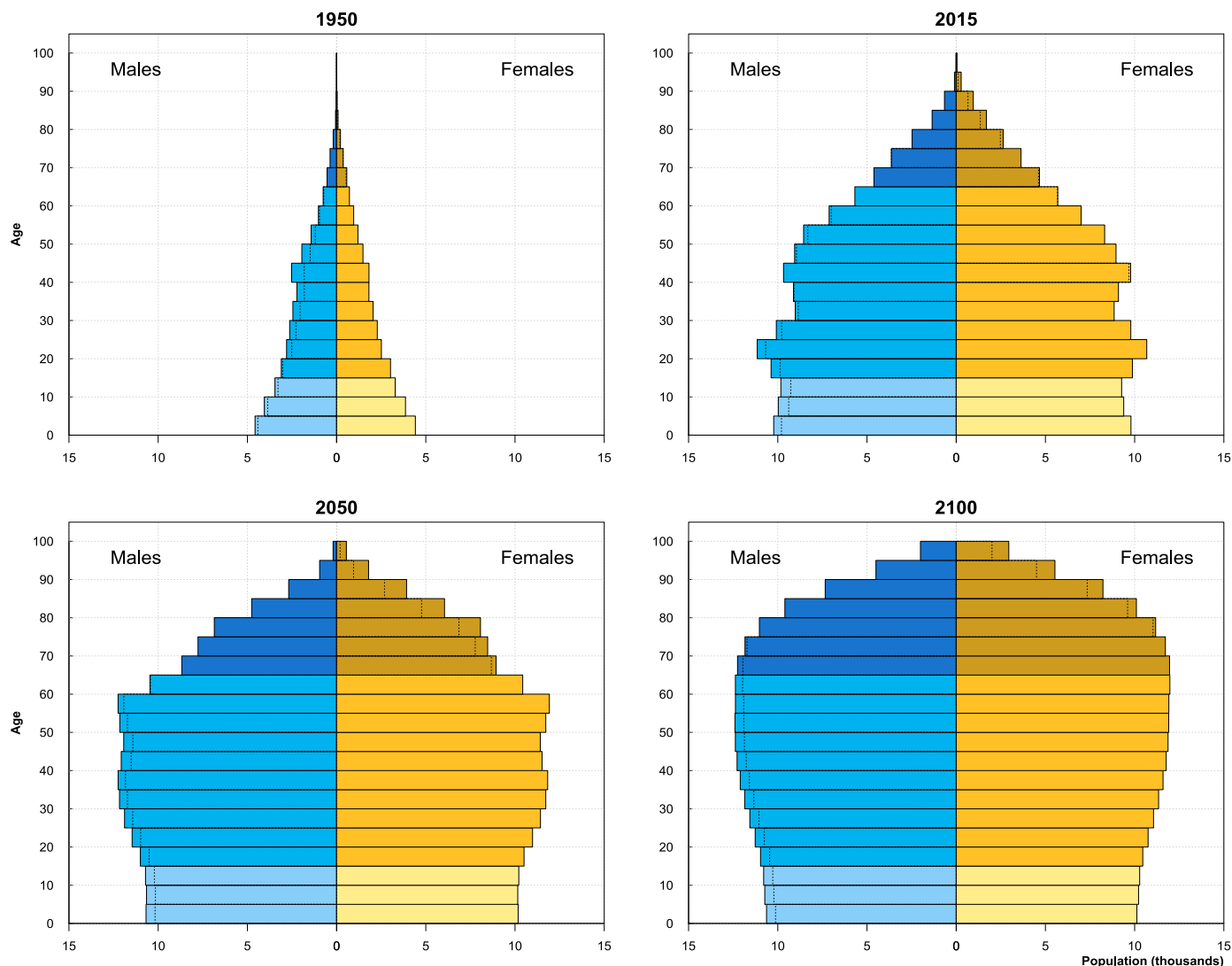
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	15
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

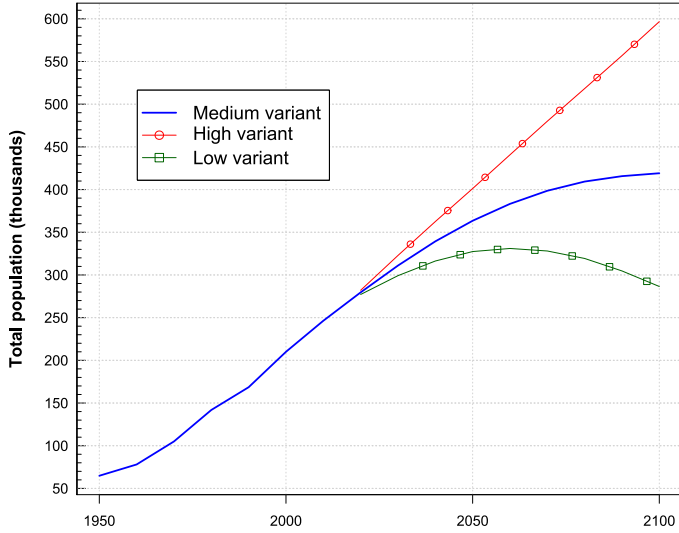
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



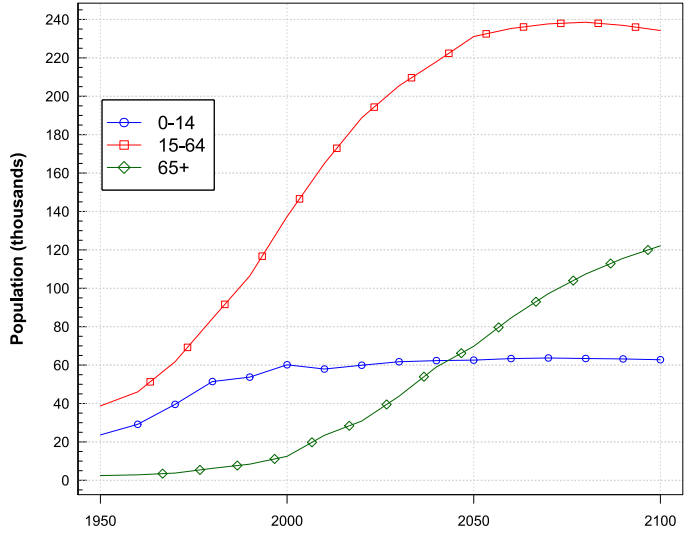
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# New Caledonia

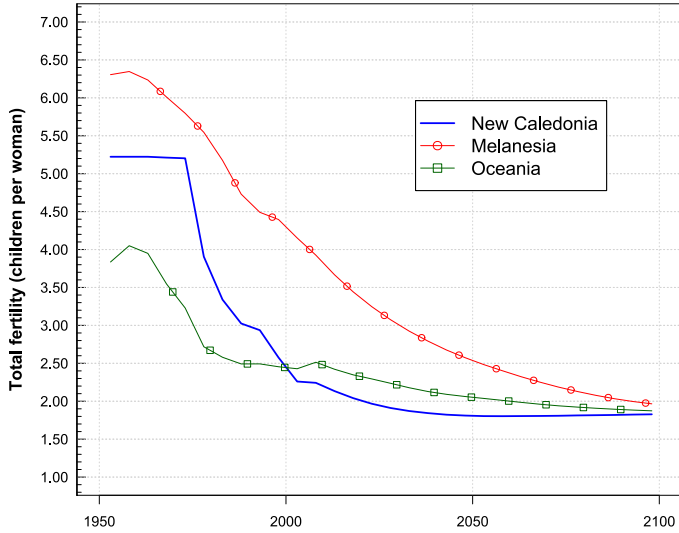
## Total Population by variant



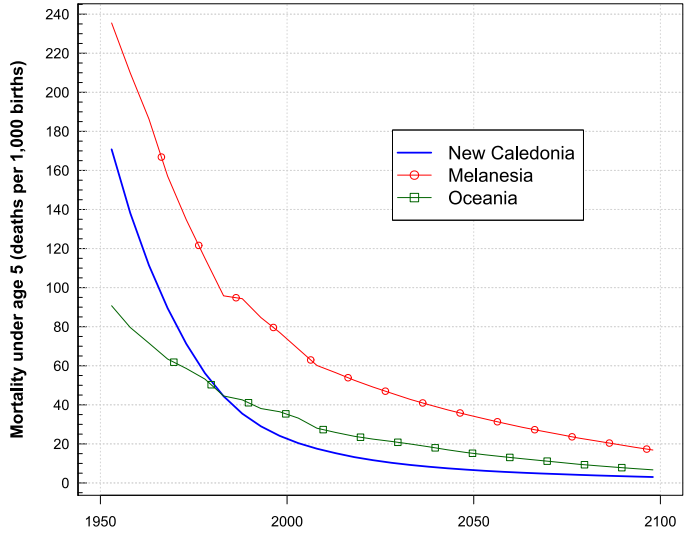
## Total Population by broad age group



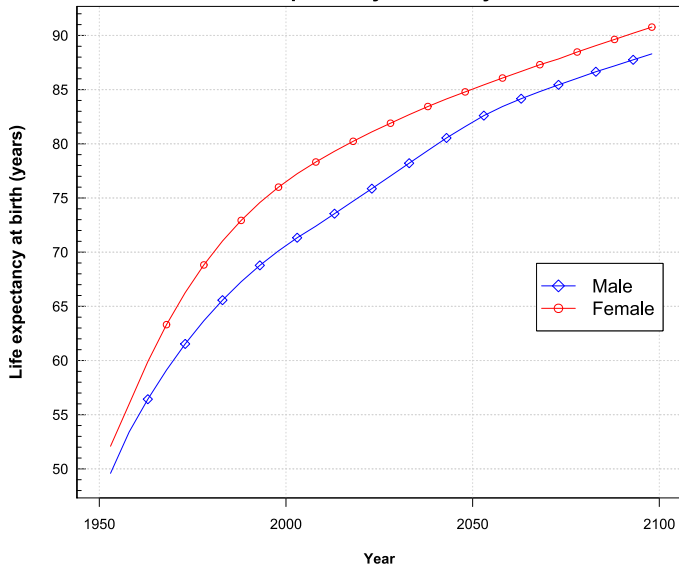
## Total fertility



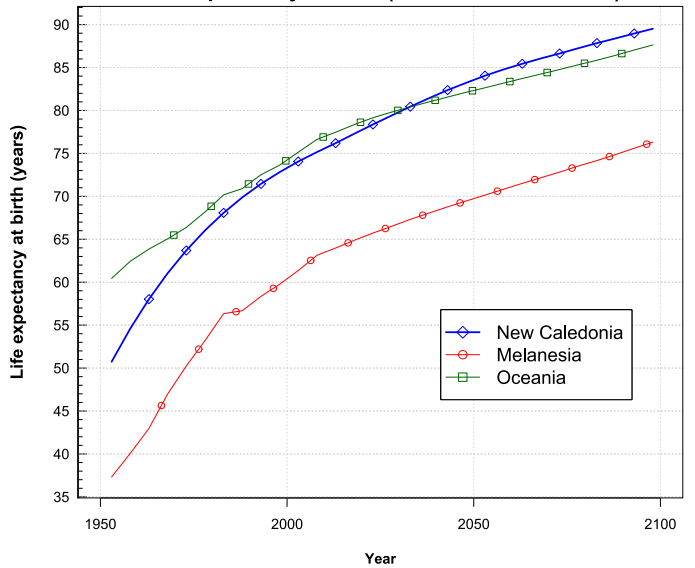
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# New Caledonia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	65	105	169	210	229	246	263	280	311	363	405	419
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	6	9	11	13	13	14	15	17	20	22	23
Median age (years) .....	22.5	21.6	24.1	27.2	29.1	32.4	33.1	33.9	36.5	40.8	44.7	47.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	67.4	70.1	58.4	52.9	51.0	49.3	47.9	48.1	51.4	57.3	69.6	78.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	61.0	64.1	50.5	43.8	40.6	35.1	32.9	31.7	30.1	27.1	26.6	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.4	6.1	7.9	9.1	10.4	14.2	15.0	16.4	21.3	30.2	42.9	52.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.9	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.3	25.9	17.5	15.3	12.7	11.3	8.7	8.0	6.4	3.3	0.9	-0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	79	25	39	34	41	47	53	57	69	107	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.6	9.6	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	8.2	9.5	10.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	117	66	29	20	17	15	13	11	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	171	89	35	24	20	18	15	13	10	7	5	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	368	257	158	124	111	99	88	79	62	39	24	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.7	61.0	69.9	72.8	74.1	75.2	76.2	77.3	79.4	83.2	86.6	89.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.6	59.1	67.3	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.6	74.7	77.0	81.6	85.4	88.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.1	63.3	72.9	76.0	77.2	78.3	79.3	80.2	81.9	84.8	87.8	90.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.7	52.9	57.8	59.9	60.8	61.6	62.5	63.5	65.4	68.9	72.1	74.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.6	12.7	14.0	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.4	17.0	18.3	20.9	23.4	25.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	34.9	35.5	23.6	20.8	18.3	17.2	15.7	14.9	13.5	11.5	10.4	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.22	5.21	3.02	2.58	2.26	2.24	2.13	2.04	1.91	1.81	1.81	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.89	2.22	1.42	1.22	1.07	1.07	1.02	0.98	0.92	0.87	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.5	29.1	28.0	29.6	28.9	29.3	29.6	30.3	31.0	31.7	31.4	31.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	12	17	19	21	20	20	20	20	20	21	21	21
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	5	5	5	6	6	7	9	9	11	15	19	22
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	6	13	14	15	14	13	11	11	10	6	2	-1
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-3	1	0	6	5	4	6	6	6	6	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-10.5	2.3	0.6	5.6	4.4	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.1	1.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## New Caledonia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2009 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother and the female population derived from the world population prospects from 1962 to 2012; (b) official estimates through 2010; and (c) estimates from the 2002 and 2009 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates from 1980 to 2010; (b) estimates from registered birth and infant deaths from 1976 to 2012; and (c) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates from 1980 to 2010; (b) registered deaths by age and sex from 1962 to 2010 and the underlying age-sex-specific population; and (c) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

# New Zealand

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	4 529
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	20.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.9

2010-2015

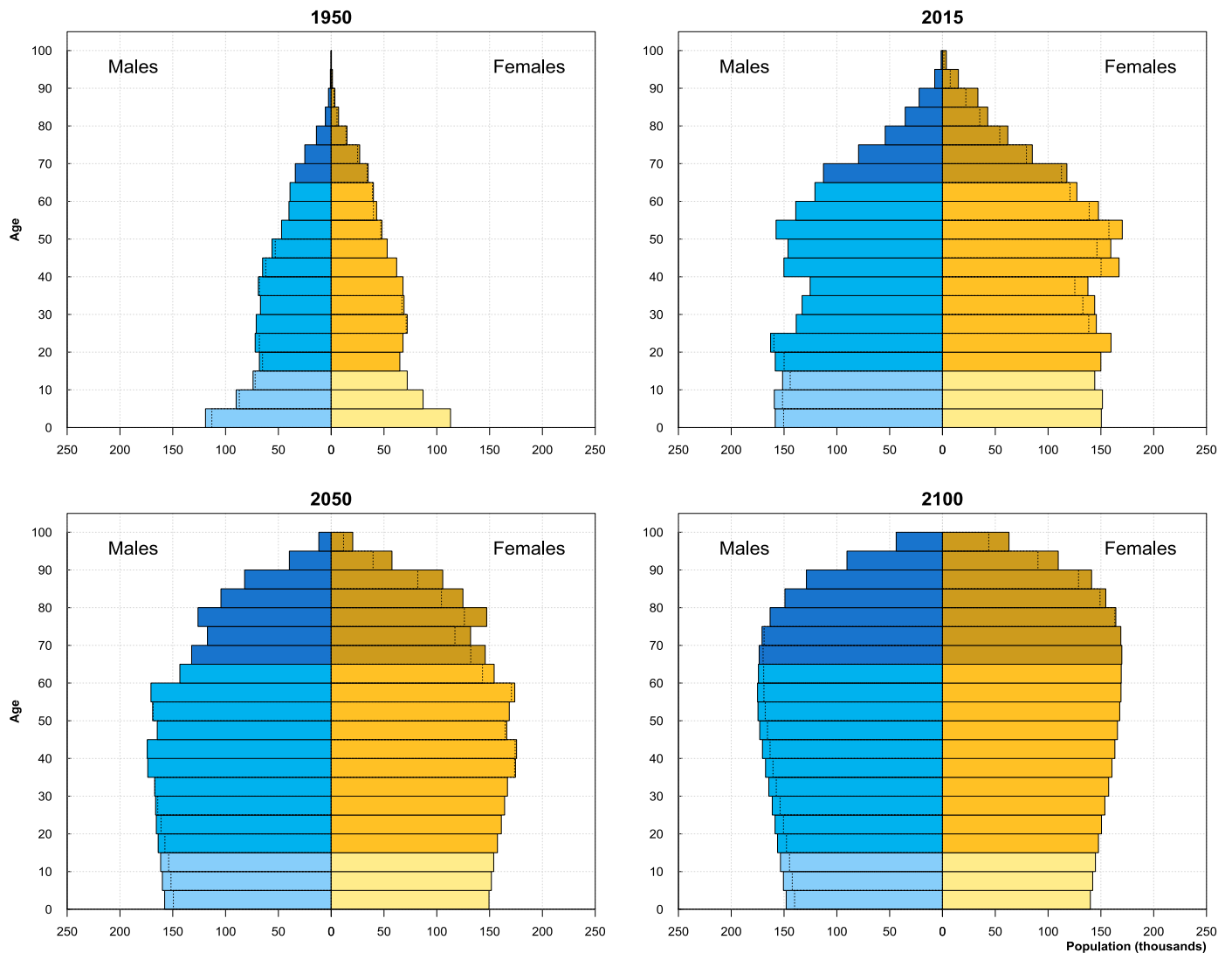
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.05
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: Gov't of USA, UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

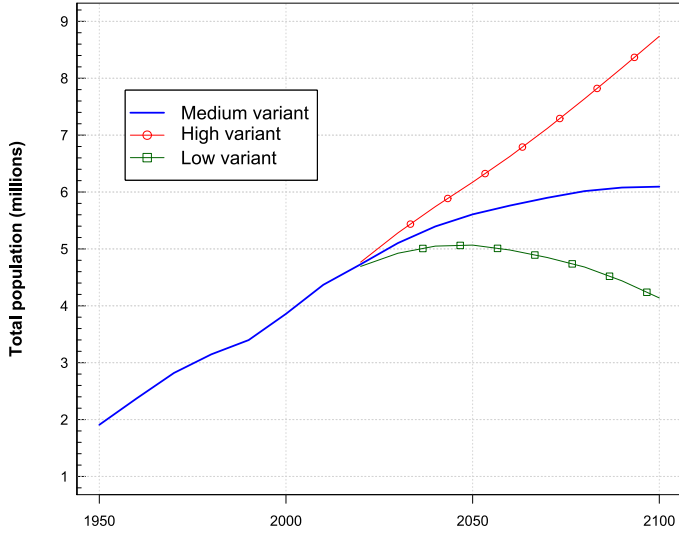


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

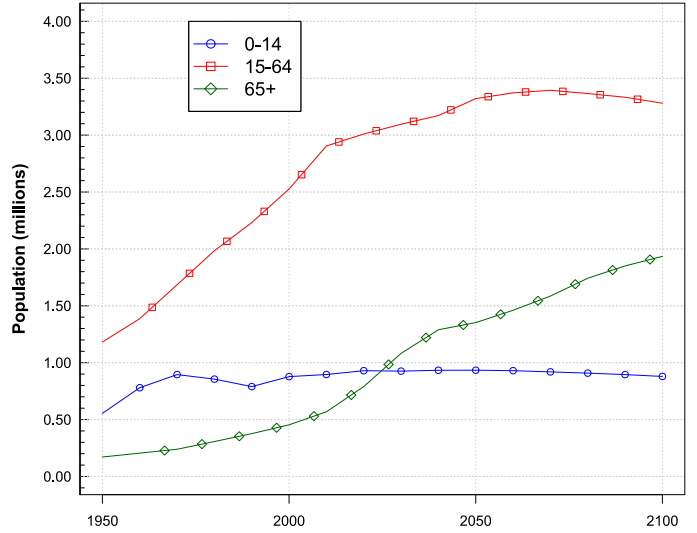


# New Zealand

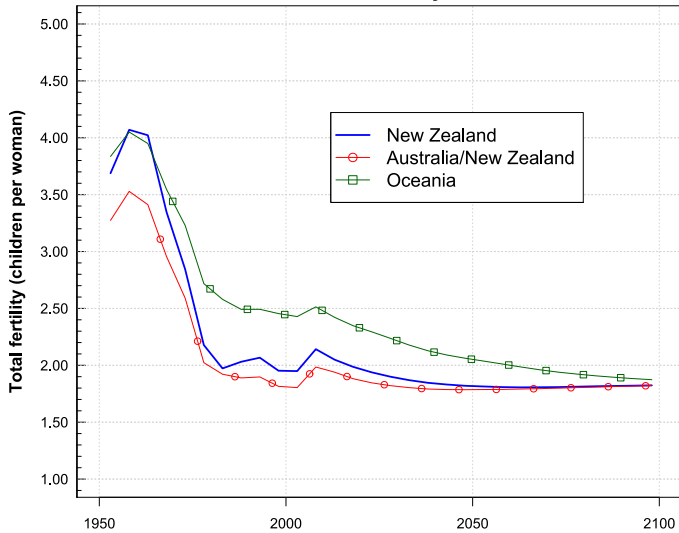
**Total Population by variant**



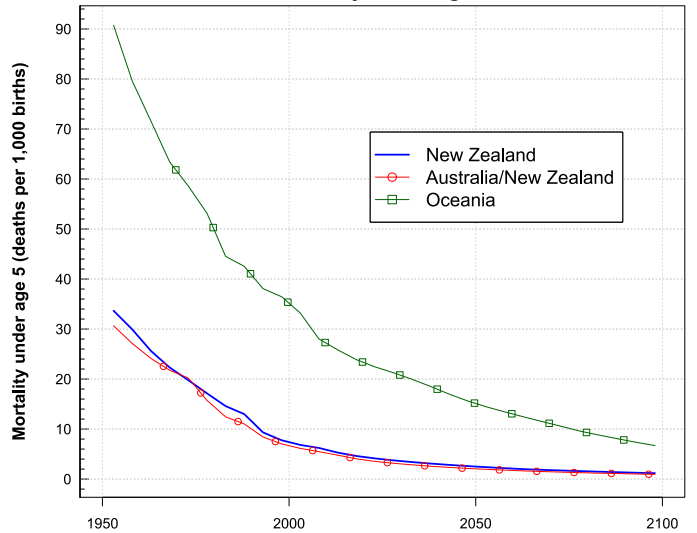
**Total Population by broad age group**



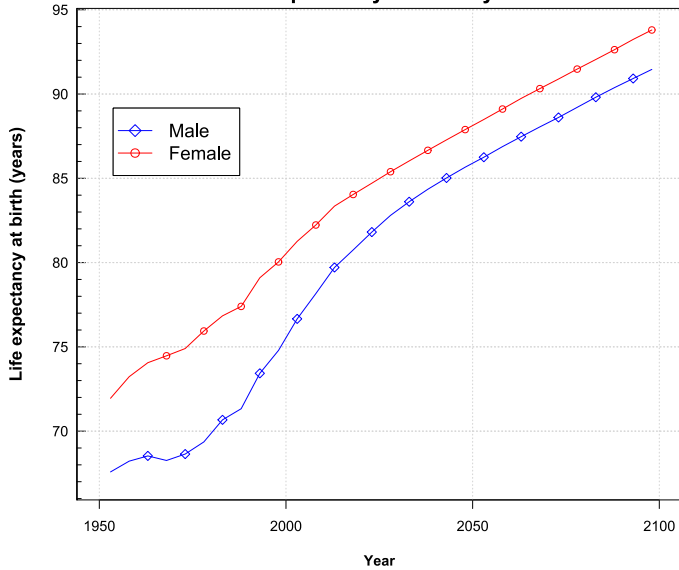
**Total fertility**



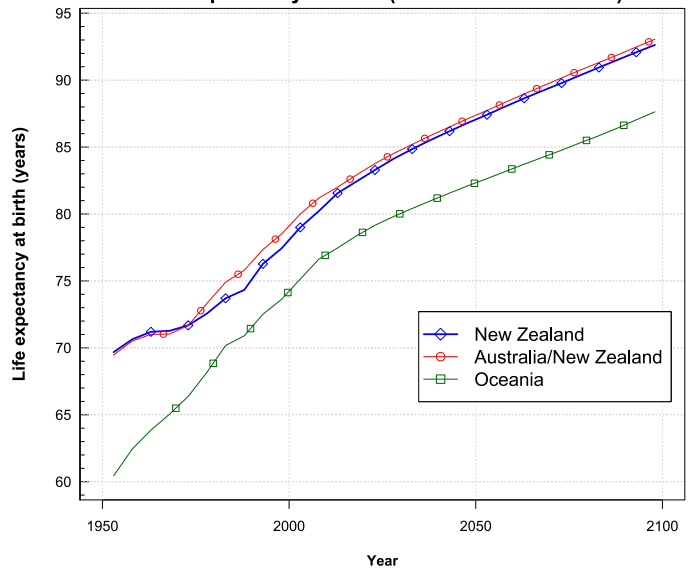
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## New Zealand

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 908	2 820	3 398	3 858	4 135	4 369	4 529	4 730	5 103	5 607	5 962	6 094
Population density (persons per square km) .....	7	11	13	15	16	17	17	18	19	21	23	23
Median age (years) .....	29.4	25.6	31.1	34.3	35.5	36.6	38.0	38.6	40.0	43.0	46.1	48.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	61.4	67.3	52.3	52.7	50.6	50.4	54.0	57.1	64.8	68.8	76.2	85.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	47.0	53.1	35.4	34.7	32.5	30.9	31.1	30.9	29.9	28.1	27.0	26.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.5	14.2	16.9	18.0	18.1	19.6	22.9	26.3	34.9	40.7	49.2	59.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	16.4	14.3	8.3	7.5	7.1	8.1	6.8	6.0	4.7	1.3	0.6	-0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	31	50	90	72	50	63	97	80	97	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.2	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.4	9.6	9.5	10.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	27	18	11	6	5	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	34	22	13	8	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	167	157	125	97	82	75	66	60	49	34	21	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.7	71.3	74.3	77.4	79.0	80.2	81.6	82.4	84.1	86.8	89.8	92.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.6	68.3	71.3	74.8	76.7	78.2	79.7	80.8	82.8	85.7	88.6	91.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.0	74.5	77.4	80.0	81.3	82.2	83.4	84.0	85.4	87.9	90.9	93.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.5	58.1	60.5	63.2	64.7	65.8	67.1	67.9	69.5	72.1	75.0	77.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.1	14.4	15.9	17.7	18.5	19.4	20.3	20.9	22.0	23.9	26.2	28.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	25.6	22.7	16.6	14.9	14.2	14.9	13.7	12.9	12.1	10.9	10.0	9.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.69	3.35	2.03	1.95	1.95	2.14	2.05	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.81	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	105	105	106	105	106	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.71	1.59	0.97	0.93	0.94	1.03	0.99	0.96	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.4	26.8	27.6	28.8	29.4	29.6	29.8	30.2	30.6	31.0	30.9	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	258	309	277	281	284	318	304	298	304	304	297	286
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	93	115	138	141	142	146	151	159	186	268	280	314
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	166	194	139	141	142	172	152	139	118	36	16	-27
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	62	-3	-9	43	135	62	7	62	62	62	47	31
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	6.2	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	6.7	2.9	0.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## New Zealand

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2011.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2009.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2009. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2008 from the Human Mortality Database.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration, and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Nicaragua

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	6 082
Population density (persons per square km) .....	51
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	30.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.1

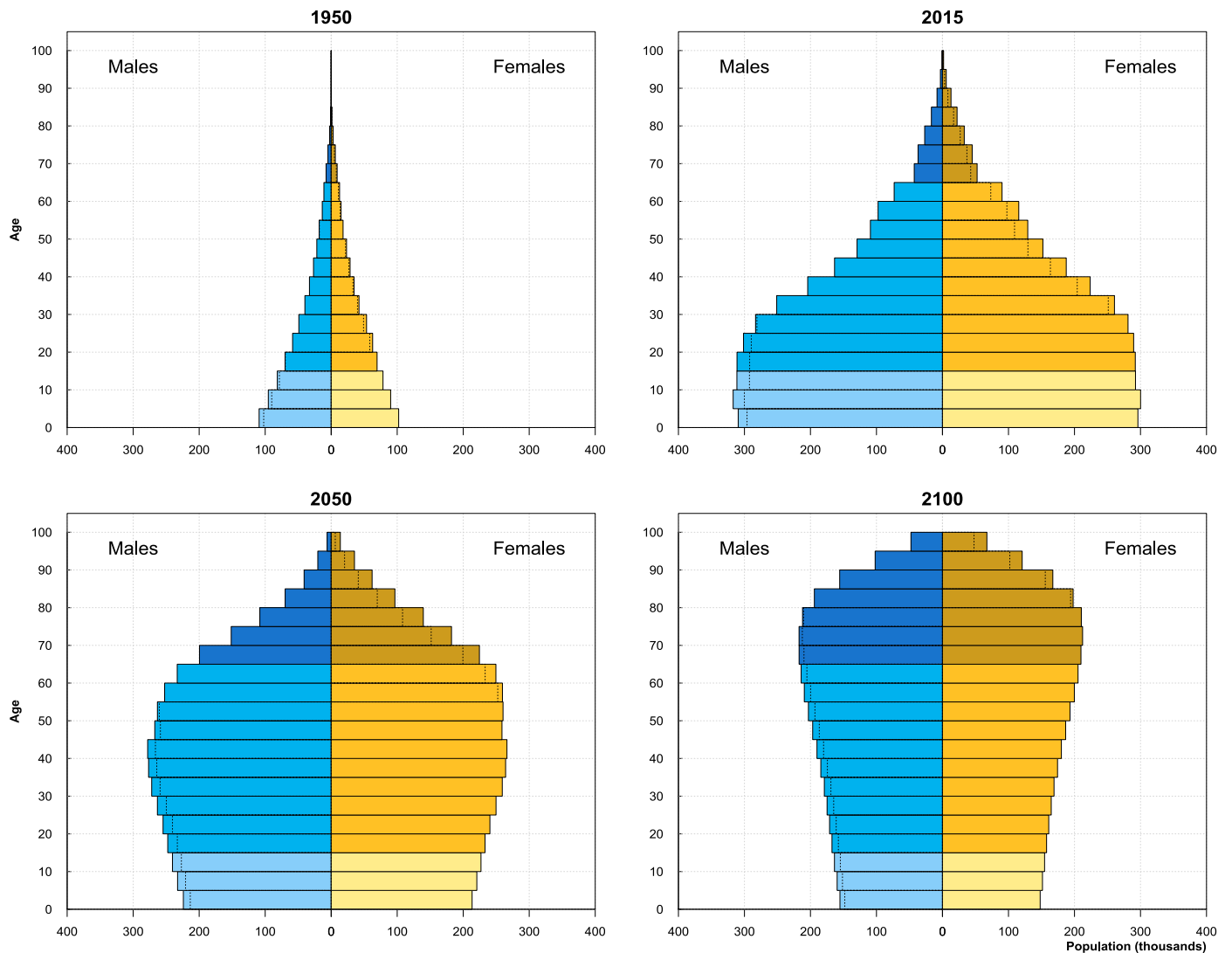
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.32
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

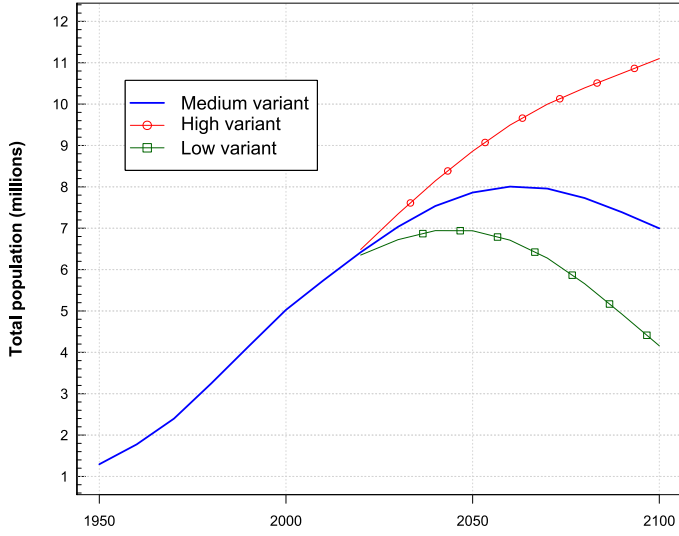
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



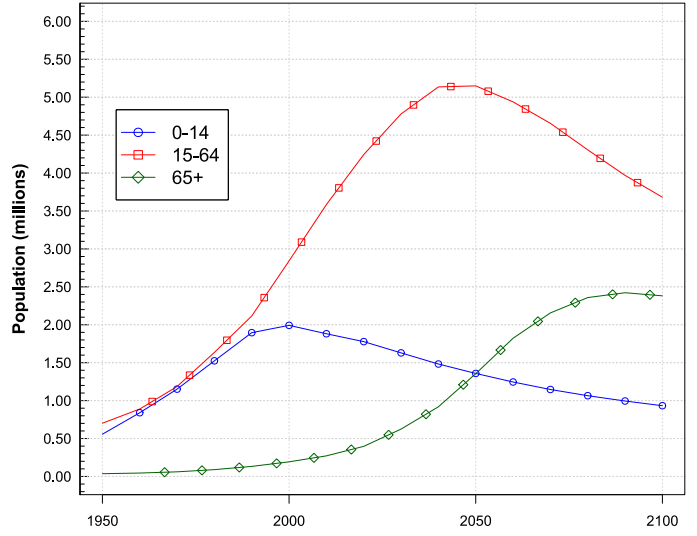
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Nicaragua

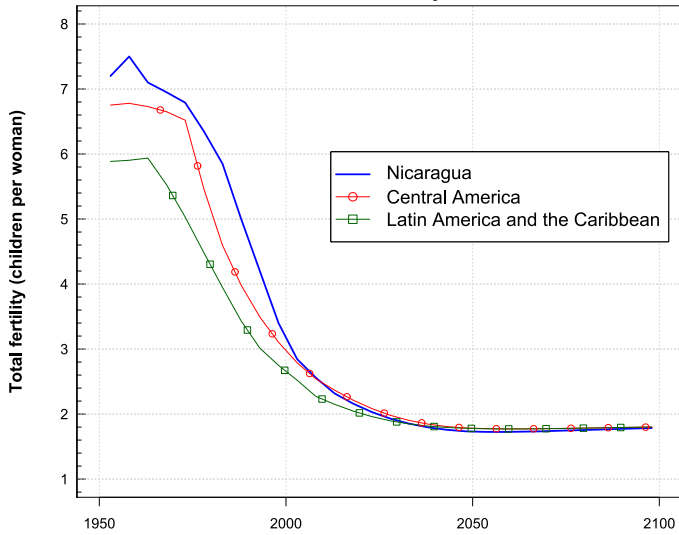
**Total Population by variant**



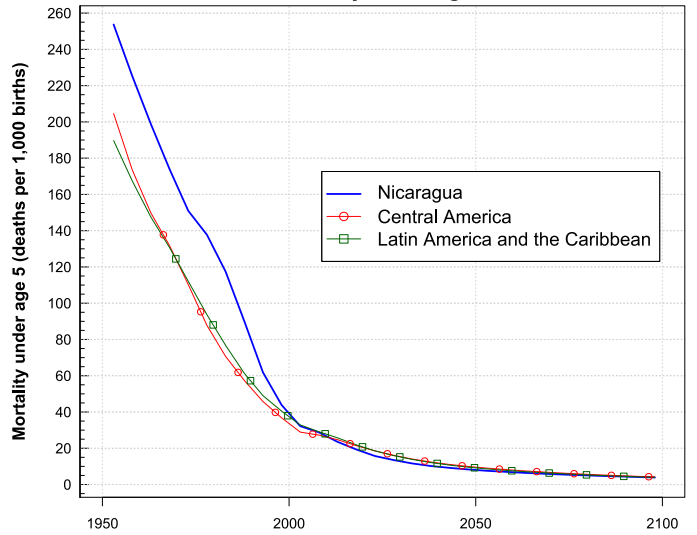
**Total Population by broad age group**



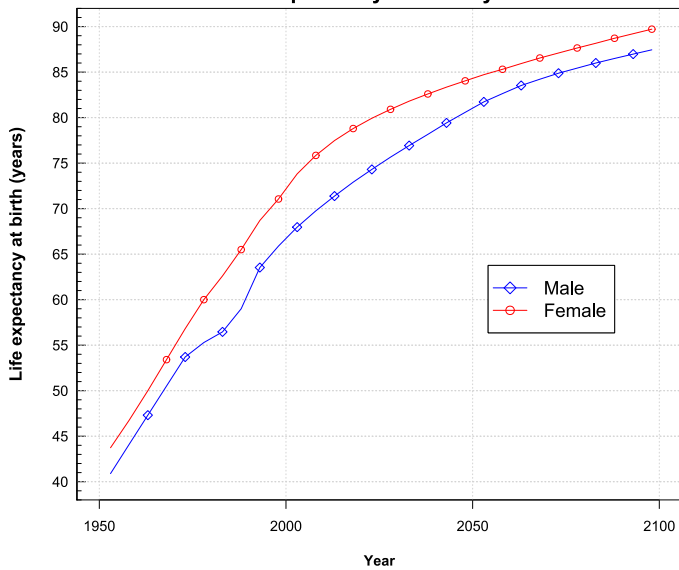
**Total fertility**



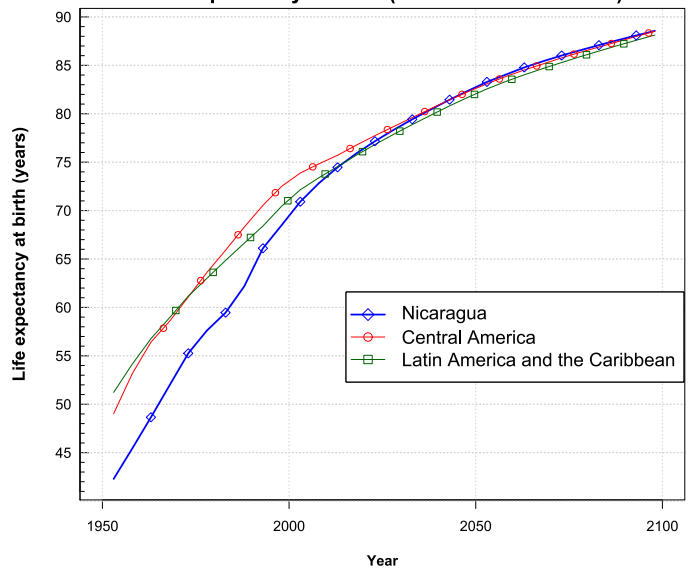
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Nicaragua

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 295	2 398	4 145	5 027	5 379	5 738	6 082	6 418	7 033	7 863	7 863	6 996
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	20	34	42	45	48	51	53	58	65	65	58
Median age (years) .....	18.3	15.9	16.9	19.4	21.2	23.1	25.2	27.3	31.7	40.1	48.4	51.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	84.5	102.3	95.9	76.9	67.3	60.1	54.1	51.2	47.2	52.7	75.4	90.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	79.4	97.1	89.6	70.1	60.2	52.5	46.3	41.9	34.1	26.4	24.6	25.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.2	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	9.4	13.1	26.3	50.8	64.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	31.9	31.8	29.8	23.2	20.2	18.5	16.2	14.2	10.3	4.6	-1.6	-5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	23	23	32	41	51	54	60	65	81	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.0	14.4	8.5	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	6.7	10.7	13.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	172	114	65	34	26	24	20	16	11	7	5	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	254	174	90	44	32	29	24	19	14	8	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	456	334	235	206	190	168	154	142	118	78	48	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.3	52.0	62.2	68.5	70.9	72.8	74.5	75.9	78.3	82.4	86.0	88.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.9	50.5	59.0	65.9	68.0	69.8	71.4	72.9	75.7	80.6	84.9	87.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.7	53.4	65.5	71.1	73.8	75.9	77.5	78.8	80.9	84.0	87.1	89.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.7	49.3	54.2	57.1	58.7	60.3	61.6	62.7	64.6	68.2	71.6	74.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.6	12.5	14.0	15.7	17.0	17.9	18.6	19.3	20.3	22.2	24.1	25.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	54.9	46.2	38.3	28.8	25.3	23.3	21.0	18.9	15.4	11.3	9.1	8.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.20	6.95	5.00	3.40	2.84	2.56	2.32	2.16	1.93	1.74	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.27	2.56	2.15	1.56	1.32	1.20	1.09	1.02	0.92	0.83	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.9	28.7	27.5	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	27.7	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	385	515	752	695	659	649	620	591	529	441	360	305
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	161	161	166	135	132	135	141	149	173	260	424	482
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	224	354	585	560	527	513	479	442	355	181	- 64	- 178
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 11	- 19	- 150	- 145	- 174	- 155	- 135	- 106	- 58	- 41	- 31	- 20
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.5	-1.7	-7.6	-6.0	-6.7	-5.6	-4.6	-3.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Nicaragua

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1963, 1971, 1995 and 2005 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1955 through 2011 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 1998, 2001, 2006/07, and 2011/12 (preliminary) ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1971, 1995, and 2005 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1992/93 Family Health Survey, 1993 and 2001 LSMS; 1985/86 National Socio-Demographic Survey, and 1978 National Retrospective Demographic Survey. Estimates from: Epema, E. (1983) were considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1968 through 2011; (b) estimates from the 1998, 2001, 2006/07, and 2011/12 (preliminary) ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1992/93 Family Health Survey, the 1993 and 2001 National Household Survey on Living Standards Measurement (LSMS); the 1985/86 National Socio-Demographic Survey, the 1978 National Retrospective Demographic Survey; (d) estimates from the 1953, 1963, 1971, 1995, and 2005 censuses; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1968 through 2011; (b) estimates from the 1998, 2001, 2006/07, and the 2011/12 (preliminary) ENDESA (DHS); (c) estimates from the 1992/93 Family Health Survey, the 1993 and 2001 National Household Survey on Living Standards Measurement (LSMS); the 1985/86 National Socio-Demographic Survey, the 1978 National Retrospective Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1953, 1963, 1971, 1995 and 2005 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2005, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Niger

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	19 899
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	50.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	47.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.6

2010-2015

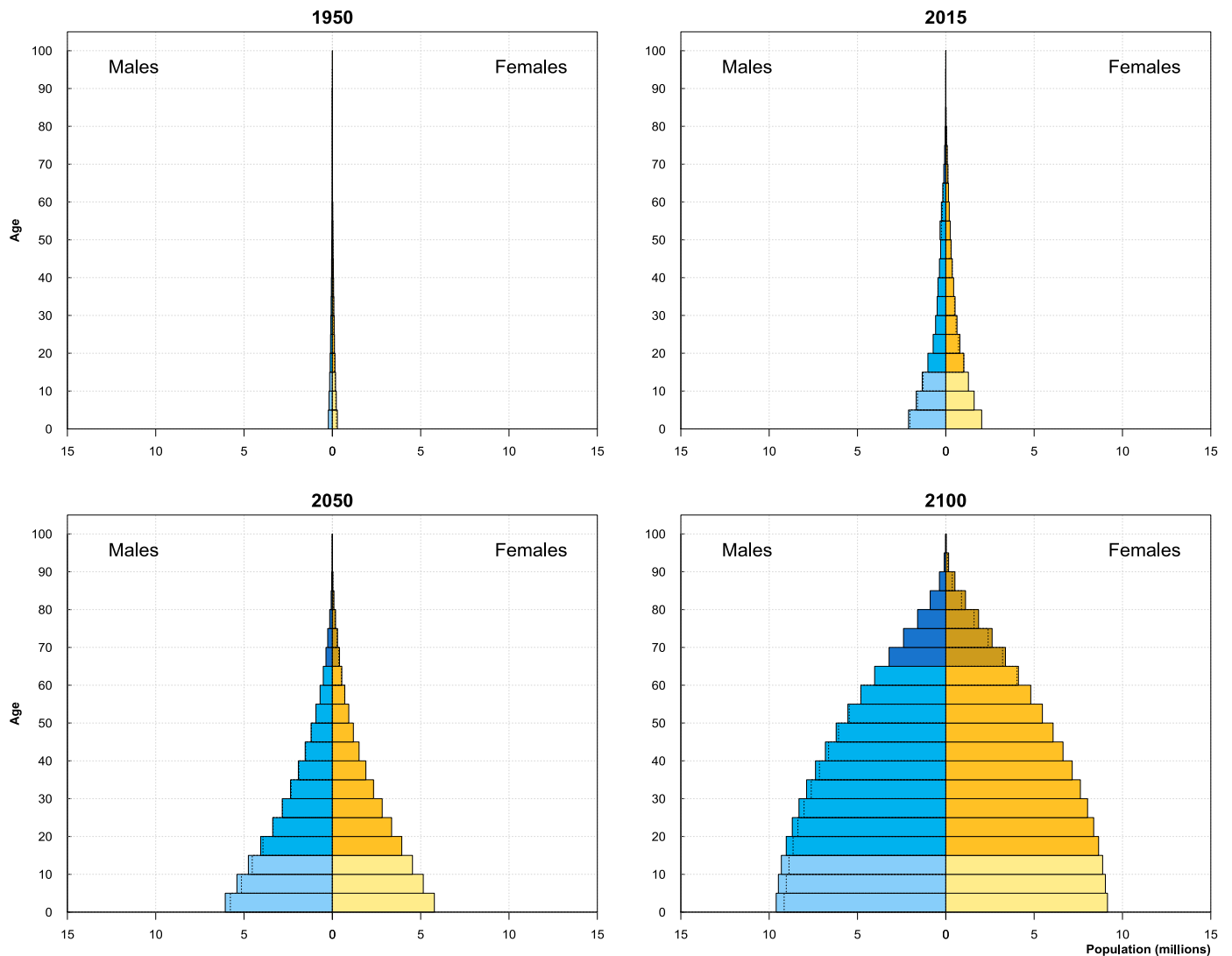
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.63
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	104
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

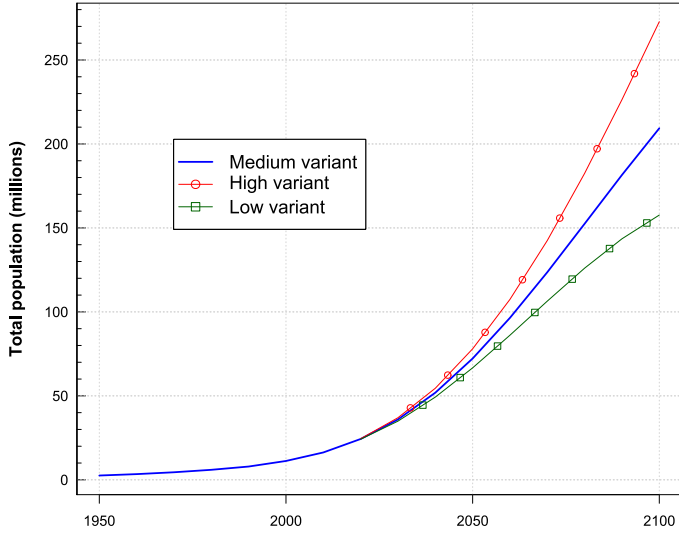


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

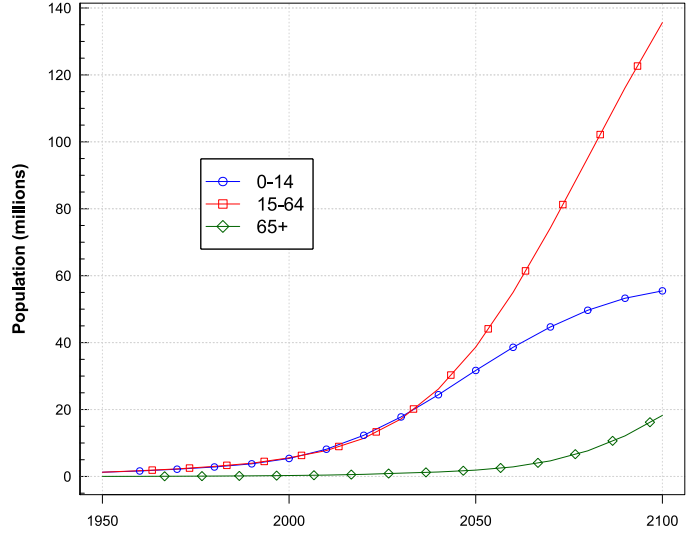


# Niger

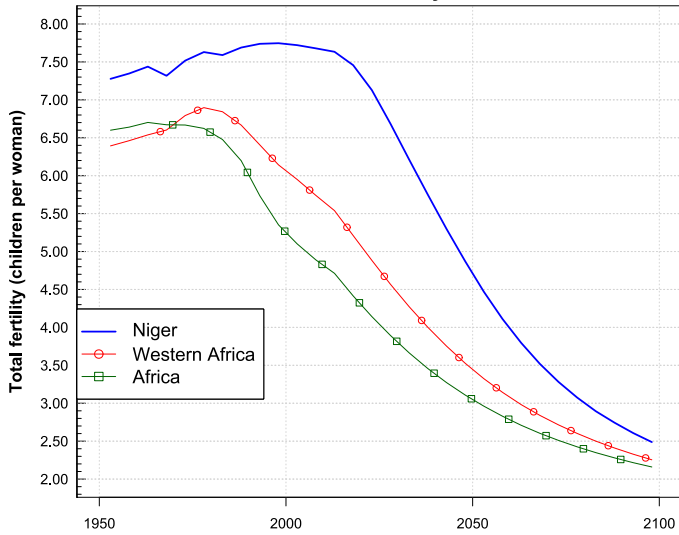
**Total Population by variant**



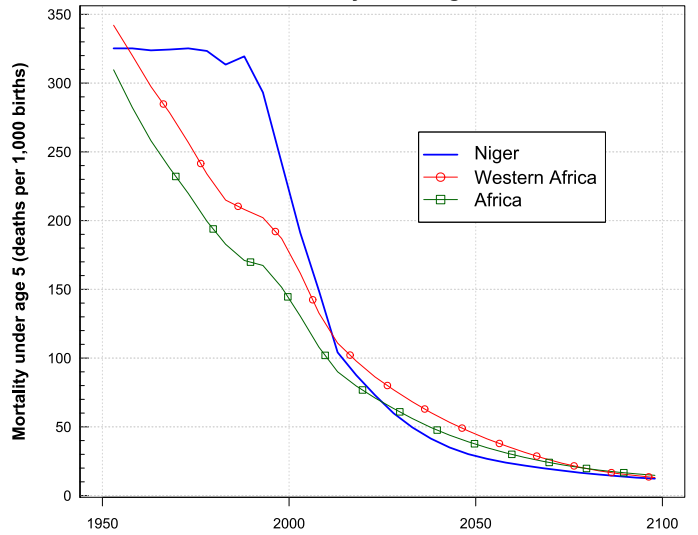
**Total Population by broad age group**



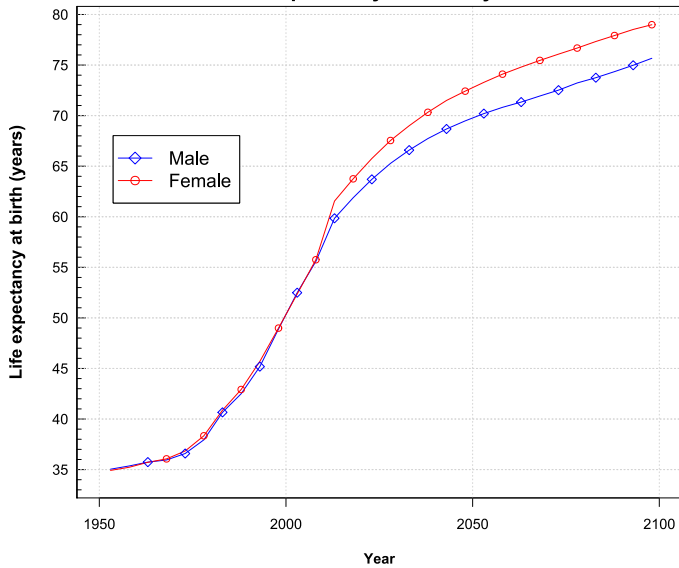
**Total fertility**



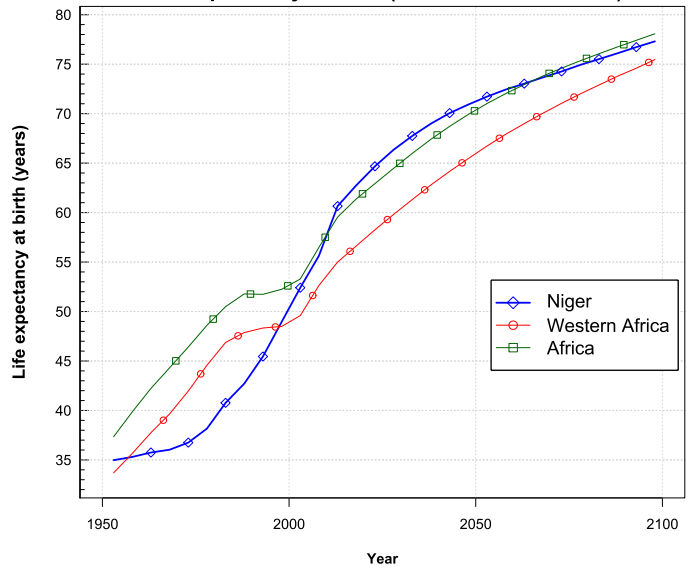
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Niger

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 560	4 497	7 912	11 225	13 485	16 292	19 899	24 315	35 966	72 238	137 935	209 334
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	4	6	9	11	13	16	19	28	57	109	165
Median age (years) .....	15.3	15.8	16.2	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.8	14.8	15.3	17.8	23.1	29.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	101.6	99.4	100.0	101.6	106.4	110.5	113.0	113.6	109.3	86.8	63.0	54.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	99.7	96.2	95.4	96.7	101.3	105.2	107.5	108.0	103.5	81.9	55.9	40.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	1.9	3.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	4.9	7.1	13.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.2	1.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.6	27.9	31.6	35.7	37.1	38.1	40.2	40.2	38.7	32.1	21.9	13.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	26	24	19	19	19	18	18	18	22	32	52
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.4	27.9	23.4	18.3	15.3	12.7	9.6	8.4	6.3	4.1	3.9	5.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	162	156	139	103	82	64	60	50	34	18	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	325	324	319	242	191	149	104	88	60	30	18	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	511	485	320	286	281	270	231	211	179	141	112	88
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.0	36.0	42.7	48.9	52.4	55.6	60.7	62.8	66.4	70.9	74.3	77.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.0	36.0	42.5	48.9	52.5	55.6	59.9	61.9	65.3	69.5	72.5	75.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.9	36.1	42.9	49.0	52.4	55.8	61.6	63.8	67.5	72.4	76.1	79.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.0	41.2	49.1	50.7	51.0	51.6	53.6	54.6	56.2	58.5	60.9	63.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.7	9.0	11.2	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.1	14.1	15.6	17.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	57.0	55.8	55.0	54.0	52.4	50.8	49.8	48.6	45.0	36.3	25.8	18.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.28	7.32	7.69	7.75	7.72	7.68	7.63	7.46	6.68	4.87	3.28	2.49
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.87	1.93	2.28	2.60	2.77	2.93	3.15	3.16	2.96	2.26	1.55	1.19
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.3	29.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	786	1 175	2 029	2 780	3 236	3 783	4 504	5 367	7 382	12 124	16 900	18 948
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	391	587	863	942	947	948	869	923	1 032	1 381	2 572	5 292
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	395	587	1 166	1 839	2 289	2 835	3 636	4 444	6 350	10 743	14 328	13 655
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	5	- 12	- 92	24	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 29	- 21	- 14
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.4	-0.6	-2.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Niger

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1977, 1988 and 2001 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, provisional totals from the 2012 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1992 and 1998 DHS, as well as 2006 DHS-MICS3, and the 2012 DHS-MICS4; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1959/60 Demographic Survey, 1988 and 2001 censuses, and 2000 MICS2 survey; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; (e) the own-children method applied to the 2001 census. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the 2010 EMS were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992, 1998 DHS, 2006 and 2012 DHS-MICS; (b) recent household deaths from the 1959/60 Demographic Survey, 1988 and 2001 censuses; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1996 MICS and 2000 MICS2 surveys.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1959/60 Demographic Survey, 1977, 1988 and 2001 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1988 and 2001 censuses, 1992 and 1998 DHS, 2006 DHS-MICS3; (c) siblings deaths from the 1992 DHS, 2006 DHS-MICS3 and 2012 DHS-MICS4; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1977-1988, and 1988-2001; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites and urban vital registration were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1988-2001 intercensal period.

# Nigeria

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	182 202
Population density (persons per square km) .....	200
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	44.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	53.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.7

2010-2015

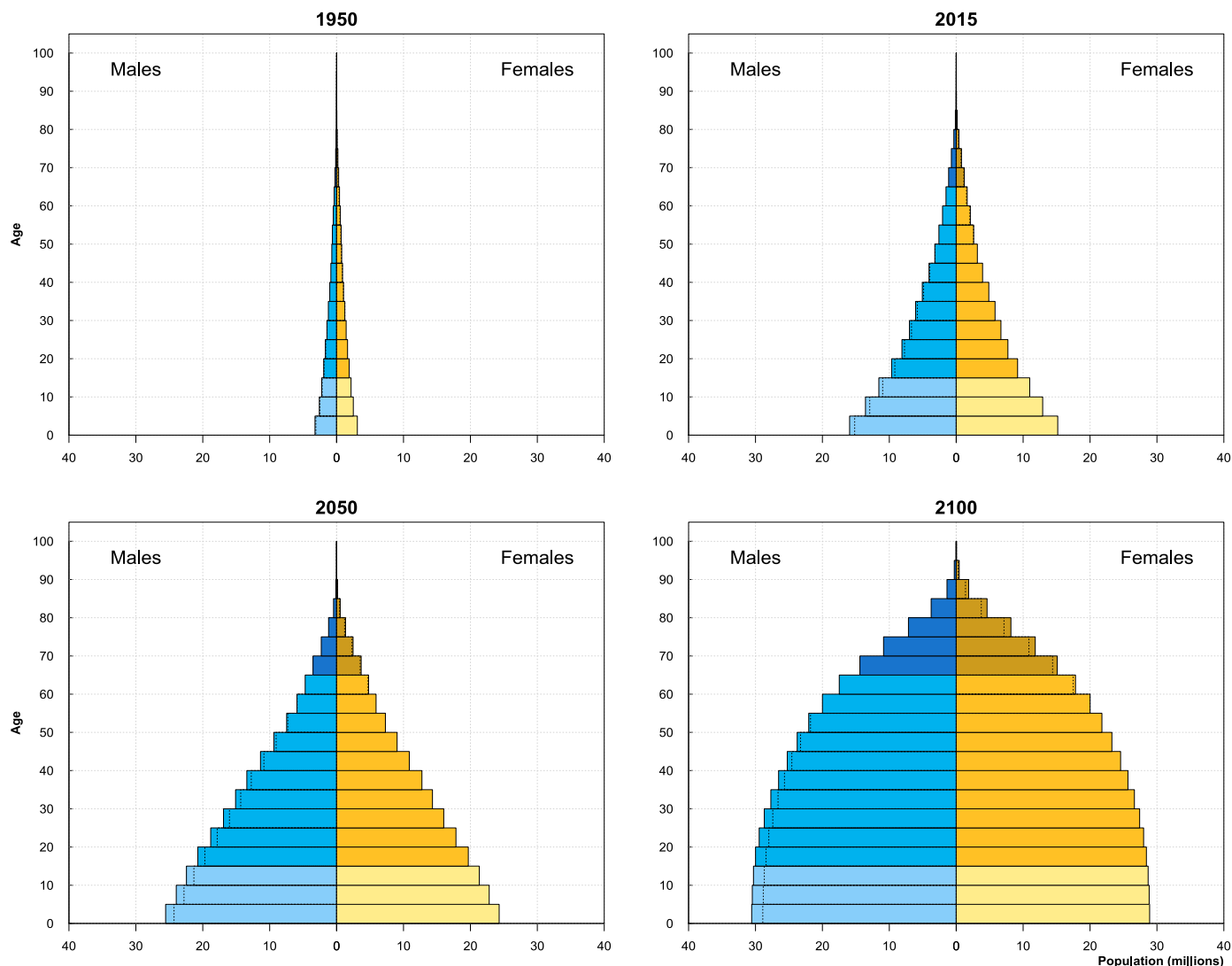
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.74
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	122
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

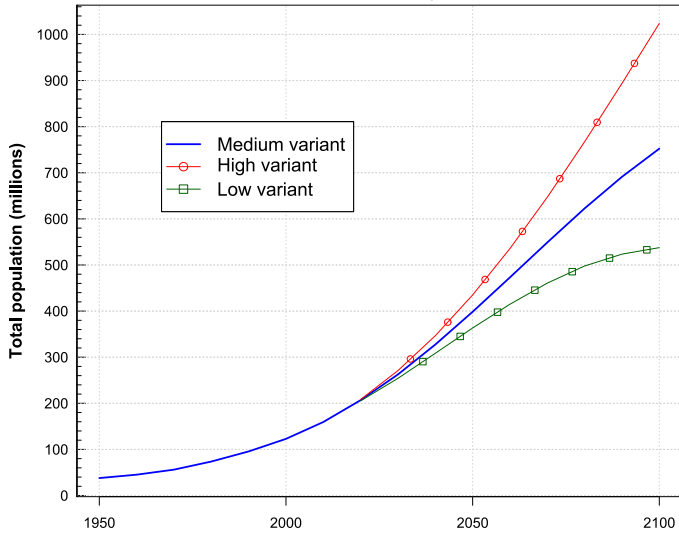
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



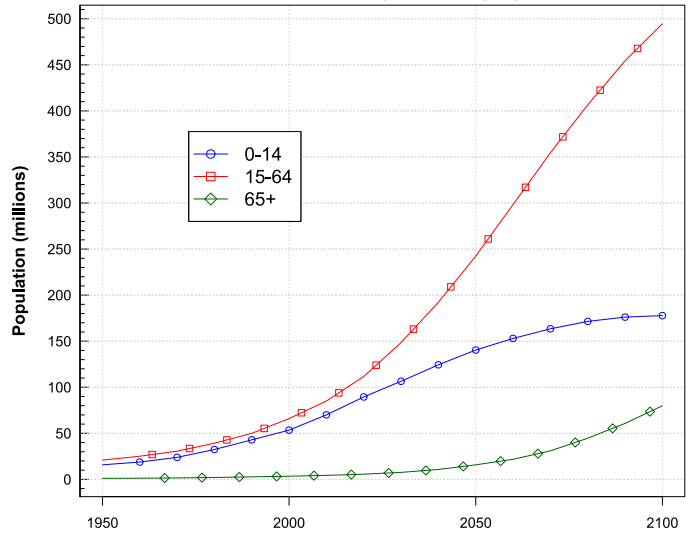
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Nigeria

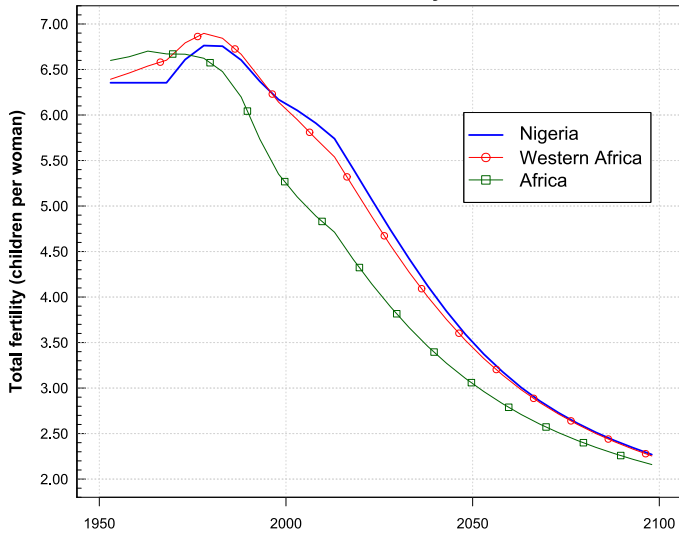
**Total Population by variant**



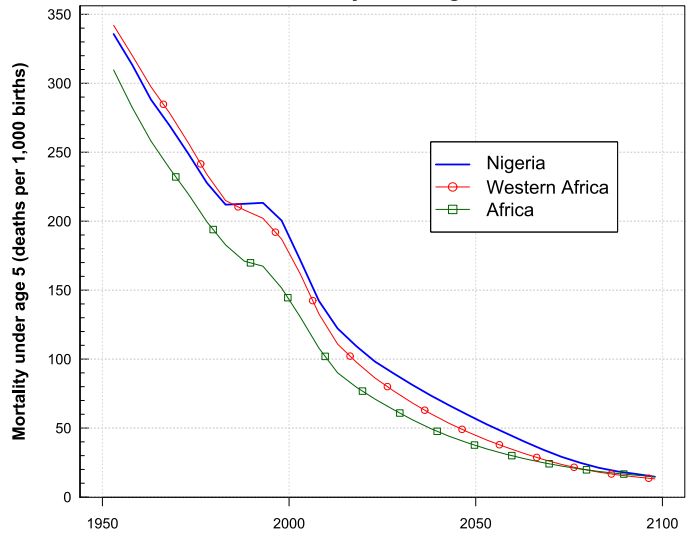
**Total Population by broad age group**



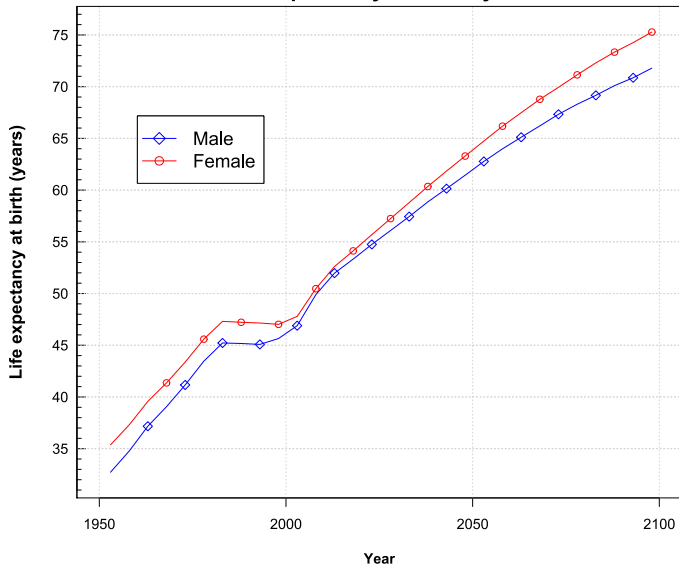
**Total fertility**



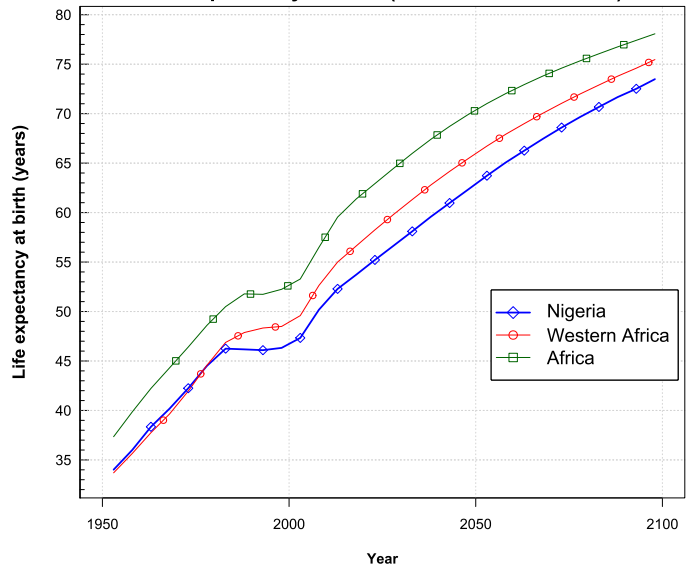
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Nigeria

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	37 860	56 132	95 617	122 877	139 611	159 425	182 202	206 831	262 599	398 508	586 278	752 247
Population density (persons per square km) .....	42	62	105	135	153	175	200	227	288	438	644	826
Median age (years) .....	19.1	18.7	17.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.2	19.3	22.5	27.5	32.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.9	83.1	91.4	86.2	86.2	87.5	87.7	85.1	76.8	64.5	53.8	52.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.5	78.0	85.9	81.0	81.1	82.3	82.6	80.1	71.7	57.9	44.0	36.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.5	9.8	16.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	16.5	22.3	26.3	25.2	25.8	26.9	27.0	25.6	23.6	19.1	13.3	8.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	42	32	27	28	27	26	26	28	30	37	53	87
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	29.6	23.4	18.5	17.9	17.0	14.8	13.3	12.2	10.5	8.4	7.6	8.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	201	160	126	119	104	90	76	68	55	37	19	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	336	269	213	200	172	142	122	109	90	59	29	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	524	452	386	398	411	386	367	354	321	249	177	125
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.0	40.2	46.2	46.3	47.3	50.2	52.3	53.7	56.7	62.3	68.6	73.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.7	39.1	45.2	45.7	46.9	49.9	52.0	53.3	56.1	61.4	67.3	71.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.4	41.4	47.2	47.0	47.8	50.5	52.6	54.1	57.2	63.3	69.9	75.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	39.5	42.8	45.9	45.4	44.7	45.9	46.7	47.4	49.0	52.4	56.2	59.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.6	9.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.2	15.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.1	45.7	44.8	43.1	42.8	41.7	40.3	37.9	34.2	27.5	20.8	16.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.35	6.35	6.60	6.17	6.05	5.91	5.74	5.41	4.74	3.59	2.73	2.27
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.64	1.88	2.19	2.05	2.05	2.10	2.12	2.04	1.87	1.53	1.25	1.07
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	9 105	12 155	20 090	24 919	28 058	31 197	34 424	36 813	42 356	52 302	59 063	60 215
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	5 846	6 219	8 283	10 373	11 153	11 083	11 346	11 884	13 035	15 890	21 423	30 454
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	3 259	5 937	11 807	14 547	16 905	20 113	23 077	24 929	29 321	36 412	37 640	29 762
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	3	- 43	- 91	- 95	- 170	- 300	- 300	- 300	- 280	- 300	- 225	- 150
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Nigeria

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the age and sex structure from the 1963, 1991 and 2006 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with the age and sex structure from the 2011 MICS4 survey, and with subsequent estimates of the trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1981/82 Nigeria WFS, the 1990, 1999, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, as well as the 2010 MIS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1965/66 Nigerian rural demographic inquiry, the 1971/73 KAP survey, the 1991 census, the 2000 Nigeria Sentinel Survey, the 2007 MICS3 and 2011 MICS4; (c) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1995 MICS and 1999 MICS2 surveys; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; (e) the own-children method applied to the 2007 MICS3 and 2010/11 GHS. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the 2011 MICS4 were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1965-1966 Nigerian rural demographic inquiry; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1990, 2003, 2008, and 2013 Nigeria DHS, and 2010 MIS; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys. Estimates based on the 1962-1977 Malumfashi DSS, the 1971/73 National Fertility, Family and Family Planning survey, the 1981/82 Nigeria WFS, the 1995 and 1999 Nigeria Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, the 1999 Nigeria DHS, the 2000 Nigeria Sentinel survey, and the 2007 and 2011 MICS were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1965-1966 Nigerian rural demographic inquiry, the 2008 and 2013 DHS, and the 2010/11 GHS; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1986, 1999, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, the 2007 MICS3 and 2010/11 GHS; (c) siblings deaths from the 2008 DHS; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites including for Malumfashi in 1962-1966 and 1974-1977 and urban vital registration were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on information on Nigerian-born persons enumerated in neighbouring countries, flows of Nigerians to selected developed countries, and information obtained at the time of the repatriation of undocumented migrants that took place in 1983 and 1985.

# Norway

Total population (thousands) .....	5 211
Population density (persons per square km) .....	14
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	16.3

## 2010-2015

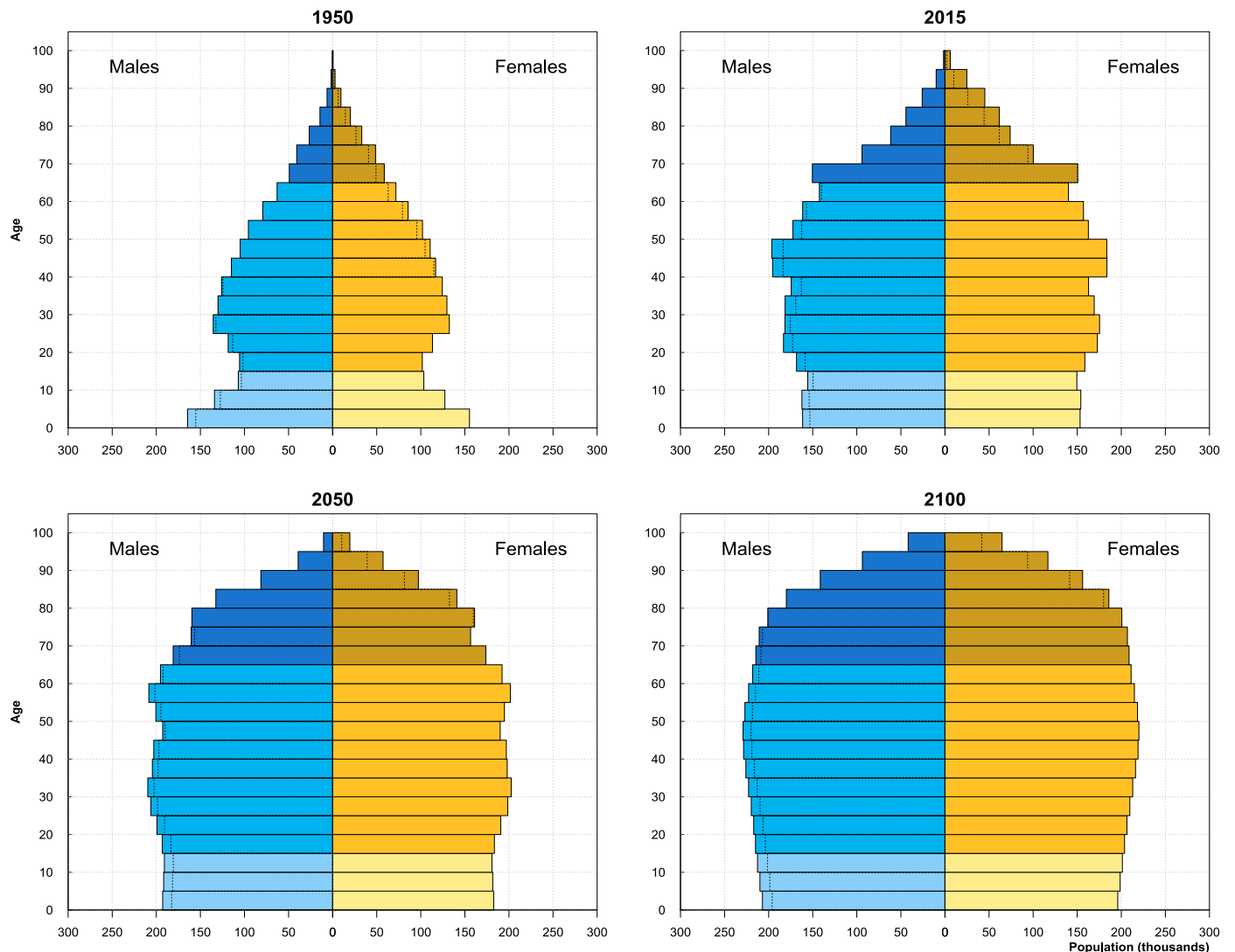
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.80
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

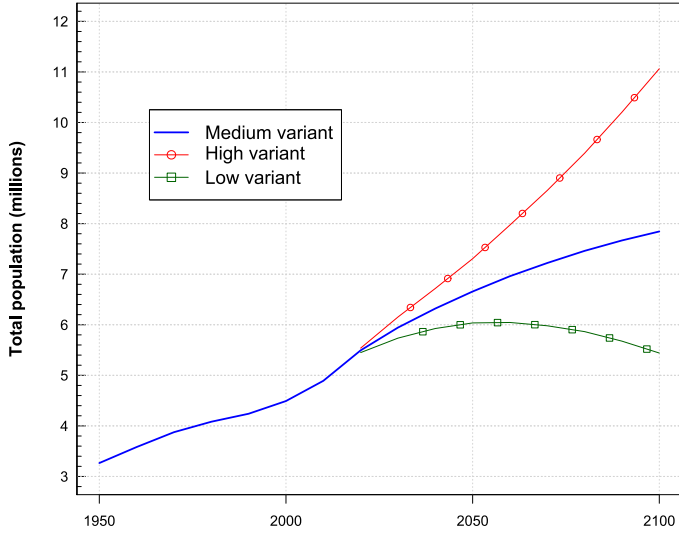


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

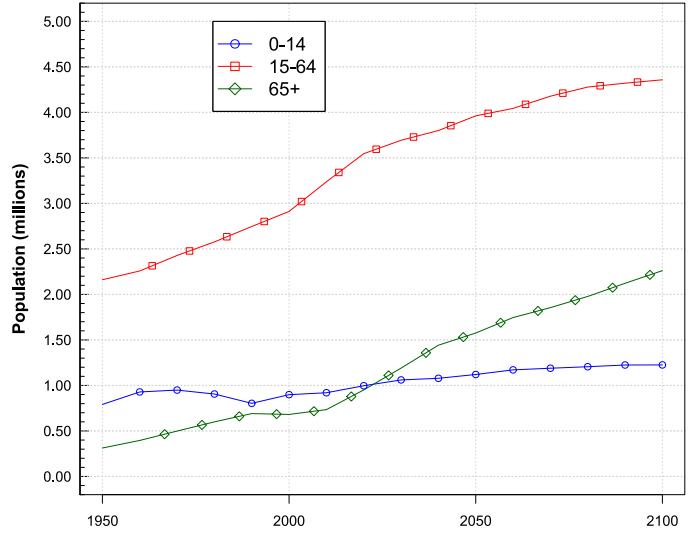


# Norway

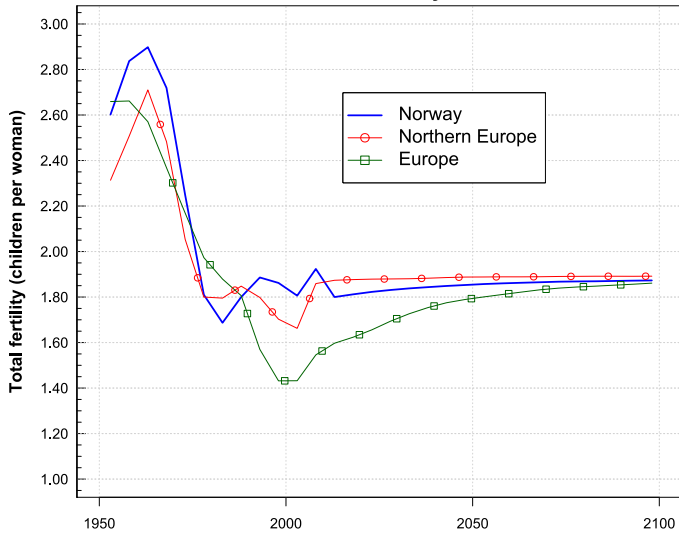
**Total Population by variant**



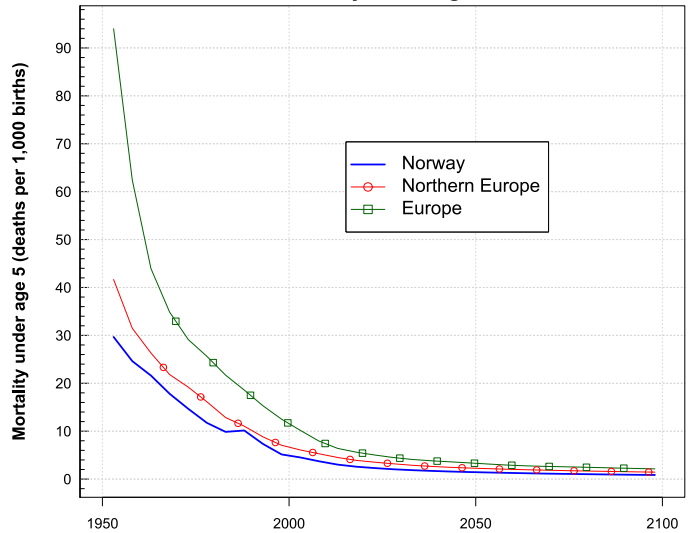
**Total Population by broad age group**



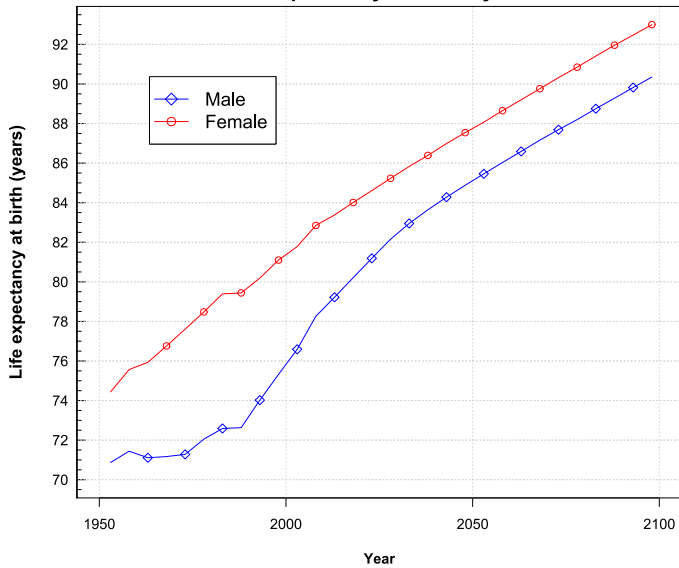
**Total fertility**



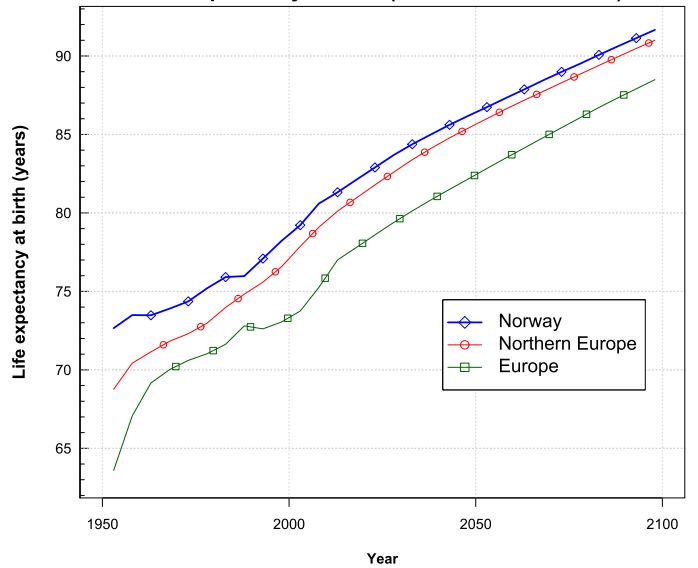
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Norway

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 265	3 876	4 240	4 492	4 624	4 891	5 211	5 494	5 945	6 658	7 345	7 845
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	11	12	12	13	13	14	15	16	18	20	21
Median age (years) .....	32.6	33.0	35.4	36.9	37.9	38.7	39.1	39.4	41.0	42.8	44.3	46.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	51.1	59.6	54.4	54.3	52.4	51.1	52.2	54.9	60.9	68.1	73.5	80.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	36.6	39.1	29.3	30.9	29.9	28.4	27.4	28.1	28.7	28.3	28.3	28.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.5	20.5	25.2	23.4	22.4	22.7	24.9	26.8	32.2	39.8	45.3	51.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.1	7.3	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.0	0.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	71	87	—	117	119	62	55	66	92	137	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	8.6	9.8	10.8	10.1	9.6	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.9	9.5	9.6	9.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	22	14	8	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	30	18	10	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	125	116	108	85	79	68	63	57	47	33	22	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.7	73.9	76.0	78.2	79.2	80.6	81.3	82.1	83.7	86.2	89.0	91.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.9	71.2	72.6	75.3	76.6	78.3	79.2	80.2	82.2	84.9	87.7	90.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.4	76.8	79.4	81.1	81.8	82.9	83.4	84.0	85.2	87.5	90.3	93.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	60.2	60.5	61.9	63.7	64.7	66.0	66.6	67.4	68.9	71.4	74.1	76.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	15.4	15.3	16.6	17.6	18.4	19.3	19.7	20.2	21.3	23.1	25.4	27.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	18.7	17.0	13.3	13.4	12.4	12.6	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.60	2.72	1.80	1.86	1.81	1.92	1.80	1.81	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.87
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	105	106	105	106	105	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.21	1.29	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.93	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.5	27.9	27.8	29.0	29.5	29.9	30.4	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	312	324	279	297	283	301	296	320	337	363	386	397
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	144	186	226	224	218	208	212	212	232	311	349	369
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	168	138	53	73	65	93	84	107	105	52	37	28
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 4	14	39	59	67	174	236	175	115	115	86	58
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	0.7	1.9	2.7	3.0	7.3	9.3	6.6	3.9	3.5	2.4	1.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Norway

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2011.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Oman

Total population (thousands) .....	4 491
Population density (persons per square km) .....	15
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	20.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	76.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.6

## 2010-2015

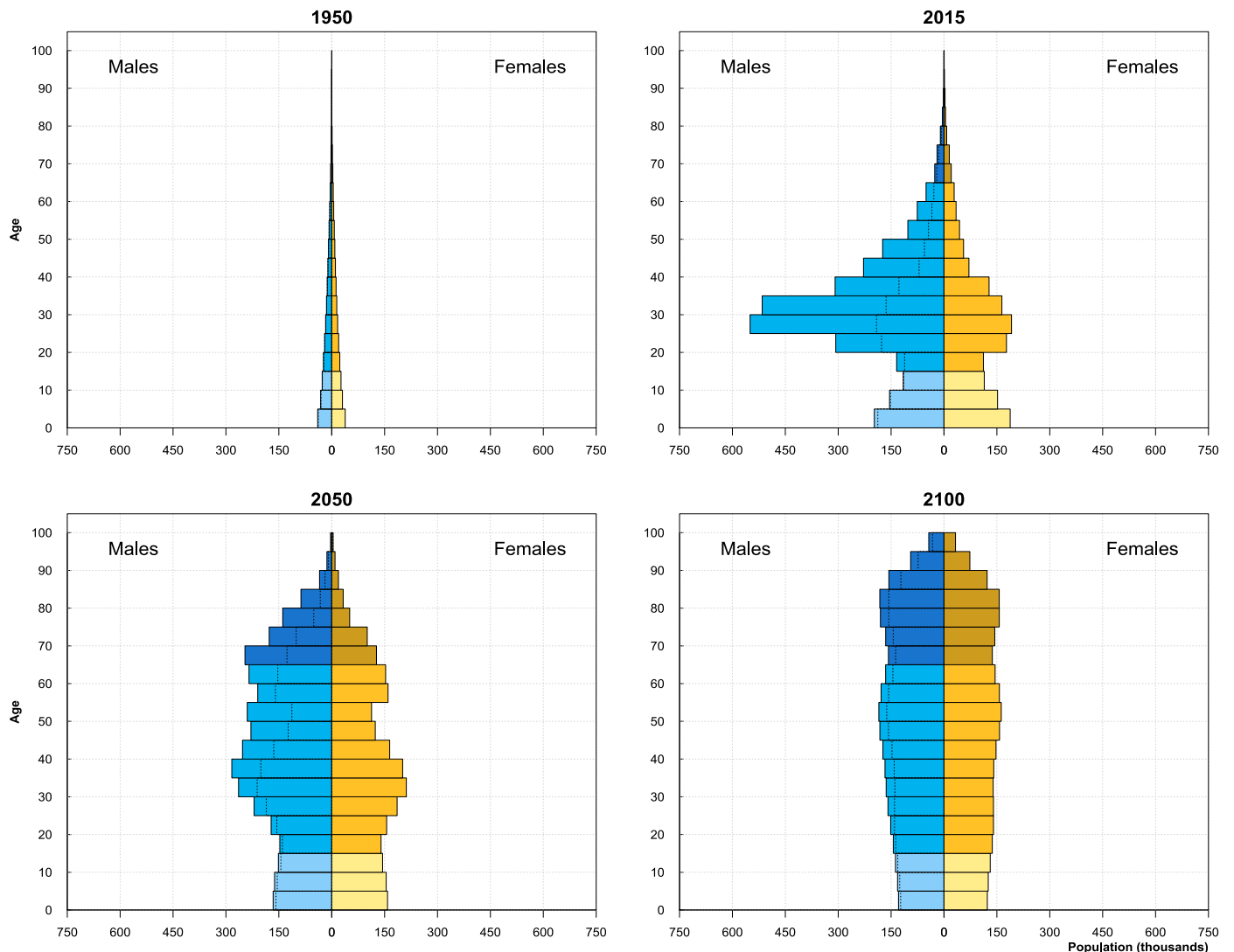
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	8.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.88
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	9
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

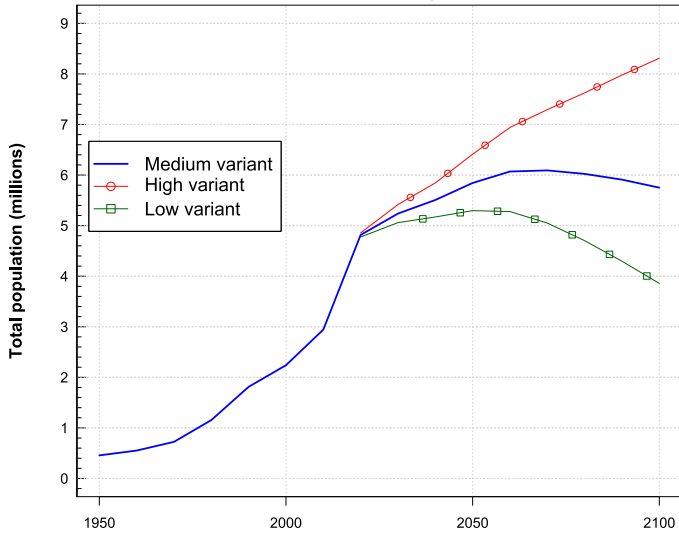
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



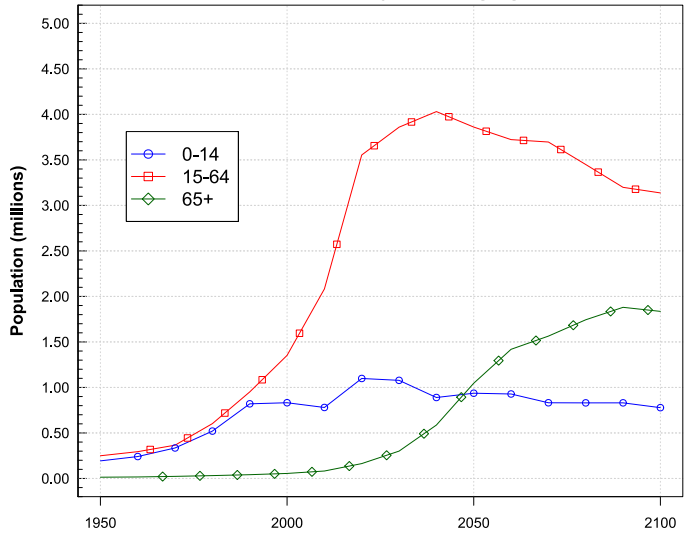
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Oman

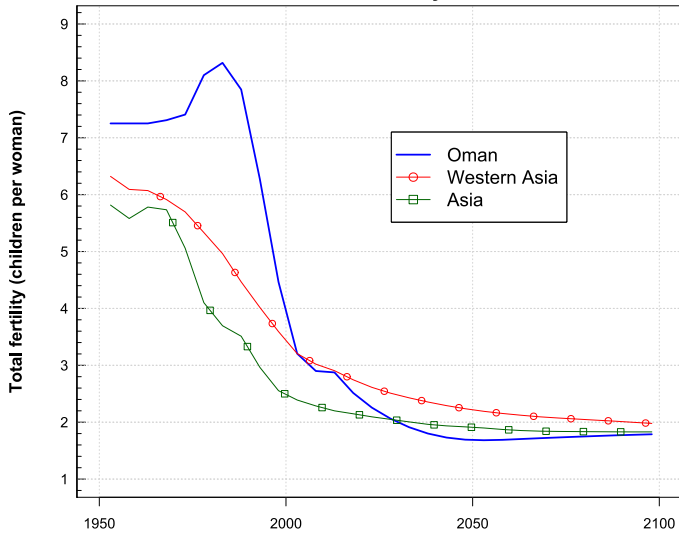
**Total Population by variant**



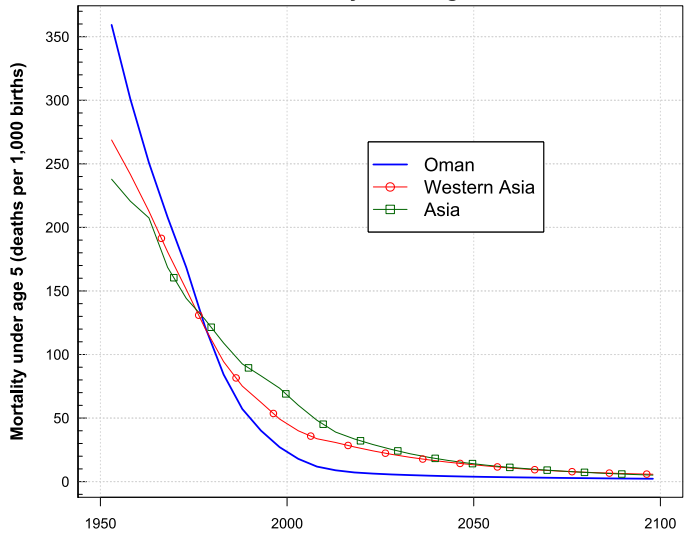
**Total Population by broad age group**



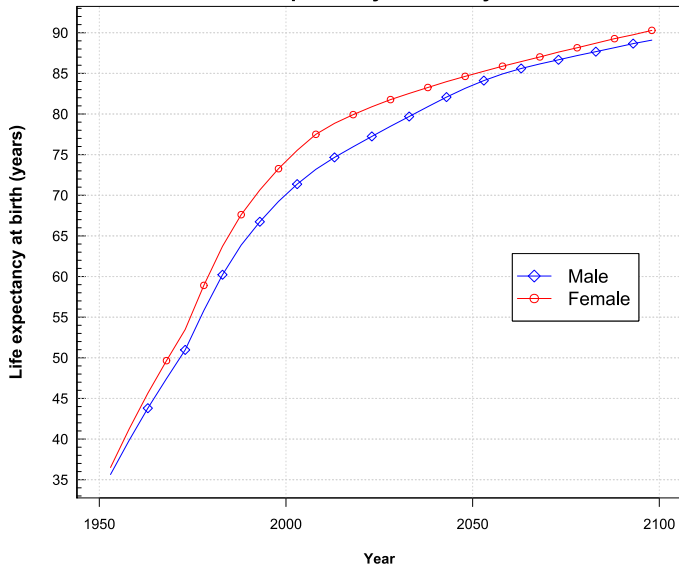
**Total fertility**



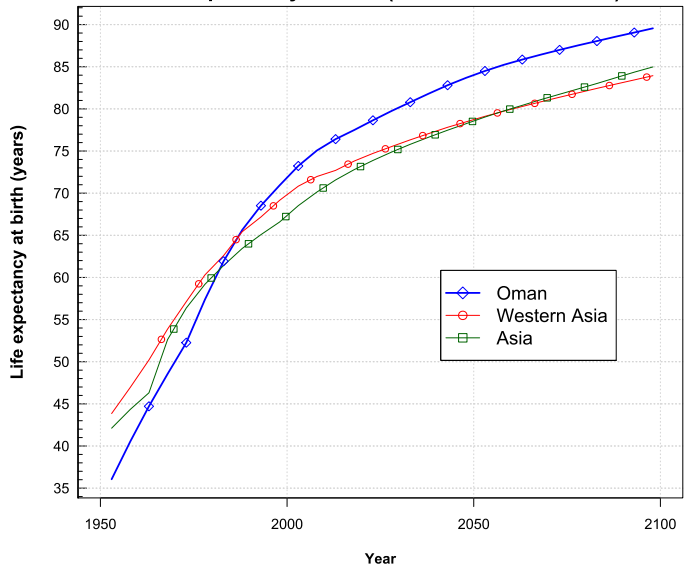
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Oman

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	456	724	1 812	2 239	2 507	2 944	4 491	4 816	5 238	5 844	6 064	5 751
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	2	6	7	8	10	15	16	17	19	20	19
Median age (years) .....	18.8	16.9	17.9	21.0	22.4	26.0	29.0	31.1	34.2	40.1	47.9	49.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.0	97.9	90.6	65.6	57.8	41.4	30.0	35.5	35.7	51.4	68.1	83.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	77.5	91.6	86.3	61.5	53.7	37.5	26.7	30.9	27.9	24.3	22.7	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.5	6.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.4	4.6	7.8	27.1	45.4	58.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7	2.9	3.8	0.4	2.3	3.2	8.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.8	30.8	36.6	23.1	19.1	18.5	18.1	14.8	8.9	5.7	-1.4	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	42	24	19	—	31	22	9	50	100	108	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	28.3	17.8	6.4	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	5.6	10.5	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	211	131	42	22	15	10	7	6	5	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	359	208	57	27	18	12	9	7	6	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	433	339	199	150	128	111	103	93	73	45	30	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.1	48.6	65.6	70.9	73.2	75.1	76.4	77.5	79.8	83.7	87.0	89.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.6	47.4	63.9	69.2	71.4	73.2	74.7	76.0	78.5	83.2	86.7	89.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.5	49.7	67.6	73.3	75.5	77.5	78.9	79.9	81.8	84.6	87.6	90.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.7	48.1	55.3	58.4	59.8	61.2	62.2	63.2	65.3	69.1	72.3	74.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.8	11.0	13.2	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.8	17.5	18.8	21.5	24.0	26.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.1	48.6	42.9	26.9	22.4	21.4	20.8	17.5	12.1	11.3	9.1	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.25	7.31	7.85	4.46	3.21	2.90	2.88	2.51	2.06	1.69	1.73	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.85	2.49	3.48	2.08	1.52	1.39	1.38	1.21	0.99	0.82	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.6	31.6	31.0	30.5	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.1	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	117	164	355	298	266	292	387	407	311	325	277	252
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	67	60	53	43	39	40	51	62	81	160	320	346
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	49	104	303	255	227	251	336	345	230	165	-43	-94
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-10	-5	11	-208	40	186	1 211	-20	-50	20	15	10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-4.2	-1.5	1.4	-18.8	3.4	13.6	65.2	-0.9	-1.9	0.7	0.5	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Oman

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1993, 2003 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) annual births classified by age of mother registered for 1995-2013; (b) maternity-history data from the 1988/89 Child Health Survey, 1995 Gulf Family Health Survey; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 2003 census; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from 1975-1979 Socio-Demographic Surveys, 1984 Demographic and Social Survey, 1993 census, and 2000 Comprehensive Health Survey for Evaluation and Reproductive Health; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 2003 census; (b) births and infant deaths registered from 1972 through 2012; (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988/89 Child Health Survey, 1995 Gulf Family Health Survey; and (d) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, and from the 1975-1979 Socio-Demographic Surveys, 1993 and 2003 censuses, and 2000 Comprehensive Health Survey for Evaluation and Reproductive Health.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths for 2009-2011 and 2010 enumerated census population by age and sex, adjusted for infant and child mortality. For 1950-2007, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 2009-2011 life table.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Pakistan

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	188 925
Population density (persons per square km) .....	245
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	35.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	60.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.5

2010-2015

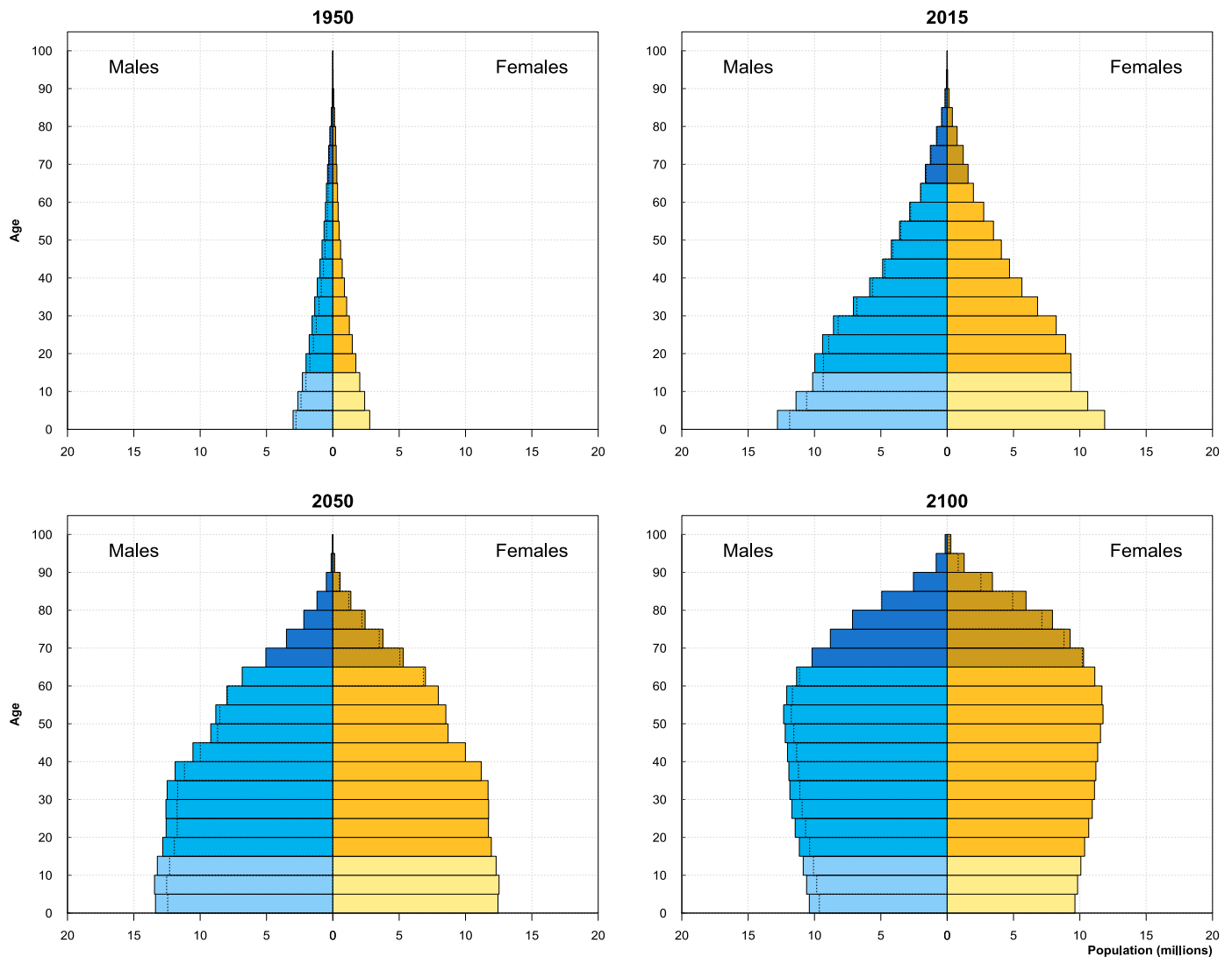
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.72
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	87
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

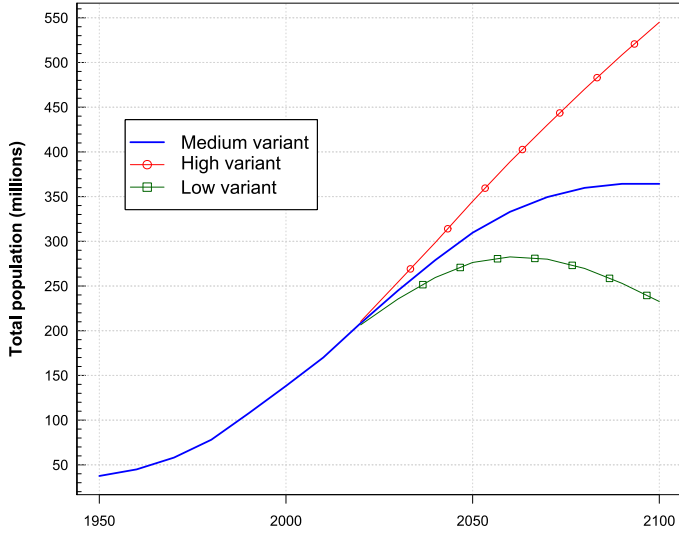


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

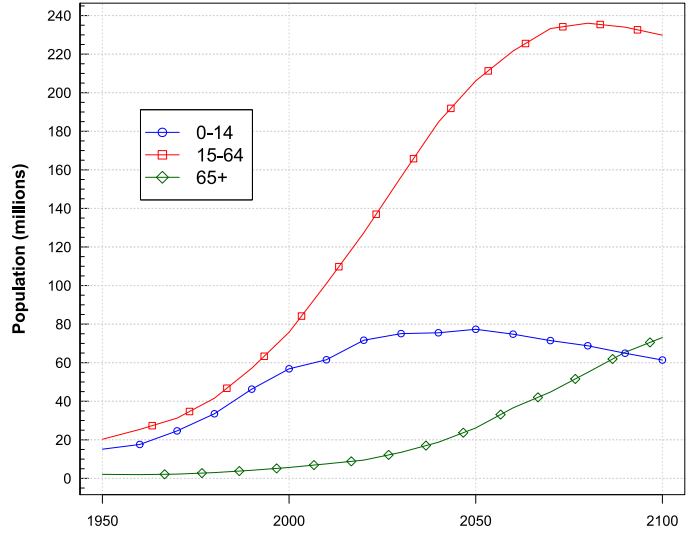


# Pakistan

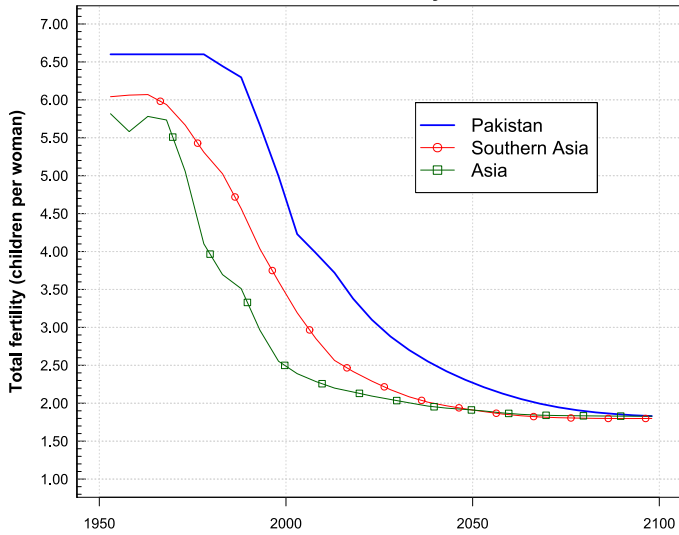
**Total Population by variant**



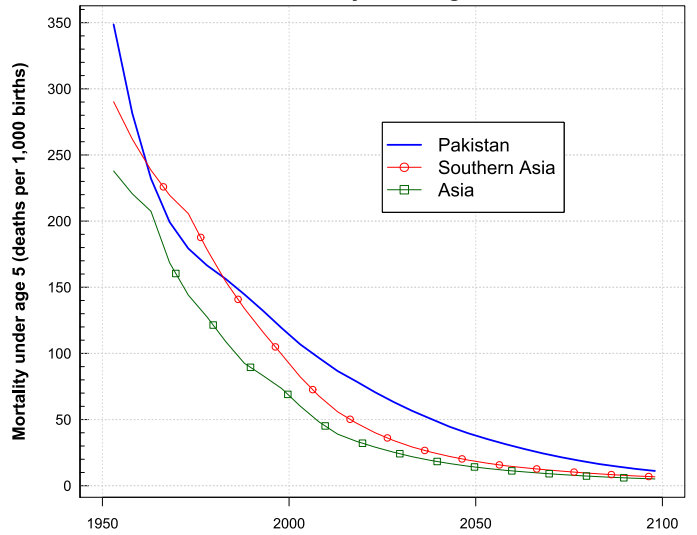
**Total Population by broad age group**



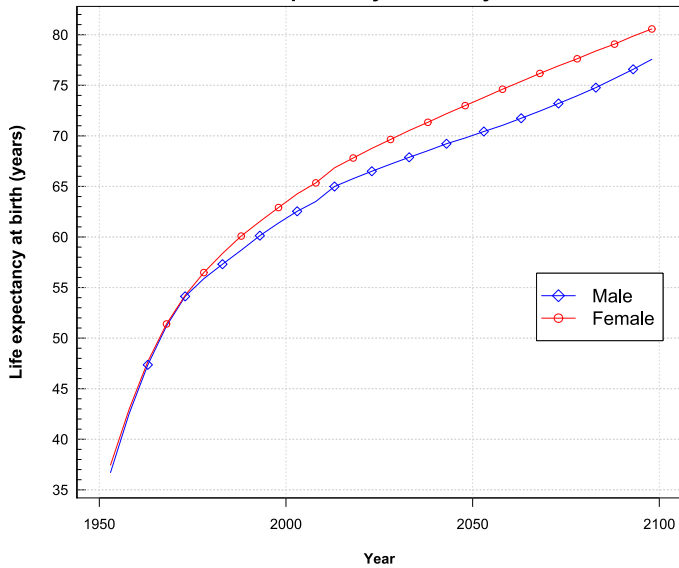
**Total fertility**



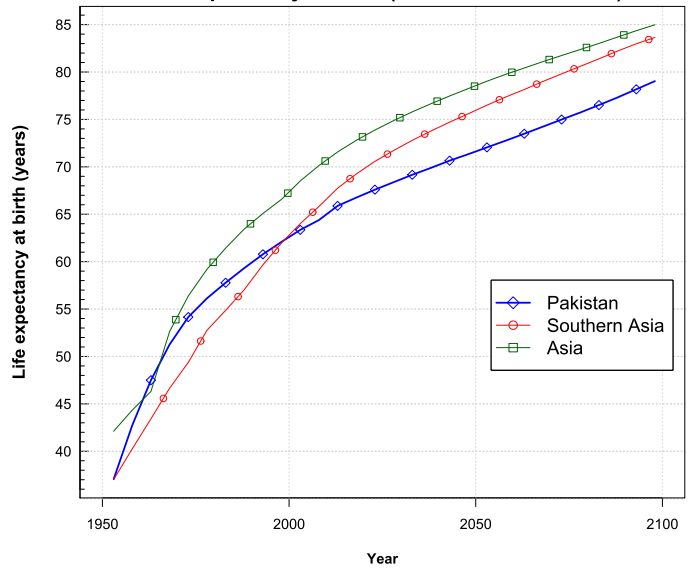
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Pakistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	37 542	58 094	107 608	138 250	153 356	170 044	188 925	208 437	244 916	309 640	355 428	364 283
Population density (persons per square km) .....	49	75	140	179	199	221	245	270	318	402	461	473
Median age (years) .....	19.8	19.3	18.5	19.2	20.2	21.4	22.5	23.5	25.5	30.9	36.7	41.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	84.9	85.9	88.4	82.5	73.7	68.4	65.3	63.7	56.7	50.2	50.7	58.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	74.6	78.8	81.0	75.0	66.3	60.9	57.9	56.3	48.0	37.5	29.8	26.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.3	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.7	12.7	20.9	31.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	14.8	27.4	30.6	25.1	22.0	22.2	22.3	20.4	15.7	10.1	3.7	-0.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	47	26	23	29	34	34	33	36	46	72	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.4	16.3	11.3	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.6	9.7	11.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	256	149	110	93	84	77	70	63	51	32	18	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	349	199	145	119	107	97	87	79	63	40	21	11
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	431	309	216	194	186	179	164	158	149	130	102	69
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.1	51.3	59.3	62.1	63.4	64.4	65.9	66.8	68.4	71.3	75.0	79.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.7	51.2	58.7	61.4	62.5	63.5	65.0	65.8	67.2	69.8	73.2	77.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.4	51.4	60.1	62.9	64.3	65.4	66.8	67.8	69.6	73.0	76.9	80.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	45.0	50.8	55.2	56.2	56.6	56.9	57.7	58.0	58.4	59.6	61.8	65.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.1	13.0	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.9	16.2	18.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.2	43.7	42.0	34.3	30.3	30.3	29.8	27.6	22.5	17.7	13.4	11.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.60	6.60	6.30	4.99	4.23	3.98	3.72	3.38	2.88	2.31	1.95	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	108	110	109	109	109	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.70	2.29	2.48	2.03	1.74	1.68	1.59	1.46	1.27	1.06	0.91	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.4	28.9	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	8 234	11 894	20 959	22 381	22 092	24 473	26 710	27 399	26 515	26 775	23 545	20 238
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	5 341	4 439	5 657	6 002	6 090	6 489	6 747	7 150	8 049	11 541	17 095	20 390
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 893	7 455	15 303	16 379	16 002	17 984	19 963	20 250	18 466	15 234	6 450	- 152
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 8	- 210	140	- 729	- 896	- 1 296	- 1 082	- 738	- 732	- 682	- 512	- 341
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Pakistan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1961, 1972, 1981 and 1998 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) adjusted age-specific fertility rates from the Pakistan Demographic Survey from 1984 to 2007; (b) births in the preceding 12 or 24 months classified by age of mother from the 1962-1965 Population Growth Estimation Experiment, 1968/69 National Impact Survey, 1976-1979 Population Growth Survey II, the 2003 Status of Women, Reproductive Health, and Family Planning Survey, the 2007/08 and 2011/12 Living Standards Measurement Surveys; (c) maternity-history data from the 1974/75 Pakistan Fertility Survey, the 1979/80 Population, Labor Force and Migration Survey, the 1996/97 Fertility and Family Planning Survey, the 2000/01 Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey, the 2006/07 and 2012/13 DHS adjusted for underreporting; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1968-1971 Population Growth Survey, the 1984/85, 1993 and 1994/95 Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys, the annual Pakistan Integrated Household Surveys from 1991, 1995/96 to 2001/02, the 1998 census, the 2000/01 Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey, the 2005/06 Living Standards Measurement Survey; (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys, the 1981 census, and 1991 Living Standards Measurement Survey. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the annual Labor Force Surveys up to 2010/11 were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) adjusted data from the births and infant deaths in the preceding 12 months from the 1962/65 Population Growth Estimation Experiment, 1968/69 National Impact Survey, 1968/71 Population Growth Survey, and the 1984-2007 annual Pakistan Demographic Surveys; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1974/75 Pakistan Fertility Survey, 1976/79 Population Growth Surveys, 1980 Labour Force and Migration Survey, 1984 Demographic Survey, 1990/91 and 2006/07 Pakistan DHS, 1991 Living Standards Survey, 1996/97 Pakistan Fertility and Family Planning Survey, 2000/01 Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey, 1998 and 2001 Pakistan Integrated Household Surveys, 2005/06 and 2007/08 Living Standards Measurement Surveys, and 2012/13 DHS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1984/85, 1993, 1994/95 CPS, 1988 Demographic Survey, 1996/97 Pakistan Integrated Household Survey, and the 1981 and 1998 censuses.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) the 1962-1965 Population Growth Estimation Experiment, 1968-1971 Population Growth Survey I, 1976-1979 Population Growth Survey II; (b) the 1984-2007 annual Pakistan Demographic Surveys adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration for males in 1950-1970 using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods, as well as cross-validation with other countries experiencing similar mortality levels; and (c) estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South-Asian model of the United Nations Model Life Tables. Estimates are consistent with those based on parental survival and widowhood data from the 1984 PDS. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted.

**International migration:** Based on information on the outflow of migrant workers, on data on Pakistani immigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration and data on refugee flows compiled by UNHCR.

# Panama

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	3 929
Population density (persons per square km) .....	53
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.6

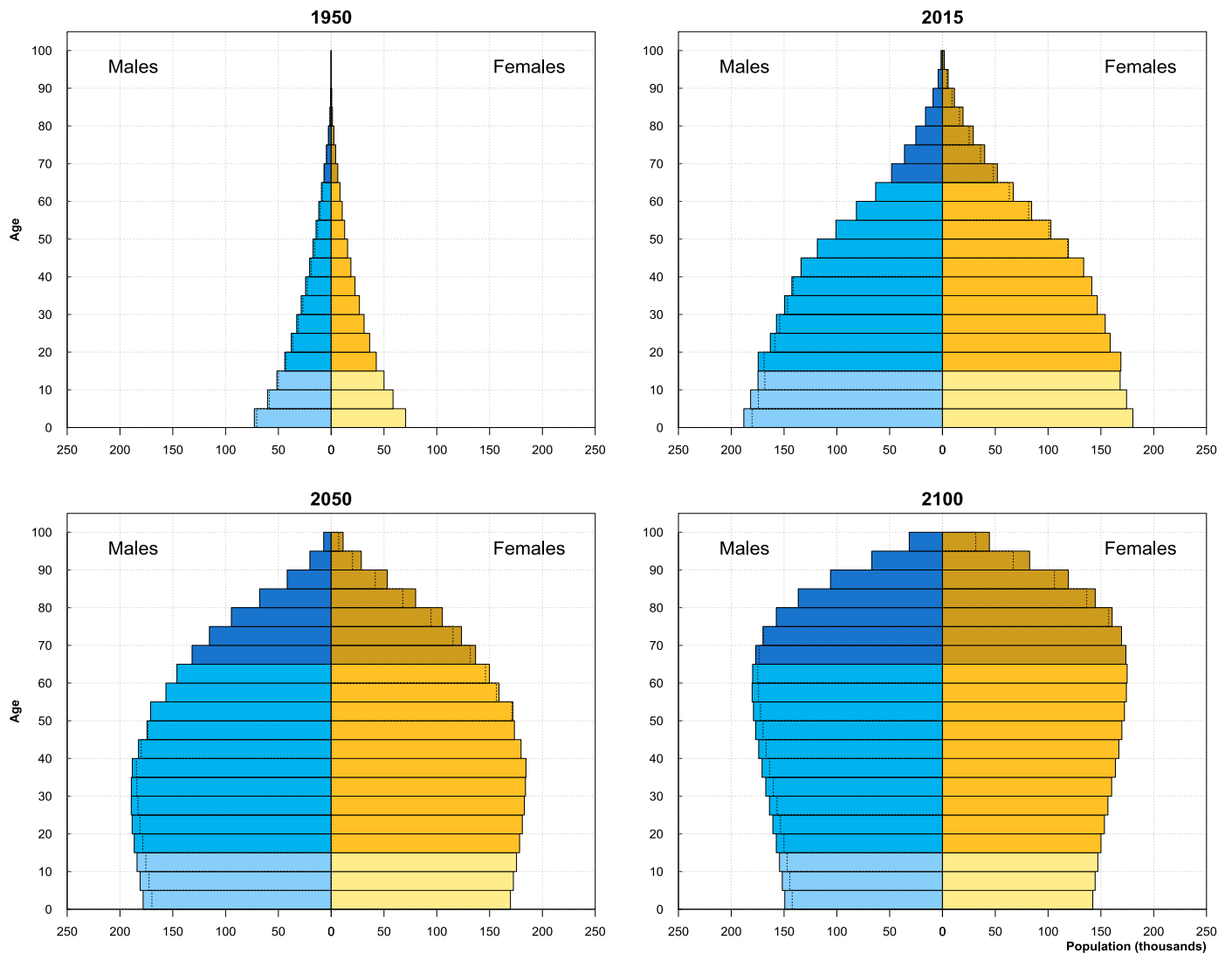
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	77.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

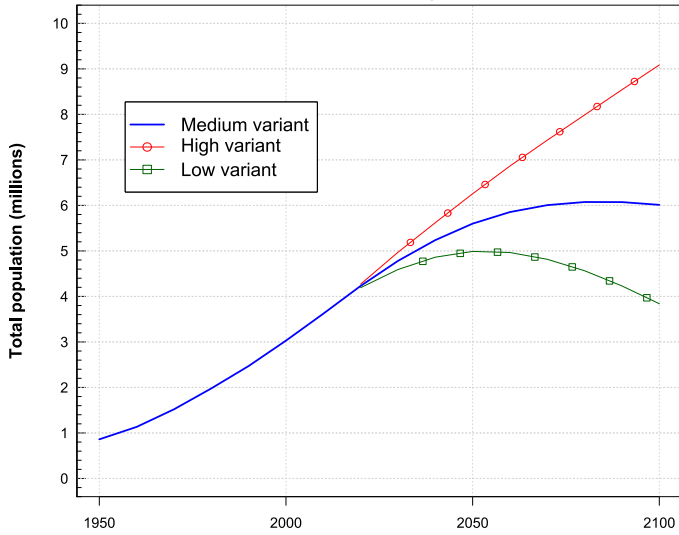
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



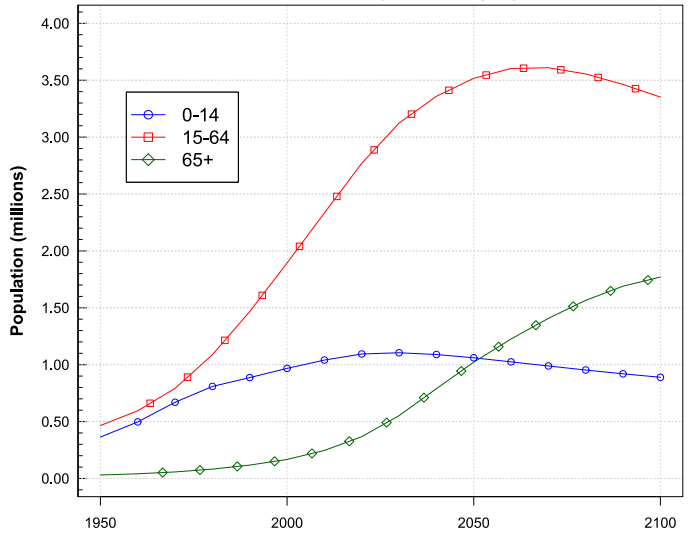
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Panama

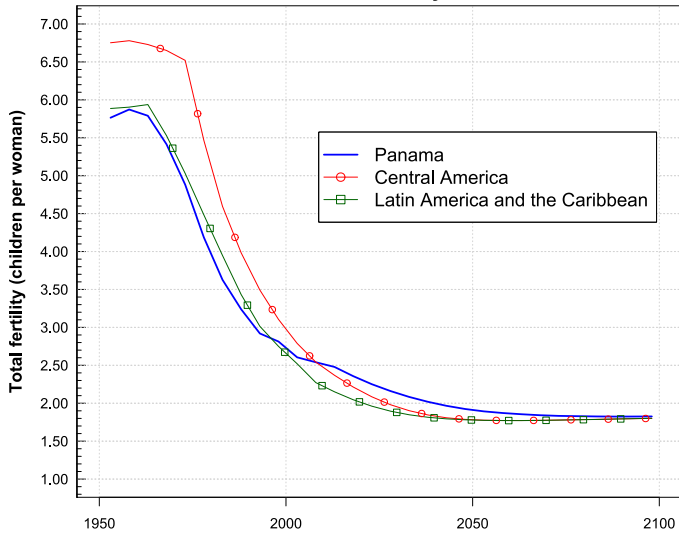
**Total Population by variant**



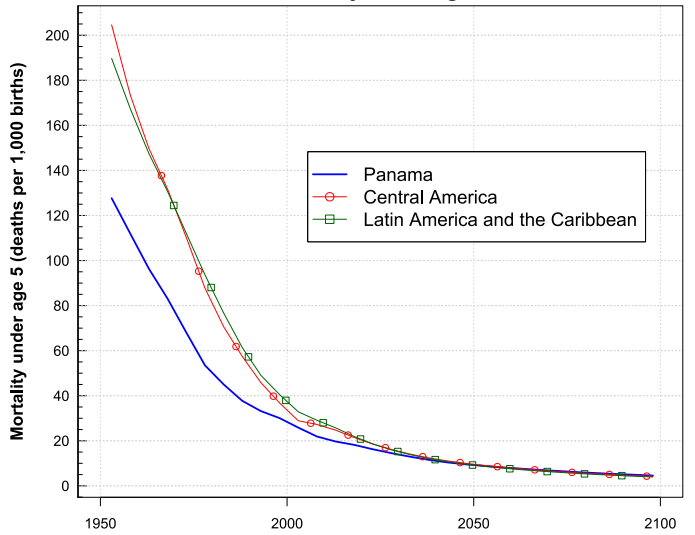
**Total Population by broad age group**



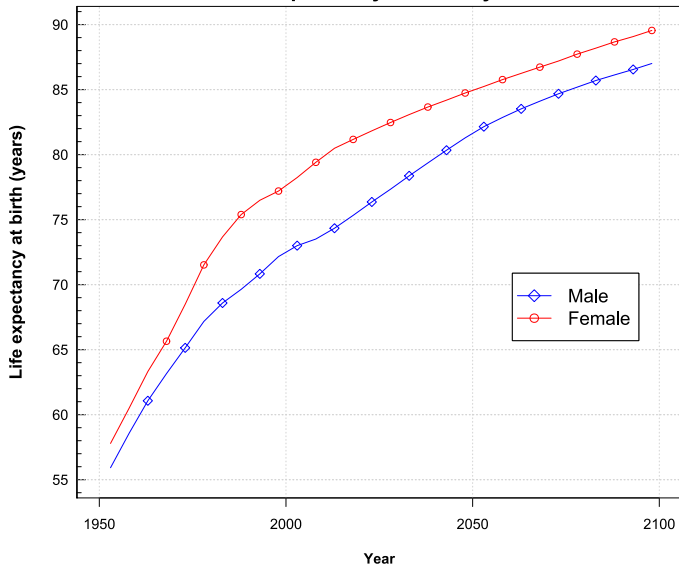
**Total fertility**



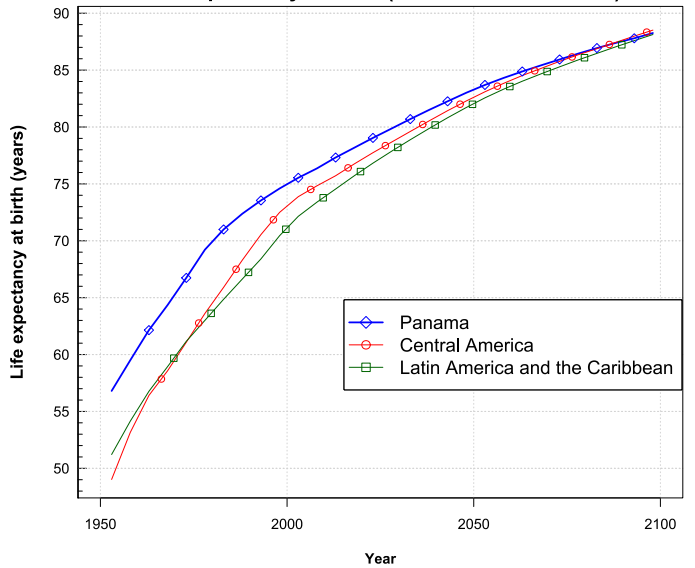
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Panama

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	860	1 519	2 471	3 029	3 319	3 621	3 929	4 231	4 781	5 599	6 049	6 012
Population density (persons per square km) .....	12	20	33	41	45	49	53	57	64	75	81	81
Median age (years) .....	18.8	17.8	21.7	24.5	26.0	27.4	28.7	30.1	33.0	38.5	44.0	47.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	84.7	91.8	68.4	59.9	57.0	55.2	53.4	52.8	53.0	59.2	68.5	79.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	78.1	84.5	60.4	51.1	47.4	44.6	41.7	39.5	35.4	30.2	27.0	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.7	13.3	17.7	29.1	41.4	52.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	29.4	30.7	22.3	19.5	17.3	16.1	14.9	13.3	10.4	5.5	1.0	-1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	24	33	35	38	40	43	47	61	114	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.0	8.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	7.2	9.6	11.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	86	52	30	23	20	17	15	14	11	7	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	128	83	38	30	26	22	20	18	14	10	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	295	204	140	126	125	126	120	113	97	69	46	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.8	64.4	72.4	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.3	78.2	79.9	83.0	85.9	88.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.9	63.2	69.6	72.2	73.0	73.5	74.3	75.3	77.3	81.3	84.7	87.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.8	65.7	75.4	77.2	78.2	79.4	80.5	81.2	82.5	84.7	87.2	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.4	56.1	60.6	62.2	62.8	63.3	64.1	64.9	66.2	68.9	71.6	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.8	14.4	16.8	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.5	21.1	22.5	24.1	25.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	41.4	38.8	27.3	24.3	22.1	21.0	19.8	18.4	16.0	12.7	10.6	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.76	5.41	3.24	2.81	2.61	2.54	2.48	2.36	2.16	1.92	1.83	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.29	2.34	1.50	1.32	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.12	1.03	0.92	0.89	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.3	28.0	27.0	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.4	27.0	28.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	191	275	320	350	350	364	374	375	372	351	319	293
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	55	57	59	69	76	85	94	105	131	200	289	338
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	135	217	261	281	274	279	281	270	241	151	30	-45
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-14	-13	-9	10	16	22	28	31	23	17	13	9
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-3.1	-1.8	-0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Panama

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1952 through 2013 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 2013 MICS, the 2009 Encuesta Nacional de Salud Sexual y Reproductiva (RHS), the 1984 M-CH/FP Survey, the 1975/77 Encuesta Demográfica Nacional, and the 1975/76 WFS; and (c) estimates from the 1950, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1952 through 2013; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses; (c) official life tables for 1960, 1970, 1979, 1989 and 1999; (d) estimates from the 1975/76 WFS; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex and underlying population by age and sex from 1952 through 2013; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 censuses; and (c) official life tables for 1960, 1970, 1979, 1989 and 1999. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Papua New Guinea

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	7 619
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	37.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	59.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.0

2010-2015

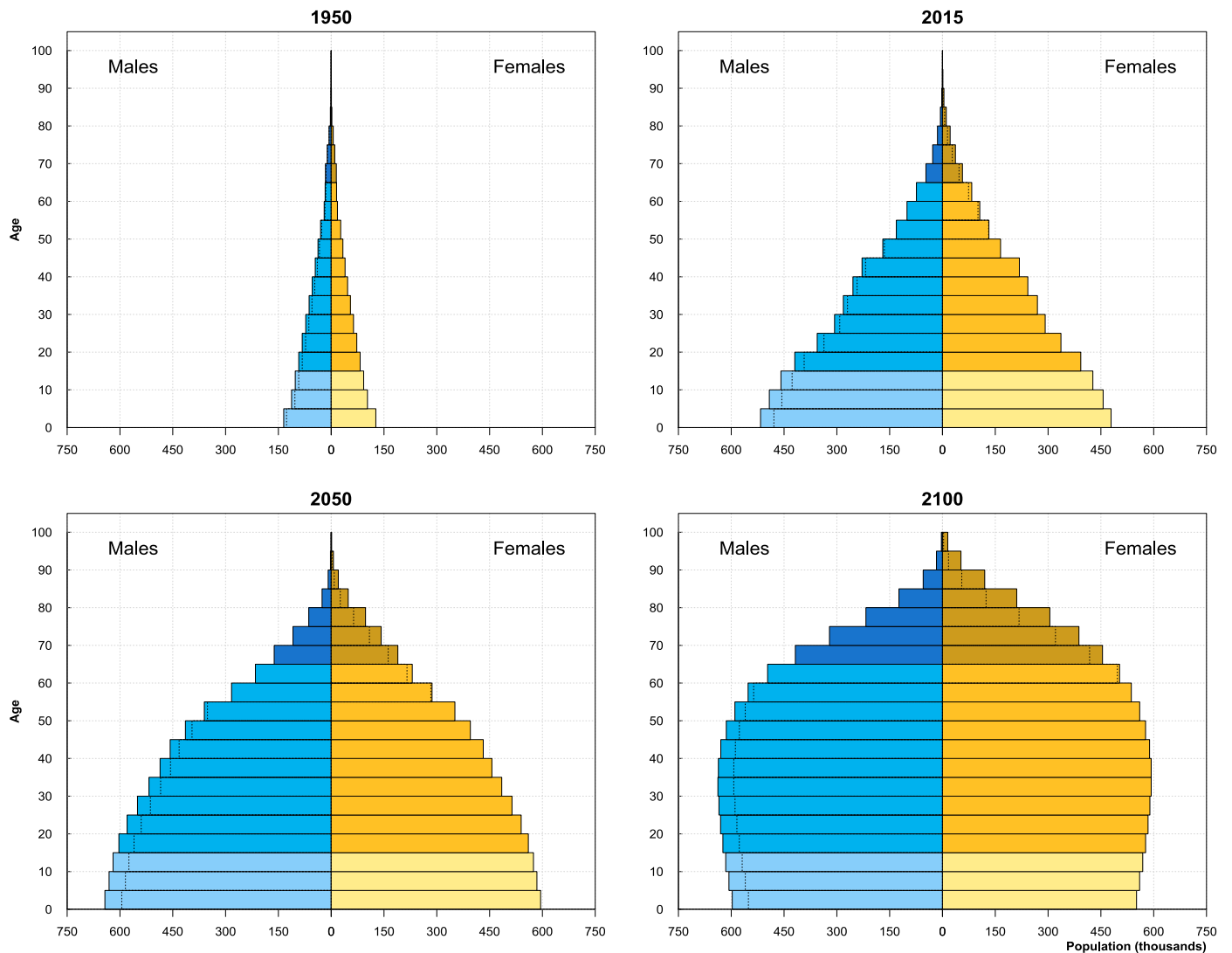
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.84
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	62
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Jan 2012.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

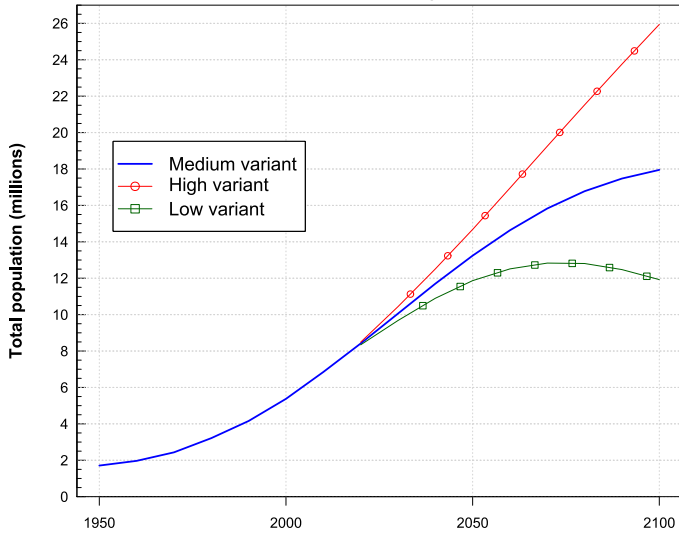


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

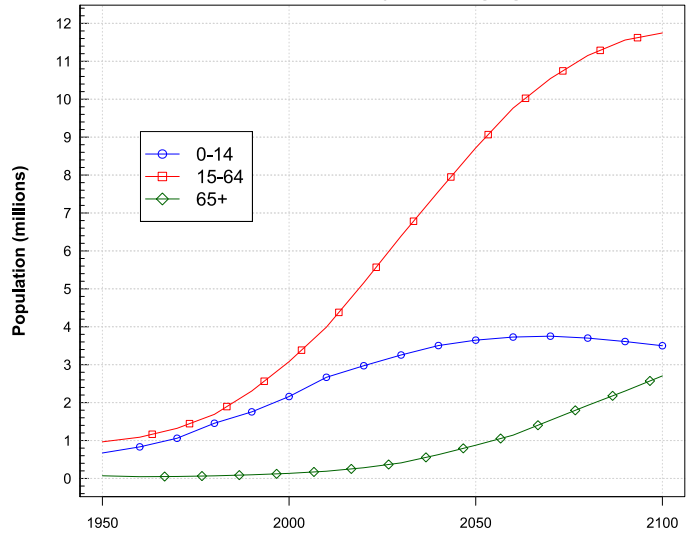


# Papua New Guinea

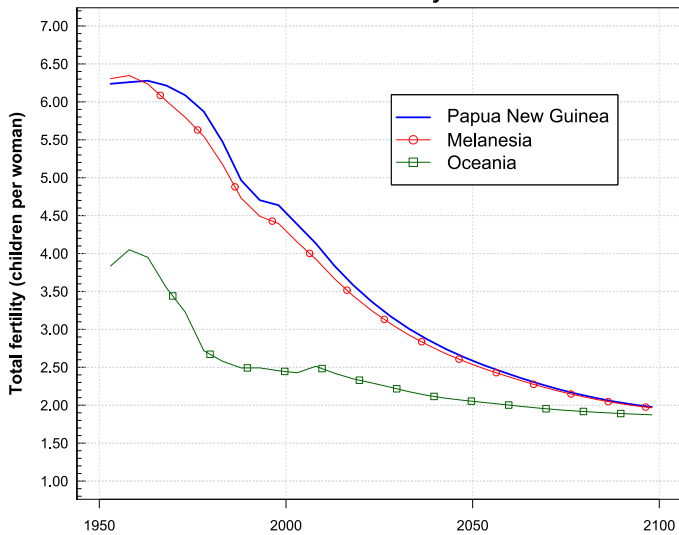
Total Population by variant



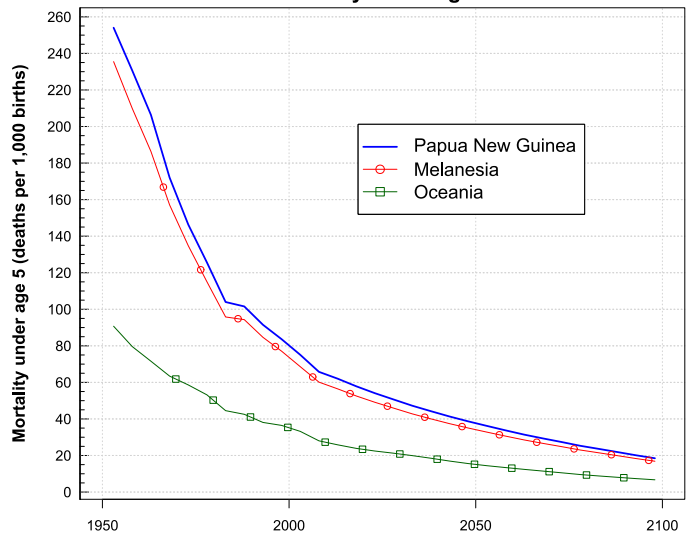
Total Population by broad age group



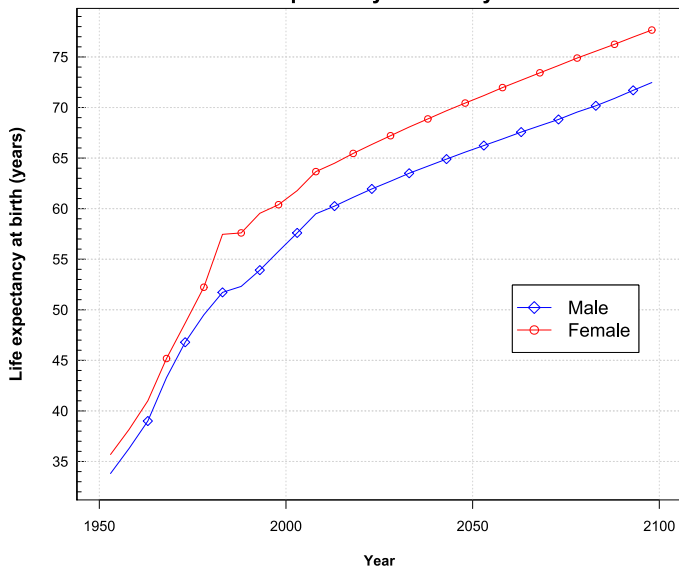
Total fertility



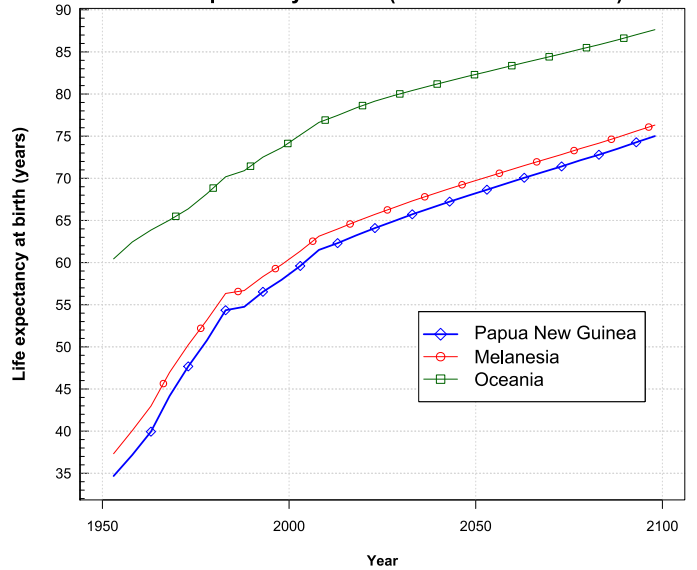
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Papua New Guinea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 708	2 435	4 158	5 374	6 087	6 848	7 619	8 413	10 057	13 240	16 337	17 951
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	5	9	12	13	15	17	19	22	29	36	40
Median age (years) .....	20.3	18.0	18.3	19.6	20.0	20.5	21.2	22.2	24.3	28.3	33.1	37.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	76.9	84.2	80.4	74.5	73.9	71.6	67.1	63.1	57.4	51.9	50.4	52.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	69.6	80.2	76.2	70.1	69.3	66.9	62.1	57.6	50.9	41.8	34.4	29.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.4	10.1	16.0	23.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	12.9	23.6	24.5	26.1	24.9	23.5	21.3	19.8	17.2	11.7	6.3	2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	54	29	29	27	28	30	33	35	41	59	111	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	29.6	18.7	10.9	9.5	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.2	9.5	10.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	158	114	73	62	56	50	48	45	40	31	23	16
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	254	172	102	84	75	66	62	58	51	39	27	18
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	691	557	398	348	323	294	282	268	243	199	153	110
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.7	44.2	54.8	58.0	59.6	61.5	62.3	63.2	64.9	68.0	71.4	75.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.8	43.3	52.3	55.8	57.6	59.5	60.3	61.1	62.7	65.6	68.8	72.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.7	45.2	57.6	60.4	61.8	63.7	64.5	65.5	67.2	70.4	74.2	77.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	33.8	39.9	46.9	49.0	50.1	51.4	51.9	52.6	53.8	56.0	58.6	61.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.1	9.2	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.5	14.7	16.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.5	42.3	35.4	35.6	33.6	31.5	29.1	27.4	24.8	19.9	15.8	13.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.24	6.21	4.97	4.64	4.38	4.13	3.84	3.58	3.17	2.63	2.21	1.98
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.66	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.85	1.78	1.66	1.56	1.40	1.19	1.02	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.6	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	375	486	693	898	963	1 017	1 052	1 098	1 194	1 281	1 269	1 168
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	261	215	213	240	250	257	280	304	366	527	763	957
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	114	271	480	658	713	761	772	793	829	755	506	211
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Papua New Guinea

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1966 through 2011, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on data on children ever born and births during the year preceding the 2000 census and 2006 DHS, using the P/F ratio method.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2000 census, (b) data on child mortality from the 1996 and 2006 DHS, and (3) child mortality estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates, (b) parental survivorship (orphanhood) data by age from the 2000 census, (c) child mortality data from the 1996 and 2006 PNG DHS, by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Paraguay

Total population (thousands) .....	6 639
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	30.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.0

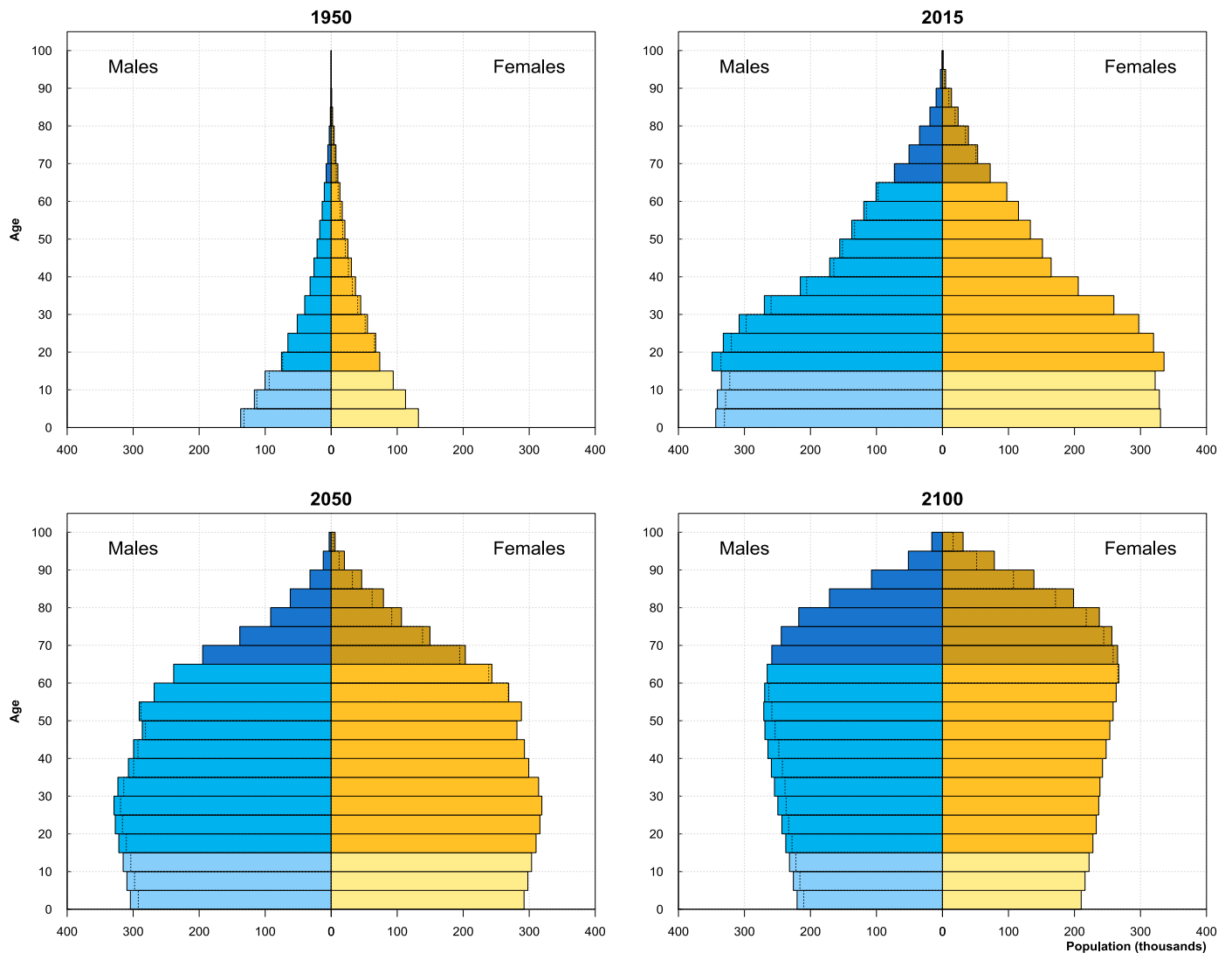
## 2010-2015

Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.60
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	35
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



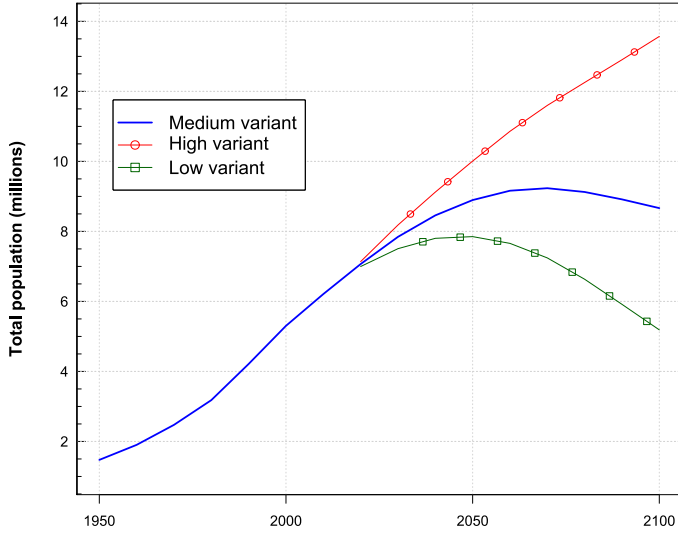
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



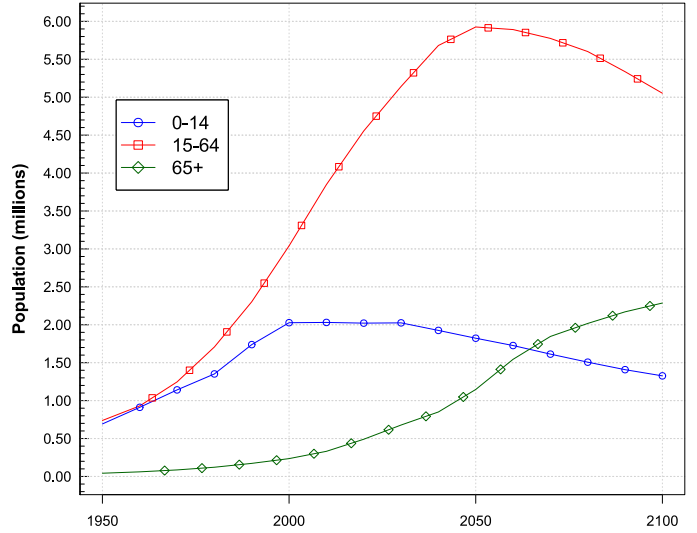
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Paraguay

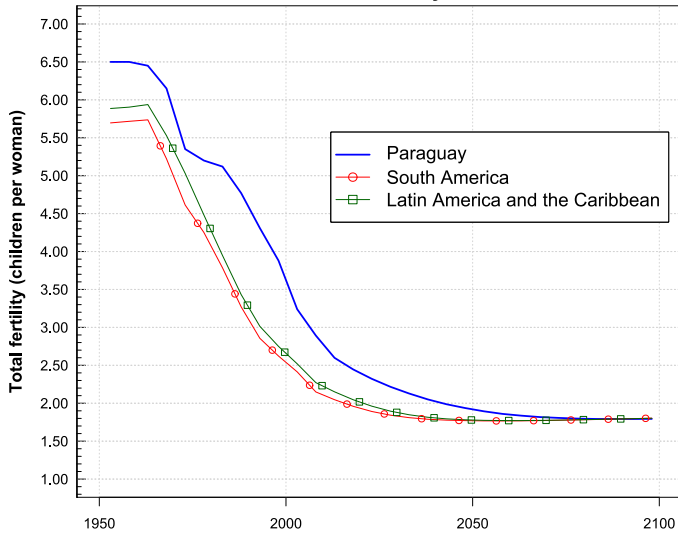
**Total Population by variant**



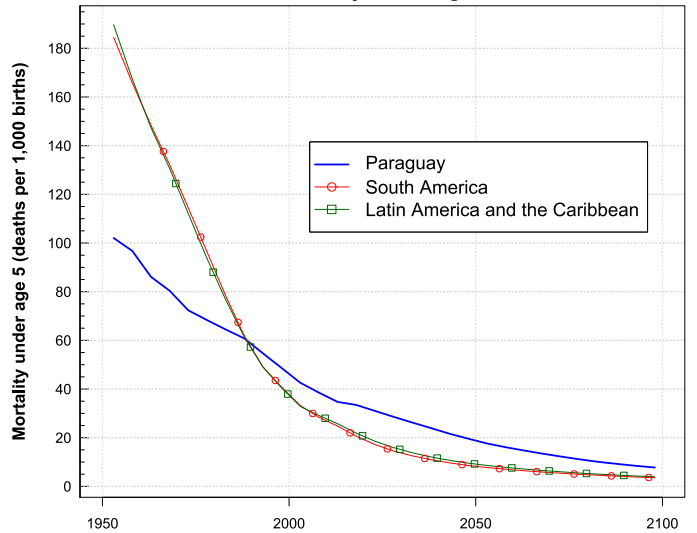
**Total Population by broad age group**



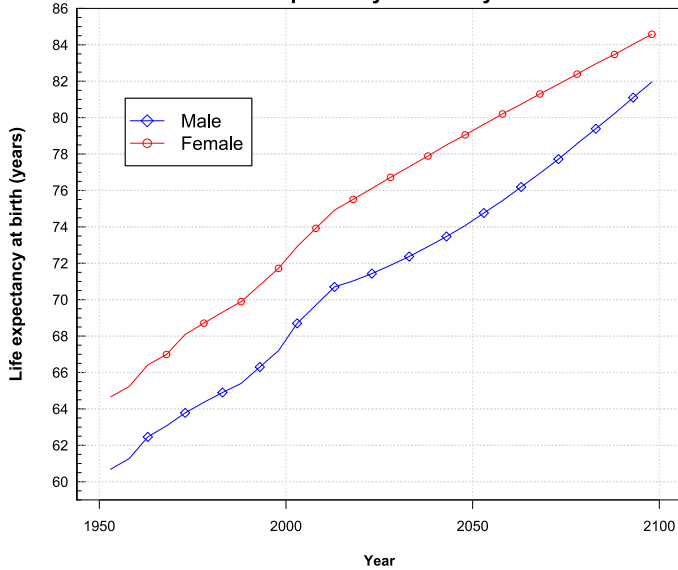
**Total fertility**



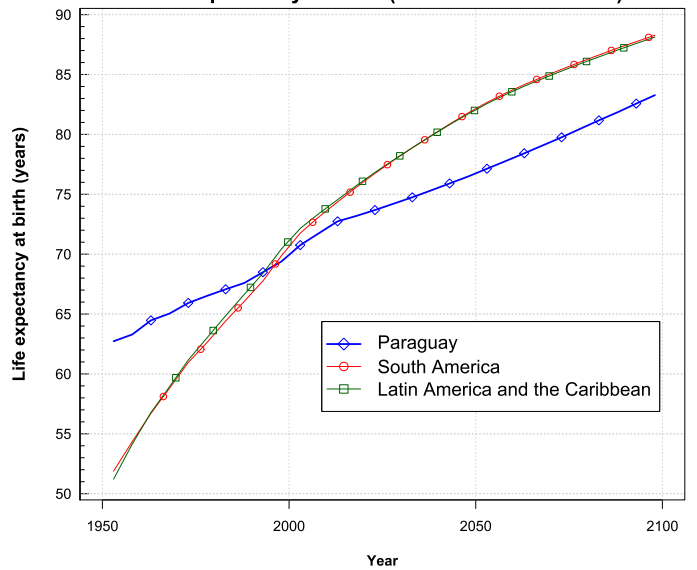
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Paraguay

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 473	2 474	4 214	5 303	5 795	6 210	6 639	7 067	7 845	8 895	9 199	8 665
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	6	11	13	15	16	17	18	20	22	23	22
Median age (years) .....	16.5	16.7	19.4	20.5	21.9	23.3	24.9	26.5	29.8	35.5	41.8	45.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	99.6	98.5	83.0	74.4	67.0	61.4	56.6	55.2	52.6	50.1	61.5	71.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	93.8	91.5	75.5	66.7	58.9	52.8	47.2	44.4	39.4	30.8	27.4	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.8	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.8	13.2	19.4	34.1	45.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	35.4	31.8	28.4	23.3	19.5	17.7	16.1	14.9	11.5	5.9	0.3	-2.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	28	27	26	33	39	51	52	56	72	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	8.8	7.6	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	7.9	10.8	12.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	73	59	47	39	36	32	29	28	24	16	10	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	102	80	61	49	43	39	35	33	29	20	12	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	198	183	177	175	167	158	148	145	135	113	81	52
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.7	65.0	67.6	69.4	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.2	74.2	76.5	79.8	83.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.7	63.1	65.4	67.2	68.7	69.7	70.7	71.0	71.9	74.1	77.7	82.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.7	67.0	69.9	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.5	76.7	79.1	81.8	84.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.7	56.4	57.5	58.4	59.3	60.0	60.7	61.0	61.7	63.2	65.9	69.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.4	13.5	14.8	15.9	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.5	19.8	21.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	44.2	39.4	35.0	29.3	25.1	23.3	21.7	20.7	17.9	13.8	11.1	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.50	6.15	4.77	3.88	3.24	2.89	2.60	2.45	2.22	1.94	1.81	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.76	2.69	2.14	1.77	1.49	1.33	1.20	1.14	1.04	0.92	0.86	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.1	29.9	29.3	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.5	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	348	457	689	736	695	700	696	710	684	607	510	434
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	69	88	130	150	156	168	180	200	243	347	498	531
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	279	369	559	586	540	532	516	510	441	260	12	- 97
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 79	- 66	- 17	- 44	- 47	- 117	- 87	- 82	- 70	- 63	- 47	- 31
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-10.0	-5.7	-0.9	-1.7	-1.7	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Paraguay

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992, and 2002 censuses, with preliminary results of the 2012 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 1994 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 2004 and 2008 ENDSSR and the 1995/96 ENDSR; (c) estimates from the 2003 WHS, the 1998 National Maternal and Child Health Survey, the 1990 DHS, the 1987 RHS, the 1979 WFS, and the 1977 National Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992 and 2002 censuses, and preliminary results from the 2012 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2006; (b) estimates from the 2004 and 2008 ENDSSR and the 1995/96 ENDSR; (c) estimates from the 2003 WHS, the 1998 National Maternal and Child Health Survey, the 1990 DHS, the 1987 RHS, the 1979 WFS, and the 1977 National Demographic Survey; (d) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992, and 2002 censuses, and preliminary results from the 2012 census; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2006 and underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 2004 and 2008 ENDSSR and the 1995/96 ENDSR; (c) estimates from the 2003 WHS, the 1998 National Maternal and Child Health Survey, the 1990 DHS, the 1987 RHS, the 1979 WFS, and the 1977 National Demographic Survey; and (d) estimates from the 1950, 1962, 1972, 1992, and 2002 censuses, and preliminary results from the 2012 census. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain (Padrón Municipal) and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Peru

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	31 377
Population density (persons per square km) .....	25
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	27.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.8

2010-2015

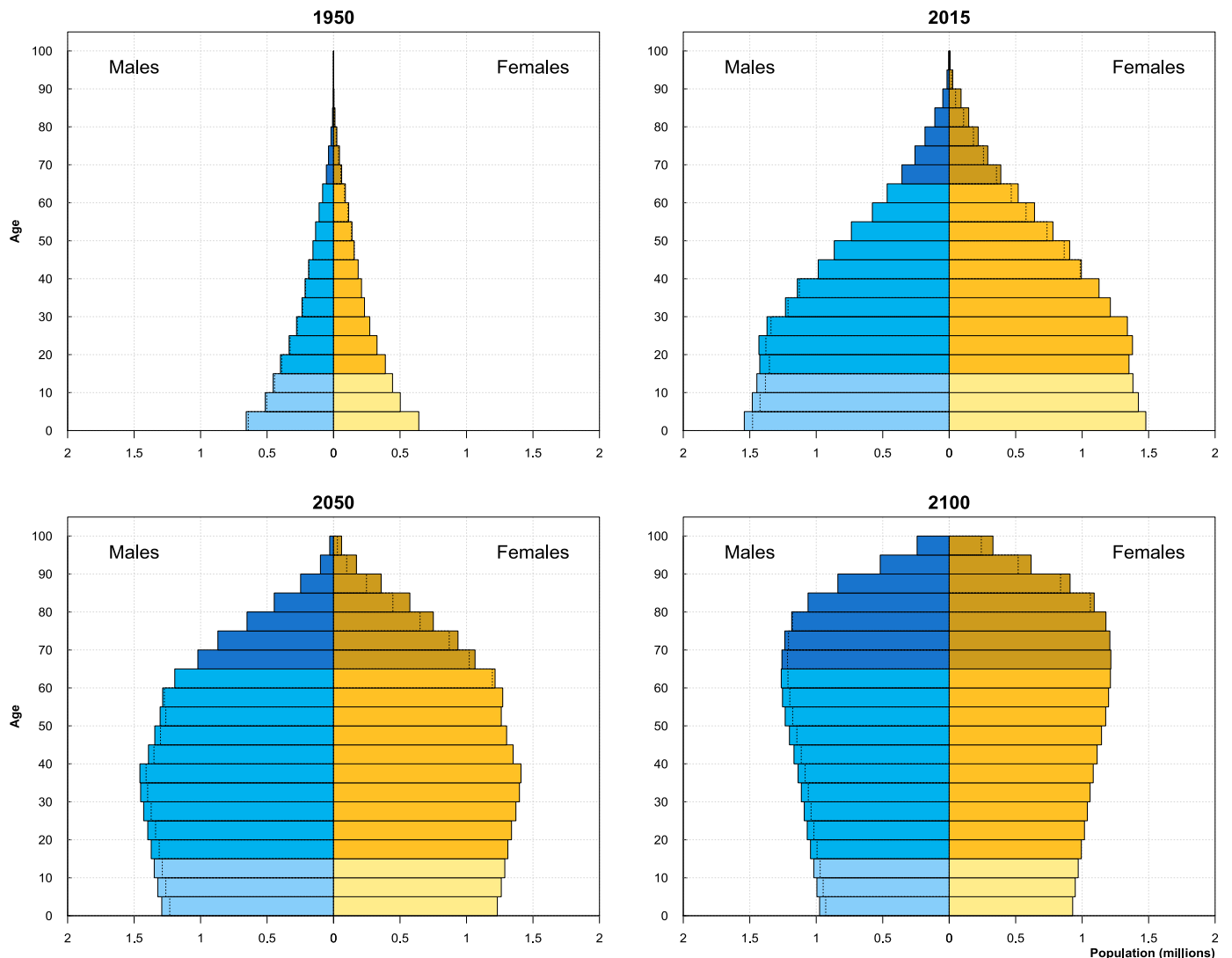
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.50
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	29
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

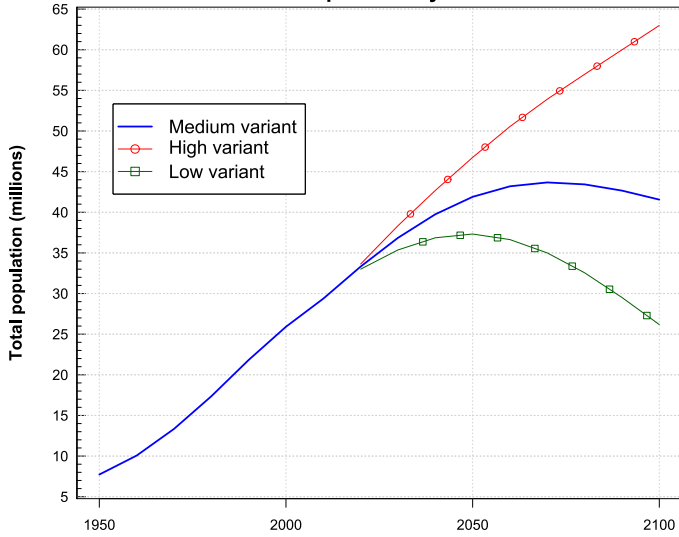


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

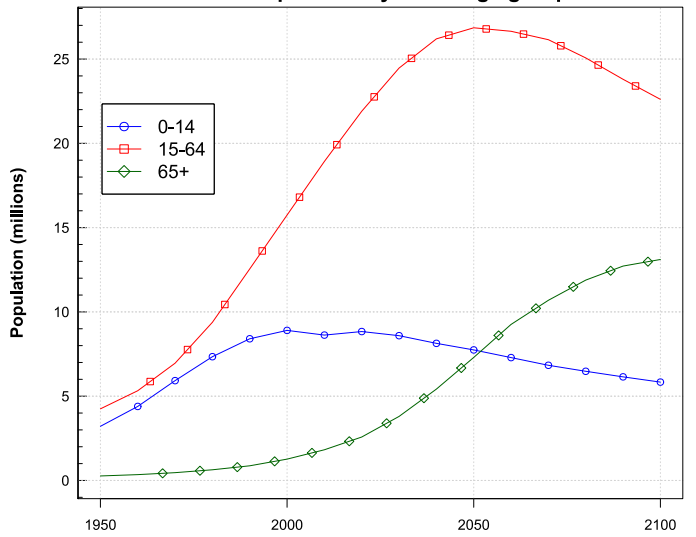


# Peru

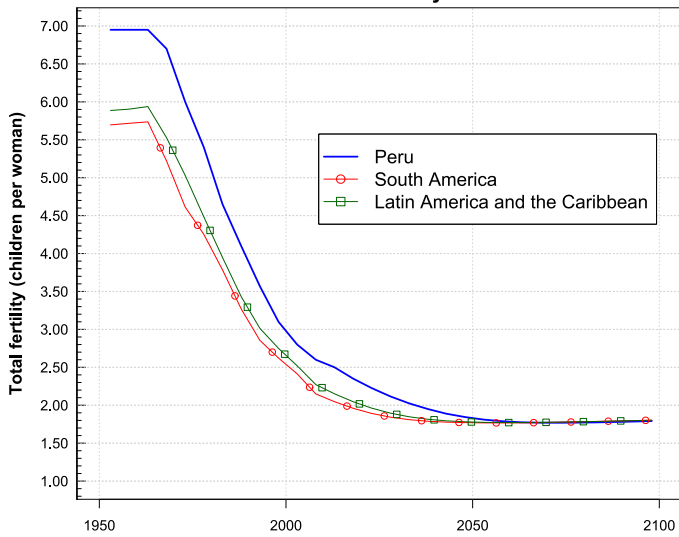
**Total Population by variant**



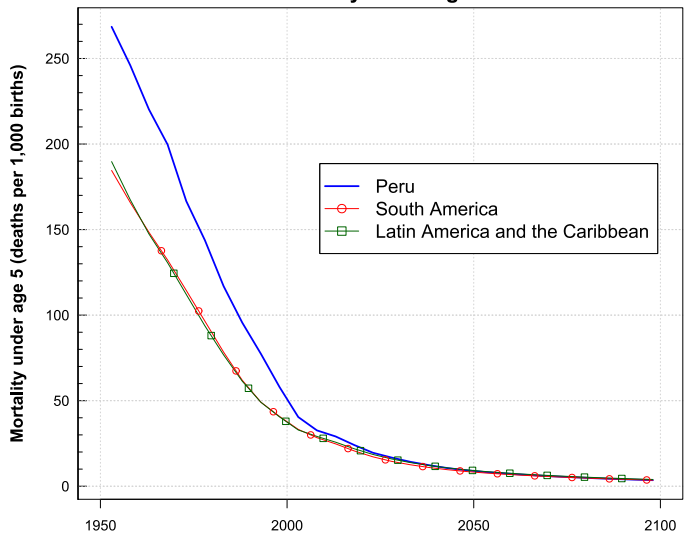
**Total Population by broad age group**



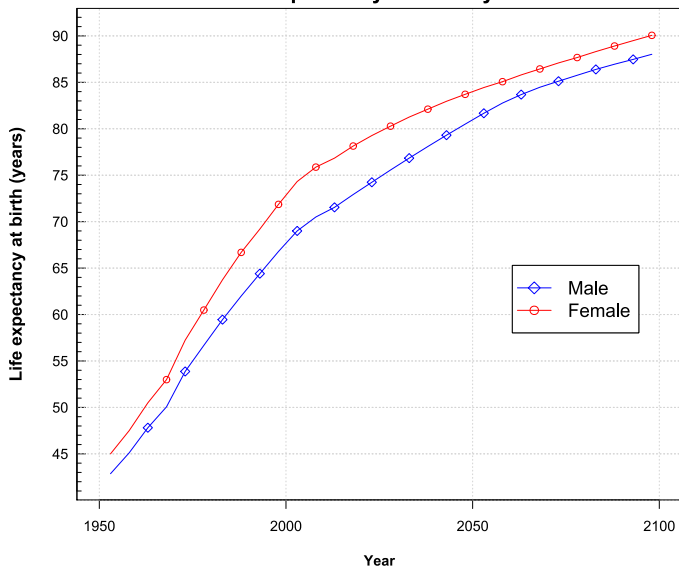
**Total fertility**



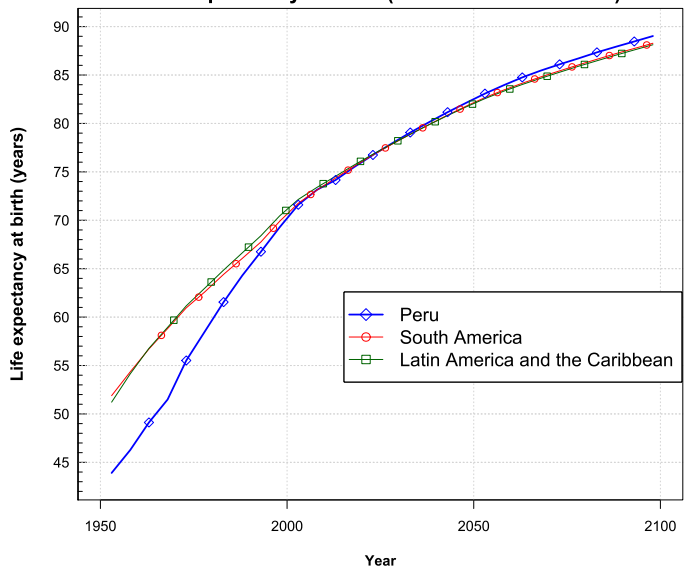
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Peru

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	7 728	13 341	21 827	25 915	27 610	29 374	31 377	33 317	36 855	41 899	43 633	41 557
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6	10	17	20	22	23	25	26	29	33	34	32
Median age (years) .....	19.1	17.7	20.4	22.8	24.3	25.9	27.5	29.1	32.4	38.7	45.5	49.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	81.9	91.8	73.9	64.6	59.6	55.2	53.2	52.1	50.6	56.0	69.8	83.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.6	85.1	67.0	56.5	50.6	45.6	42.7	40.3	35.1	28.8	25.9	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.0	9.0	9.6	10.5	11.8	15.5	27.2	44.0	58.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.1	28.6	23.9	19.4	17.4	15.8	14.8	13.1	10.0	5.1	0.1	-2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	25	32	46	55	56	53	58	74	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.7	15.7	7.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	7.2	9.9	11.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	159	126	68	41	27	21	19	15	11	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	269	200	96	58	40	33	29	24	17	9	6	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	364	288	189	161	149	137	129	120	100	66	40	25
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.9	51.5	64.3	69.3	71.6	73.1	74.2	75.5	77.9	82.1	86.1	89.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.9	50.1	62.0	66.8	69.0	70.5	71.5	72.9	75.6	80.5	85.1	88.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.0	53.0	66.7	71.9	74.3	75.9	76.8	78.1	80.3	83.7	87.1	90.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.0	50.7	56.7	59.0	60.1	61.0	61.8	62.7	64.5	68.1	71.7	74.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.8	11.8	14.4	15.9	16.5	17.1	17.5	18.1	19.2	21.4	23.8	25.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.8	44.3	31.7	25.4	23.0	21.4	20.4	18.7	15.8	12.3	10.0	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.95	6.70	4.10	3.10	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.35	2.12	1.84	1.77	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.18	2.41	1.77	1.40	1.29	1.21	1.17	1.11	1.00	0.89	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.9	30.3	29.4	28.6	28.7	28.9	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 972	2 761	3 273	3 177	3 079	3 042	3 098	3 026	2 835	2 545	2 177	1 910
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	897	978	807	761	749	789	855	906	1 042	1 485	2 149	2 451
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 076	1 783	2 467	2 416	2 331	2 253	2 243	2 120	1 793	1 061	28	- 541
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 17	- 50	- 185	- 540	- 635	- 490	- 240	- 180	- 89	- 89	- 67	- 45
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.4	-0.8	-1.8	-4.3	-4.8	-3.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Peru

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, 2005, and 2007 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1950 through 2012 and underlying female population by age; (b) maternity-history data from the 2004-2012 continuous Encuestas Demográficas y de Salud Familiar (ENDES/DHS), and the 1986, 1991/92, 1996 and 2000 ENDES; (c) estimates from the 1977/78 World Fertility Survey, the 1974/76 National Demographic Survey, and the 1981 ENPA (CPS), and (d) estimates from the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993 and 2007 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1950 through 2012; (b) maternity-history data from the 2004-2014 continuous Encuestas Demográficas y de Salud Familiar (ENDES/DHS), and the 1986, 1991/92, 1996 and 2000 ENDES; (c) estimates from the 1977/78 World Fertility Survey, the 1974/76 National Demographic Survey, and the 1981 ENPA (CPS), (d) estimates from the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, and 2007 censuses; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2012 and the underlying population by age and sex; (b) official estimates in 1961, 1965, 1980, 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005; (c) estimates of infant and child mortality from 2004-2014 continuous Encuestas Demográficas y de Salud Familiar (ENDES/DHS), and the 1986, 1991/92, 1996 and 2000 ENDES; (d) estimates of infant and child mortality from the 1977/78 World Fertility Survey, the 1974/76 National Demographic Survey; and (e) estimates from the 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, and 2007 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2007, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Philippines

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	100 699
Population density (persons per square km) .....	338
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	32.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	63.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.6

2010-2015

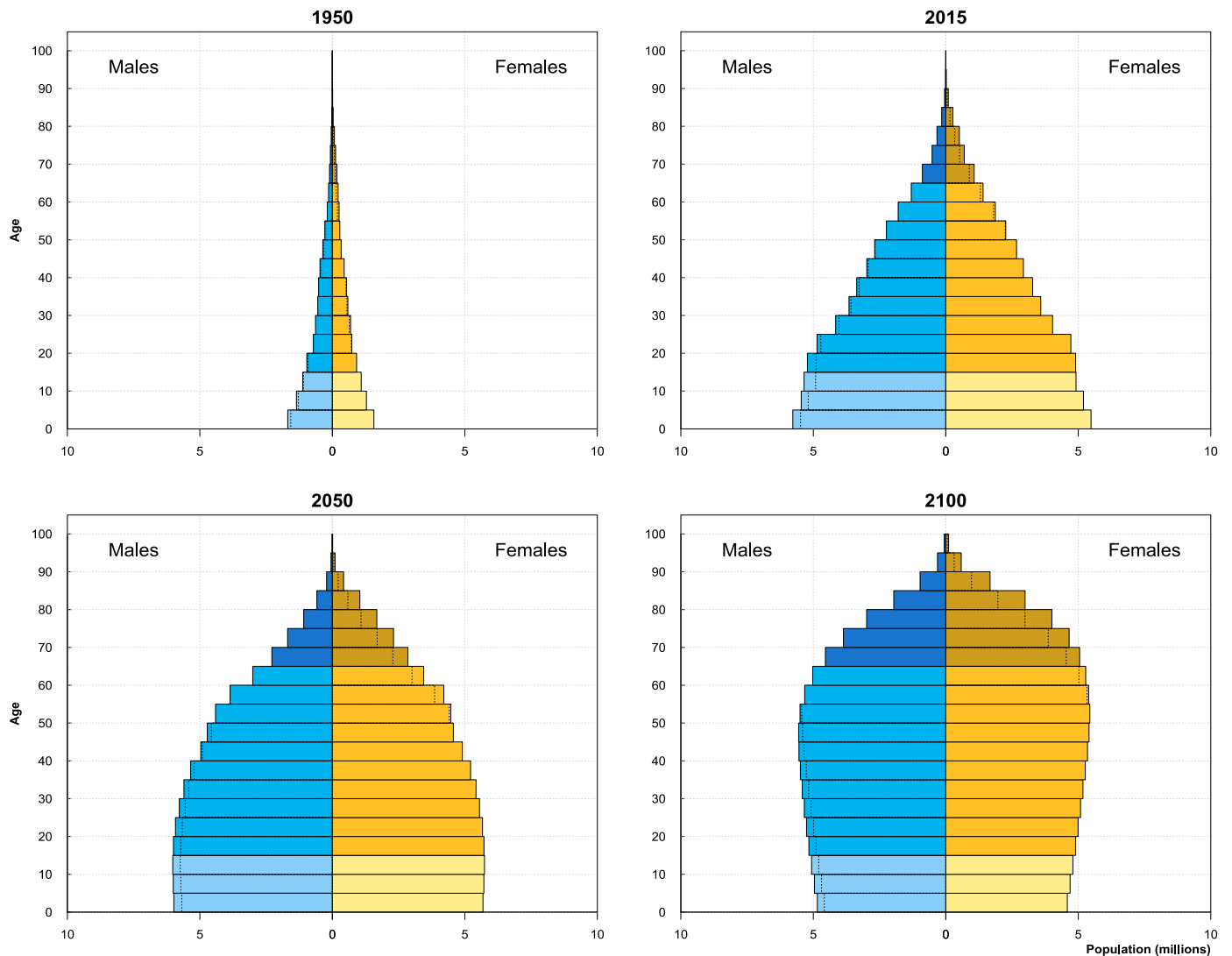
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.04
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	30
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Gov't. of USA. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

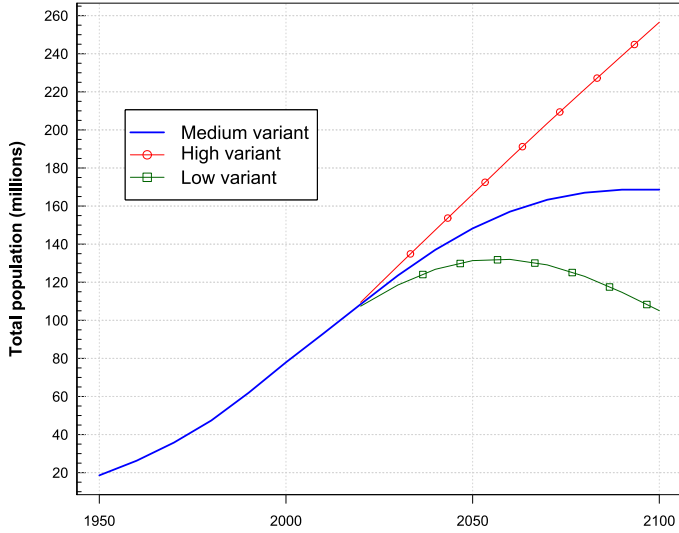
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



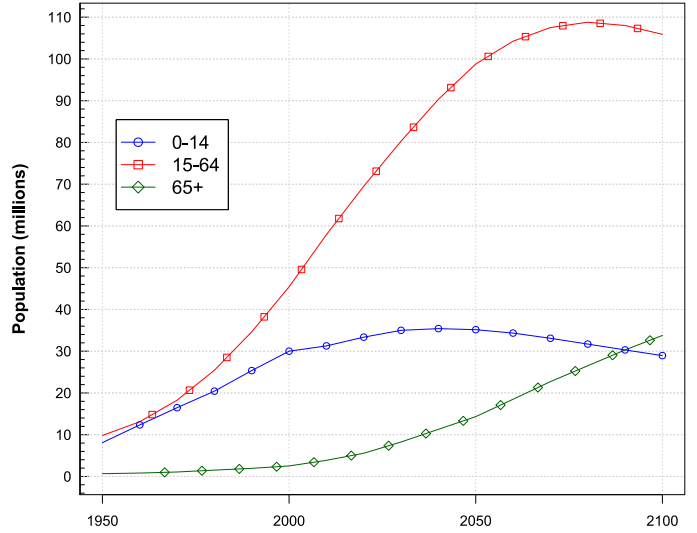
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Philippines

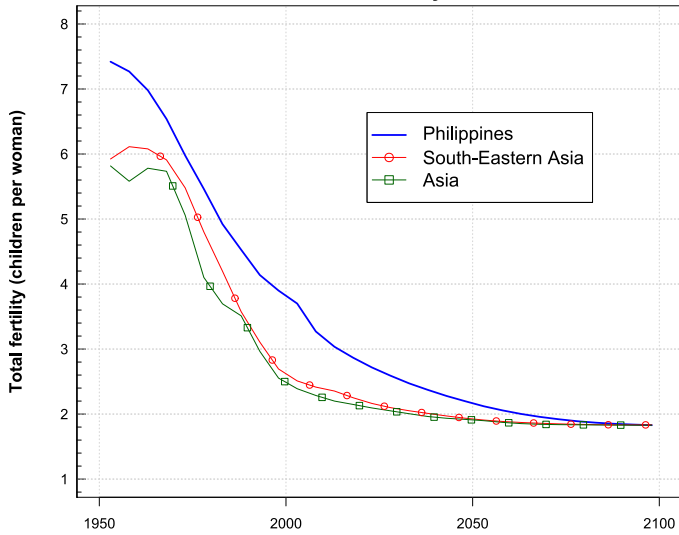
## Total Population by variant



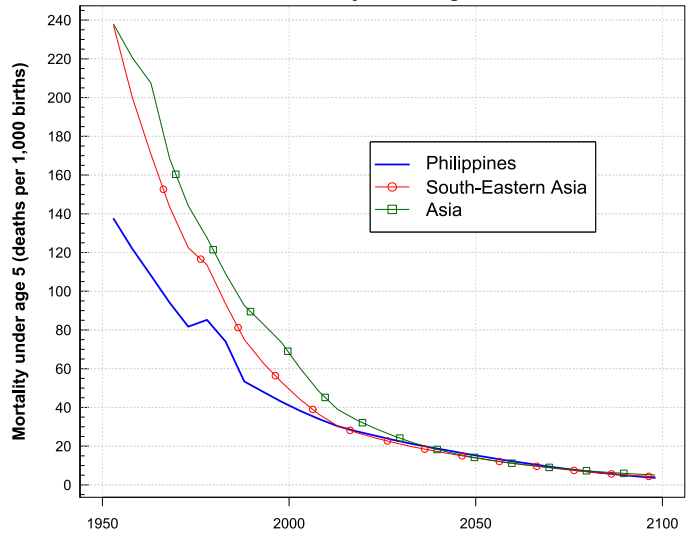
## Total Population by broad age group



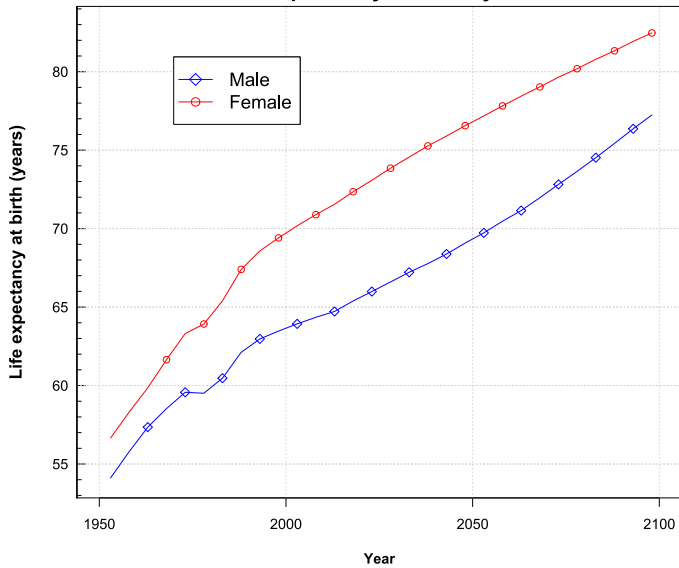
## Total fertility



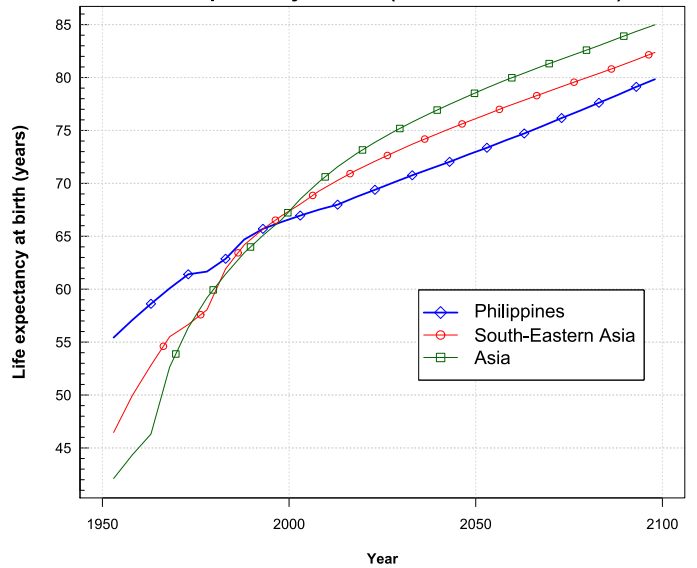
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Philippines

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	18 580	35 805	61 947	77 932	86 141	93 039	100 699	108 436	123 575	148 260	165 484	168 618
Population density (persons per square km) .....	62	120	208	261	289	312	338	364	414	497	555	566
Median age (years) .....	18.2	16.7	19.3	20.5	21.3	23.3	24.2	25.4	27.7	32.0	37.2	41.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	89.3	96.0	78.8	71.6	68.1	60.7	57.6	56.0	53.9	50.1	52.5	59.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	82.5	90.2	73.2	66.1	62.4	54.0	50.3	48.0	43.6	35.6	29.9	27.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.7	7.2	8.0	10.3	14.5	22.7	31.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	35.3	31.0	27.3	24.0	22.7	19.5	17.3	16.0	13.1	7.9	3.0	0.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	20	24	27	32	35	45	44	47	56	95	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.3	9.4	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.2	8.4	10.0	11.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	97	68	40	32	29	26	23	21	18	13	7	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	137	94	53	43	38	34	30	28	23	16	9	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	306	271	241	225	221	218	215	204	185	149	104	63
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.4	60.1	64.7	66.4	67.0	67.5	68.0	68.7	70.1	72.7	76.2	79.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.1	58.5	62.1	63.5	63.9	64.4	64.7	65.4	66.6	69.1	72.8	77.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.7	61.7	67.4	69.4	70.2	70.9	71.6	72.4	73.9	76.6	79.7	82.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.5	52.2	53.9	54.8	55.0	55.2	55.4	56.0	57.0	59.1	61.9	65.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.7	14.1	15.0	16.3	18.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.6	40.4	34.1	30.2	28.8	25.6	24.0	22.7	20.2	16.3	13.0	11.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.42	6.54	4.53	3.90	3.70	3.27	3.04	2.87	2.59	2.20	1.92	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.85	2.71	2.02	1.77	1.70	1.51	1.41	1.34	1.22	1.04	0.92	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.7	30.7	29.9	29.2	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.4	30.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 954	6 737	9 914	11 165	11 825	11 473	11 601	11 890	12 119	11 857	10 691	9 478
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 356	1 574	1 992	2 303	2 518	2 746	3 241	3 554	4 295	6 117	8 224	9 474
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	3 598	5 163	7 922	8 862	9 307	8 727	8 360	8 336	7 824	5 740	2 466	4
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	1	- 272	- 299	- 766	- 1 097	- 1 829	- 700	- 600	- 400	- 400	- 300	- 200
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-1.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.7	-4.1	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Philippines

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1960 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on maternity-history data from the 1993 National Demographic Survey, the 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates from the 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, and 2006 Family Planning Survey, and (b) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates from the 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 DHS, and the 2006 Family Planning Survey, (b) official estimates from a life table of 2006, and (c) the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and the Lee-Carter method.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010, and on information on Filipino emigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration.

# Poland

Total population (thousands) .....	38 612
Population density (persons per square km) .....	126
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	15.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	15.5

## 2010-2015

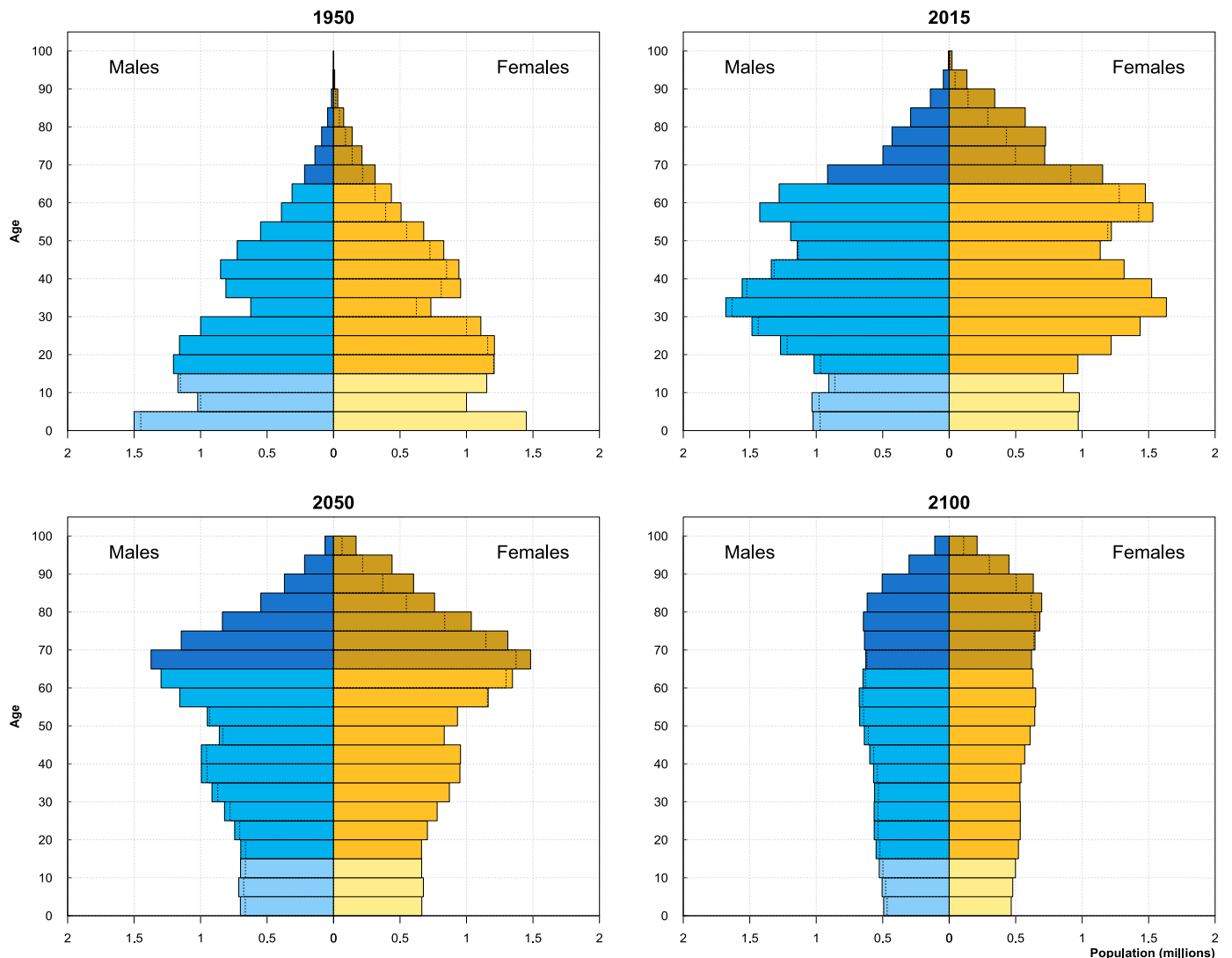
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.37
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	77.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

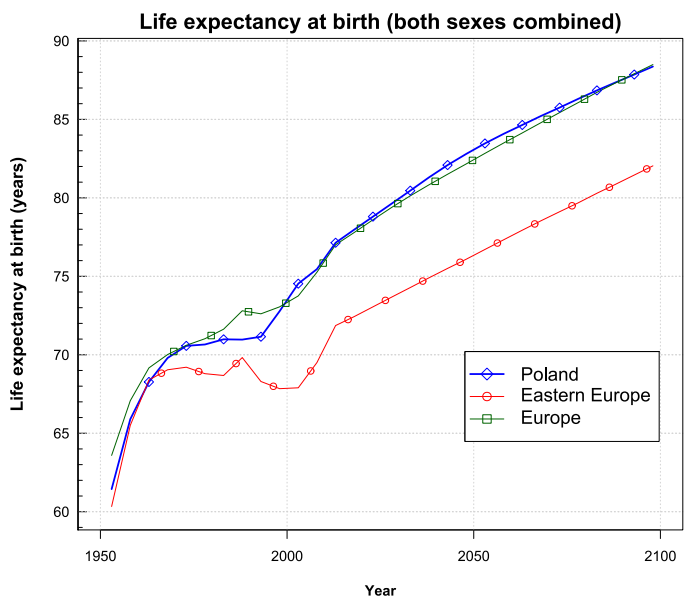
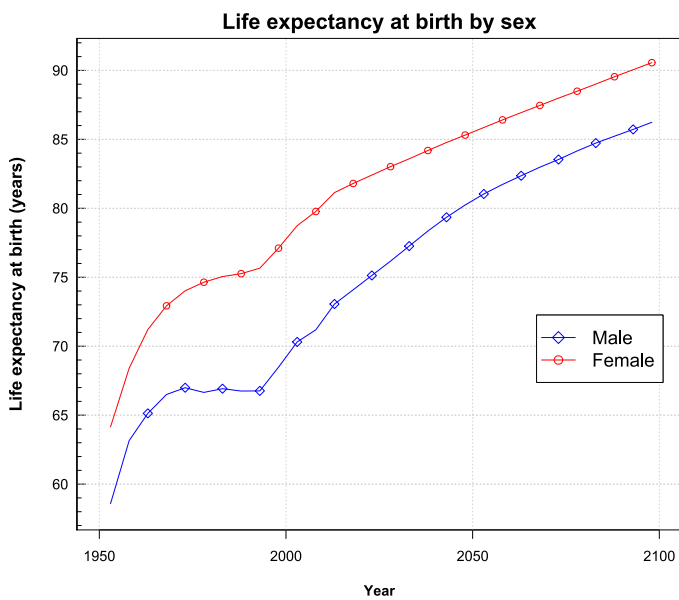
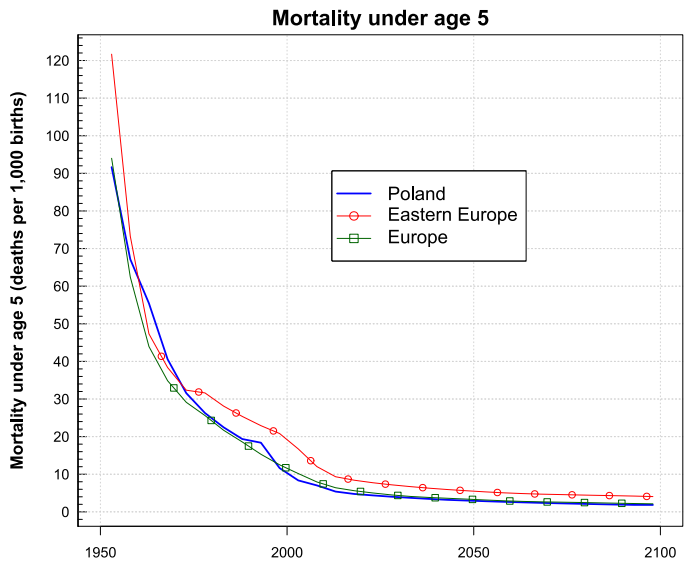
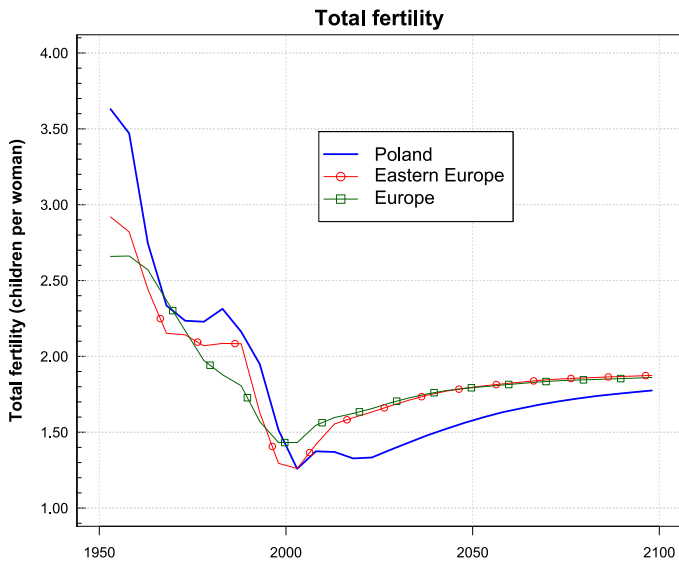
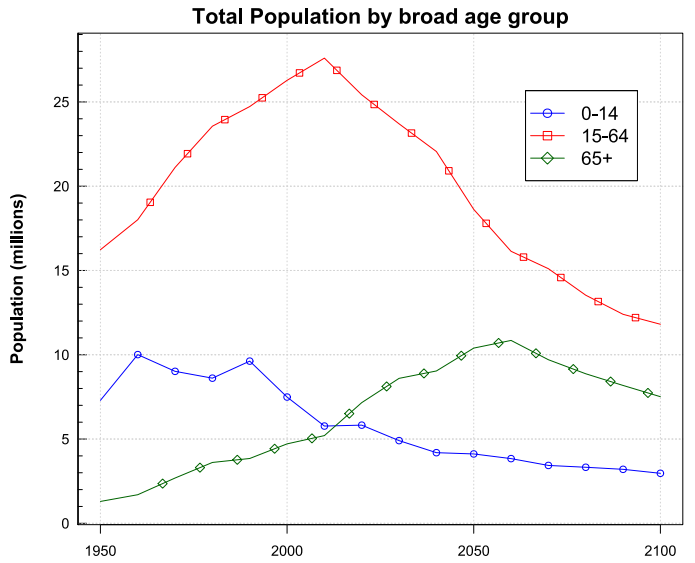
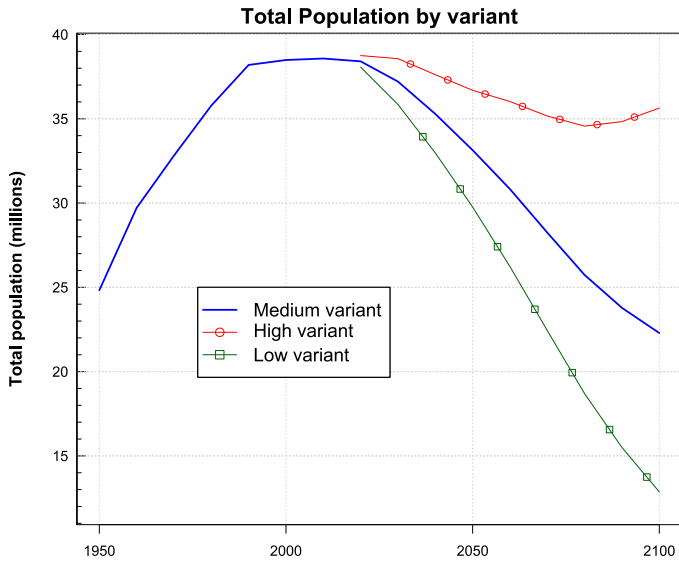
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.



# Poland



# Poland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	24 824	32 817	38 195	38 486	38 464	38 575	38 612	38 407	37 207	33 136	26 937	22 289
Population density (persons per square km) .....	81	107	125	126	126	126	126	125	122	108	88	73
Median age (years) .....	25.8	27.9	32.3	35.4	36.8	38.1	39.6	41.6	46.1	51.8	52.8	51.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	52.9	55.4	54.5	46.4	42.0	39.8	43.8	51.1	57.0	77.9	87.9	88.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	44.9	42.7	38.9	28.5	23.2	20.9	21.5	22.9	20.7	22.1	23.4	25.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.0	12.7	15.6	17.9	18.8	18.9	22.3	28.2	36.3	55.8	64.5	63.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.8	8.8	6.2	0.7	-0.3	0.6	0.6	-0.9	-3.6	-6.3	-9.3	-6.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.9	7.7	10.1	9.9	9.6	10.0	9.8	10.4	11.4	14.4	17.4	14.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	79	36	17	10	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	92	41	19	12	8	7	5	5	4	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	243	153	179	164	146	139	120	112	94	64	42	27
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.4	69.8	71.0	72.8	74.5	75.5	77.1	78.0	79.6	82.8	85.8	88.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.6	66.5	66.8	68.5	70.3	71.2	73.1	74.1	76.2	80.2	83.5	86.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.2	72.9	75.3	77.1	78.7	79.8	81.1	81.8	83.0	85.3	88.0	90.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.2	58.0	57.5	58.8	60.3	61.1	62.7	63.4	65.0	68.1	71.0	73.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.3	14.1	14.4	15.3	16.2	16.9	17.9	18.5	19.4	21.3	23.2	25.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	29.7	16.6	16.3	10.7	9.3	10.5	10.4	9.5	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.63	2.33	2.16	1.51	1.26	1.37	1.37	1.33	1.38	1.56	1.70	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.56	1.08	1.03	0.72	0.60	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.67	0.76	0.83	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.9	27.2	26.3	27.1	27.8	28.5	28.9	29.9	30.6	31.2	31.2	31.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 862	2 666	3 074	2 053	1 784	2 028	2 006	1 831	1 471	1 369	1 115	961
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 416	1 246	1 906	1 914	1 844	1 922	1 895	1 998	2 150	2 423	2 394	1 654
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 446	1 420	1 168	138	- 61	106	111	- 166	- 679	- 1 054	- 1 279	- 693
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 143	- 459	- 244	38	5	- 74	- 38	- 38	- 38	- 29	- 19
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.9	-2.4	-1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Poland

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2002 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official estimates of infant mortality available through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Portugal

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	10 350
Population density (persons per square km) .....	113
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	20.8

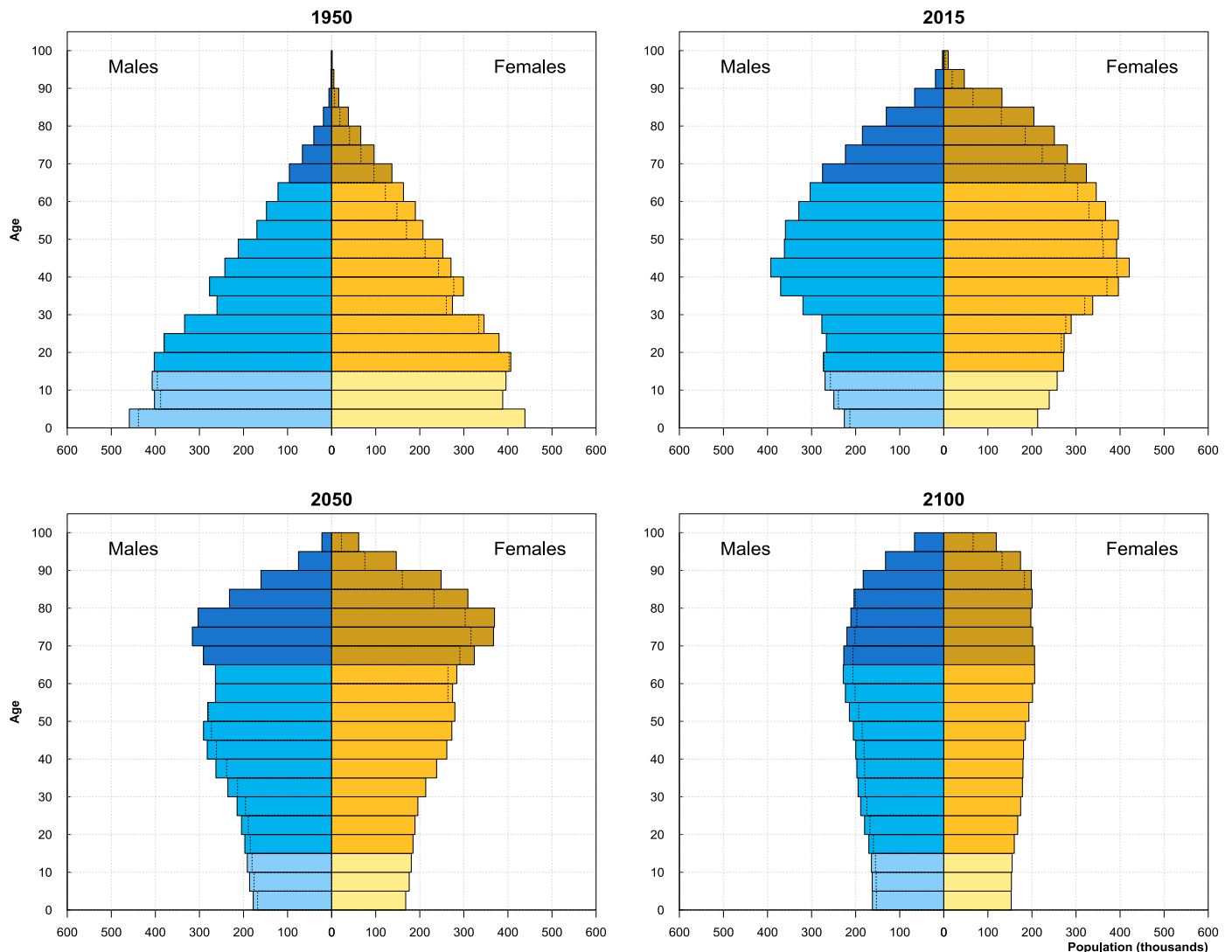
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.28
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

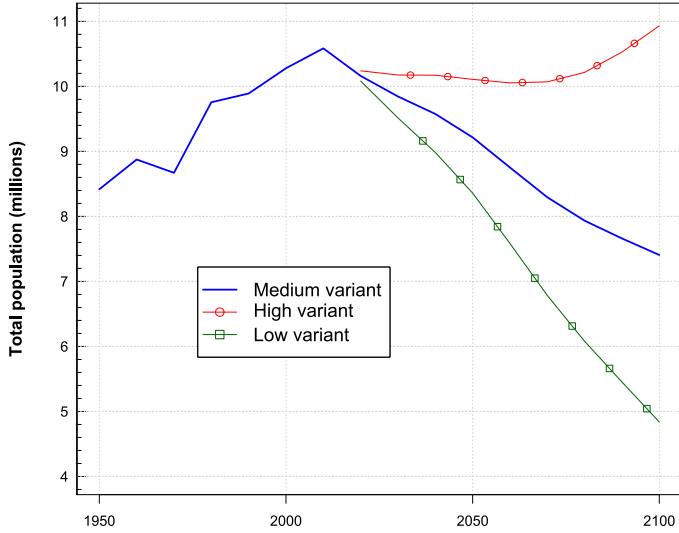
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



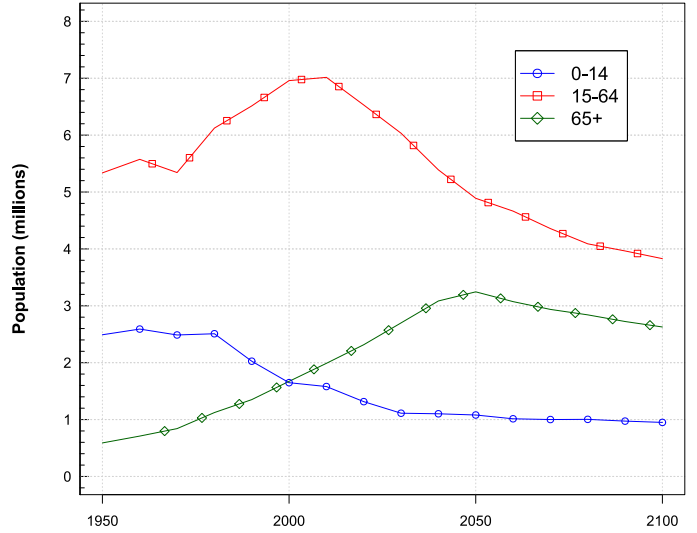
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Portugal

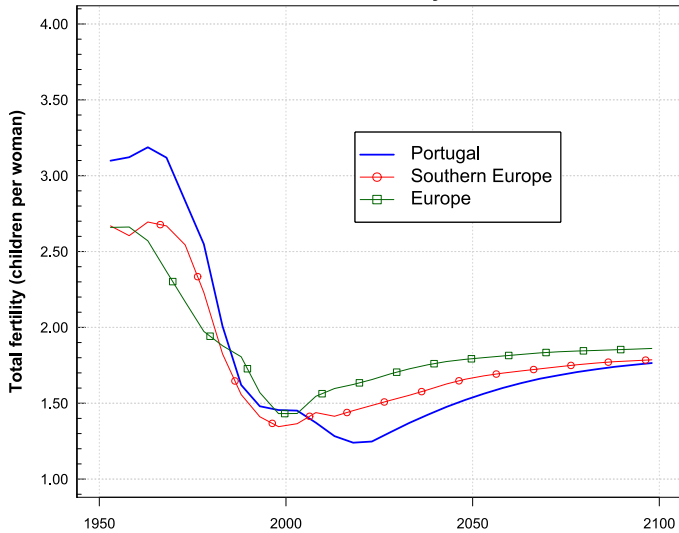
**Total Population by variant**



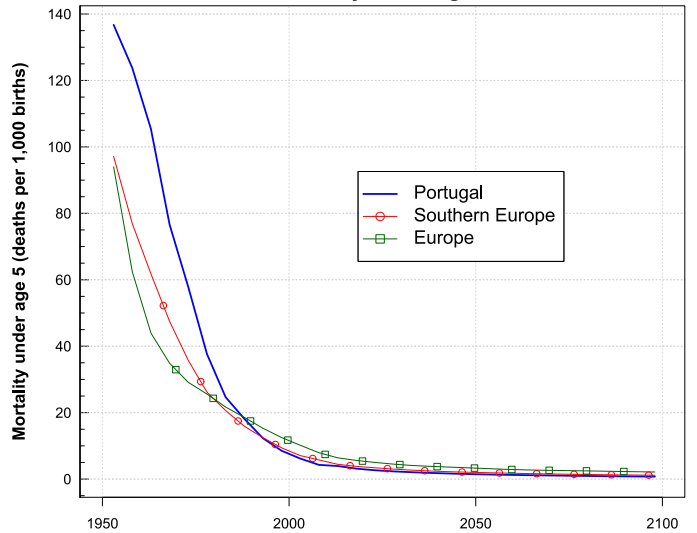
**Total Population by broad age group**



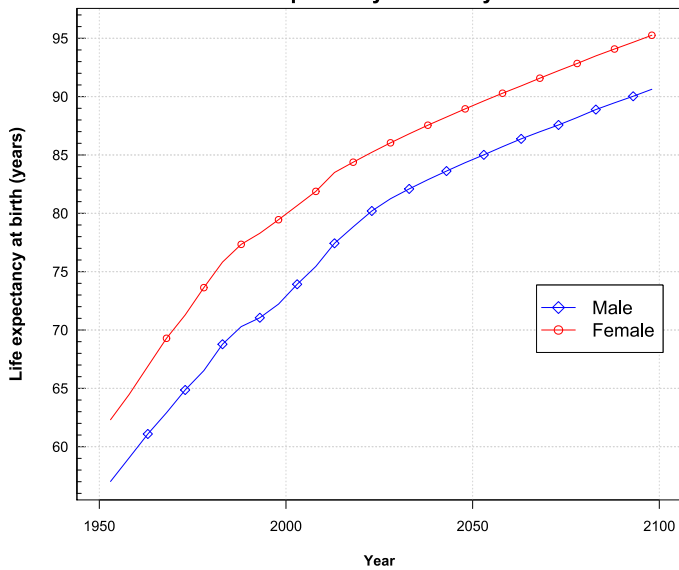
**Total fertility**



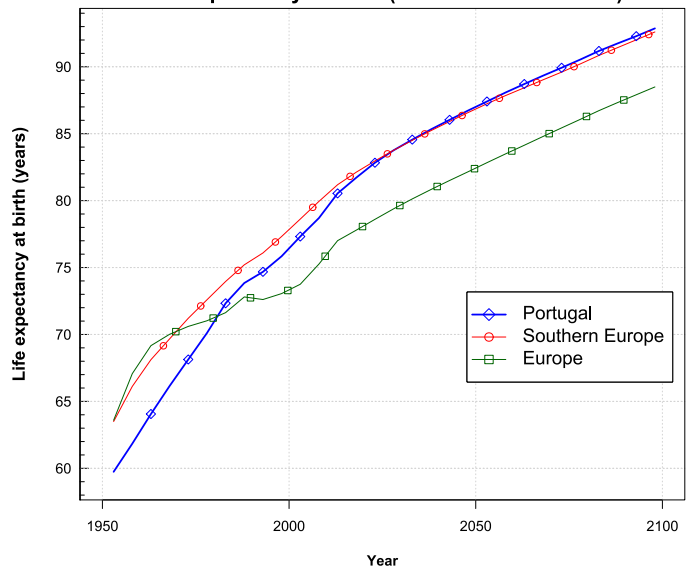
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Portugal

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 417	8 670	9 890	10 279	10 480	10 585	10 350	10 161	9 845	9 216	8 099	7 407
Population density (persons per square km) .....	92	95	108	112	114	116	113	111	107	101	88	81
Median age (years) .....	26.1	29.7	34.3	37.9	39.4	41.7	44.0	46.2	50.2	52.5	52.7	52.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	57.7	62.3	51.8	47.7	48.4	50.9	53.5	55.6	63.2	88.5	92.6	93.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	46.7	46.6	31.1	23.7	22.9	22.5	21.6	20.1	18.4	22.1	23.9	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.1	15.7	20.7	24.0	25.5	28.4	31.9	35.5	44.7	66.4	68.7	68.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	11.9	11.0	2.2	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-1.8	-3.1	-4.2	-6.3	-6.5	-4.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.0	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.7	11.4	13.6	14.6	13.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	93	61	14	6	5	3	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	137	77	18	9	6	4	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	207	166	129	117	104	91	80	70	55	37	23	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.7	66.2	73.8	75.8	77.3	78.7	80.5	81.7	83.8	86.7	89.9	92.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.0	62.9	70.3	72.2	73.9	75.5	77.4	78.8	81.3	84.3	87.6	90.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.3	69.3	77.3	79.5	80.7	81.9	83.5	84.4	86.0	89.0	92.2	95.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.3	57.2	60.5	61.7	62.9	64.2	65.9	67.0	69.0	71.9	75.1	78.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.4	13.6	15.9	16.8	17.6	18.3	19.6	20.3	21.7	23.8	26.3	28.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	23.9	22.2	12.0	11.0	10.8	9.7	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.3	8.1	8.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.10	3.12	1.62	1.46	1.45	1.37	1.28	1.24	1.31	1.52	1.68	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.25	1.38	0.77	0.70	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.74	0.82	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.2	29.3	27.2	28.3	28.9	29.5	30.2	31.2	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 022	976	596	559	559	513	443	390	358	342	331	313
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	512	493	487	533	536	535	538	550	566	635	600	486
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	510	483	109	27	23	-22	-95	-160	-207	-293	-268	-173
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-265	-702	-148	174	178	127	-140	-29	61	97	73	49
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.2	-16.0	-3.0	3.4	3.4	2.4	-2.7	-0.6	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Portugal

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates through 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2011; (b) registered births by age of mother from 1951 through 2012 and underlying female population by age; and (c) data from Eurostat and Human Fertility Database were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2012; (b) estimates from the 1979/80 World Fertility Survey; and (c) estimates from the Human Mortality Database and from UNICEF as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012; (b) registered deaths by age and sex through 2011 and underlying population by age and sex; and (c) estimates from the Human Mortality Database and Eurostat were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) official estimates of immigration and emigration from the National Statistical Office (INE); and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2011. For the projection period, official projections of net migration for 2015-2020 were considered.

# Puerto Rico

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	3 683
Population density (persons per square km) .....	415
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	18.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.5

## 2010-2015

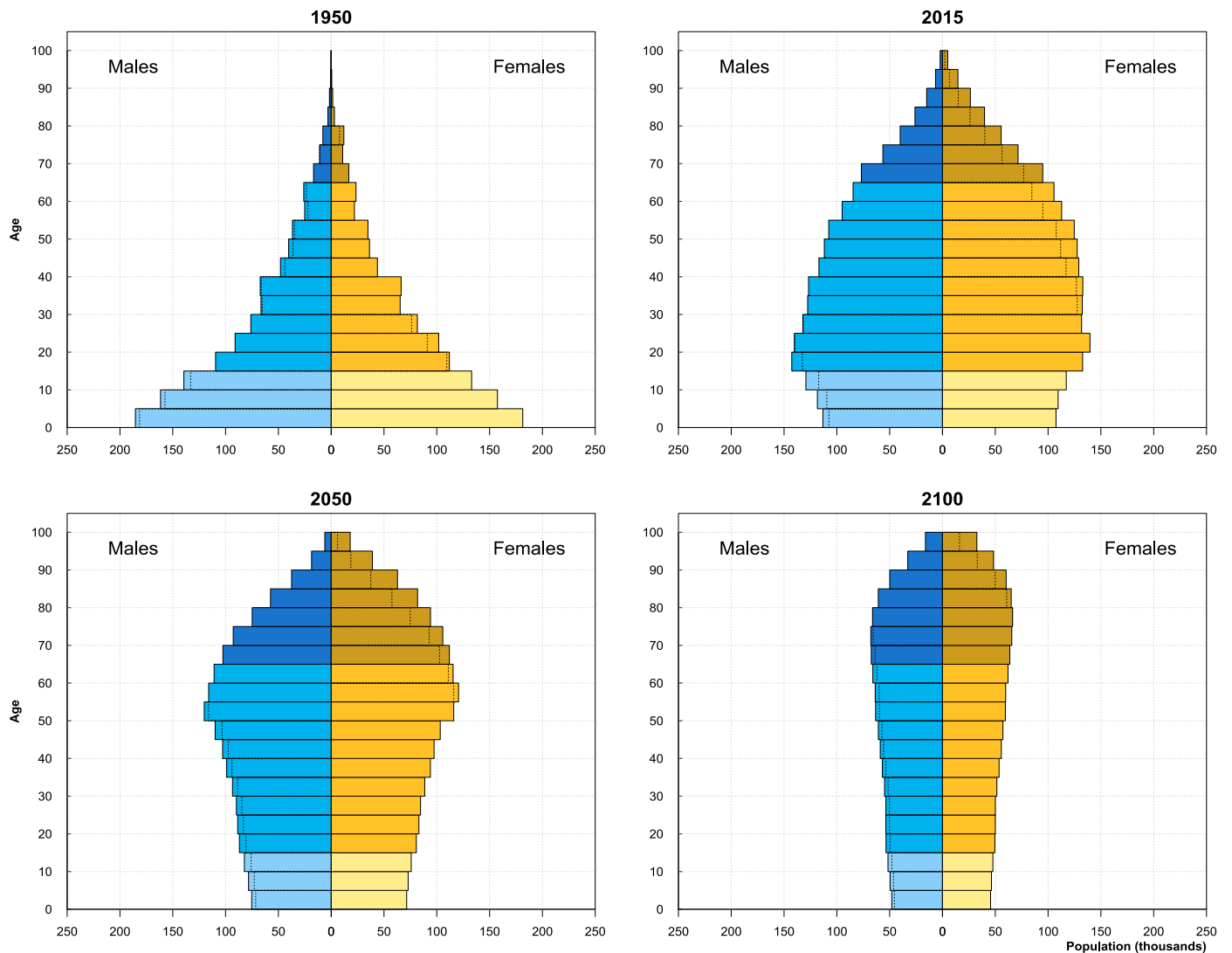
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.64
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	7
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	79.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

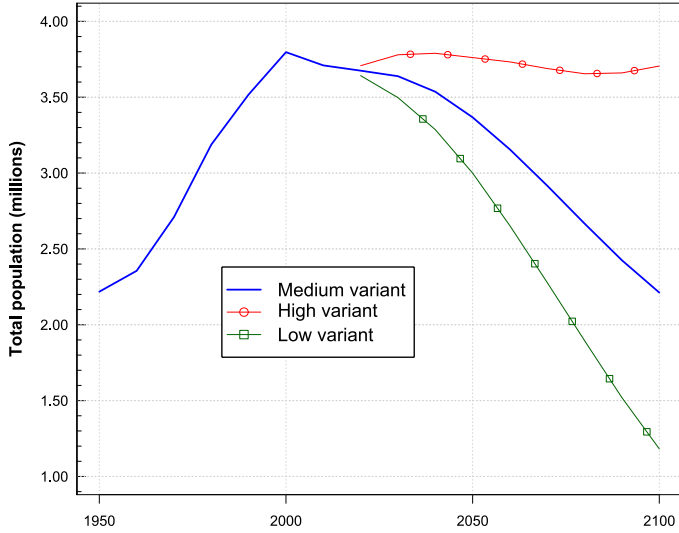


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

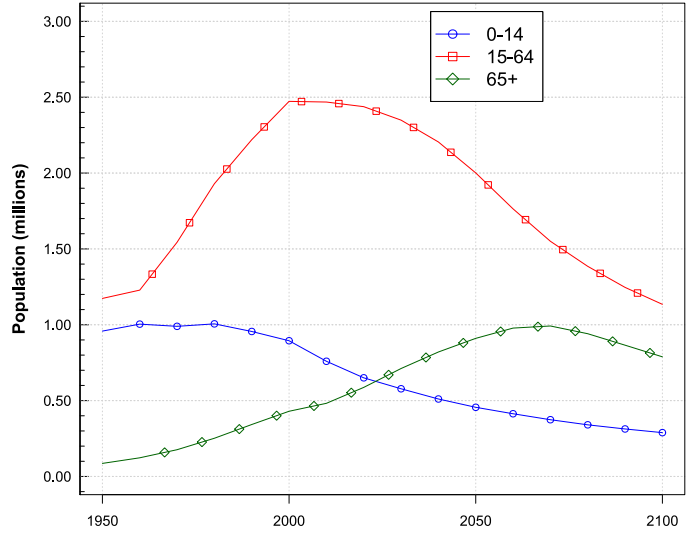


# Puerto Rico

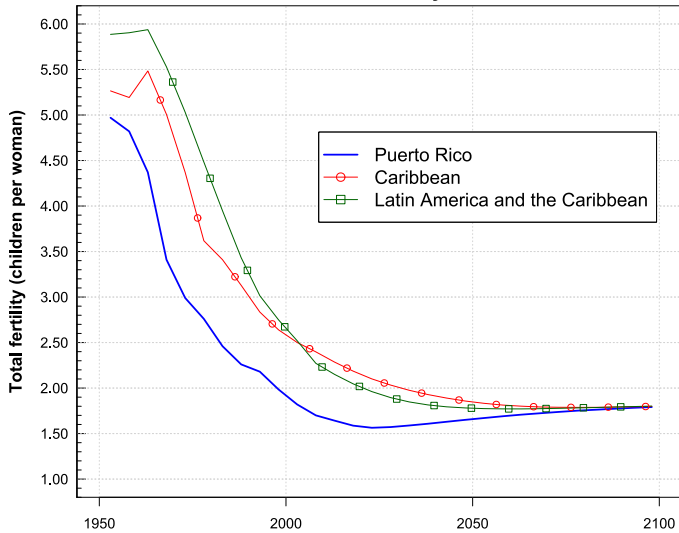
**Total Population by variant**



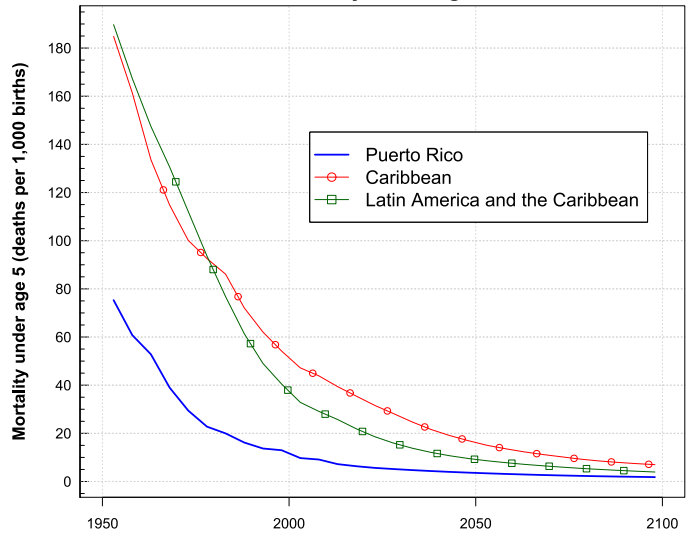
**Total Population by broad age group**



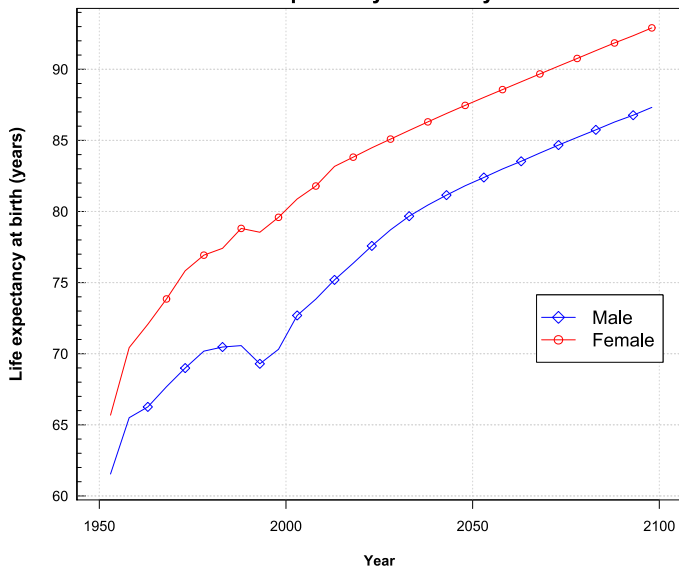
**Total fertility**



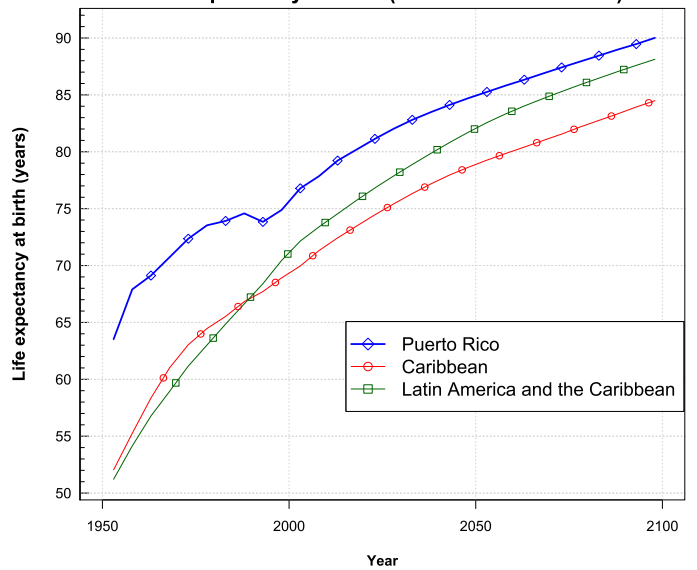
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Puerto Rico

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 218	2 710	3 518	3 797	3 761	3 710	3 683	3 675	3 638	3 367	2 792	2 212
Population density (persons per square km) .....	250	306	397	428	424	418	415	414	410	380	315	249
Median age (years) .....	18.4	21.6	28.5	32.3	33.4	34.7	36.3	38.0	41.4	48.3	52.3	52.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	89.0	75.5	58.5	53.6	52.3	50.3	50.0	50.8	54.9	68.3	90.5	95.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	81.7	64.1	43.1	36.2	33.8	30.8	28.3	26.7	24.6	22.8	24.3	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.3	11.4	15.4	17.4	18.5	19.5	21.7	24.1	30.3	45.5	66.2	69.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.6	20.2	11.8	7.4	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	1.5	-2.4	-6.1	-6.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	70	81	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	8.8	6.5	6.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.6	11.1	14.2	15.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	63	33	14	11	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	75	39	16	13	10	9	7	6	5	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	246	177	150	151	128	117	101	93	76	55	36	23
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.5	70.7	74.6	74.9	76.8	77.9	79.2	80.2	82.0	84.7	87.4	90.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.5	67.7	70.6	70.3	72.7	73.8	75.2	76.4	78.7	81.8	84.7	87.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.7	73.9	78.8	79.6	80.9	81.8	83.2	83.8	85.1	87.5	90.2	92.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.4	58.8	61.0	61.0	62.6	63.6	64.9	65.8	67.5	70.1	72.7	75.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.2	16.3	17.6	17.7	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.2	21.2	22.9	24.7	26.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	37.4	26.7	18.6	15.4	13.8	12.7	12.1	11.4	10.1	8.7	8.1	8.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.97	3.41	2.26	1.99	1.82	1.70	1.64	1.59	1.57	1.65	1.74	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.17	1.58	1.08	0.95	0.87	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.80	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.5	27.1	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.5	26.5	27.2	27.8	29.2	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	417	353	320	288	261	237	223	209	185	148	115	94
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	98	86	117	150	151	151	146	147	157	189	203	170
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	319	267	203	138	110	87	77	62	28	- 42	- 87	- 76
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 290	- 134	- 55	- 30	- 146	- 138	- 104	- 70	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-26.0	-10.2	-3.2	-1.6	-7.7	-7.4	-5.6	-3.8	-2.7	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Puerto Rico

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2013; and (b) registered births by age of mother through 2014 with underlying female population by age.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2014, and (b) estimates from the US Census Bureau were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2014 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) official estimates of life expectancy available through 2010.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1990-2000 and 2000-2010 intercensal periods, and estimates of net flows for Puerto Rico from the US Census Bureau.

# Qatar

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	2 235
Population density (persons per square km) .....	193
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	15.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	83.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	1.2

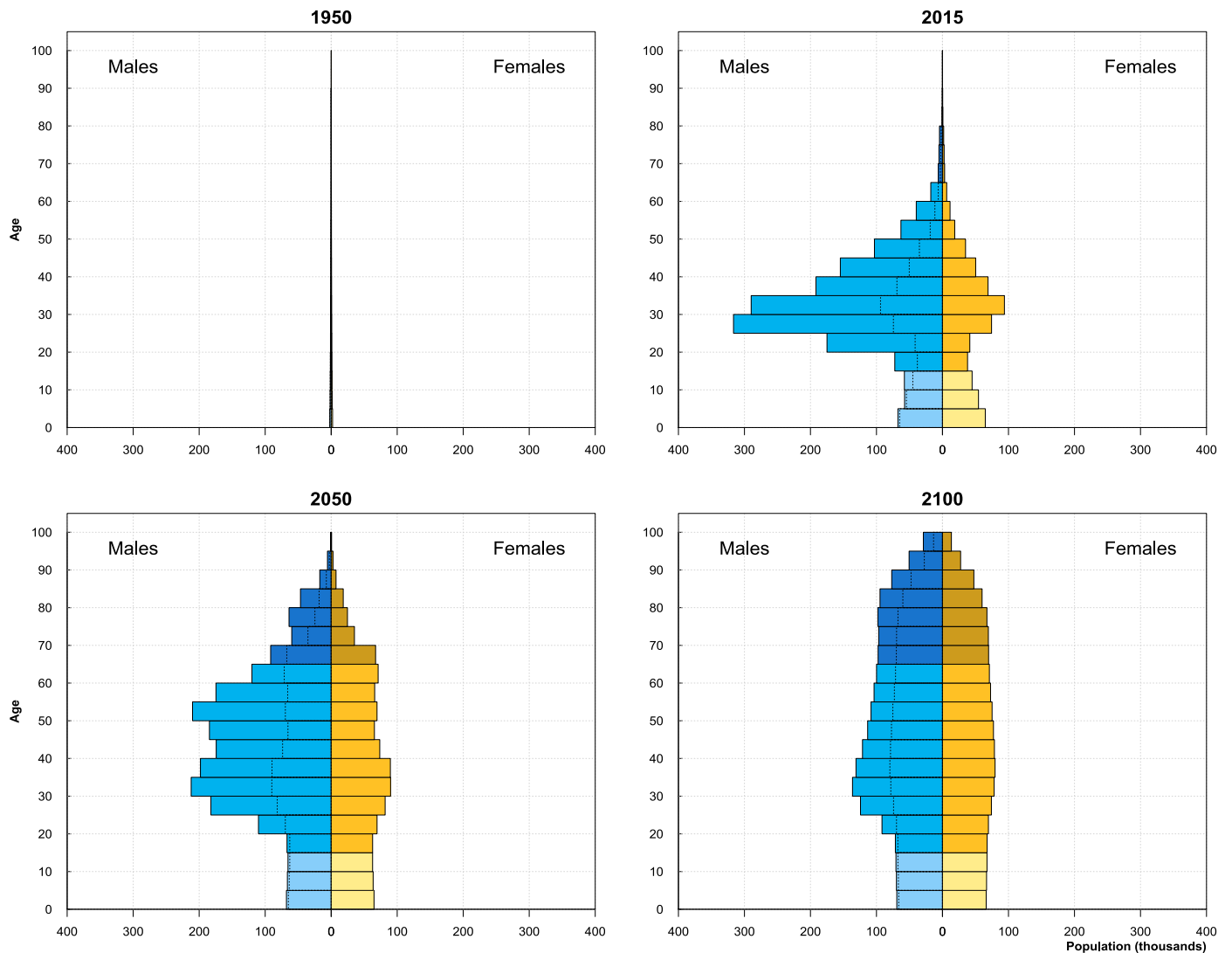
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.08
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	8
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	77.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

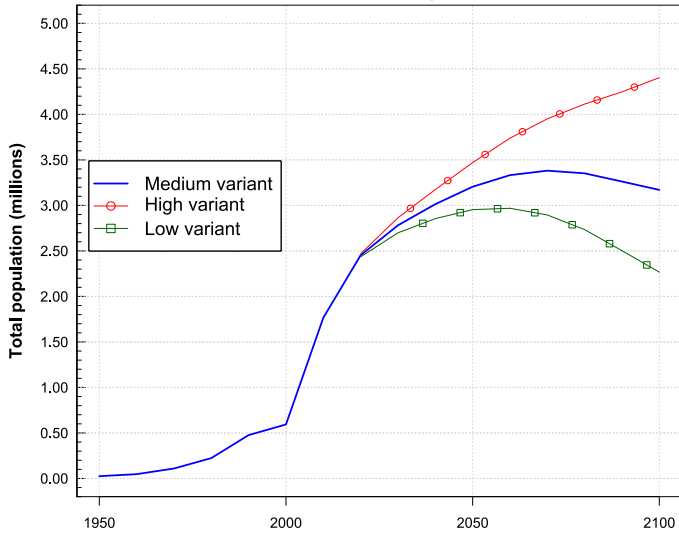
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



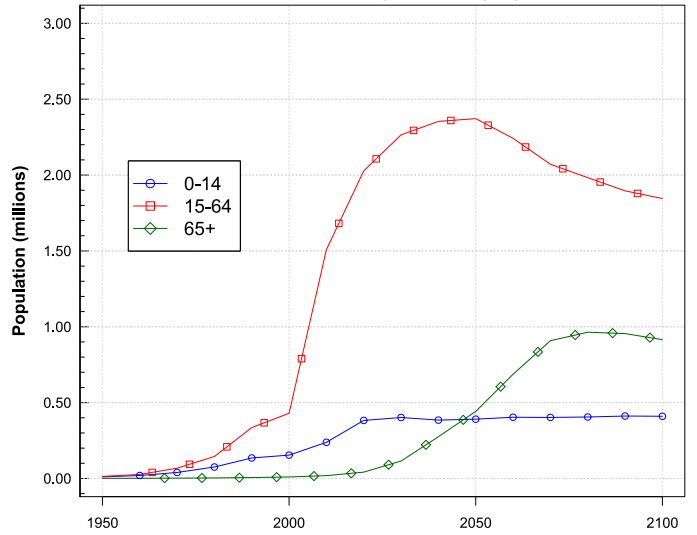
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Qatar

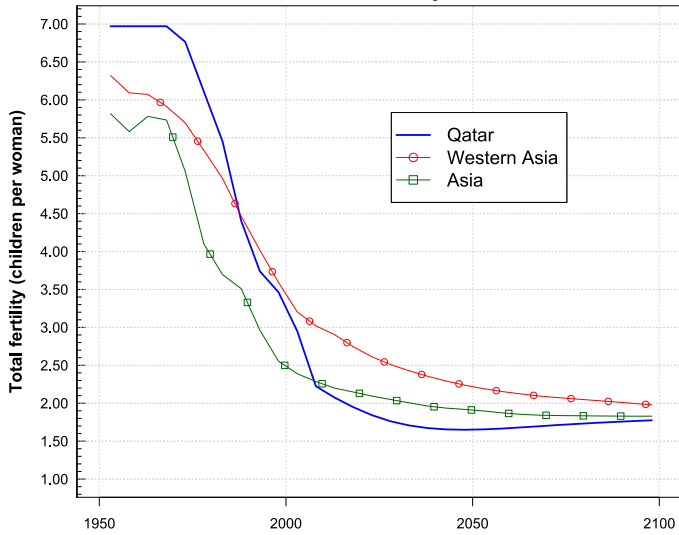
### Total Population by variant



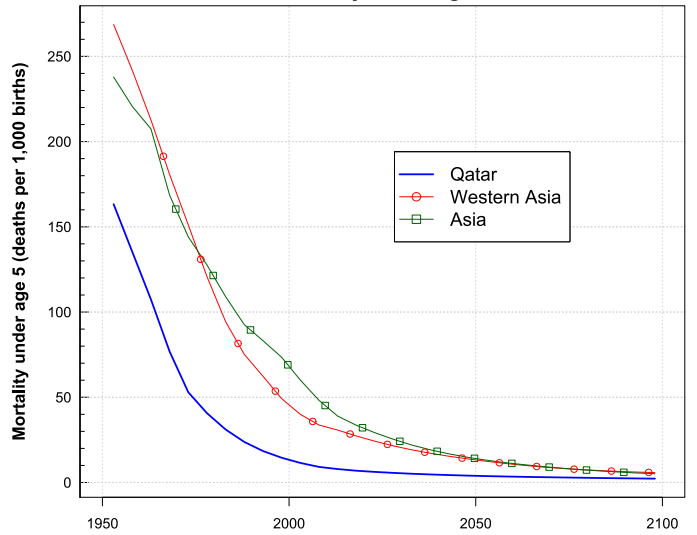
### Total Population by broad age group



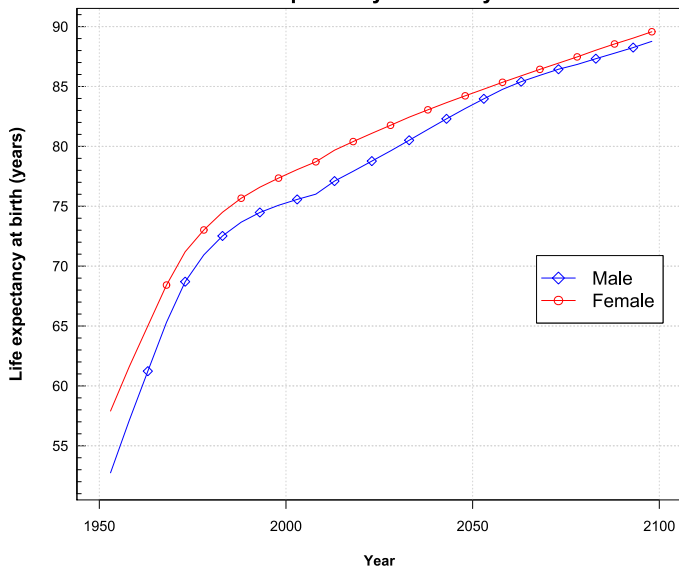
### Total fertility



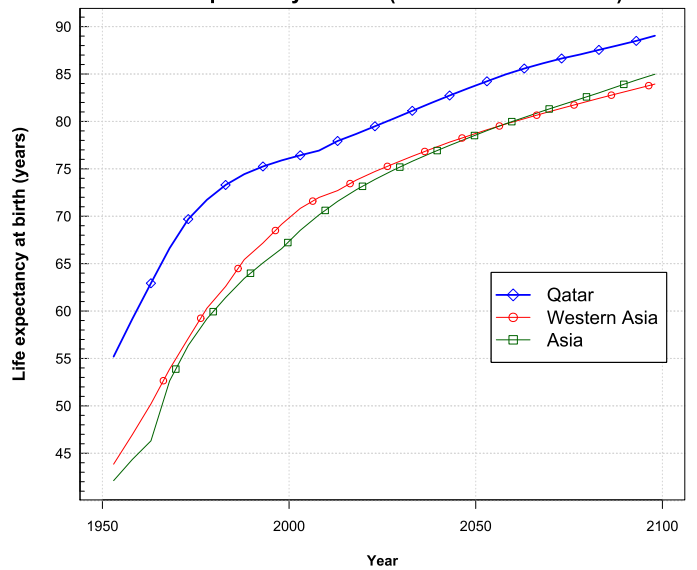
### Mortality under age 5



### Life expectancy at birth by sex



### Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Qatar

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	25	109	476	593	837	1 766	2 235	2 452	2 781	3 205	3 377	3 170
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2	9	41	51	72	152	193	211	240	276	291	273
Median age (years) .....	18.9	21.9	28.7	30.3	30.6	31.6	30.7	31.3	34.0	41.0	46.4	46.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	84.1	61.6	42.1	38.1	32.9	17.0	20.1	20.9	22.8	35.1	66.2	71.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	77.8	58.4	40.3	35.8	31.2	15.8	18.6	18.9	17.7	16.5	19.8	22.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	3.2	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.1	5.1	18.6	46.3	49.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	7.2	7.9	5.0	3.4	6.9	14.9	4.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.0	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	34.1	32.5	22.6	18.1	16.3	11.3	10.6	10.0	7.5	3.8	-1.6	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	10	9	14	21	10	5	15	38	67	122	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.4	5.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	4.6	9.6	12.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	106	51	18	12	9	8	6	6	5	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	163	77	24	15	11	9	8	7	6	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	268	163	102	90	85	81	71	65	54	37	25	18
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.2	66.6	74.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.9	78.7	80.3	83.5	86.6	89.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.7	65.3	73.7	75.1	75.6	76.0	77.1	77.9	79.6	83.2	86.4	88.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.9	68.4	75.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.7	80.4	81.8	84.2	87.0	89.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.1	57.6	61.5	62.2	62.5	62.8	63.7	64.4	65.8	68.9	71.9	74.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.6	14.3	16.0	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.6	20.9	23.4	25.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.5	38.4	24.9	20.3	18.3	13.0	12.1	11.5	9.6	8.4	8.0	8.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.97	6.97	4.41	3.46	2.95	2.23	2.08	1.95	1.76	1.65	1.71	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	104	105	104	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.71	3.08	2.08	1.67	1.42	1.07	1.00	0.94	0.85	0.80	0.83	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.1	28.1	28.1	29.1	30.0	30.2	29.9	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	7	18	53	55	65	85	121	135	130	133	134	135
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	3	5	6	7	11	15	18	28	73	161	193
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	5	15	48	50	58	74	106	117	102	60	-27	-58
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	6	21	58	43	185	855	364	100	40	30	23	15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	37.1	45.7	27.1	15.7	51.8	131.4	36.3	8.5	3.0	1.9	1.3	0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Qatar

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1986, 1997, 2004 and 2010 censuses, with official population estimates for 2013, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on annual births registered from 1984 through 2013 classified by age of mother.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1981 through 2013 adjusted for underregistration; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1987 CHS and 1998 GFH surveys; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother from these surveys and the 2004 census, using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1981 to 2011, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For 1950-1980, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1980-1985 life table.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2013.

# Republic of Korea

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	50 293
Population density (persons per square km) .....	517
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	72.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	13.1

2010-2015

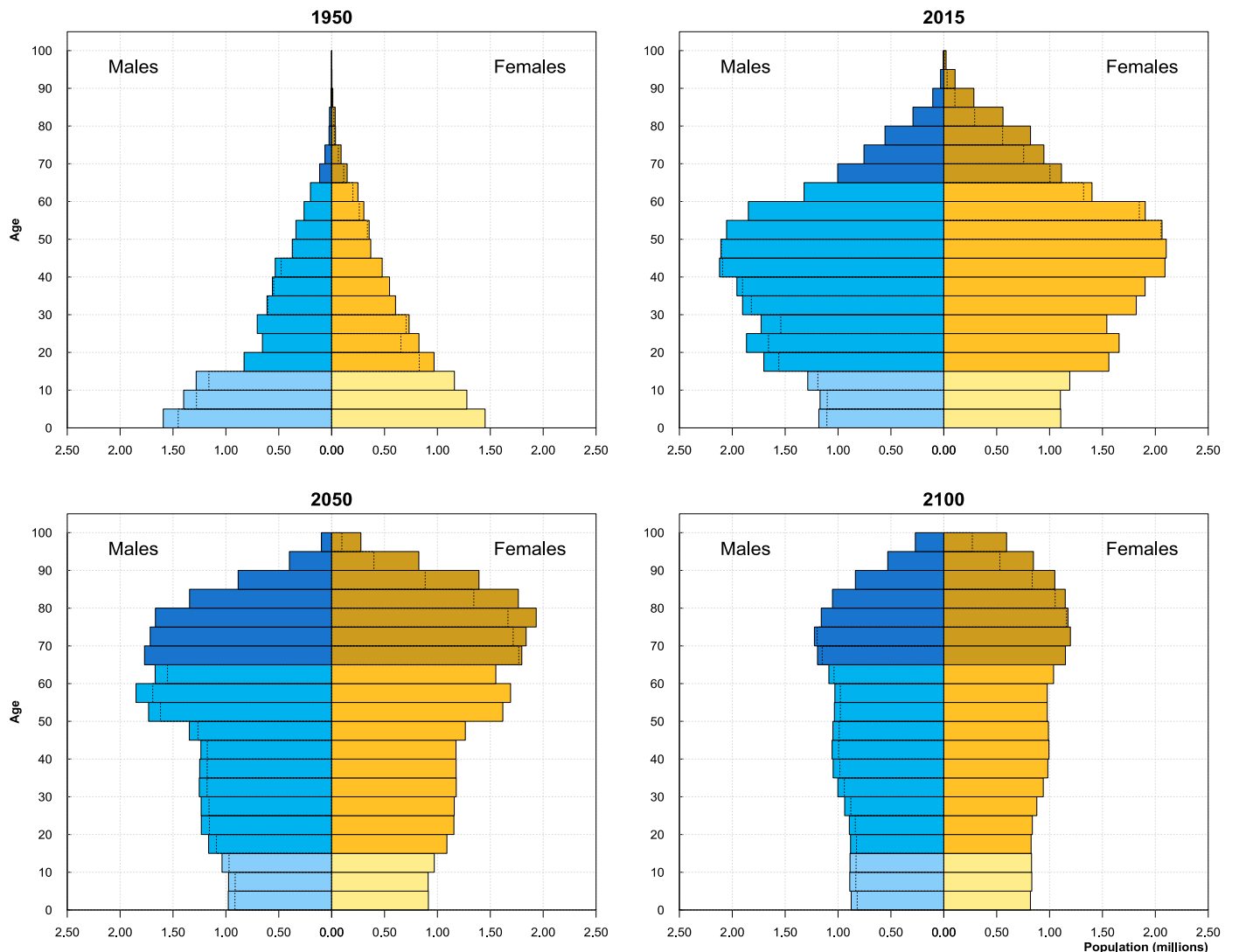
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.26
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

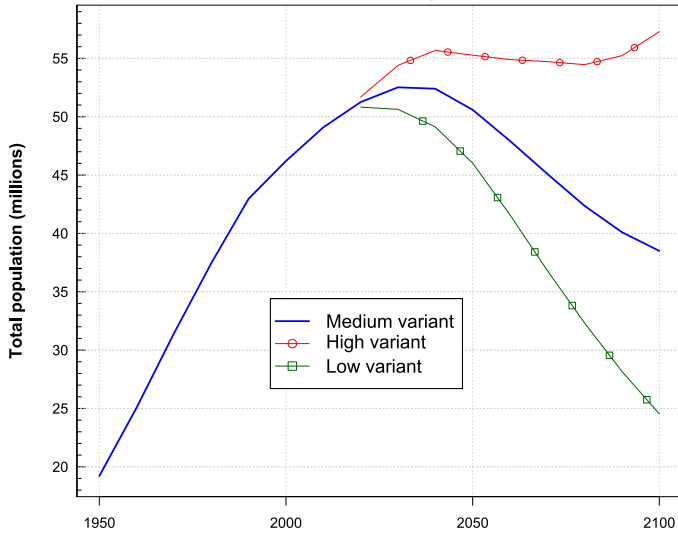


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

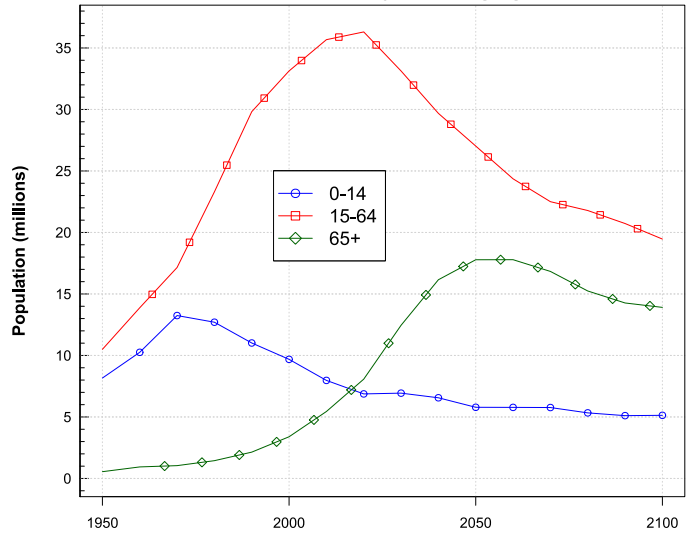


# Republic of Korea

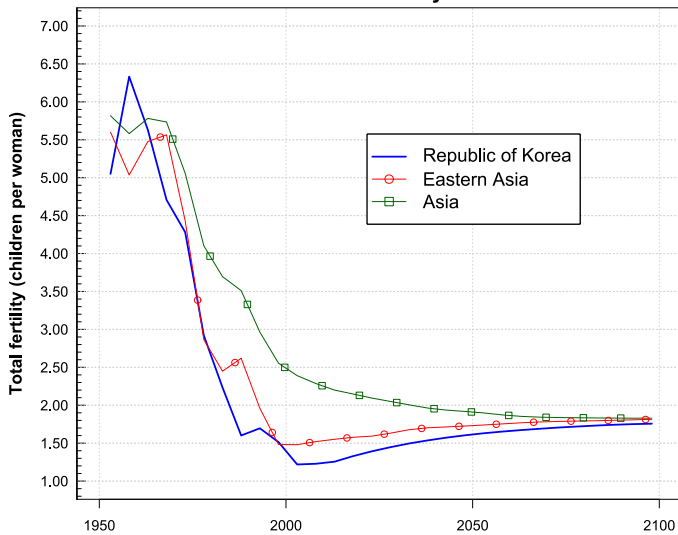
## Total Population by variant



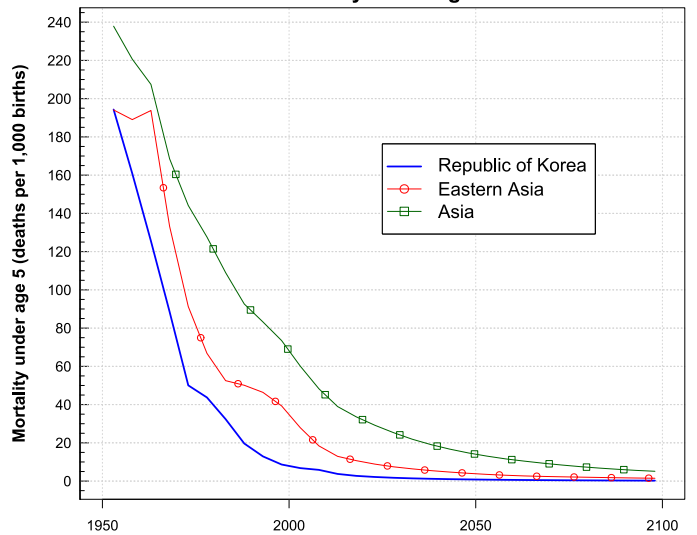
## Total Population by broad age group



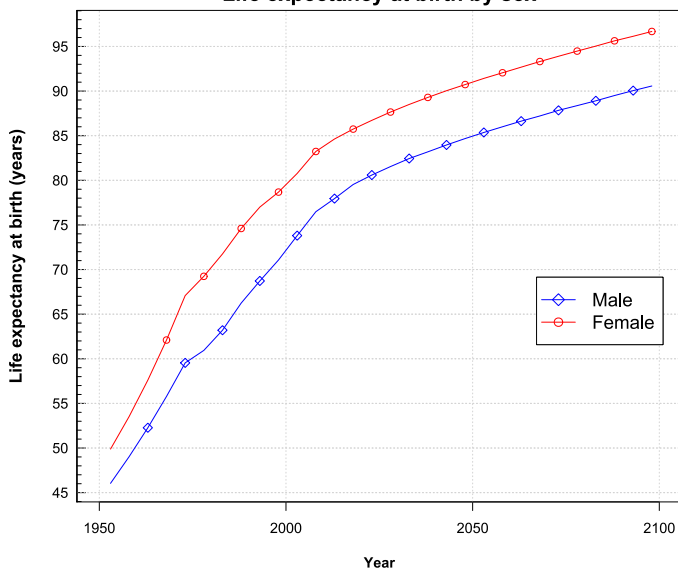
## Total fertility



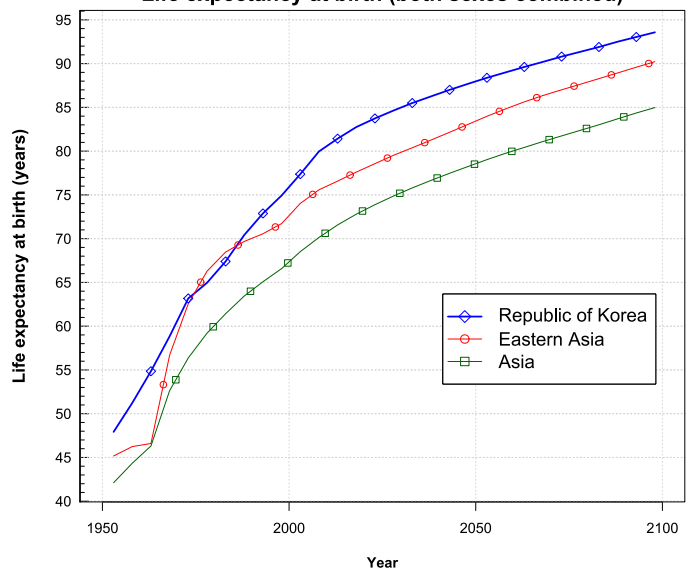
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Republic of Korea

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	19 211	31 437	42 972	46 206	47 606	49 090	50 293	51 251	52 519	50 593	43 699	38 504
Population density (persons per square km) .....	198	323	442	475	490	505	517	527	540	520	449	396
Median age (years) .....	19.0	19.0	27.0	32.1	34.9	37.8	40.6	43.1	47.5	53.9	52.9	52.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.0	83.3	44.1	39.5	38.4	37.6	37.2	41.2	58.5	87.2	97.2	97.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	77.8	77.2	36.9	29.2	25.7	22.4	19.2	18.9	20.9	21.4	25.2	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.3	6.1	7.2	10.2	12.7	15.3	18.0	22.2	37.6	65.8	72.0	71.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.4	23.0	9.8	8.1	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.0	1.3	-4.9	-7.0	-4.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	36	34	59	102	116	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	16.4	10.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.1	7.6	12.3	14.9	12.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	138	64	15	7	5	5	3	2	1	1	0	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	194	89	20	9	7	6	4	3	2	1	0	0
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	405	310	181	127	98	74	69	57	43	26	13	7
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.9	58.8	70.4	74.9	77.4	80.0	81.4	82.8	84.6	87.7	90.8	93.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.0	55.8	66.2	71.1	73.8	76.5	78.0	79.5	81.5	84.7	87.8	90.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.9	62.1	74.6	78.7	80.8	83.2	84.6	85.7	87.7	90.7	93.9	96.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.9	50.9	57.2	60.8	63.0	65.6	66.8	68.0	69.8	72.8	75.9	78.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.8	12.4	14.2	16.0	17.3	19.0	20.1	20.8	22.0	24.2	26.6	29.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	35.8	32.9	15.5	13.6	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.1	8.9	7.4	7.9	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.05	4.71	1.60	1.51	1.22	1.23	1.26	1.33	1.45	1.60	1.71	1.76
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	114	110	110	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.75	1.94	0.72	0.71	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.64	0.70	0.77	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.5	29.8	26.8	28.4	29.3	30.3	31.3	33.0	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 610	4 921	3 233	3 083	2 401	2 326	2 276	2 300	2 315	1 881	1 751	1 689
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 654	1 488	1 197	1 236	1 230	1 246	1 373	1 542	1 978	3 138	3 304	2 504
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 956	3 434	2 035	1 846	1 171	1 079	903	758	336	- 1 256	- 1 552	- 815
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	1	- 389	435	- 293	229	405	300	200	200	200	150	100
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-2.6	2.1	-1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Republic of Korea

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1955 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2008, and (b) official estimates of total fertility through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official estimates of infant and child mortality through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Republic of Moldova

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	4 069
Population density (persons per square km) .....	124
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	15.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	74.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	10.0

2010-2015

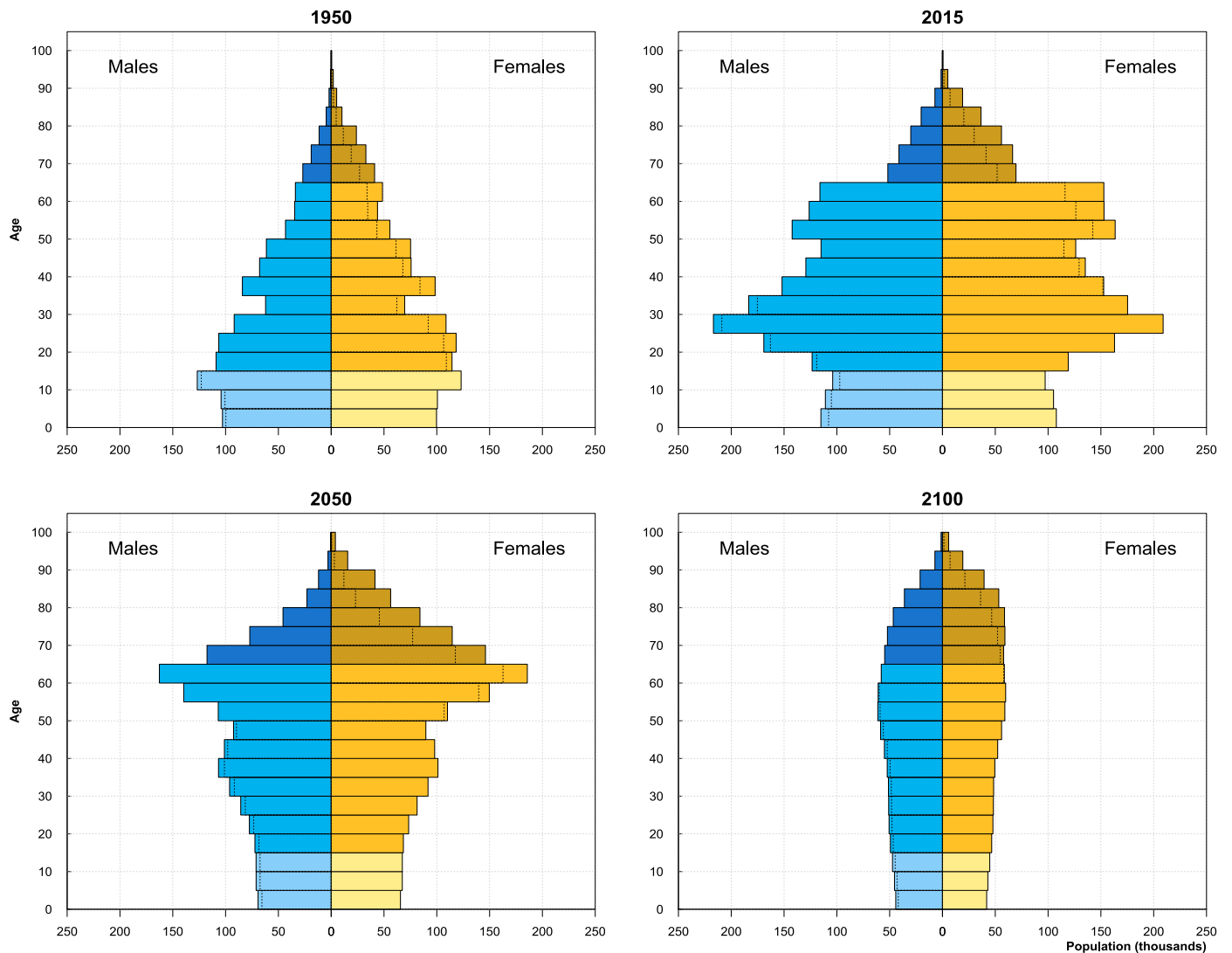
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.27
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

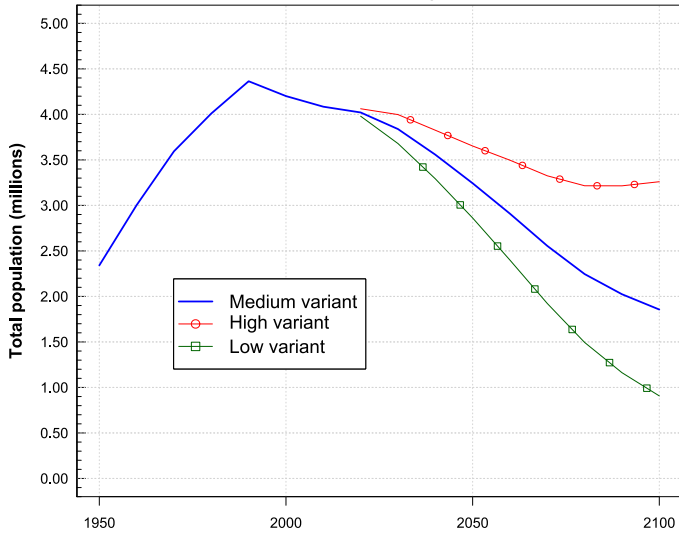
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



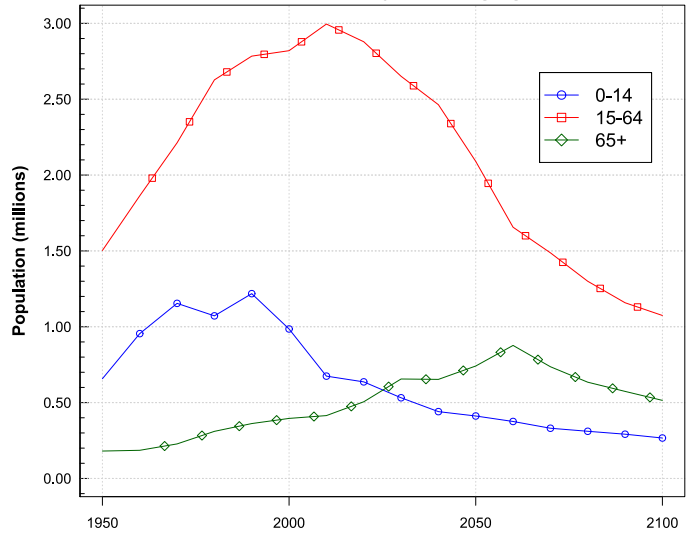
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Republic of Moldova

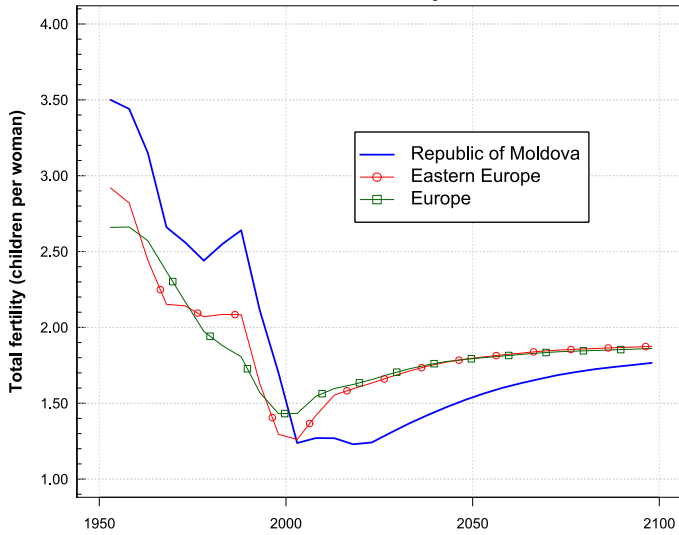
## Total Population by variant



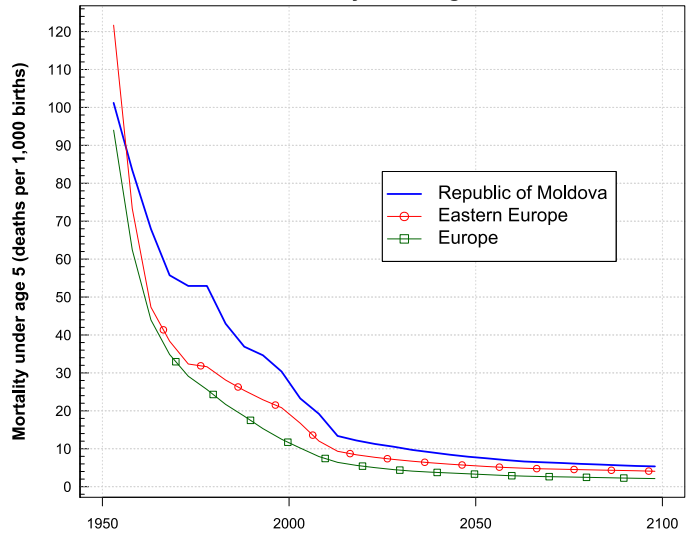
## Total Population by broad age group



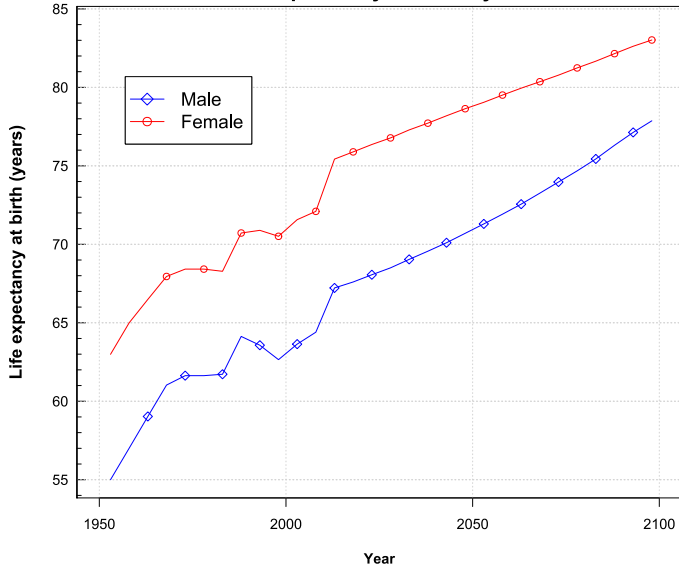
## Total fertility



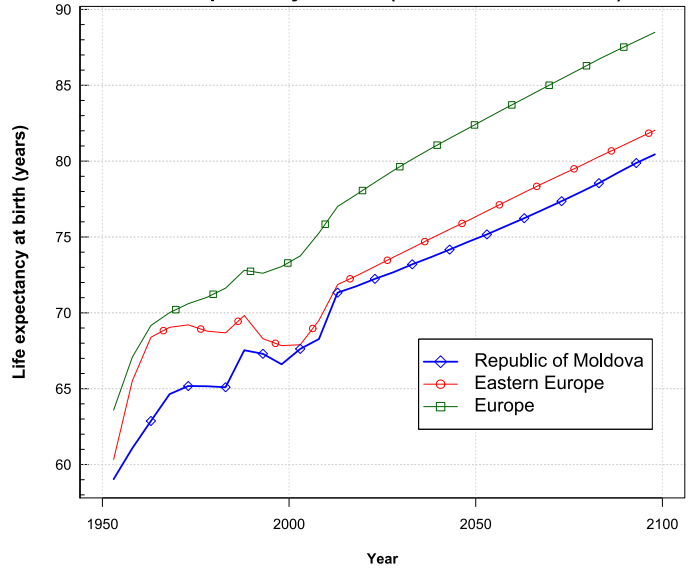
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## Republic of Moldova

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 341	3 595	4 364	4 201	4 158	4 084	4 069	4 021	3 839	3 243	2 390	1 856
Population density (persons per square km) .....	71	109	133	128	127	124	124	122	117	99	73	56
Median age (years) .....	26.6	26.3	29.9	31.3	32.4	34.2	35.6	37.6	42.6	49.3	49.4	47.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	55.8	62.5	56.8	49.0	39.8	36.4	34.6	39.7	44.8	55.2	70.9	72.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	43.7	52.2	43.8	34.9	25.9	22.5	21.2	22.1	20.1	19.7	22.8	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.0	10.3	13.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.4	17.6	24.7	35.5	48.1	47.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	1.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	15.8	10.7	10.9	1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-0.3	-1.7	-4.7	-8.7	-12.5	-7.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	47	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.1	9.7	10.2	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.2	11.7	13.0	16.9	21.1	16.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	81	49	31	24	19	16	11	10	9	6	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	101	56	37	30	23	19	13	12	11	8	6	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	288	246	216	248	235	228	173	168	157	130	98	66
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.0	64.6	67.5	66.6	67.6	68.3	71.3	71.8	72.7	74.7	77.4	80.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.0	61.0	64.1	62.7	63.6	64.4	67.2	67.6	68.5	70.7	74.0	77.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.0	68.0	70.7	70.5	71.6	72.1	75.4	75.9	76.8	78.6	80.8	83.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.2	53.7	55.4	54.0	54.4	54.8	57.4	57.8	58.6	60.4	62.9	66.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.2	12.5	13.3	12.9	13.0	13.0	14.1	14.3	14.8	15.8	17.2	19.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	29.9	20.4	21.1	13.0	10.2	11.0	10.9	10.1	8.3	8.3	8.6	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.50	2.66	2.64	1.70	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.23	1.31	1.52	1.69	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.51	1.21	1.23	0.80	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.73	0.81	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.1	28.6	26.3	25.1	25.9	26.5	26.8	27.8	28.6	29.8	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	371	353	453	277	212	226	222	204	161	137	106	87
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	176	168	219	250	244	251	228	237	252	281	260	160
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	196	184	234	27	- 31	- 25	- 6	- 34	- 92	- 144	- 154	- 73
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	90	74	- 85	- 165	- 12	- 48	- 10	- 14	- 14	- 14	- 11	- 7
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	7.3	4.3	-3.9	-7.7	-0.6	-2.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Republic of Moldova

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979 and 1989 censuses, the 2004 census of the Republic of Moldova and the region of Transnistria, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2013, (b) maternity-history data from the 1997 RHS and 2005 Moldova DHS, and (c) estimates derived from the 2012 MICS were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2008 adjusted to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards prior to 1991, (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 census, and (c) maternity-history data from the 2005 Moldova DHS and the 2012 MICS.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012 adjusted for underreporting of infant and child mortality. The age pattern of mortality is derived from a life table based on data for 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2012.

# Réunion

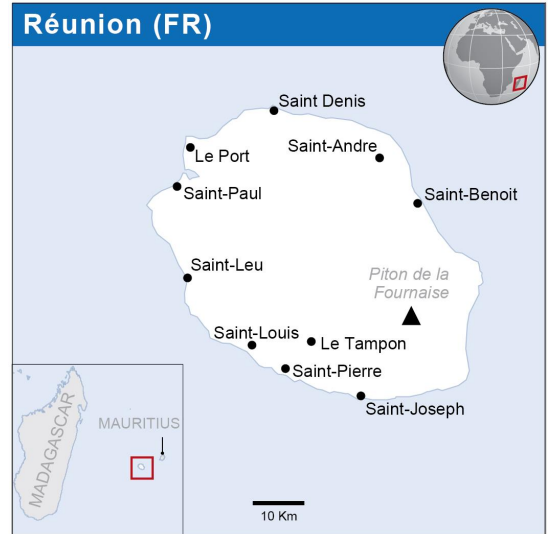
Total population (thousands) .....	861
Population density (persons per square km) .....	344
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	10.3

2015

2010-2015

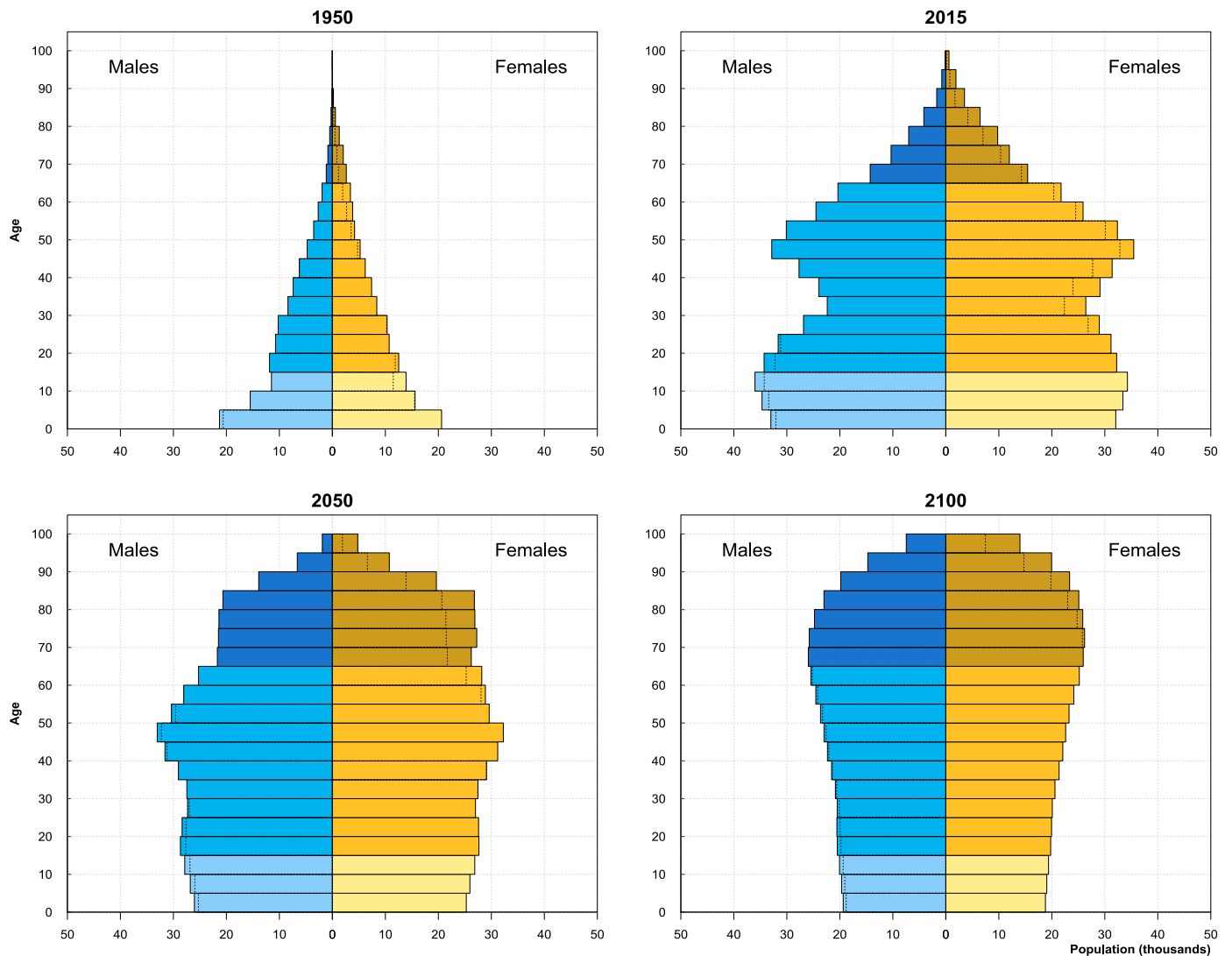
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.24
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	79.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Smithsonian Institute. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

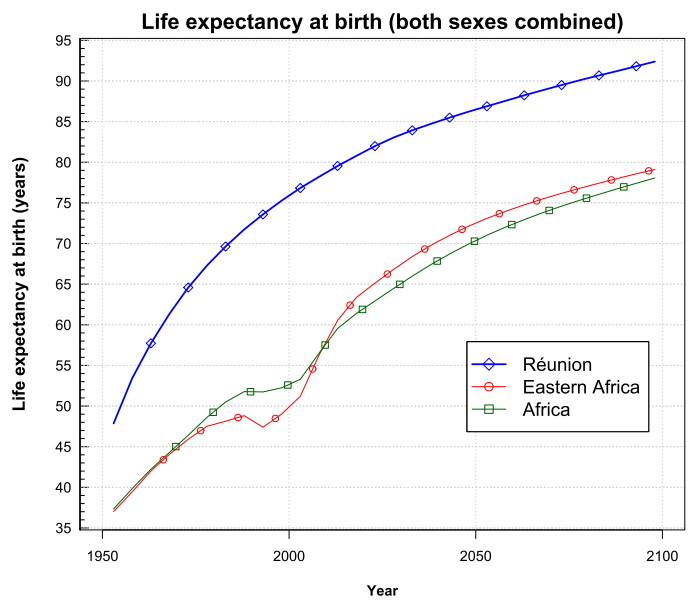
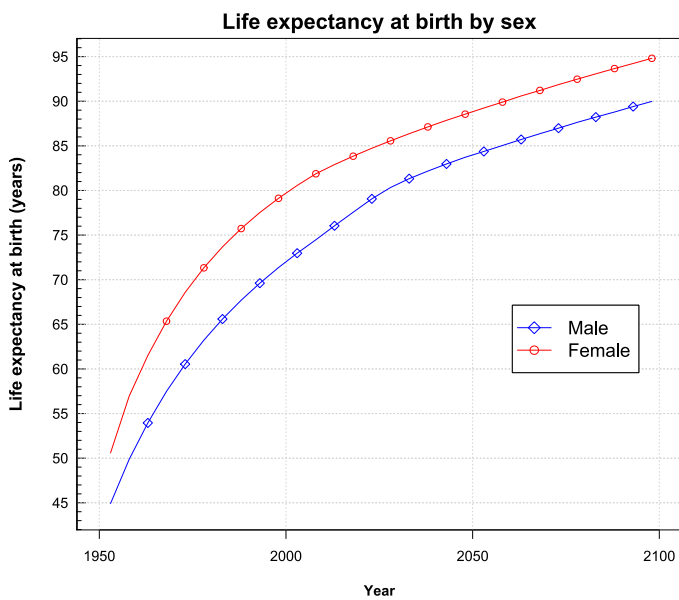
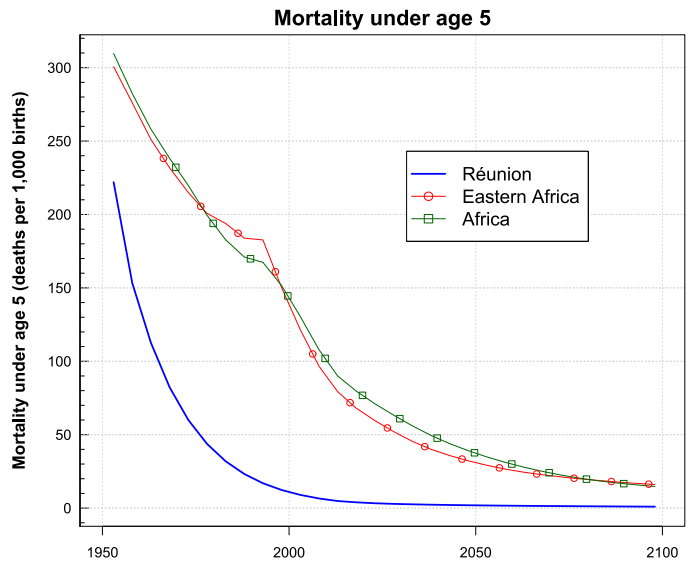
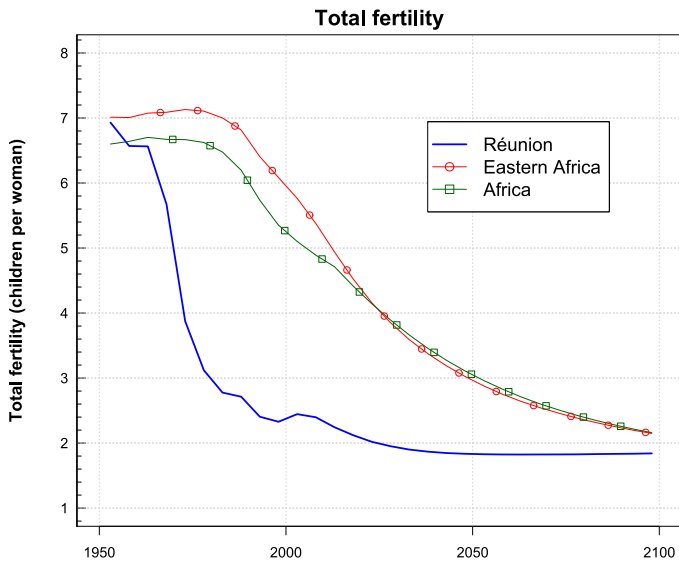
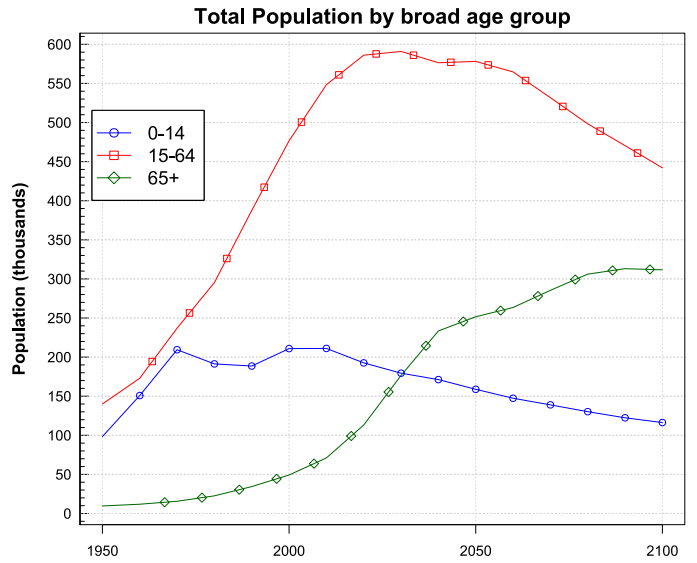
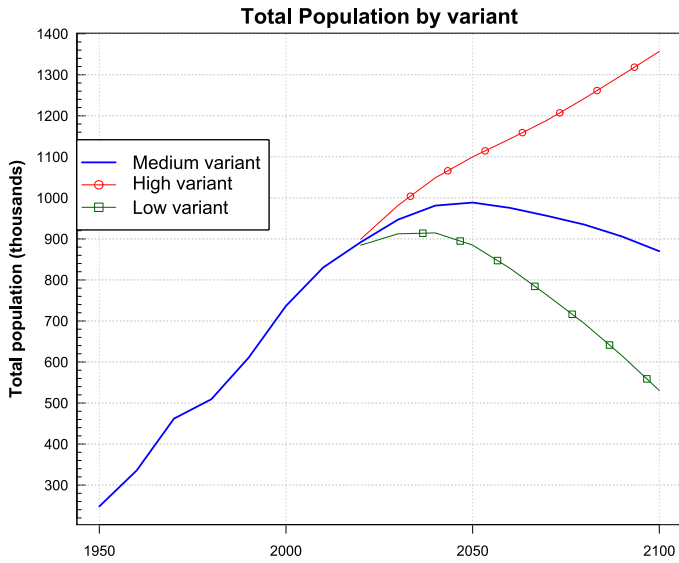
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.



# Réunion



# Réunion

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	248	462	611	737	792	831	861	892	947	989	946	870
Population density (persons per square km) .....	99	185	244	295	317	332	344	357	379	395	378	348
Median age (years) .....	20.3	17.1	24.0	28.0	29.0	31.6	34.3	35.9	38.7	44.4	49.3	52.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	77.2	95.0	57.5	54.6	51.9	51.5	51.2	52.2	60.3	71.0	84.2	96.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	70.3	88.4	48.7	44.2	40.8	38.5	35.7	32.9	30.4	27.5	26.2	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.9	6.6	8.9	10.3	11.1	13.0	15.5	19.3	29.9	43.5	57.9	70.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.2	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	30.4	27.7	18.4	15.2	14.6	12.7	10.2	8.4	6.1	0.7	-1.6	-3.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	22	21	39	39	49	73	96	99	127	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	19.2	8.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.7	9.7	10.9	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	142	61	19	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	222	82	23	12	9	7	5	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	393	292	183	143	128	113	99	88	68	46	28	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.9	61.4	71.7	75.3	76.8	78.2	79.5	80.8	83.0	86.2	89.5	92.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.9	57.5	67.7	71.4	73.0	74.5	76.0	77.6	80.3	83.7	87.0	90.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.6	65.4	75.7	79.1	80.6	81.9	82.9	83.8	85.6	88.6	91.9	94.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.5	52.4	58.7	61.4	62.6	63.8	65.0	66.2	68.3	71.4	74.7	77.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.0	13.6	16.3	17.6	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.3	21.7	23.9	26.3	28.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.6	36.5	24.2	20.3	19.7	17.9	15.7	14.3	12.8	10.5	9.3	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.93	5.67	2.71	2.33	2.44	2.40	2.24	2.12	1.95	1.84	1.83	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.44	2.48	1.29	1.12	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.90	0.91
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.4	29.8	28.2	28.3	28.9	28.5	28.5	28.1	27.9	28.1	29.1	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	67	78	71	71	75	72	66	63	60	52	44	38
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	26	19	17	18	19	21	23	26	31	48	52	55
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	41	59	54	53	56	51	43	37	29	4	- 8	- 17
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	3	12	- 2	10	- 1	- 12	- 13	- 6	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.9	5.8	-0.7	2.8	-0.2	-3.1	-3.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Réunion

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official estimates of infant mortality available through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013, and reported deaths by age and sex through 2011.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Romania

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	19 511
Population density (persons per square km) .....	85
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	15.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	17.3

2010-2015

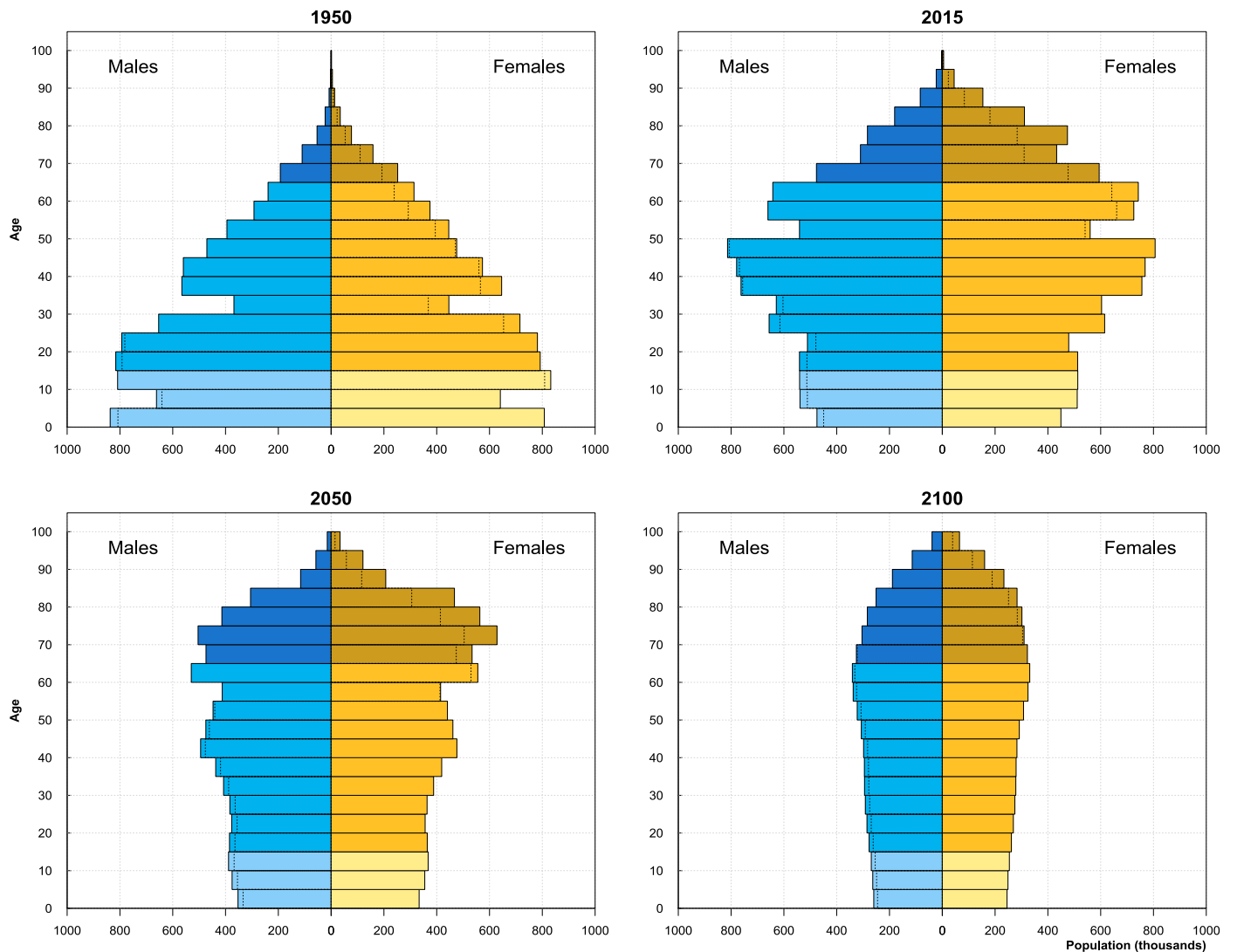
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

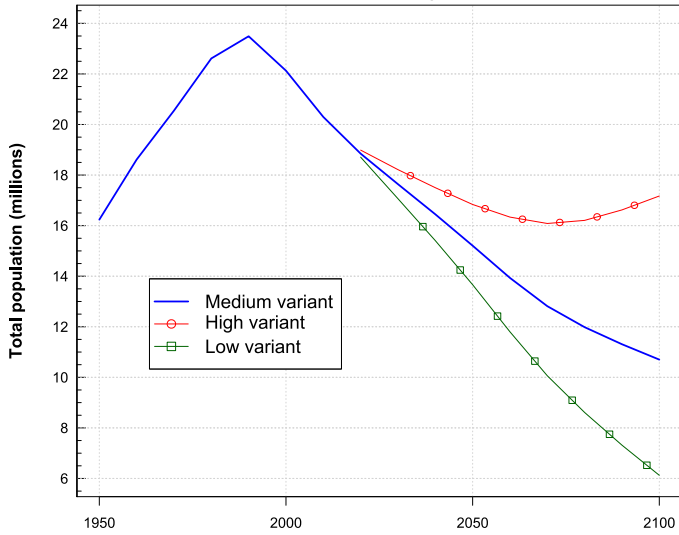
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



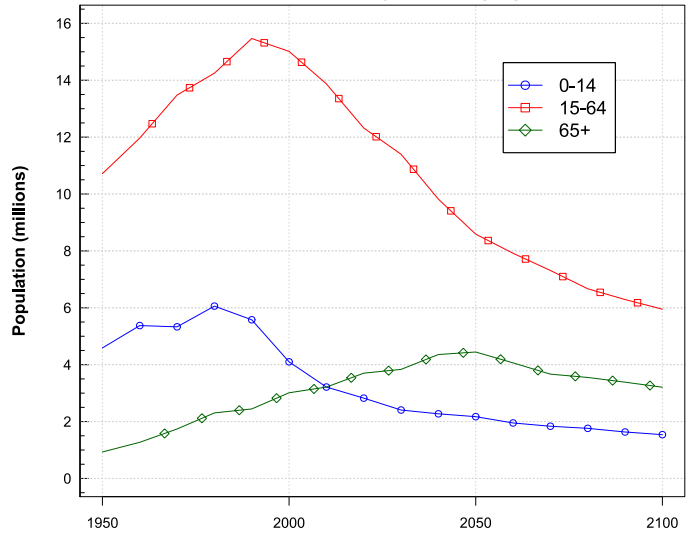
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Romania

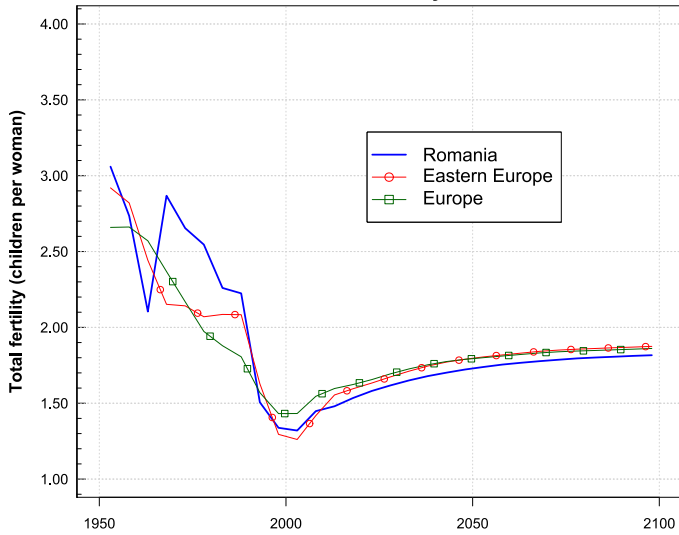
**Total Population by variant**



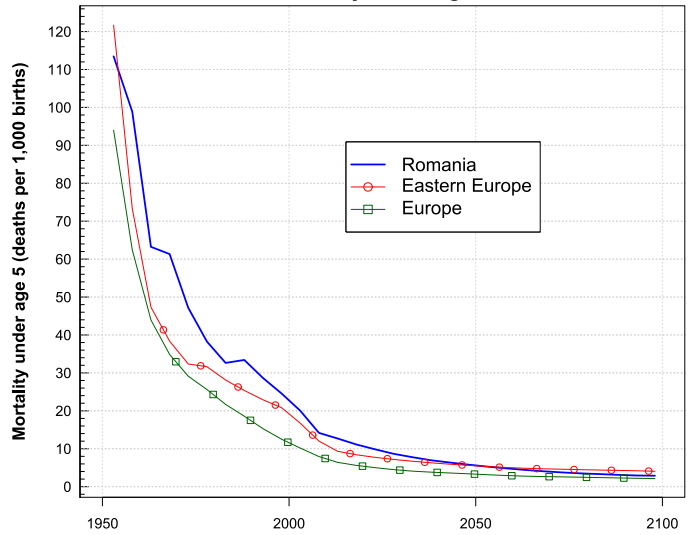
**Total Population by broad age group**



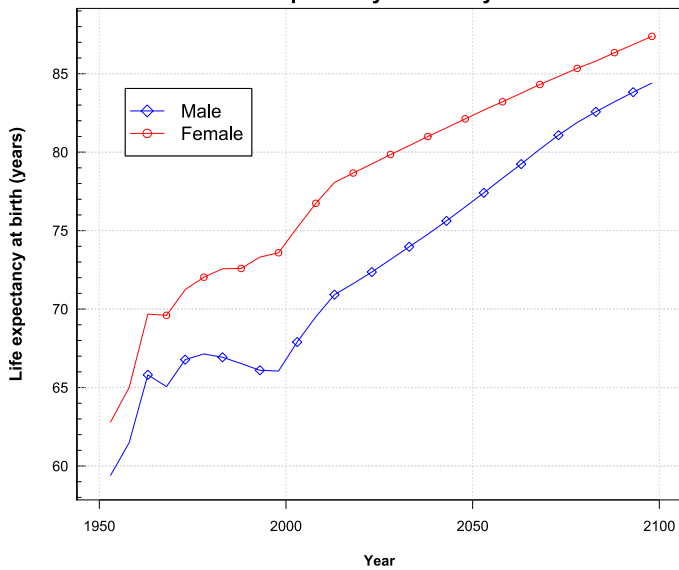
**Total fertility**



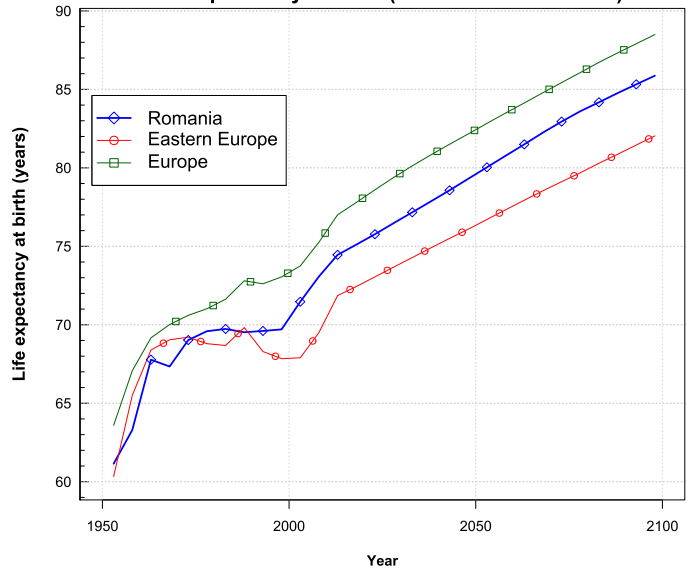
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Romania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	16 236	20 549	23 489	22 128	21 408	20 299	19 511	18 848	17 639	15 207	12 368	10 700
Population density (persons per square km) .....	71	89	102	96	93	88	85	82	77	66	54	46
Median age (years) .....	26.3	30.6	32.6	34.9	37.0	39.9	42.1	44.1	47.1	48.1	47.9	48.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	51.5	52.5	51.9	47.4	45.2	46.3	48.9	53.0	54.8	77.1	78.3	79.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	42.8	39.6	36.1	27.3	23.1	23.2	23.1	22.9	21.1	25.3	26.0	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.7	12.9	15.8	20.1	22.1	23.2	25.8	30.0	33.6	51.8	52.3	53.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5	1.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	14.8	11.7	5.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.3	-3.5	-4.6	-6.0	-7.4	-6.4	-5.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	47	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.7	9.8	10.8	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.7	14.5	16.3	15.9	14.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	91	51	26	20	17	12	10	8	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	113	61	33	25	20	14	13	11	9	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	207	157	177	195	173	157	140	134	119	88	56	36
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.1	67.3	69.5	69.7	71.5	73.1	74.5	75.1	76.5	79.3	83.0	85.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.4	65.1	66.5	66.1	67.9	69.5	70.9	71.6	73.2	76.5	81.1	84.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.8	69.6	72.6	73.6	75.2	76.7	78.1	78.7	79.9	82.1	84.8	87.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.6	57.1	57.3	56.8	58.2	59.3	60.5	61.1	62.2	64.8	68.3	71.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.2	14.8	15.5	16.1	16.5	17.2	18.8	21.0	23.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	25.6	21.5	15.8	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.06	2.87	2.22	1.34	1.32	1.45	1.48	1.53	1.62	1.72	1.79	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.28	1.30	1.04	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.8	26.6	25.7	25.3	26.1	26.9	27.4	28.7	29.7	30.6	30.6	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 154	2 145	1 845	1 158	1 087	1 072	936	864	766	690	593	506
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	904	973	1 259	1 385	1 317	1 306	1 286	1 310	1 301	1 264	998	776
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 250	1 171	586	- 227	- 230	- 234	- 350	- 445	- 535	- 574	- 405	- 270
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 2	- 2	- 200	- 610	- 490	- 874	- 437	- 219	- 55	- 55	- 41	- 27
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-5.4	-4.5	-8.4	-4.4	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Romania

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1977, 1992, 2002 and 2011 censuses, with an official estimate of the total population for 1 January 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2013, (b) direct estimates from the 1978 World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 2004 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1956, 1966, 1977, 1992 and 2002 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2014.

# Russian Federation

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	143 457
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	13.4

2010-2015

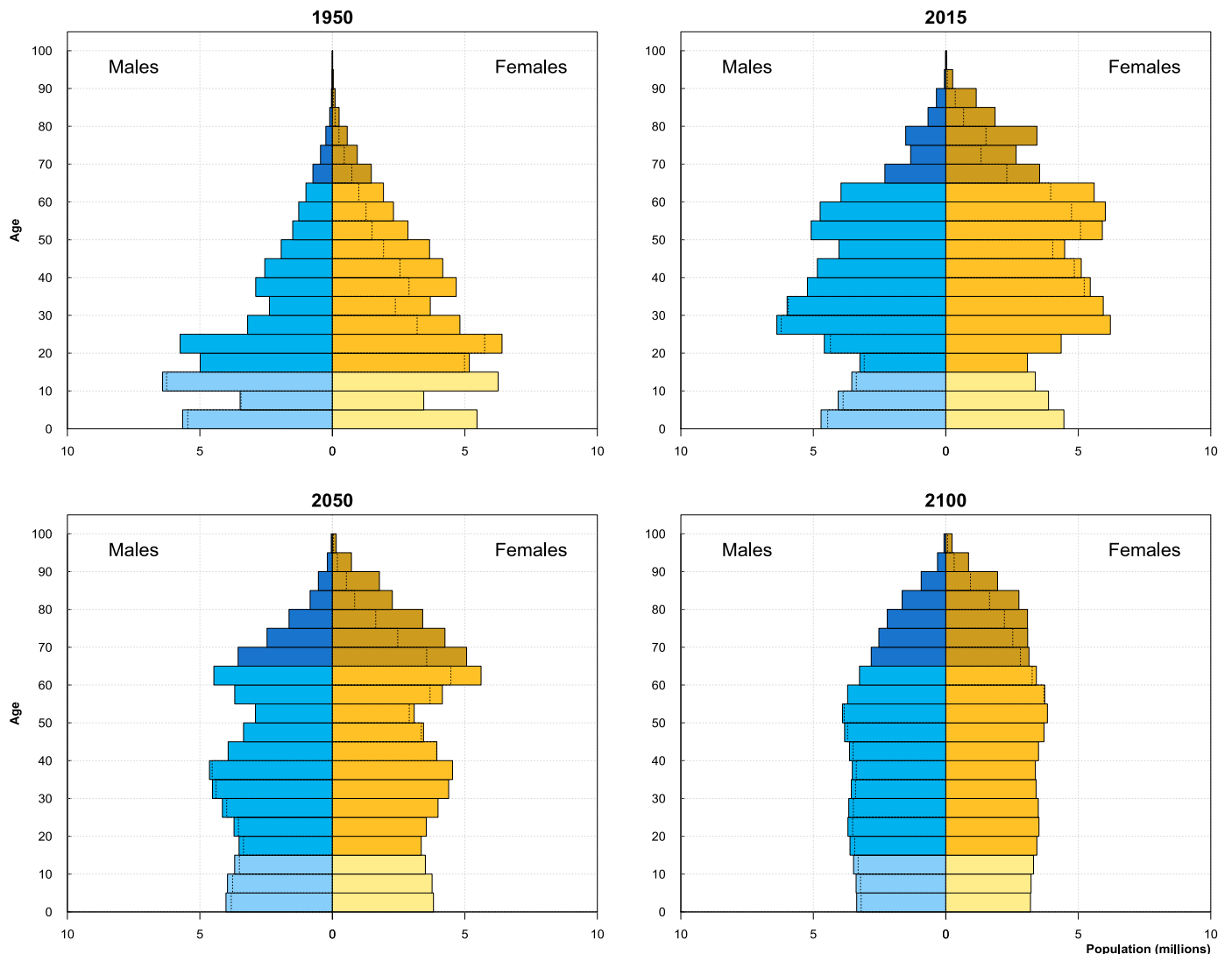
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.66
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	10
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

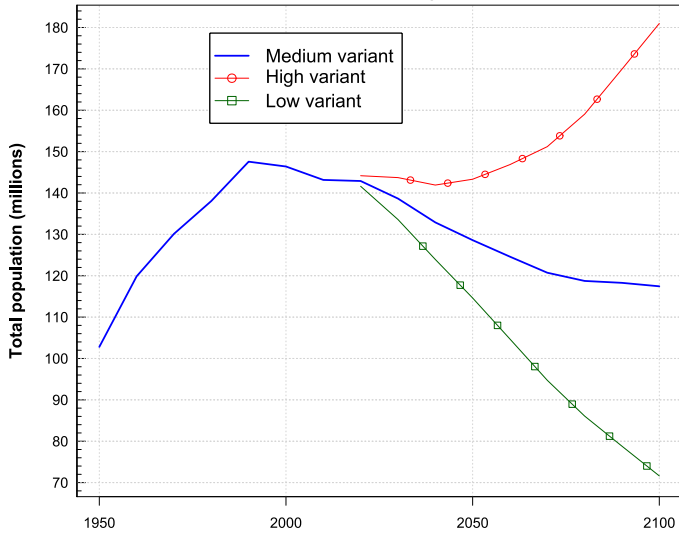


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

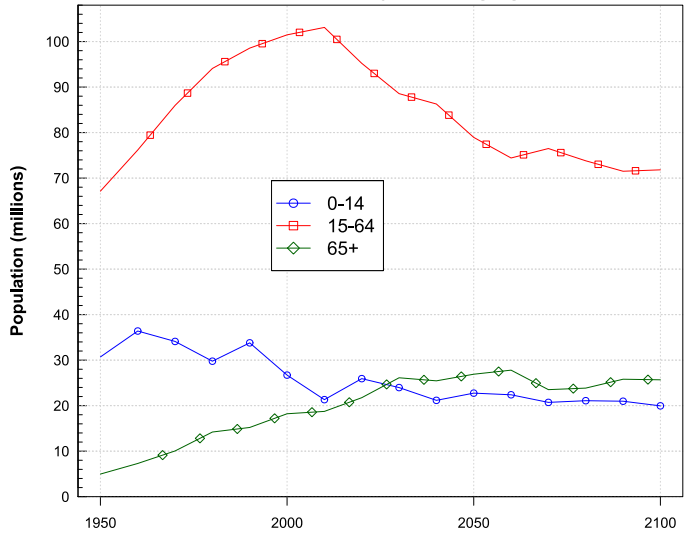


# Russian Federation

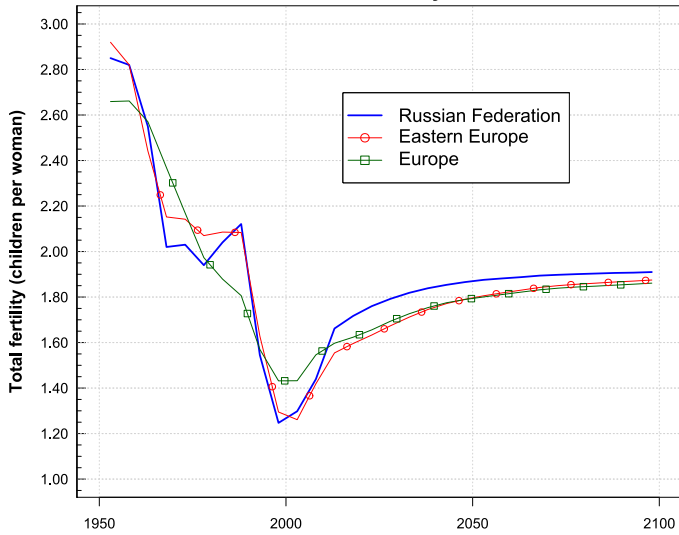
Total Population by variant



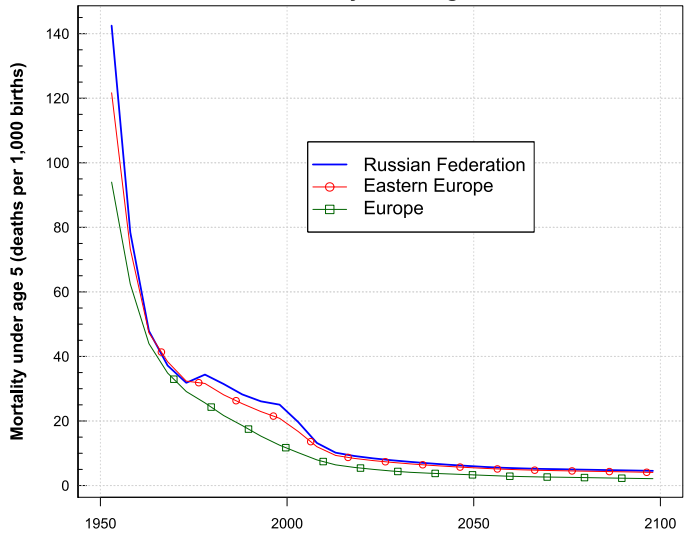
Total Population by broad age group



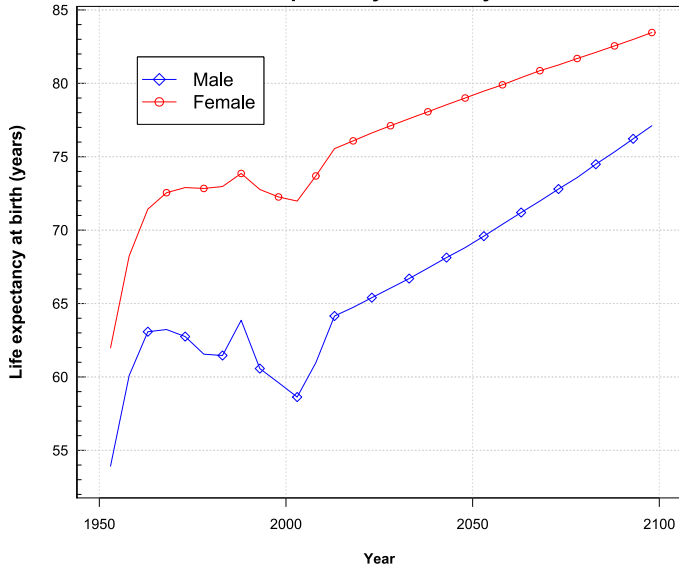
Total fertility



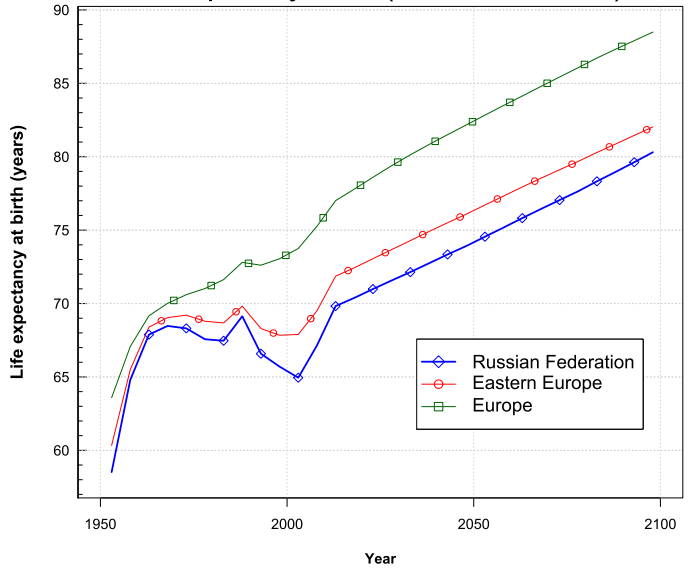
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Russian Federation

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	102 799	130 126	147 569	146 401	143 623	143 158	143 457	142 898	138 652	128 599	119 439	117 445
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	7	7
Median age (years) .....	24.3	30.8	33.4	36.5	37.3	38.0	38.7	39.5	42.4	40.8	40.9	42.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	53.1	51.4	49.7	44.3	40.8	38.9	43.1	50.1	56.6	62.9	57.6	63.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	45.7	39.7	34.3	26.3	21.4	20.7	24.0	27.2	27.1	28.8	27.4	27.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.4	11.7	15.4	18.0	19.5	18.2	19.1	22.8	29.5	34.1	30.3	35.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	15.9	6.5	5.1	-5.7	-6.2	-3.7	-1.1	-1.9	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	44	122	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.0	8.4	11.1	14.6	16.0	14.9	13.9	14.3	14.6	15.9	14.6	12.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	101	31	24	21	16	11	8	7	6	5	4	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	142	37	28	25	20	13	10	9	8	6	5	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	239	193	207	290	320	286	235	227	206	166	119	78
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.5	68.5	69.1	65.7	65.0	67.1	69.8	70.4	71.6	73.9	77.1	80.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.9	63.2	63.9	59.6	58.6	61.0	64.2	64.7	66.1	68.8	72.8	77.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.0	72.6	73.9	72.3	72.0	73.7	75.6	76.1	77.1	79.0	81.3	83.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.2	56.5	56.4	52.7	51.5	53.2	55.7	56.2	57.3	59.5	62.5	65.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.6	14.2	14.5	13.6	13.4	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.7	16.4	17.8	19.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	26.9	15.0	16.2	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.7	12.4	10.2	12.1	11.8	11.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.85	2.02	2.12	1.25	1.30	1.44	1.66	1.72	1.79	1.87	1.90	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	105	105	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.15	0.94	1.00	0.58	0.61	0.68	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	27.3	25.9	25.3	26.2	27.0	27.8	29.3	30.2	30.6	30.6	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	14 412	9 605	11 751	6 565	7 112	8 091	9 109	8 839	7 163	7 841	7 071	6 570
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	5 888	5 412	8 065	10 765	11 626	10 713	9 928	10 207	10 216	10 330	8 734	7 312
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	8 524	4 193	3 686	- 4 201	- 4 514	- 2 622	- 819	- 1 368	- 3 053	- 2 489	- 1 664	- 743
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	33	- 551	907	2 308	1 735	2 157	1 118	809	500	500	375	250
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.1	-0.9	1.3	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Russian Federation

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012 adjusted by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2012 from the Human Mortality Database. Both estimates incorporate an adjustment to infant mortality.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2013.

# Rwanda

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	11 610
Population density (persons per square km) .....	471
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	41.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	56.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.8

2010-2015

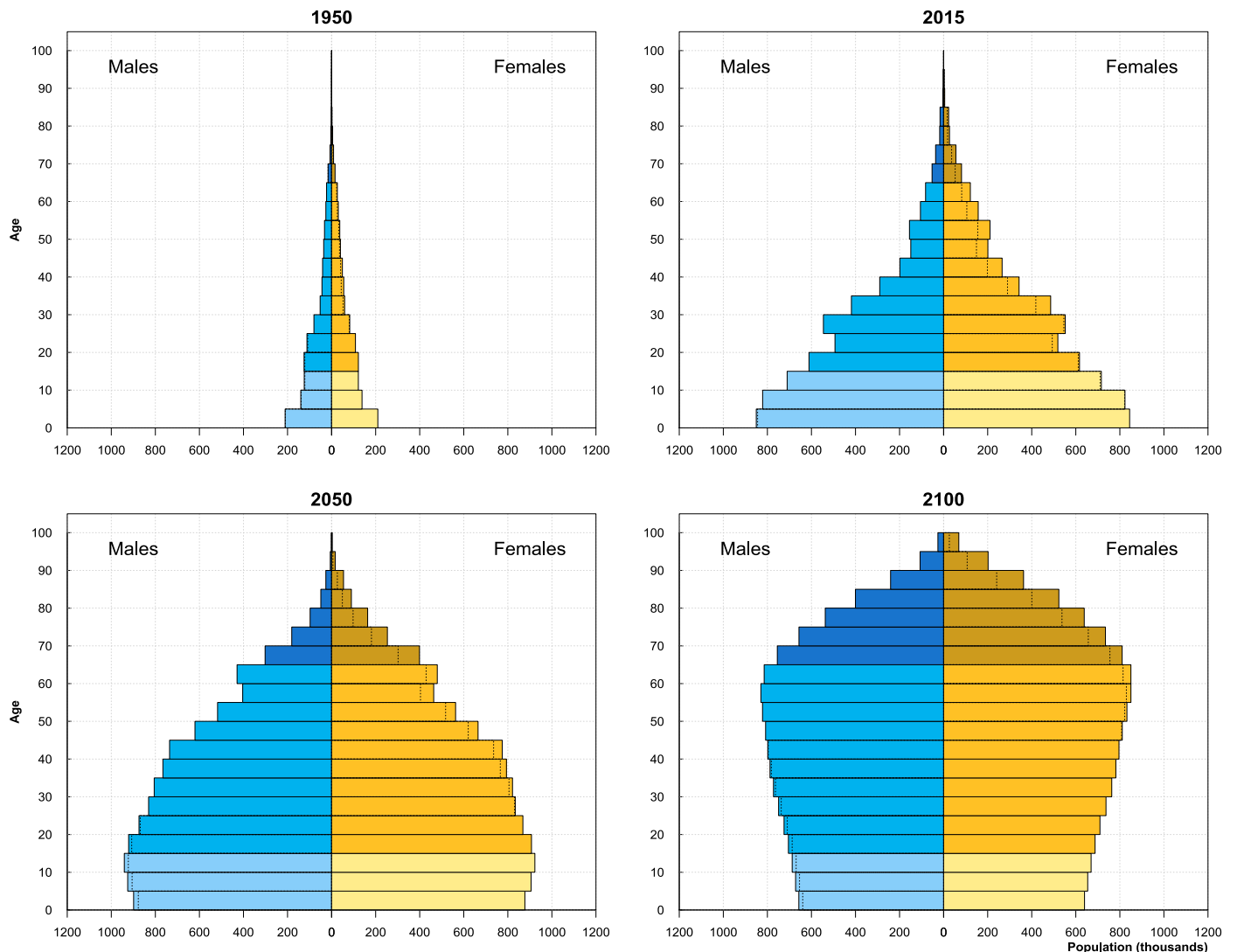
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.05
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	73
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Gov't. of USA, NISR, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

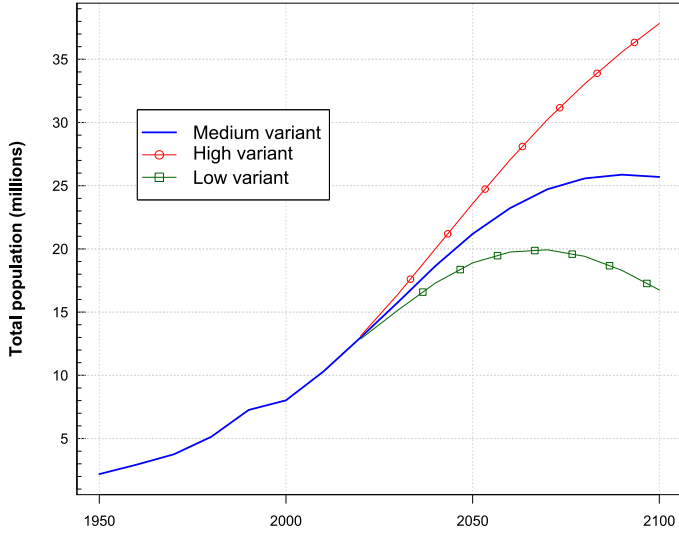
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



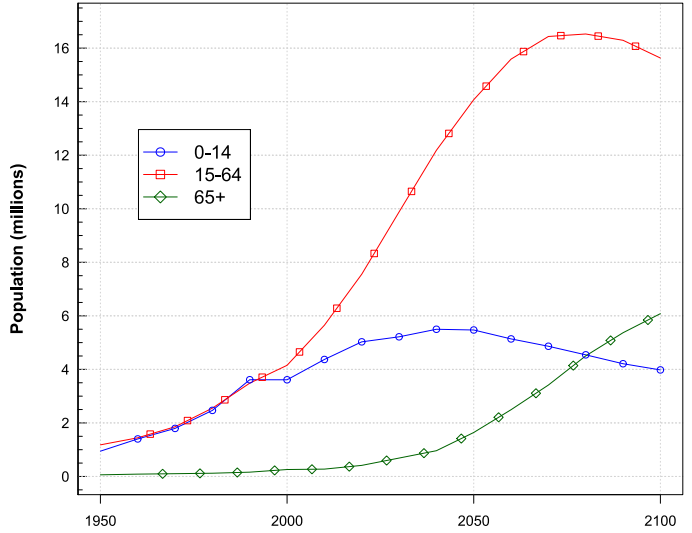
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Rwanda

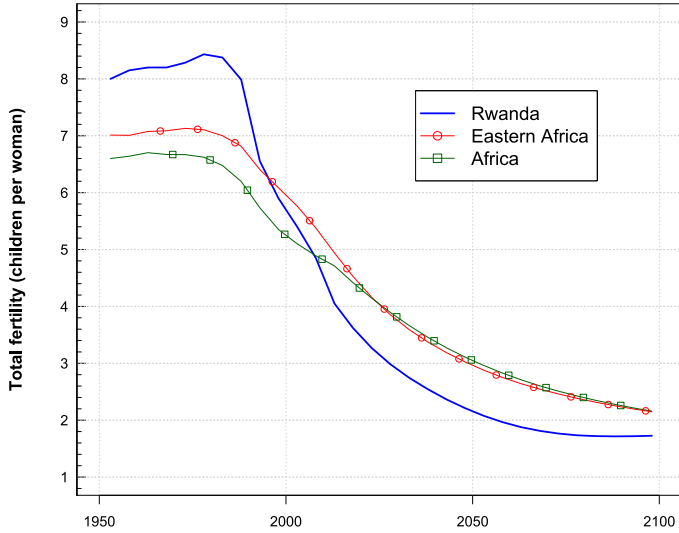
**Total Population by variant**



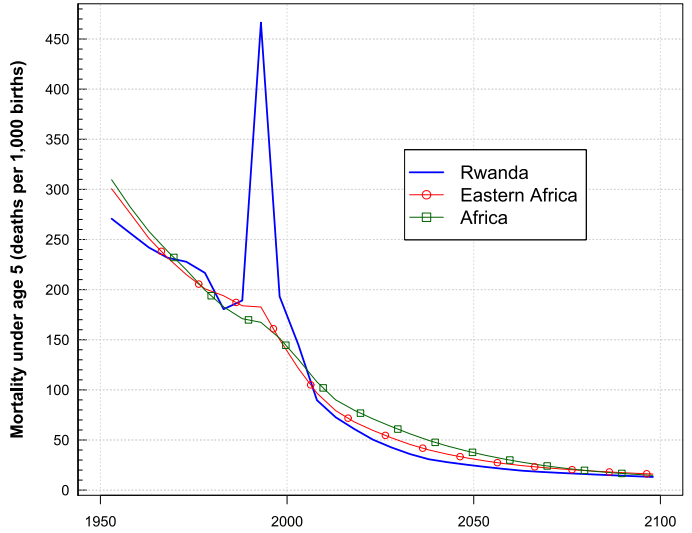
**Total Population by broad age group**



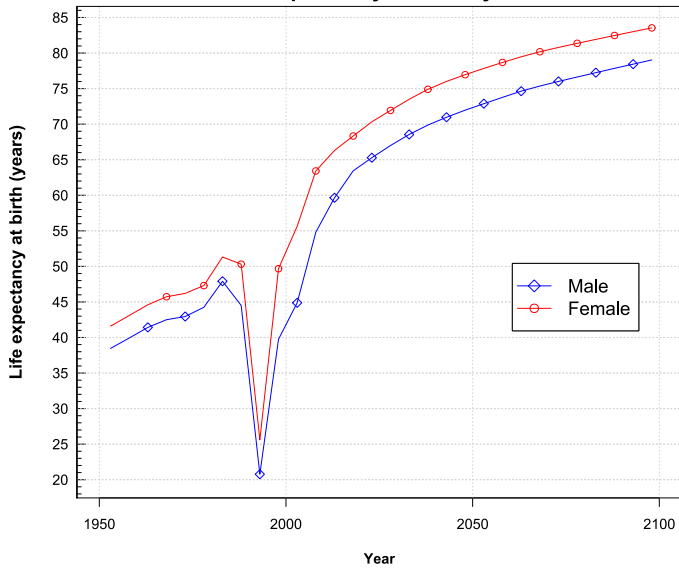
**Total fertility**



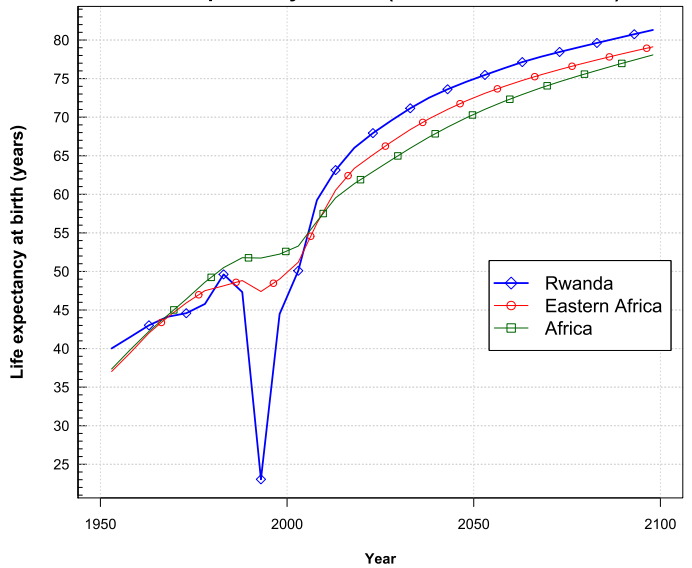
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Rwanda

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 186	3 755	7 260	8 022	9 008	10 294	11 610	12 997	15 785	21 187	25 223	25 692
Population density (persons per square km) .....	89	152	294	325	365	417	471	527	640	859	1 022	1 041
Median age (years) .....	18.0	16.0	15.1	17.0	18.0	18.7	19.2	20.2	23.2	29.7	38.0	44.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	85.2	102.3	108.3	93.2	81.7	82.2	78.1	72.0	59.8	50.5	52.7	64.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	80.0	96.7	103.7	87.0	76.8	77.4	73.1	66.6	52.8	38.9	28.6	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.2	5.6	4.6	6.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.5	7.0	11.7	24.2	38.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	3.0	3.4	6.1	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.2	0.4	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.8	28.7	33.2	25.8	24.9	28.2	25.4	23.3	19.3	12.2	4.4	-0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	24	21	12	30	26	29	31	37	59	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	25.0	20.5	17.6	16.4	14.4	9.4	7.5	6.4	5.4	5.5	8.0	11.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	161	137	114	116	90	59	49	43	32	20	14	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	271	232	189	193	145	90	73	61	43	25	17	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	453	408	406	489	433	311	250	206	168	118	85	64
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.0	44.1	47.3	44.5	50.1	59.2	63.1	66.0	69.6	74.6	78.5	81.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.5	42.5	44.5	39.8	44.9	54.8	59.7	63.4	67.0	72.0	76.0	79.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.6	45.7	50.3	49.7	55.6	63.4	66.3	68.3	71.9	77.0	80.8	83.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.5	45.7	46.0	42.6	45.6	51.3	54.1	56.2	58.3	61.9	65.1	67.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.6	11.3	12.0	11.9	12.7	13.9	14.4	14.7	15.4	17.2	19.1	20.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	53.8	49.3	50.9	42.2	39.3	37.6	32.9	29.6	24.7	17.7	12.4	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	8.00	8.20	7.99	5.90	5.40	4.85	4.05	3.62	2.98	2.21	1.77	1.73
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	101	101	101	101	101	101	102	102	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.38	2.65	2.81	2.05	2.07	2.06	1.78	1.62	1.38	1.05	0.85	0.83
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.6	31.6	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.3	29.8	29.5	29.2	29.3	29.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	634	860	1 701	1 472	1 673	1 814	1 803	1 823	1 863	1 819	1 545	1 313
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	295	359	589	573	614	454	412	391	410	563	1 002	1 434
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	339	502	1 112	899	1 059	1 360	1 391	1 432	1 452	1 255	543	- 121
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	20	30	1 210	- 73	- 75	- 75	- 45	- 45	- 45	- 34	- 23
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	1.2	0.9	34.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Rwanda

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1978, 1990, and 2002 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, with provisional results from the 2012 census adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The 2002 and 2012 censuses were conducted on a 'de jure' basis.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2005, and 2010 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), the 2007/08 Interim DHS, and the 1996 Socio-Demographic Survey, adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1970 and 1981 Enquête Démographique, 1978 census, 1983 Fertility Survey, the 1991, 2002 and 2012 censuses; and (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1978, 1991 and 2002 censuses, and the 1996 Socio-Economic Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1992, 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS and the 2007/08 Interim DHS; (b) direct estimates from the 1970 and 1981 Demographic Survey, and 1983 National Fertility Survey; (c) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1970 and 1981 Demographic Survey, the 1978 census, 1983 National Fertility Survey, 1996 Socio-Demographic Survey, adjusted to reflect the effects of the 1993-1994 civil war, the 1992, 2000, 2005 and 2010 DHS and 2007/08 Interim DHS; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on the estimated level of infant mortality and taking into account the unusual numbers of deaths caused by the 1993-1994 civil war. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on the estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, and refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Saint Lucia

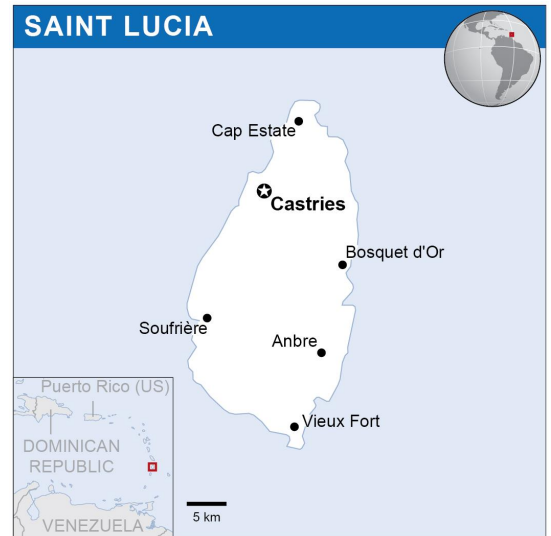
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	185
Population density (persons per square km) .....	303
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.0

2010-2015

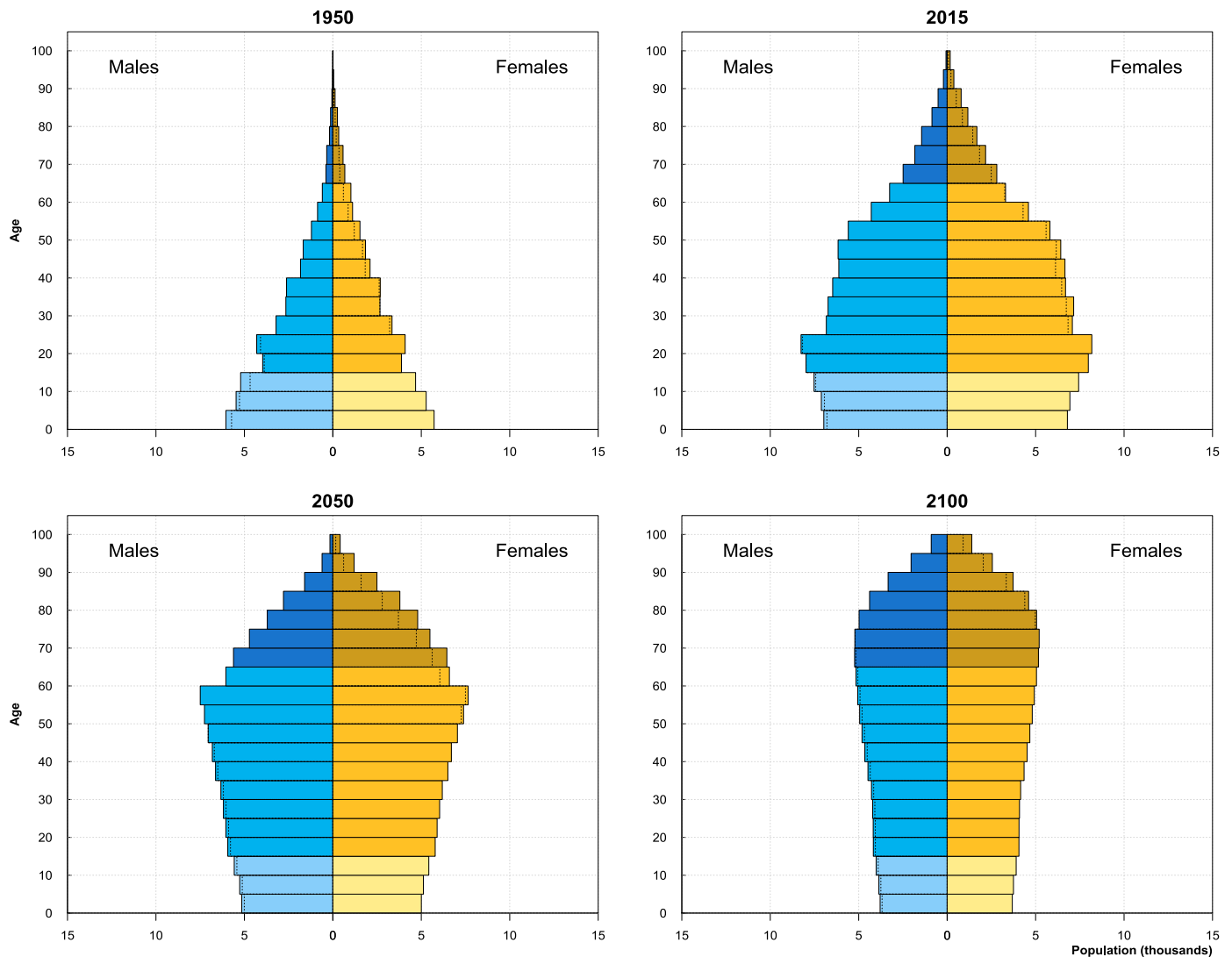
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.92
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	15
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

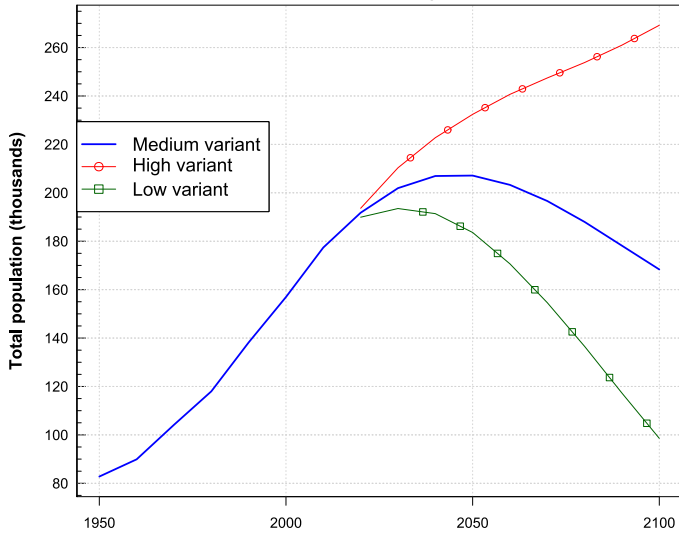


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

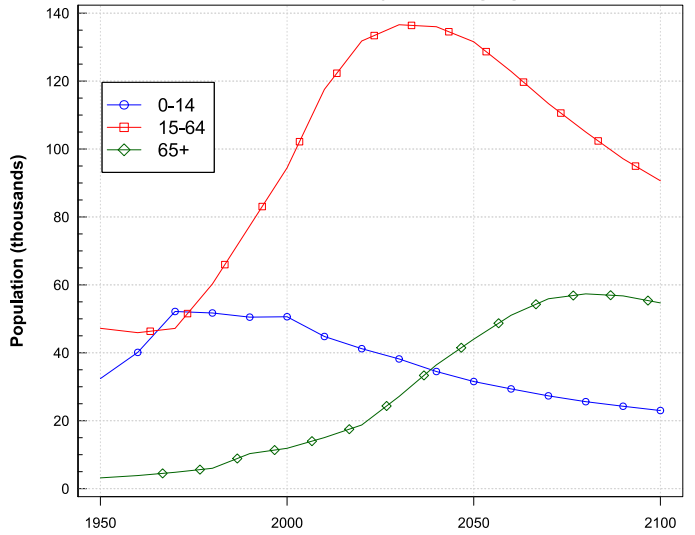


# Saint Lucia

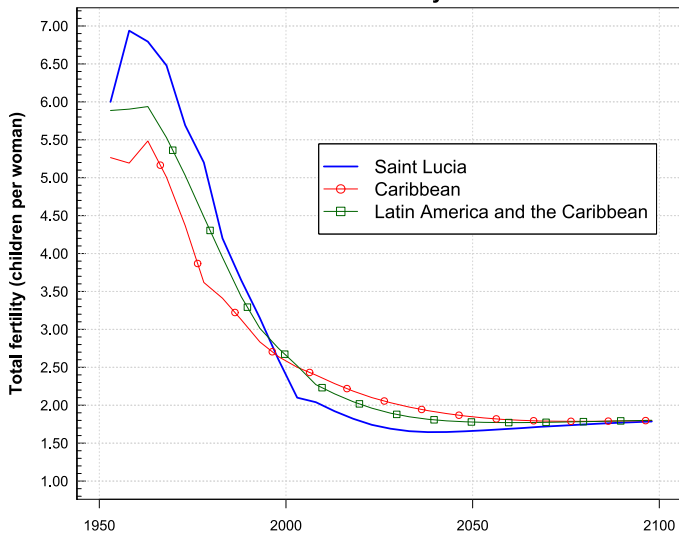
**Total Population by variant**



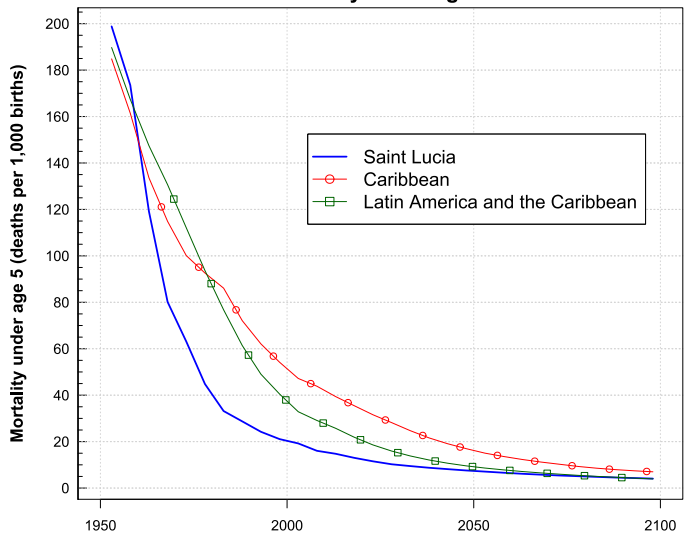
**Total Population by broad age group**



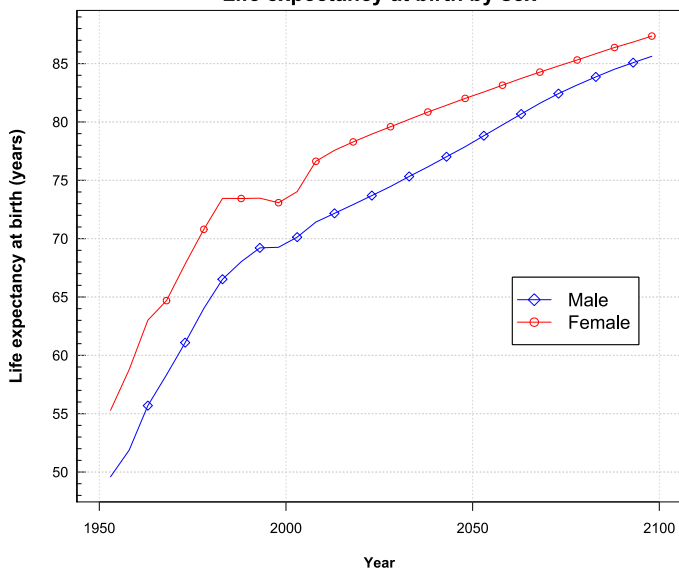
**Total fertility**



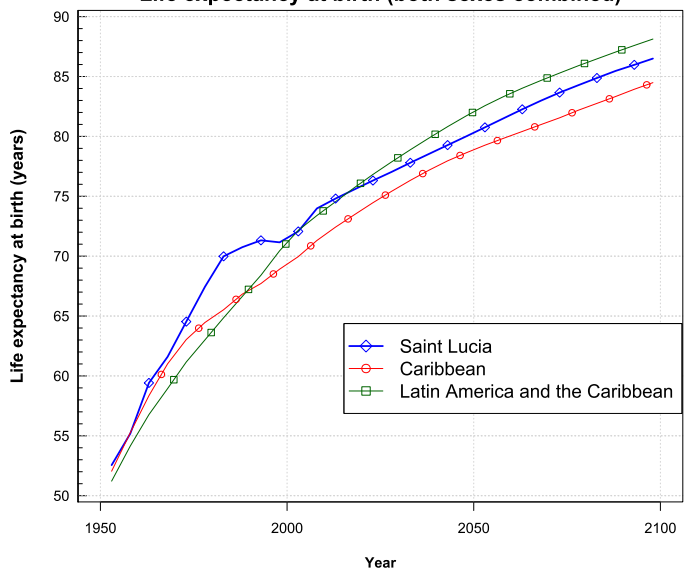
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Saint Lucia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	83	104	138	157	165	177	185	192	202	207	193	168
Population density (persons per square km) .....	136	171	227	257	271	291	303	314	331	340	316	276
Median age (years) .....	20.7	15.0	21.4	24.3	25.8	29.5	31.2	33.0	36.8	43.9	49.0	50.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.4	120.8	78.6	66.2	55.5	50.9	47.3	45.5	47.8	57.4	76.3	85.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	68.6	110.6	65.3	53.6	44.3	38.1	34.1	31.3	28.0	24.0	24.2	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.7	10.2	13.3	12.6	11.3	12.8	13.3	14.2	19.9	33.5	52.1	60.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	30.7	31.0	24.2	14.3	10.8	10.7	8.4	7.1	4.4	-0.5	-4.3	-5.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	76	45	39	54	66	50	83	97	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	16.3	10.1	6.0	7.4	7.2	6.5	7.2	7.3	7.9	10.5	13.1	14.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	148	57	20	15	14	12	11	10	8	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	199	80	29	21	19	16	15	13	10	8	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	286	269	178	186	172	151	141	135	120	89	57	37
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.6	61.6	70.8	71.2	72.1	74.0	74.8	75.6	77.0	80.0	83.7	86.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.6	58.3	68.0	69.3	70.1	71.4	72.2	72.9	74.5	77.9	82.4	85.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.3	64.7	73.4	73.1	74.0	76.6	77.6	78.3	79.6	82.0	84.8	87.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.5	53.0	58.3	58.1	58.8	60.5	61.2	61.8	63.1	65.8	69.2	71.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.0	13.6	15.9	15.8	16.1	17.1	17.5	17.9	18.6	20.1	22.2	24.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.0	41.2	30.2	21.7	18.0	17.2	15.5	14.4	12.4	10.0	8.9	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	6.48	3.65	2.60	2.10	2.04	1.92	1.82	1.69	1.66	1.73	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.21	2.81	1.72	1.23	0.99	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.8	28.4	26.8	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.5	29.9	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	20	21	20	16	15	15	14	14	12	10	9	8
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	7	5	4	6	6	6	6	7	8	11	13	12
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	13	16	16	11	9	9	8	7	4	-1	-4	-5
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-9	-8	-4	-1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-21.5	-15.4	-6.4	-1.3	-0.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Saint Lucia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2000; (b) registered births by age of mother through 2005 and underlying female population by age; and (c) estimate from the 2001 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2005; and (b) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy available through 2005; (b) registered deaths by age and sex through 2005 and underlying population by age and sex; and (c) estimates from the 1991 and 2001 censuses.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase in each five-year period.

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

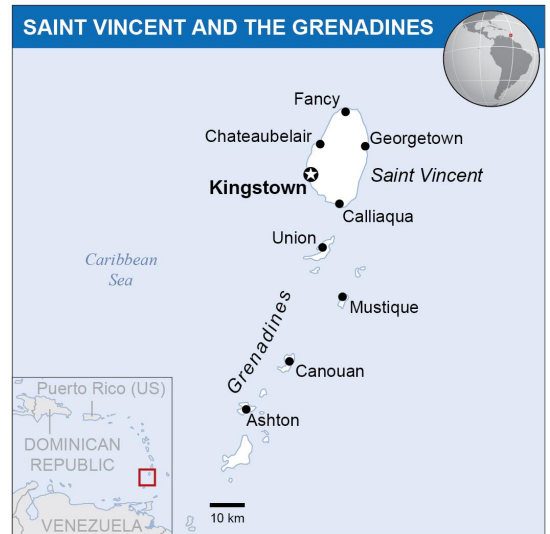
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	109
Population density (persons per square km) .....	281
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	24.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.3

2010-2015

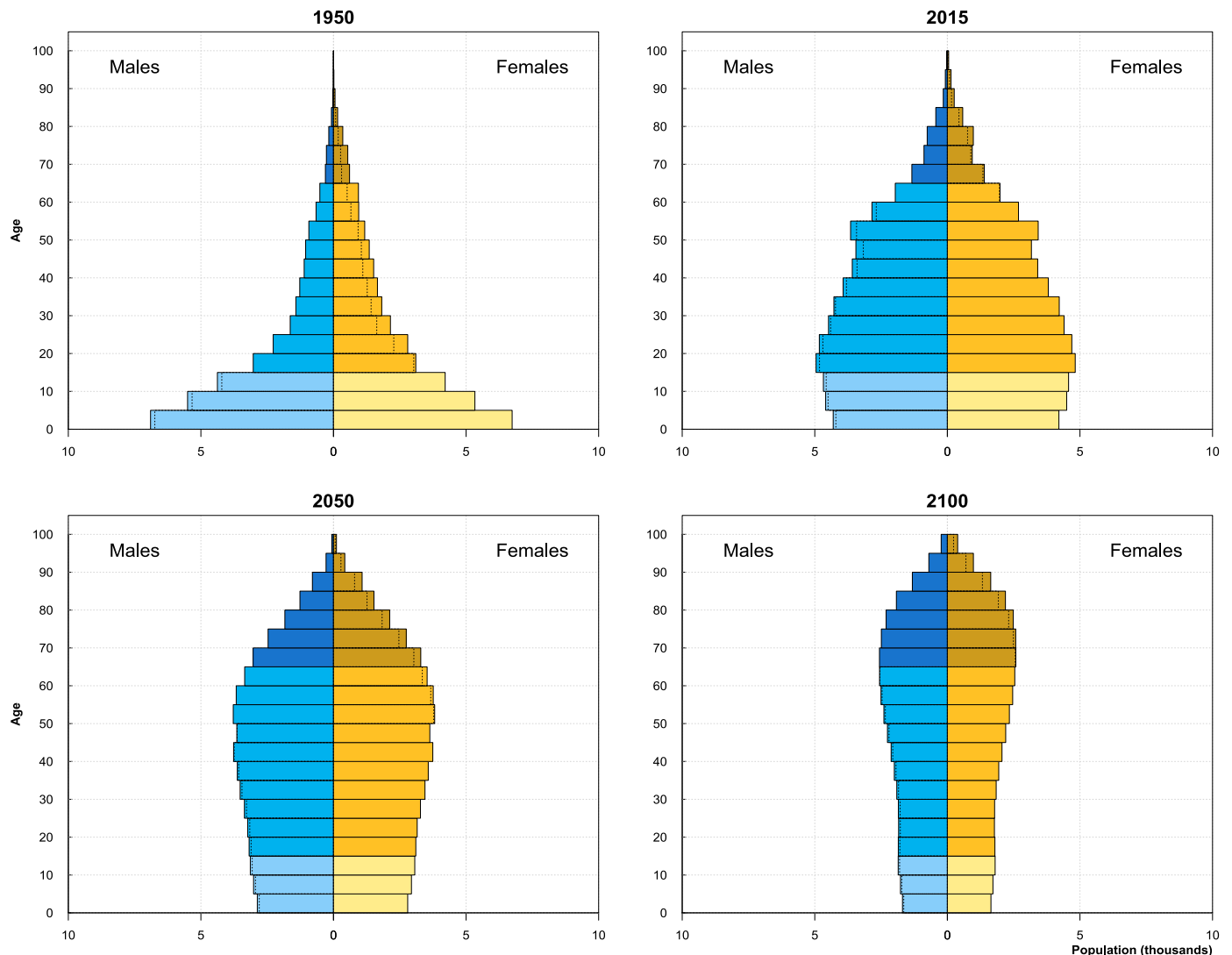
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.01
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	21
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

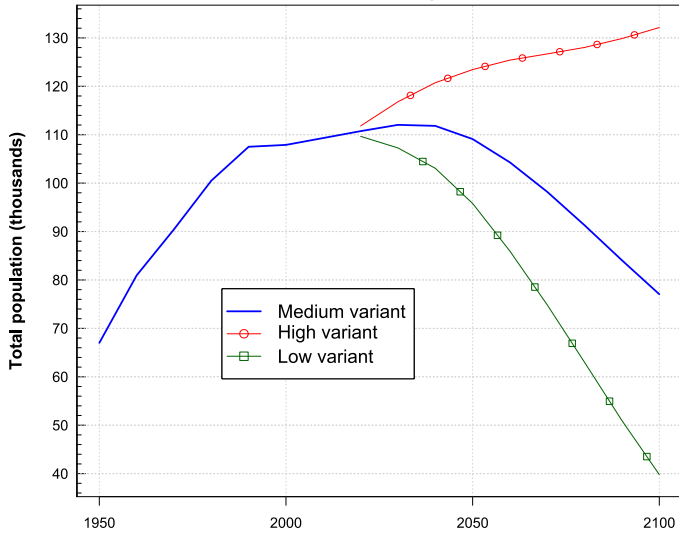
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



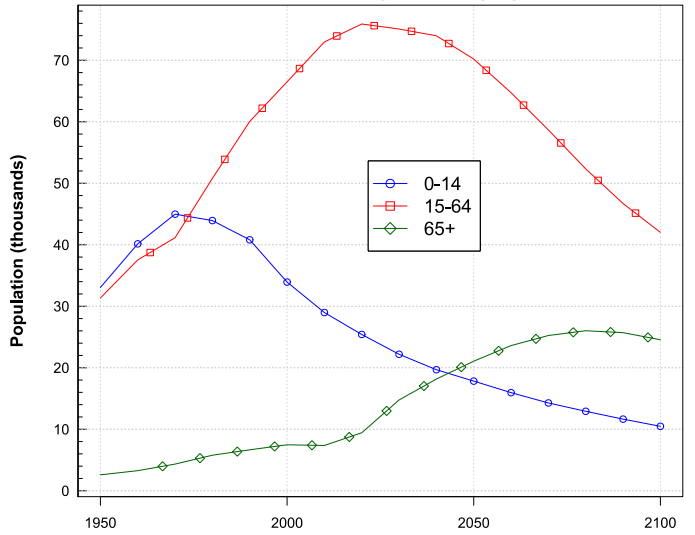
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

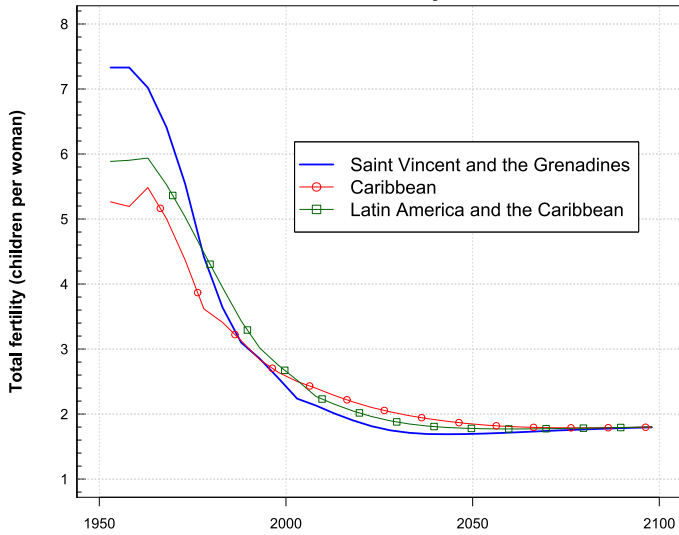
Total Population by variant



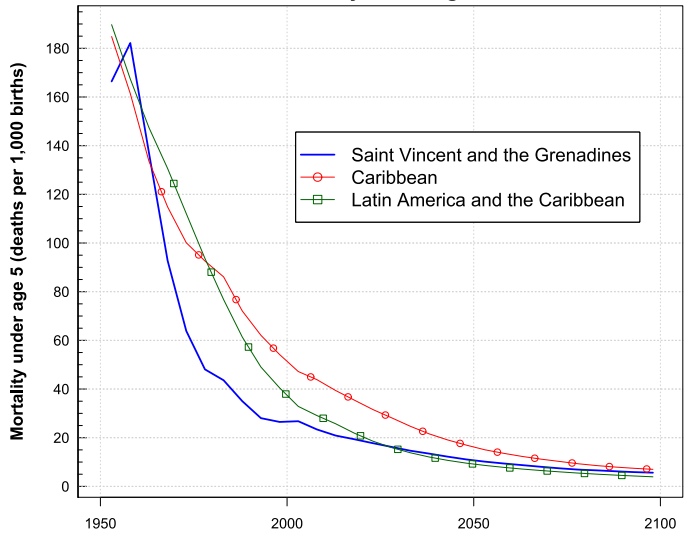
Total Population by broad age group



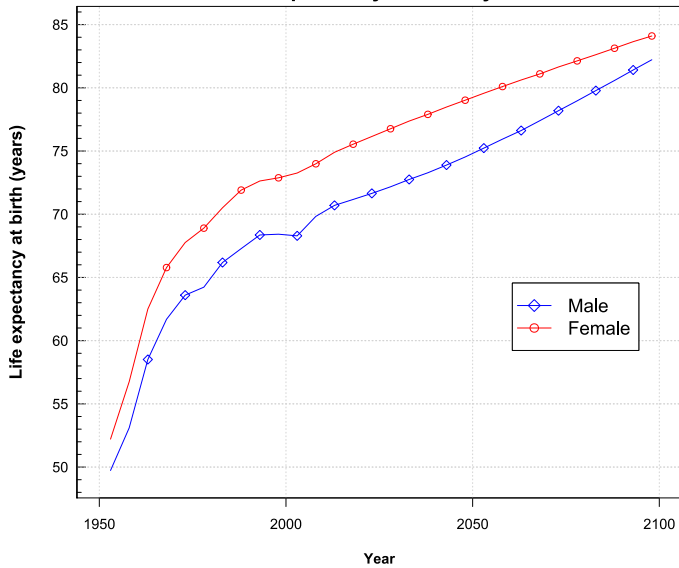
Total fertility



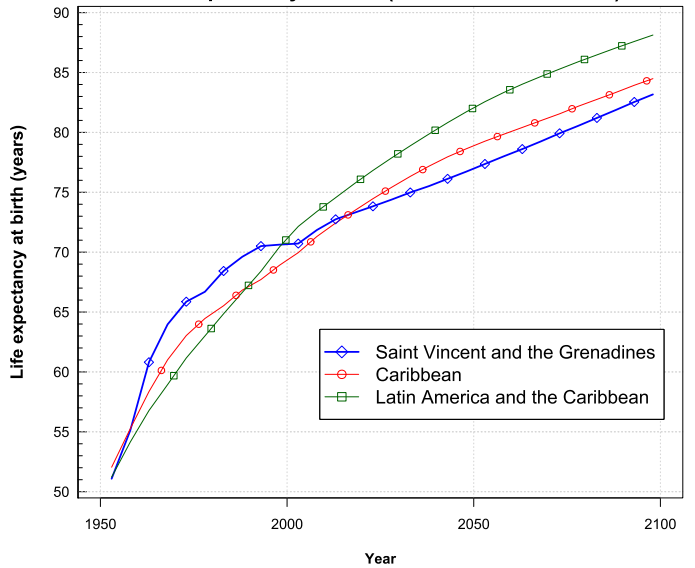
Mortality under age 5



Life expectancy at birth by sex



Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	67	90	108	108	109	109	109	111	112	109	95	77
Population density (persons per square km) .....	172	232	276	277	279	280	281	284	287	280	243	198
Median age (years) .....	15.4	15.1	20.4	24.2	26.3	27.9	29.8	31.8	35.7	42.2	48.1	50.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	113.7	119.8	79.0	62.3	55.5	49.8	46.8	45.9	49.2	55.4	71.1	83.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	105.5	109.3	68.0	51.0	44.4	39.7	36.0	33.5	29.6	25.4	24.5	24.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.3	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	10.1	10.8	12.4	19.7	30.0	46.6	58.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	32.6	32.9	19.1	14.3	11.2	10.4	9.4	7.8	4.4	-1.3	-5.4	-7.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	38	69	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	16.9	9.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.4	8.5	11.8	14.6	16.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	122	77	28	21	21	19	17	15	13	9	6	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	166	93	35	26	27	23	21	19	16	11	7	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	355	181	178	186	184	169	159	154	141	115	81	53
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.1	64.0	69.6	70.6	70.7	71.9	72.7	73.3	74.4	76.7	79.9	83.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.7	61.7	67.3	68.4	68.3	69.8	70.7	71.2	72.2	74.5	78.2	82.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.2	65.8	71.9	72.9	73.3	74.0	74.9	75.5	76.8	79.0	81.7	84.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.3	56.1	57.4	57.8	57.9	58.8	59.5	60.0	60.8	62.7	65.6	68.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.6	12.8	14.4	15.3	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.8	17.8	19.4	21.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.5	42.3	25.8	21.4	18.6	17.7	16.4	15.1	12.9	10.5	9.1	8.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.33	6.41	3.10	2.55	2.24	2.13	2.01	1.90	1.75	1.69	1.75	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.73	2.80	1.46	1.21	1.06	1.02	0.96	0.91	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.0	27.8	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.8	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	17	19	14	12	10	10	9	8	7	6	4	3
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	7	6
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	11	15	10	8	6	6	5	4	2	-1	-3	-3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-5	-10	-7	-8	-5	-5	-5	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-14.0	-22.7	-13.4	-14.7	-9.6	-9.4	-9.1	-5.5	-3.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates in 1960, 1980, 1996 and from 2001 to 2006; and (b) registered births by age of mother through 2009 and underlying female population by age.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2009, (b) estimates from WHO-GBD, and UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Registered deaths by age and sex through 2009 with underlying population by age and sex were considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase in each five-year period.

# Samoa

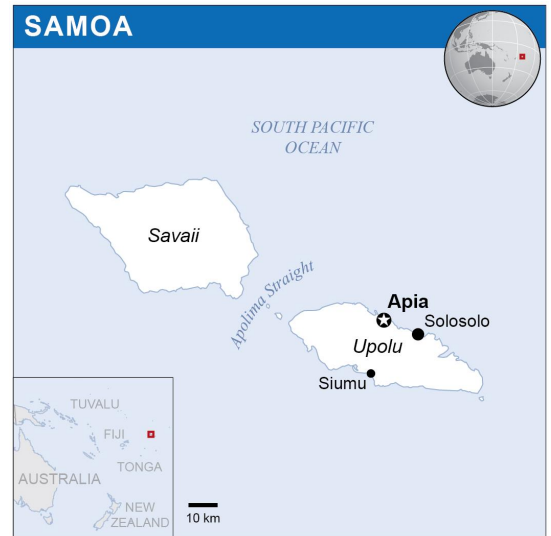
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	193
Population density (persons per square km) .....	68
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	37.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.2

2010-2015

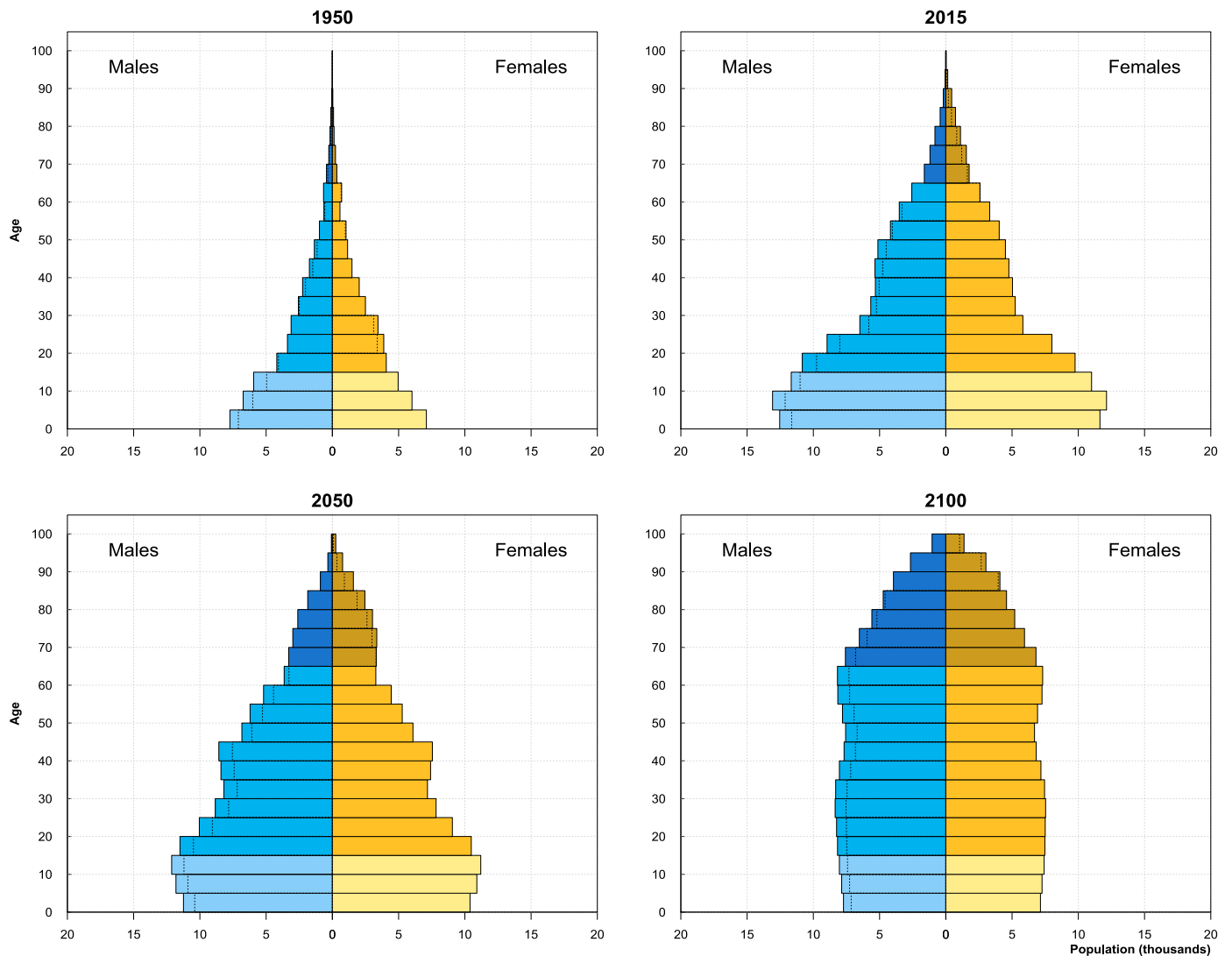
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.16
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	23
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

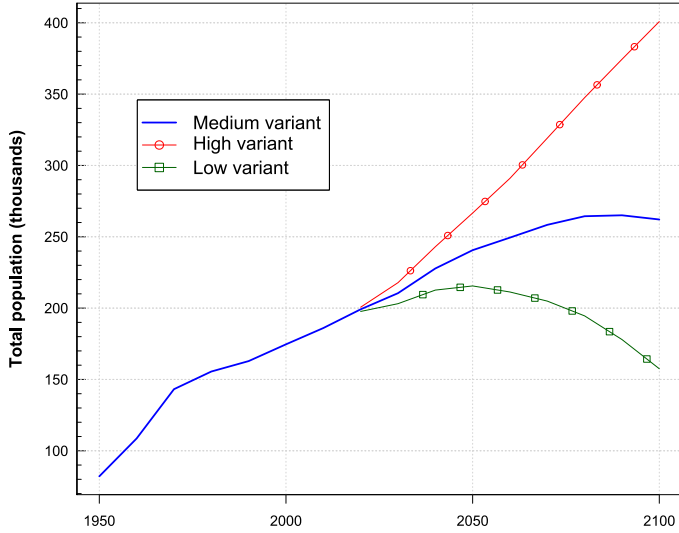


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

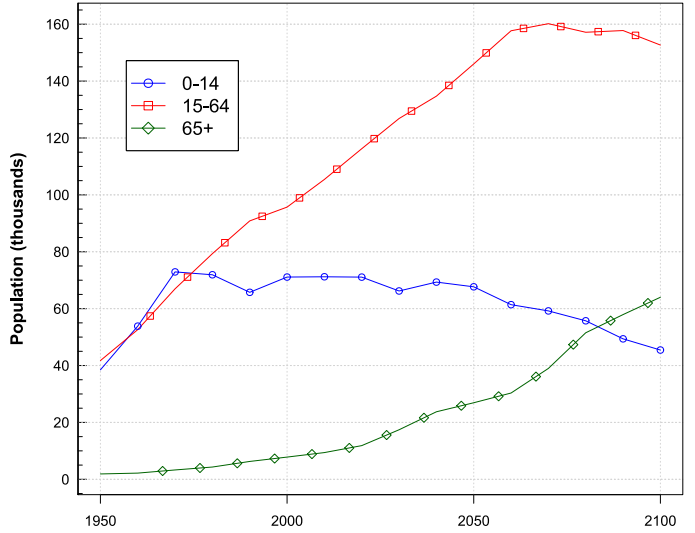


# Samoa

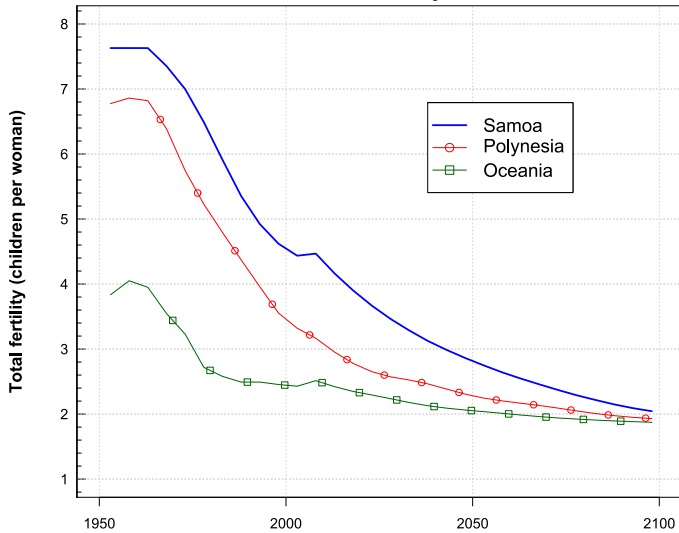
**Total Population by variant**



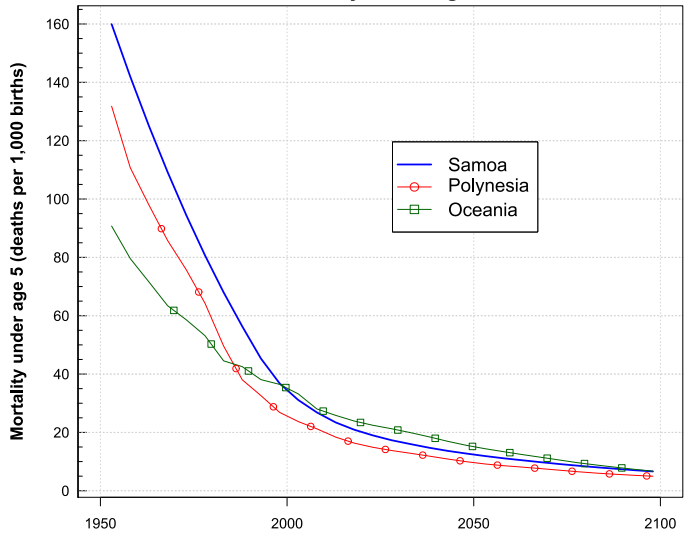
**Total Population by broad age group**



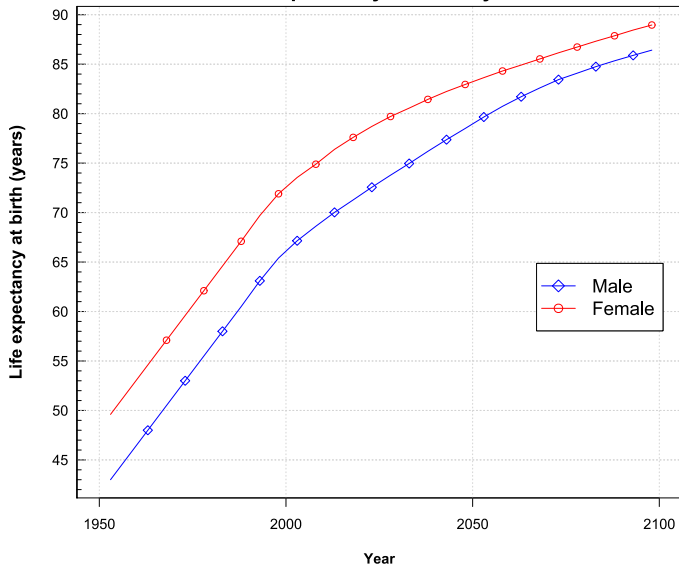
**Total fertility**



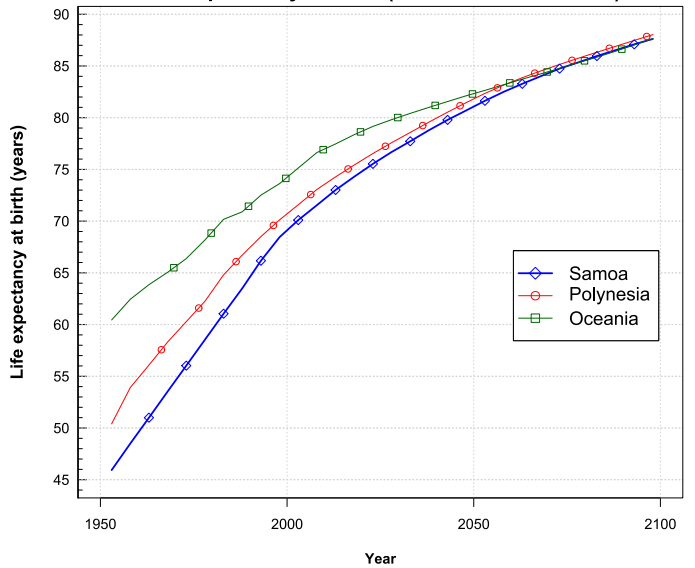
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Samoa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	82	143	163	175	180	186	193	199	210	241	262	262
Population density (persons per square km) .....	29	51	58	62	64	66	68	70	74	85	93	93
Median age (years) .....	16.6	14.7	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.8	21.2	22.0	24.0	28.5	35.6	42.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	96.7	113.8	79.3	82.5	79.9	76.5	74.0	71.4	65.9	64.8	65.8	71.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	92.2	108.9	72.4	74.3	71.2	67.5	64.9	61.2	52.2	46.3	36.8	29.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.5	4.9	6.9	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.1	10.2	13.7	18.4	29.1	41.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	33.7	31.3	26.6	25.2	23.7	23.5	21.0	18.8	17.6	13.0	8.6	2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	29	—	134	116	104	92	115	125	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	18.0	11.8	7.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.4	9.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	107	78	44	30	26	22	20	18	15	11	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	160	109	56	37	31	27	23	21	17	13	9	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	530	416	262	192	170	151	133	119	94	61	40	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.9	53.5	63.5	68.5	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.3	76.7	80.7	84.7	87.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.0	50.5	60.5	65.4	67.2	68.6	70.0	71.3	73.8	78.5	83.4	86.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.6	57.1	67.1	71.9	73.6	74.9	76.4	77.6	79.7	83.0	86.2	89.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	41.1	46.1	52.8	56.3	57.6	58.7	59.9	61.0	63.1	66.8	70.6	73.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.3	10.5	12.2	13.6	14.2	14.8	15.4	16.1	17.4	19.8	22.7	24.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.7	43.1	34.3	31.6	29.6	29.2	26.4	24.1	23.0	18.9	15.0	11.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.63	7.35	5.35	4.62	4.44	4.47	4.16	3.90	3.46	2.86	2.37	2.04
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.75	2.94	2.36	2.11	2.04	2.07	1.94	1.82	1.63	1.35	1.13	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.3	30.4	31.0	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.4	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	23	29	28	27	26	27	25	24	24	22	20	15
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	8	8	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	8	12
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	15	21	21	22	21	21	20	18	18	16	11	3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 3	- 5	- 19	- 17	- 16	- 15	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.3	-7.5	-23.1	-20.1	-17.7	-16.8	-13.4	-12.7	-12.0	-8.4	-5.8	-3.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Samoa

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1956, 1961, 1966, 1971, 1976, 1981, 1986, 1991, 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1963 through 1980 and 2011 and underlying female population by age; (b) adjusted official estimates from the 1966, 1971, 1976, 1986, 1991, 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 DHS; and (d) estimate from the 2000 Demographic and Vital Statistics Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered deaths and infant and child death through 1998; (b) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 Samoa DHS; (c) estimates from the 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses; (d) estimates from the 2000 Demographic and Vital statistics Survey; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1980 through with the underlying population by age and sex, and (b) estimates from the 1999 and 2009 Samoa DHS. The age pattern of mortality was assumed to conform to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables. Estimates from the 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1991-2011 intercensal period.

# Sao Tome and Principe

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	190
Population density (persons per square km) .....	198
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.1

2010-2015

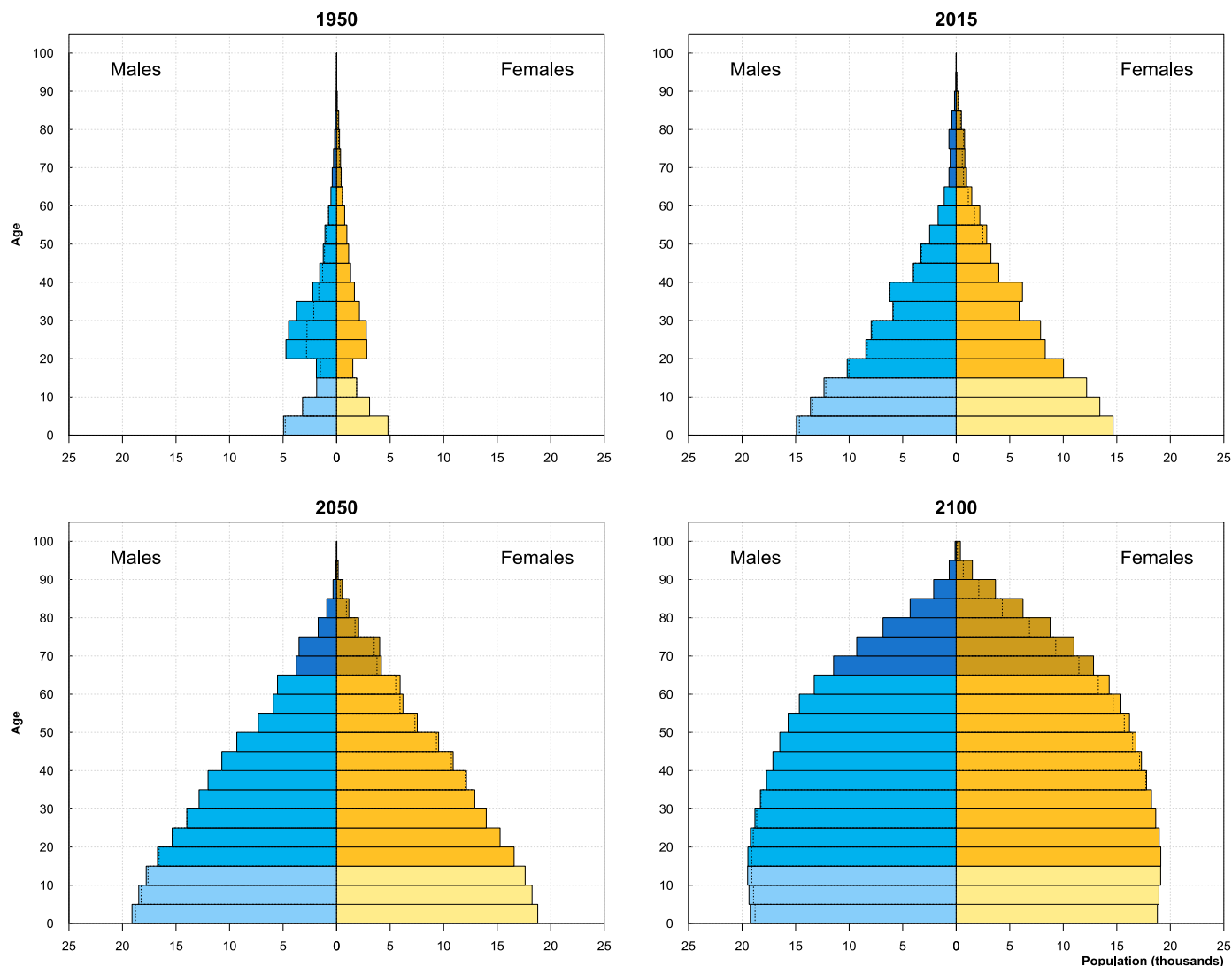
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.67
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	63
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

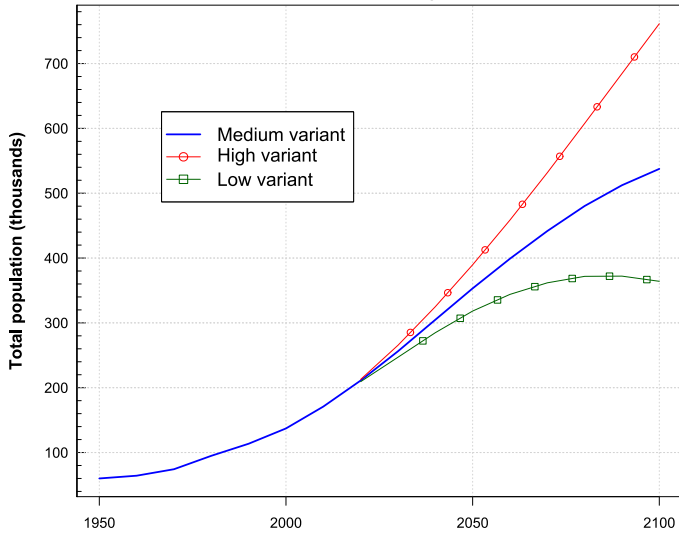
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



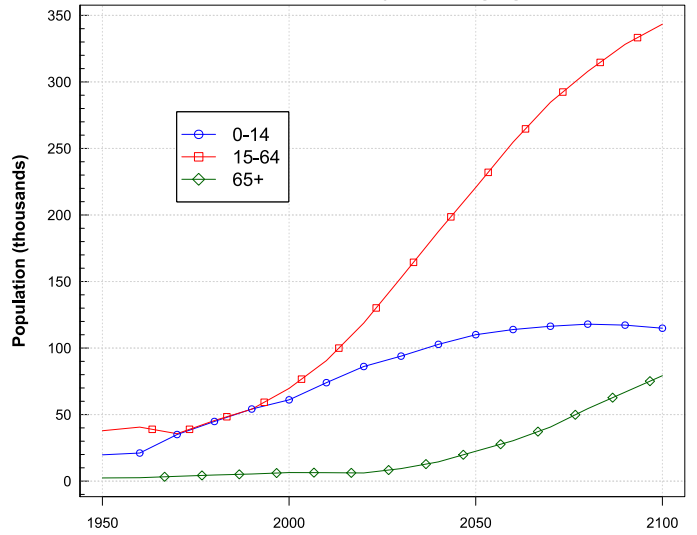
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Sao Tome and Principe

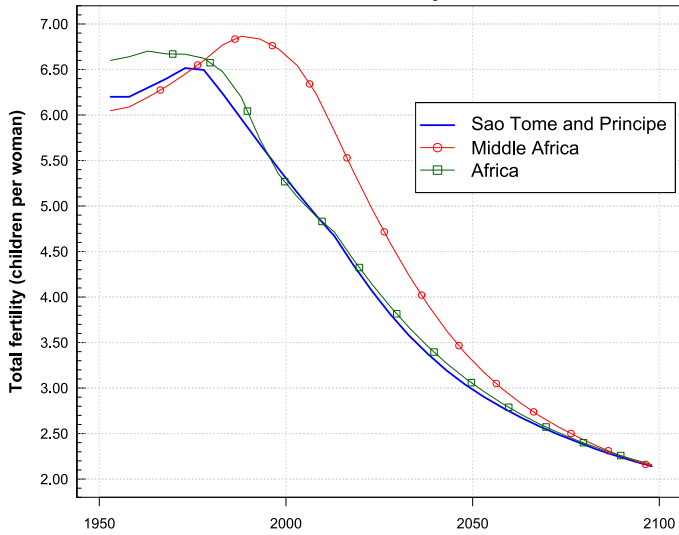
**Total Population by variant**



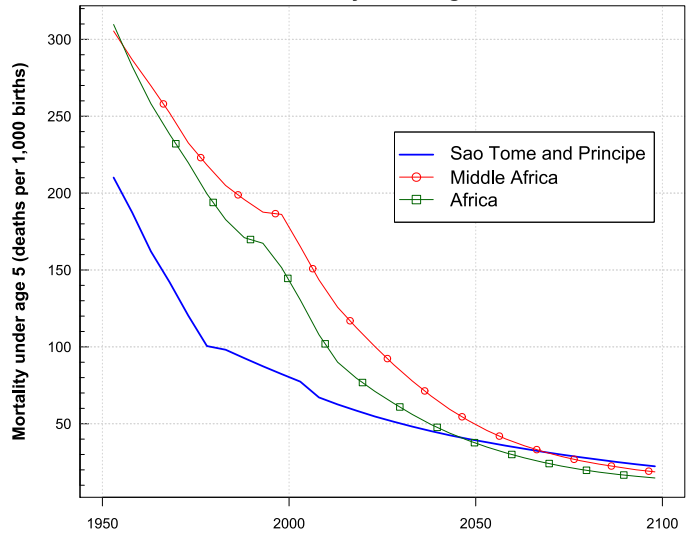
**Total Population by broad age group**



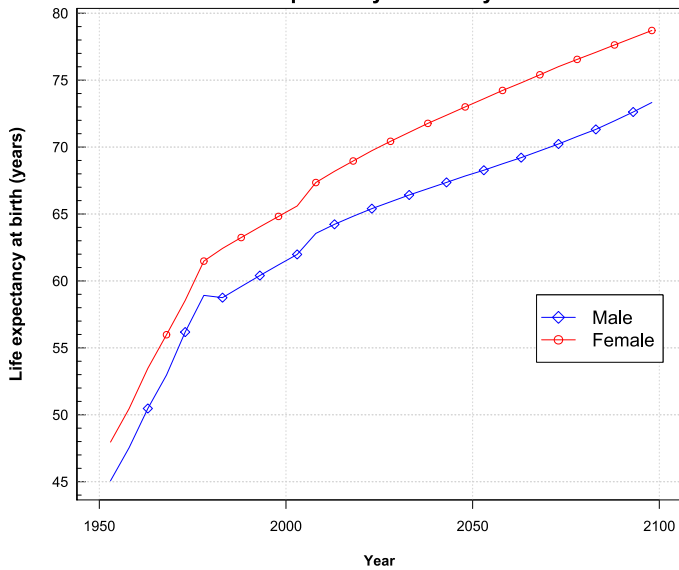
**Total fertility**



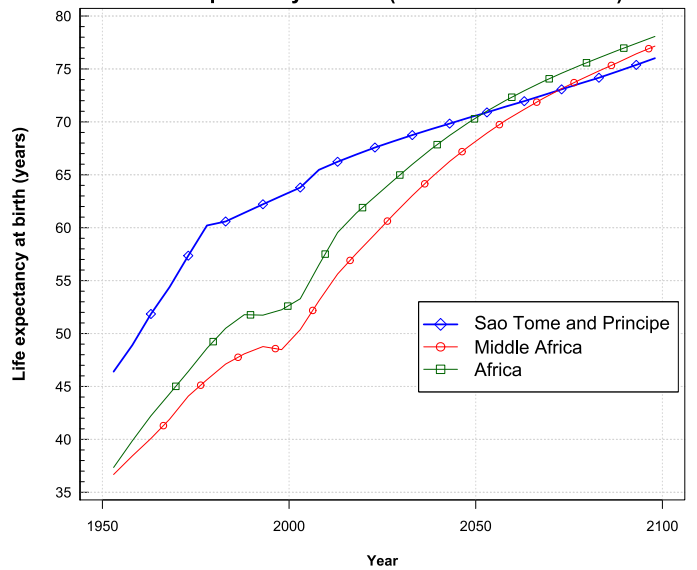
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Sao Tome and Principe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	60	74	114	137	153	171	190	211	256	353	462	538
Population density (persons per square km) .....	63	77	118	143	160	178	198	220	267	368	481	560
Median age (years) .....	24.5	16.3	16.1	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.5	19.1	21.2	25.5	30.7	35.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	58.5	108.4	110.1	96.9	91.8	88.7	84.2	77.7	67.6	60.0	55.5	56.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	52.2	98.3	100.2	87.7	83.3	81.7	78.5	72.5	61.5	49.9	39.5	33.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	10.1	9.9	9.2	8.5	7.0	5.7	5.2	6.2	10.2	16.0	23.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.4	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.7	29.3	29.5	30.1	29.7	28.8	27.8	25.6	22.7	16.7	10.3	5.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	26	38	40	32	32	32	34	37	50	79	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.0	13.1	10.4	9.3	8.7	7.7	7.1	6.6	5.9	6.5	7.8	9.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	125	88	61	55	52	46	44	41	37	30	24	17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	210	142	93	82	77	67	63	59	51	40	30	22
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	386	309	240	224	216	201	194	188	177	155	129	102
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.4	54.4	61.4	63.0	63.8	65.5	66.2	66.9	68.2	70.4	73.1	76.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.1	53.0	59.6	61.2	62.0	63.6	64.2	64.8	65.9	67.8	70.2	73.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.0	56.0	63.2	64.8	65.6	67.4	68.2	69.0	70.4	73.0	76.0	78.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.7	50.5	54.1	54.9	55.3	56.2	56.6	56.9	57.6	58.9	60.7	63.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.7	12.8	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.5	16.4	17.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.7	42.5	39.9	39.3	38.4	36.5	34.9	32.2	28.6	23.2	18.1	14.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.20	6.40	5.96	5.41	5.15	4.90	4.67	4.36	3.81	3.04	2.49	2.14
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.12	2.48	2.52	2.33	2.23	2.16	2.08	1.95	1.73	1.41	1.17	1.02
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	28.2	28.5	29.0	29.4	29.7	29.7	30.1	30.4	30.9	31.2	31.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	14	15	22	26	28	30	31	32	35	40	41	39
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	11	18	25
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	8	10	16	20	22	23	25	26	28	28	23	14
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-9	-1	-6	-8	-6	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-3	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-30.8	-2.1	-11.1	-12.6	-7.7	-6.9	-6.2	-5.0	-3.7	-2.6	-1.5	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Sao Tome and Principe

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother for 1958, 1968 to 1971, and 1978, and underlying female population by age; (b) official estimates of total fertility derived from the 1981, 1991 and 2001 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 2008/09 DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 2008/09 DHS; (b) maternity-history data from the 2000 and 2006 MICS; (c) estimates from the 1980, 1991 and 2001 censuses; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates and life table derived from the 2001 census; and (b) death rates calculated from registered deaths by age and sex through 1979 and underlying population by age and sex. Estimates from WHO-GBD and estimates derived from child and adult mortality using North Model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Table were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1960-2012 intercensal period.

# Saudi Arabia

Total population (thousands) .....	31 540
Population density (persons per square km) .....	15
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	68.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.9

## 2010-2015

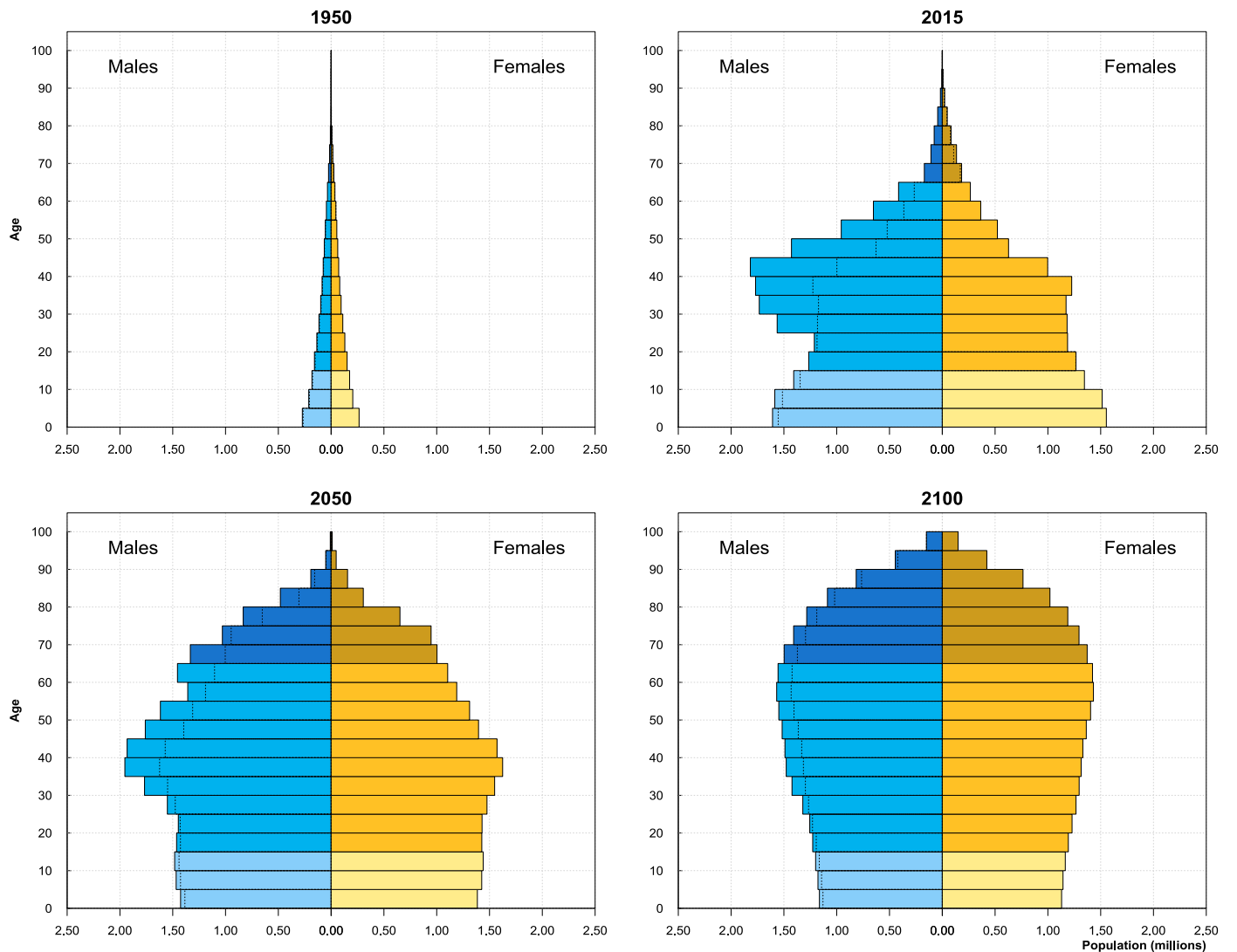
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.85
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	17
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

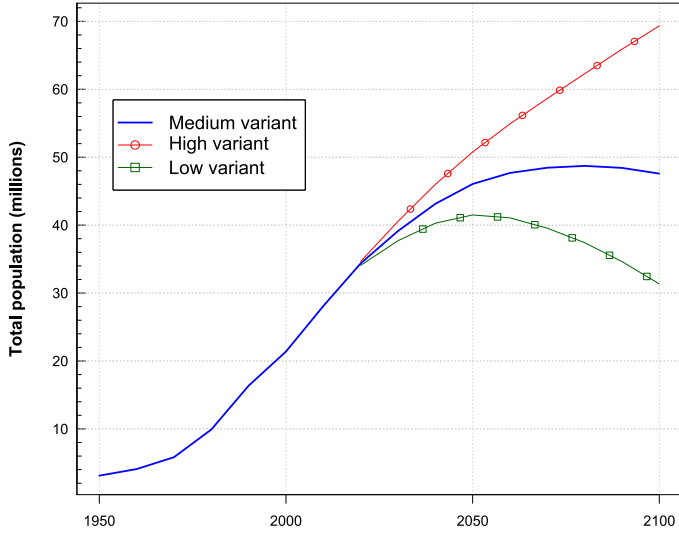


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

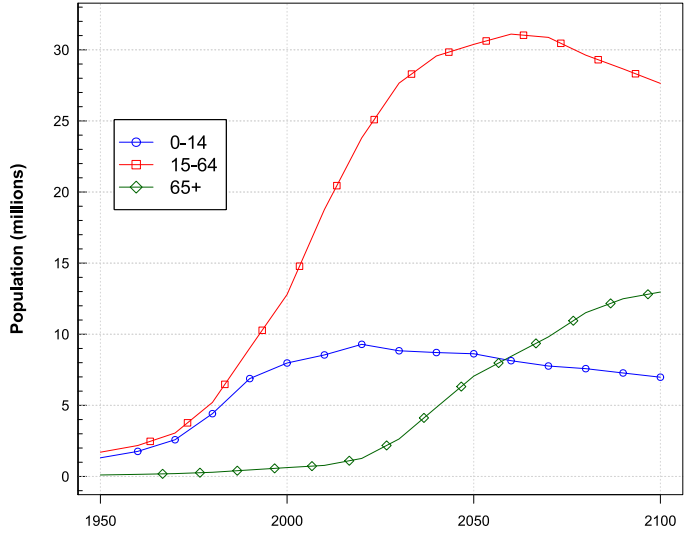


# Saudi Arabia

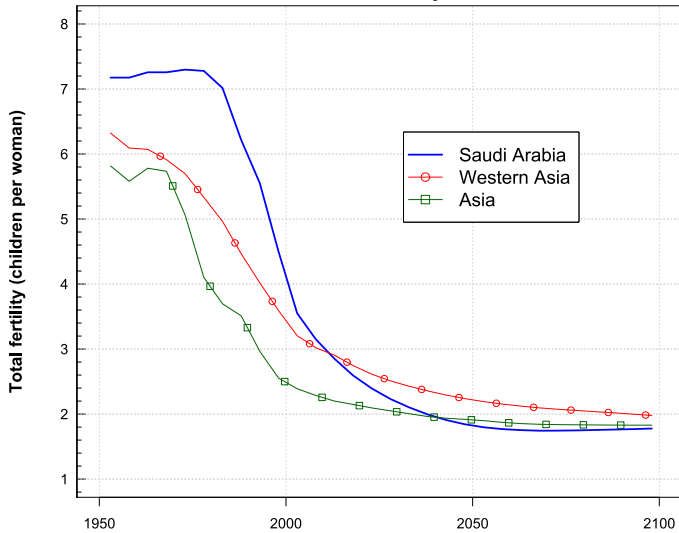
**Total Population by variant**



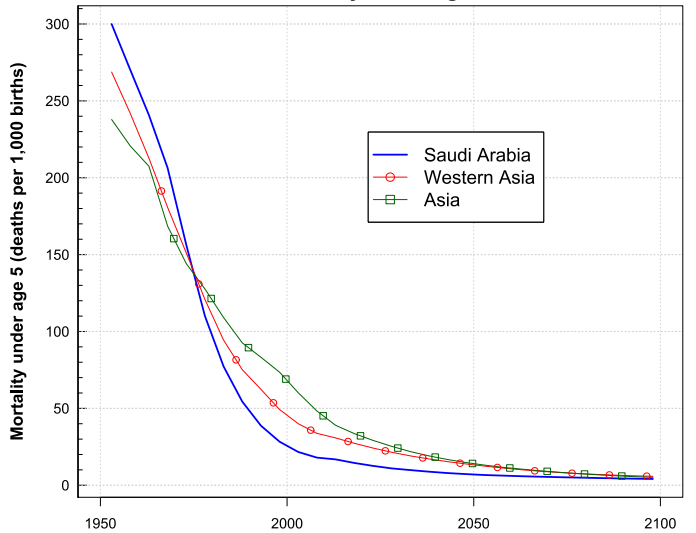
**Total Population by broad age group**



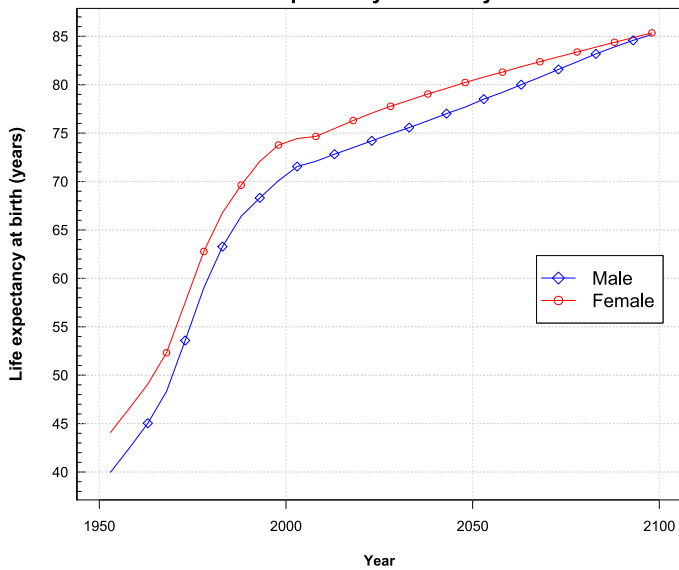
**Total fertility**



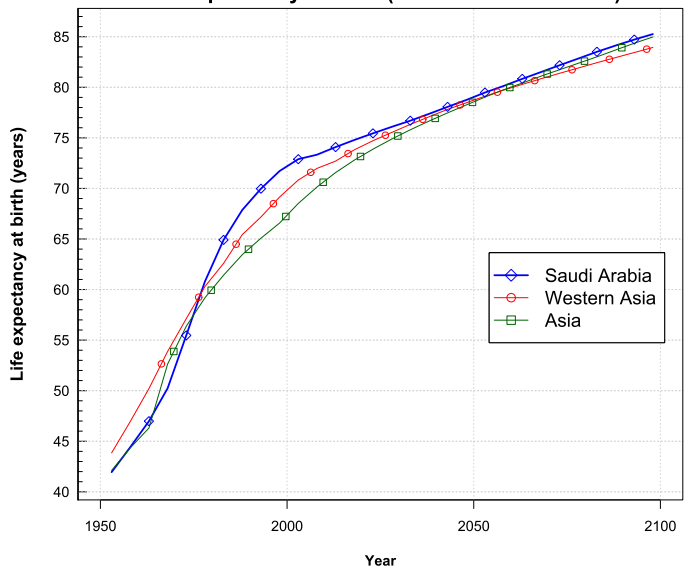
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Saudi Arabia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 121	5 836	16 361	21 392	24 745	28 091	31 540	34 366	39 132	46 059	48 649	47 586
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	3	8	10	12	13	15	16	18	21	23	22
Median age (years) .....	19.0	18.0	19.5	22.2	24.2	26.0	28.3	29.8	32.3	38.2	43.3	46.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.0	91.1	81.4	67.2	57.0	49.7	45.9	44.4	41.5	51.6	60.7	72.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	76.9	84.5	76.3	62.4	52.5	45.5	41.7	39.0	32.0	28.4	25.4	25.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.1	6.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.3	9.5	23.2	35.3	46.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	3.7	4.1	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.1	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	24.6	30.2	32.4	24.6	20.9	19.2	17.4	15.0	11.0	4.8	0.2	-2.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	19	17	28	24	28	30	41	58	122	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	23.2	16.8	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.4	7.6	10.3	12.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	202	137	41	23	19	16	15	13	10	6	5	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	300	206	54	28	22	18	17	15	11	7	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	396	329	170	120	104	98	90	85	77	60	42	29
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.9	50.2	67.9	71.7	72.9	73.3	74.1	74.8	76.1	78.8	82.2	85.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.0	48.3	66.4	70.1	71.6	72.1	72.8	73.5	74.9	77.7	81.6	85.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.1	52.3	69.6	73.8	74.4	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.8	80.2	82.9	85.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.4	49.5	57.1	59.2	59.9	60.1	60.7	61.2	62.2	64.5	67.7	70.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	11.9	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.9	17.5	20.0	22.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.8	47.0	37.9	28.6	24.4	22.6	20.8	18.5	15.4	12.5	10.5	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.17	7.26	6.22	4.50	3.55	3.15	2.85	2.59	2.23	1.84	1.75	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.22	2.62	2.83	2.12	1.68	1.50	1.36	1.24	1.07	0.89	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.6	30.6	30.9	31.5	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.1	31.6	31.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	798	1 255	2 816	2 872	2 818	2 988	3 105	3 054	2 920	2 829	2 547	2 302
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	388	449	406	394	410	458	506	578	834	1 732	2 501	2 875
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	411	806	2 409	2 478	2 408	2 530	2 600	2 476	2 086	1 096	46	- 573
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	26	187	591	60	945	815	850	350	200	200	150	100
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.6	7.0	8.0	0.6	8.2	6.2	5.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Saudi Arabia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1974, 1992, 2004 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates of the population by age and sex for the year 2012 and from the 1999 Demographic Survey were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1996 Gulf Family Health Survey; (b) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from this survey, as well as from the 1987 Child Health Survey, 1991 MCHS, 1999, 2000 and 2007 Demographic Surveys, and the 2004 census; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) reported number of live births till 2013 and total fertility estimates till 2012 were also taken into account.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1999, 2000 and 2007 Demographic Surveys and the 2004 census; (b) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1999 through 2009, (c) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1996 Gulf Family Health Survey; and (d) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1987 Child Health Survey and 1996 Gulf Family Health Survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy at birth for 2010-2013. For 1995-2010, based on life-tables, calculated from adjusted deaths in the past 12 months by age and sex, and the population by age and sex from the 1999 Demographic Survey, 2004 census and 2007 Demographic Survey adjusted for infant and child mortality, and old-age mortality. For 1950-1995, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and the estimated 1999-2007 life tables. Life tables based on annual deaths from the 2000 Demographic Survey, and on 2005 and 2009 registered deaths were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012. The return of Yemeni citizens to their country in the aftermath of the Gulf War was also considered.

# Senegal

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	15 129
Population density (persons per square km) .....	79
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	43.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	53.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.9

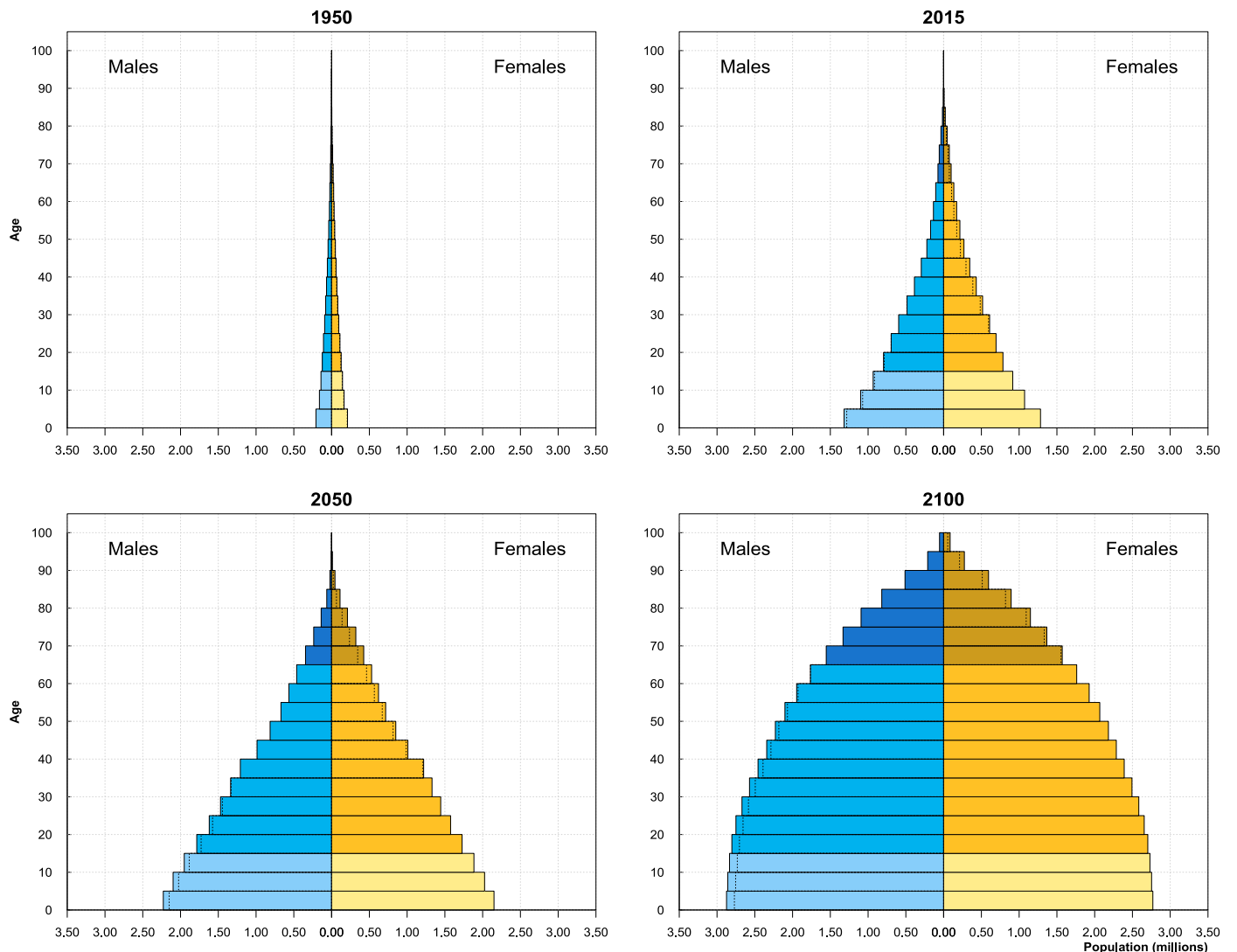
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	54
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2011.

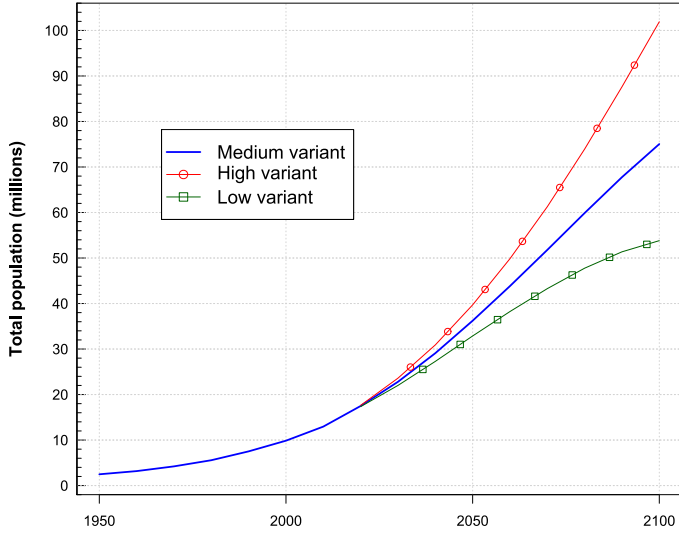
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



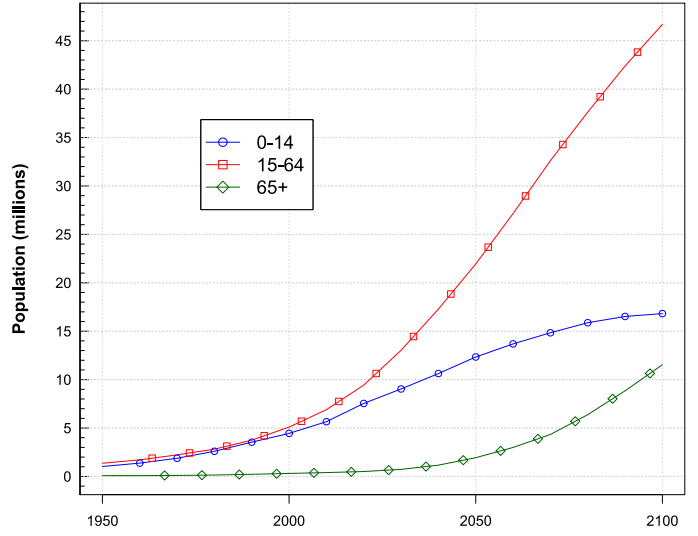
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Senegal

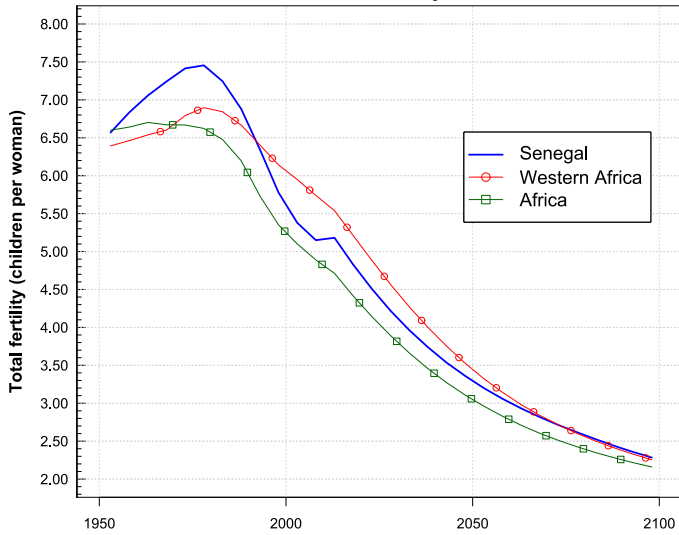
**Total Population by variant**



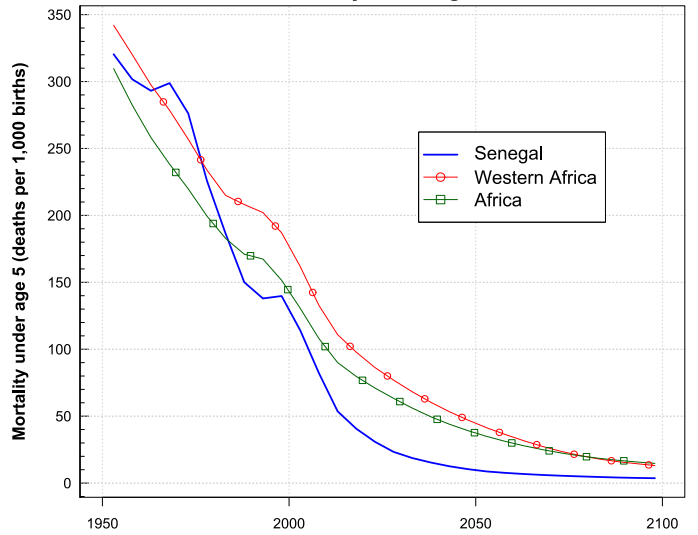
**Total Population by broad age group**



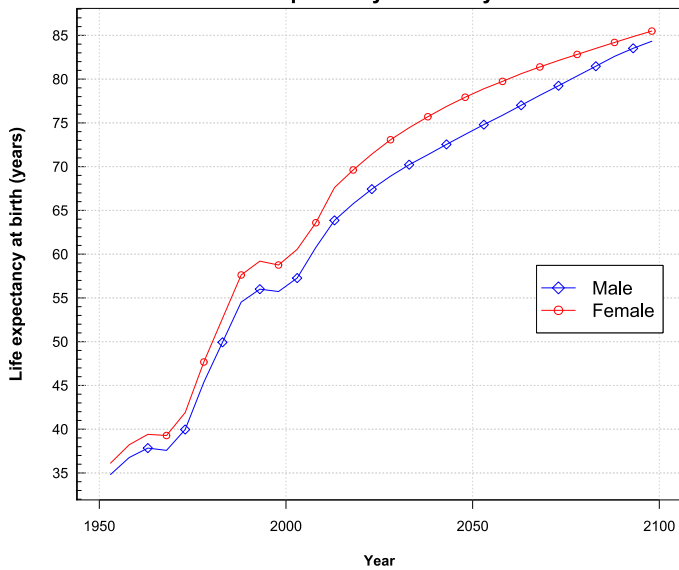
**Total fertility**



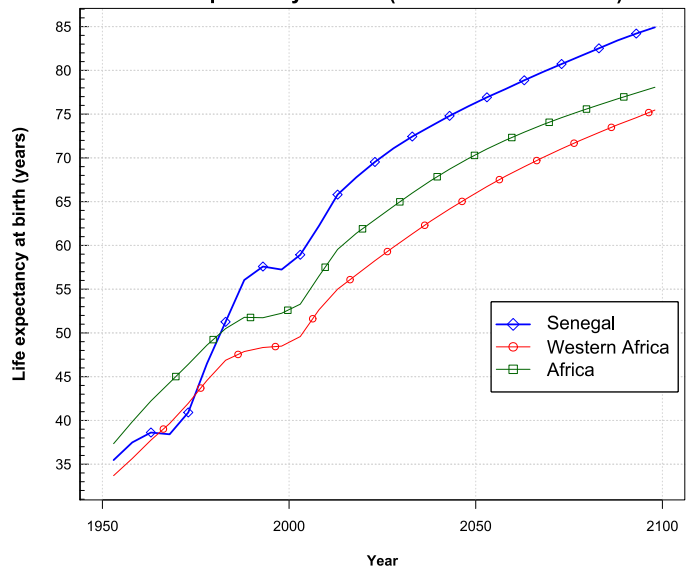
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Senegal

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 477	4 218	7 514	9 861	11 269	12 957	15 129	17 487	22 802	36 223	55 835	75 042
Population density (persons per square km) .....	13	22	39	51	59	67	79	91	118	188	290	390
Median age (years) .....	19.2	17.7	16.3	17.2	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.3	19.6	23.5	28.8	34.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	81.9	88.9	100.4	93.4	89.6	87.8	87.6	85.4	75.0	65.1	58.6	60.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.6	84.2	94.4	87.2	83.6	82.0	82.1	79.9	69.3	56.2	43.7	36.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	4.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	8.8	14.9	24.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.7	24.5	32.6	29.3	29.5	30.6	32.4	30.1	26.8	21.8	15.3	9.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	24	23	28	26	25	23	24	27	33	46	72
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	29.0	25.6	12.2	11.2	10.1	8.3	6.6	5.6	4.4	3.9	4.5	5.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	128	113	75	68	61	54	44	33	19	8	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	320	299	150	140	114	82	54	41	23	10	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	508	461	261	250	249	227	198	180	148	105	66	41
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.5	38.4	56.1	57.2	58.9	62.2	65.8	67.8	71.1	75.9	80.7	84.9
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.8	37.6	54.5	55.7	57.3	60.8	63.9	65.8	68.9	73.7	79.2	84.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.1	39.3	57.6	58.8	60.6	63.6	67.6	69.6	73.1	77.9	82.1	85.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.2	42.4	52.1	52.6	52.6	53.8	55.3	56.3	58.2	61.9	66.3	70.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.8	9.4	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.3	14.1	16.5	19.5	22.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.7	50.1	44.8	40.5	39.6	38.9	38.9	35.7	31.1	25.7	19.8	15.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.57	7.24	6.88	5.78	5.38	5.15	5.18	4.83	4.22	3.36	2.71	2.28
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.76	2.06	2.68	2.29	2.20	2.20	2.32	2.20	1.98	1.61	1.31	1.11
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.6	29.5	30.1	30.0	29.8	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.4
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	654	985	1 561	1 879	2 092	2 356	2 733	2 913	3 332	4 422	5 339	5 663
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	381	503	424	519	533	502	461	455	467	670	1 211	2 067
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	272	482	1 136	1 360	1 560	1 854	2 272	2 458	2 865	3 751	4 128	3 597
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	33	87	- 60	- 210	- 151	- 166	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	2.5	4.4	-1.7	-4.5	-2.9	-2.7	-1.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Senegal

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1976, 1988, 2002 and 2013 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data adjusted for underreporting from the 1978 WFS, and the 1986, 1992/93, 1997 and 2005 DHS, the 1999 Senegal ESIS survey, 2006 ENPS-I and 2008/09 ENPS-II surveys, 2010/11 DHS-MICS and 2012/13 DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1957 Middle Senegal Valley survey, 1960/61 survey, 1988, 2002 and 2013 censuses; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1970/71 National Demographic Survey and 2000 MICS2; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 1988 and 2002 censuses, and 2003 WHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1957 Middle Senegal Valley survey and 1978/79 Multiround Survey and 1988 census; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1960/61 survey, the 1978 WFS, the 1986, 1992/93, 1997, 2005 and 2012/12 DHS, 1999 Senegal ESIS, 2006 and 2008/09 ENPS surveys, and 2010/11 DHS-MICS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, the 1996 and 2000 MICS and the 2013 census (using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables). Estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) recent household deaths data (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods) from the 1978/79 Multiround Survey, 1988, 2002 and 2013 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from these sources and the 1986, 1992/93, 2005 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS, 1988 census, and 2000 MICS; (c) siblings deaths from the 1992/93, and 2005 DHS and 2010/11 DHS-MICS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1976-1988 and 1988-2002; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955, assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s; and (f) central deaths rate by age from the 2013 census.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1988-2013 intercensal period.

# Serbia

Total population (thousands) .....	8 851
Population density (persons per square km) .....	101
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	16.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	17.1

## 2010-2015

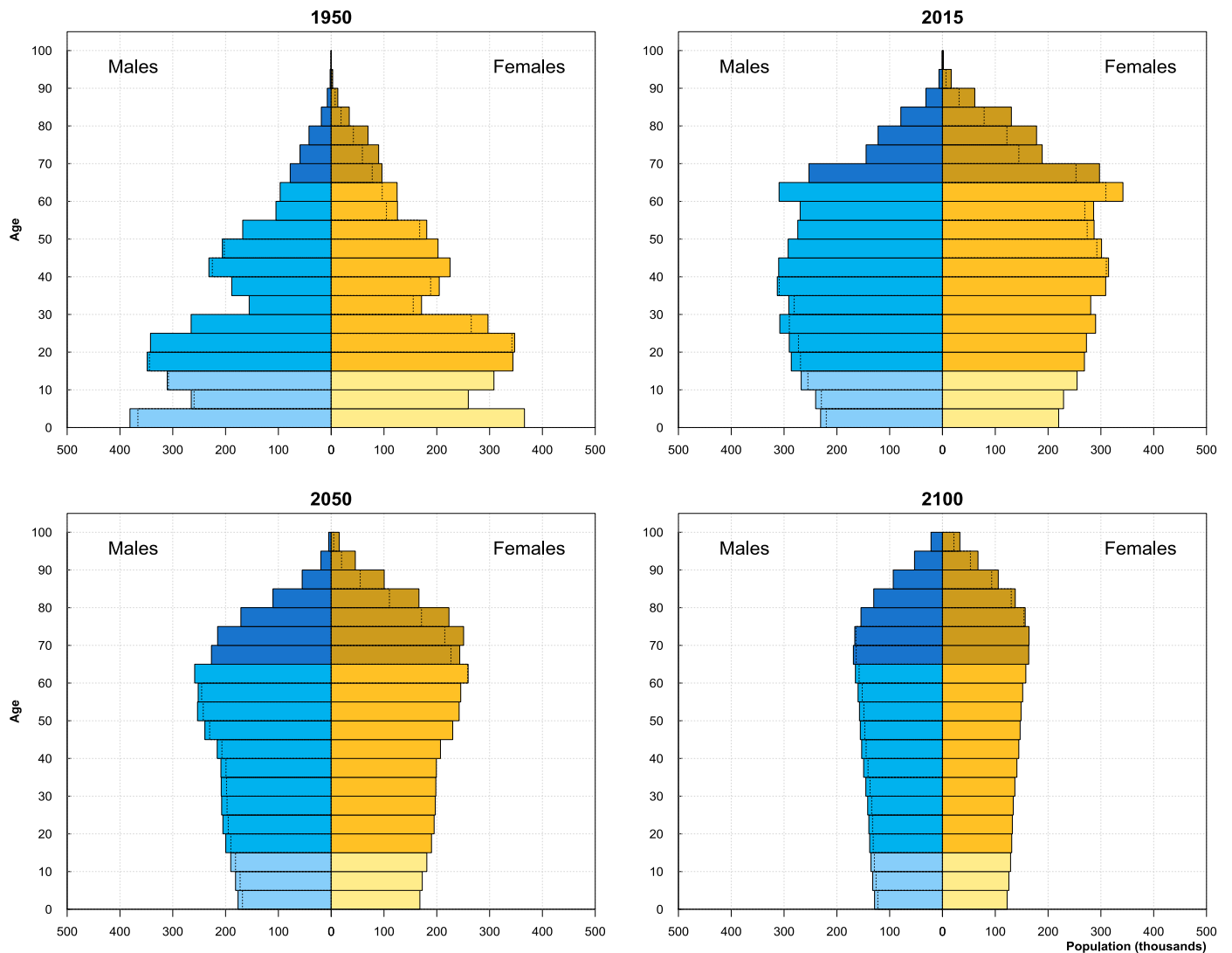
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.56
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created on 19 Mar 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

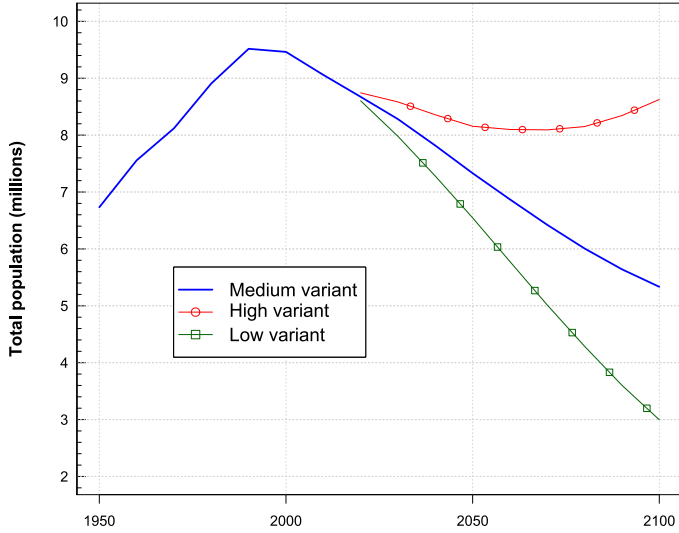


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

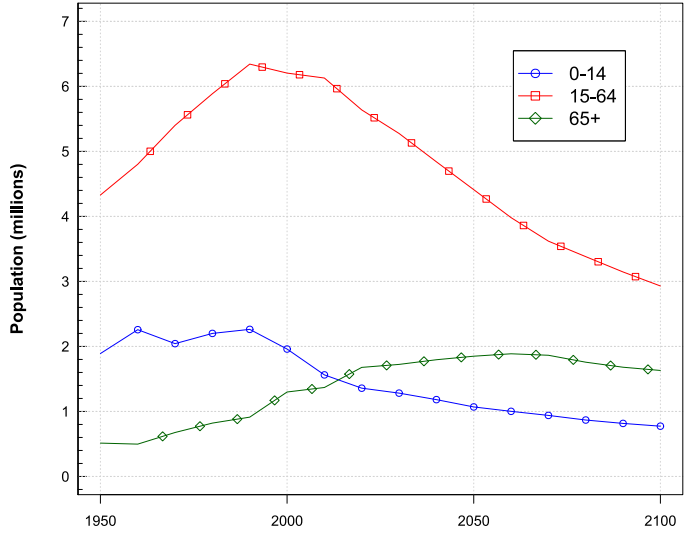


# Serbia

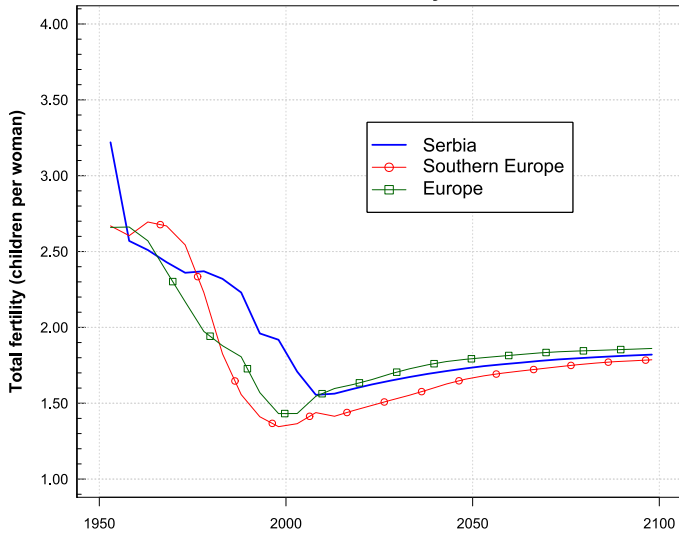
**Total Population by variant**



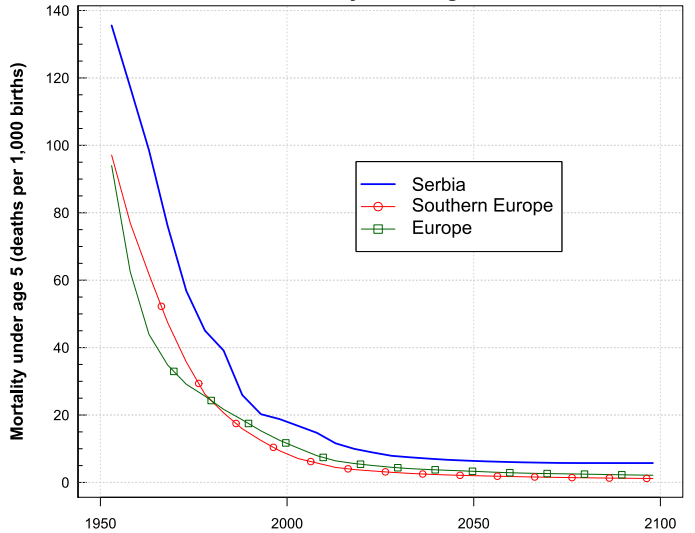
**Total Population by broad age group**



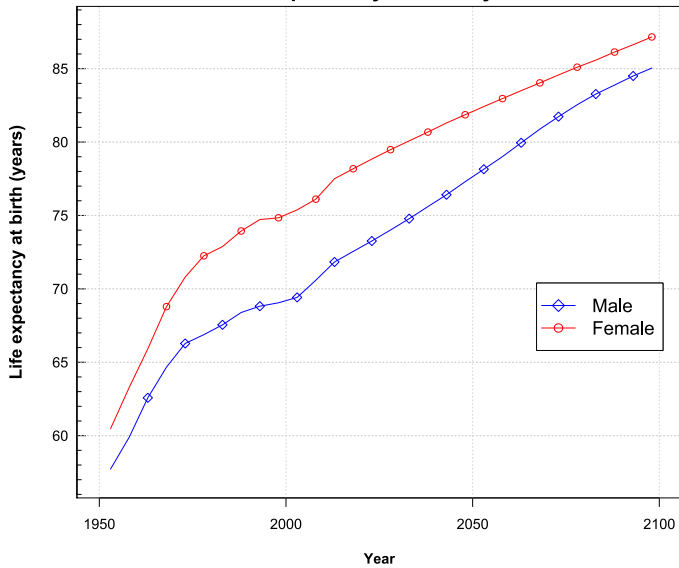
**Total fertility**



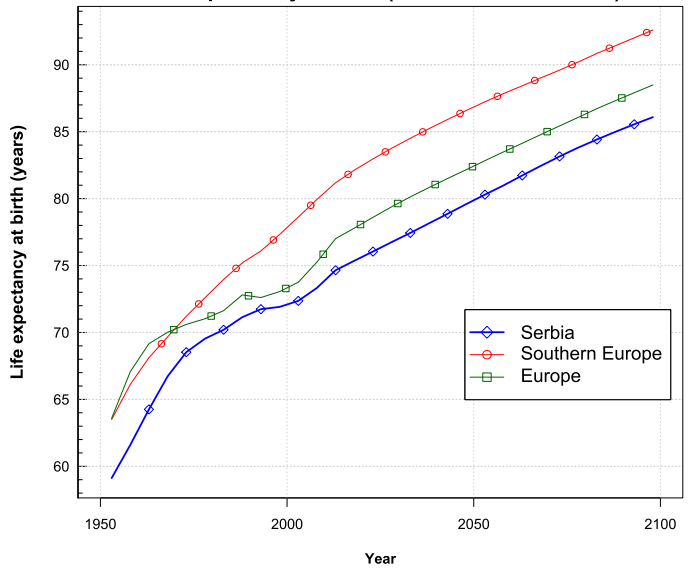
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Serbia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 732	8 120	9 518	9 463	9 187	9 059	8 851	8 674	8 281	7 331	6 209	5 334
Population density (persons per square km) .....	77	93	109	108	105	104	101	99	95	84	71	61
Median age (years) .....	25.8	30.1	33.2	35.9	37.0	39.3	40.6	41.7	43.5	46.8	47.8	48.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	55.5	50.4	50.1	52.5	50.6	47.8	50.1	53.8	57.0	66.2	77.6	82.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	43.7	37.8	35.7	31.6	28.4	25.5	24.5	24.1	24.3	24.2	25.8	26.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.9	12.5	14.4	20.9	22.2	22.3	25.6	29.8	32.7	41.9	51.8	55.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4	0.7	0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	13.4	9.4	6.2	2.6	0.0	-2.0	-2.4	-2.9	-3.7	-5.1	-5.6	-4.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	48	97	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.7	9.3	9.8	10.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.7	14.4	14.8	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	118	69	22	16	14	12	10	8	7	5	5	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	136	76	26	19	17	15	12	10	8	6	6	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	240	166	155	150	145	131	118	112	98	71	43	26
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.1	66.7	71.1	71.9	72.4	73.3	74.7	75.4	76.8	79.6	83.2	86.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.7	64.7	68.4	69.1	69.4	70.6	71.8	72.6	74.0	77.3	81.7	85.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.5	68.8	73.9	74.8	75.4	76.1	77.5	78.2	79.5	81.9	84.6	87.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	53.7	57.4	58.2	58.4	58.7	59.5	60.6	61.2	62.5	65.2	68.7	71.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.2	13.7	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.7	15.4	15.8	16.6	18.4	20.9	23.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	27.1	18.7	16.0	13.5	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.22	2.43	2.23	1.92	1.71	1.56	1.56	1.59	1.65	1.73	1.79	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.33	1.09	1.05	0.91	0.82	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.0	26.0	26.2	26.8	27.2	27.8	28.5	29.7	30.5	30.8	30.9	30.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	947	747	751	650	554	483	459	448	420	348	293	253
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	480	372	459	524	554	573	567	575	574	538	468	375
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	467	375	292	126	0	- 89	- 108	- 127	- 154	- 190	- 176	- 122
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	35	- 90	- 27	- 547	- 276	- 38	- 100	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.0	-2.3	-0.6	-11.3	-5.9	-0.8	-2.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Serbia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991 censuses (adjusted to reflect the de facto population), 2002 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2011. The age pattern of mortality is based on official life tables for 1997, and for 2005 to 2012.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.

# Seychelles

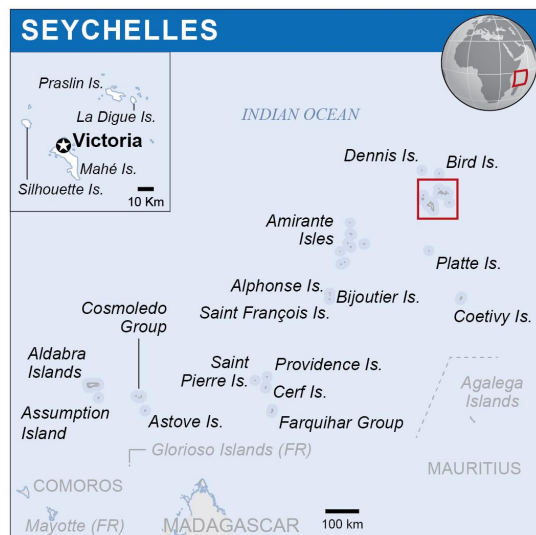
Total population (thousands) .....	96
Population density (persons per square km) .....	210
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	14.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.9

2015

2010-2015

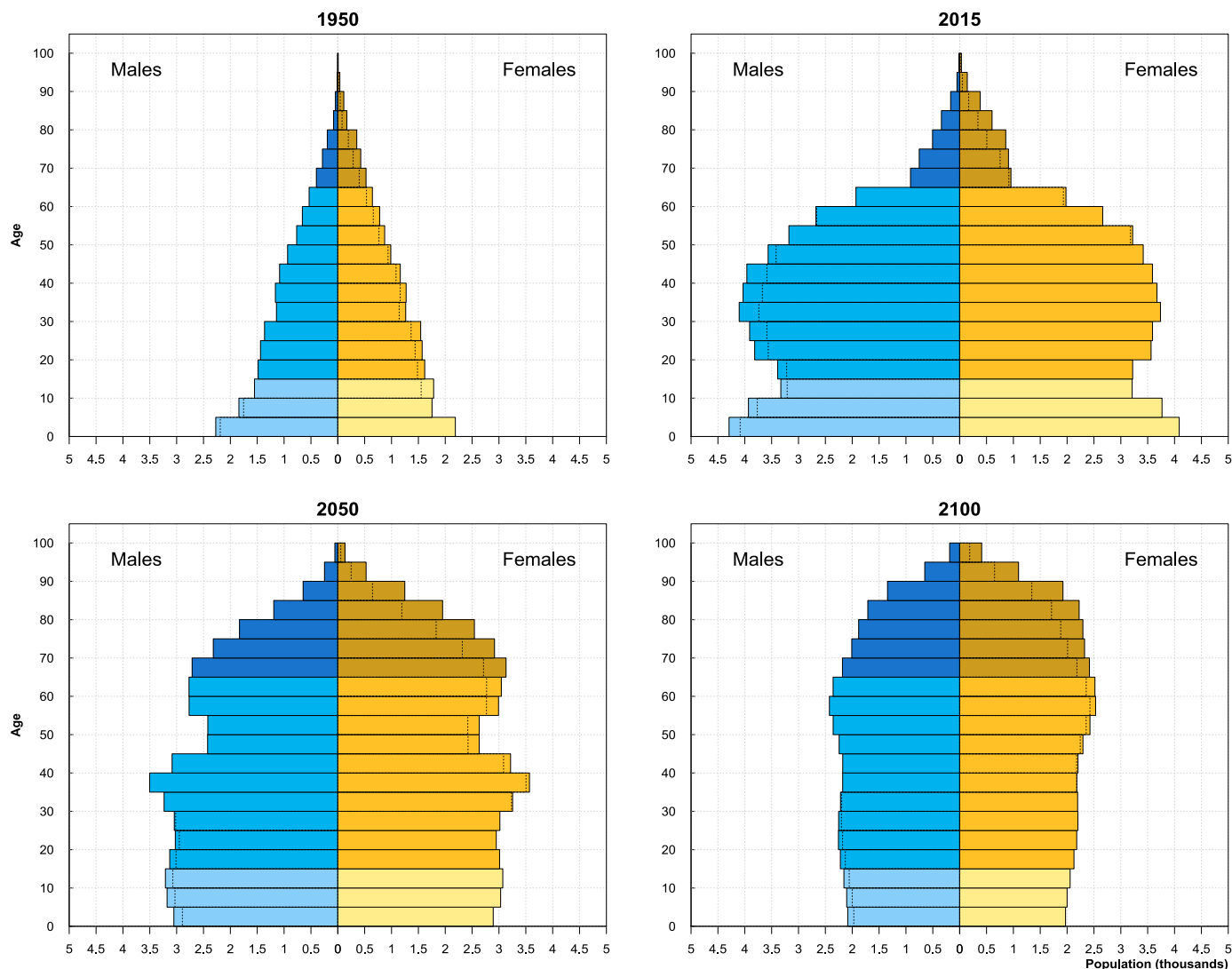
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.33
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

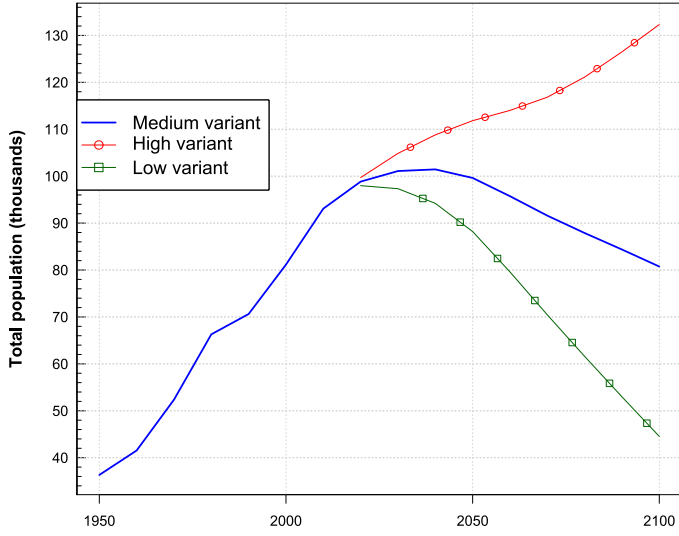
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



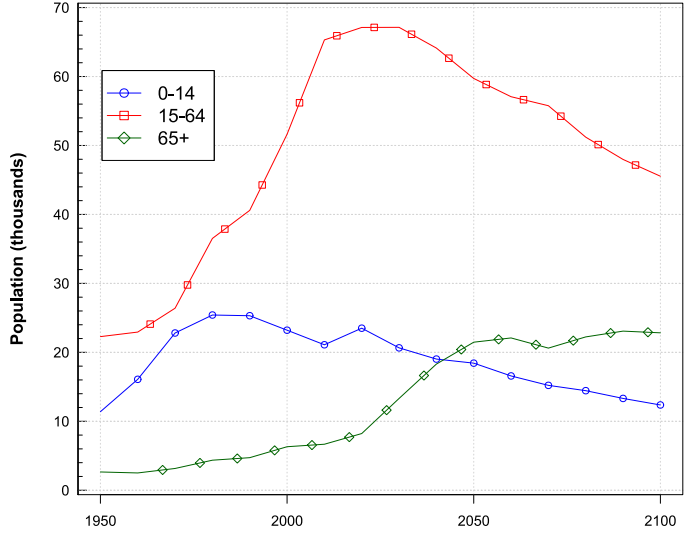
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Seychelles

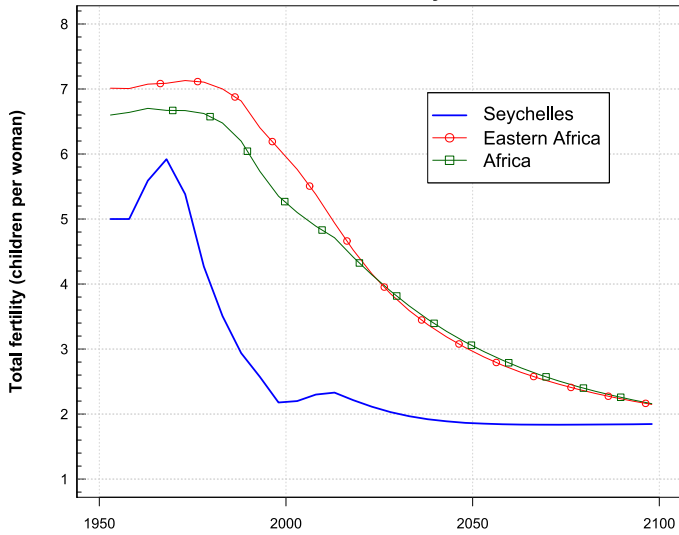
**Total Population by variant**



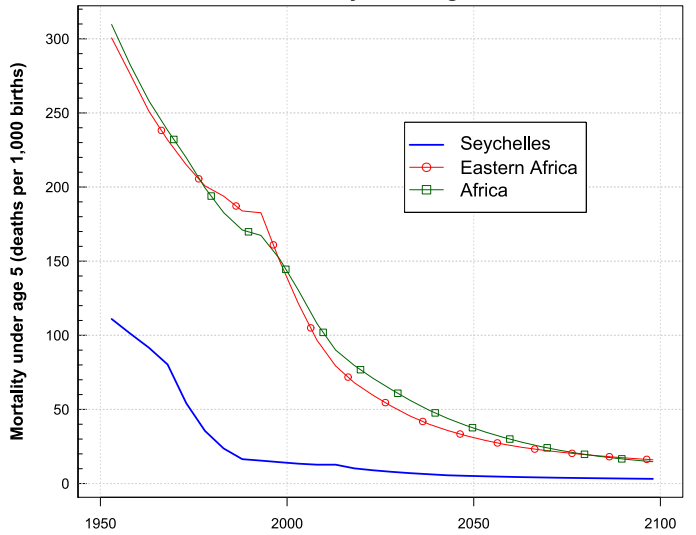
**Total Population by broad age group**



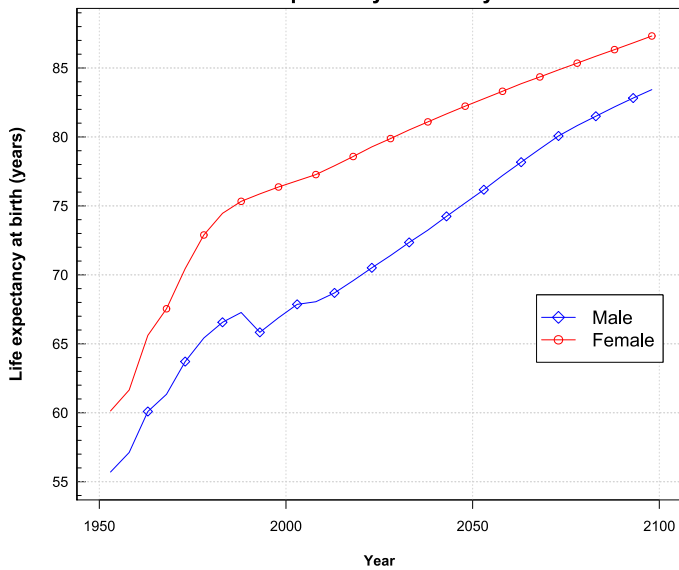
**Total fertility**



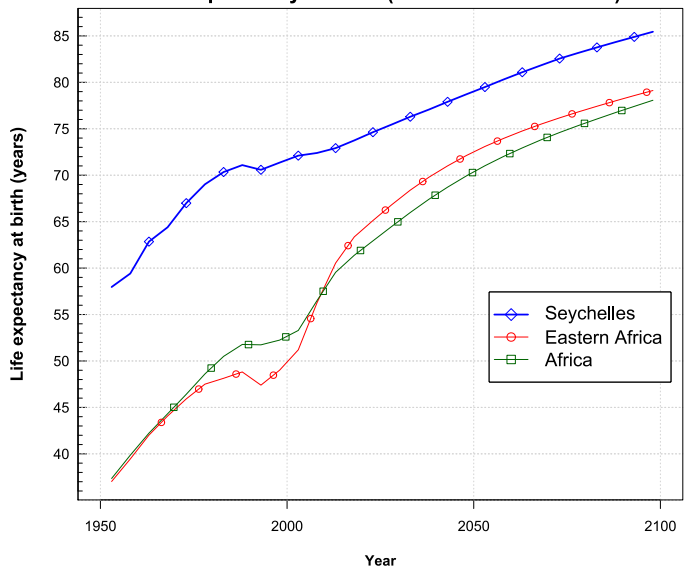
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Seychelles

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	36	52	71	81	89	93	96	99	101	100	90	81
Population density (persons per square km) .....	79	114	154	176	193	202	210	215	220	217	195	176
Median age (years) .....	26.1	18.0	21.9	26.3	29.0	31.2	32.6	34.2	37.2	39.8	43.6	46.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	63.0	98.4	74.0	57.2	47.1	42.5	43.5	47.3	50.6	66.8	66.7	77.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	51.1	86.4	62.4	45.0	36.7	32.3	33.7	35.0	30.8	30.9	27.6	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.9	12.0	11.6	12.2	10.4	10.2	9.9	12.3	19.8	36.0	39.2	50.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4	2.3	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.7	26.6	17.3	11.6	12.0	12.0	10.4	8.0	4.7	0.6	-1.6	-2.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	51	31	—	62	39	73	97	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.5	9.8	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	8.4	11.4	12.5	12.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	85	64	12	11	11	10	10	8	6	4	3	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	111	80	16	14	13	13	13	10	8	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	296	216	189	194	186	184	173	163	143	103	64	42
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.0	64.4	71.1	71.4	72.1	72.4	72.9	73.8	75.5	78.7	82.6	85.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.7	61.3	67.3	66.9	67.9	68.1	68.7	69.6	71.4	75.2	80.1	83.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.1	67.5	75.3	76.4	76.8	77.3	77.9	78.6	79.9	82.2	84.9	87.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.3	55.7	57.6	57.6	58.3	58.4	59.0	59.6	61.2	64.2	67.9	70.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.7	14.1	15.0	15.2	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.3	17.2	18.9	21.1	23.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.2	36.4	24.3	19.0	19.2	19.4	18.0	15.7	13.0	12.0	10.9	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.00	5.92	2.94	2.18	2.20	2.30	2.33	2.21	2.03	1.86	1.84	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.09	2.59	1.39	1.04	1.05	1.10	1.11	1.06	0.97	0.90	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.8	28.4	29.4	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	7	9	9	7	8	9	9	8	7	6	5	4
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	5
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	4	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	2	0	-1	-1
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-2	-1	-5	0	3	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-10.0	-4.0	-15.1	-0.3	5.9	-2.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	-2.6	-1.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Seychelles

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1977, 1987, 1994, 2002 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2014 and underlying female population by age, and (b) official estimates available through 2014.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates from the National Statistics Office through 2011; (b) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2014; (c) estimates from the 1960 and 1971 censuses; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates available through 2014, and (b) registered deaths by age and sex through 2014 and underlying population by age and sex.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Sierra Leone

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	6 453
Population density (persons per square km) .....	89
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	55.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.7

2010-2015

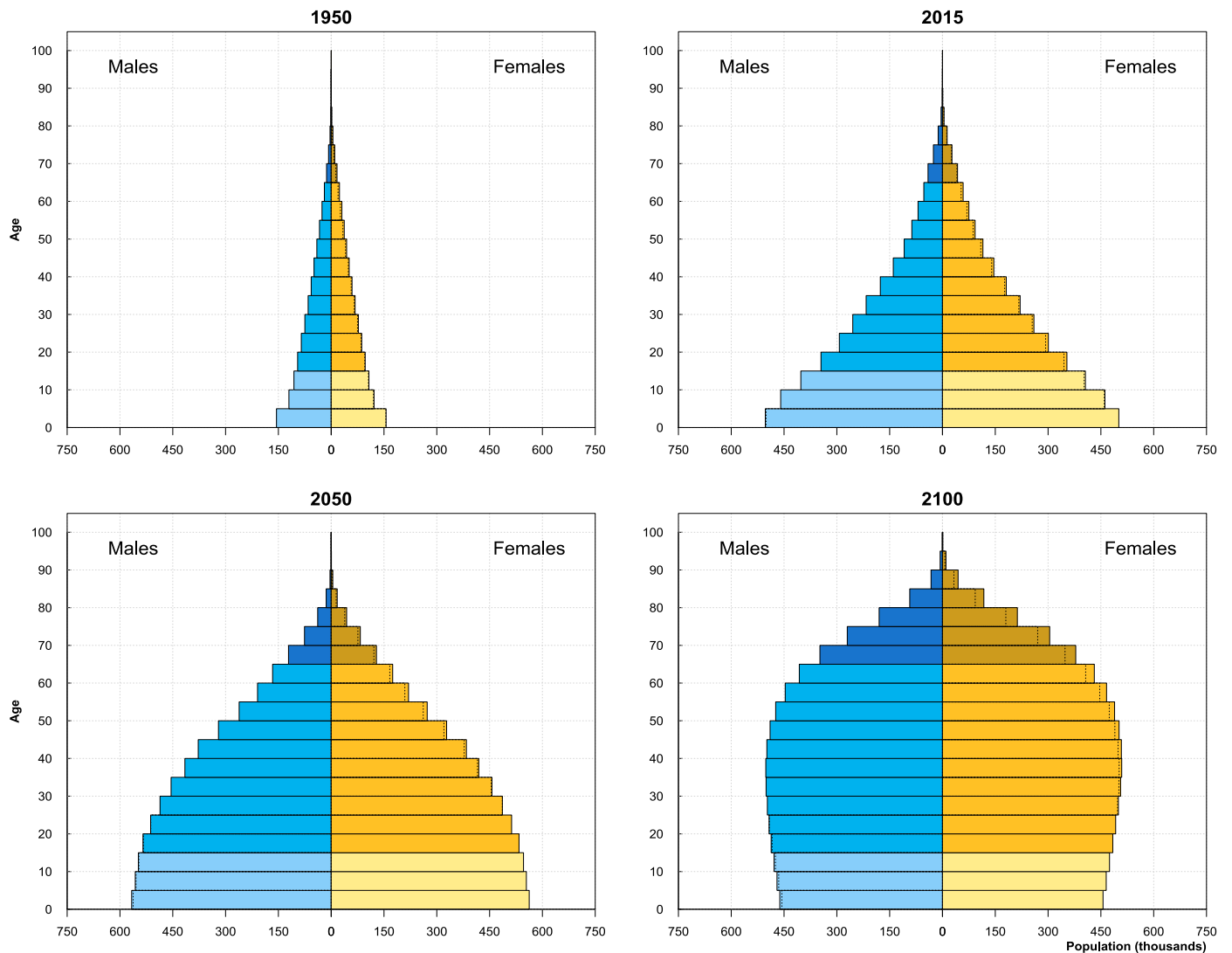
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.79
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	134
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2012.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

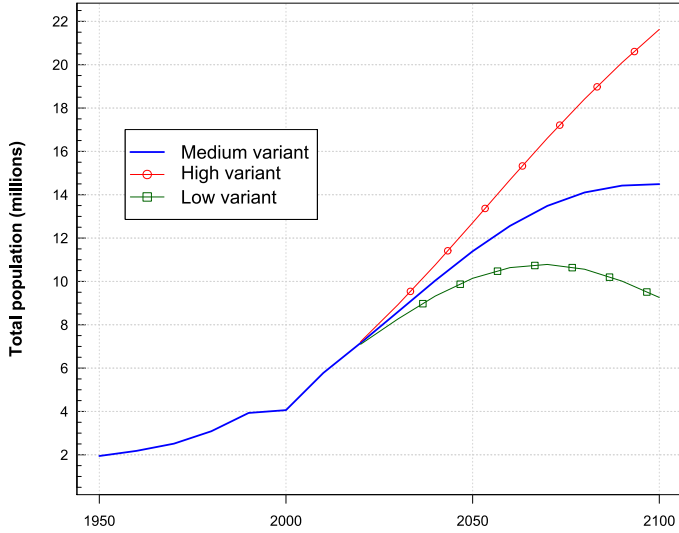


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

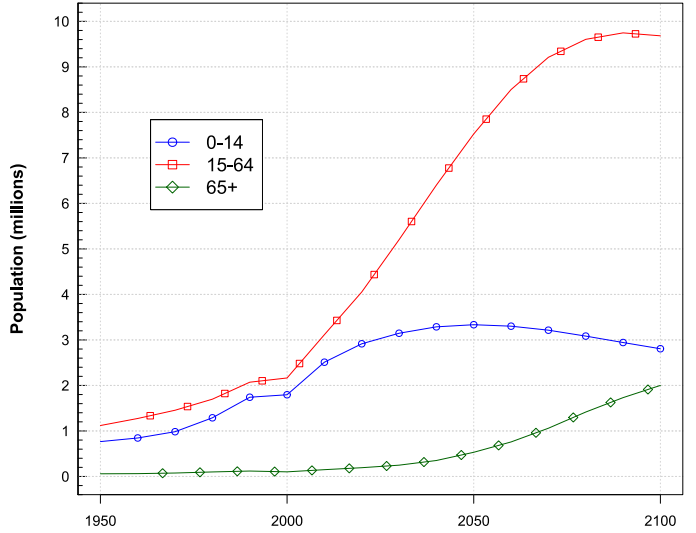


# Sierra Leone

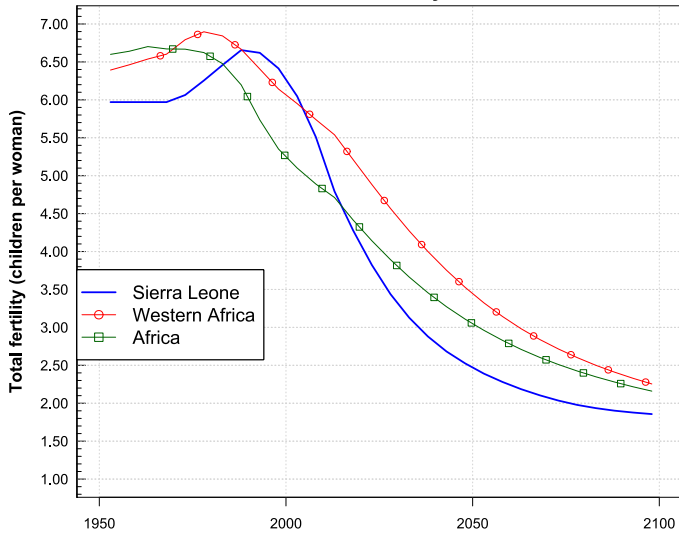
**Total Population by variant**



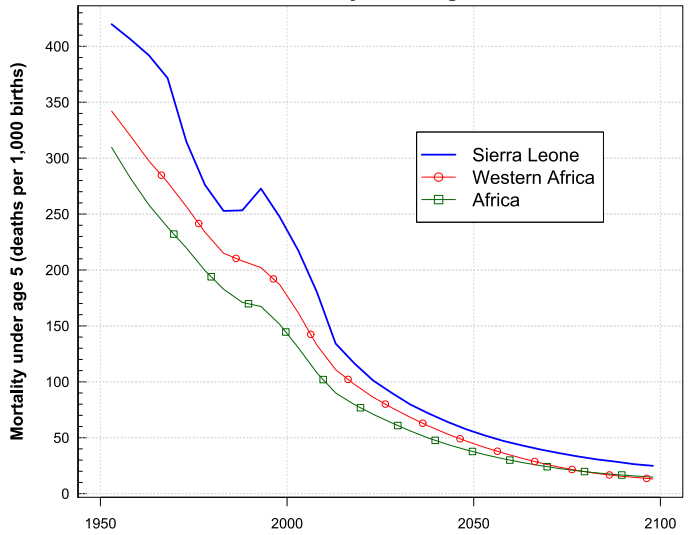
**Total Population by broad age group**



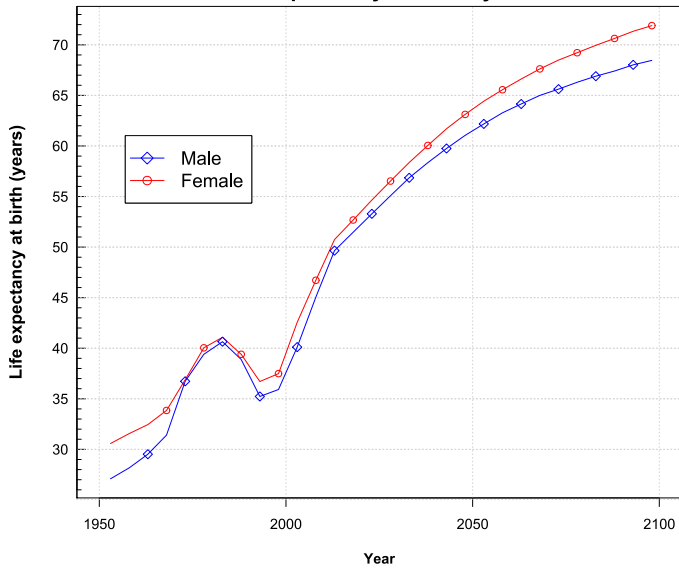
**Total fertility**



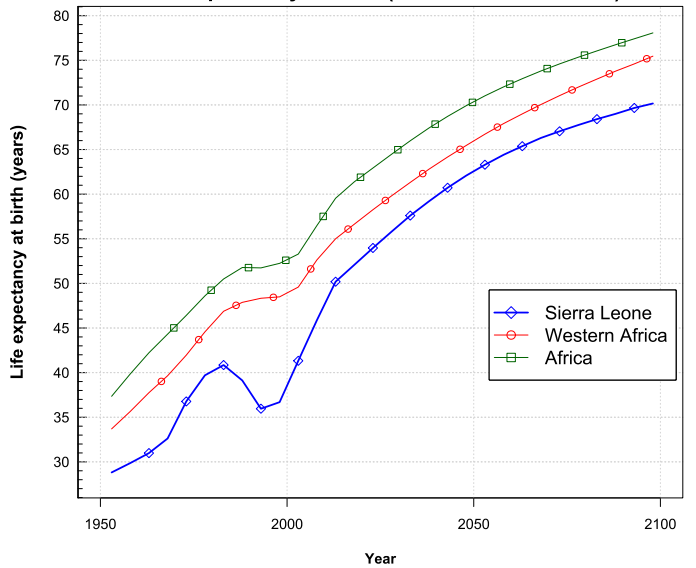
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Sierra Leone

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 944	2 514	3 931	4 061	5 071	5 776	6 453	7 160	8 598	11 392	13 834	14 489
Population density (persons per square km) .....	27	35	54	56	70	80	89	99	119	158	192	201
Median age (years) .....	20.4	20.7	17.9	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	19.2	21.3	26.4	32.7	37.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.7	72.8	89.8	87.6	86.5	85.4	81.9	76.7	65.3	51.4	46.6	49.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	68.5	67.6	84.1	83.0	81.9	80.6	77.1	71.9	60.5	44.3	33.4	29.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.2	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.1	13.2	20.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.1	4.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.8	15.0	21.8	18.9	22.4	23.8	22.8	21.4	18.3	12.4	5.5	0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	65	47	28	62	16	27	32	34	40	59	136	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	35.5	30.9	25.0	26.3	21.5	17.5	14.1	12.8	10.7	9.0	10.2	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	237	211	152	149	135	117	94	81	62	39	25	18
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	420	372	253	248	217	180	134	117	90	58	36	25
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	558	513	498	567	508	447	410	392	347	261	197	161
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	28.8	32.6	39.1	36.7	41.3	45.9	50.2	52.1	55.8	62.1	67.0	70.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	27.1	31.4	38.9	35.9	40.1	45.1	49.7	51.5	55.1	61.1	65.6	68.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.6	33.9	39.4	37.5	42.6	46.7	50.7	52.7	56.5	63.1	68.5	71.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	37.9	40.0	40.7	37.6	40.7	43.4	45.2	45.9	48.0	52.0	55.2	57.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.0	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.9	12.9	13.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.3	45.9	46.7	45.2	43.9	41.3	36.9	34.2	29.0	21.5	15.7	13.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.97	5.97	6.66	6.41	6.05	5.51	4.79	4.28	3.44	2.53	2.03	1.86
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.39	1.52	1.97	1.81	1.94	1.92	1.80	1.66	1.41	1.12	0.95	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.9	29.8	29.4	29.0	28.5	28.1	27.9	28.2	29.1
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	462	556	864	891	1 001	1 119	1 129	1 163	1 196	1 187	1 071	938
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	354	375	461	519	490	475	431	435	442	498	699	919
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	108	181	402	373	511	645	698	728	753	688	372	19
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	63	- 150	500	60	- 21	- 21	- 30	- 30	- 23	- 15
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	3.4	-7.6	21.9	2.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Sierra Leone

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1963, 1974, 1985 and 2004 censuses, adjusted for underenumeration and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population structures by age and sex from the 2007 CWIQ, 2010 MICS4, and the 2008 and 2013 DHS were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2008 and 2013 DHS and the 1973-1975 Ad-hoc survey in Greater Freetown, the Western area and Makeni in the Northern Province (retrospective, registration and follow-up); (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1973 and 2003 pilot censuses, 1974, 1985 and 2004 censuses, 1992 Demographic and Social Monitoring survey, and 2010 MICS4 survey; (c) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1969/70 National Fertility Survey, 2000 MICS2 and 2005 MICS3 surveys; (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (e) the own-children method applied to the 2004 census, 2005 MICS3, 2007 CWIQ and 2010 MICS4.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) recent household deaths from the 1974 census, 1977 national survey, 1992 Demographic and social monitoring survey, 2004 census; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 2008 and 2013 DHS; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the DHS as well as from the 1973 Pilot census survey, 1974 census, 1985 census, 1992 Demographic and social monitoring survey, 2000 MICS2 survey, 2003 Pilot census survey, 2004 census, 2005 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1992 Demographic and social monitoring survey and the 2004 census; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1973 pilot census, 1974, 1985 and 2004 censuses, 2000 MICS2, 2005 MICS3, 2007 CWIQ and 2008 DHS surveys; (c) female sibling deaths from the 2005 MICS3, and sibling deaths from the 2008 and 2013 DHS; (d) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for periods 1963-1974, 1974-1985, 1985-2004; (e) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables for males, and the North model for females for the 1950-1970 period. Data from West African rural demographic surveillance sites (including from the 1973/75 Ad-hoc survey in Greater Freetown, the Western area and Makeni in the Northern Province) and urban vital registration were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Singapore

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	5 604
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8 005
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	15.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	72.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	11.7

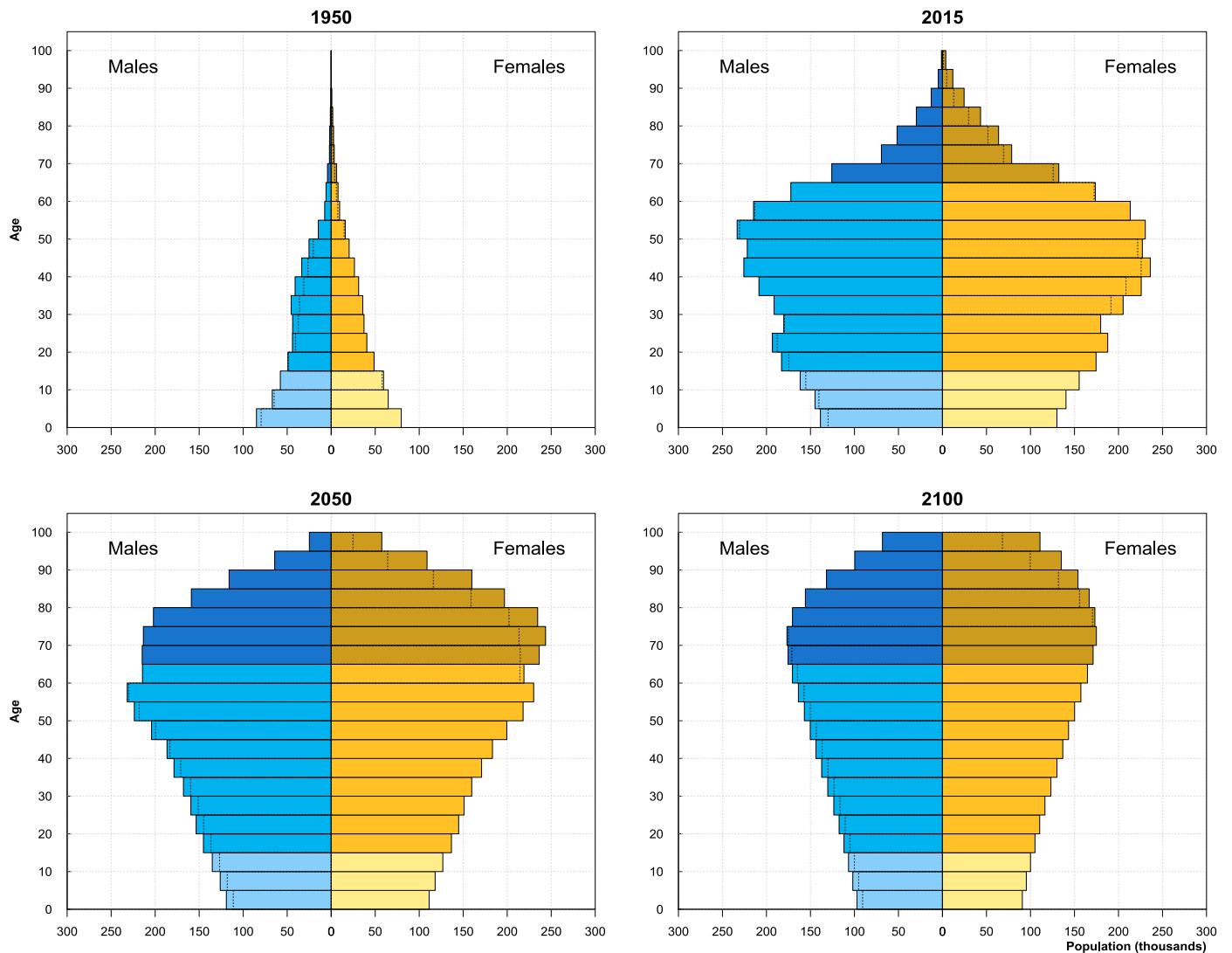
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.23
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	2
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	82.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, Gov't. of USA.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

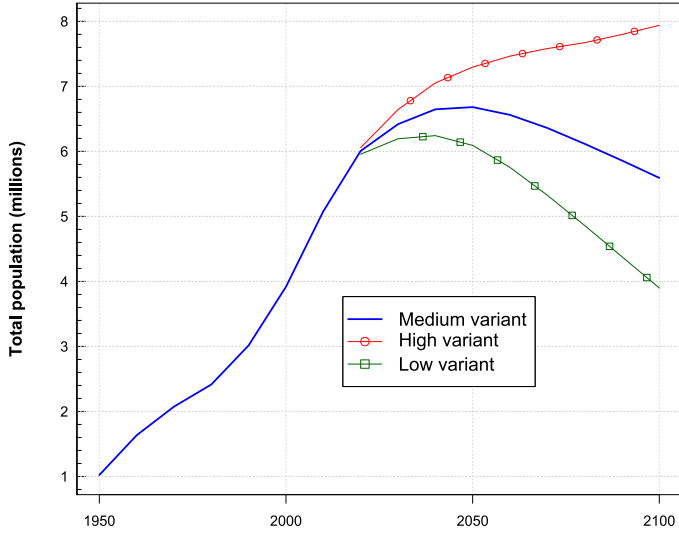
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



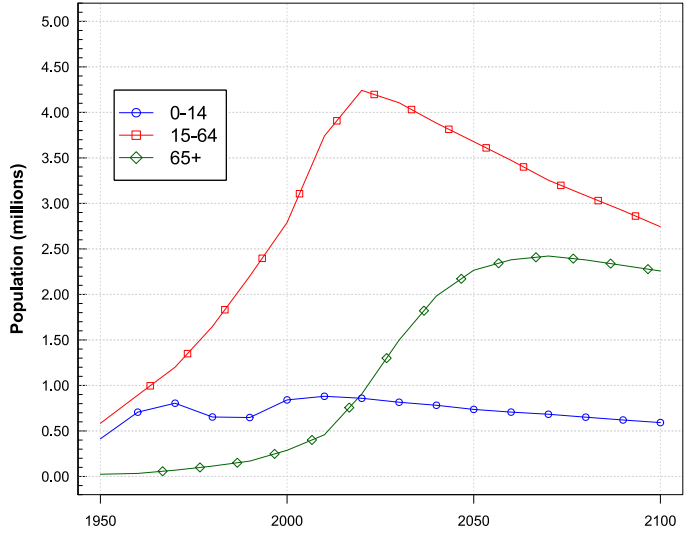
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Singapore

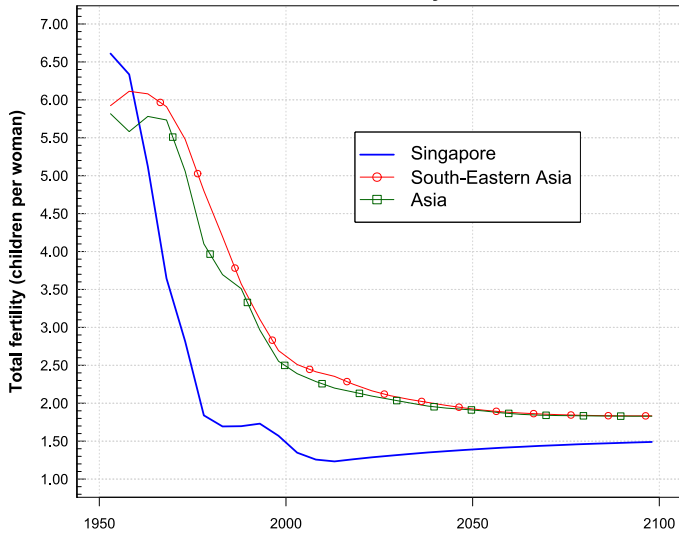
**Total Population by variant**



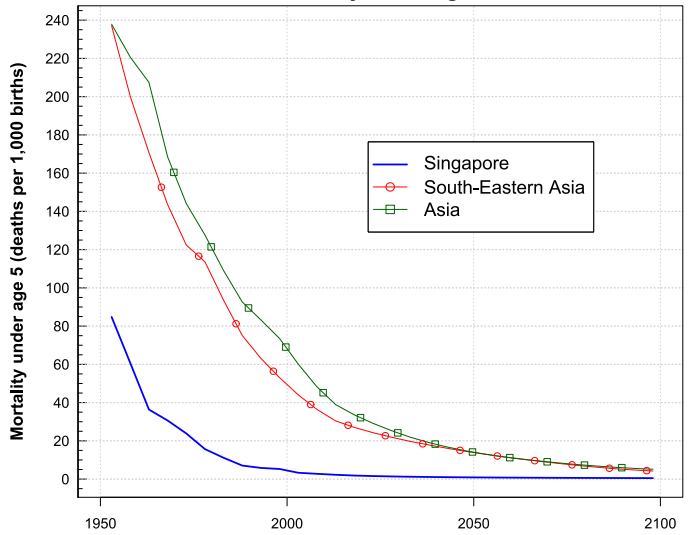
**Total Population by broad age group**



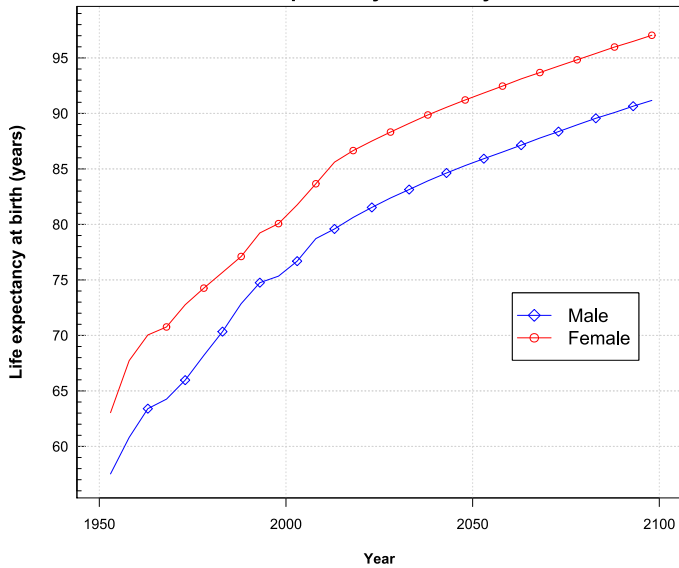
**Total fertility**



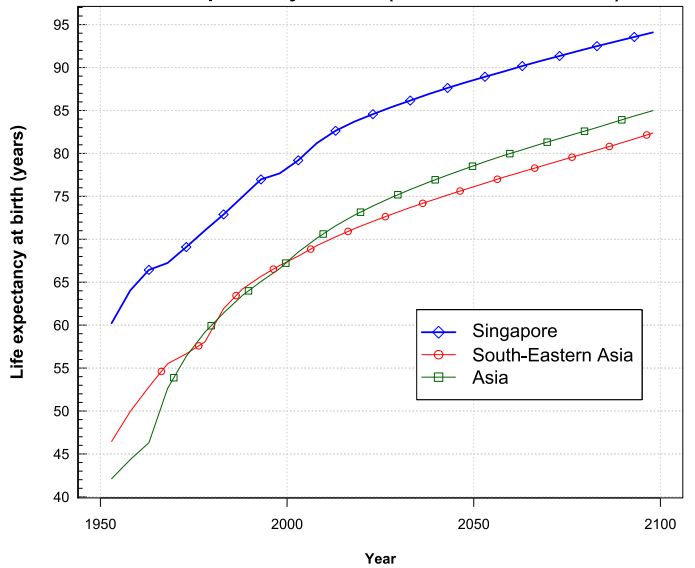
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Singapore

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 022	2 074	3 016	3 918	4 496	5 079	5 604	6 007	6 418	6 681	6 241	5 593
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1 460	2 963	4 309	5 597	6 422	7 256	8 005	8 581	9 169	9 544	8 916	7 989
Median age (years) .....	20.0	19.7	29.3	34.1	35.8	37.3	40.0	42.5	47.0	53.0	55.6	56.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.0	72.8	37.1	40.5	37.7	35.8	37.4	41.6	56.3	81.6	96.9	103.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	70.8	67.0	29.4	30.1	26.4	23.6	21.4	20.3	19.9	20.0	21.1	21.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.2	5.8	7.7	10.3	11.3	12.2	16.1	21.4	36.5	61.6	75.8	82.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	37.5	19.7	13.1	9.8	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.6	1.2	-4.6	-7.3	-7.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	15	36	33	30	26	29	36	50	117	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.0	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.8	11.3	13.8	13.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	61	24	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	0
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	85	31	7	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	300	201	122	84	73	64	58	52	43	32	22	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.2	67.2	74.9	77.7	79.2	81.2	82.6	83.7	85.4	88.3	91.4	94.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.5	64.3	72.9	75.3	76.7	78.7	79.6	80.6	82.4	85.3	88.4	91.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.0	70.8	77.1	80.1	81.8	83.7	85.6	86.7	88.3	91.2	94.3	97.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.3	54.6	60.6	63.2	64.6	66.5	67.9	68.9	70.6	73.5	76.5	79.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.7	11.6	15.6	17.0	18.0	19.6	20.9	21.7	22.9	25.3	27.9	30.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.5	25.2	17.8	14.3	11.3	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.0	6.7	6.5	6.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.61	3.65	1.70	1.57	1.35	1.26	1.23	1.26	1.31	1.38	1.45	1.49
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.82	1.68	0.81	0.75	0.65	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.72
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.9	30.1	30.6	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	271	250	254	265	237	242	248	252	251	223	204	184
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	53	55	66	84	95	107	121	147	213	376	435	392
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	218	195	188	180	142	134	127	105	38	- 154	- 231	- 208
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	66	0	120	255	436	449	398	298	149	149	112	75
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	11.3	0.0	8.4	13.8	20.7	18.8	14.9	10.3	4.7	4.5	3.6	2.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Singapore

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1957 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Official estimates up to 2013 are also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2010, and (b) 2011-2013 official estimates of births by age of the mother and population by age and sex.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life tables through 2010, and (b) 2011-2013 official estimates of deaths and population by age and sex.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life tables through 2010, and (b) 2011-2013 official estimates of deaths and population by age and sex.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Slovakia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	5 426
Population density (persons per square km) .....	113
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	15.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	71.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	13.9

## 2010-2015

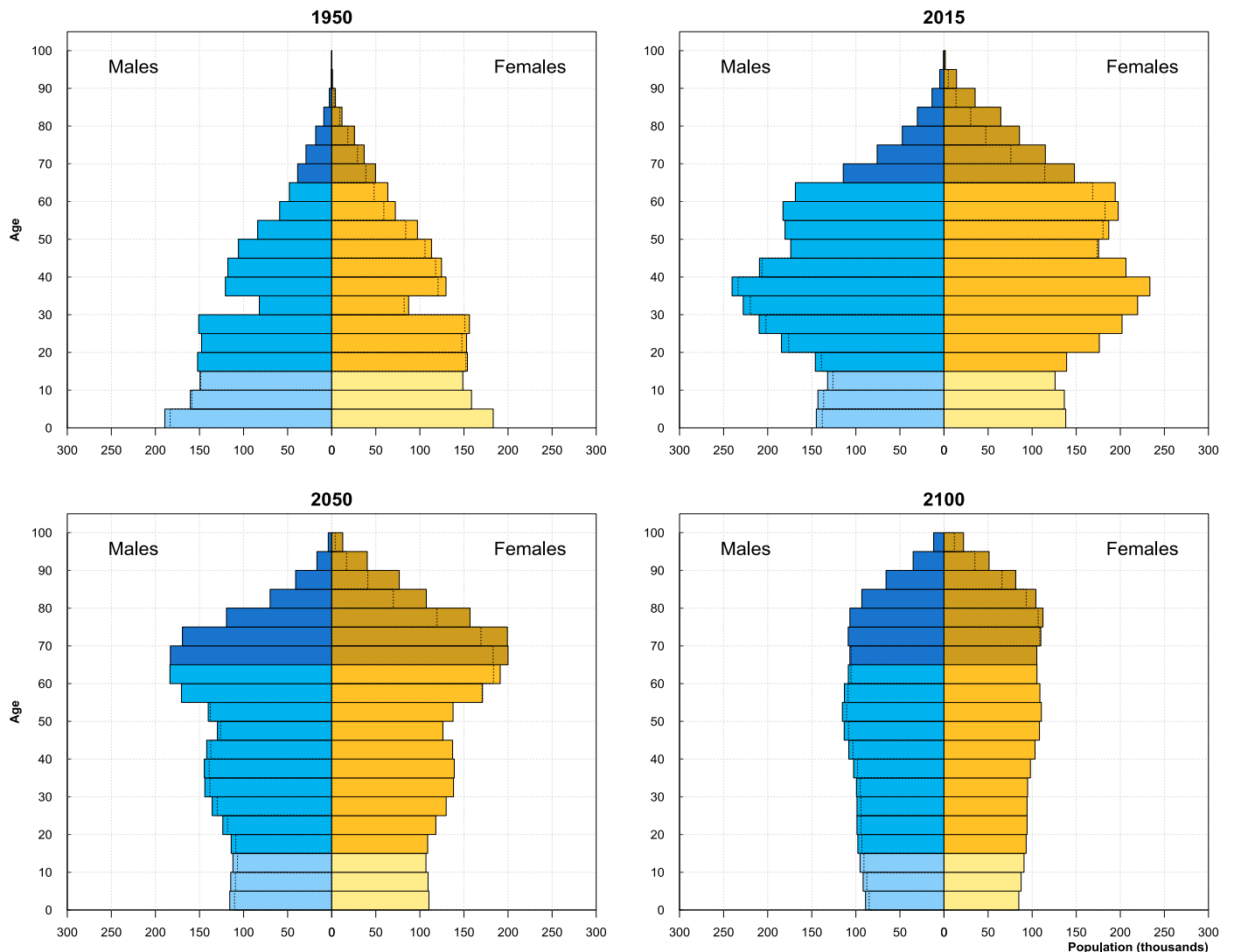
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.37
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	6
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

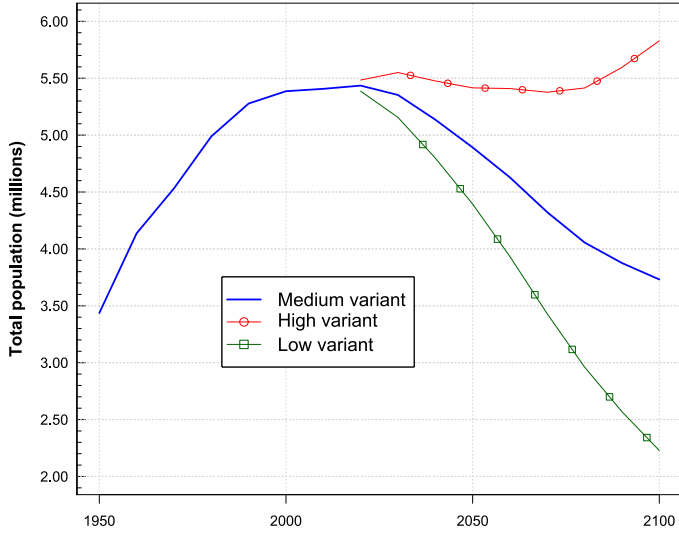


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

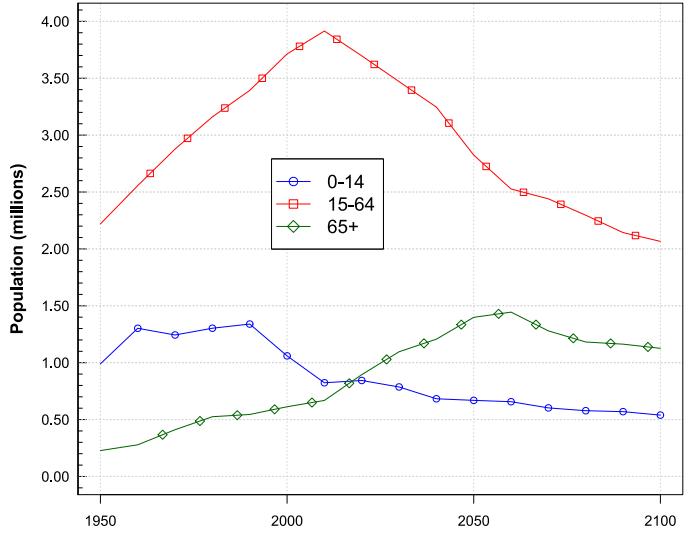


# Slovakia

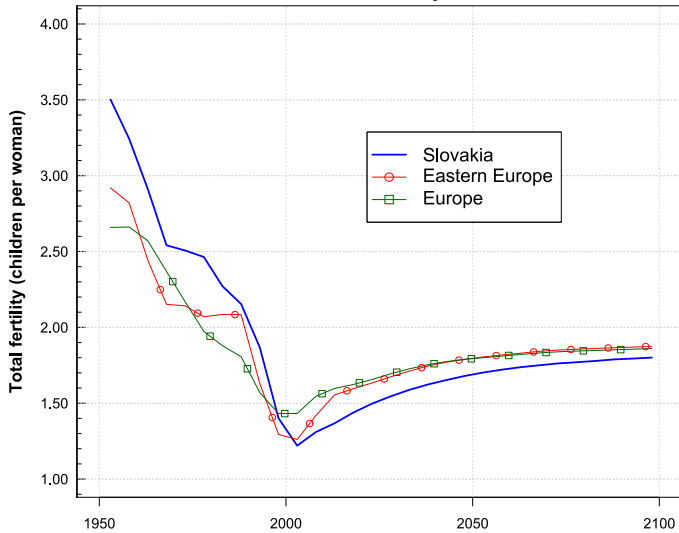
**Total Population by variant**



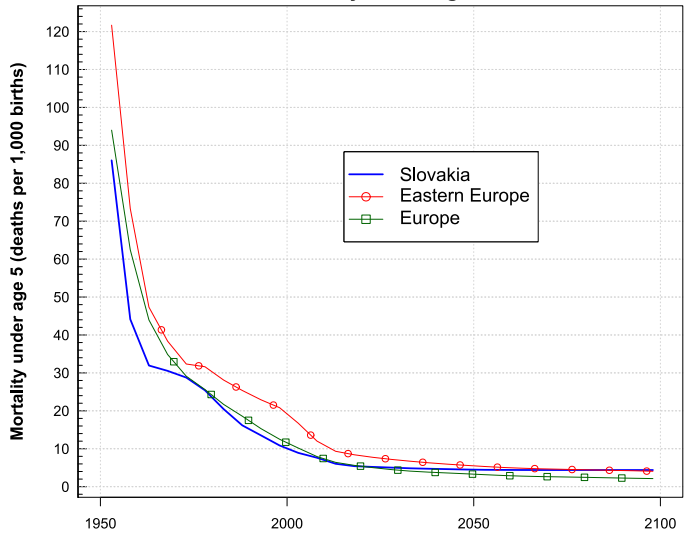
**Total Population by broad age group**



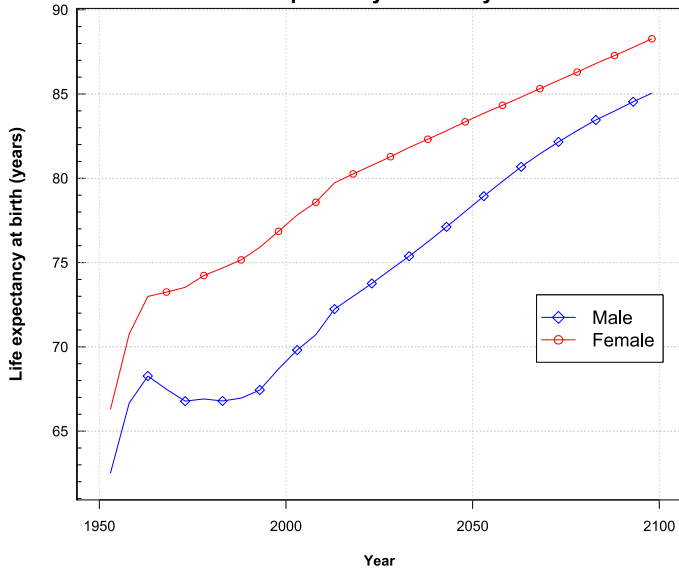
**Total fertility**



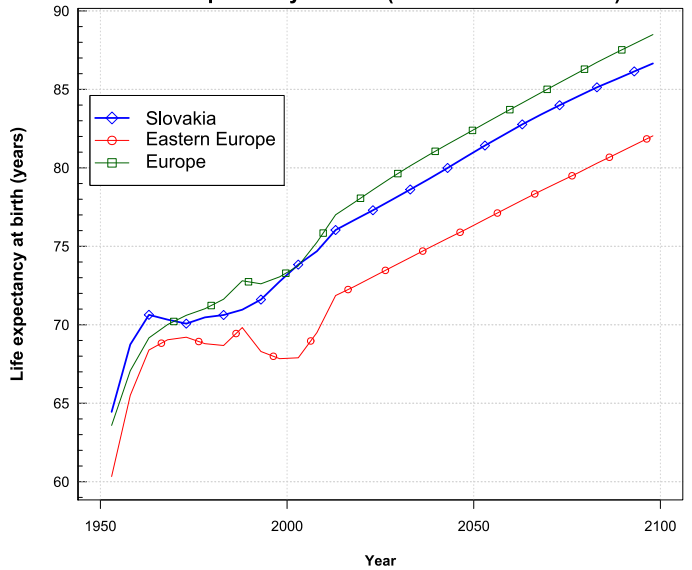
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Slovakia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 437	4 532	5 278	5 386	5 385	5 407	5 426	5 435	5 353	4 892	4 178	3 732
Population density (persons per square km) .....	71	94	110	112	112	112	113	113	111	102	87	78
Median age (years) .....	27.0	28.4	31.3	33.9	35.4	37.2	39.1	41.2	45.2	49.0	48.7	48.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.9	57.5	55.5	45.0	39.8	38.1	40.8	47.0	54.3	73.2	75.9	80.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	44.6	43.2	39.5	28.5	23.5	21.0	21.3	22.8	22.7	23.7	24.6	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.3	14.3	16.1	16.5	16.3	17.1	19.5	24.2	31.6	49.5	51.3	54.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	17.1	9.5	5.9	1.0	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	-2.5	-5.1	-7.0	-3.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.1	8.6	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.3	11.5	14.3	16.0	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	74	25	14	9	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	86	31	16	11	9	8	6	5	5	5	4	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	188	151	179	155	144	136	120	114	98	68	41	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.5	70.3	71.0	72.8	73.8	74.7	76.0	76.7	78.0	80.7	84.0	86.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	62.5	67.5	67.0	68.7	69.8	70.7	72.2	73.0	74.6	78.0	82.2	85.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.3	73.3	75.2	76.9	77.8	78.6	79.7	80.3	81.3	83.4	85.8	88.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.9	57.8	57.3	58.7	59.6	60.4	61.6	62.2	63.4	66.2	69.4	72.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.6	17.0	17.7	19.3	21.5	23.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	27.3	18.0	16.2	10.8	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.4	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.50	2.54	2.15	1.40	1.22	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.54	1.68	1.76	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.53	1.19	1.03	0.67	0.59	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.75	0.81	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.1	26.5	25.1	26.1	27.2	28.2	28.7	30.1	31.0	31.3	31.3	31.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	494	402	422	290	260	282	284	282	242	227	193	175
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	183	191	267	263	262	269	266	278	308	353	341	248
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	311	211	155	26	-2	12	18	4	-66	-127	-148	-74
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	65	-58	-35	-3	1	10	1	5	5	5	4	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	3.6	-2.6	-1.4	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Slovakia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates from 1950 to 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2013.

# Slovenia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	2 068
Population density (persons per square km) .....	103
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	9.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.0

## 2010-2015

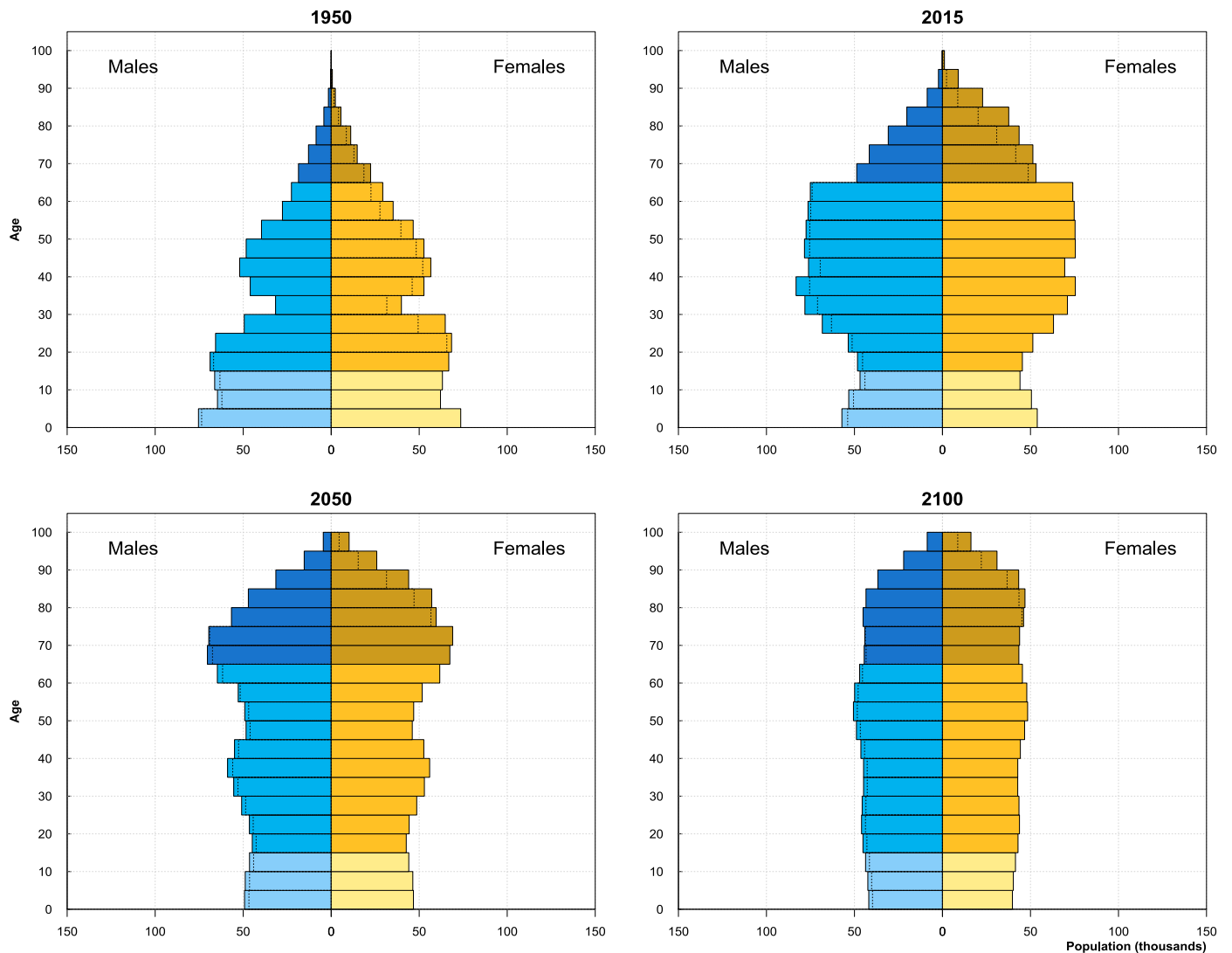
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.58
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

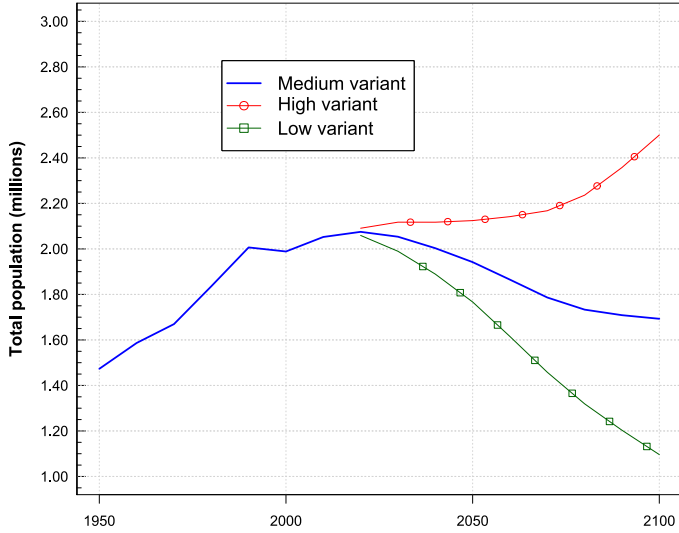
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



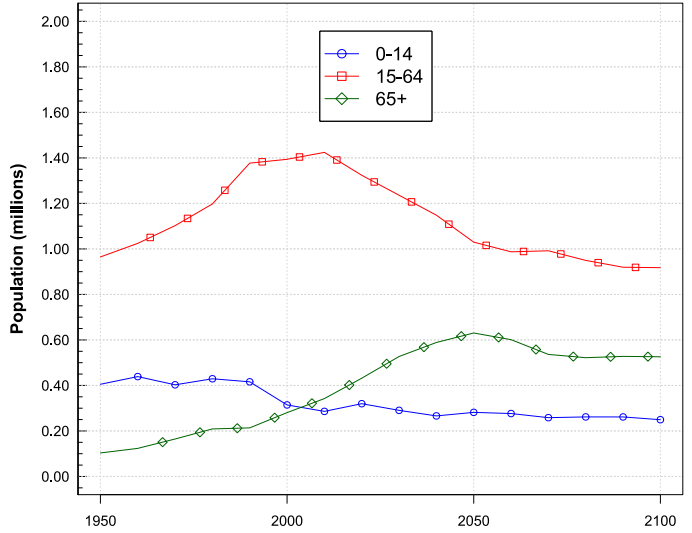
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Slovenia

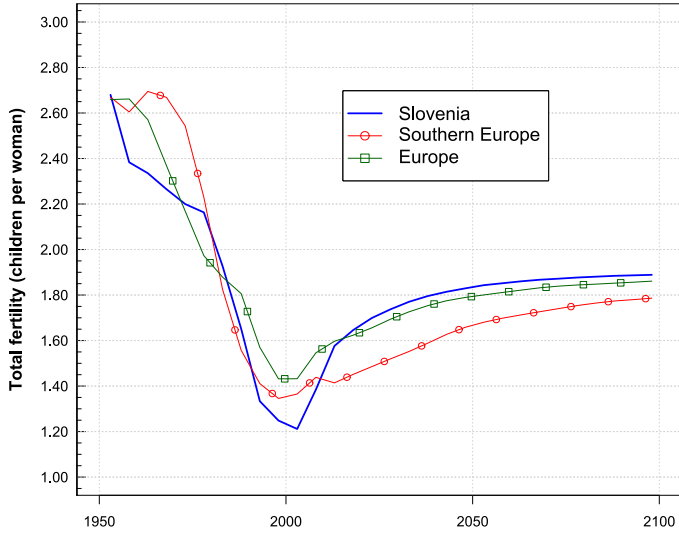
**Total Population by variant**



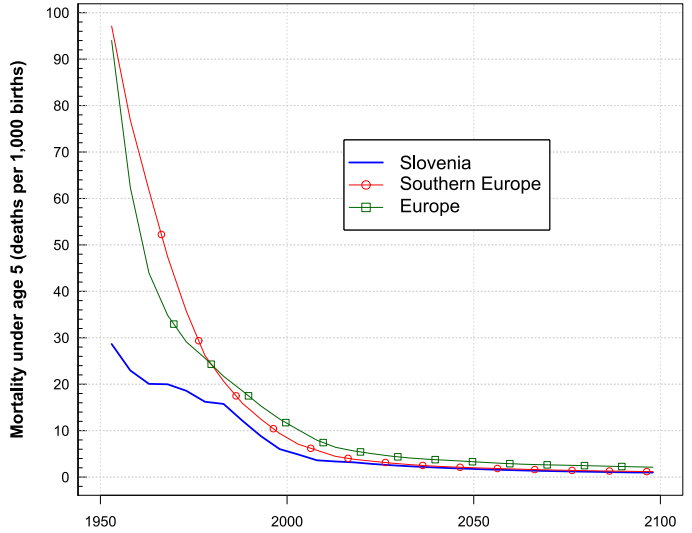
**Total Population by broad age group**



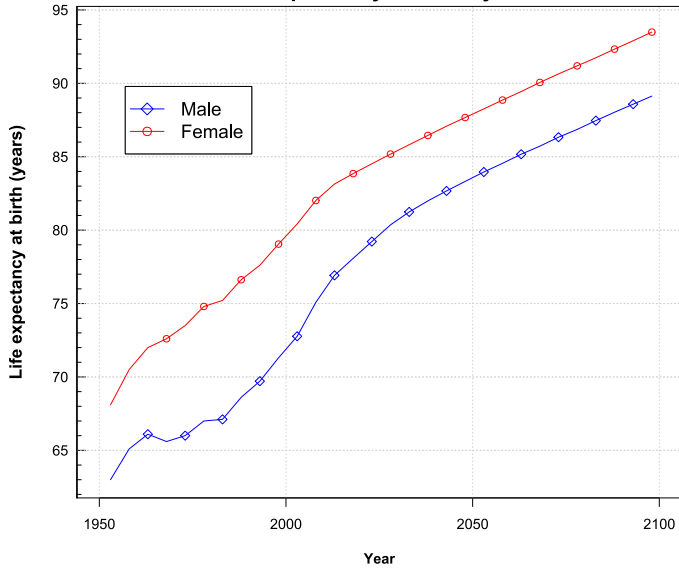
**Total fertility**



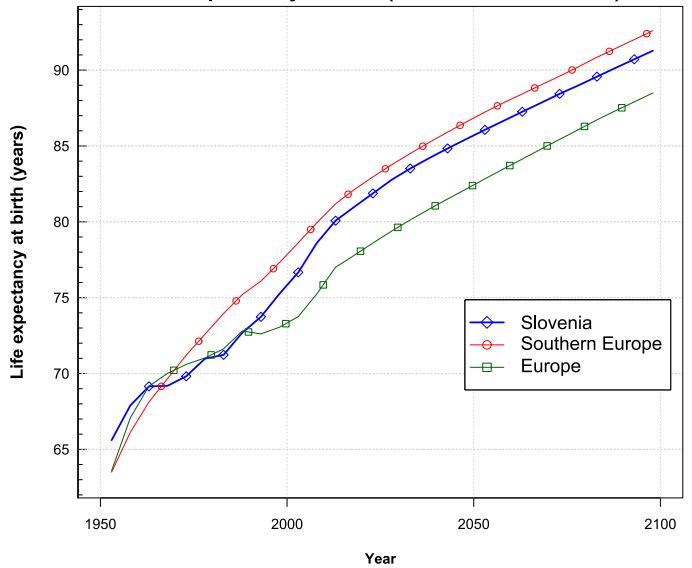
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Slovenia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 473	1 670	2 007	1 989	1 997	2 052	2 068	2 075	2 054	1 942	1 756	1 693
Population density (persons per square km) .....	73	83	100	99	99	102	103	103	102	96	87	84
Median age (years) .....	27.7	31.1	34.2	38.1	40.1	41.5	43.1	44.6	48.1	49.3	48.1	48.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	52.7	51.5	45.7	42.7	41.9	44.1	48.7	56.8	66.2	88.6	80.0	84.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	42.0	36.5	30.2	22.6	19.9	20.1	22.0	24.2	23.5	27.4	26.5	27.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.7	14.9	15.5	20.1	22.0	24.0	26.7	32.6	42.7	61.2	53.5	57.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	9.9	6.7	2.9	-0.4	-0.7	0.6	1.0	0.1	-2.2	-3.9	-4.0	-1.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	96	—	112	—	—	126	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.4	10.0	10.8	13.7	13.8	10.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	23	17	10	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	29	20	12	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	265	205	160	130	117	97	78	70	56	39	26	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.6	69.2	72.7	75.3	76.7	78.6	80.1	81.0	82.8	85.5	88.4	91.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.0	65.6	68.6	71.3	72.8	75.1	76.9	78.1	80.4	83.3	86.3	89.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.1	72.6	76.6	79.1	80.4	82.0	83.1	83.9	85.2	87.7	90.6	93.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.9	55.8	58.8	60.8	62.1	64.0	65.4	66.3	68.0	70.7	73.6	76.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.2	13.4	15.0	16.3	17.1	18.3	19.1	19.7	20.8	22.7	25.0	27.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	20.9	17.0	12.7	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.5	10.1	8.6	9.8	9.9	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.68	2.27	1.65	1.25	1.21	1.38	1.58	1.65	1.74	1.83	1.87	1.89
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.23	1.07	0.79	0.60	0.58	0.67	0.76	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.91	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.7	26.9	25.6	27.6	28.8	29.8	30.1	31.2	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	157	140	126	91	88	99	108	105	89	96	87	82
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	83	85	97	95	95	93	97	103	111	134	122	93
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	74	55	29	- 4	- 7	6	11	1	- 22	- 38	- 35	- 11
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 20	- 15	33	1	15	50	4	6	6	6	5	3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.7	-1.8	3.3	0.2	1.5	4.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Slovenia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2002 and 2011 censuses, with official estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012. The age pattern of mortality is based on blended life tables (from the East model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables assumed to convert over time toward the empirical data in 1980) between 1950 and 1980, and official life tables from 1980 to 2012.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.

# Solomon Islands

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	584
Population density (persons per square km) .....	21
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	39.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.4

2010-2015

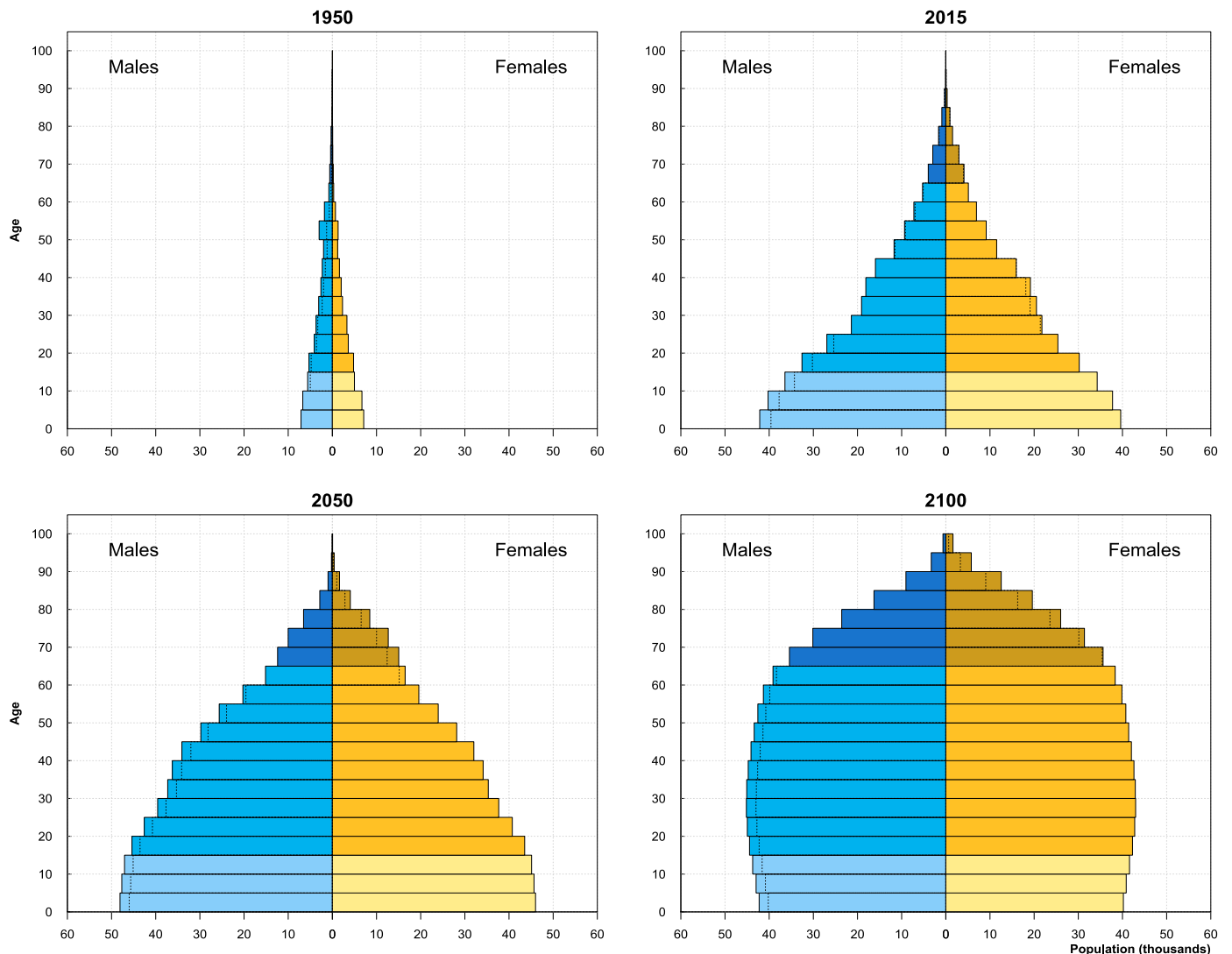
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.06
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	47
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2012.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

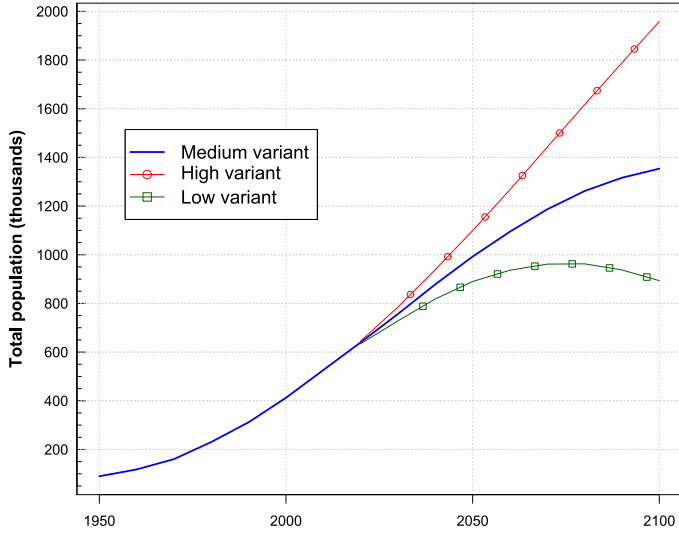


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

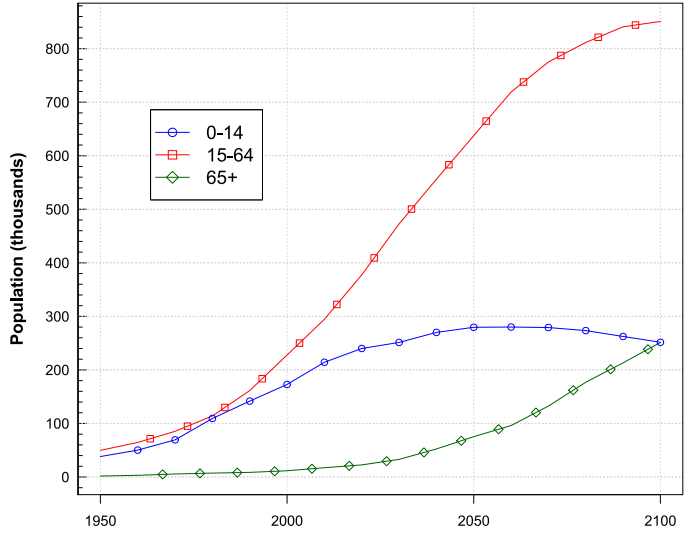


# Solomon Islands

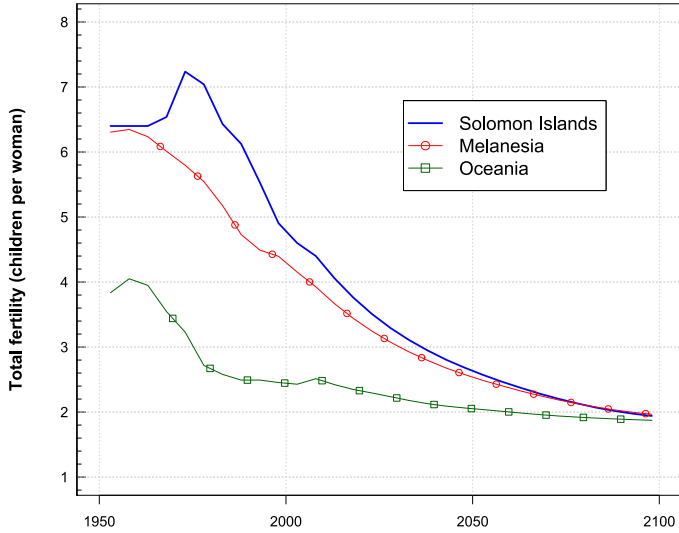
**Total Population by variant**



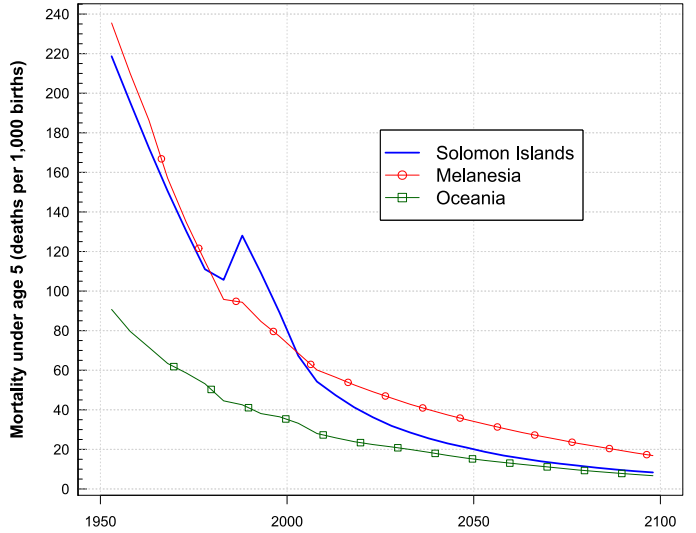
**Total Population by broad age group**



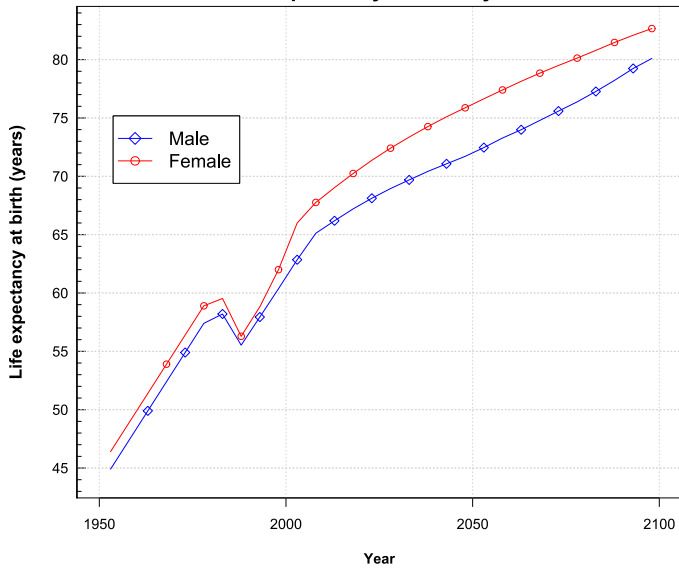
**Total fertility**



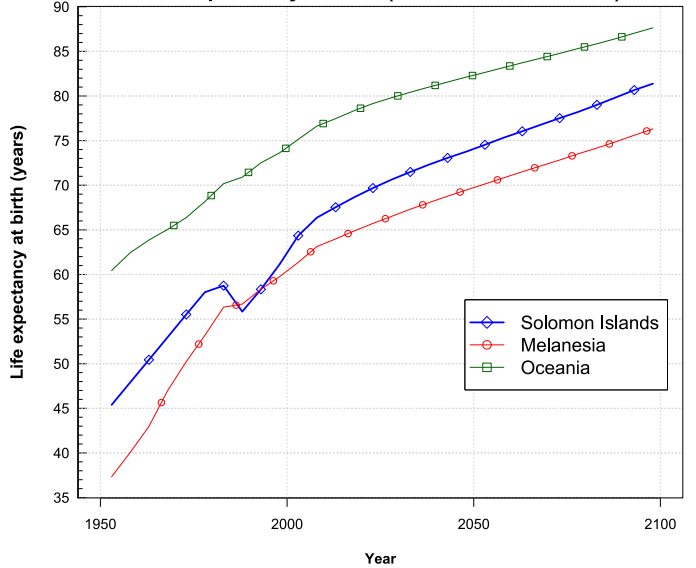
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Solomon Islands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	90	160	312	412	469	526	584	640	757	992	1 227	1 354
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	6	11	15	17	19	21	23	27	35	44	48
Median age (years) .....	18.3	18.2	17.0	18.7	19.1	19.5	19.9	20.9	23.2	27.9	33.7	39.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.3	87.8	93.2	81.0	79.5	78.6	75.1	69.6	60.1	55.7	54.4	59.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	76.7	81.2	87.8	75.9	74.2	72.7	69.1	63.6	53.2	43.9	34.9	29.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.6	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.0	7.0	11.8	19.5	29.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	21.8	28.6	29.4	27.9	28.1	27.6	25.0	22.4	19.6	14.0	8.2	3.4
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	22	25	25	27	31	34	38	43	61	104	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	17.7	13.8	11.6	8.4	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.0	7.3	9.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	146	104	90	65	51	43	38	34	27	18	11	7
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	219	151	128	89	67	54	47	41	32	21	13	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	428	343	311	253	218	196	183	170	147	113	77	49
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.4	53.0	55.8	61.1	64.4	66.4	67.5	68.7	70.6	73.8	77.5	81.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.9	52.4	55.5	60.4	62.9	65.1	66.2	67.2	69.0	71.7	75.6	80.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.4	53.9	56.3	62.0	66.0	67.8	69.0	70.2	72.4	75.9	79.5	82.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.9	48.7	50.2	53.0	54.6	55.7	56.4	57.0	58.3	60.6	63.7	67.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.7	11.6	12.0	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.7	14.1	15.2	17.1	19.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.4	42.4	41.0	36.3	35.1	34.0	30.9	27.9	24.9	20.0	15.4	12.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.40	6.54	6.13	4.91	4.60	4.40	4.06	3.76	3.29	2.68	2.20	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.06	2.40	2.36	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.82	1.71	1.53	1.27	1.05	0.93
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.5	31.5	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.4	29.6	30.0	30.3	30.7	30.8	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	19	31	60	70	77	85	86	85	91	96	93	83
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	8	10	17	16	16	16	16	17	19	29	44	61
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	10	21	43	54	62	69	69	68	71	67	49	23
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	2	2	- 2	- 1	- 5	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 9	- 6
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	3.7	2.9	-1.3	-0.4	-2.2	-4.8	-4.3	-3.9	-3.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Solomon Islands

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1976, 1986, 1999 and 2009 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 2007 DHS; (b) official estimates for 2005, (c) the own-children method applied to the 1976 and 1986 censuses; (d) maternity-history tabulations from the 1995 KAP Survey (Knowledge, Attitude and Practices); and (d) data on children ever born and births in the past 12 months from the 1999 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) indirect estimates from 1976, 1986, 1999 and 2009 censuses; (b) indirect and direct estimates from the 2007 DHS; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1986 and 1999 censuses; (b) official estimates based on census analysis and WHO-GBD estimates for 2006; and (c) 1980-1984 life table based on indirect methods assuming that the pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables..

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

# Somalia

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	10 787
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	46.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	50.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.8

2010-2015

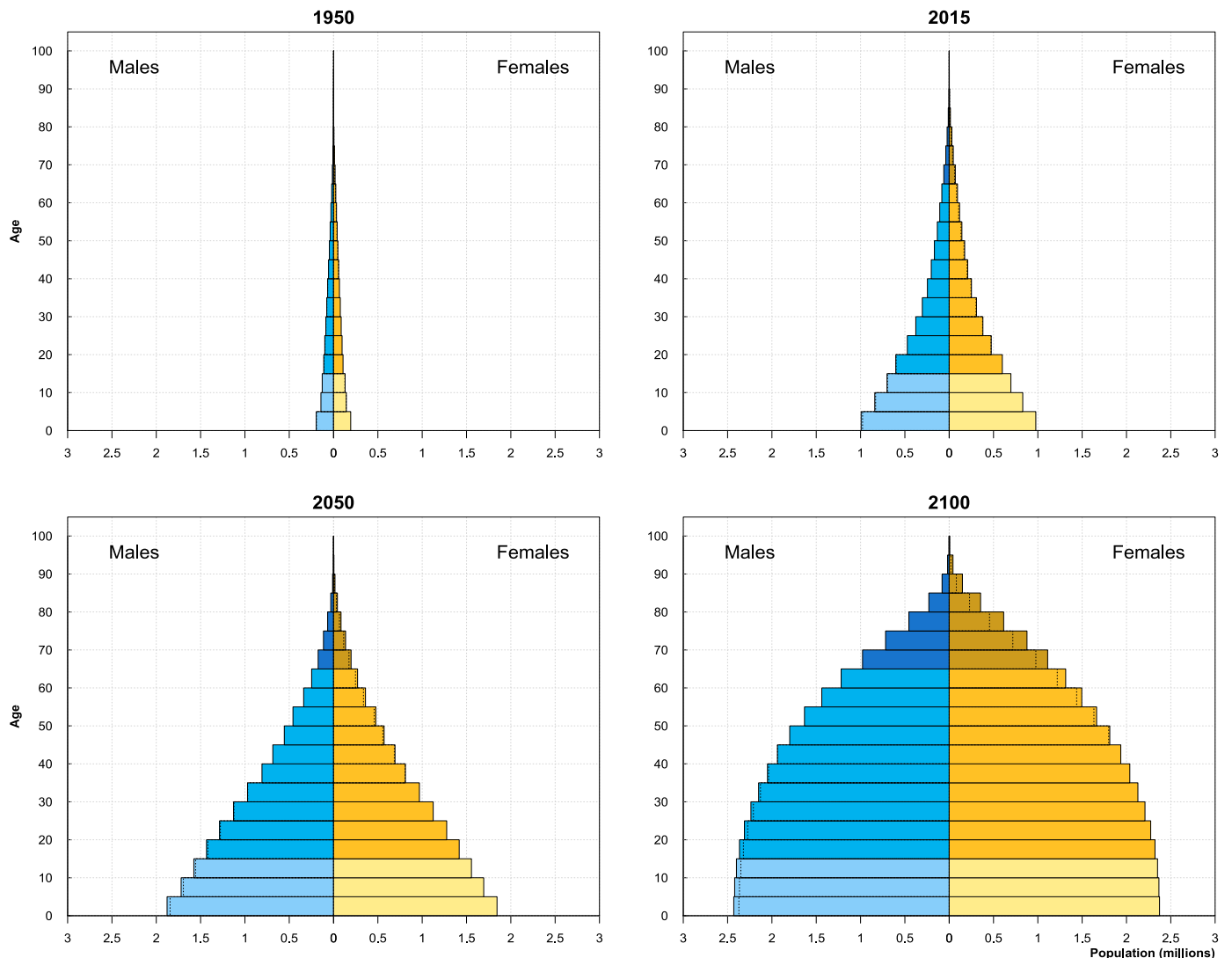
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.61
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	131
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, UNDP, UNHCR. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Apr 2012.

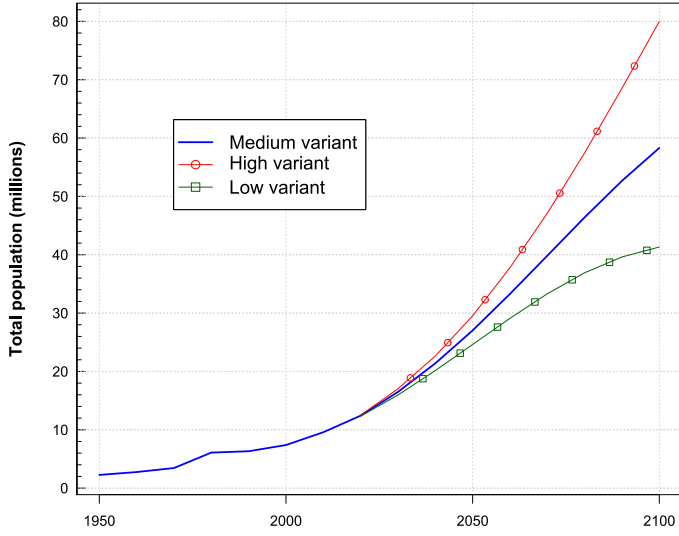
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



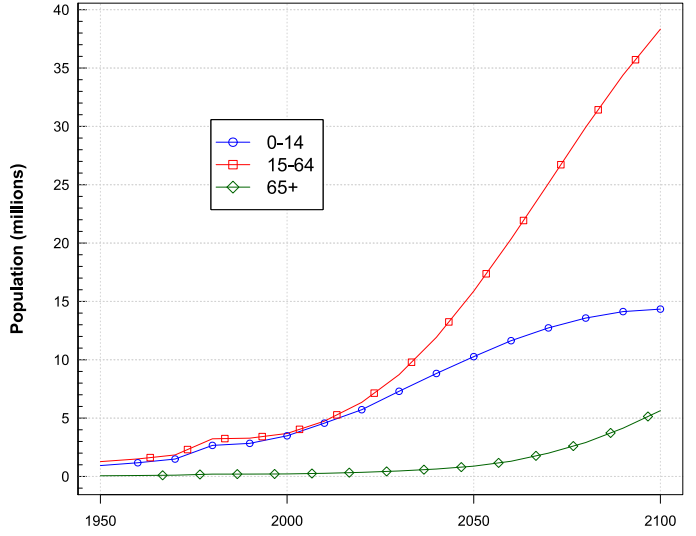
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Somalia

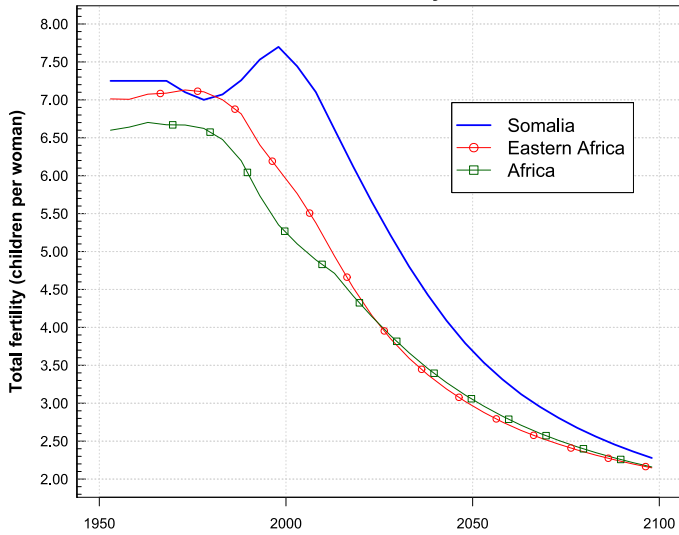
**Total Population by variant**



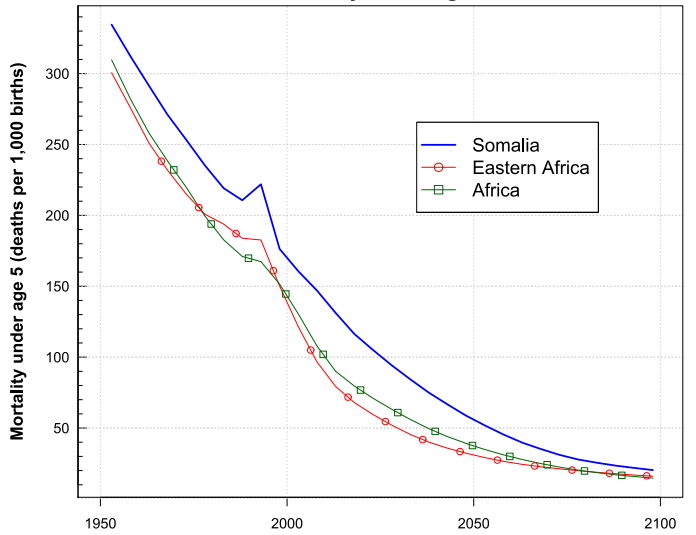
**Total Population by broad age group**



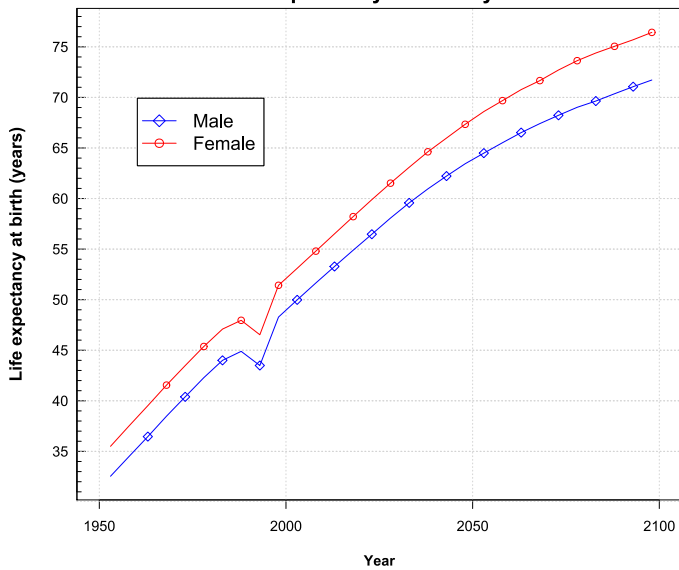
**Total fertility**



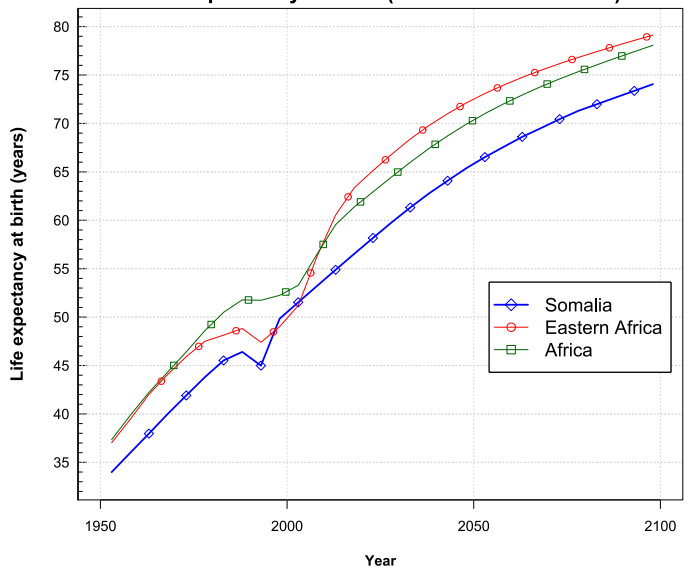
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Somalia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 264	3 445	6 322	7 385	8 467	9 582	10 787	12 423	16 493	27 030	43 139	58 311
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	5	10	12	14	15	17	20	26	43	69	93
Median age (years) .....	19.6	18.3	17.5	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.8	17.7	20.8	25.8	31.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.1	86.9	92.6	100.4	102.5	102.1	98.1	95.7	89.1	70.2	56.7	52.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	73.4	80.9	86.5	94.5	96.6	96.4	92.5	90.1	83.7	64.7	47.9	37.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	8.8	14.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9	2.3	0.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	19.1	23.0	28.6	33.2	32.3	32.5	31.5	31.6	29.8	23.9	16.5	9.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	37	30	85	23	26	28	30	25	25	31	44	73
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	29.8	24.0	19.0	16.5	15.0	13.7	12.4	11.3	9.3	6.7	6.2	7.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	200	161	123	105	97	90	79	70	59	40	24	17
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	335	271	211	176	161	147	131	116	94	59	31	20
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	524	454	387	364	350	334	321	307	273	212	155	110
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.0	40.0	46.4	49.8	51.5	53.2	54.9	56.5	59.8	65.4	70.4	74.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	32.5	38.5	44.9	48.3	50.0	51.7	53.3	54.9	58.1	63.4	68.2	71.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.5	41.6	48.0	51.4	53.1	54.8	56.5	58.2	61.5	67.3	72.7	76.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.3	43.5	46.8	48.0	48.7	49.6	50.2	50.8	52.4	55.3	58.1	60.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.6	10.6	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.6	14.2	15.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.9	47.0	47.5	49.7	47.4	46.2	43.9	42.9	39.1	30.7	22.7	17.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.25	7.25	7.26	7.70	7.44	7.10	6.61	6.12	5.22	3.79	2.81	2.28
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.84	2.12	2.41	2.73	2.71	2.67	2.56	2.45	2.19	1.71	1.32	1.09
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	32.2	32.2	31.9	31.4	31.2	30.4	30.1	29.3	28.8	28.3	28.2	28.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	581	765	1 473	1 706	1 877	2 084	2 236	2 490	3 017	3 921	4 698	4 897
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	354	391	587	567	596	619	631	654	718	859	1 281	2 093
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	227	374	885	1 139	1 282	1 465	1 605	1 836	2 299	3 062	3 416	2 804
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	1	- 632	- 100	- 200	- 350	- 400	- 200	- 150	- 150	- 113	- 75
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.1	-20.4	-2.9	-5.1	-7.8	-7.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Somalia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1975 census adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Estimates from the 2002 Somalia Socio-Economic Survey were also considered, and adjusted upwardly.

**Total fertility:** based on: (a) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from the 1975 census, the 1980/81 Fertility and Mortality Survey of Banadir, Bay & Lower Shebelle Regions, 1982 Labour Force Survey, the 1986 census and the 1999 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1982 Labour Force Survey, the 2002/03 Reproductive Health Survey (RHS), (c) maternity history from the 2006 MICS, (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1975 census, 1982 Labour Force Survey, 1999 and 2011 MICS; and (e) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2006 MICS. The 2011 MICS was conducted only in Somaliland. Estimates were adjusted while taking into account population levels and trends.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1975 census, the 1983 Family Health Survey in Five Cities, the 1999 and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), (b) maternity-history data from the 2006 MICS, and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Estimates from GBD-WHO were also considered. Additional deaths due to the famine of 1992 and the war have been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on estimates of Somali nationals residing in neighbouring countries.

# South Africa

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	54 490
Population density (persons per square km) .....	45
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	29.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.0

## 2010-2015

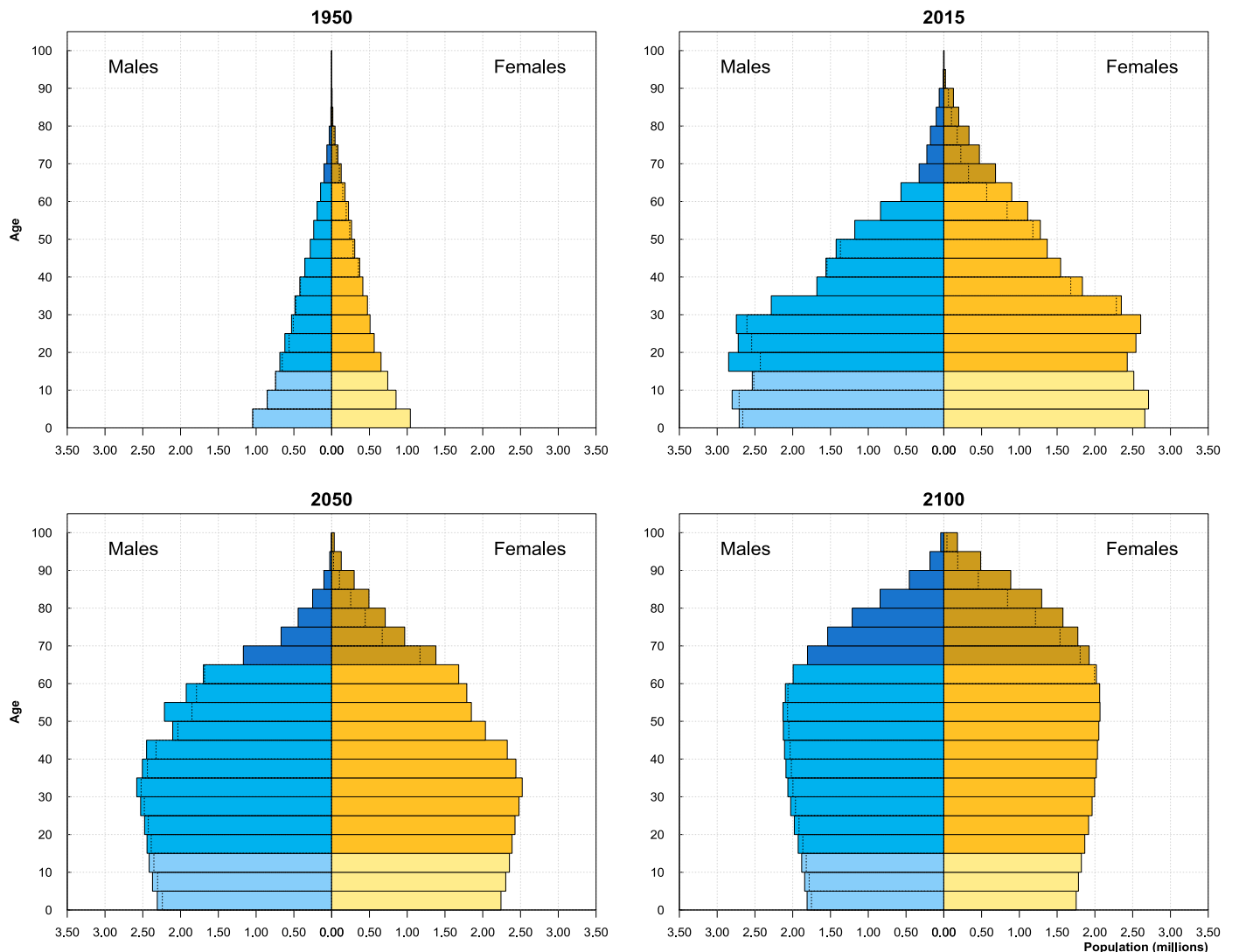
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	51
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

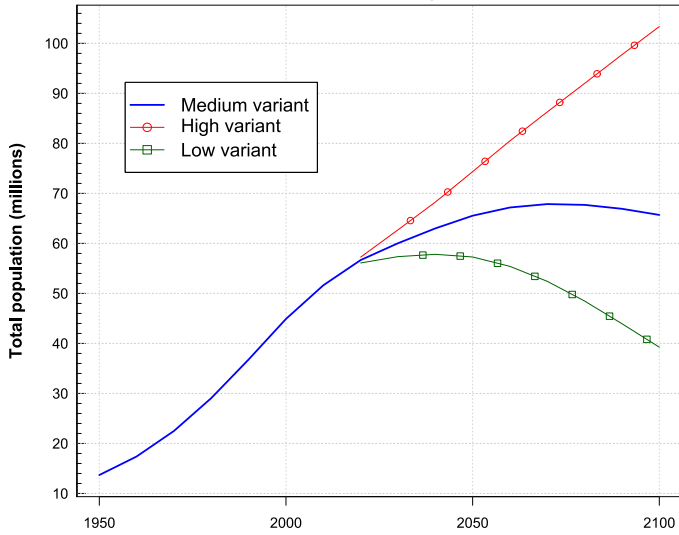


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

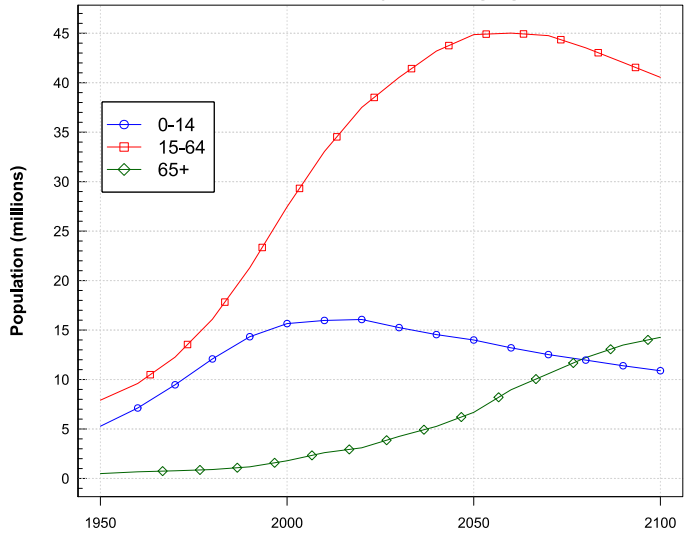


# South Africa

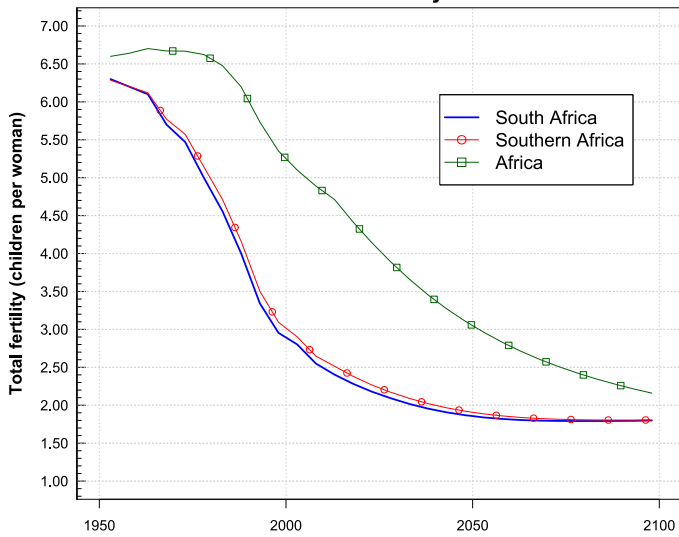
**Total Population by variant**



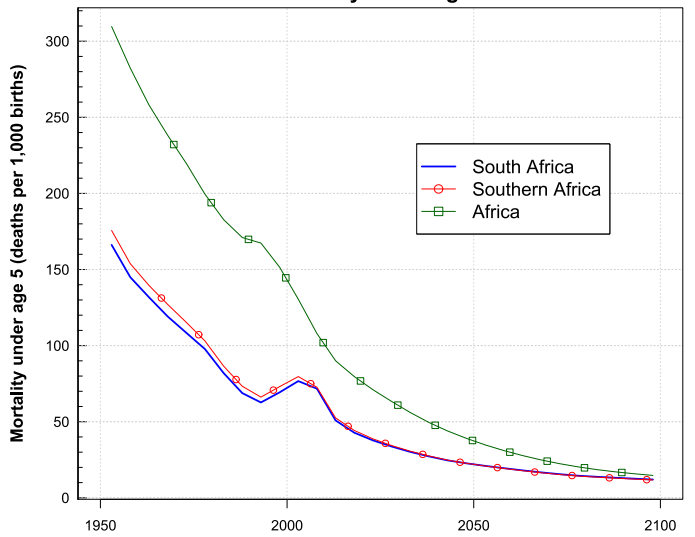
**Total Population by broad age group**



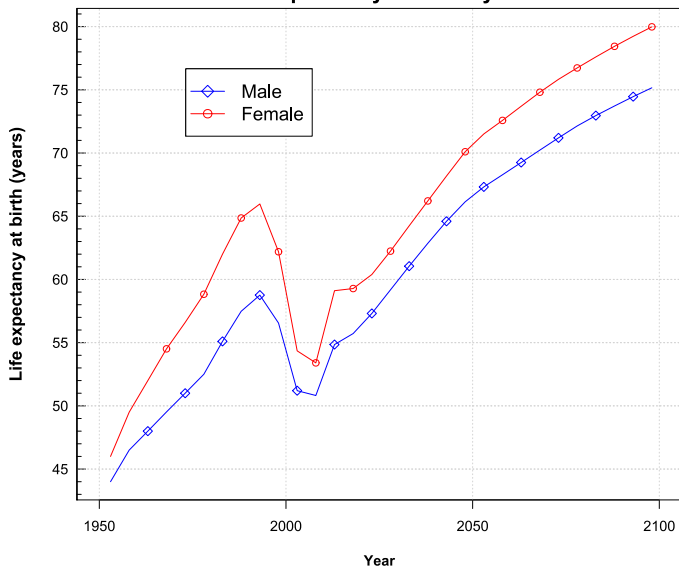
**Total fertility**



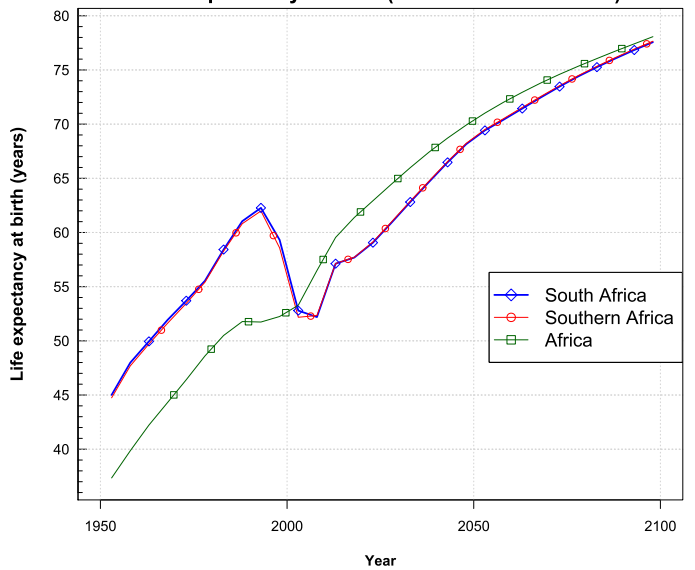
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## South Africa

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	13 683	22 503	36 793	44 897	48 353	51 622	54 490	56 669	60 034	65 540	67 878	65 696
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	19	30	37	40	43	45	47	49	54	56	54
Median age (years) .....	20.9	18.8	20.1	22.7	23.4	24.3	25.7	26.9	29.3	34.0	39.2	42.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	72.9	83.5	72.8	63.5	59.1	56.2	52.1	51.1	48.1	46.1	53.6	62.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	66.7	77.2	67.3	57.0	51.8	48.3	44.5	42.9	37.6	31.2	27.7	26.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.2	6.3	5.5	6.5	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.3	10.5	14.9	25.9	35.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.5	23.5	22.6	15.3	10.2	7.5	8.6	7.1	5.1	3.4	-0.2	-2.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	28	32	43	47	53	64	89	129	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.2	14.7	8.5	9.6	13.7	14.7	12.5	12.6	12.1	10.9	12.1	13.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	110	84	52	53	57	52	38	34	27	19	13	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	166	119	69	69	77	72	51	43	34	23	16	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	544	440	302	357	519	530	435	446	407	262	174	114
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	45.0	51.9	61.0	59.3	52.8	52.2	57.1	57.7	60.9	68.2	73.5	77.6
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.0	49.5	57.5	56.6	51.2	50.8	54.9	55.7	59.2	66.1	71.2	75.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.0	54.5	64.9	62.2	54.4	53.4	59.1	59.3	62.2	70.1	75.8	80.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.5	45.0	51.1	49.2	42.8	42.4	46.6	46.5	48.5	55.0	59.8	63.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.4	10.3	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	13.2	13.7	14.4	15.5	17.2	18.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	43.7	38.2	31.1	24.9	23.9	22.1	21.0	19.8	17.2	14.3	11.9	10.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.30	5.70	4.00	2.95	2.80	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.09	1.87	1.79	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.16	2.25	1.78	1.29	1.16	1.05	1.04	1.00	0.95	0.88	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.1	31.1	29.1	28.3	28.2	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.8	28.1	29.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 178	4 041	5 430	5 382	5 578	5 529	5 577	5 490	5 087	4 639	4 048	3 599
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 470	1 553	1 486	2 071	3 194	3 663	3 308	3 512	3 589	3 547	4 109	4 308
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 708	2 488	3 944	3 311	2 384	1 866	2 269	1 978	1 498	1 092	- 61	- 710
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 7	201	- 133	159	1 072	1 403	600	200	100	100	75	50
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.1	1.9	-0.8	0.7	4.6	5.6	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## South Africa

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1951, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1985, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2011 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The populations of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei are included in the estimates.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2010 from Statistics South Africa, (b) data on children ever born and the births of the last born children from the 2007 Community Survey, (c) maternity-history data from the 1998 and 2003 DHS, and (d) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1996 census.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on household deaths from the 2007 Community Survey, (b) maternity-history data from the 1998 DHS, (c) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1996 census corrected for still births, and (d) data from 1991 HSRC survey. Estimates from the Actuarial Society of South Africa, UNICEF and the 2004 DHS were also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables. Official estimates from Statistics South Africa and the Actuarial Society of South Africa were also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) the number of immigrants from South Africa to developed countries, (b) immigration and emigration statistics for South Africa, (c) data on migrant workers compiled by the Chamber of Mines, (d) refugee statistics provided by UNHCR, and (e) estimates of illegal migration to South Africa. Estimates produced by the Actuarial Society of South Africa were also considered.

# South Sudan

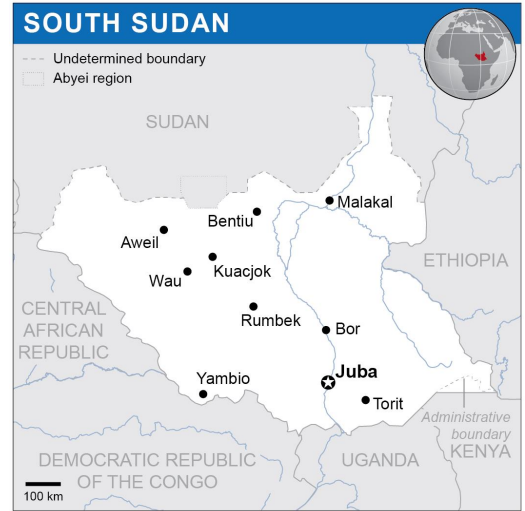
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	12 340
Population density (persons per square km) .....	20
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	54.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.5

2010-2015

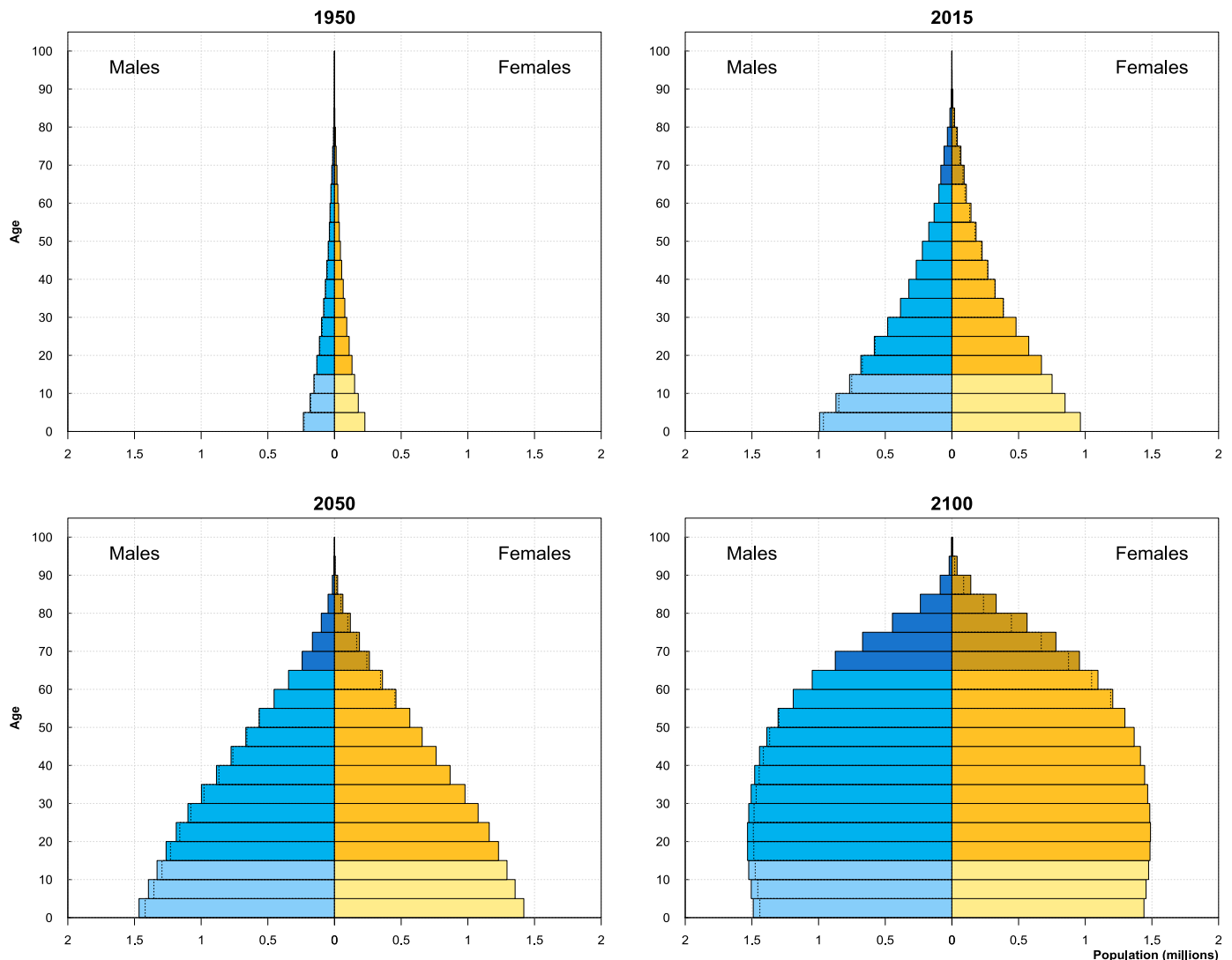
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	122
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, SIM, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Jan 2012.

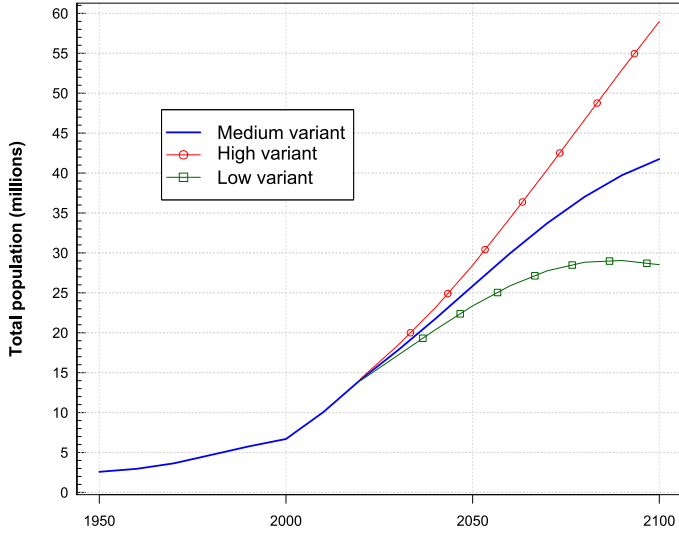
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



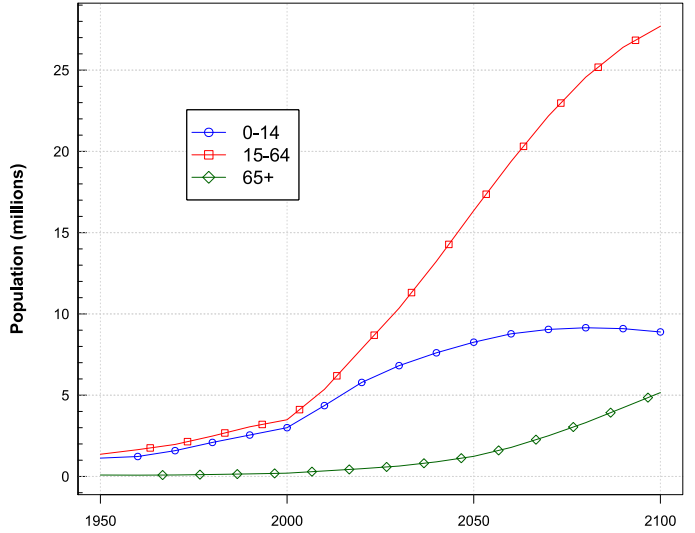
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# South Sudan

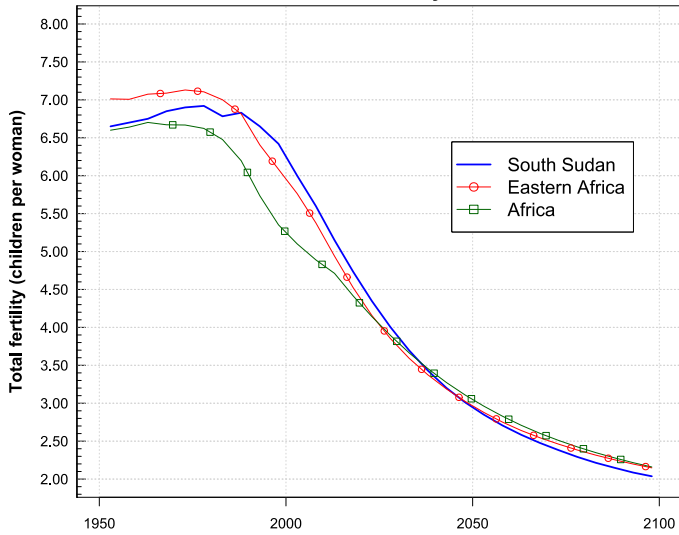
**Total Population by variant**



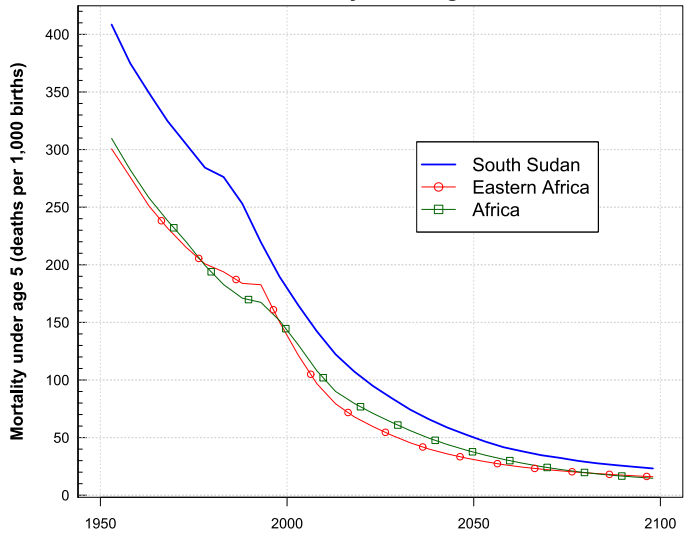
**Total Population by broad age group**



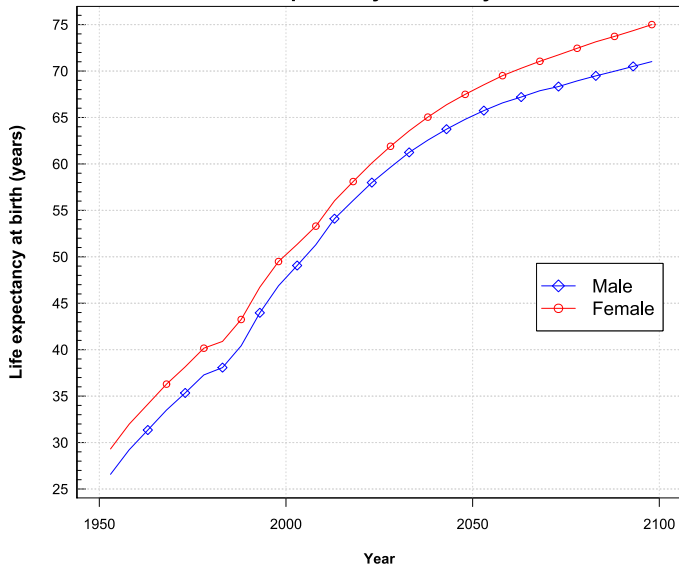
**Total fertility**



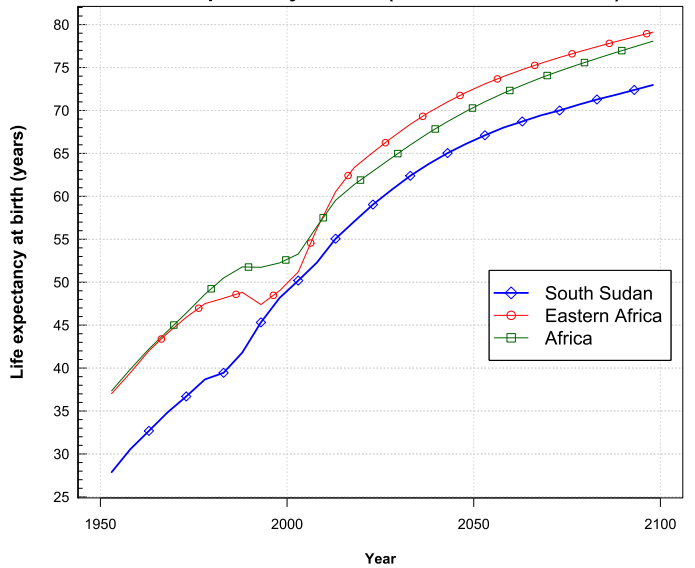
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## South Sudan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 583	3 647	5 762	6 693	8 100	10 056	12 340	14 122	17 810	25 855	35 446	41 752
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	6	9	11	13	16	20	23	29	42	58	68
Median age (years) .....	18.1	18.6	17.8	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.6	19.2	20.7	24.6	30.0	34.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	89.0	85.2	88.6	91.8	90.4	87.7	83.7	79.7	72.0	58.1	51.3	50.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	82.6	80.6	83.4	86.0	84.3	81.4	77.3	73.6	65.9	50.5	38.9	32.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.4	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.6	12.4	18.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.0	2.2	1.1	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.4	22.2	25.8	27.7	26.4	25.8	25.3	24.7	22.3	16.9	10.1	4.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	67	32	62	17	19	16	17	26	32	42	70	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	37.3	29.3	22.2	17.0	15.2	13.6	12.0	10.9	9.0	7.5	8.2	9.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	249	194	150	114	101	89	78	68	54	36	25	20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	409	325	253	190	165	142	122	107	84	53	32	23
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	600	514	434	382	382	376	343	321	276	211	162	121
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	27.9	34.8	41.8	48.2	50.2	52.3	55.1	57.1	60.8	66.1	70.0	73.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	26.6	33.5	40.4	46.9	49.1	51.3	54.1	56.1	59.6	64.8	68.3	71.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	29.3	36.3	43.3	49.5	51.3	53.3	56.0	58.1	61.9	67.5	71.7	75.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	37.0	40.8	44.5	47.1	47.4	48.0	49.5	50.6	52.6	55.5	57.7	59.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.4	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.7	51.4	47.9	44.6	41.5	39.4	37.3	35.5	31.4	24.3	18.3	14.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.65	6.85	6.83	6.42	6.00	5.60	5.15	4.73	4.00	3.01	2.38	2.04
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.46	1.82	2.10	2.22	2.15	2.09	2.00	1.90	1.69	1.35	1.11	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	29.3	29.8	30.1	30.3	30.1	29.8	29.4	29.1	28.9	28.9	29.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	633	889	1 343	1 355	1 536	1 789	2 088	2 350	2 647	3 018	3 162	2 994
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	495	505	621	515	561	618	669	718	763	924	1 423	2 052
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	138	383	722	840	975	1 172	1 418	1 632	1 884	2 094	1 739	942
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	- 405	400	432	785	865	150	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	-14.5	13.2	11.7	17.3	15.5	2.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## South Sudan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1993 (urban only) and 2008 censuses; (b) maternity-history data from the 2010 Sudan Household Health Survey (SHHS); (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses, the 2000 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), and the 2006 and 2010 SHHS; (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2008 census; and (e) estimate for the year 2001 from the New Sudan Centre for Statistics and Evaluation.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1973, 1993 (collected in urban areas only, but adjusted to derive a national figure) and 2008 censuses (data from the 1983 census were also considered), and the 2006 and 2010 Sudan Household Health Surveys (SHHS); (b) number of deaths in the household in the 12 months preceding the census/survey from the 1956, 1993 (urban areas only) and 2008 censuses and the 2006 SHHS; (c) maternity-history data from the 2010 SHHS; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on the estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, and the refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on estimated levels of labour migration.

# Spain

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	46 122
Population density (persons per square km) .....	92
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	9.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.8

2010-2015

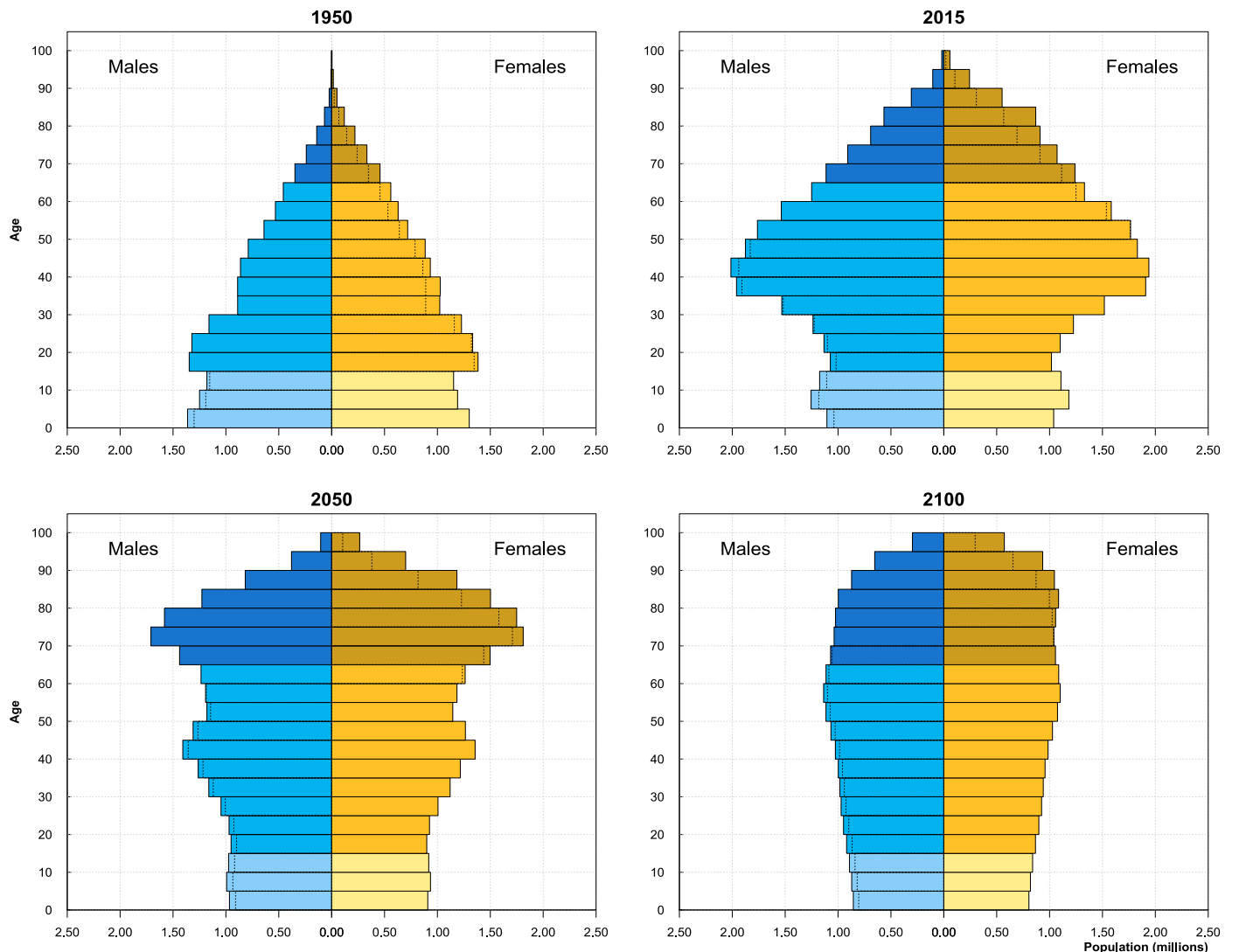
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.32
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	82.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

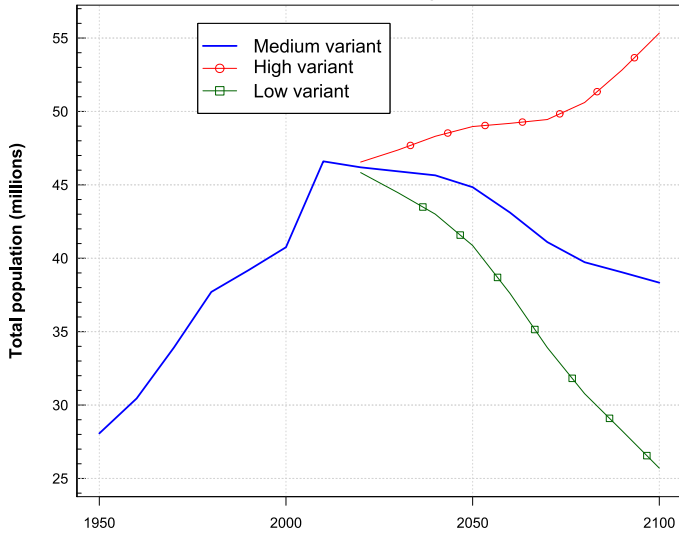


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

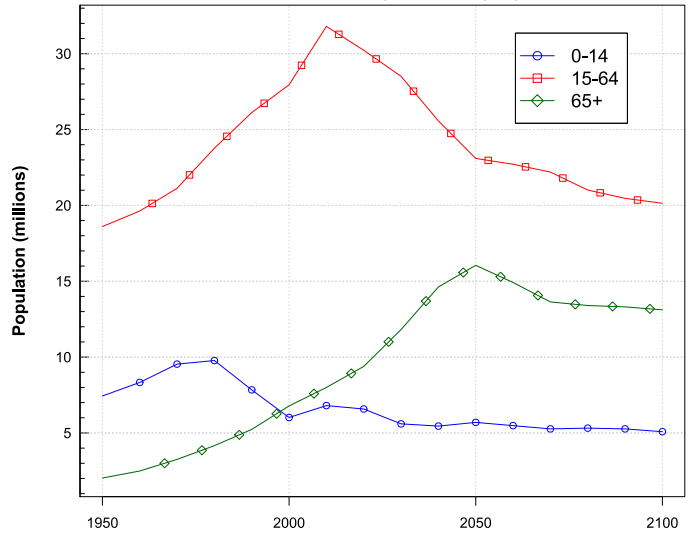


# Spain

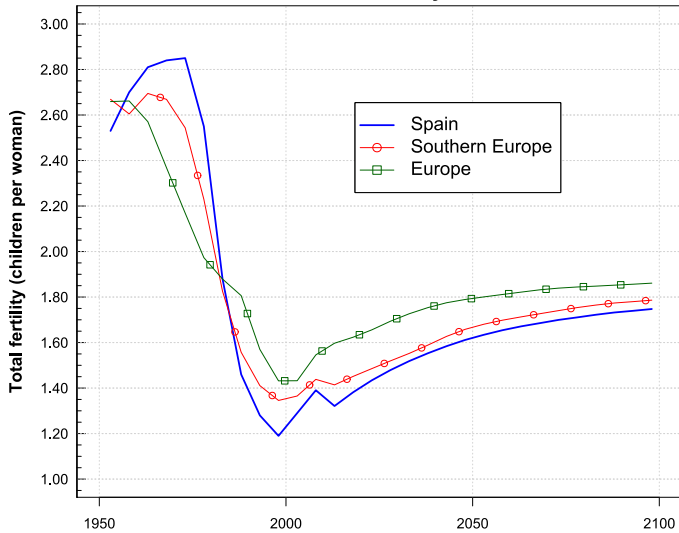
**Total Population by variant**



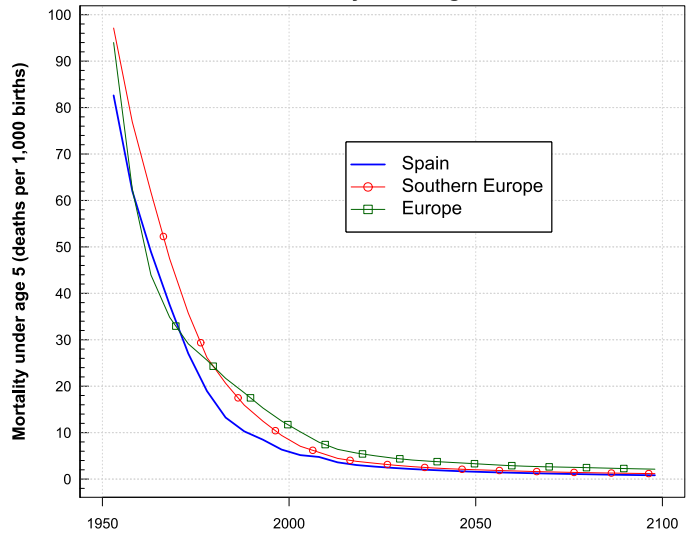
**Total Population by broad age group**



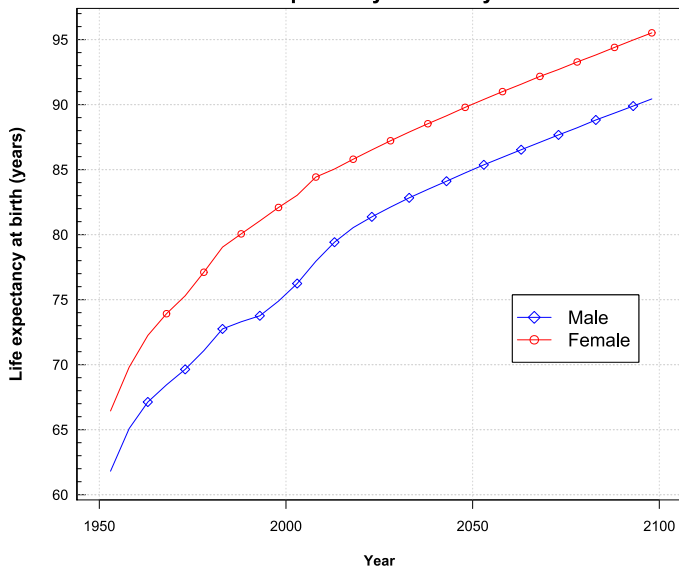
**Total fertility**



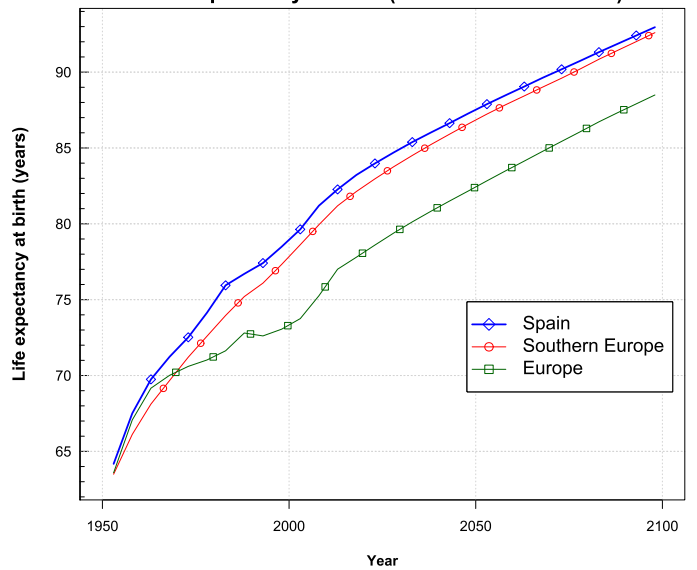
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Spain

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	28 070	33 923	39 192	40 750	43 855	46 601	46 122	46 194	45 920	44 840	40 302	38 337
Population density (persons per square km) .....	56	68	79	82	88	93	92	93	92	90	81	77
Median age (years) .....	27.5	29.9	33.4	37.6	39.0	40.6	43.2	45.5	50.1	51.8	51.0	51.3
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	50.9	60.6	50.1	45.8	44.8	46.6	50.8	52.8	61.1	94.2	87.5	90.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	40.0	45.1	30.0	21.5	20.7	21.4	22.4	21.8	19.6	24.7	24.6	25.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	10.9	15.4	20.0	24.3	24.1	25.2	28.3	31.1	41.5	69.5	62.9	65.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.3	11.4	2.7	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.5	-0.6	-2.3	-4.5	-5.8	-3.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	96	66	—	—	48	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.3	8.6	8.2	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.9	12.7	14.4	11.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	65	32	8	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	83	38	10	6	5	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	195	132	103	93	83	69	61	55	46	32	20	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.2	71.2	76.7	78.5	79.6	81.2	82.3	83.2	84.7	87.3	90.2	93.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.8	68.5	73.3	74.9	76.2	78.0	79.4	80.5	82.1	84.8	87.7	90.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.4	73.9	80.1	82.1	83.0	84.4	85.1	85.8	87.2	89.8	92.7	95.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.8	59.3	62.7	64.1	65.2	66.7	67.6	68.5	70.0	72.5	75.3	78.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.5	14.7	17.2	18.4	19.0	20.0	20.6	21.2	22.3	24.2	26.5	28.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	20.6	20.0	10.9	9.4	10.2	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.6	8.3	8.6	8.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.53	2.84	1.46	1.19	1.29	1.39	1.32	1.38	1.48	1.61	1.70	1.75
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.08	1.31	0.70	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.78	0.82	0.85
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.5	29.8	28.6	30.4	30.8	30.9	31.6	32.3	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 940	3 303	2 129	1 895	2 165	2 407	2 155	1 984	1 747	1 862	1 755	1 653
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 474	1 427	1 604	1 805	1 889	1 911	2 042	2 111	2 271	2 869	2 930	2 283
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 466	1 877	525	90	276	497	113	- 127	- 524	- 1 006	- 1 175	- 629
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 436	- 146	- 68	896	2 829	2 250	- 593	199	349	500	375	250
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-3.1	-0.9	-0.4	4.5	13.4	10.0	-2.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Spain

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates for 1 January 2014 from the National Statistical Office of Spain (INE), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of fertility by age groups and total fertility available through 2012; and (b) registered births by age of mother from 1950 to 2008 and underlying female population by age.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2012; (b) estimates from the Human Mortality Database; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014 and Eurostat were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013; (b) registered deaths by age and sex through 2012 and underlying population by age and sex; (c) estimates from the Human Mortality Database; and (d) estimates from Eurostat were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on national estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Sri Lanka

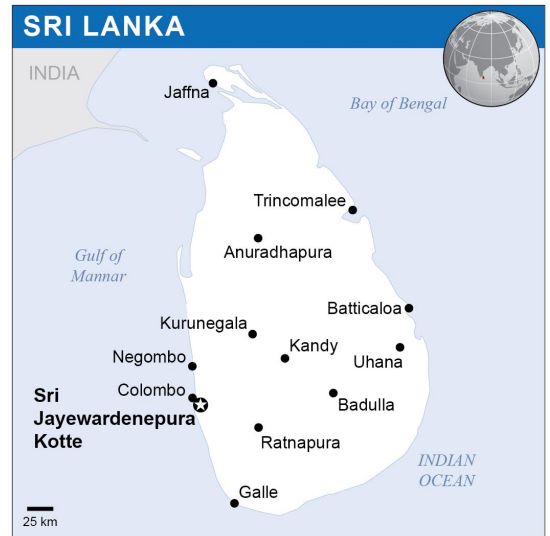
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	20 715
Population density (persons per square km) .....	330
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	24.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.3

2010-2015

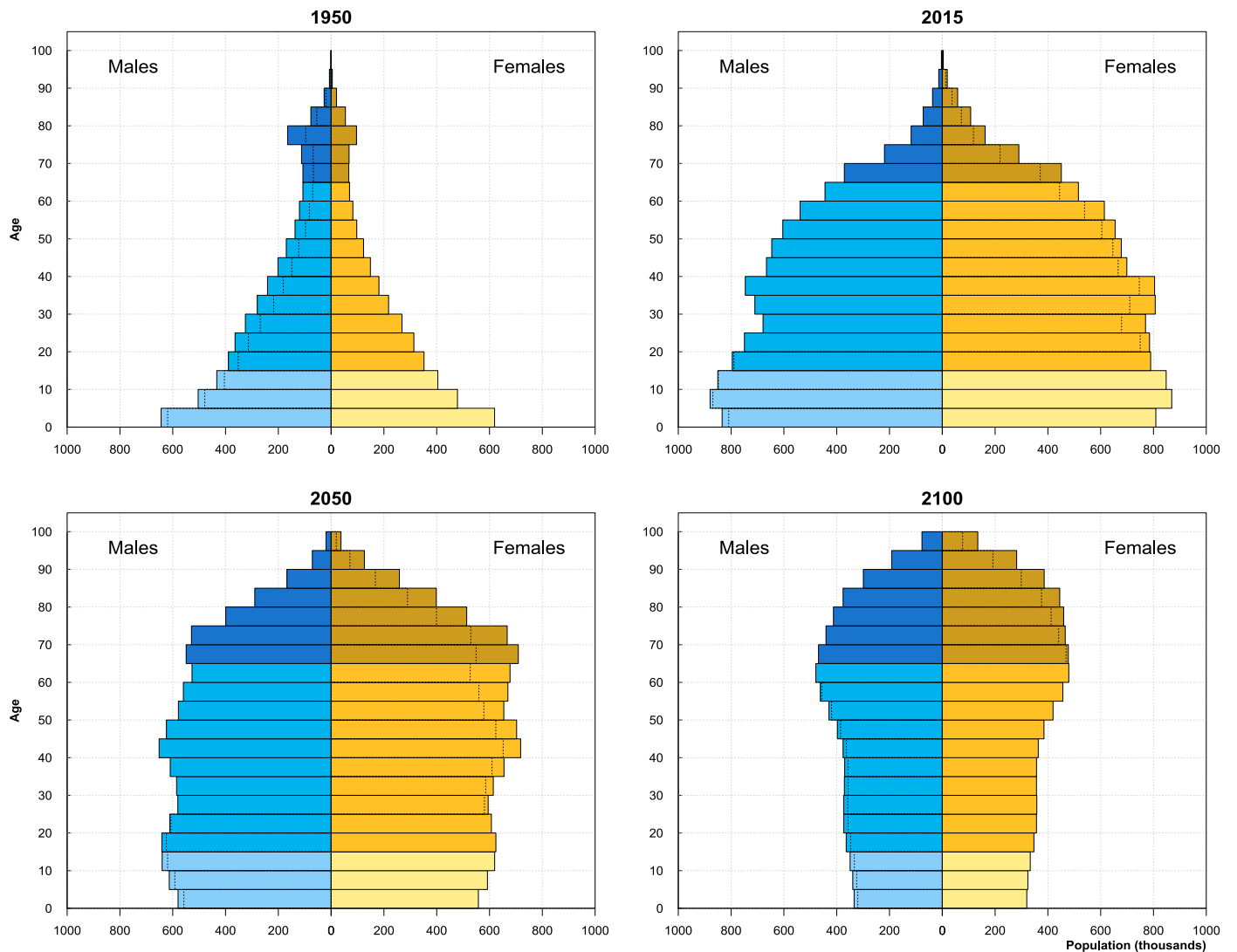
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	10
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: Gov't. of Sri Lanka, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Nov 2011.

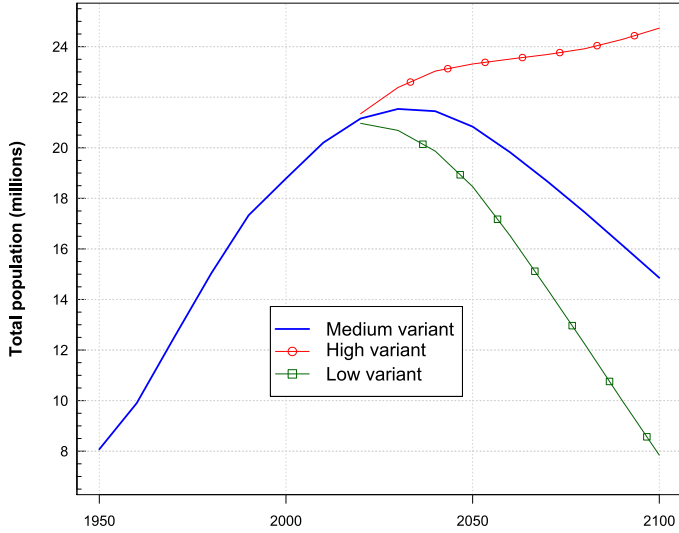
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



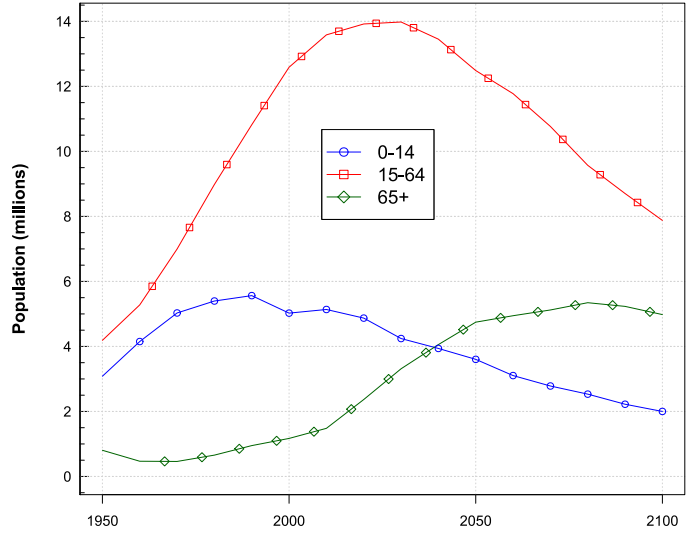
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Sri Lanka

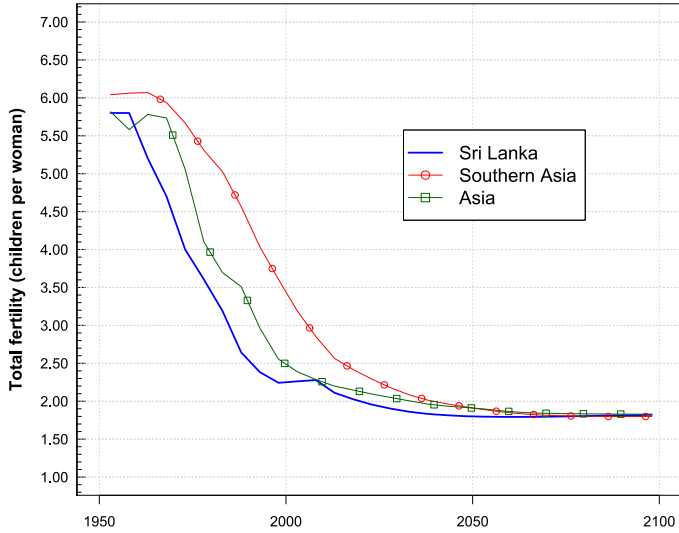
**Total Population by variant**



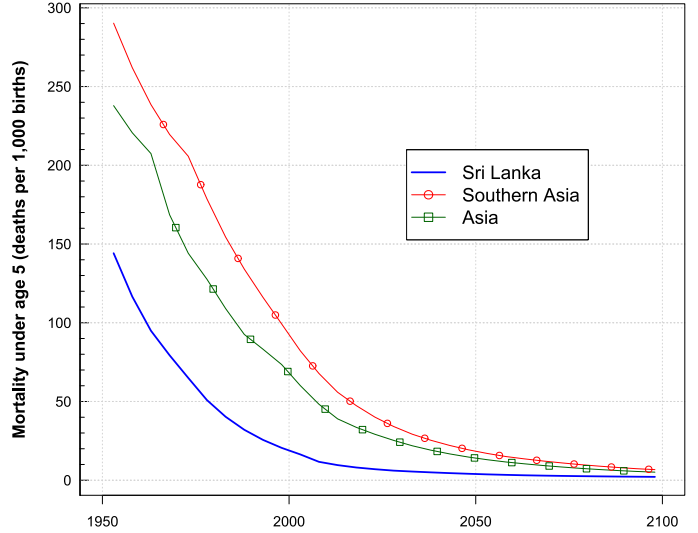
**Total Population by broad age group**



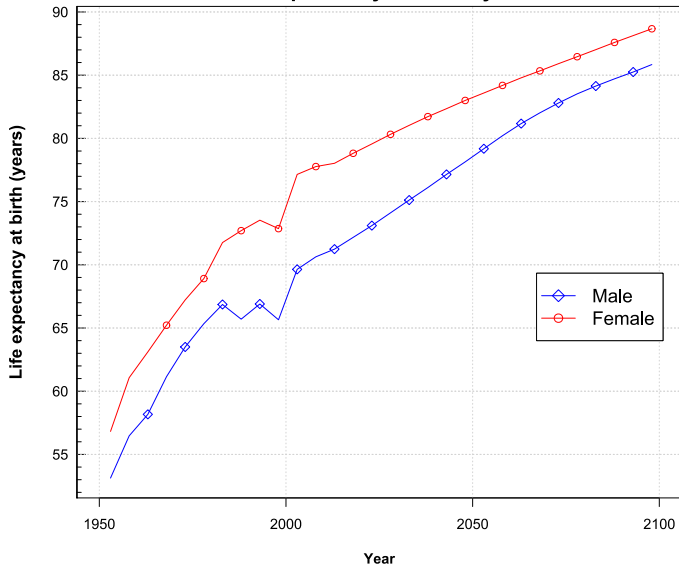
**Total fertility**



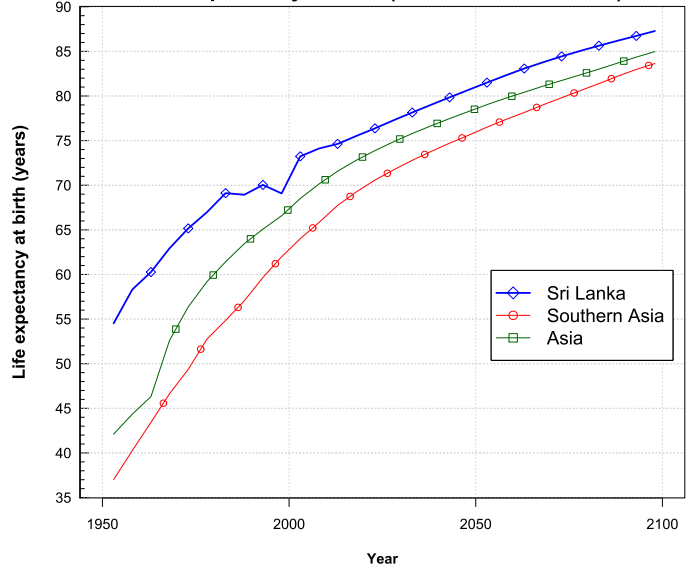
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Sri Lanka

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	8 076	12 487	17 331	18 784	19 526	20 201	20 715	21 157	21 536	20 836	18 071	14 857
Population density (persons per square km) .....	129	199	276	300	311	322	330	337	343	332	288	237
Median age (years) .....	21.6	19.6	24.2	27.6	29.0	30.4	32.3	34.0	37.0	42.5	48.0	51.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	92.9	78.5	60.2	49.2	48.0	48.7	51.2	52.0	54.0	66.9	78.6	88.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	73.6	71.9	51.4	39.9	37.9	37.8	37.2	35.0	30.4	28.9	26.4	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	19.2	6.6	8.8	9.3	10.1	10.9	14.1	17.0	23.7	38.0	52.2	63.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.3	23.9	15.4	10.8	12.5	12.0	9.8	7.8	4.6	0.0	-3.5	-6.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	39	30	51	120	90	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	18.9	8.7	6.5	7.7	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	8.3	11.0	13.1	14.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	89	53	24	16	13	10	8	7	5	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	144	79	32	21	16	12	10	8	6	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	301	223	202	206	153	139	141	133	114	79	49	32
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.5	62.9	68.9	69.1	73.2	74.1	74.6	75.5	77.3	80.7	84.4	87.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.1	61.2	65.7	65.7	69.6	70.6	71.2	72.2	74.1	78.1	82.8	85.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.8	65.2	72.7	72.9	77.2	77.8	78.0	78.8	80.3	83.0	85.9	88.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.3	54.2	56.6	55.8	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.3	62.9	66.1	69.7	72.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.5	12.6	14.9	13.8	16.3	16.2	16.7	17.1	18.0	19.9	22.3	24.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	37.2	32.6	21.9	18.5	18.6	18.4	16.4	14.9	12.9	11.0	9.6	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.80	4.70	2.64	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.11	2.03	1.90	1.80	1.80	1.82
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	105	104	105	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.24	2.04	1.22	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.01	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.87	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.2	29.4	28.7	29.3	28.9	29.2	29.7	30.3	30.6	31.0	31.0	31.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 574	1 923	1 832	1 713	1 781	1 828	1 679	1 559	1 390	1 158	881	664
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	800	515	545	716	589	633	680	742	896	1 159	1 201	1 121
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	773	1 408	1 287	997	1 192	1 195	998	818	494	- 1	- 320	- 457
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 17	- 39	- 137	- 462	- 449	- 520	- 485	- 375	- 375	- 375	- 281	- 188
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-5.0	-4.7	-5.2	-4.7	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.1	-2.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Sri Lanka

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1963, 1971, 1981 and 2001 censuses (including estimates for Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu Killinochchi, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts), the 2012 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births classified by age of mother registered through 2010; (b) maternity-history data from the 1975 Sri Lanka WFS, the 1987, 1993 and 2006/07 Sri Lanka DHS; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1982 CPS and 2000 DHS; and (d) official estimates of crude birth rate through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2010; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1975 Sri Lanka WFS, the 1987, 1993, 2000 and 2006 Sri Lanka DHS; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys and 1971 census. Child mortality: Based on official vital statistics through 2008, consistent with official and UNICEF estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and population by age and sex from 1950 to 2010, adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death underregistration for males before 1980 by using tabulations of paternal orphanhood (before marriage) by age of respondent from the 1987 Sri Lanka DHS.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1963-1981 intercensal period, (b) official estimates of net international migration for 1981-2014 prepared by the Sri Lanka Department of Census and Statistics, and (c) refugee data from UNHCR.

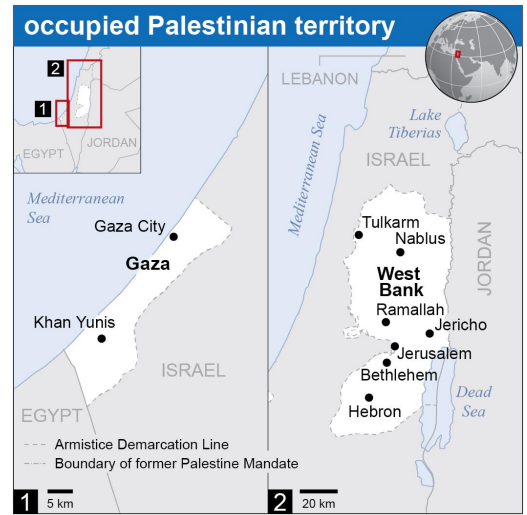
# State of Palestine

Total population (thousands) .....	4 668
Population density (persons per square km) .....	775
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	40.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	21.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	56.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.0

## 2010-2015

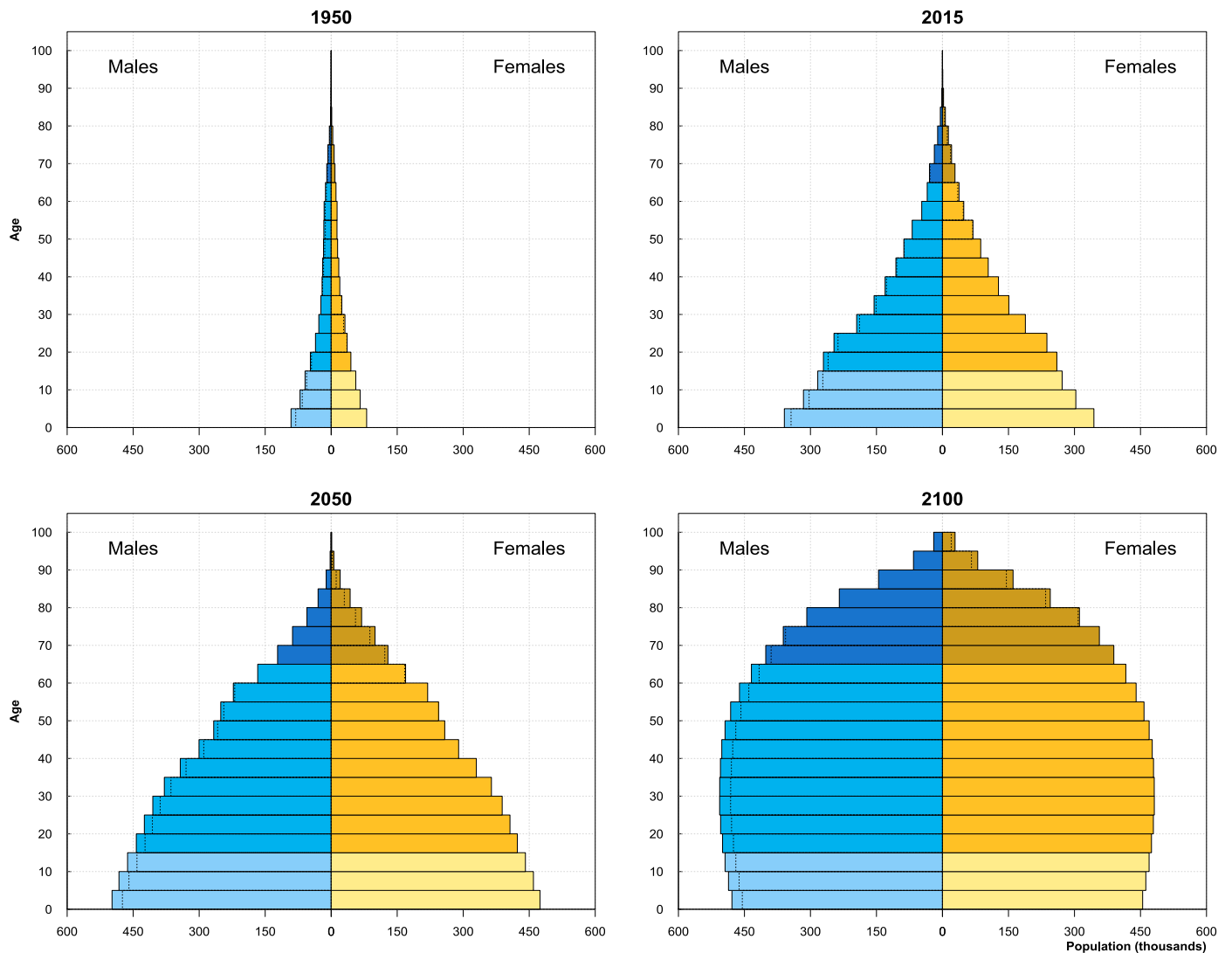
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.28
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.  
The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

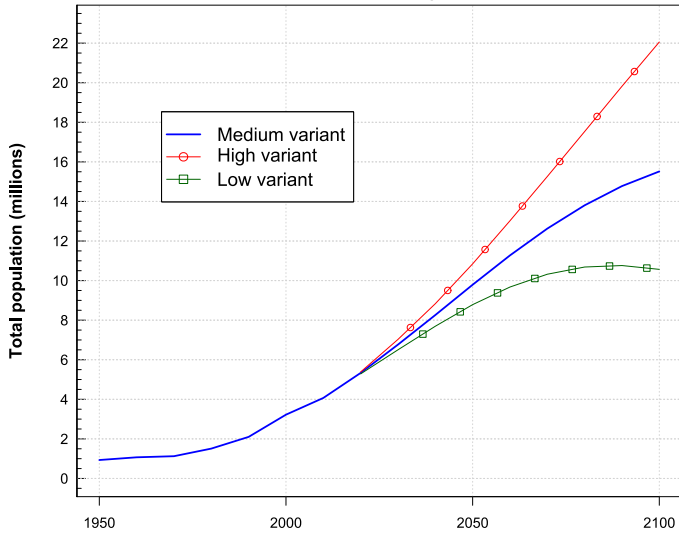


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

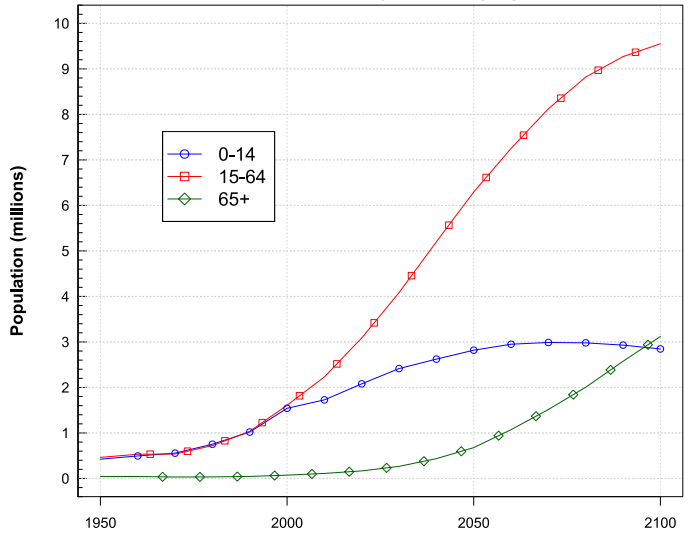


# State of Palestine

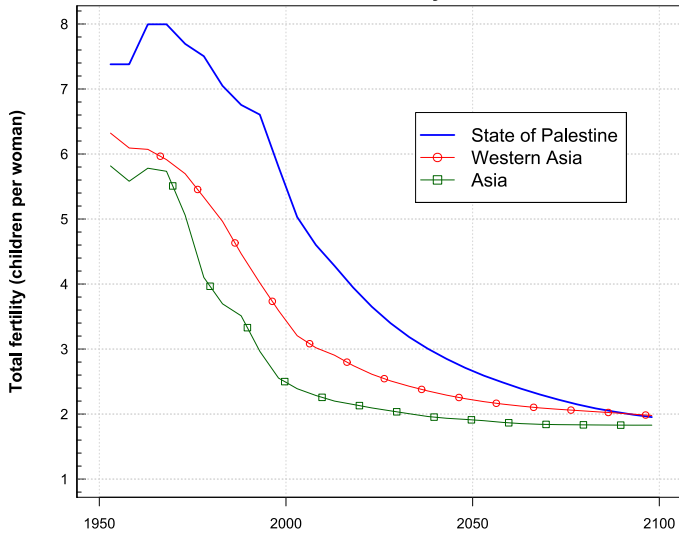
**Total Population by variant**



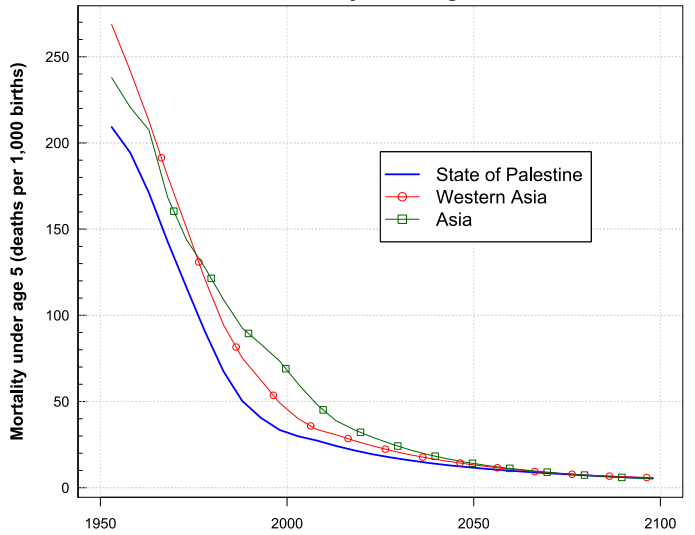
**Total Population by broad age group**



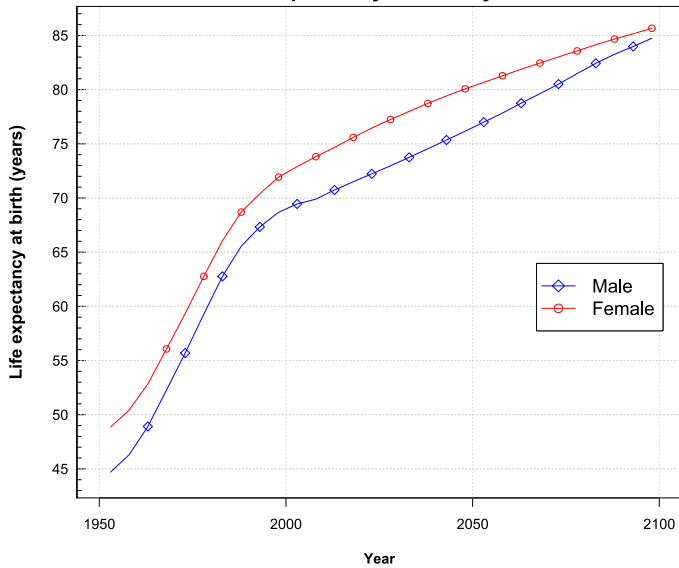
**Total fertility**



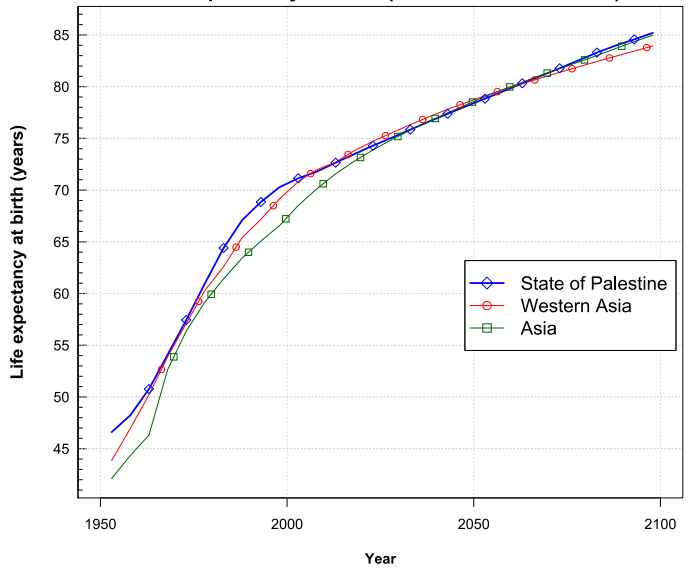
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## State of Palestine

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	932	1 125	2 101	3 224	3 579	4 069	4 668	5 333	6 765	9 791	13 241	15 516
Population density (persons per square km) .....	155	187	349	536	595	676	775	886	1 124	1 626	2 199	2 577
Median age (years) .....	17.3	15.3	15.7	16.0	17.0	18.1	19.3	20.4	22.3	27.4	33.8	40.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	101.1	109.6	102.8	100.4	92.7	82.3	76.0	72.7	65.6	55.5	55.6	62.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	91.4	103.6	98.5	95.9	87.9	77.4	70.8	67.3	59.1	44.8	35.1	29.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.7	6.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.5	10.8	20.5	32.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2	-1.2	3.6	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.0	37.5	39.6	36.7	32.1	30.3	29.5	27.9	23.4	16.8	9.8	4.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	60	—	20	17	33	27	26	26	31	43	73	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.0	14.0	5.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.1	5.8	7.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	140	99	40	28	25	23	21	19	15	10	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	209	143	50	34	30	27	24	22	17	12	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	412	330	189	152	142	134	124	115	99	72	46	30
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.6	54.1	67.1	70.3	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.5	75.1	78.1	81.8	85.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.7	52.3	65.5	68.7	69.5	69.9	70.7	71.5	73.0	76.2	80.5	84.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.9	56.1	68.7	71.9	72.9	73.8	74.7	75.6	77.2	80.1	83.0	85.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	45.7	49.4	56.2	58.1	58.6	59.1	59.7	60.3	61.6	64.2	67.5	70.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.0	11.9	13.5	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.8	17.4	19.8	22.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	45.9	51.4	45.1	40.8	35.9	34.0	33.1	31.5	26.9	20.9	15.5	12.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.38	8.00	6.76	5.80	5.03	4.60	4.28	3.95	3.40	2.71	2.22	1.95
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.54	3.09	3.05	2.69	2.35	2.16	2.02	1.87	1.62	1.30	1.07	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.9	29.9	29.5	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	220	298	435	596	611	651	723	786	862	985	1 005	938
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	96	81	53	60	65	71	79	89	112	194	373	584
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	125	217	382	536	546	579	643	698	750	791	632	354
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 69	- 284	- 39	70	- 190	- 90	- 44	- 33	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-14.3	-49.0	-4.1	4.8	-11.2	-4.7	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## State of Palestine

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1997 and 2007 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Population figures include the Arab population residing in East Jerusalem and exclude Israeli citizens residing in the Occupied Palestinian Territory. Official annual population estimates from 1994 through 2012 from the Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics were also taken into account.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1995 Demographic Survey, 2006 and 2010 Family Health Survey; (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1992 UNICEF-JFPPA Survey; (c) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from the 1992 Survey of Living Conditions, 1997 census, 2000 Health Survey, and 2004 DHS; (d) data on children ever born classified by age of mother from the 1967 census; (e) annual births classified by age of mother registered for 1968-1995; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from the surveys and censuses mentioned above.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1995 Demographic Survey, 2000 Health Survey, 2004 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), 2006 and 2010 Family Health Survey; and (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys and from the 1992 FALCOT survey and 1997 census.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1997-2012 period.

# Sudan

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	40 235
Population density (persons per square km) .....	23
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	40.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	56.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.3

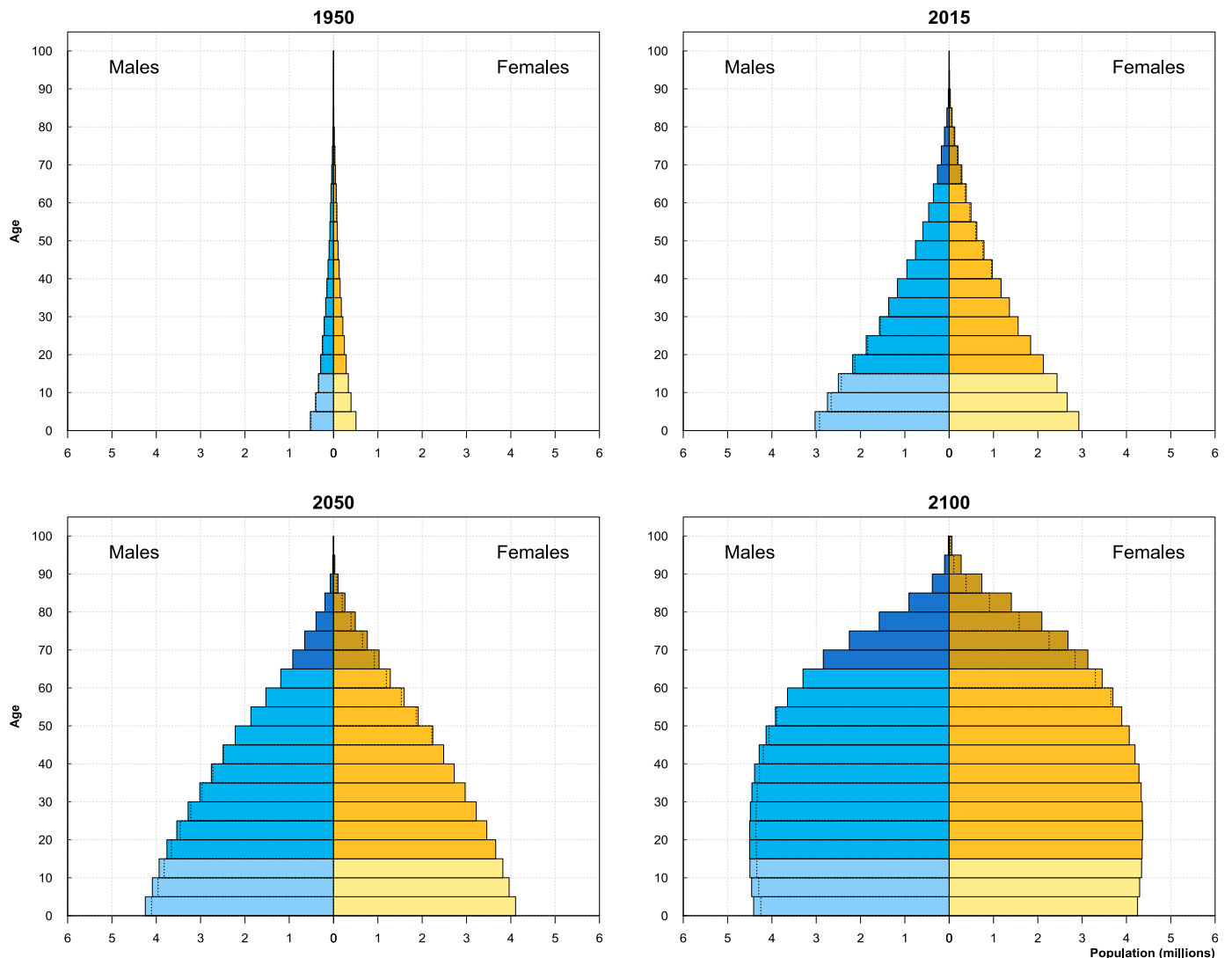
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.46
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	82
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, SIM, Natural Earth.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Map created in Jan 2012.

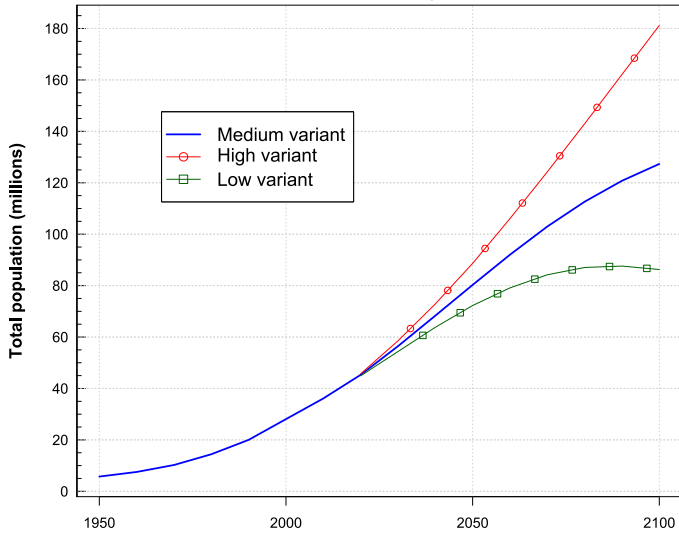
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



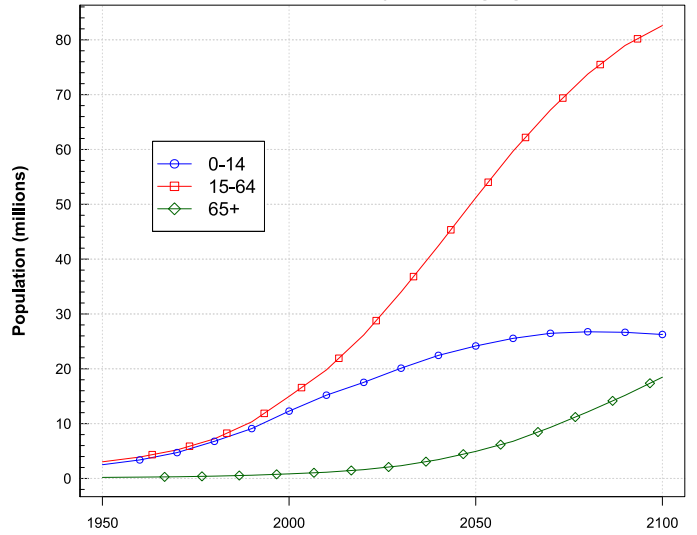
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Sudan

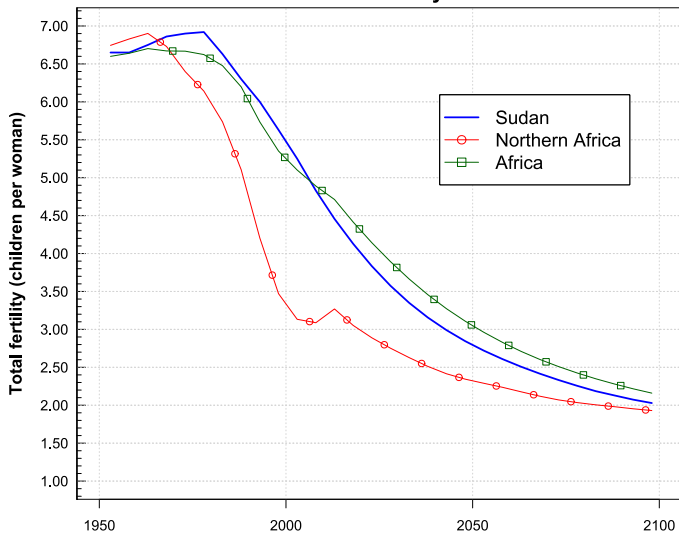
**Total Population by variant**



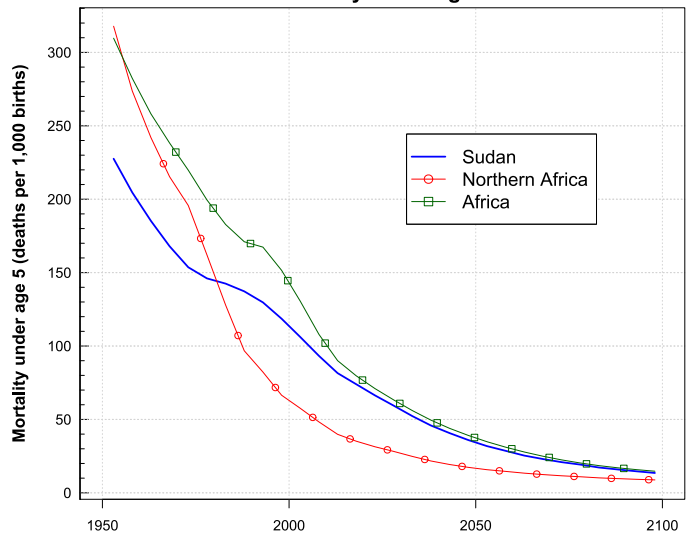
**Total Population by broad age group**



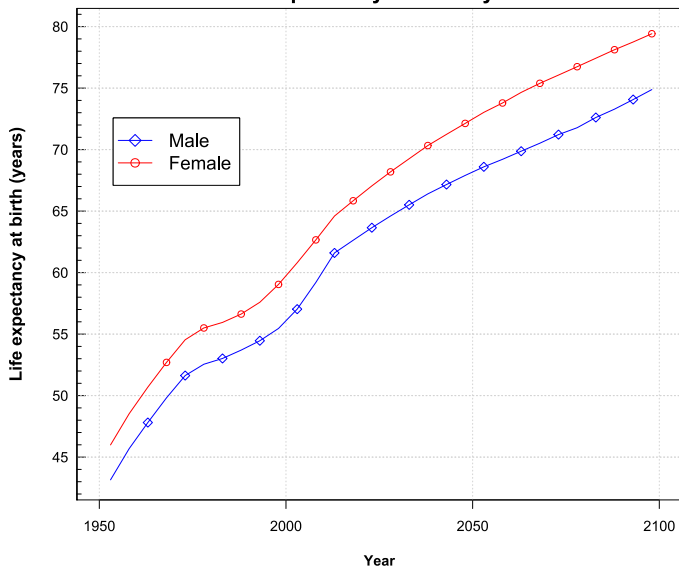
**Total fertility**



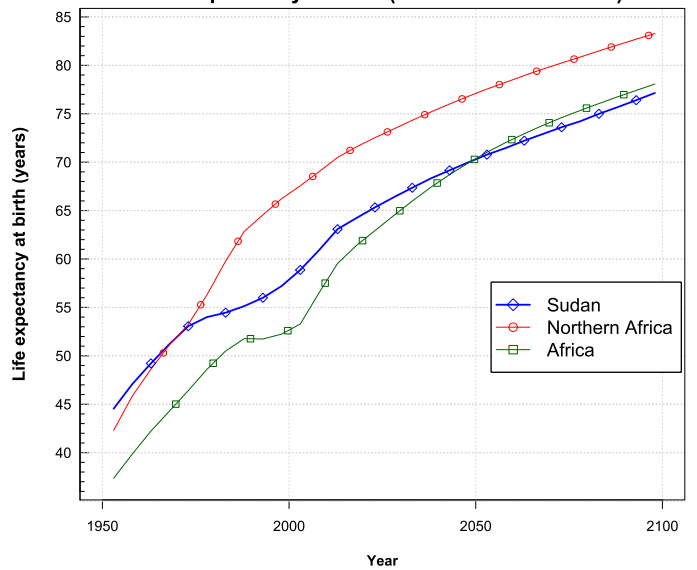
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Sudan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	5 734	10 233	20 009	28 080	31 990	36 115	40 235	45 308	56 443	80 284	108 002	127 328
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	6	11	16	18	20	23	26	32	45	61	72
Median age (years) .....	18.1	16.9	17.1	17.9	18.3	18.7	19.4	20.3	22.3	26.2	31.3	36.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	88.9	96.5	93.8	87.7	86.0	82.5	78.0	73.1	66.0	56.8	53.0	54.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	82.6	90.6	88.1	82.1	80.4	76.7	72.1	67.0	59.1	47.2	37.8	31.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.8	9.6	15.2	22.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.4	31.5	29.8	29.4	28.9	27.2	25.8	24.2	21.5	15.6	9.6	4.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	22	22	27	27	29	32	30	33	45	73	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	20.3	15.4	12.3	11.0	10.0	8.9	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.7	7.7	9.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	135	102	84	74	67	60	53	48	40	26	17	12
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	228	168	137	119	106	93	82	74	59	36	21	14
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	404	339	302	292	278	256	230	219	198	163	121	80
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.5	51.2	55.1	57.2	58.9	60.9	63.1	64.2	66.4	70.0	73.6	77.2
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.2	49.8	53.7	55.5	57.0	59.2	61.6	62.6	64.6	67.9	71.2	74.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	46.0	52.7	56.6	59.0	60.8	62.7	64.6	65.8	68.2	72.1	76.1	79.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	45.9	49.0	51.0	51.7	52.4	53.5	54.9	55.4	56.4	58.1	60.4	63.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	12.3	12.9	13.3	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.5	16.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.7	46.9	42.1	40.4	38.9	36.1	33.7	31.7	28.3	22.3	17.3	14.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.65	6.86	6.30	5.63	5.25	4.83	4.46	4.13	3.57	2.85	2.33	2.03
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.16	2.50	2.42	2.24	2.14	2.02	1.90	1.79	1.59	1.32	1.11	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.3	29.3	30.4	29.9	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.3	29.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 433	2 225	3 902	5 323	5 845	6 146	6 434	6 777	7 595	8 618	9 125	8 772
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	624	731	1 141	1 445	1 505	1 521	1 514	1 603	1 847	2 597	4 069	5 672
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	809	1 494	2 761	3 878	4 340	4 625	4 920	5 174	5 748	6 021	5 056	3 099
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	150	- 490	- 430	- 500	- 800	- 100	- 45	- 45	- 34	- 23
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	1.6	-3.7	-2.9	-2.9	-4.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Sudan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1973, 1983, 1993 and the 2008 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) births in the last 12 months preceding the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses; (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2008 census; (d) maternity-history data from the 1978/79 World Fertility Survey (WFS), 1989/90 Sudan DHS, the 1992/93 SUDMCHS/PAPCHILD and the 1999 Safe Motherhood Surveys of Sudan; and (e) estimates for 2001 from the New Sudan Centre for Statistics and Evaluation.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2008 censuses, the 1978/79 World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1989/90 Sudan DHS, the 1992/93 SUDMCHS/PAPCHILD, the 1999 Safe Motherhood Survey of Sudan, the 2006 and 2010 Sudan Household Health Surveys (SHHS); (b) number of deaths in the household in the 12 months preceding the census/survey from the 1956 and 1993 censuses, 1989/90 Sudan DHS, the 1992/93 SUDMCHS/PAPCHILD, the 1999 Safe Motherhood Surveys of Sudan, and the 2006 and 2010 SHHS; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on the estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase, refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and estimated levels of labour migration.

# Suriname

Total population (thousands) .....	543
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	26.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.9

## 2010-2015

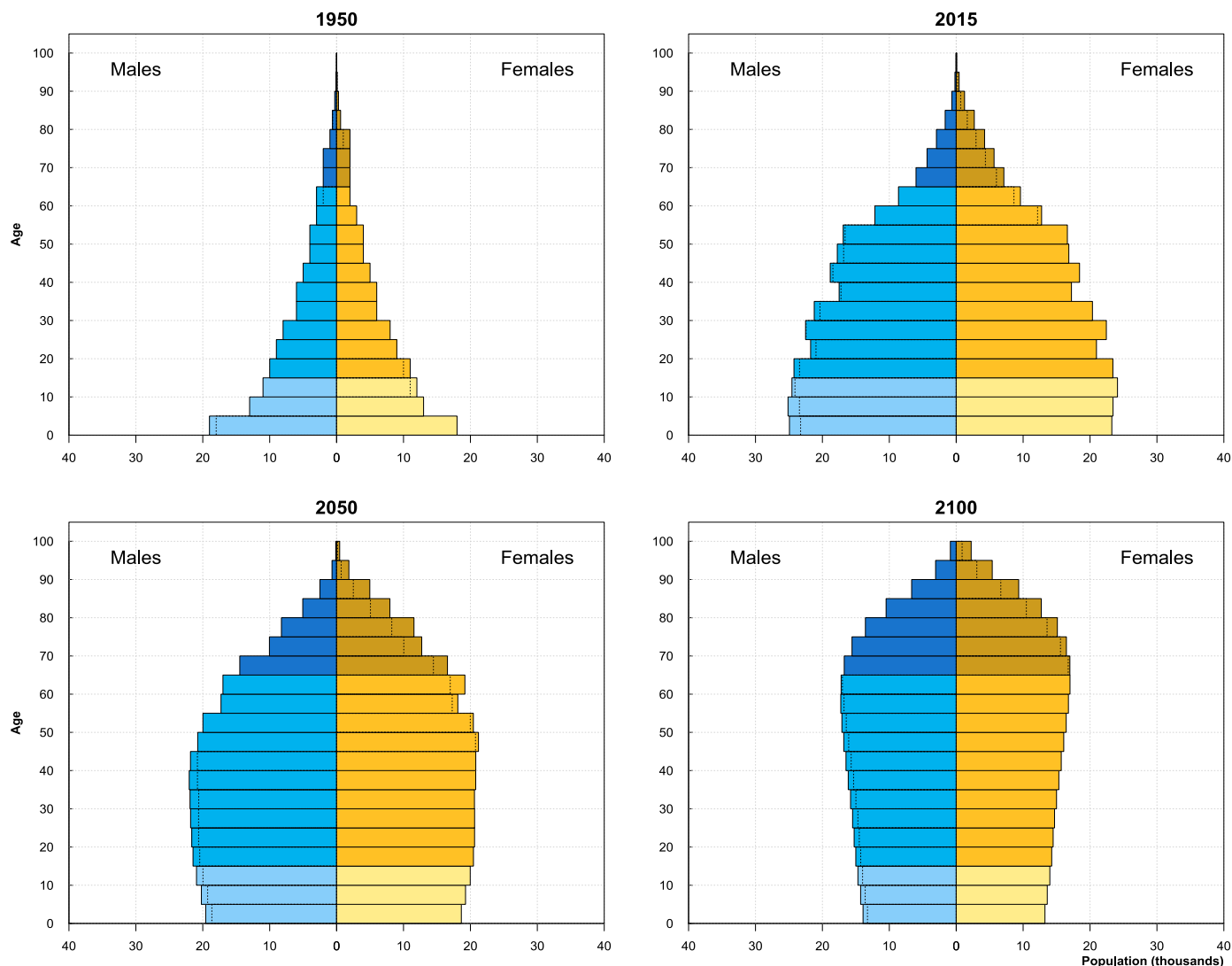
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	23
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

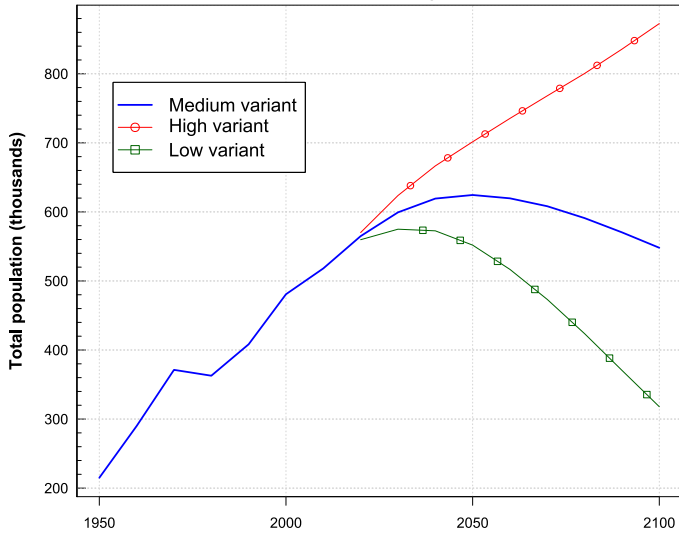


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

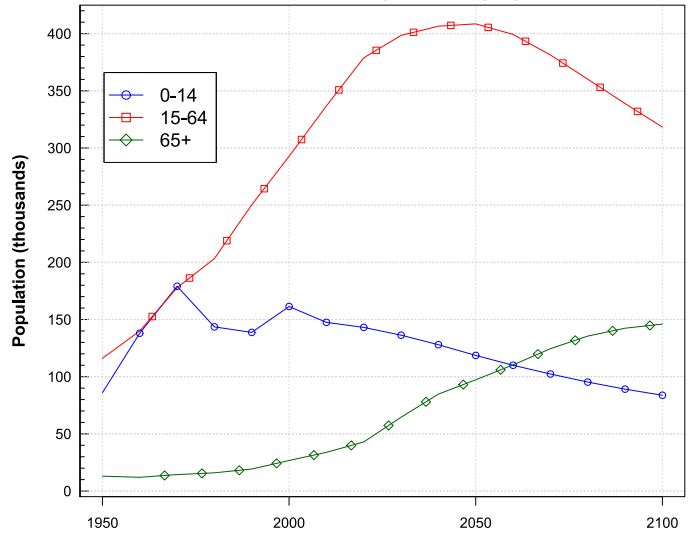


# Suriname

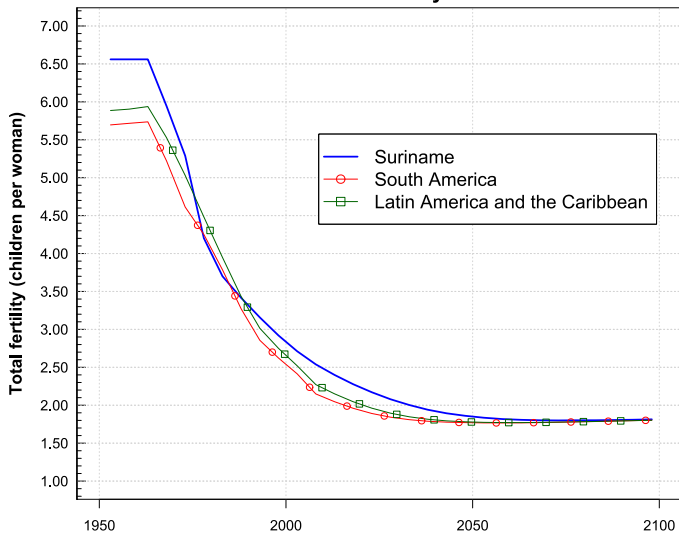
**Total Population by variant**



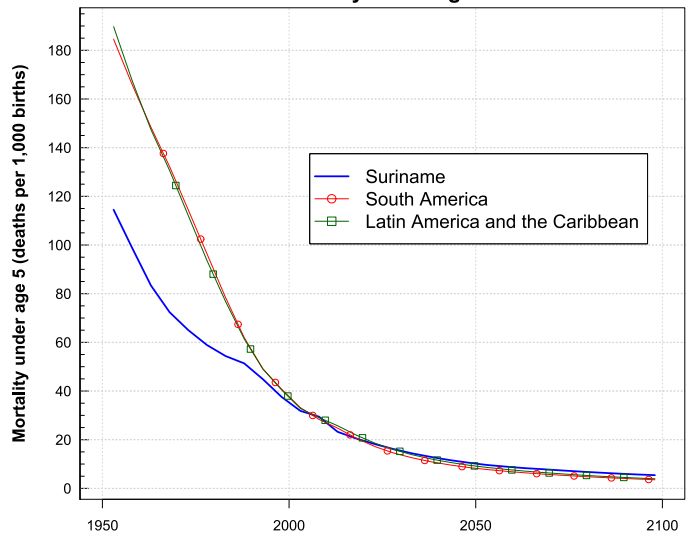
**Total Population by broad age group**



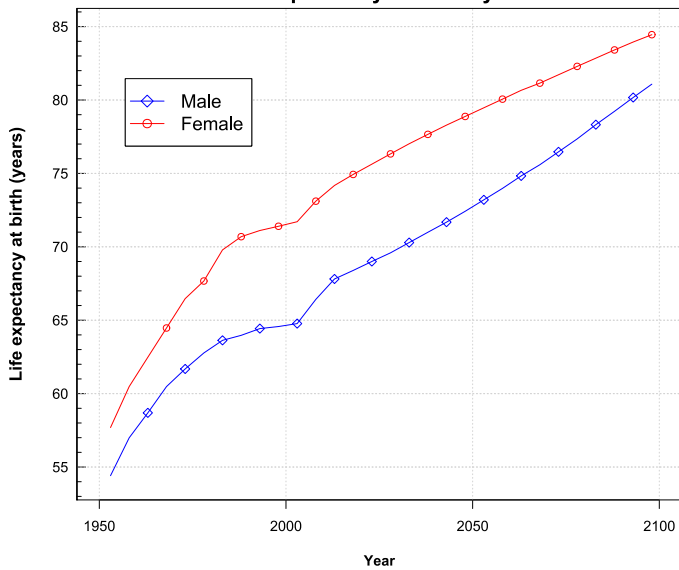
**Total fertility**



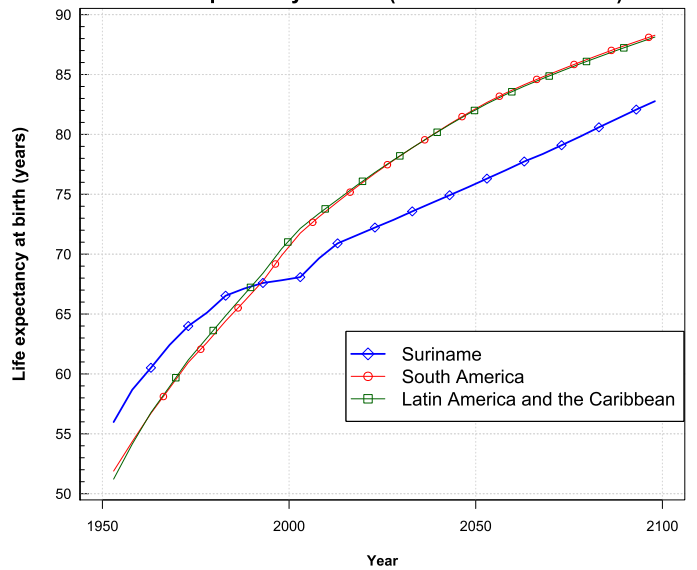
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Suriname

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	215	371	408	481	492	518	543	565	599	624	600	548
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Median age (years) .....	20.1	15.8	22.8	24.6	26.3	27.5	29.0	30.4	32.7	37.9	42.9	46.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	85.3	108.9	63.1	64.3	55.9	53.9	50.8	49.1	50.4	52.9	61.8	72.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	74.1	100.8	55.4	55.1	46.2	43.8	40.4	37.8	34.2	29.0	26.6	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.2	8.1	7.7	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.4	11.3	16.2	23.8	35.2	45.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	33.1	30.3	21.4	16.1	13.7	12.6	11.3	9.7	6.9	1.9	-1.4	-3.2
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	23	31	37	46	—	67	74	88	133	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.6	8.4	10.6	12.1	13.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	78	49	40	29	24	22	17	15	12	8	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	114	72	51	38	32	29	23	20	16	11	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	322	249	202	209	214	189	176	169	154	123	86	53
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.0	62.4	67.1	67.8	68.1	69.6	70.9	71.6	72.9	75.6	79.1	82.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.4	60.5	64.0	64.6	64.8	66.4	67.8	68.4	69.6	72.4	76.5	81.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.7	64.5	70.7	71.4	71.7	73.1	74.2	74.9	76.3	78.9	81.7	84.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.0	53.5	56.2	55.9	55.7	57.1	57.9	58.3	59.3	61.6	64.8	68.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.1	13.0	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.7	17.0	18.8	21.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.0	39.4	28.7	23.3	21.3	19.9	18.6	17.4	15.3	12.5	10.7	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.56	5.95	3.42	2.92	2.71	2.54	2.40	2.28	2.08	1.86	1.80	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.62	2.55	1.54	1.33	1.24	1.17	1.11	1.06	0.99	0.89	0.87	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.1	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.4	30.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	56	69	56	54	52	50	49	48	45	39	32	27
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	17	16	14	17	18	19	19	21	25	33	37	36
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	39	53	42	37	33	32	30	27	21	6	-4	-9
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-3	-14	-5	-2	-22	-6	-5	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.9	-7.9	-2.5	-1.0	-9.1	-2.3	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Suriname

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1964, 1971, 1980, 2004 and 2012 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 2004 and 2012 censuses; (b) official estimates of total fertility from 1990 to 1995 and from 2004 to 2007; and (c) estimates from the Pan American Health Organization.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2013; (b) estimates from the 2000 and 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2013 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) official estimates for 1963, 1980, 2004 and 2006.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1950-2012 intercensal period.

# Swaziland

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 287
Population density (persons per square km) .....	75
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	37.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	23.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	59.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.6

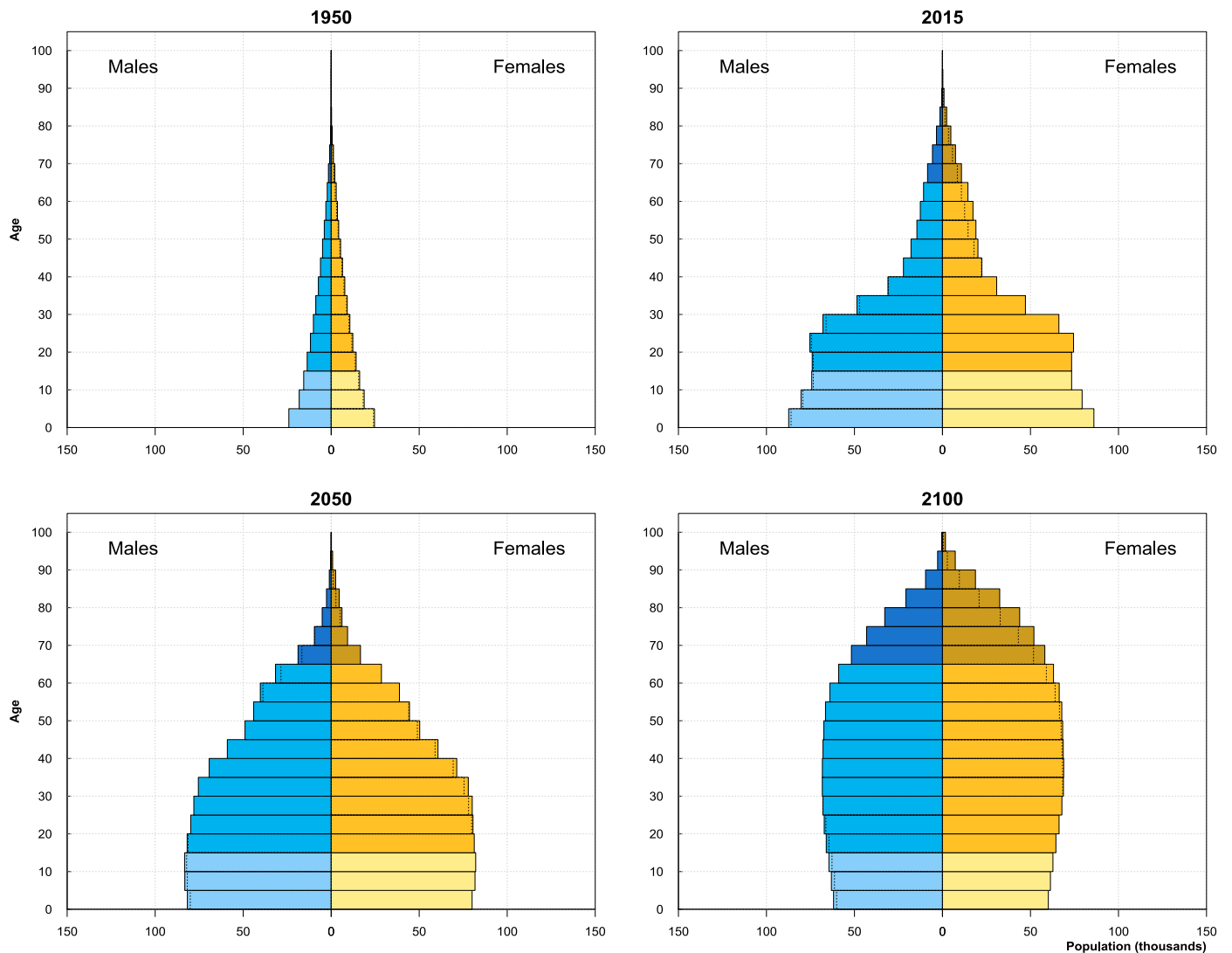
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.36
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	92
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	49.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

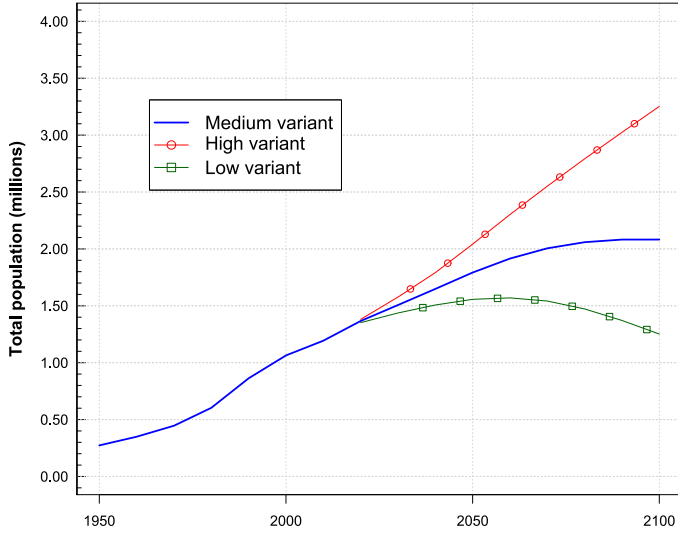
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



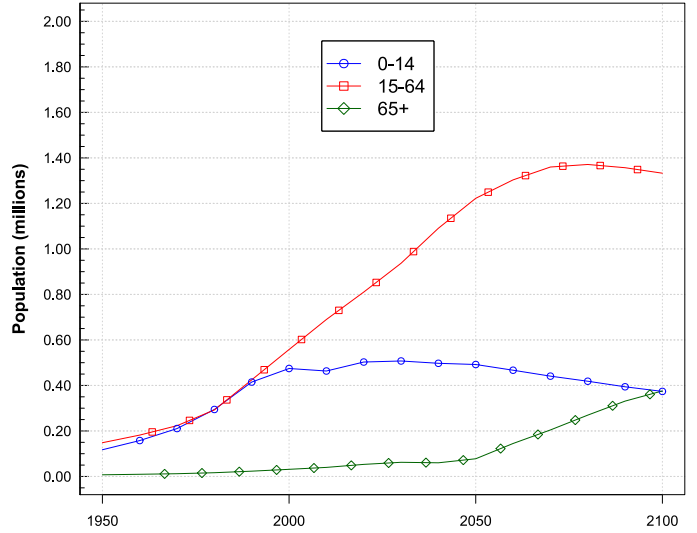
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Swaziland

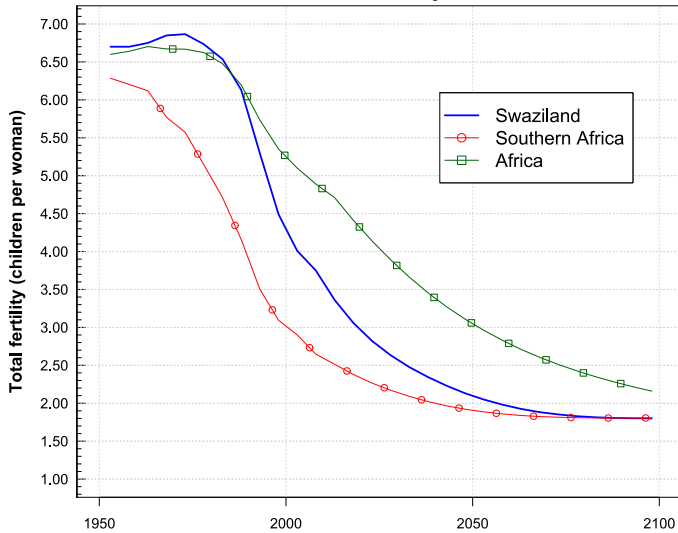
**Total Population by variant**



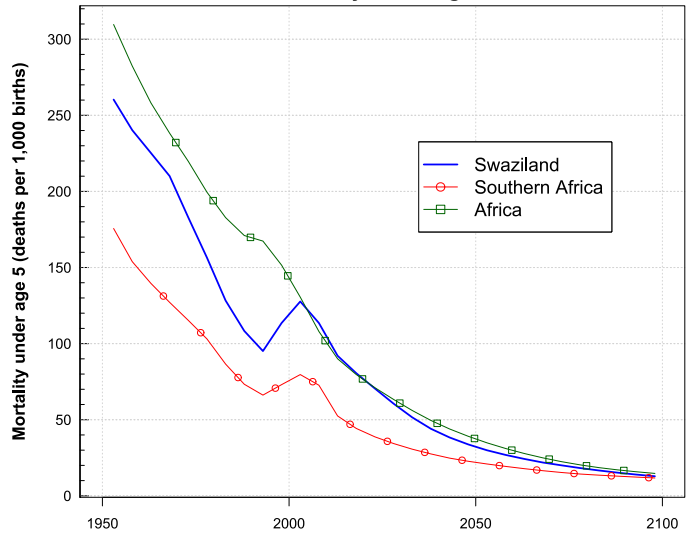
**Total Population by broad age group**



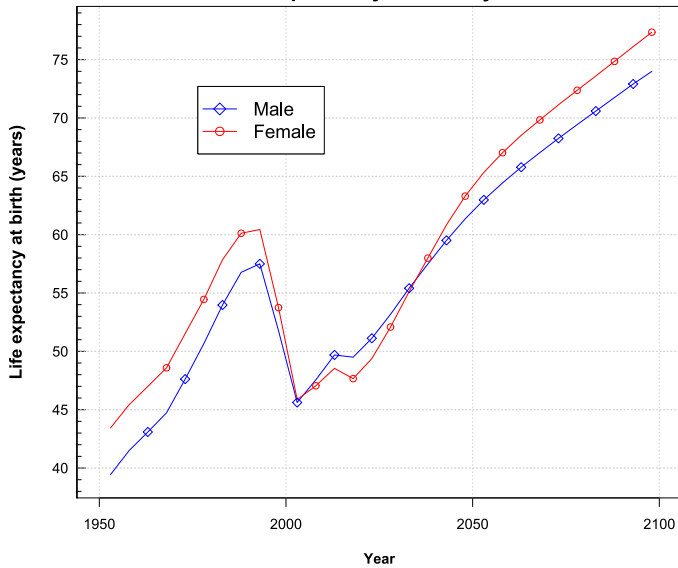
**Total fertility**



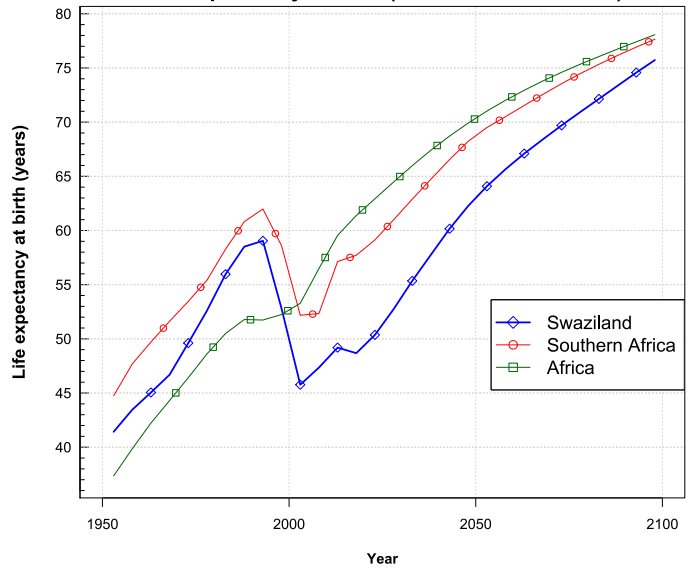
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Swaziland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	273	446	863	1 064	1 105	1 193	1 287	1 366	1 507	1 792	2 037	2 082
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16	26	50	62	64	69	75	79	88	104	118	121
Median age (years) .....	18.4	16.3	15.9	17.2	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.2	22.6	27.6	34.3	39.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	84.1	99.8	103.2	90.7	81.8	73.0	69.3	68.6	60.8	46.6	48.5	56.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	79.2	94.4	97.7	85.0	76.1	67.2	63.3	62.1	54.2	40.3	31.4	28.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	17.2	28.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.4	2.6	4.0	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.5	30.4	35.7	22.2	16.1	16.5	16.1	13.5	10.6	9.2	3.9	0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	30	27	18	35	92	45	46	58	75	87	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.6	18.5	10.4	12.0	15.7	15.0	14.1	14.9	13.4	9.8	10.3	11.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	174	141	77	80	87	76	65	58	45	26	16	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	260	210	108	114	128	114	92	81	61	34	20	13
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	470	408	283	415	577	569	568	627	580	375	238	136
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.4	46.7	58.5	52.8	45.8	47.4	49.2	48.7	52.7	62.3	69.7	75.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.4	44.7	56.8	51.8	45.6	47.6	49.7	49.5	53.2	61.4	68.3	74.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.4	48.6	60.1	53.8	45.9	47.1	48.5	47.7	52.1	63.3	71.1	77.4
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.1	45.9	51.6	45.3	38.2	39.4	40.3	38.8	41.7	49.8	56.3	61.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.5	11.2	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	14.1	15.9	17.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.1	48.9	46.1	34.1	31.8	31.4	30.2	28.3	24.0	19.0	14.1	11.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.70	6.85	6.13	4.49	4.01	3.75	3.36	3.06	2.63	2.13	1.85	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.10	2.37	2.53	1.71	1.39	1.37	1.30	1.22	1.12	0.97	0.87	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.5	29.8	29.2	28.8	28.5	28.4	28.0	28.0	27.9	27.9	28.3	29.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	70	102	181	173	172	180	188	188	177	167	143	124
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	33	39	41	61	85	86	88	99	98	86	104	121
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	37	64	140	112	87	95	100	89	78	81	39	3
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 3	- 9	17	- 12	- 46	- 6	- 6	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.9	-4.5	4.4	-2.4	-8.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Swaziland

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986 and 1997 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Results from the 2007 census have been considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2006 DHS, 2010 and 2014 MICS, and (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1966, 1976, 1986 and 1997 censuses, and the 1991 Demographic and Housing Survey, adjusted for underregistration.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2010 MICS and the 2006 DHS, and (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1966, 1976, 1986, 1997 censuses and the 2000 MICS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on information on migrant workers to South Africa.

# Sweden

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	9 779
Population density (persons per square km) .....	24
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	17.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	62.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	19.9

## 2010-2015

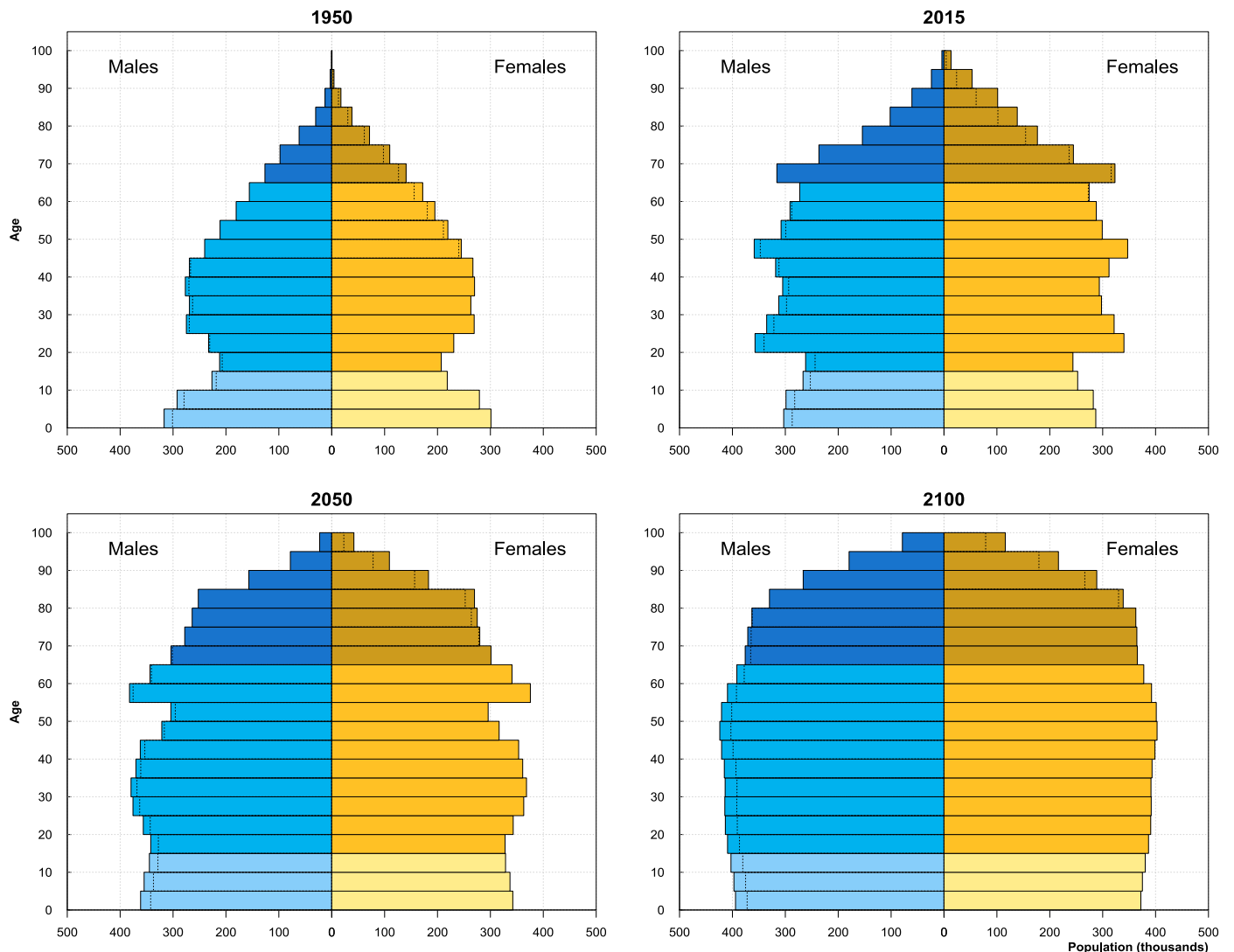
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.92
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	3
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	81.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

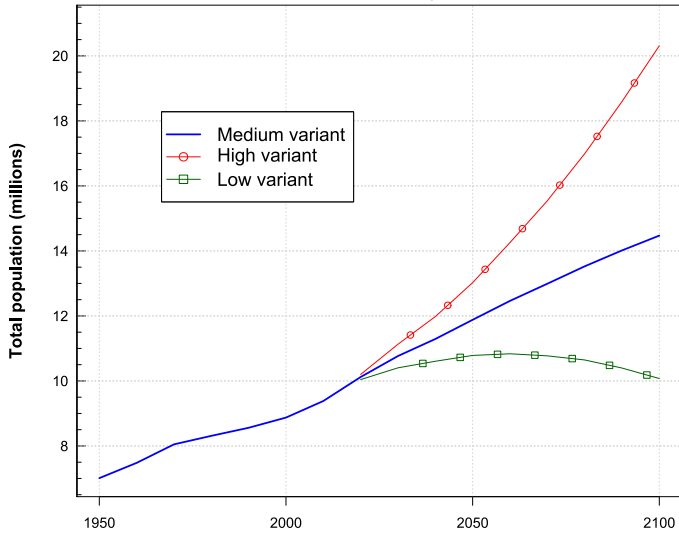


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

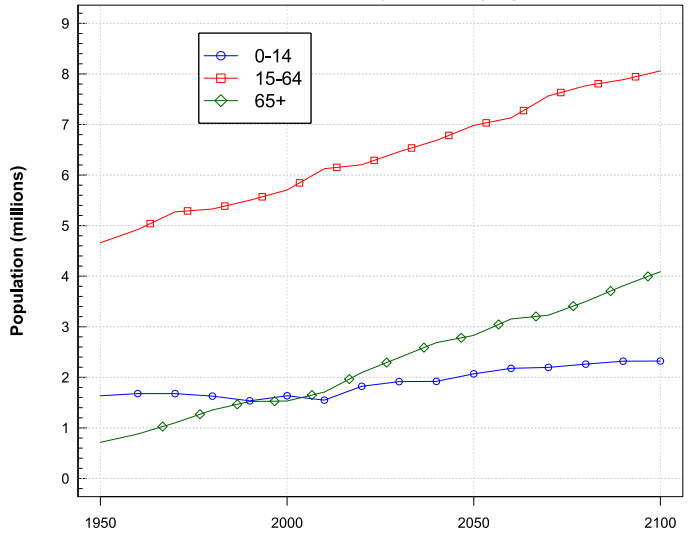


# Sweden

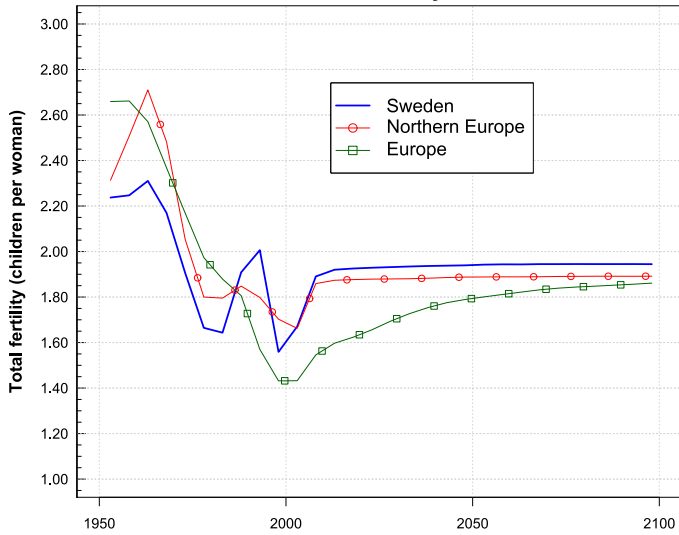
**Total Population by variant**



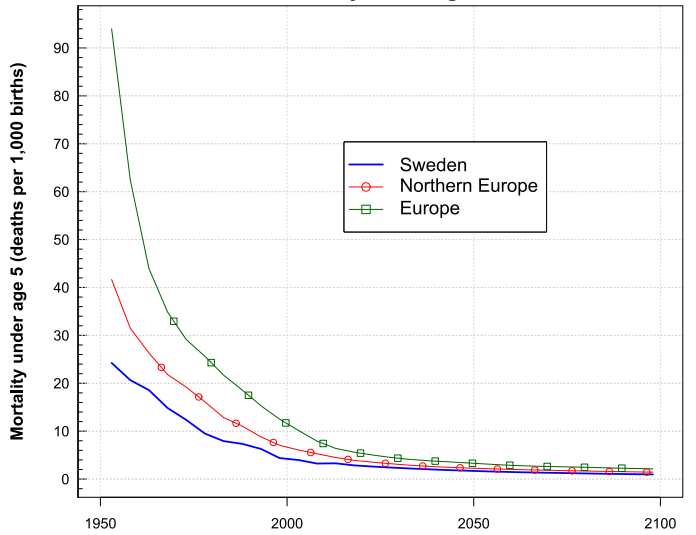
**Total Population by broad age group**



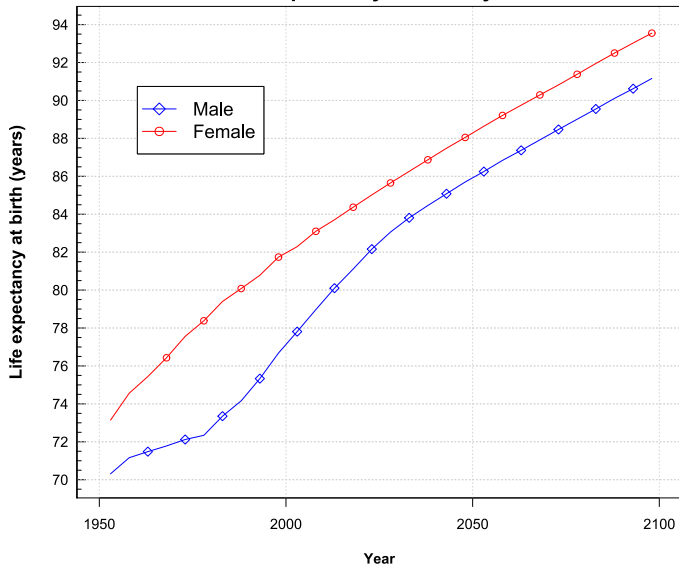
**Total fertility**



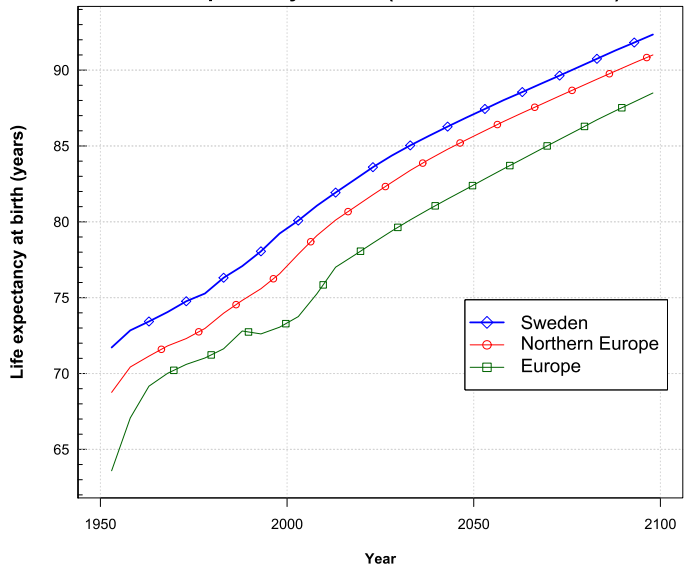
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Sweden

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	7 010	8 049	8 559	8 872	9 030	9 382	9 779	10 120	10 766	11 881	13 260	14 470
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	29	32	35
Median age (years) .....	34.2	35.4	38.3	39.4	40.2	40.7	41.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	43.4	45.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	50.4	52.7	55.6	55.5	53.1	53.2	59.3	63.1	66.6	70.1	72.6	79.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	35.1	31.8	27.9	28.7	26.7	25.3	27.5	29.4	29.6	29.6	28.9	28.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	15.3	20.9	27.7	26.9	26.5	27.9	31.8	33.8	37.0	40.5	43.7	50.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	5.5	4.5	1.7	-0.3	0.4	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	99	89	—	—	—	91	84	102	122	133	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.8	10.3	11.2	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.2	8.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	20	13	6	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24	15	7	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	135	114	96	76	69	63	56	50	41	29	19	12
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.7	74.1	77.1	79.2	80.1	81.1	81.9	82.8	84.4	86.9	89.6	92.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.3	71.8	74.2	76.7	77.8	79.0	80.1	81.1	83.1	85.7	88.5	91.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.1	76.4	80.1	81.7	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.4	85.7	88.1	90.8	93.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	58.8	60.4	62.8	64.7	65.5	66.4	67.3	68.1	69.6	72.1	74.8	77.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.2	15.1	17.0	18.2	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.8	23.7	25.9	28.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	15.4	14.8	13.0	10.4	10.8	11.9	12.0	12.2	11.4	11.8	11.2	10.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.24	2.17	1.91	1.56	1.67	1.89	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.05	1.03	0.92	0.75	0.80	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.9	27.0	28.5	29.6	30.2	30.6	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	548	584	548	459	484	546	576	608	606	691	734	760
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	350	407	475	472	468	457	452	450	485	568	601	627
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	198	177	74	- 13	16	90	125	158	120	123	133	133
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	52	131	135	58	142	262	273	183	183	183	137	92
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.5	3.3	3.2	1.3	3.2	5.7	5.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Sweden

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official registration data of births by age of mother through 2013.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2013.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables available through 2013.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

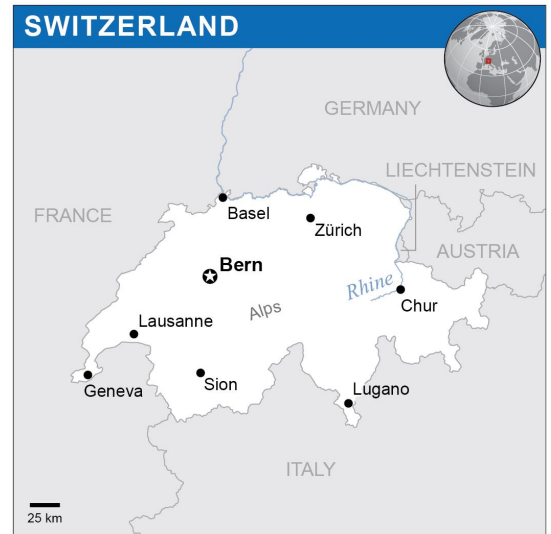
# Switzerland

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	8 299
Population density (persons per square km) .....	210
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	11.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	18.0

## 2010-2015

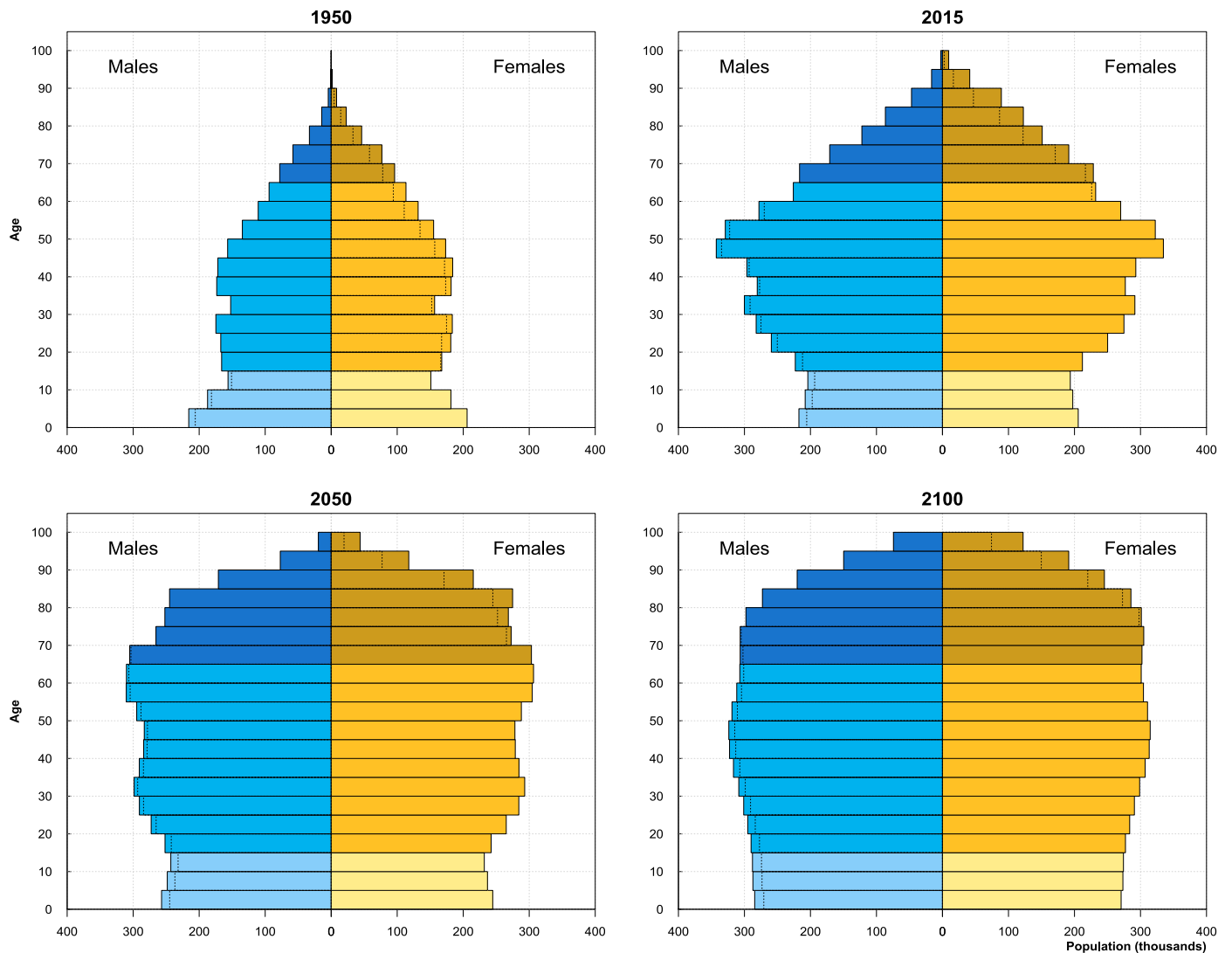
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.52
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	4
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	82.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS, Natural Earth.  
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

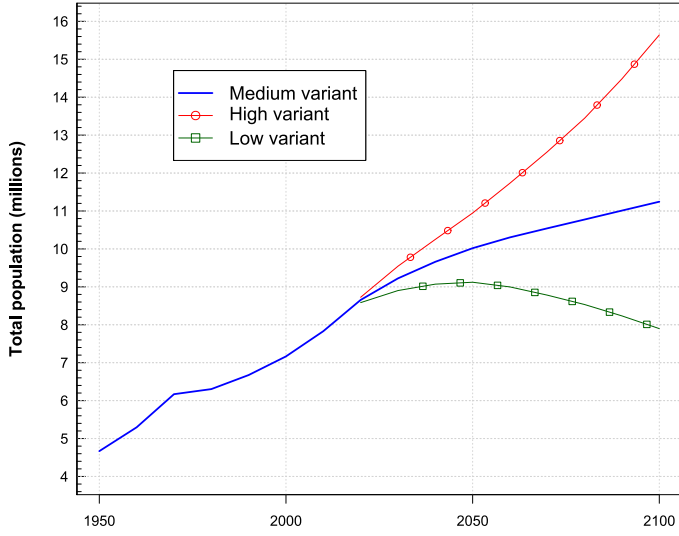
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



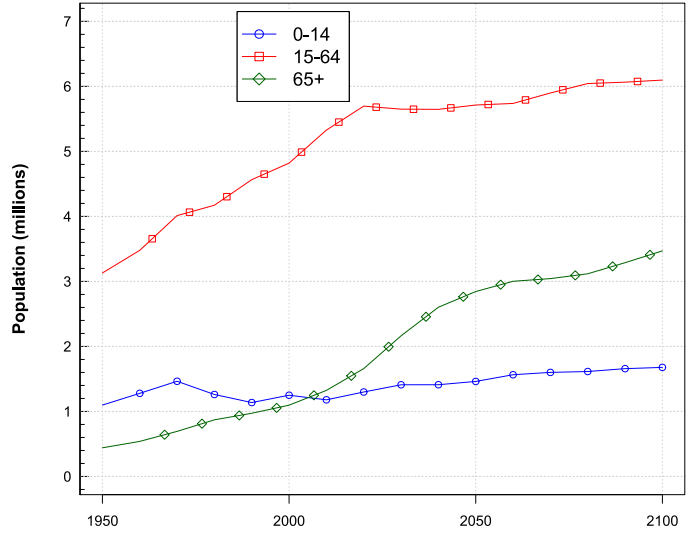
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Switzerland

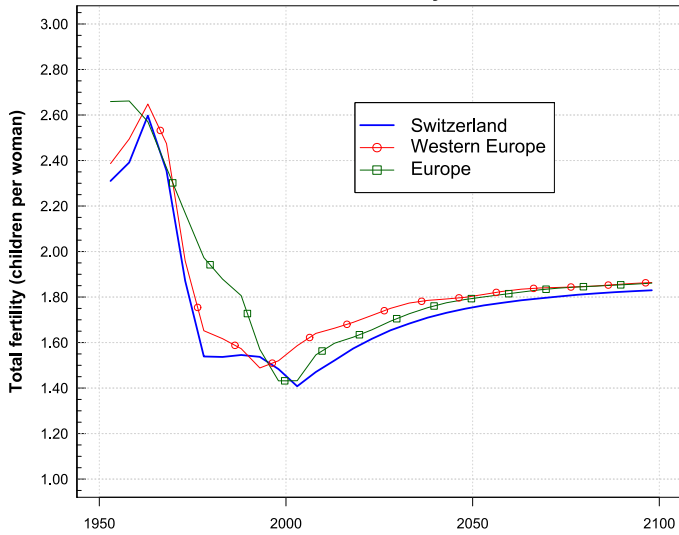
**Total Population by variant**



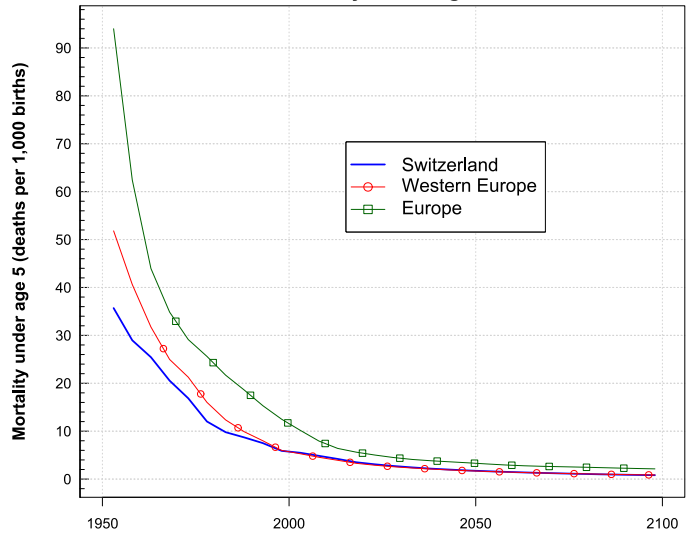
**Total Population by broad age group**



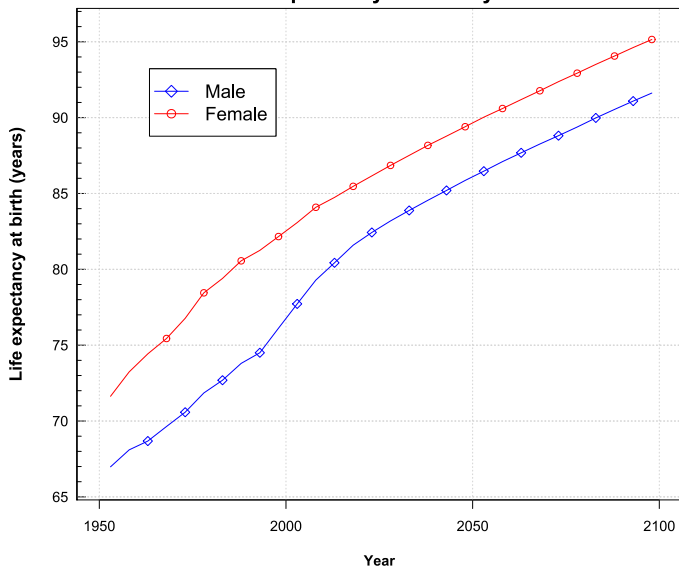
**Total fertility**



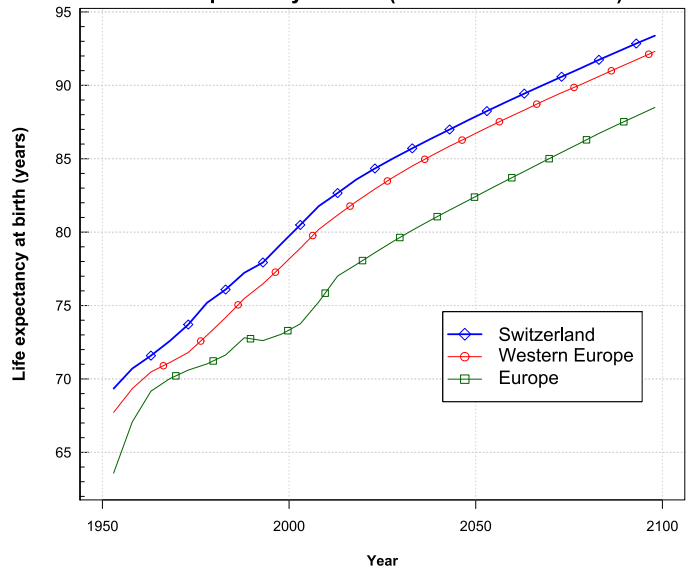
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Switzerland

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 668	6 169	6 674	7 166	7 409	7 831	8 299	8 654	9 223	10 019	10 660	11 245
Population density (persons per square km) .....	118	156	169	181	187	198	210	219	233	254	270	285
Median age (years) .....	33.2	31.8	36.9	38.6	40.1	41.6	42.3	43.2	45.1	46.9	46.7	47.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	49.1	53.8	46.2	48.7	47.3	47.0	48.9	51.9	63.3	75.4	78.1	84.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	35.1	36.5	24.9	25.9	24.0	22.1	22.0	22.8	25.0	25.6	26.8	27.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.1	17.3	21.3	22.8	23.3	24.9	26.9	29.1	38.3	49.8	51.3	56.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	7.1	8.2	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	0.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	55	62	105	—	104	63	60	83	116	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.1	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.5	10.4	10.5	9.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	29	17	7	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	36	21	9	6	5	5	4	4	3	2	1	1
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	163	129	97	82	72	62	54	48	40	28	18	10
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.3	72.6	77.2	79.2	80.5	81.8	82.7	83.6	85.0	87.6	90.6	93.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.0	69.6	73.8	76.1	77.7	79.3	80.4	81.6	83.2	85.9	88.8	91.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.6	75.4	80.6	82.2	83.1	84.1	84.7	85.5	86.9	89.4	92.4	95.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.3	59.4	63.1	64.8	66.0	67.3	68.1	68.9	70.3	72.8	75.7	78.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.5	14.6	17.5	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.8	21.4	22.4	24.4	26.8	29.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	17.2	17.6	11.9	11.3	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.31	2.36	1.55	1.48	1.41	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.65	1.75	1.80	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.07	1.12	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.4	28.0	28.7	29.6	30.2	30.9	31.4	32.3	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	415	529	390	399	367	384	413	445	457	490	524	549
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	244	282	303	316	310	307	327	339	386	516	556	536
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	171	246	87	83	57	77	86	106	71	- 25	- 32	14
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	132	93	131	65	186	345	382	250	200	200	150	100
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	5.5	3.1	4.0	1.8	5.1	9.1	9.5	5.9	4.4	4.0	2.8	1.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Switzerland

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 and 2000 censuses, with official population estimates through 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official life tables from through 2012.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) official estimates of immigrants and emigrants available, (b) estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015, and (c) assumptions made in official population projections.

# Syrian Arab Republic

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	18 502
Population density (persons per square km) .....	101
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	37.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	58.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.1

2010-2015

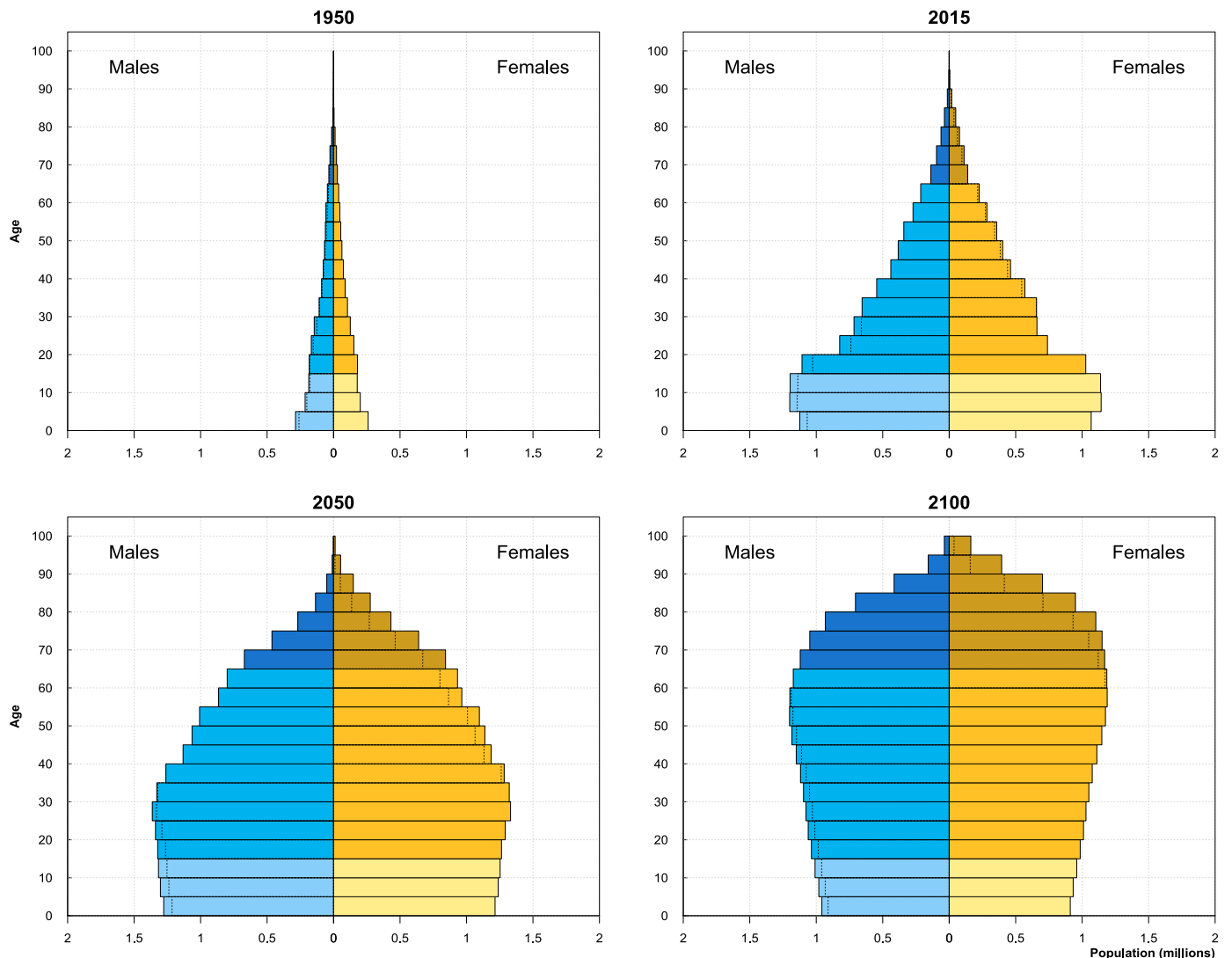
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-2.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.03
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	21
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

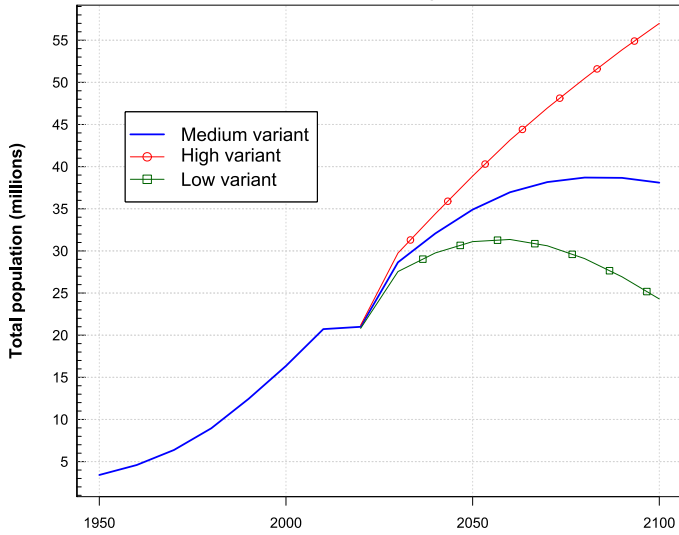


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

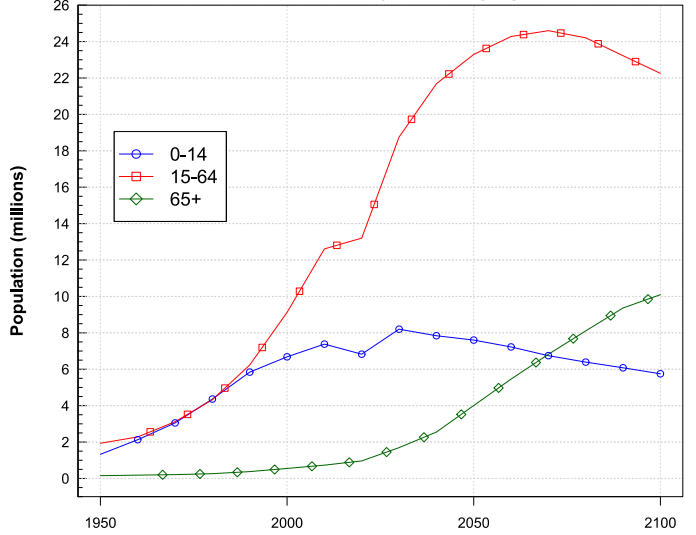


# Syrian Arab Republic

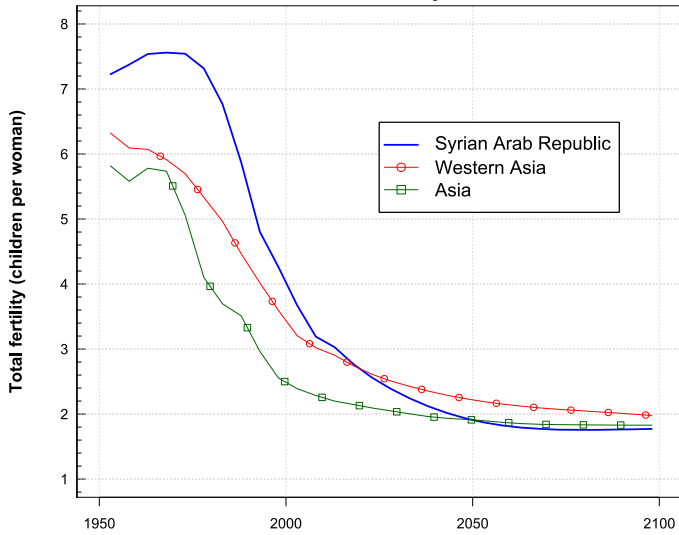
**Total Population by variant**



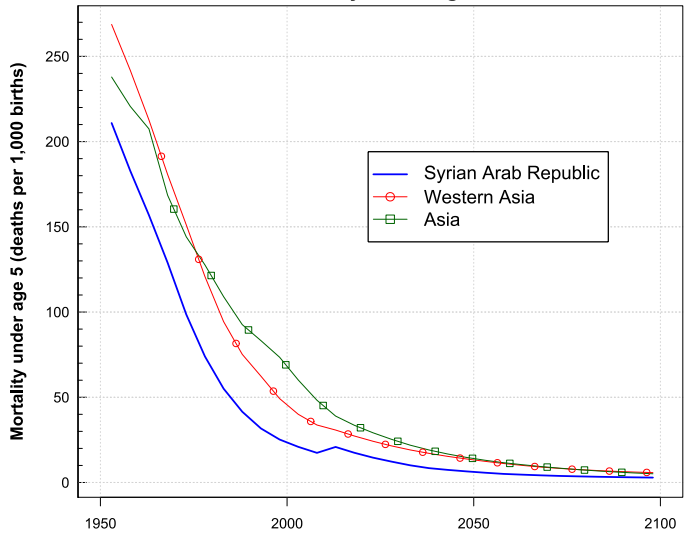
**Total Population by broad age group**



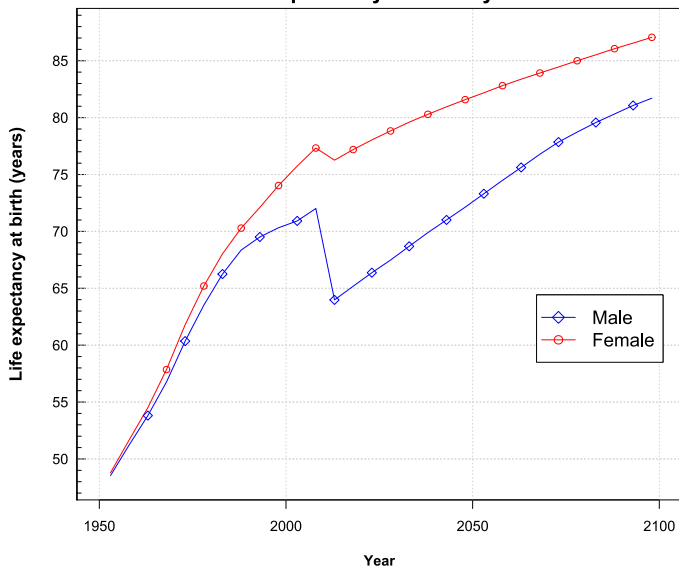
**Total fertility**



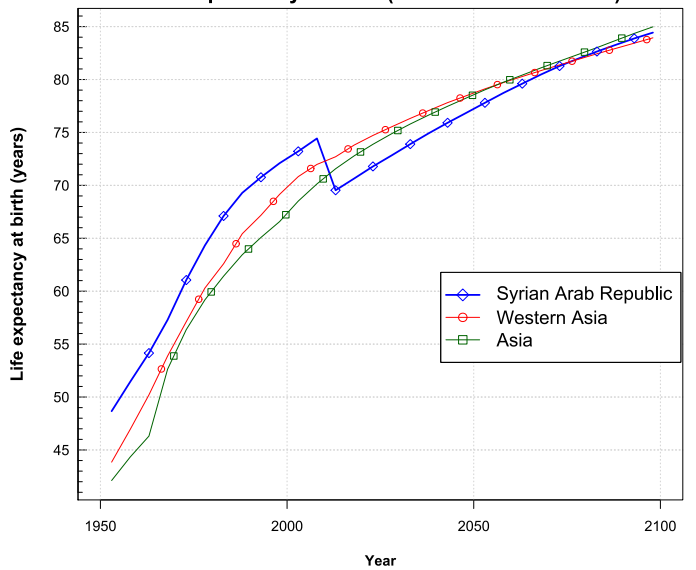
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Syrian Arab Republic

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 413	6 379	12 452	16 354	18 133	20 721	18 502	20 994	28 647	34 902	38 508	38 098
Population density (persons per square km) .....	19	35	68	89	99	113	101	114	156	190	210	207
Median age (years) .....	20.3	16.0	16.4	18.8	19.8	21.8	20.8	23.1	27.2	33.7	41.2	46.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	76.5	104.6	99.8	79.3	72.7	64.3	70.0	59.0	52.8	49.8	57.0	71.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	68.5	97.9	93.7	73.2	66.8	58.5	63.1	51.7	43.7	32.6	26.7	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.9	7.3	9.0	17.2	30.3	45.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.7	-2.3	2.5	2.3	0.8	0.2	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	31.6	33.8	33.4	28.1	25.0	22.8	18.5	15.7	13.9	8.1	2.0	-1.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	21	23	27	34	26	—	28	31	89	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	19.2	12.0	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.6	9.2	11.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	141	90	33	21	18	15	18	15	10	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	211	129	42	25	21	17	21	17	12	7	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	357	278	158	139	131	114	196	183	156	111	67	43
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.7	57.3	69.3	72.1	73.2	74.4	69.5	70.7	72.8	76.9	81.3	84.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.5	56.8	68.4	70.3	70.9	72.0	64.0	65.2	67.5	72.1	77.9	81.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.8	57.9	70.3	74.0	75.7	77.3	76.3	77.2	78.8	81.6	84.5	87.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	48.1	51.8	57.6	59.2	60.0	61.0	56.2	57.1	58.9	62.5	66.7	69.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.6	12.4	13.9	14.8	15.2	15.7	14.9	15.2	15.9	17.6	20.0	22.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	50.8	45.8	38.4	32.0	28.8	26.3	24.1	21.2	19.3	14.7	11.2	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.23	7.56	5.87	4.26	3.67	3.19	3.03	2.77	2.39	1.94	1.76	1.77
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.50	3.00	2.69	2.00	1.74	1.52	1.43	1.31	1.14	0.93	0.85	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.1	29.3	30.4	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.6	30.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	931	1 349	2 222	2 457	2 481	2 559	2 362	2 093	2 617	2 509	2 139	1 874
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	352	353	291	305	322	341	550	542	730	1 127	1 761	2 195
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	579	996	1 931	2 152	2 159	2 218	1 812	1 550	1 888	1 381	379	- 321
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 70	- 16	- 147	- 130	- 380	370	- 4 030	941	1 201	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-3.8	-0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-4.4	3.8	-41.1	9.5	8.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Syrian Arab Republic

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1981, 1994 and 2004 censuses, official estimates for 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1993 Maternal and Child Health Survey, and 2001 Family Health Survey; (b) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1993 Integrated Demographic Survey, 2004 census and 2009/10 Family Health Survey; (c) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3 survey; (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from 1970 census, 1976 Sample Census, 1976-1979 Follow-up Demographic Survey, 1978 WFS, 1981 census, 1987 Maternal and Child Health Survey, 1990 EPI-CDD survey, 1994 census, and 2006 MICS3; and (e) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) recent deaths from the 2004 census, and the 2007/08 Health Survey for Causes of Child Deaths; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1978 WFS, 1993 Maternal and Child Health Survey, 2001 Family Health Survey and 2009/10 PAPFAM survey; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, as well as from the 1970, 1976, 1981 and 1994 censuses, 1990 EPI/CDD and Child Mortality Survey, 2000 and 2006 MICS survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** For 2005-2010, based on a life-table calculated from 2005-2007 registered deaths by age and sex, and post-censal population estimates by age and sex derived from the 2004 census and 2010 official estimates adjusted for infant and child mortality, and old-age mortality. For 1950-2005, due to the lack of adult mortality information and life tables for this period, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms for males to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and the estimated 2005-2007 life table. For females a similar approach was used assuming that the age pattern of mortality conformed since 1950 to the West model. For each sex, the underlying mortality pattern and implied adult mortality, are consistent with the life table from the 1976-1979 Syrian Follow-up Demographic Survey. For the 2010-2015 period, excess mortality due to the conflict was taken into account.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1994-2004 intercensal period, and 2004-2010 period using official estimates. For the period 2010-2015, data on refugee flows from Syria up to May 2015 compiled by UNHCR were taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 20 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2015-2020, 50 per cent in 2020-2025 and 20 per cent in 2025-2030.

# Tajikistan

Total population (thousands) .....	8 482
Population density (persons per square km) .....	61
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	34.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	62.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.0

## 2010-2015

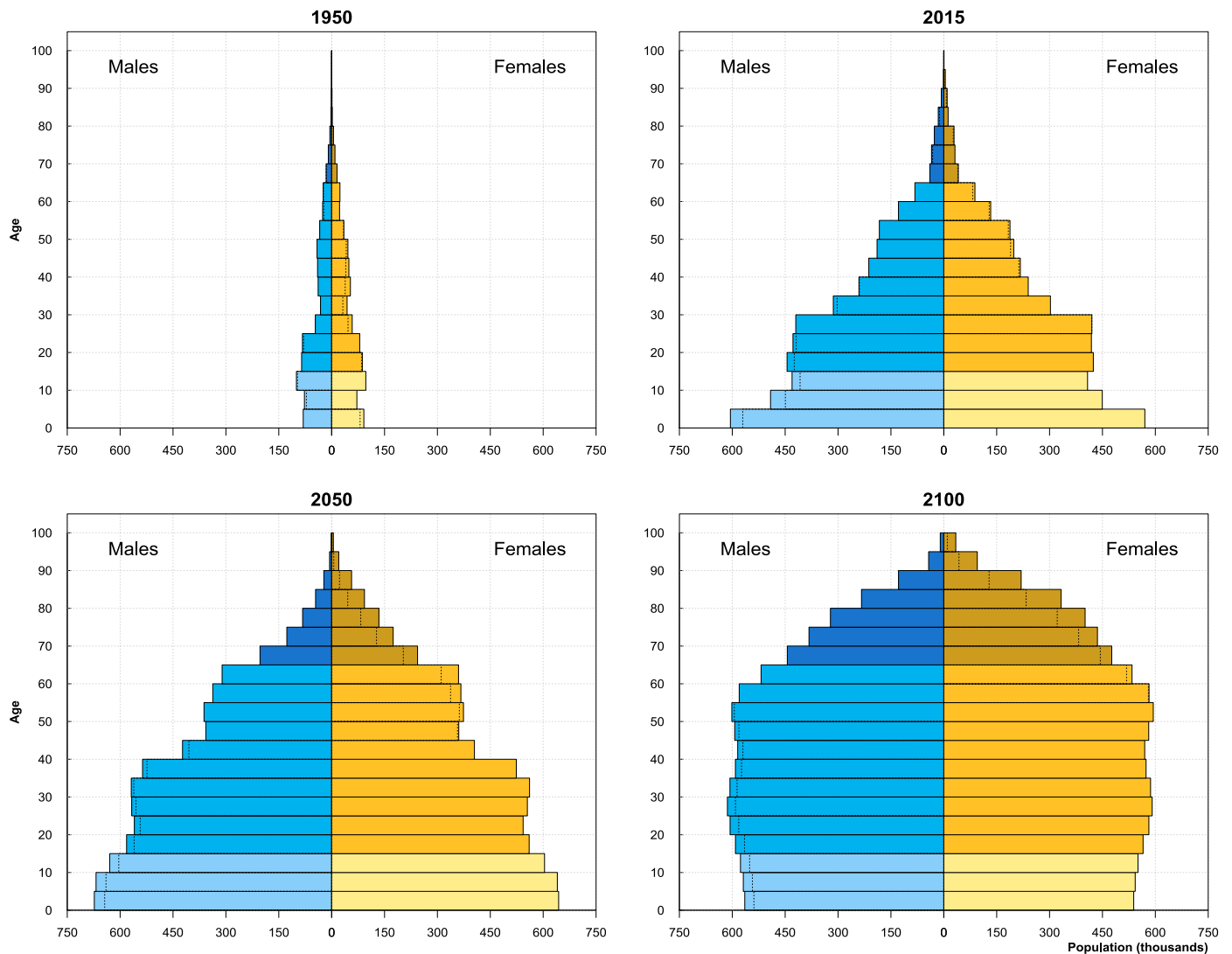
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.55
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	51
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Sep 2013.

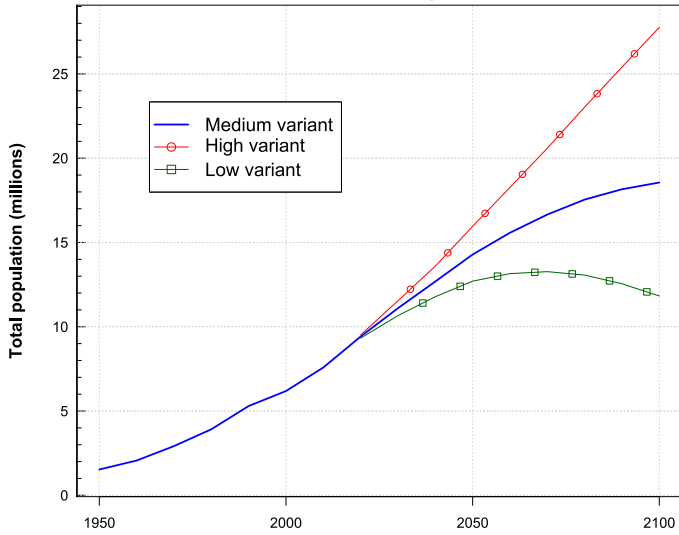
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



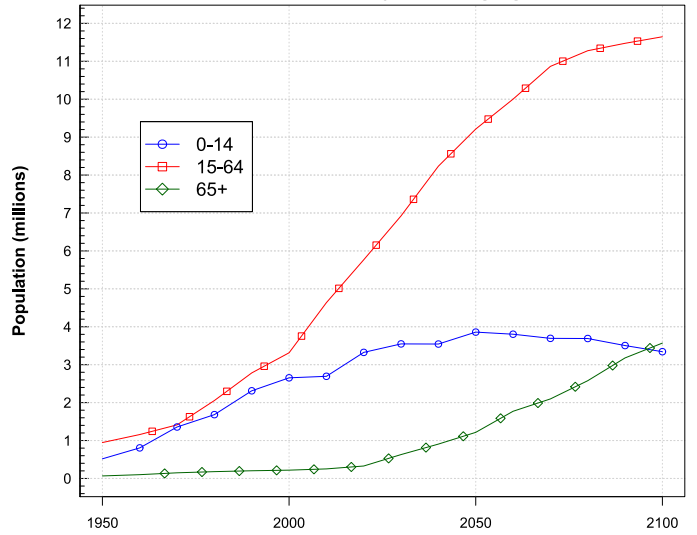
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Tajikistan

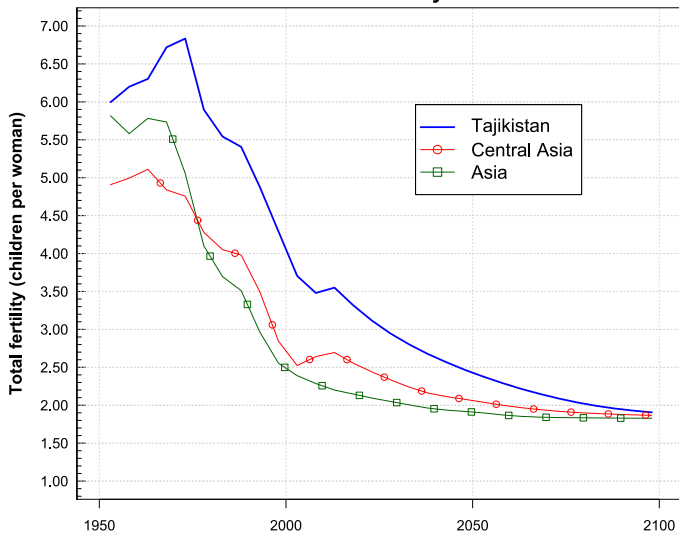
**Total Population by variant**



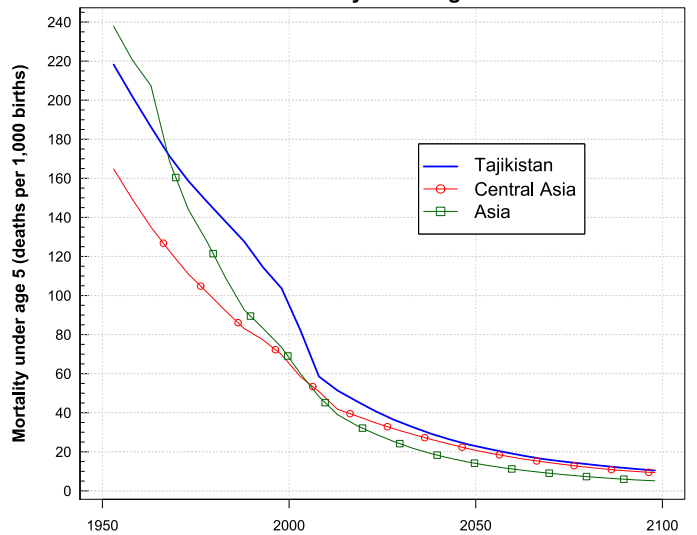
**Total Population by broad age group**



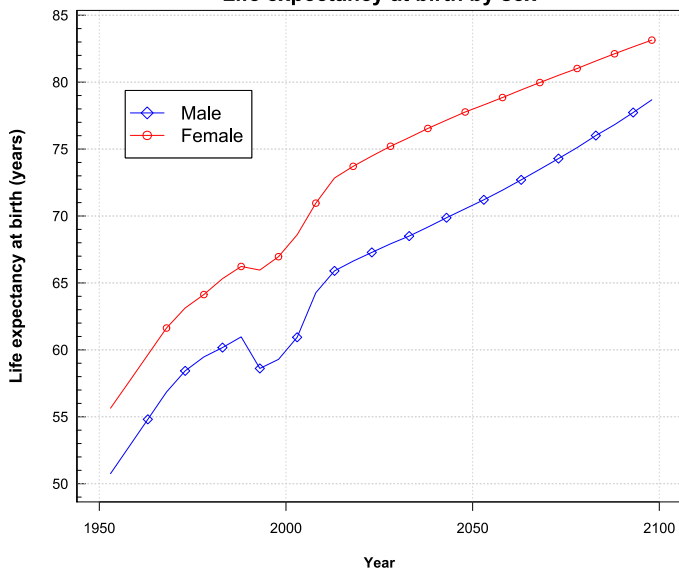
**Total fertility**



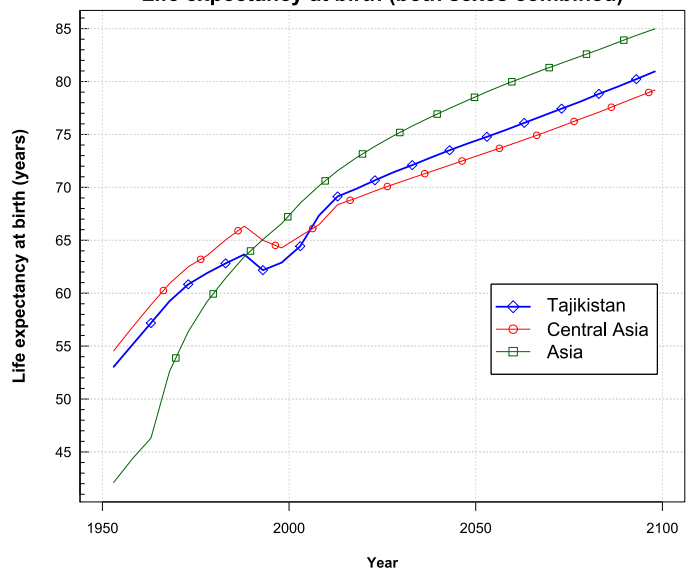
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Tajikistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 532	2 920	5 297	6 186	6 806	7 582	8 482	9 419	11 102	14 288	17 136	18 559
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11	21	38	44	49	54	61	67	79	102	122	133
Median age (years) .....	22.3	17.0	18.1	18.2	19.6	21.4	22.5	23.3	24.8	29.6	34.7	40.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	61.7	106.5	90.4	86.7	72.7	63.5	60.9	63.4	60.3	55.1	53.5	59.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	54.7	96.0	83.1	80.1	66.2	58.1	56.1	57.7	51.2	41.9	33.2	28.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.1	10.5	7.3	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.8	5.7	9.1	13.2	20.3	30.7
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.9	3.2	3.1	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	31.4	29.2	32.3	24.3	22.1	23.4	25.3	23.2	16.9	12.6	6.6	2.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	24	22	23	52	37	32	31	33	47	62	123	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	16.4	12.7	9.8	8.5	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.8	8.4	9.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	160	134	98	80	63	45	40	36	28	19	12	8
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	218	171	128	104	82	59	51	46	36	24	15	10
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	225	173	154	212	208	186	165	159	148	125	94	62
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.0	59.3	63.7	62.9	64.4	67.3	69.1	69.9	71.4	74.2	77.4	81.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.8	56.9	61.0	59.3	60.9	64.3	65.9	66.6	67.9	70.5	74.3	78.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.6	61.6	66.2	67.0	68.6	71.0	72.8	73.7	75.2	77.8	80.5	83.1
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	54.6	57.7	58.9	55.9	56.0	57.1	58.4	58.8	59.6	61.3	63.8	66.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.1	14.7	15.2	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.6	16.6	18.1	20.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.8	41.9	42.1	32.8	29.2	29.5	31.0	28.7	22.4	19.4	15.0	12.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	6.72	5.41	4.29	3.71	3.48	3.55	3.32	2.95	2.46	2.09	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.20	2.65	2.27	1.84	1.63	1.57	1.62	1.53	1.37	1.17	1.00	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.7	29.0	27.9	28.2	28.2	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.2	29.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	395	567	1 036	982	947	1 061	1 246	1 283	1 196	1 350	1 265	1 116
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	135	171	241	255	231	219	229	246	293	474	711	889
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	260	395	795	727	716	841	1 018	1 037	903	876	554	228
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 17	35	- 38	- 325	- 97	- 65	- 117	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.0	2.6	-1.5	-10.9	-3.0	-1.8	-2.9	-2.2	-1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Tajikistan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2012 DHS, (b) births registered through 2008 classified by age of mother adjusted for underregistration, and (c) data on children ever born from the 2000 and 2005 Tajikistan Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys. Official estimates from vital registration were considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on maternity history data and/or data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 census, the 1999, 2003 and 2007 Living Standards Measurement Surveys, the 2000 and 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, and the 2002 DHS. Official estimates from vital registration system and the 2012 DHS were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on registered deaths and population by age and sex through 2008, adjusted for underregistration of deaths.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2010.

# TFYR Macedonia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	2 078
Population density (persons per square km) .....	82
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	17.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	70.7
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	12.3

## 2010-2015

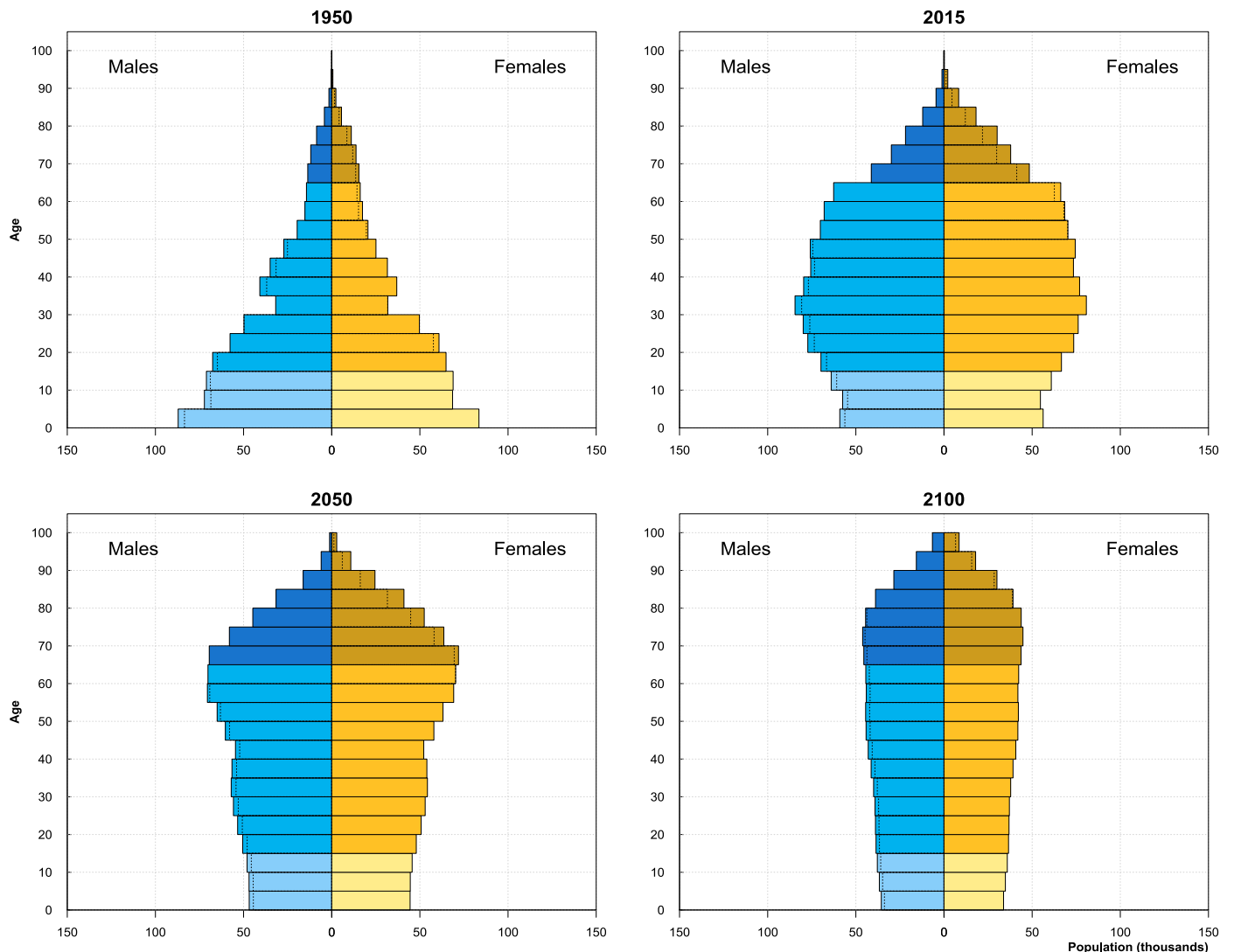
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.51
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

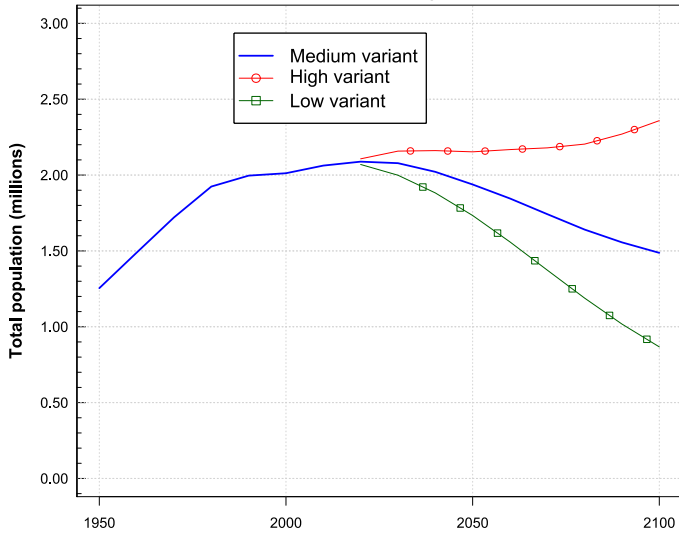


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

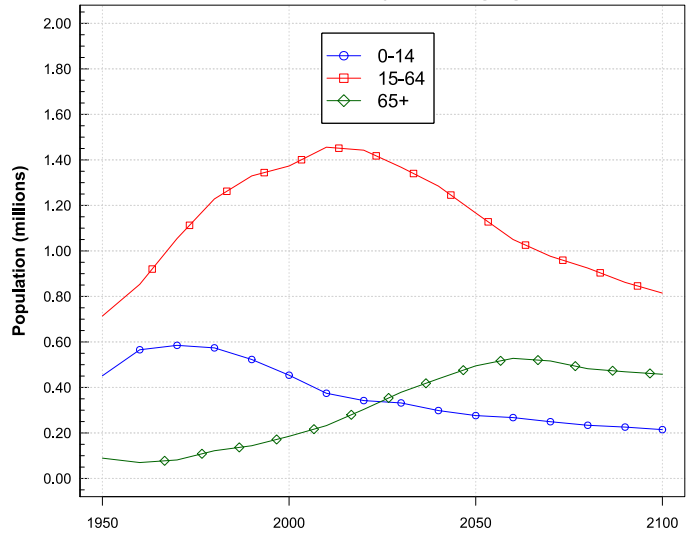


# TFYR Macedonia

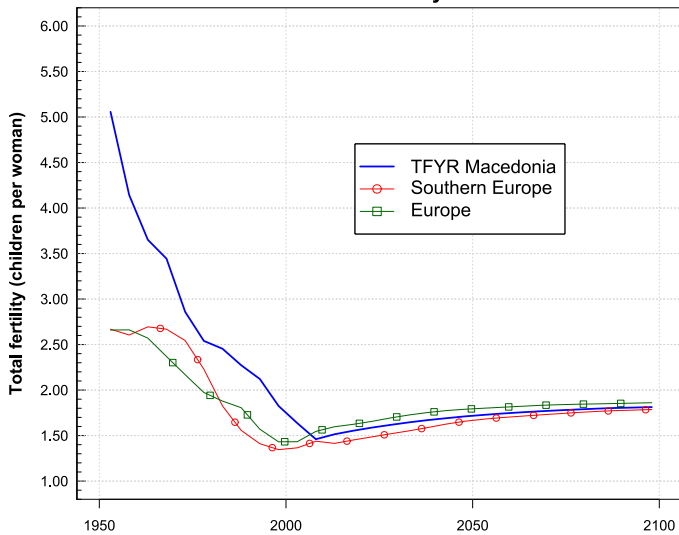
## Total Population by variant



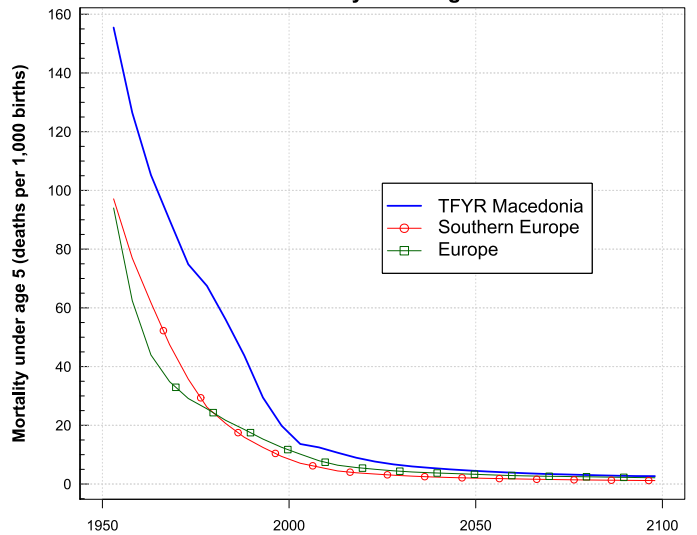
## Total Population by broad age group



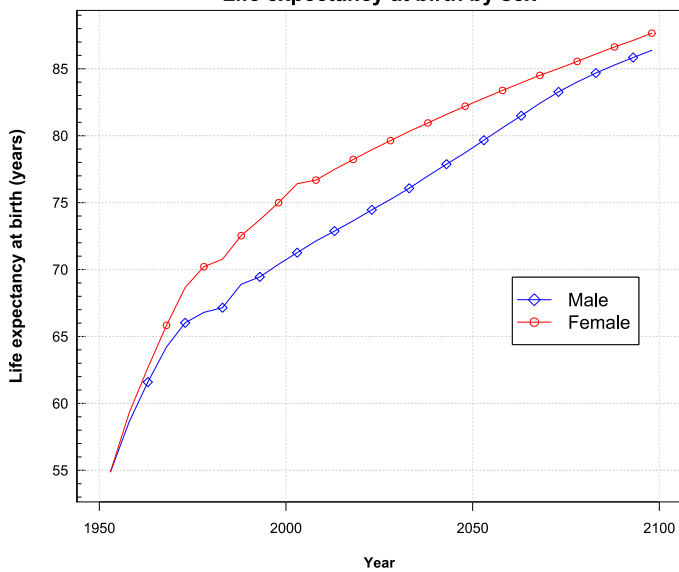
## Total fertility



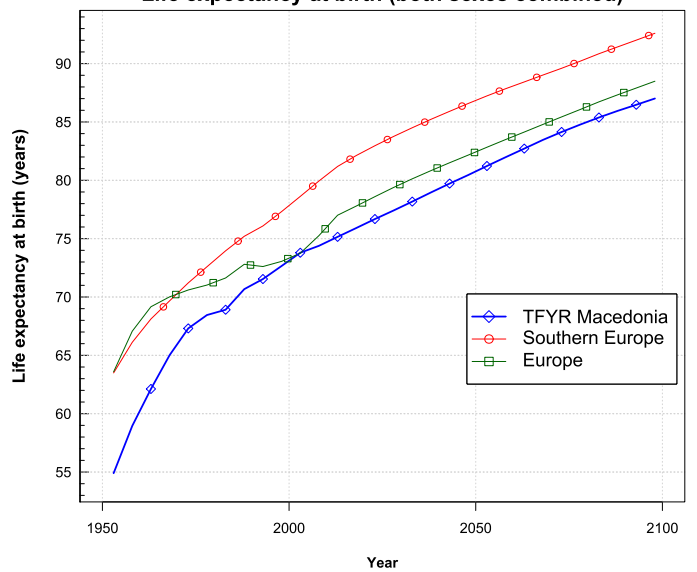
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## TFYR Macedonia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 254	1 721	1 996	2 012	2 043	2 062	2 078	2 088	2 078	1 938	1 690	1 487
Population density (persons per square km) .....	50	68	79	80	81	82	82	83	82	77	67	59
Median age (years) .....	21.8	22.5	29.2	32.1	34.0	35.8	37.5	39.2	42.6	47.2	48.3	48.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	75.7	63.2	50.1	46.5	44.4	41.7	41.4	44.8	52.0	66.1	77.2	82.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	63.2	55.5	39.3	33.1	29.3	25.7	24.0	23.7	24.3	23.7	25.2	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.5	7.7	10.8	13.5	15.1	16.0	17.4	21.0	27.7	42.4	52.0	56.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.9	19.0	11.4	6.4	4.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	-0.6	-3.9	-5.7	-4.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	34	45	—	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.9	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.8	13.3	14.8	13.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	136	82	40	18	13	12	10	9	6	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	155	90	44	20	14	12	11	9	7	5	3	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	291	174	130	128	120	112	106	99	86	61	39	26
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.9	65.0	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.4	75.2	75.9	77.4	80.5	84.1	87.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.9	64.2	68.9	70.4	71.3	72.1	72.9	73.6	75.2	78.7	83.3	86.4
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.9	65.8	72.5	75.0	76.4	76.7	77.5	78.2	79.6	82.2	85.0	87.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.1	56.9	59.1	59.2	59.9	60.4	61.0	61.7	63.0	65.9	69.5	72.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.5	13.5	14.2	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.7	16.7	18.7	21.4	23.7
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	36.7	27.0	18.7	14.2	12.6	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.2	9.4	9.1	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.06	3.44	2.27	1.83	1.64	1.46	1.51	1.55	1.62	1.71	1.78	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.93	1.49	1.05	0.87	0.79	0.70	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.88
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.4	27.7	25.8	26.1	26.8	27.3	28.1	29.3	30.2	30.8	30.7	30.7
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	243	224	186	141	128	114	117	116	107	92	78	70
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	105	67	72	77	81	89	96	101	113	130	127	100
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	138	157	114	64	46	25	21	15	- 6	- 38	- 49	- 31
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 29	- 99	- 5	- 15	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 3
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-3.5	-9.9	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## TFYR Macedonia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1994, 2002 and 2011 censuses, with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2012, (b) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1953, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 1994 and 2002 censuses, (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2012. The age pattern of mortality is based on an official life table for 2010-2012.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) statistics on international migration available through 1998 and from 2006 to 2012, and (b) the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during each intercensal period.

# Thailand

Total population (thousands) .....	67 959
Population density (persons per square km) .....	133
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	17.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	71.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	10.5

## 2010-2015

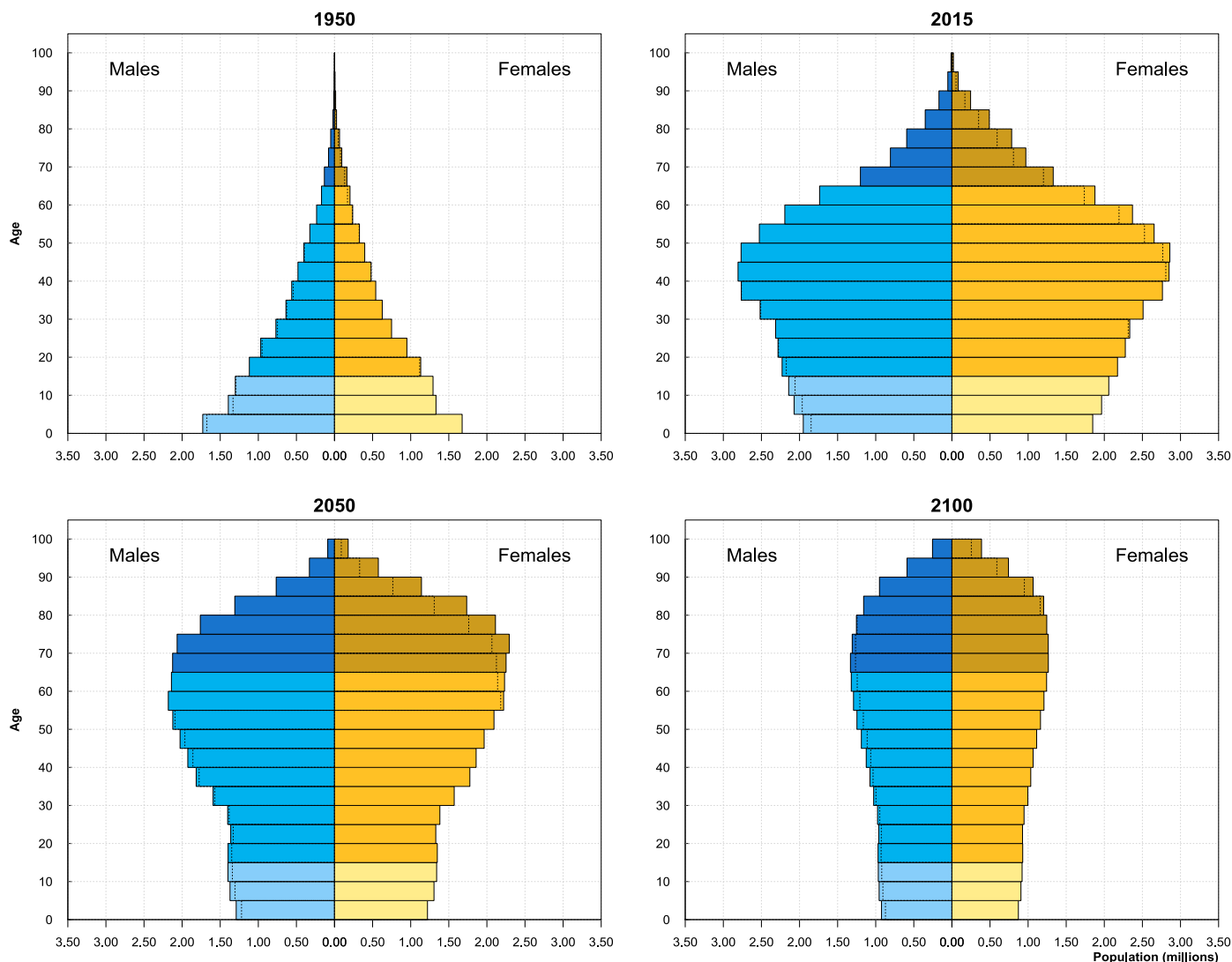
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.53
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	13
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Aug 2013.

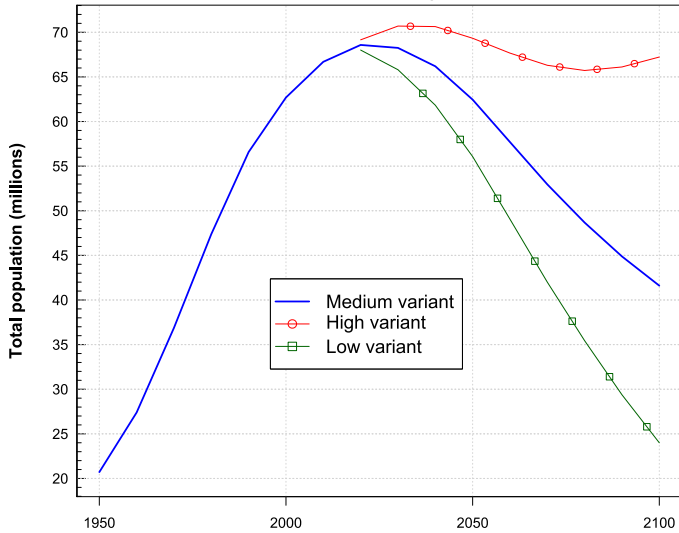
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



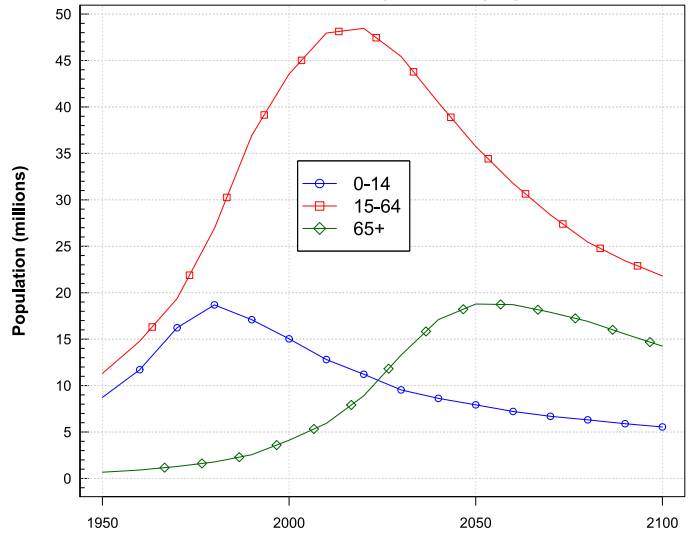
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Thailand

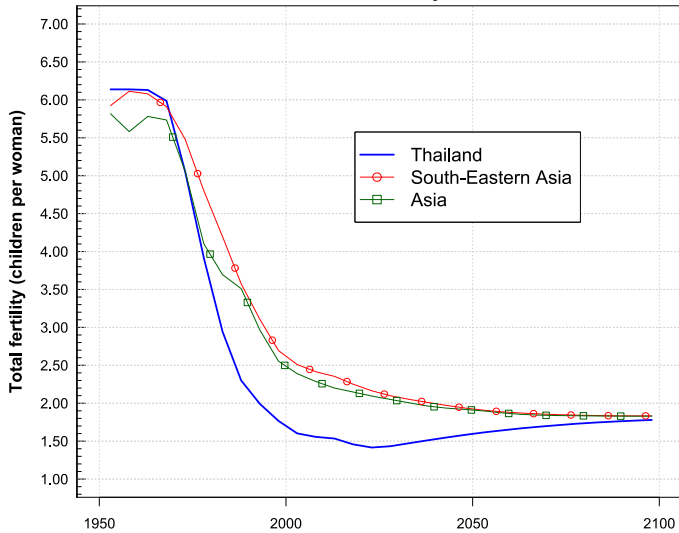
**Total Population by variant**



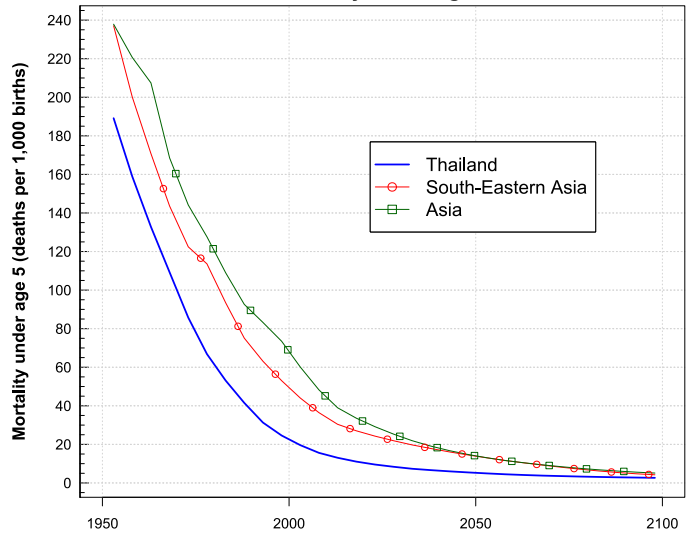
**Total Population by broad age group**



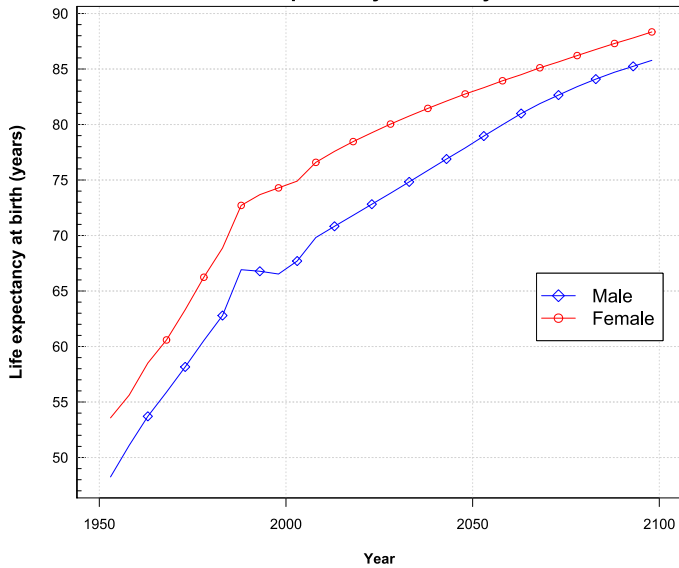
**Total fertility**



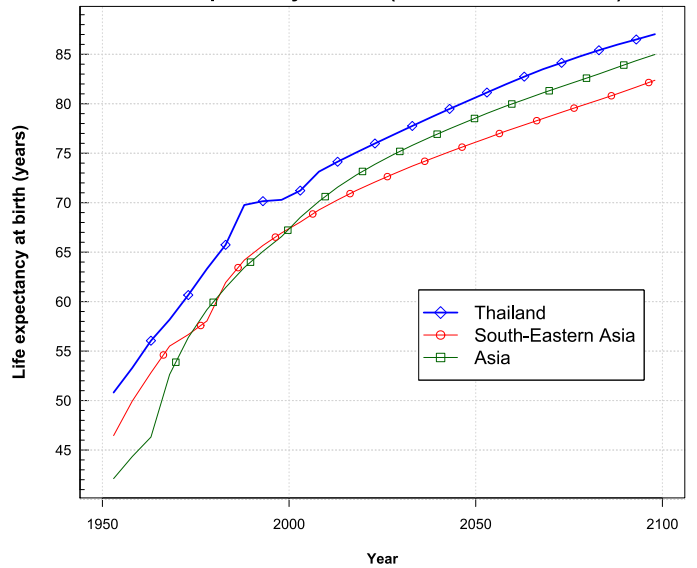
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Thailand

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	20 710	36 885	56 583	62 693	65 864	66 692	67 959	68 581	68 250	62 452	50 748	41 604
Population density (persons per square km) .....	41	72	111	123	129	131	133	134	134	122	99	81
Median age (years) .....	18.6	18.0	24.3	30.2	32.2	35.5	38.0	40.5	44.9	50.7	52.8	51.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.1	90.5	53.2	44.0	42.6	39.1	39.2	41.5	50.2	74.7	89.0	90.8
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	77.1	83.8	46.3	34.5	31.6	26.7	24.7	23.2	21.0	22.2	24.2	25.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.9	6.7	6.9	9.5	11.0	12.4	14.6	18.4	29.2	52.5	64.7	65.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.0	29.5	14.8	9.0	6.4	5.1	3.5	1.5	-1.4	-6.8	-8.8	-7.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	24	42	62	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	15.5	10.9	5.6	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.4	10.0	14.5	16.7	15.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	128	78	33	21	17	13	11	10	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	189	109	42	25	20	16	13	11	8	5	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	338	294	177	203	196	170	160	152	132	93	57	36
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.8	58.2	69.8	70.3	71.2	73.1	74.1	75.1	76.9	80.3	84.1	87.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.3	55.9	66.9	66.5	67.7	69.8	70.8	71.8	73.8	77.9	82.7	85.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.6	60.6	72.7	74.3	74.9	76.6	77.6	78.5	80.0	82.8	85.6	88.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.2	52.2	58.5	57.6	58.2	59.8	60.5	61.3	62.8	65.9	69.5	72.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.9	13.7	15.9	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.8	20.4	22.4	24.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	42.5	40.4	20.5	15.6	13.5	12.2	11.2	9.9	8.6	7.7	7.9	8.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.14	5.99	2.30	1.77	1.60	1.56	1.53	1.46	1.43	1.58	1.71	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	106	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.19	2.41	1.06	0.82	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.76	0.82	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.8	30.7	27.6	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.6	28.8	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 718	6 939	5 557	4 760	4 325	4 057	3 770	3 376	2 930	2 454	2 053	1 767
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 718	1 877	1 529	2 028	2 257	2 370	2 603	2 851	3 410	4 603	4 332	3 379
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	3 001	5 062	4 028	2 731	2 068	1 687	1 167	525	- 480	- 2 149	- 2 278	- 1 612
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	514	696	1 103	- 859	100	97	93	93	70	47
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.4	-2.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Thailand

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, with the 1995 and 2005/06 Surveys of Population Change, and with estimates of subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) adjusted annual data from Vital Registration for age-specific fertility rates from 1950 through 2011; (b) maternity-history data from the 1975 WFS, and from the 1974/75, 1985/86, 1989, 1991, 1995/96 Surveys of Population Change, and the 1987 Thailand DHS; (c) births in the preceding 12 or 24 months classified by age of mother from the 1996 CPS, 2005/06 and 2012 MICS and 2006 RHS; and (d) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1960-2000 censuses, the 1968-1972 Longitudinal Study of Economic, Social and Demographic Change, and from the 1978, 1981, and 1984 contraceptive prevalence surveys.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official annual vital statistics from 1948 through 2010, (b) estimates derived from the 1974-/76, 1984/86, 1989, 1991, 1995/96, and 2005/06 Surveys of Population Change, (c) maternity-history data from the 1975 WFS and 1987 DHS, and (d) data on children ever born and surviving from these surveys, the 1978 and 1981 CPS, 1979 NSMFP survey, the 1980, 1990, 2000 censuses, and from the 2005/06 MICS3 survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1948 to 2011, adjusted for infant and child mortality and for underregistration of adult deaths.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) information on the number of Thai workers cleared to work abroad, (c) the estimated stock of foreigners in Thailand, (d) official statistics on the number of arrivals and departures from Thailand, and (e) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Timor-Leste

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 185
Population density (persons per square km) .....	80
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	52.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.6

## 2010-2015

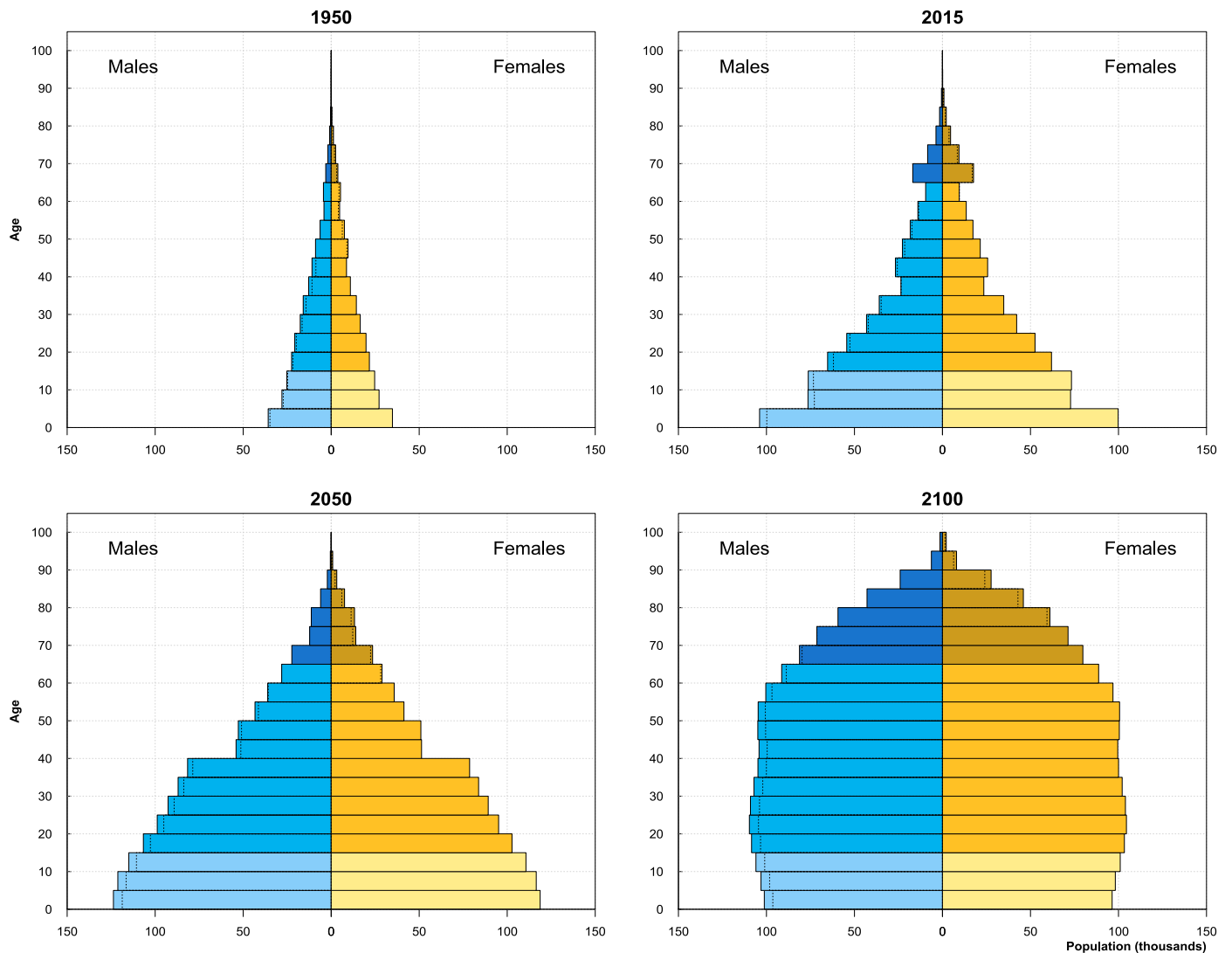
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.91
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	56
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Gov't. of USA, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

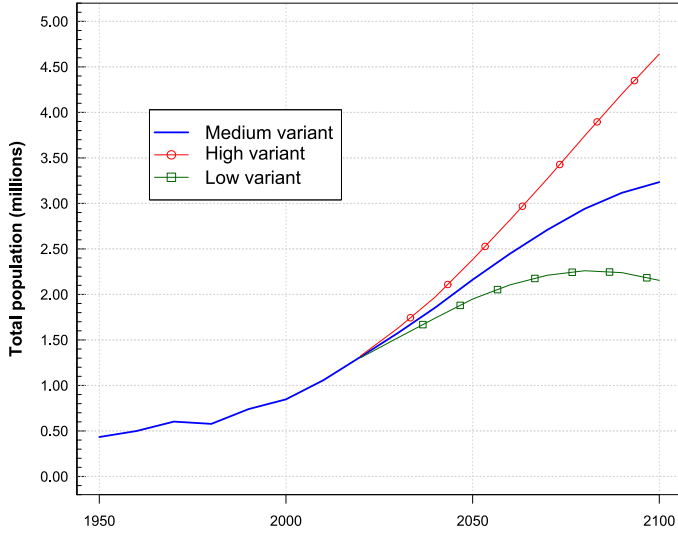


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

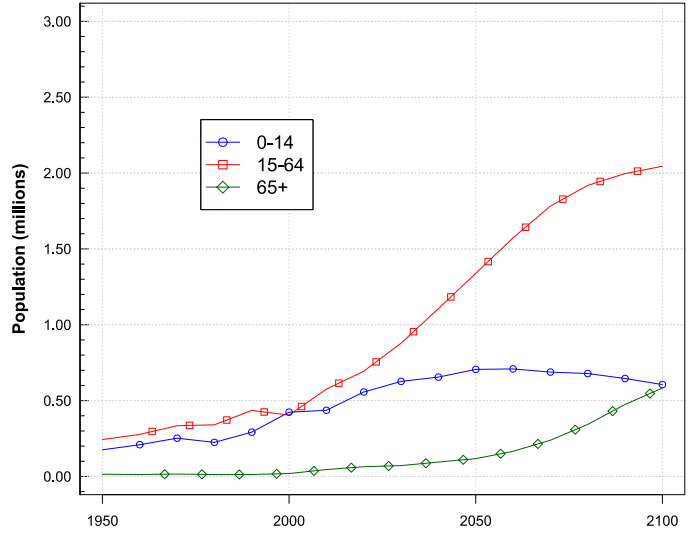


# Timor-Leste

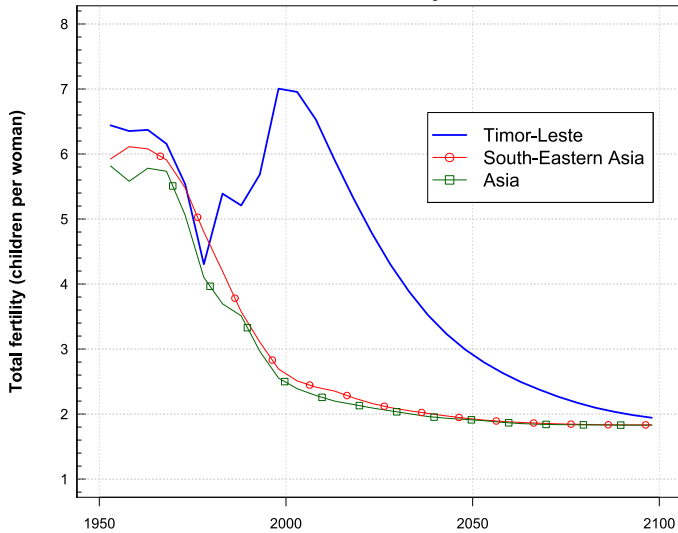
**Total Population by variant**



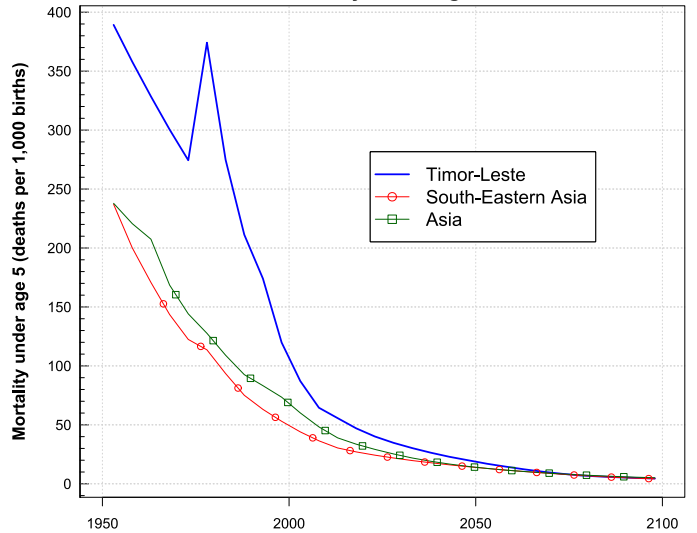
**Total Population by broad age group**



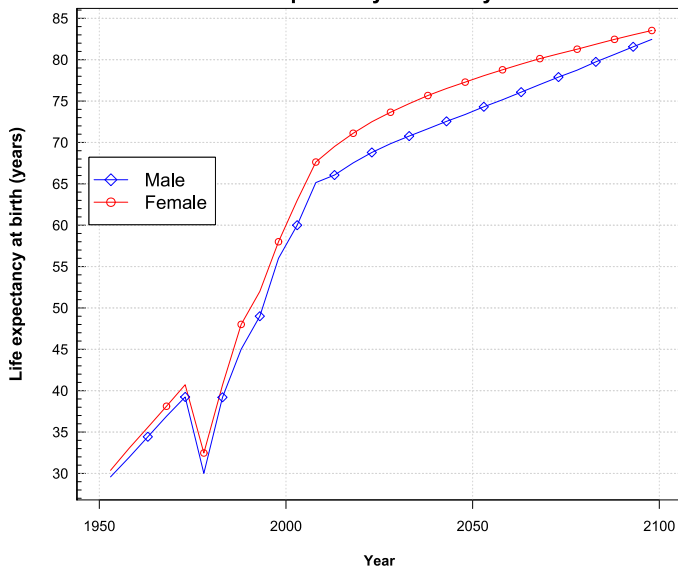
**Total fertility**



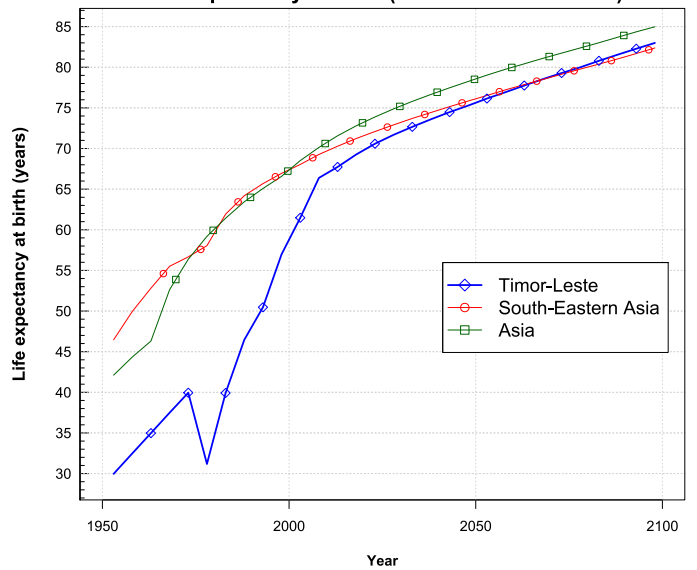
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Timor-Leste

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	433	603	740	847	990	1 057	1 185	1 315	1 577	2 162	2 831	3 234
Population density (persons per square km) .....	29	41	50	57	67	71	80	88	106	145	190	217
Median age (years) .....	19.6	18.9	19.6	15.0	15.8	18.9	18.5	18.5	19.2	24.3	31.5	39.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.2	80.2	70.0	109.6	103.4	83.6	92.3	89.6	79.5	61.5	51.0	58.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	72.3	75.5	67.1	104.8	98.1	75.8	81.6	80.3	71.3	52.7	36.5	29.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.0	4.7	3.0	4.8	5.3	7.9	10.7	9.3	8.2	8.8	14.5	28.5
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3	1.9	2.4	-0.2	3.1	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	12.2	19.1	25.2	34.5	31.0	33.7	31.7	28.8	24.0	19.4	11.5	4.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	56	36	29	—	23	53	31	34	40	48	79	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	34.2	25.1	17.1	11.6	8.2	6.5	7.0	6.5	5.5	4.5	5.3	7.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	265	201	141	85	64	50	44	38	28	17	8	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	389	300	211	120	87	65	56	47	35	20	9	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	610	518	412	299	250	175	158	143	119	85	51	29
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.0	37.5	46.5	57.0	61.5	66.4	67.7	69.3	71.7	75.3	79.3	83.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	29.6	36.9	45.0	56.0	60.0	65.2	66.1	67.5	69.9	73.4	77.9	82.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	30.4	38.1	48.0	58.0	63.0	67.6	69.5	71.1	73.7	77.3	80.7	83.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	36.8	40.9	45.7	50.9	53.2	56.5	57.2	58.1	59.6	62.0	65.0	68.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.2	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.4	15.7	17.4	19.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.5	44.2	42.3	46.1	39.2	40.2	38.7	35.2	29.5	24.0	16.8	12.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.44	6.16	5.21	7.00	6.96	6.53	5.91	5.33	4.30	2.99	2.27	1.94
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.47	1.72	1.77	2.78	2.93	2.90	2.67	2.44	2.00	1.43	1.09	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.3	30.9	30.9	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.8	29.8	30.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	104	127	148	196	180	206	217	220	223	250	232	200
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	77	72	60	49	38	33	39	40	42	47	73	123
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	27	55	88	147	142	173	178	180	181	203	159	77
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	1	- 5	- 156	0	- 105	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.2	0.3	-1.4	-36.6	0.0	-20.5	-8.9	-8.0	-6.6	-4.8	-2.7	-1.6

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Timor-Leste

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with censuses from 1950 through 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on maternity-history data from the 2003 Timor Leste Demographic and General Health Survey and official fertility estimates derived from the 2004 census data.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2004 census; (b) maternity-history data from the 2003 Timor Leste Demographic and General Health Survey and the 2009/10 DHS; (c) estimates from the 2002 Timor Leste Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on child mortality and adult mortality estimates from the 2009/10 Timor-Leste DHS. Life tables are estimated using the Flexible two-dimensional model life table and Lee-Carter method. For 1950-2005, derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth for the year 2002 were also taken into account.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2010.

# Togo

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	7 305
Population density (persons per square km) .....	134
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	42.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	55.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.8

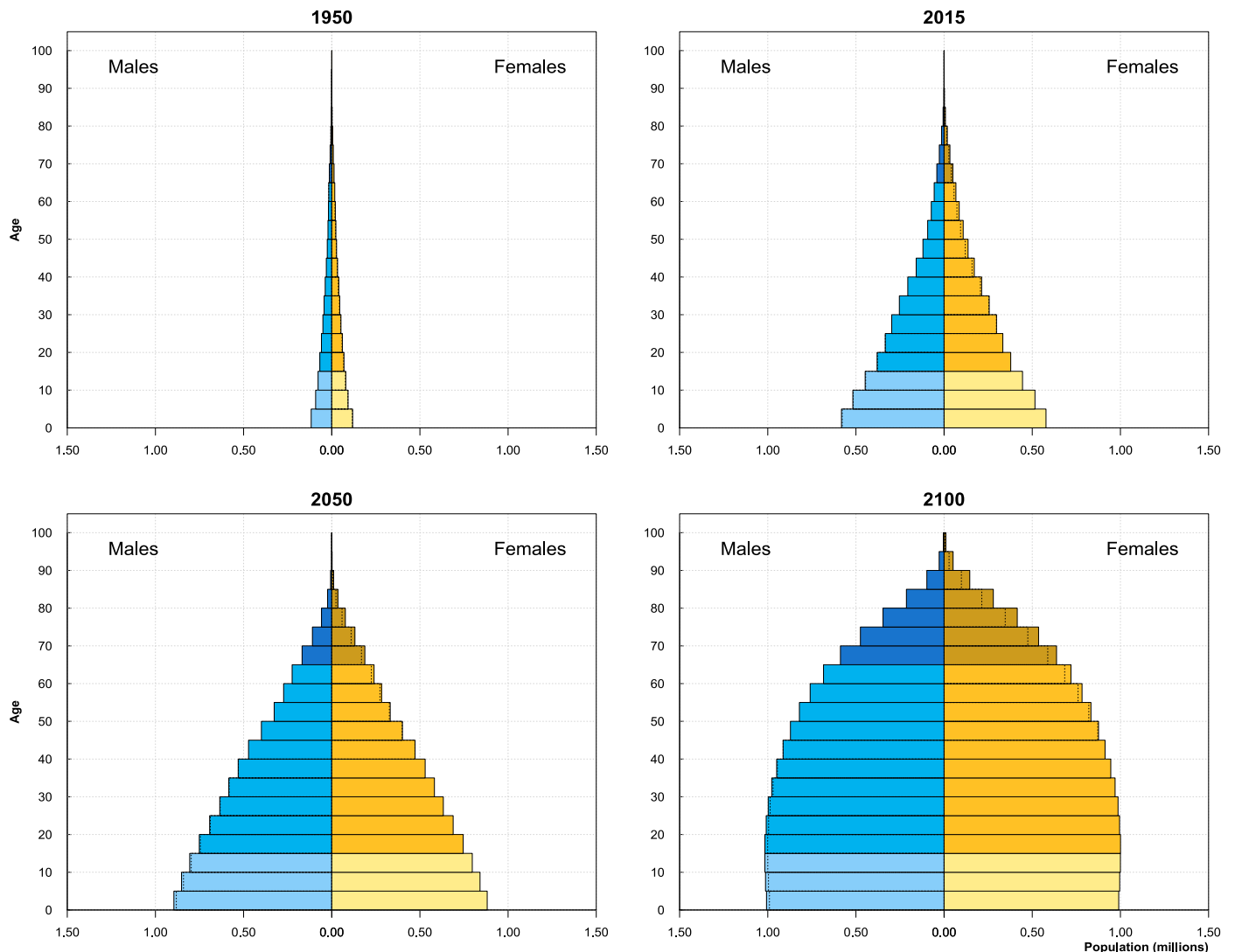
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.69
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	86
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

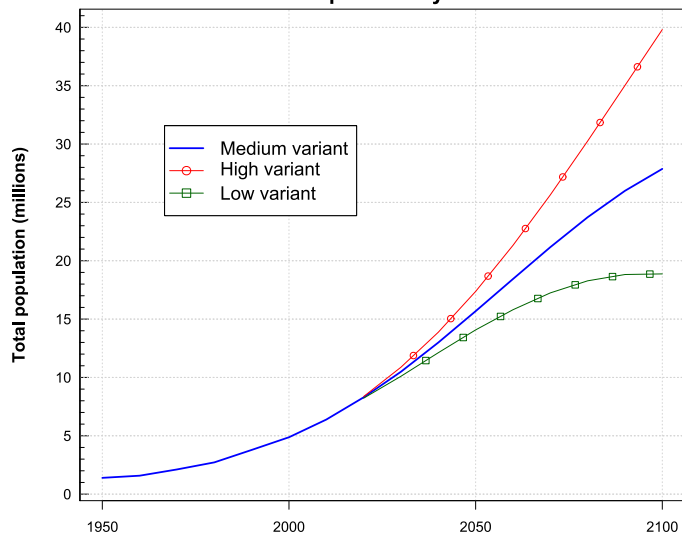
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



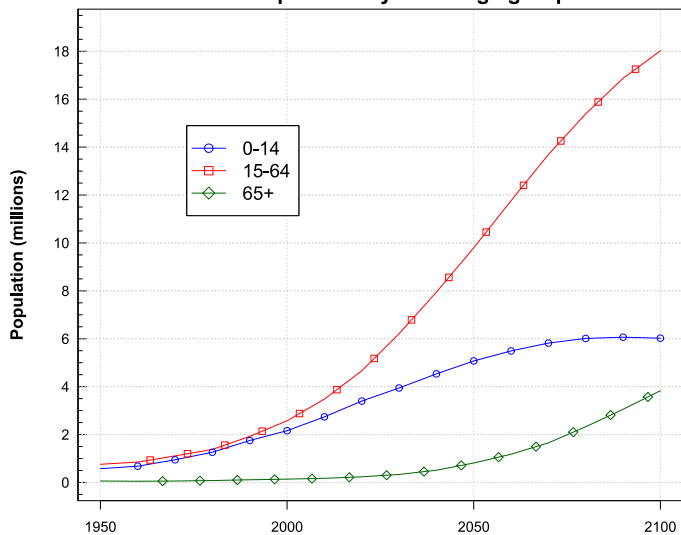
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Togo

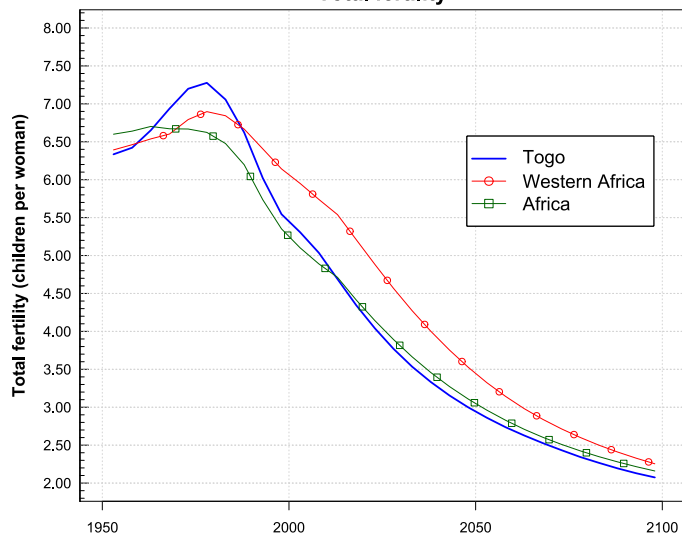
### Total Population by variant



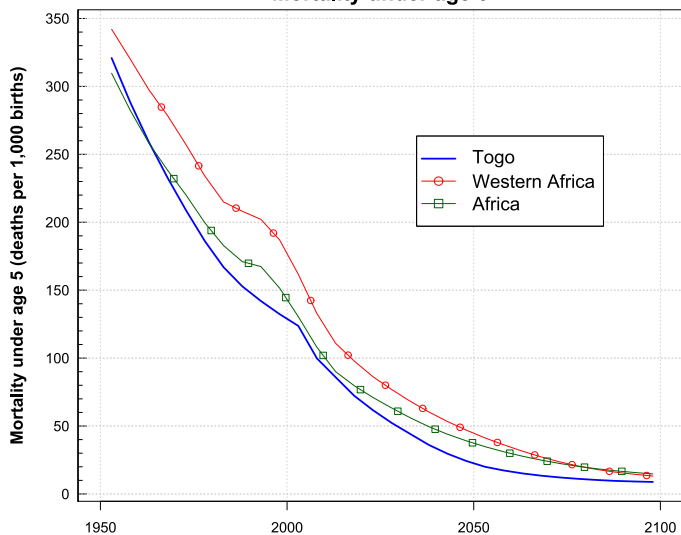
### Total Population by broad age group



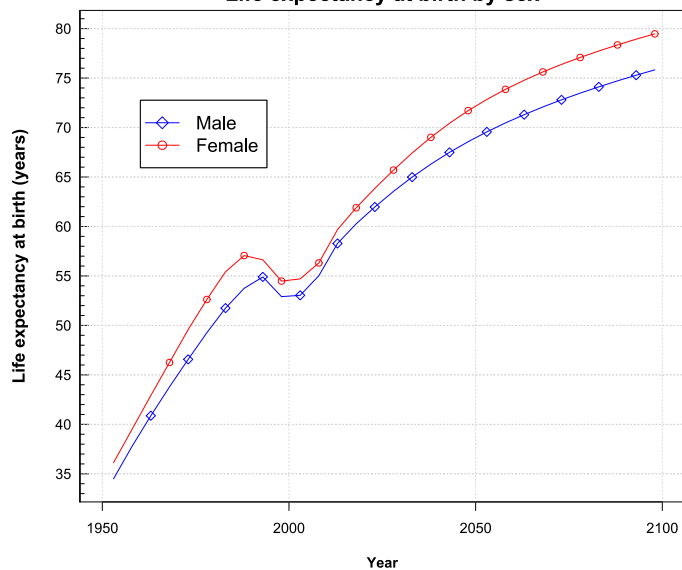
### Total fertility



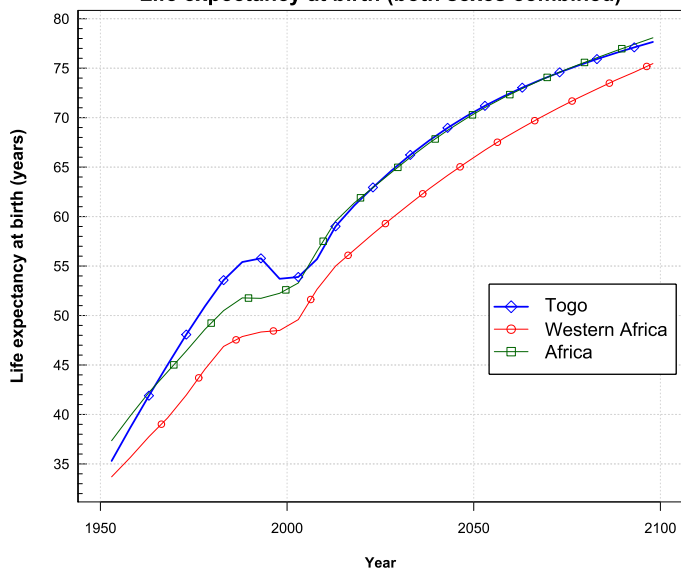
### Mortality under age 5



### Life expectancy at birth by sex



### Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Togo

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 395	2 116	3 787	4 875	5 578	6 391	7 305	8 294	10 489	15 681	22 477	27 873
Population density (persons per square km) .....	26	39	70	90	103	118	134	152	193	288	413	512
Median age (years) .....	19.4	17.6	16.8	17.5	18.0	18.4	18.7	19.2	21.0	24.6	29.6	34.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.9	90.8	96.9	89.4	85.2	83.7	81.8	78.0	68.9	60.1	54.3	54.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	75.9	85.4	91.0	84.0	80.1	78.7	76.8	72.9	63.5	51.8	40.8	33.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.0	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	8.3	13.6	21.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.7
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	17.5	28.0	31.5	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.0	25.6	23.1	18.3	12.1	6.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	64	17	23	27	26	26	26	28	31	39	58	107
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	30.0	20.1	12.5	12.7	12.4	11.2	9.3	8.2	6.9	5.9	6.6	8.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	186	128	87	80	77	64	50	42	31	15	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	321	233	153	132	124	100	86	72	52	24	12	9
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	509	386	269	327	334	327	281	257	216	158	113	88
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.3	45.0	55.4	53.7	53.9	55.7	59.0	61.1	64.7	70.1	74.6	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.5	43.8	53.8	52.9	53.0	55.0	58.3	60.3	63.6	68.6	72.8	75.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	36.1	46.3	57.1	54.5	54.7	56.3	59.7	61.9	65.7	71.7	76.4	79.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	40.2	45.9	51.6	48.7	48.4	48.7	51.0	52.1	54.1	57.3	60.8	63.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	8.7	10.4	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.8	12.0	12.5	13.6	15.6	17.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.5	48.1	44.0	39.8	39.7	38.7	36.3	33.9	30.0	24.2	18.7	14.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.33	6.94	6.62	5.54	5.31	5.04	4.69	4.35	3.77	3.00	2.43	2.07
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.73	2.29	2.59	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.95	1.86	1.69	1.42	1.18	1.01
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	30.0	30.5	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.4	28.1	28.2	28.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	340	460	774	911	1 038	1 157	1 243	1 321	1 488	1 812	2 035	2 012
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	215	192	220	290	325	334	319	322	340	443	714	1 118
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	125	268	554	620	713	823	924	999	1 147	1 369	1 321	894
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 47	139	- 20	- 30	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 8	- 5
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.5	14.5	-1.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Togo

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1958/60 census, 1961 Demographic Survey, 1970, 1981 and 2010 censuses, as well as with the structure by age and sex from the 2006 MICS3 survey (adjusted for underenumeration), and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 1988, 1998 DHS, 2013/14 DHS adjusted for underreporting; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months (or 36 months), both classified by age of mother, from these surveys and from the 1958-1960 and 1970 censuses, the 1961 Demographic Survey, the 2006 MICS3 and 2010 MICS4 surveys; (c) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses; and (d) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3 survey. Estimates based on the reverse survival method applied to the 2010 MICS4 survey were also considered.

**Infant and child mortality:** Infant mortality: Derived from the child mortality rates using the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Child mortality: Based on: (a) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988, 1998 DHS and 2013/14 DHS; (b) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys as well as from the 1961 and 1971 Demographic Surveys, 1970 census, 2006 MICS3 and 2010 MISC4 surveys.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) adjusted estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were derived from (a) recent household deaths data from the 1960 survey, 1970 and 1981 censuses; (b) parental orphanhood from the 1998 DHS, 2000 MICS2 and 2006 MICS3; (c) siblings deaths from the 1998 DHS; (d) implied relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and assumed to converge over time toward the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1990s.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# Tonga

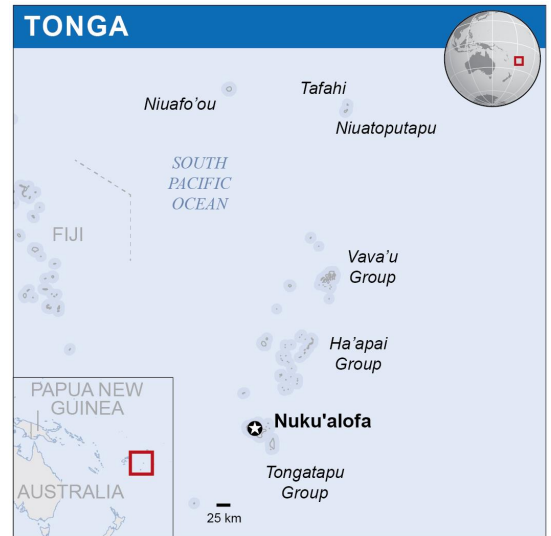
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	106
Population density (persons per square km) .....	147
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	36.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	5.9

2010-2015

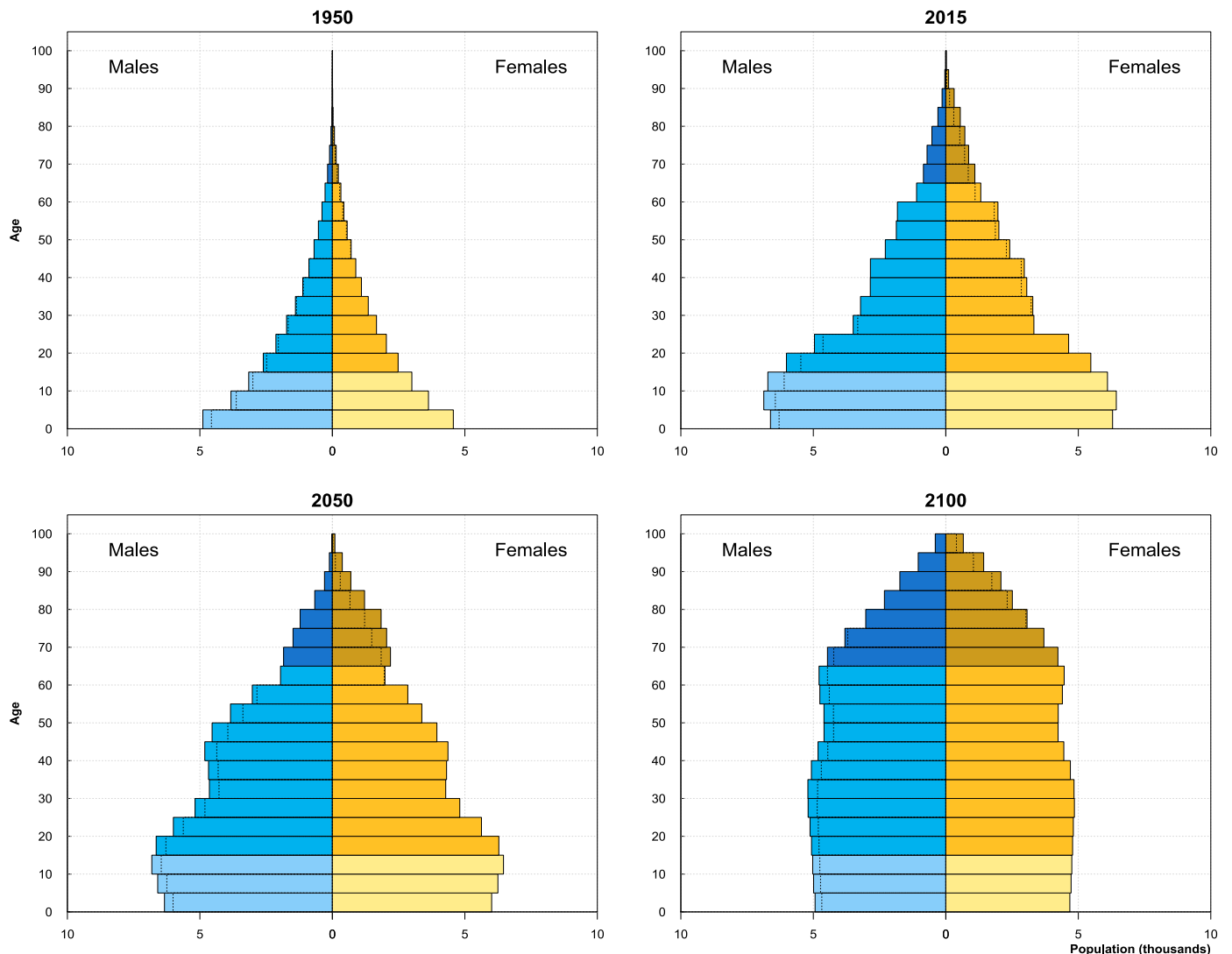
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.79
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	72.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

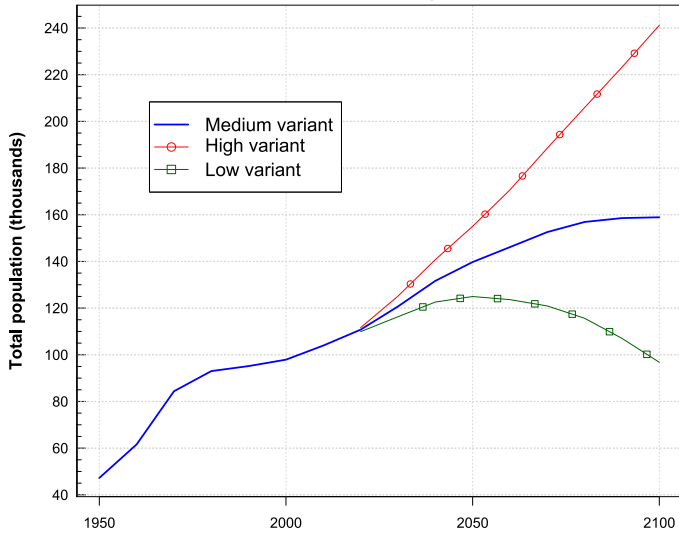


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

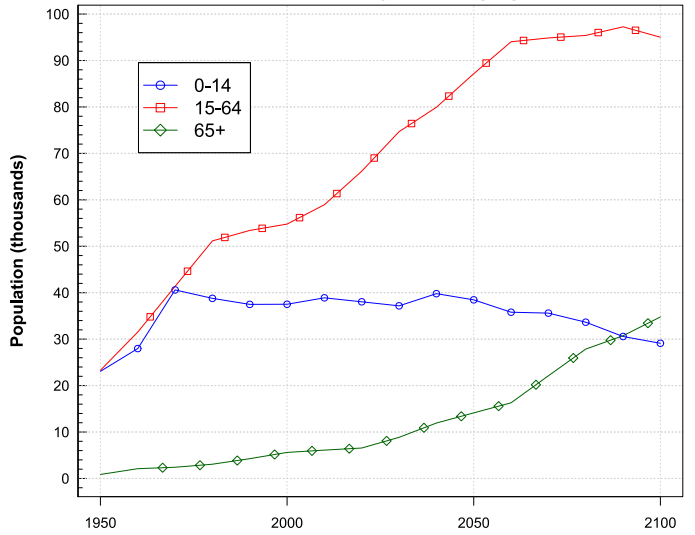


# Tonga

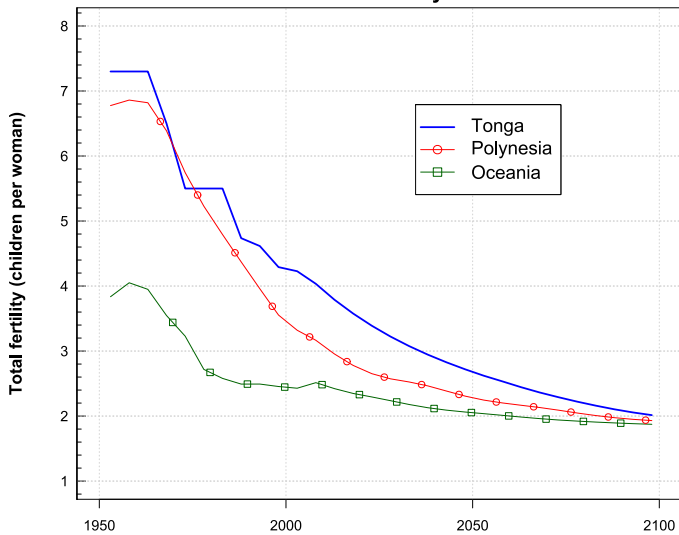
**Total Population by variant**



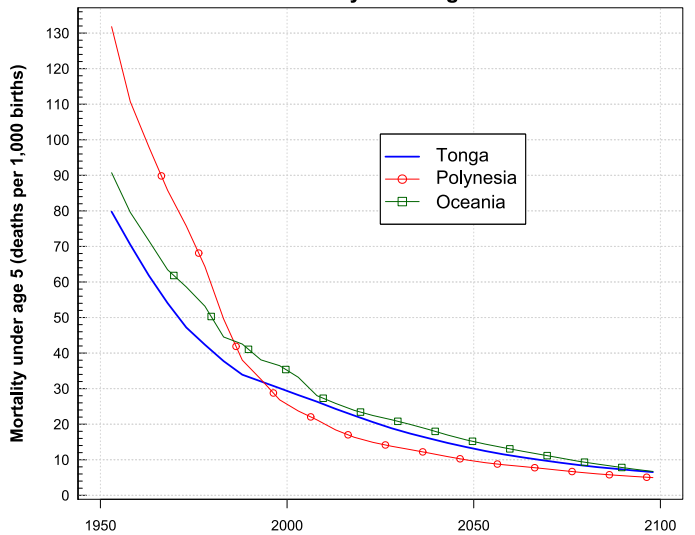
**Total Population by broad age group**



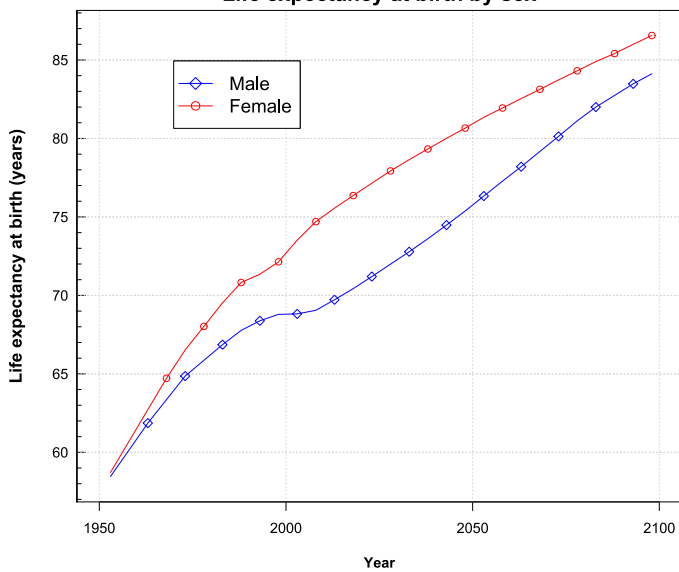
**Total fertility**



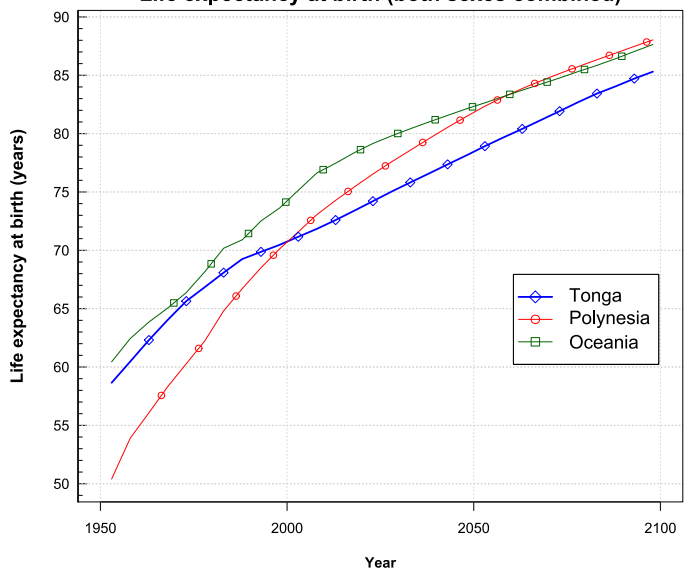
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Tonga

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	47	84	95	98	101	104	106	111	121	140	155	159
Population density (persons per square km) .....	66	117	132	136	140	144	147	154	168	194	215	221
Median age (years) .....	15.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	21.1	21.3	21.3	22.3	24.6	28.4	34.8	40.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	102.7	104.0	78.2	78.7	78.9	76.4	74.3	67.4	61.6	60.3	63.8	67.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	99.0	98.2	70.2	68.5	68.0	66.0	64.1	57.5	49.8	44.1	37.0	30.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	3.7	5.8	8.0	10.2	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9	11.9	16.2	26.8	36.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.2	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	37.9	33.2	25.6	22.1	22.3	22.0	19.6	17.4	17.2	12.2	8.1	3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	22	28	—	—	117	115	—	82	78	135	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.3	7.2	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.2	7.0	9.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	59	42	28	25	23	22	20	19	16	12	8	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	80	54	34	30	28	26	24	22	19	14	9	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	337	255	178	162	154	146	137	129	111	82	53	35
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.7	64.0	69.3	70.5	71.2	71.8	72.6	73.4	75.0	78.1	81.9	85.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.5	63.4	67.8	68.8	68.8	69.1	69.7	70.4	72.0	75.4	80.1	84.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.7	64.7	70.8	72.1	73.5	74.7	75.6	76.4	77.9	80.7	83.7	86.6
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.4	53.1	56.9	57.9	58.4	59.0	59.6	60.2	61.6	64.3	67.8	70.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.3	12.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.4	18.1	20.4	22.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	47.2	40.3	31.4	28.4	28.6	28.3	25.7	23.3	22.9	18.4	15.1	12.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.30	6.50	4.74	4.29	4.23	4.03	3.79	3.58	3.22	2.72	2.29	2.01
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	3.00	2.85	2.18	1.99	1.97	1.89	1.78	1.69	1.53	1.30	1.10	0.97
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.6	31.1	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	30.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	12	16	15	14	14	14	13	13	14	13	12	10
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	7
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	10	13	12	11	11	11	10	9	10	8	6	2
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 2	- 3	- 11	- 9	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-6.3	-7.9	-23.1	-18.0	-16.4	-16.0	-15.4	-8.9	-8.3	-7.1	-4.8	-3.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Tonga

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996, 2006 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also taken into account.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) maternity-history data from the 2012 DHS; (b) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1966, 1976, 1986, 1996, 2006 and 2011 censuses, (c) registered births by age of mother from 1990 to 2003; (d) official estimates from 1996 to 2007; and (e) estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and children through 2006; (b) estimates from the 1986, 1996 and 2006 censuses; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. Estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Commission were also taken into account.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) the registered deaths by age and sex from 1957 to 1966 and from 1982 to 2006 and underlying population by age and sex; and (b) estimates from the 1996 and 2006 censuses by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables. Estimates from the Secretariat of the Pacific Community were also considered.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1996-2011 intercensal period.

# Trinidad and Tobago

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	1 360
Population density (persons per square km) .....	265
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	20.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.5
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	9.4

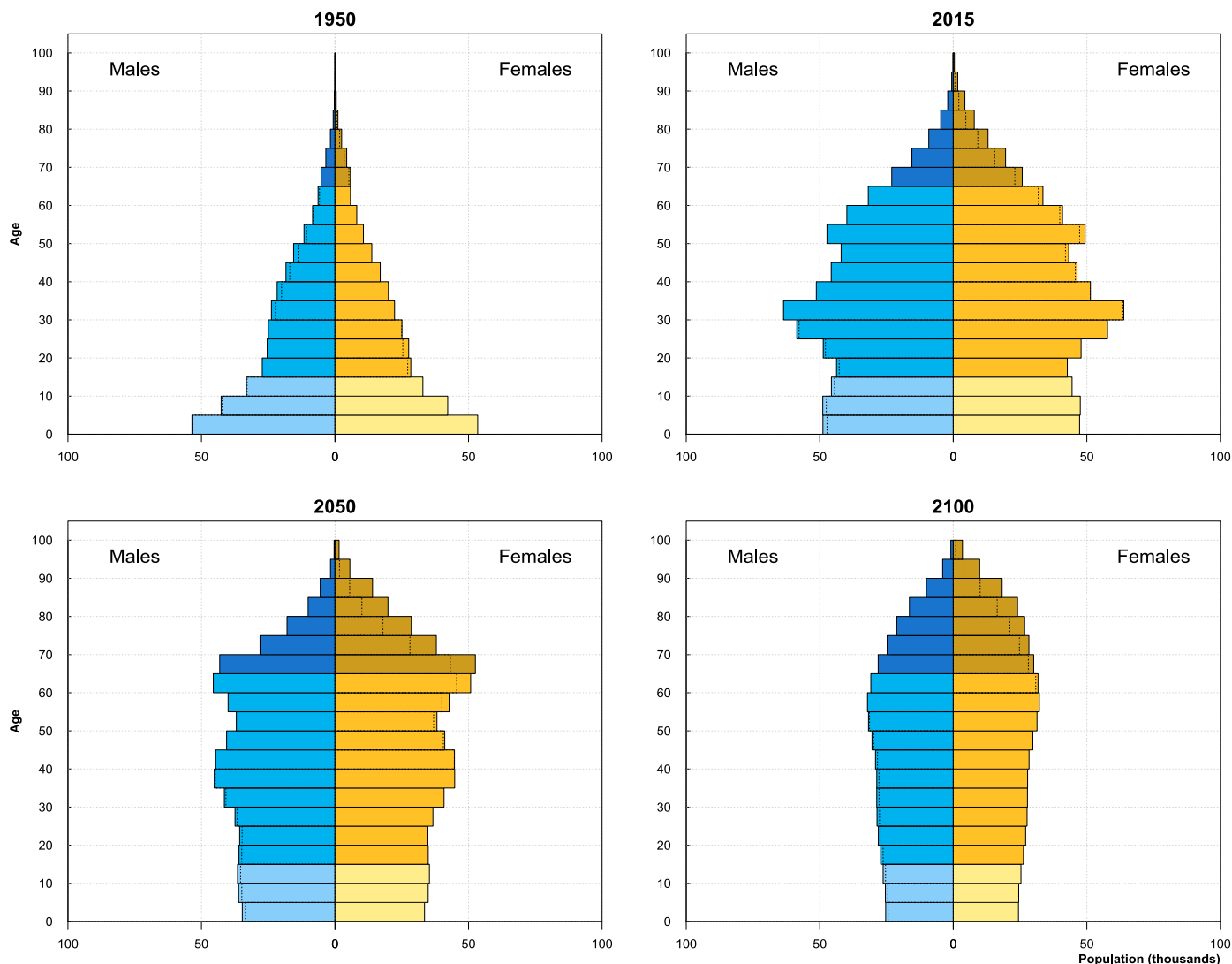
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.80
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	31
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

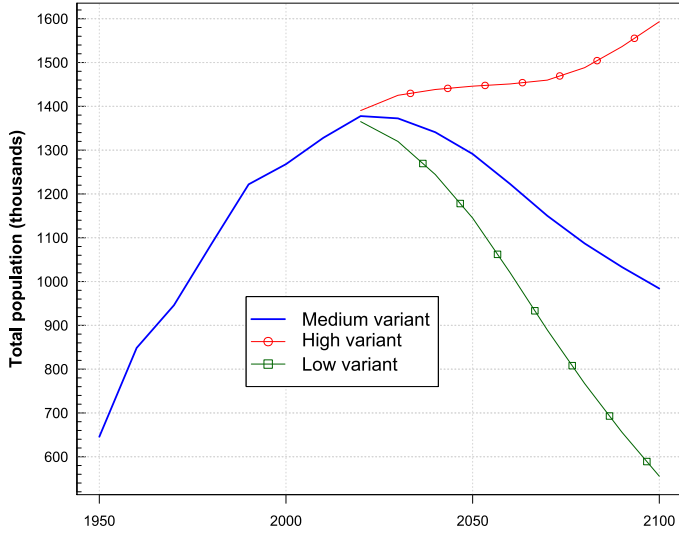
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



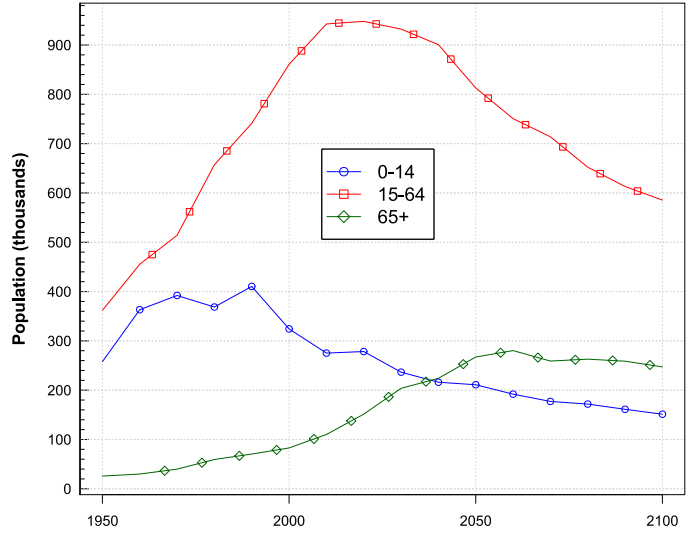
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Trinidad and Tobago

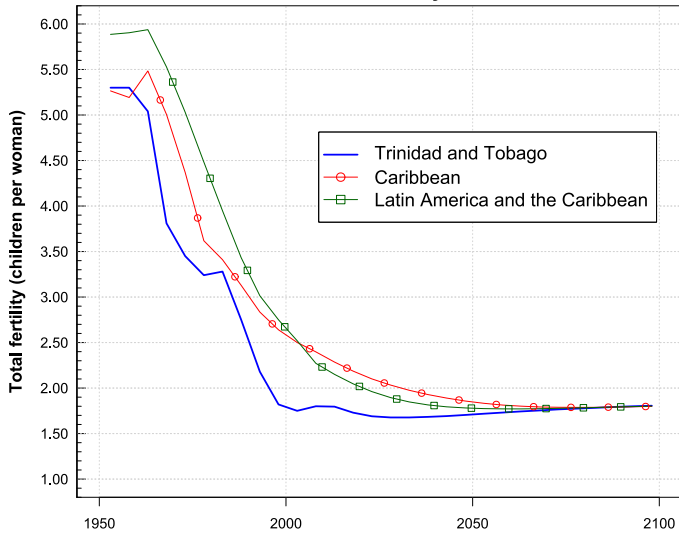
## Total Population by variant



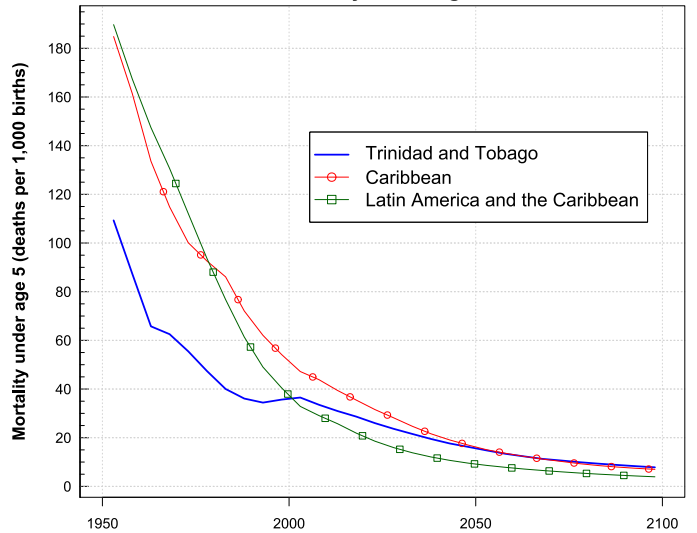
## Total Population by broad age group



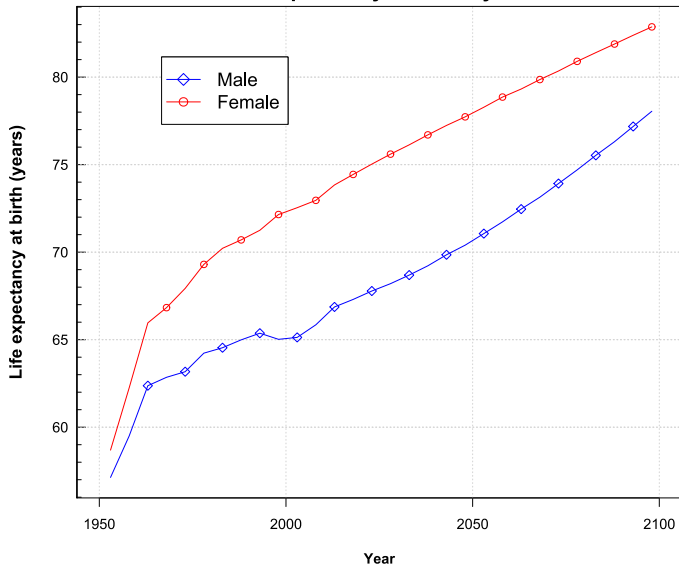
## Total fertility



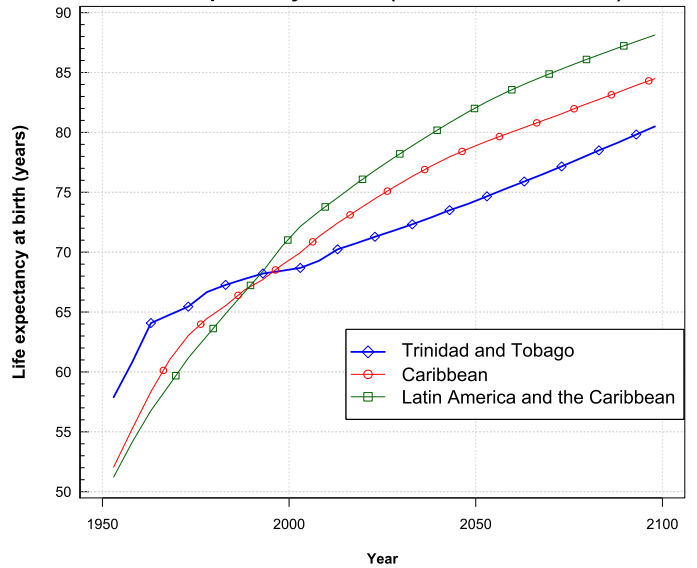
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## Trinidad and Tobago

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	646	946	1 222	1 268	1 297	1 328	1 360	1 378	1 373	1 291	1 117	984
Population density (persons per square km) .....	126	184	238	247	253	259	265	269	268	252	218	192
Median age (years) .....	20.9	18.8	24.1	27.8	29.9	31.9	33.9	36.2	40.2	42.6	44.5	45.5
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	78.4	84.0	64.9	47.3	41.0	40.9	43.3	45.3	47.2	58.8	63.5	68.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	71.3	76.3	55.4	37.7	30.8	29.2	29.8	29.4	25.4	26.0	25.5	25.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.1	7.8	9.5	9.6	10.2	11.7	13.5	16.0	21.9	32.9	37.9	42.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.1	20.5	16.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.5	3.2	-0.6	-3.8	-5.5	-4.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	96	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.6	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.9	11.5	14.4	15.8	14.6
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	83	48	29	29	29	27	25	23	19	13	9	6
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	109	63	36	36	37	34	31	29	24	16	11	8
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	305	226	207	201	192	185	173	168	158	134	101	68
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.9	64.8	67.8	68.4	68.7	69.3	70.2	70.7	71.8	74.0	77.2	80.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.1	62.9	65.0	65.0	65.1	65.9	66.9	67.3	68.2	70.4	73.9	78.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.7	66.8	70.7	72.2	72.5	73.0	73.8	74.4	75.6	77.7	80.4	82.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.9	54.6	55.7	56.3	56.6	57.0	57.8	58.1	58.8	60.5	63.1	66.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.7	12.9	13.4	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	15.0	15.3	16.1	17.6	19.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.6	27.9	23.6	15.1	14.9	15.4	14.7	13.1	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.30	3.81	2.75	1.82	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.73	1.68	1.70	1.77	1.81
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.22	1.72	1.29	0.85	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.0	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.7	28.1	28.7	30.1	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	137	130	141	95	96	101	99	90	75	69	59	50
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	40	35	45	49	53	58	62	67	79	94	90	73
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	97	95	96	46	42	42	37	22	-4	-25	-31	-22
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	-3	-62	-45	-33	-13	-11	-5	-5	-4	-3	-2	-2
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.8	-13.3	-7.5	-5.2	-2.1	-1.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Trinidad and Tobago

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2006 and underlying female population by age; (b) official estimates through 2008; and (c) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey and the 1987 DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2005 with underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 2000 and 2006 MICS; (c) estimates from the 1987 DHS; (d) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered death by age and sex through 2005 and underlying population by age and sex, and (b) official estimates through 2000.

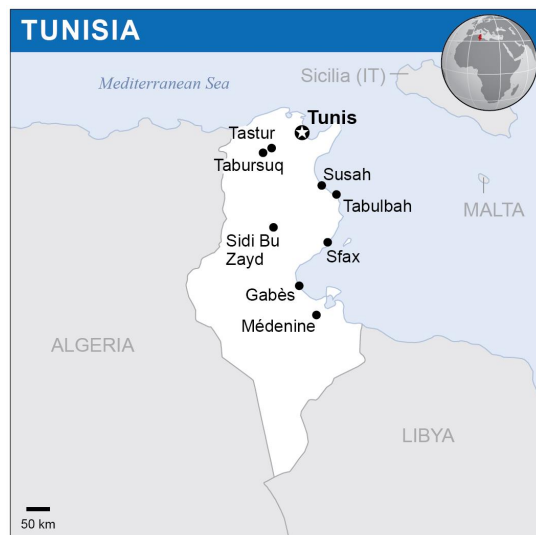
**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015. Border statistics of people from Trinidad and Tobago admitted by the United States of America were considered.

# Tunisia

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	11 254
Population density (persons per square km) .....	72
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.1
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.6

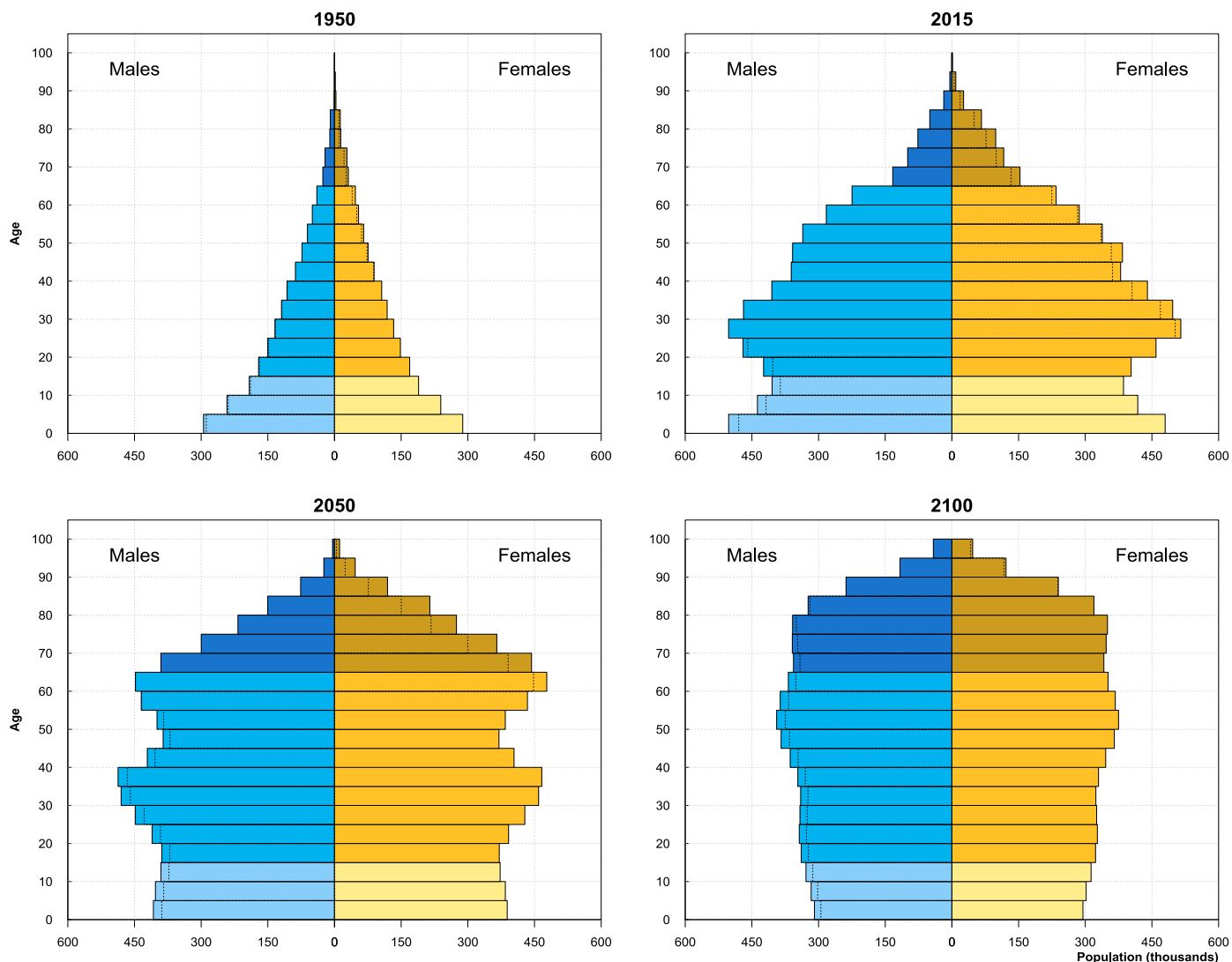
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.16
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

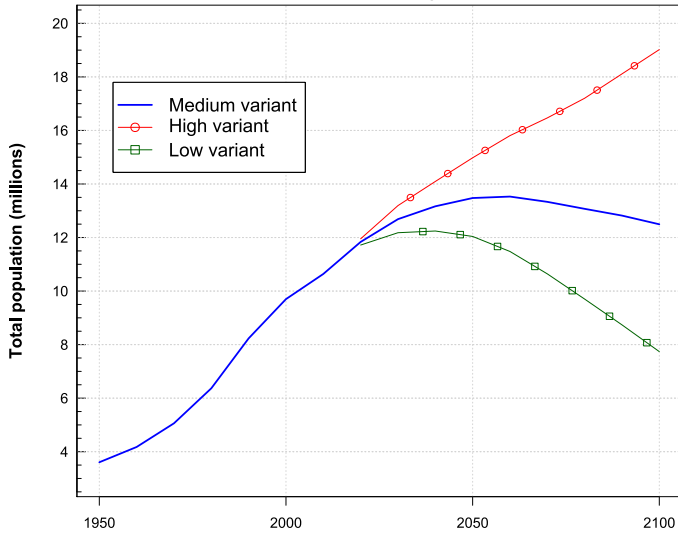


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

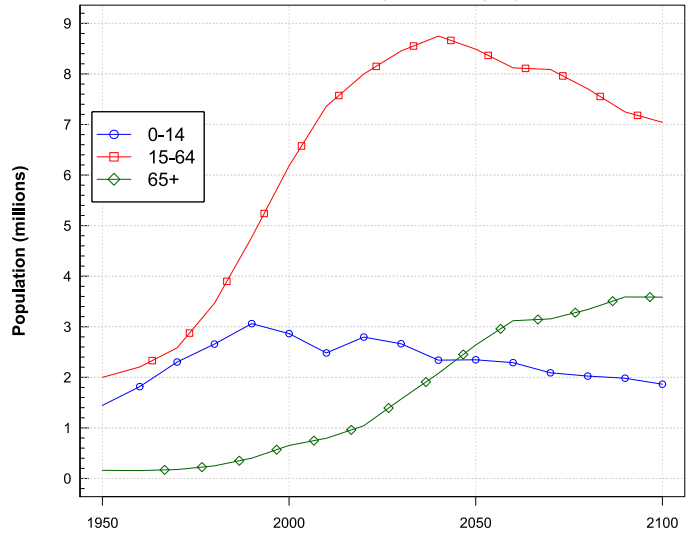


# Tunisia

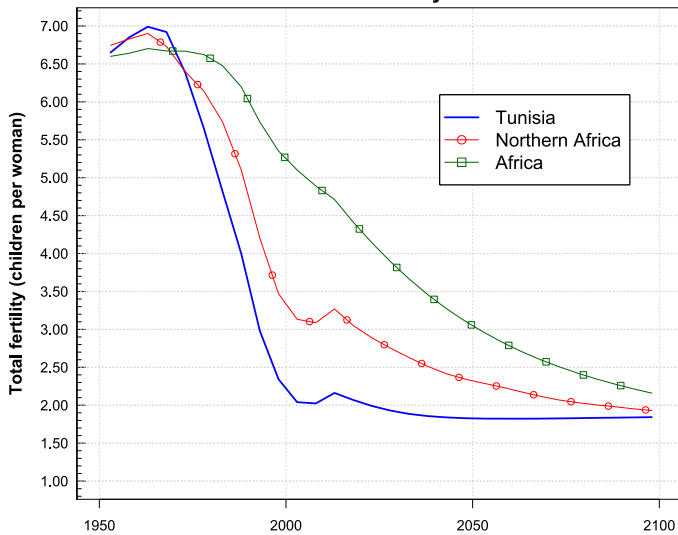
**Total Population by variant**



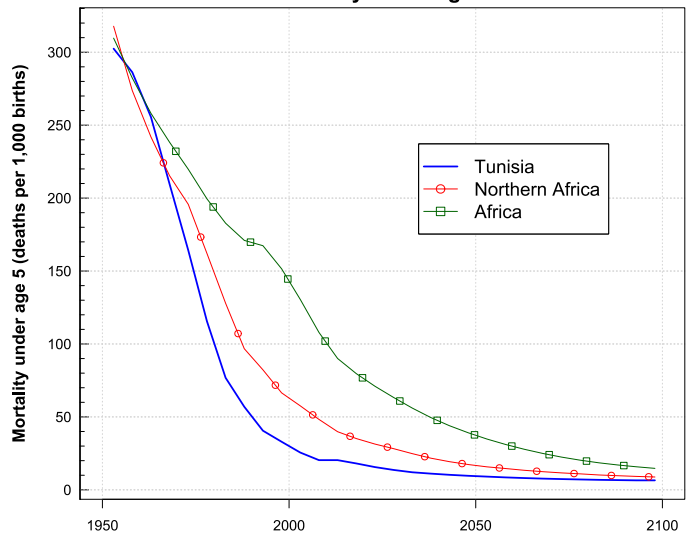
**Total Population by broad age group**



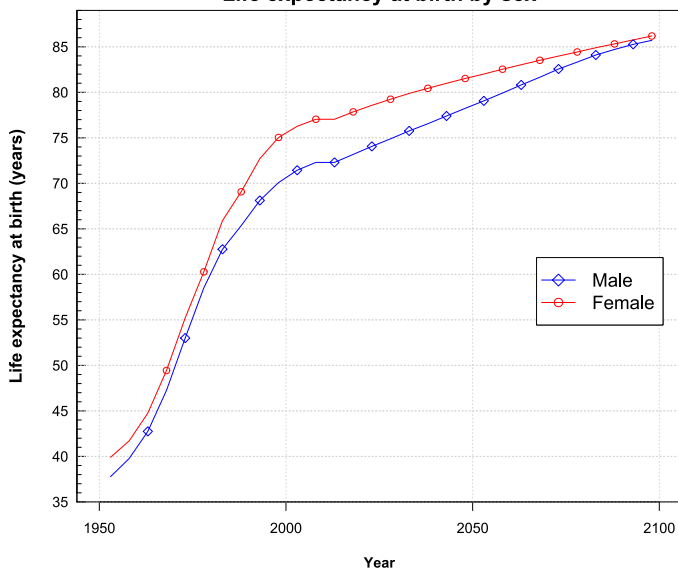
**Total fertility**



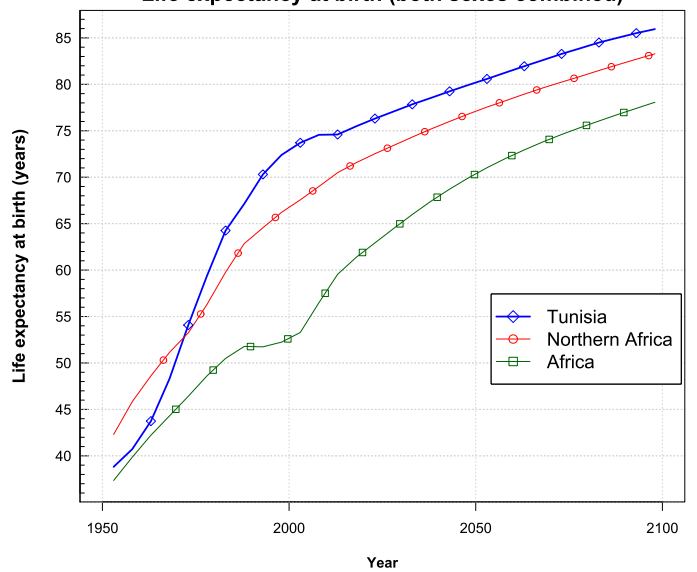
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Tunisia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	3 605	5 060	8 233	9 699	10 102	10 639	11 254	11 835	12 686	13 476	13 201	12 494
Population density (persons per square km) .....	23	33	53	62	65	68	72	76	82	87	85	80
Median age (years) .....	20.3	17.1	21.3	25.1	27.2	29.3	31.2	32.9	36.5	40.4	45.2	47.2
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	80.3	96.0	72.6	56.9	49.0	44.5	44.8	48.0	50.1	58.7	65.6	77.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	72.3	89.2	64.2	46.3	38.0	33.7	33.8	35.0	31.5	27.6	25.6	26.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.0	6.8	8.4	10.6	11.0	10.8	11.0	13.0	18.6	31.1	40.0	50.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.9	25.5	22.2	13.2	11.0	11.0	11.8	10.4	6.2	2.3	-1.8	-2.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	39	33	30	56	85	67	62	69	119	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	26.6	17.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.6	7.0	9.7	12.0	12.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	232	173	49	29	23	19	19	17	12	8	6	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	302	210	57	33	26	20	20	18	14	10	7	7
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	489	378	183	118	108	102	102	95	83	62	40	26
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.8	48.3	67.1	72.4	73.7	74.6	74.6	75.5	77.1	79.9	83.3	86.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.8	47.3	65.4	70.1	71.4	72.3	72.3	73.2	74.9	78.2	82.6	85.7
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.9	49.4	69.1	75.0	76.3	77.0	77.0	77.9	79.2	81.5	84.0	86.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.5	47.4	56.6	60.1	60.9	61.3	61.3	62.1	63.3	65.8	69.0	71.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.2	11.1	13.6	15.0	15.4	15.6	15.6	16.1	17.0	18.7	21.0	23.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	45.5	43.2	29.0	18.7	16.6	17.0	18.4	17.0	13.2	12.0	10.3	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.65	6.92	4.00	2.34	2.04	2.02	2.16	2.07	1.93	1.83	1.83	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.94	2.44	1.81	1.09	0.96	0.96	1.02	0.98	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.6	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.1	30.9	30.8
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	859	1 038	1 129	880	824	883	1 007	980	825	805	682	608
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	502	426	267	258	282	313	359	379	439	651	798	775
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	357	612	862	622	542	570	647	602	386	153	- 116	- 167
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 19	- 97	49	- 37	- 139	- 33	- 33	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 15	- 10
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.0	-4.0	1.3	-0.8	-2.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Tunisia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1956, 1966, 1975, 1984, 1994, 2004 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility through 2010; (b) maternity-history data from the 1978 Enquête Tunisienne sur la Fécondité (ETS), the 1988 Enquête Démographique et de Santé and the 2001 Tunisian Family Health Survey; (c) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the reverse survival method to the 1966, 1975, 1984, 1994 and 2004 censuses, and the 2003 World Health Survey (WHS); and (d) indirect estimates obtained from the application of the own-children method to the 2007 and 2009 Enquête National sur la Population et l'Emploi (ENPE).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official estimates of infant mortality rates available through 2012; (b) maternity-history data from the 1978 World Fertility Survey (WFS), the 1988 Demographic and Health Survey, the 1994 Maternal and Child Health Survey (PAPCHILD), and the 2001 (PAPFAM); (c) data on children ever born and surviving from the 1975 and 1984 censuses, 1988 DHS, 1983 Contraception Prevalence Survey, and 1978 WFS.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy from 1995 to 2012 from INS Tunisia. The age pattern of mortality is based on national life table from various years adjusted for under-five mortality.

**International migration:** Based on data on Tunisian emigrants admitted by the main countries of immigration and on intercensal population changes.

# Turkey

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	78 666
Population density (persons per square km) .....	102
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	25.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.6
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	7.5

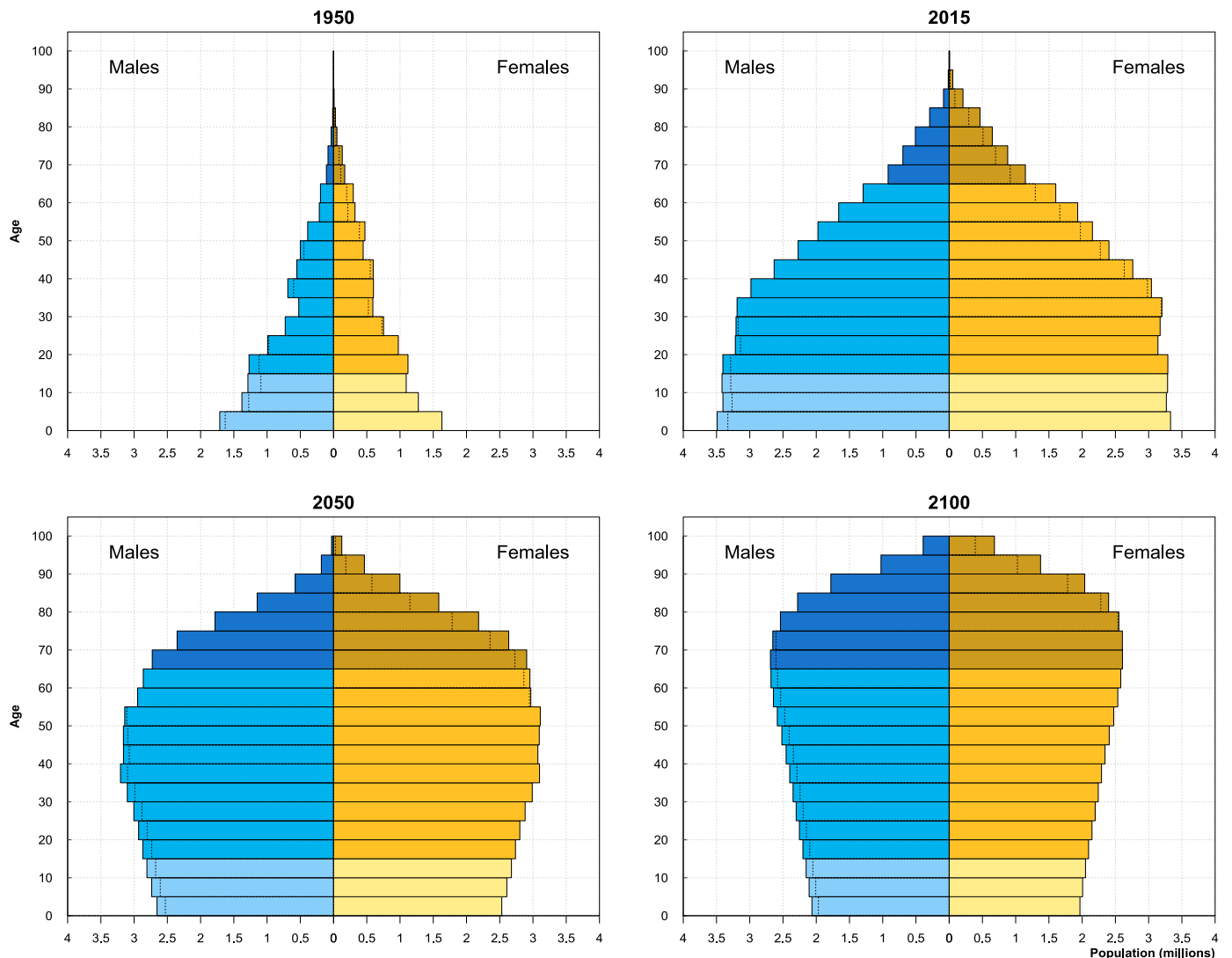
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	19
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	74.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

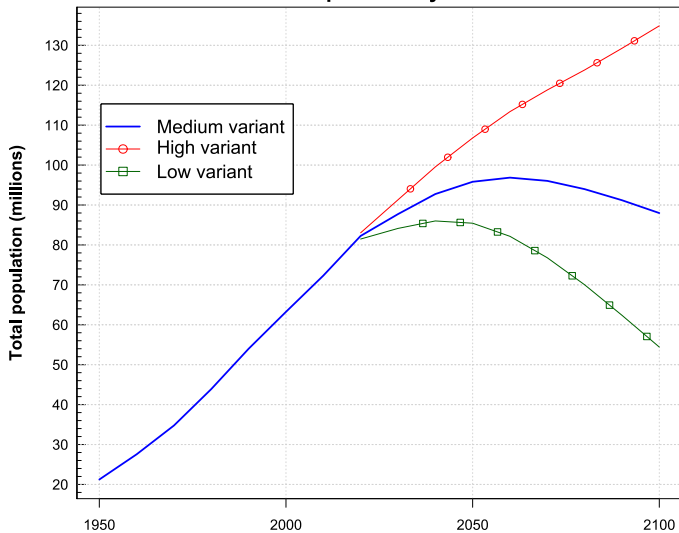
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



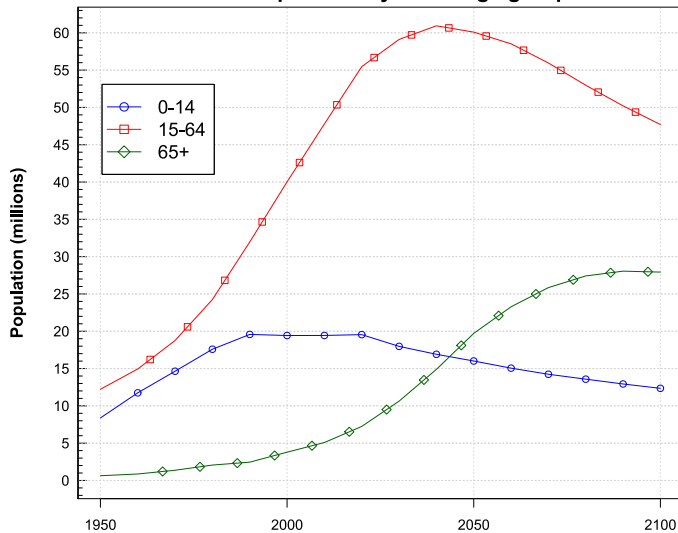
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Turkey

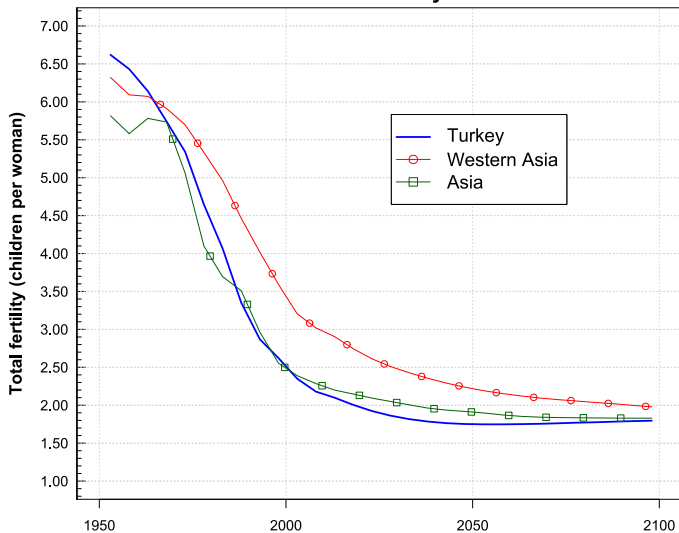
**Total Population by variant**



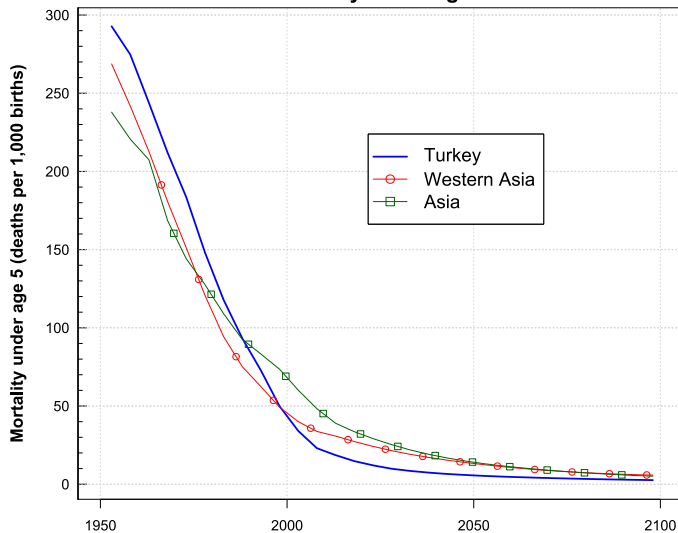
**Total Population by broad age group**



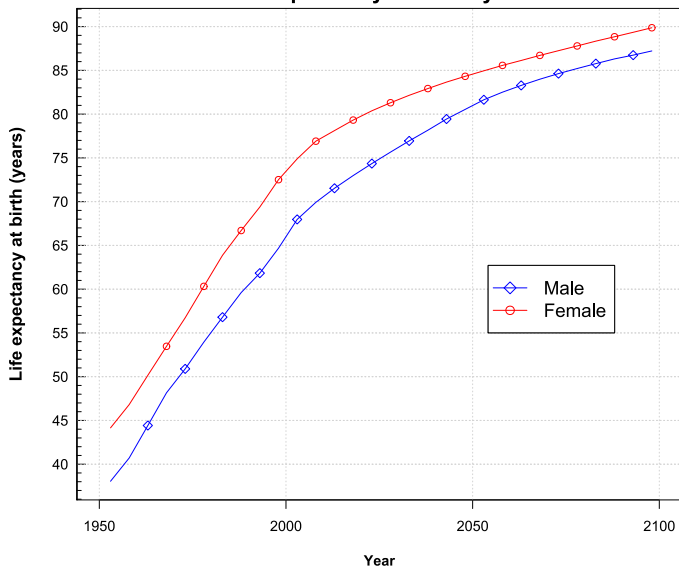
**Total fertility**



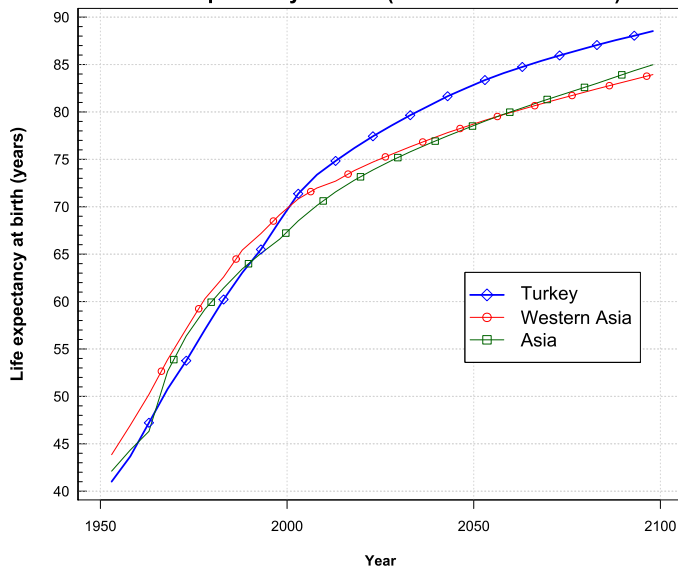
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Turkey

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	21 239	34 772	53 995	63 240	67 861	72 310	78 666	82 256	87 717	95 819	95 121	87 983
Population density (persons per square km) .....	28	45	70	82	88	94	102	107	114	125	124	114
Median age (years) .....	19.7	18.7	21.8	24.7	26.4	28.2	29.8	31.6	35.2	41.8	47.2	49.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	73.7	85.4	68.9	58.0	54.3	51.3	49.7	48.3	48.4	59.5	74.4	84.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	68.5	78.1	61.2	48.6	44.2	40.7	38.4	35.2	30.4	26.7	25.5	25.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.2	7.3	7.7	9.5	10.1	10.6	11.3	13.1	18.0	32.8	48.9	58.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.7	24.9	19.3	16.0	14.4	12.8	11.5	10.0	7.4	2.8	-1.9	-3.6
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	31	37	45	50	55	41	78	105	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	24.5	16.0	8.8	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2	8.2	11.4	12.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	218	160	73	37	25	16	13	10	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	293	212	93	50	34	23	19	15	10	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	381	267	190	159	136	122	111	101	83	53	33	22
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.0	50.8	63.1	68.5	71.4	73.4	74.8	76.2	78.6	82.5	86.0	88.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.1	48.2	59.6	64.7	68.0	69.9	71.5	73.0	75.7	80.5	84.6	87.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	44.2	53.5	66.7	72.5	74.9	76.9	78.1	79.3	81.3	84.3	87.3	89.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	46.7	52.5	56.6	58.4	59.6	60.7	61.8	62.8	64.7	68.2	71.4	73.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.4	12.7	14.3	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.7	17.4	18.6	20.8	23.1	25.1
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.2	40.9	28.0	22.8	20.5	18.7	17.3	15.8	13.6	11.0	9.5	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.62	5.74	3.35	2.62	2.35	2.18	2.10	2.01	1.86	1.75	1.76	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.08	2.07	1.43	1.19	1.09	1.02	0.99	0.95	0.89	0.84	0.85	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.8	28.4	28.9	29.6	30.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	5 819	6 720	7 233	6 940	6 718	6 543	6 518	6 335	5 859	5 215	4 548	4 042
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 784	2 628	2 266	2 072	1 998	2 044	2 162	2 325	2 654	3 890	5 433	5 654
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	3 034	4 092	4 967	4 868	4 720	4 500	4 355	4 010	3 205	1 325	- 884	- 1 612
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 20	- 320	- 150	- 150	- 100	- 50	2 000	- 420	- 350	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	-2.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	5.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Turkey

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1955, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 2007 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. The estimates from the 2000 census were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1978 World Fertility Survey; (b) estimates from the 1983 and 1988 PHS; (c) estimates from the 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008 and 2013 Turkey DHS; and (d) official estimates of total fertility from the Turkish Institute of Statistics through 2010.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1989 to 2011; (b) estimates from the 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, and 2013 Turkey DHS; (c) estimates from the 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985 and 1990 censuses; (d) estimates from the 1983 and 1988 Population Health Survey; (e) estimates from the 1967 Turkey Demographic Survey, and the 1978 World Fertility Survey; (f) official estimates from the Turkish Institute of Statistics through 2009; and (g) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. Estimates from the 2012 Turkey Child Mortality Survey were taken into account.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) adjusted estimates from registered deaths by age and sex from 1952 to 2006 and for 2009 with underlying population by age and sex; (b) official estimates for 1989, 2006, 2008 and 2011; and (c) estimates from 1990 to 2010 from the Turkish Institute of Statistics.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) data on the migration of Turks to and from European countries and the overseas countries of immigration, (b) estimates of the migration to Turkey, and (c) refugees statistics compiled by UNHCR. Estimates from the Council of Europe were also considered. For the period 2010-2015, data on refugee flows from Syria up to May 2015 compiled by UNHCR were taken into account. For the projection period, it is assumed that 20 per cent of Syrian refugees return in 2015-2020, 50 per cent in 2020-2025 and 20 per cent in 2025-2030.

# Turkmenistan

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	5 374
Population density (persons per square km) .....	11
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	67.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.2

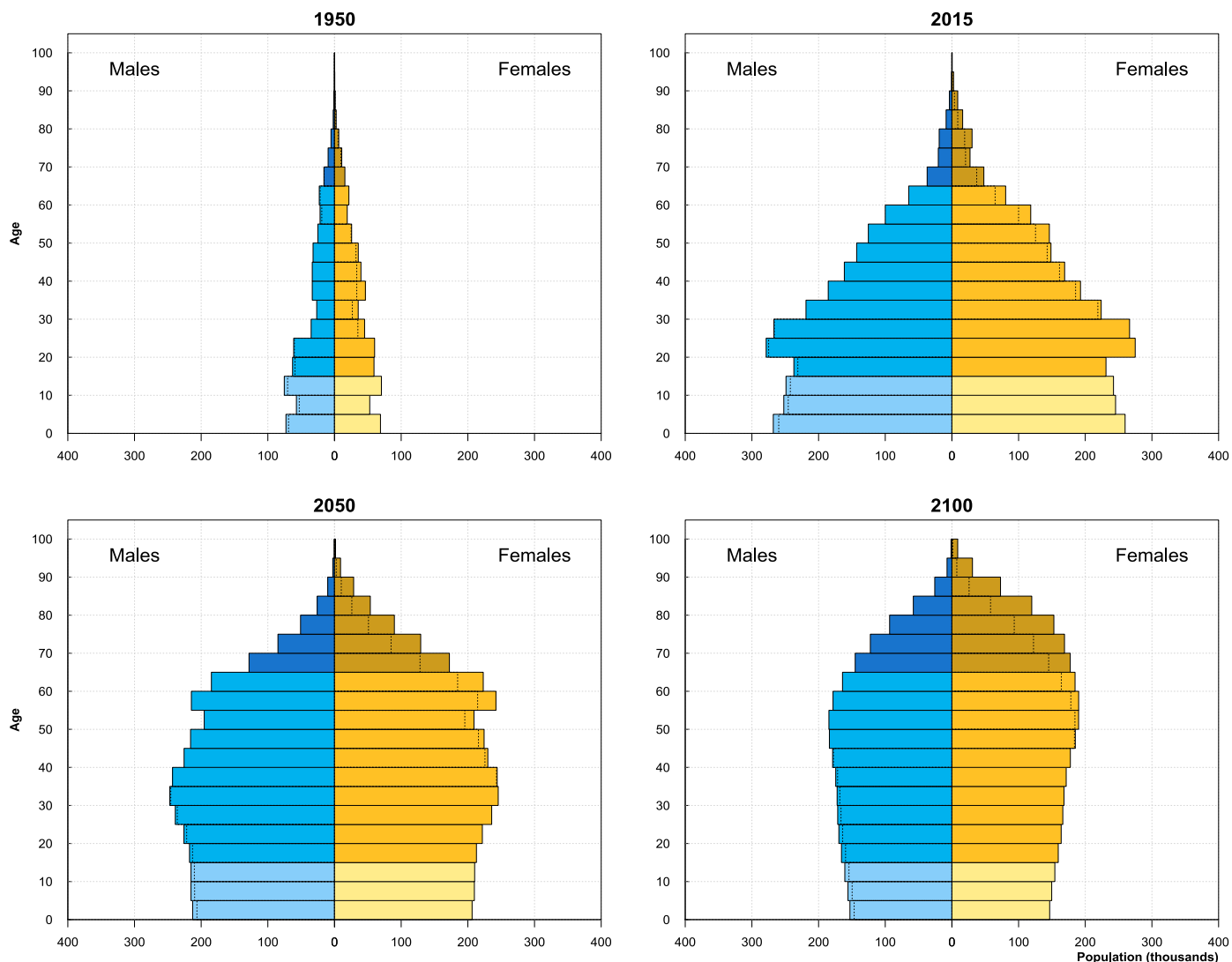
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.34
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	60
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.4

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

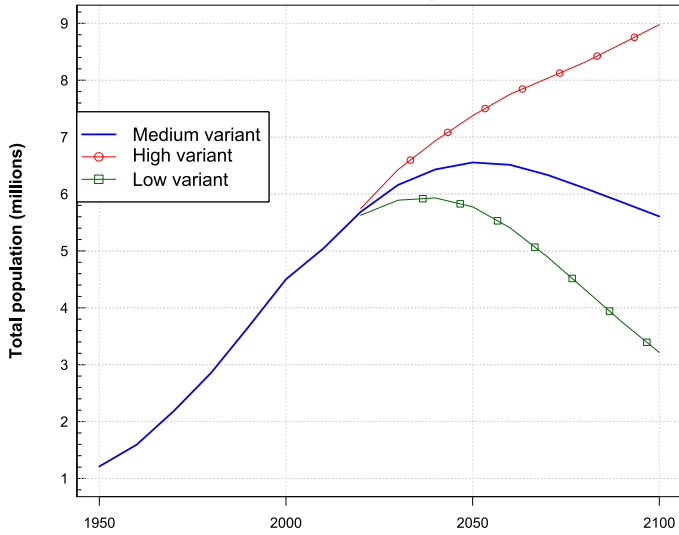


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

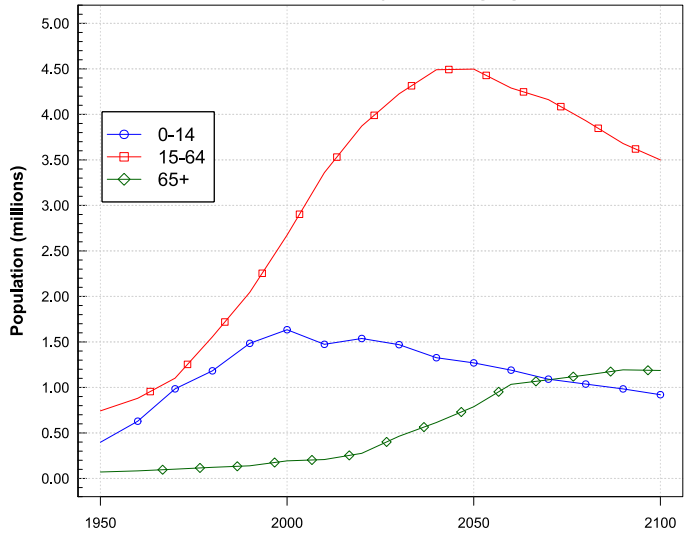


# Turkmenistan

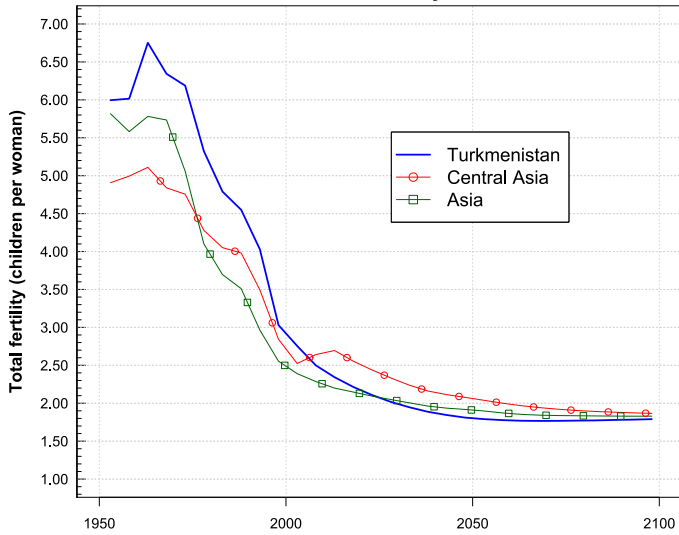
**Total Population by variant**



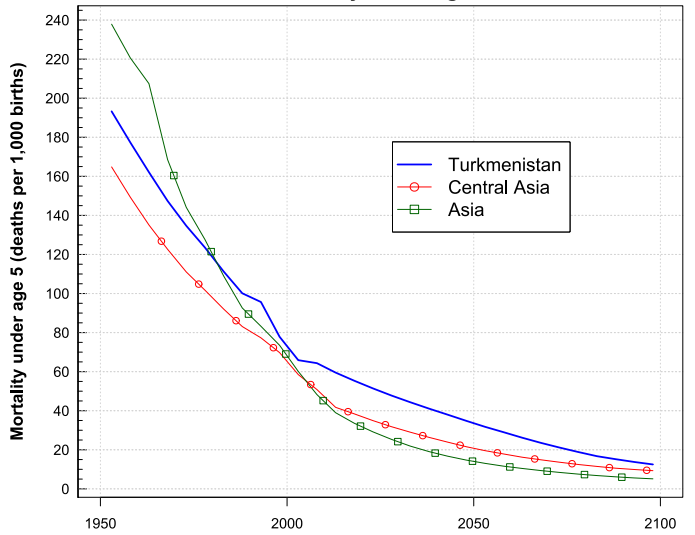
**Total Population by broad age group**



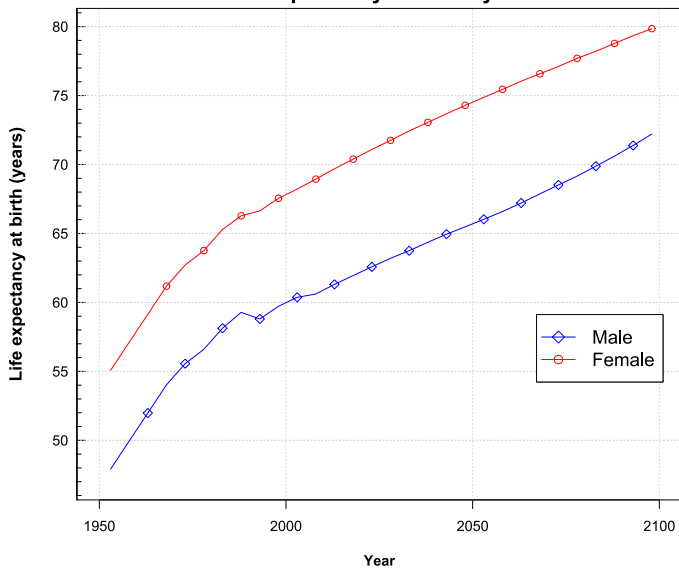
**Total fertility**



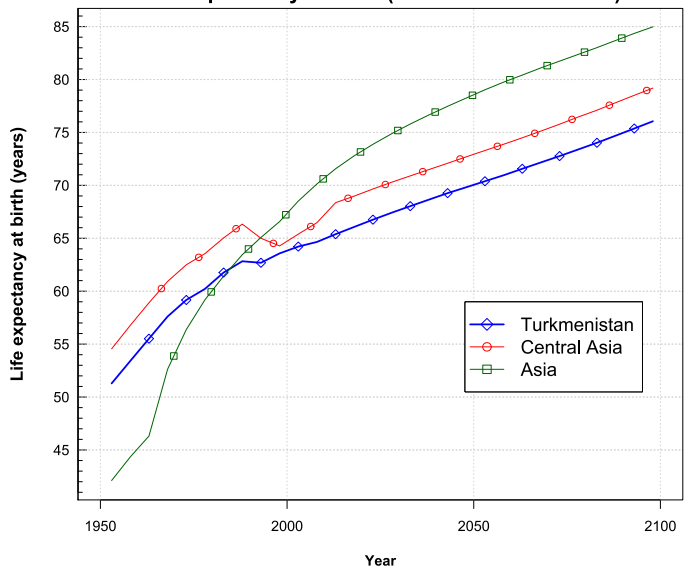
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Turkmenistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	1 211	2 189	3 668	4 501	4 748	5 042	5 374	5 685	6 160	6 555	6 223	5 606
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	5	8	10	10	11	11	12	13	14	13	12
Median age (years) .....	23.5	17.6	19.7	21.6	22.9	24.5	26.4	28.3	31.5	36.7	40.9	42.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	63.1	98.6	79.4	68.4	59.4	50.0	47.9	46.9	45.8	45.8	53.2	60.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	53.5	89.4	72.6	61.1	52.1	43.9	41.7	39.7	34.8	28.2	26.1	26.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	9.6	9.3	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.2	6.1	7.1	11.0	17.5	27.1	33.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.0	25.7	27.4	17.2	15.6	14.4	13.7	12.2	7.7	2.1	-3.0	-4.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	31	24	28	48	65	58	55	62	101	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	18.5	12.5	9.0	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.4	11.3	14.4	14.7
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	150	121	81	61	52	50	47	43	37	27	17	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	193	147	100	78	66	64	60	55	48	35	21	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	340	264	226	244	243	236	228	221	205	176	145	108
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	51.3	57.6	62.8	63.6	64.2	64.7	65.4	66.1	67.4	69.8	72.8	76.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.9	54.0	59.3	59.7	60.4	60.6	61.3	62.0	63.2	65.5	68.5	72.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.1	61.2	66.3	67.6	68.2	68.9	69.7	70.4	71.8	74.3	77.1	79.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.6	53.3	55.3	54.5	54.3	54.7	55.1	55.5	56.2	57.7	59.6	62.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.7	13.2	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.2	14.6	15.5	16.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	45.6	38.2	36.4	25.0	23.3	22.1	21.5	20.0	16.1	13.3	11.4	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.00	6.34	4.55	3.03	2.75	2.50	2.34	2.22	2.02	1.81	1.77	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.26	2.57	1.97	1.34	1.24	1.13	1.06	1.01	0.93	0.85	0.84	0.86
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	30.7	30.9	29.1	27.7	27.5	27.7	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.6	30.2	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	292	390	628	543	540	541	559	553	488	435	357	304
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	119	128	155	169	179	190	202	217	255	368	452	417
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	173	262	473	374	361	351	357	337	233	67	- 95	- 112
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 29	36	- 34	- 60	- 114	- 57	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 12
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-4.5	3.6	-2.0	-2.8	-5.0	-2.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Turkmenistan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Data from the 1995 census were also considered.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2006, and (b) maternity-history data from the 2000 Turkmenistan DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on maternal history data and/or data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2000 Turkmenistan DHS and 2006 MICS.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2006, adjusted for underregistration of deaths.

**International migration:** Based on official estimates of net international migration available through 1995.

# Uganda

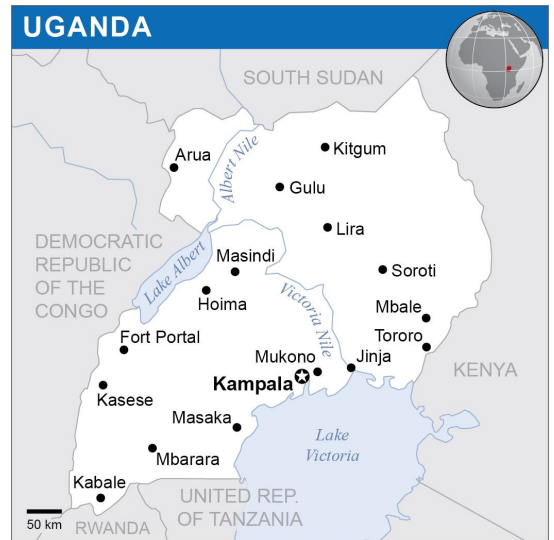
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	39 032
Population density (persons per square km) .....	195
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	48.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	49.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.5

2010-2015

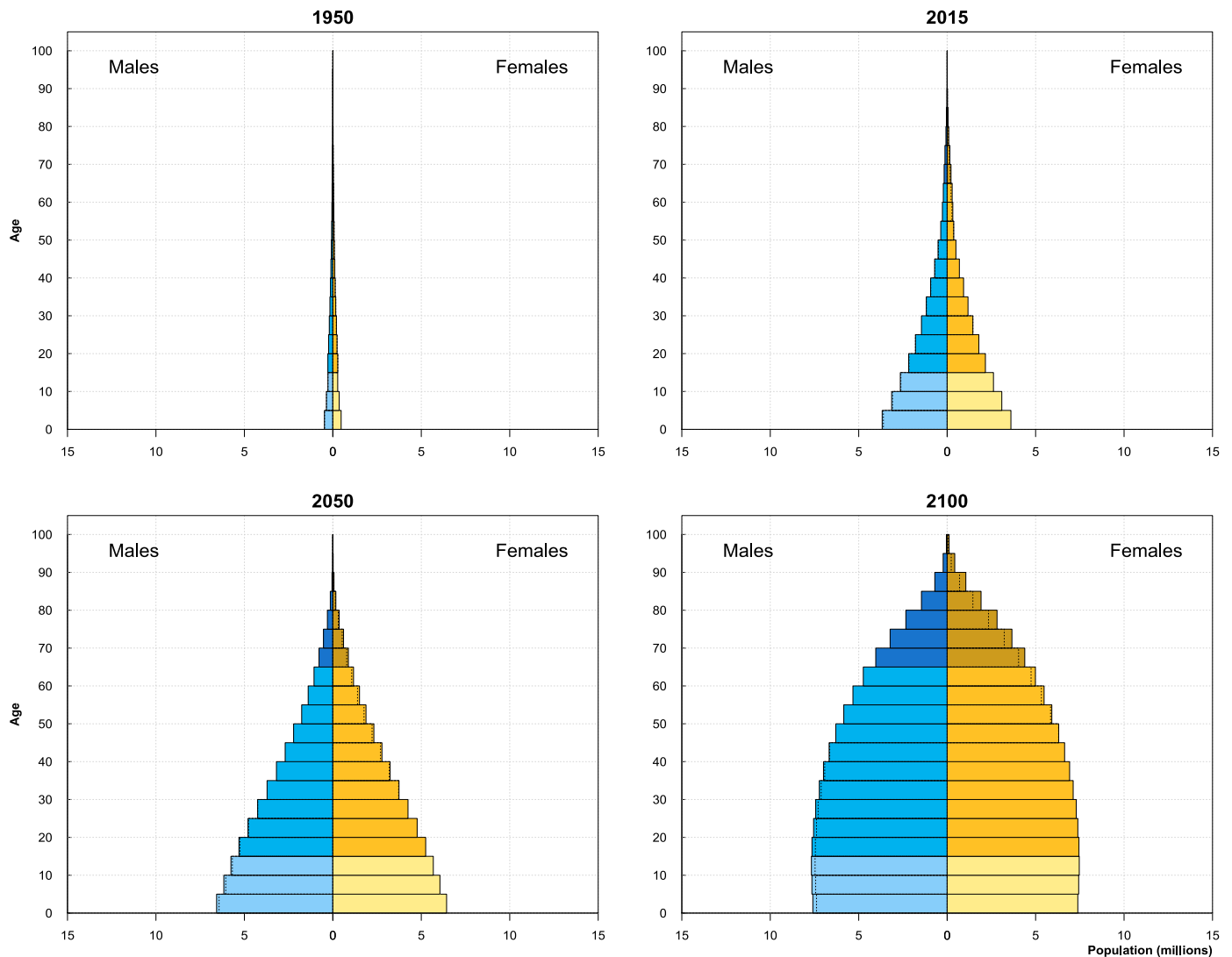
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.91
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	93
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.3

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

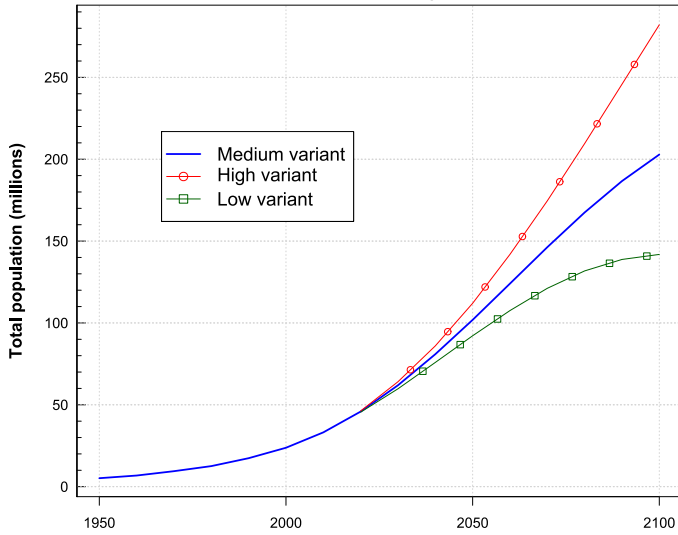
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



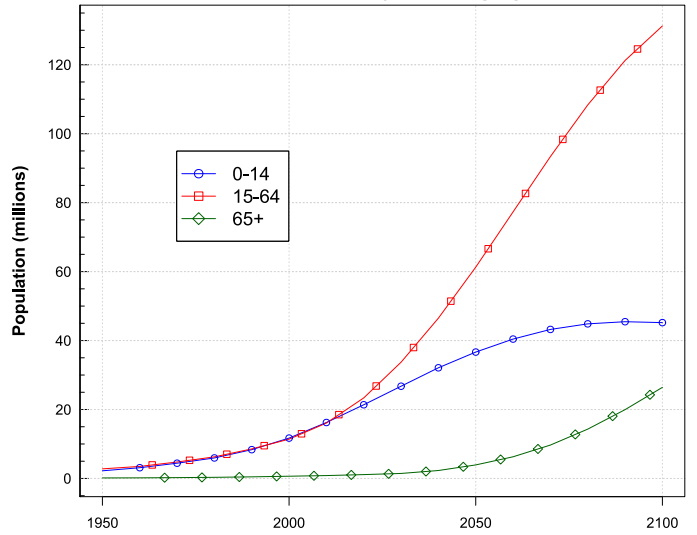
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Uganda

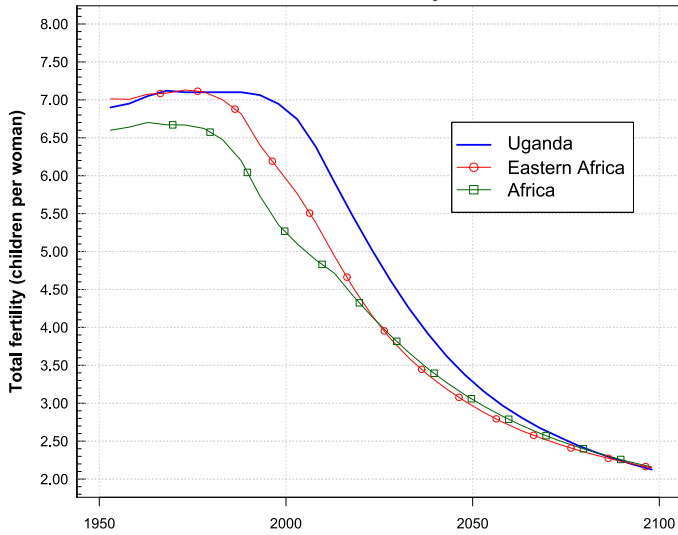
**Total Population by variant**



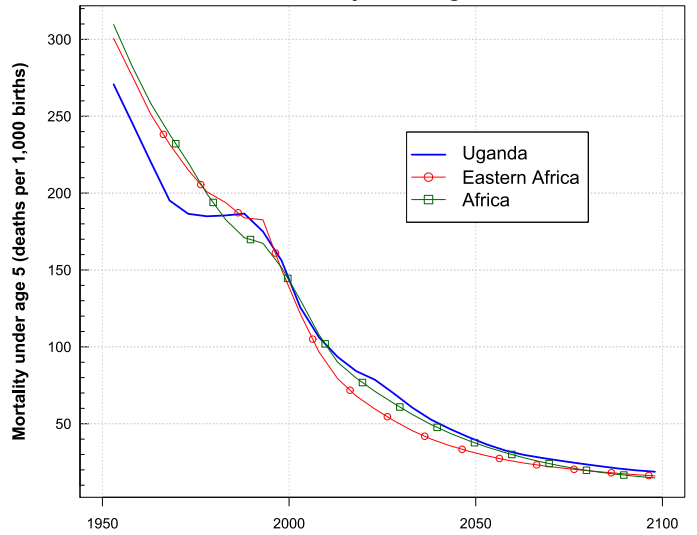
**Total Population by broad age group**



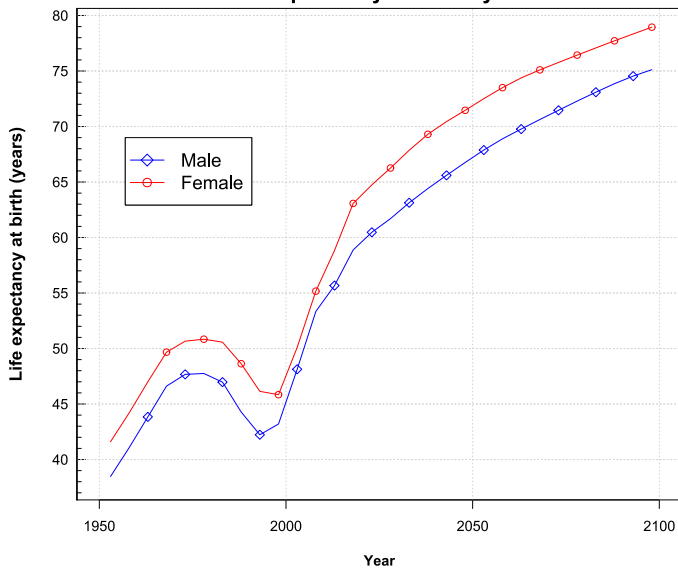
**Total fertility**



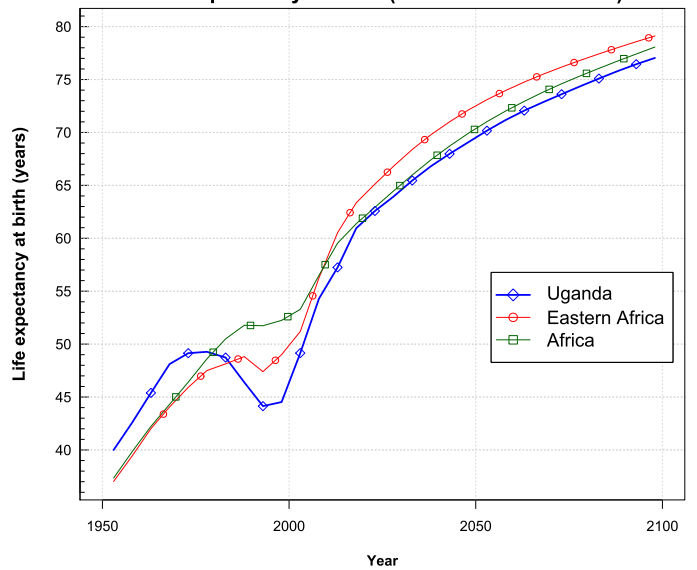
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Uganda

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	5 158	9 446	17 384	23 758	28 042	33 149	39 032	45 856	61 929	101 873	157 089	202 868
Population density (persons per square km) .....	26	47	87	119	140	166	195	230	310	510	786	1 015
Median age (years) .....	18.2	16.5	15.9	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.5	18.1	22.0	27.9	34.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	85.3	97.9	103.0	108.5	108.3	106.2	102.4	96.3	83.7	66.2	55.5	54.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	79.8	92.7	97.5	102.7	103.0	101.0	97.3	91.5	79.3	59.8	43.7	34.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.3	6.4	11.8	20.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.8	31.6	31.5	30.7	33.1	34.3	33.4	32.9	29.7	22.4	14.4	7.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	21	20	23	21	21	22	22	24	32	49	90
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	24.5	17.4	18.1	18.1	14.7	11.9	10.2	8.5	7.0	5.5	5.9	7.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	161	117	116	98	81	70	61	56	48	31	20	15
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	271	195	187	156	126	106	93	84	70	41	26	19
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	454	368	443	558	492	395	344	270	232	182	135	101
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.0	48.1	46.4	44.5	49.2	54.3	57.3	61.0	64.0	69.1	73.6	77.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	38.5	46.6	44.3	43.2	48.1	53.3	55.7	58.9	61.7	66.8	71.5	75.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.6	49.7	48.6	45.8	50.1	55.2	58.8	63.1	66.3	71.5	75.8	79.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.5	47.6	44.4	39.8	43.3	47.6	49.8	52.9	54.8	57.6	60.9	63.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.6	11.9	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.4	15.4	16.9	18.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.3	49.0	49.6	48.8	47.8	46.1	43.7	41.4	36.8	27.9	20.3	15.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.90	7.12	7.10	6.95	6.75	6.38	5.91	5.46	4.62	3.37	2.56	2.12
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.08	2.48	2.45	2.40	2.51	2.51	2.41	2.32	2.03	1.55	1.21	1.01
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.9	28.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 417	2 139	3 970	5 385	6 194	7 055	7 882	8 785	10 614	13 486	15 417	15 234
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	677	760	1 450	1 995	1 904	1 813	1 849	1 811	2 032	2 653	4 492	7 468
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	741	1 378	2 520	3 390	4 290	5 242	6 033	6 974	8 582	10 833	10 925	7 766
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	53	233	- 46	- 5	- 135	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 113	- 75
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	1.2	2.9	-0.4	0.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Uganda

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1959, 1969, 1980, 1991, 2002 and 2014 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988/89, 1995, 1999, 2006 and 2011 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1969, 1991 and 2002 censuses; and (c) estimates from the 2009 MIS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988/89, 1995, 1999, 2006 and 2011 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1969, 1991 and 2002 censuses; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in September 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality, and adult mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. Adult mortality (45q15) estimates were based on: (a) parental orphanhood from the 1969, 1991 and 2002 censuses, and the 1988/89, 1995, 2001 and 2006 DHS; (b) siblings deaths from the above DHS; (c) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1991-2002. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, (b) assumed levels of emigration, and (c) the estimated number of Ugandans who were expelled from the country in the early 1970s. Migration estimates after 1980 were derived from the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

# Ukraine

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	44 824
Population density (persons per square km) .....	77
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	14.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	10.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	69.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	15.3

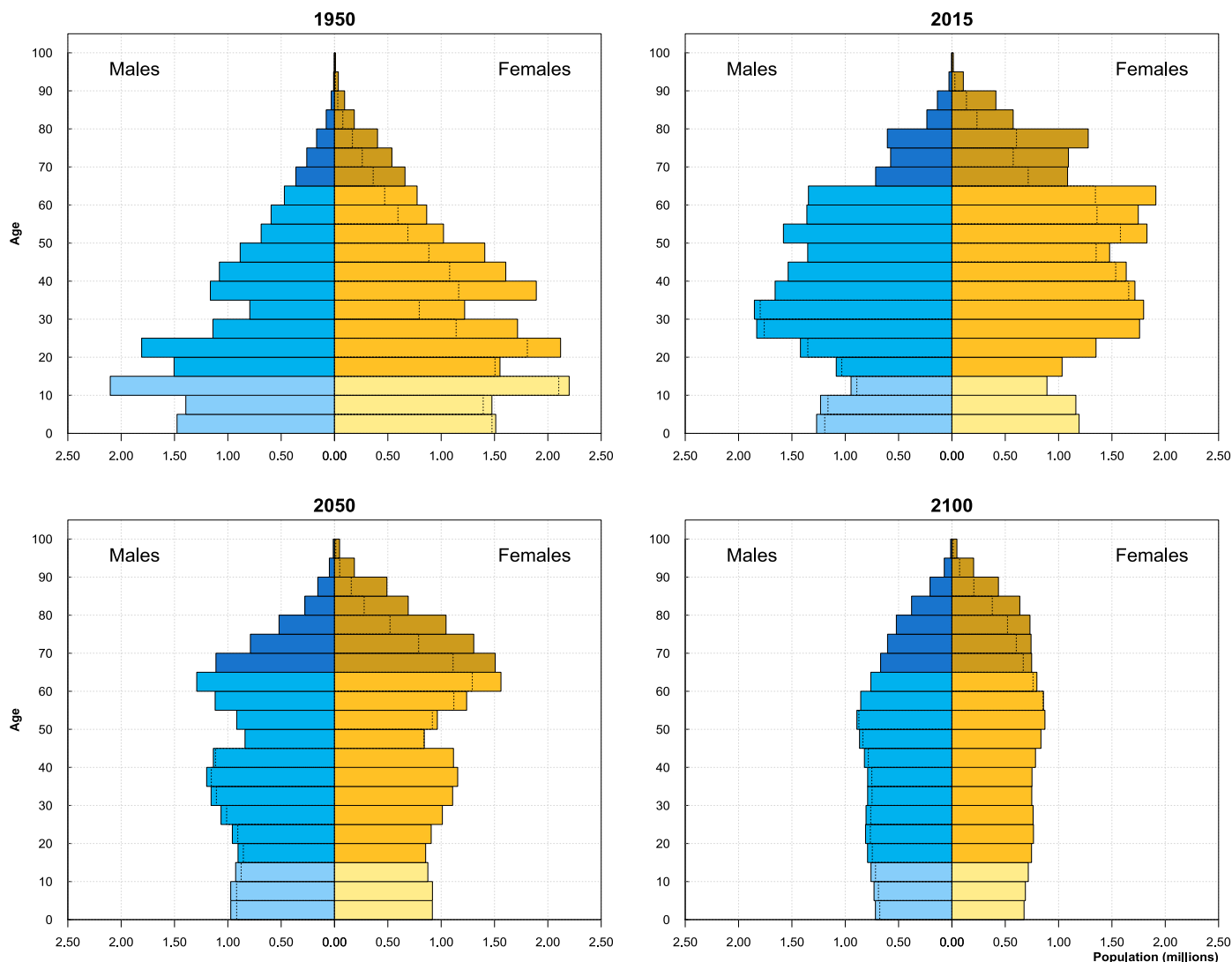
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	-0.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.49
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	70.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

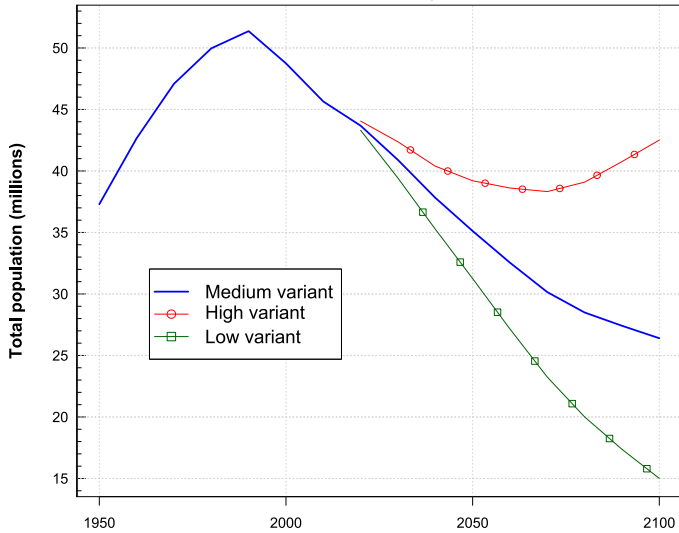


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

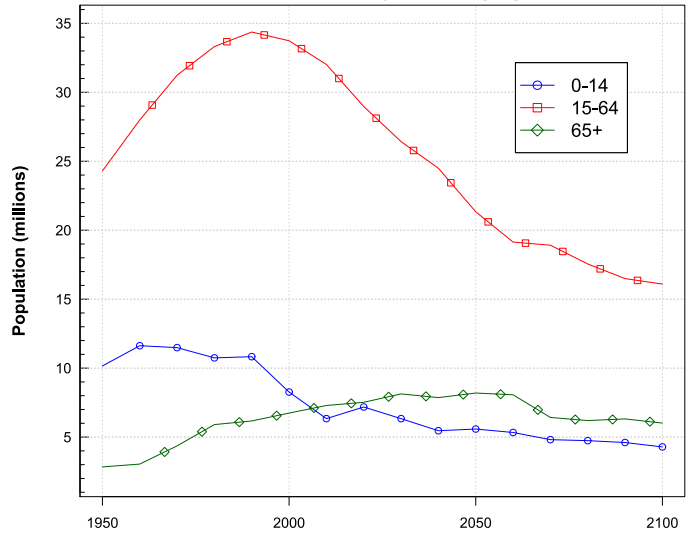


# Ukraine

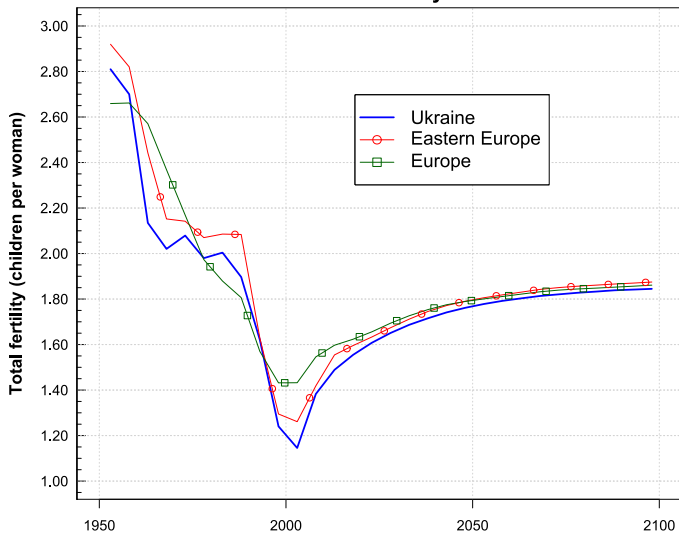
**Total Population by variant**



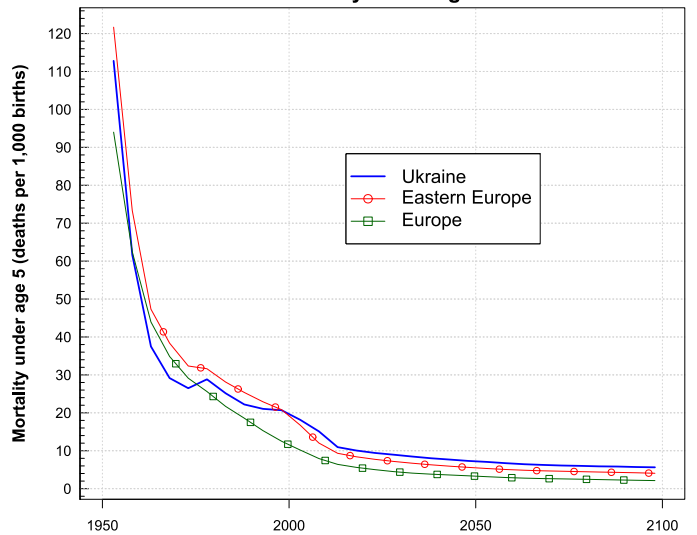
**Total Population by broad age group**



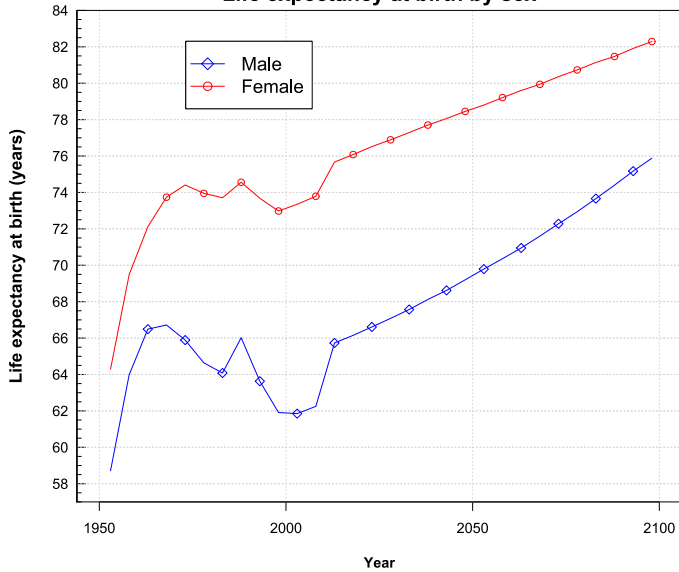
**Total fertility**



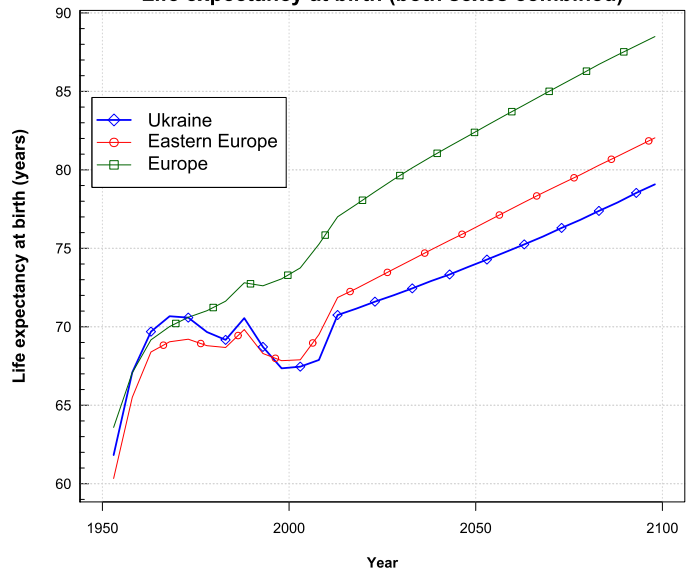
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Ukraine

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	37 298	47 087	51 370	48 746	46 795	45 648	44 824	43 679	40 892	35 117	29 217	26 400
Population density (persons per square km) .....	64	81	89	84	81	79	77	75	71	61	50	46
Median age (years) .....	27.6	32.0	35.4	37.9	39.1	39.8	40.4	41.3	44.1	43.7	43.0	43.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	53.5	50.7	49.5	44.5	44.0	42.6	43.3	50.8	54.7	64.6	59.7	64.0
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	41.8	36.8	31.5	24.5	21.1	19.8	21.4	24.8	24.0	26.2	25.9	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	11.7	14.0	18.0	20.0	22.9	22.8	21.9	26.0	30.8	38.4	33.8	37.4
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4	0.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	13.9	6.7	1.8	-6.4	-7.5	-6.0	-4.5	-5.0	-6.9	-7.1	-6.1	-3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	50	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.7	8.4	11.7	15.2	15.9	16.3	15.3	15.7	16.1	17.7	16.9	14.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	79	23	18	17	15	13	9	8	7	6	5	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	113	29	22	21	18	15	11	10	9	7	6	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	204	159	184	259	264	264	206	201	187	157	120	84
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	61.8	70.7	70.6	67.4	67.5	67.9	70.8	71.2	72.0	73.8	76.3	79.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.7	66.7	66.0	61.9	61.9	62.3	65.7	66.2	67.1	69.2	72.3	75.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.3	73.7	74.6	73.0	73.4	73.8	75.7	76.1	76.9	78.5	80.4	82.3
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.5	58.1	57.4	54.0	53.9	54.1	56.7	57.0	57.8	59.5	61.9	64.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.6	14.6	14.6	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.9	17.0	18.5
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	25.5	15.2	13.4	8.8	8.4	10.3	10.8	10.7	9.2	10.7	10.8	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.81	2.02	1.90	1.24	1.15	1.38	1.49	1.55	1.65	1.76	1.82	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	107	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.18	0.95	0.90	0.58	0.54	0.65	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.87	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.2	26.7	24.8	24.7	25.5	26.4	27.1	28.7	29.9	30.6	30.6	30.6
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4 936	3 507	3 431	2 184	2 009	2 387	2 439	2 361	1 909	1 905	1 600	1 402
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 258	1 949	2 982	3 787	3 795	3 770	3 458	3 465	3 350	3 170	2 502	1 894
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2 678	1 557	449	- 1 603	- 1 786	- 1 383	- 1 019	- 1 104	- 1 441	- 1 265	- 903	- 492
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	44	268	0	- 462	- 165	235	195	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 30	- 20
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.2	1.2	0.0	-1.9	-0.7	1.0	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Ukraine

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2001 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Including the population of Crimea.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2013, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1999 RHS and 2007 Ukraine DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered through 2013 adjusted by a factor of 1.25 to compensate for infant deaths omitted owing to the use of a definition of infant death that does not conform to international standards, (b) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1989 and 2001 censuses and the 2005 MICS, and (c) maternity-history data from the 2007 DHS.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2013. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2013 from the Human Mortality Database. Both estimates incorporate an adjustment to infant mortality.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2013.

# United Arab Emirates

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	9 157
Population density (persons per square km) .....	110
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	13.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	84.9
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	1.1

## 2010-2015

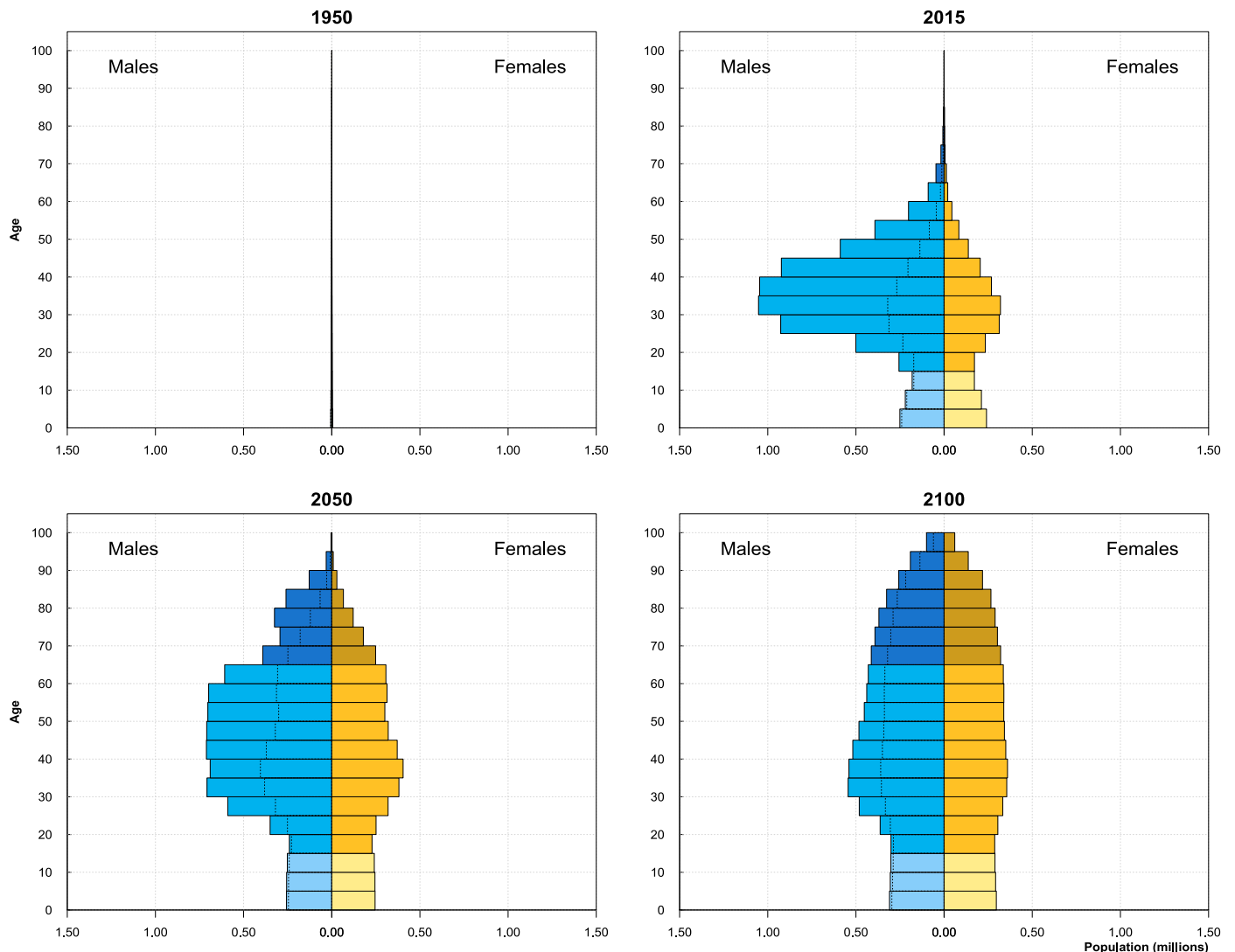
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.82
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	7
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	76.7

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

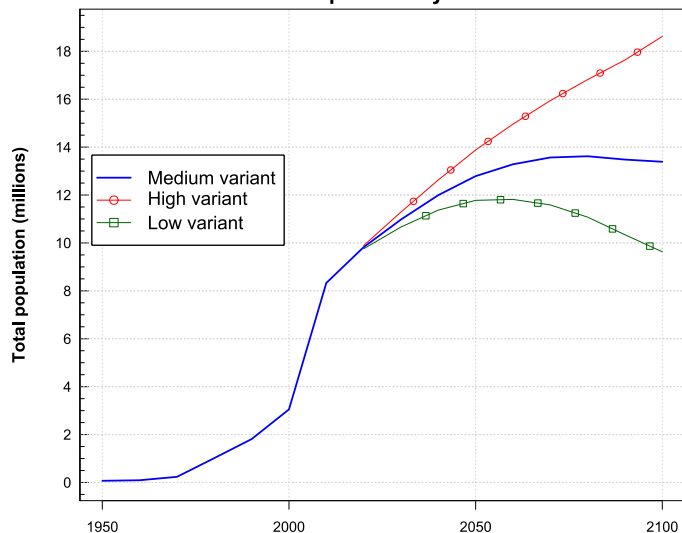
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



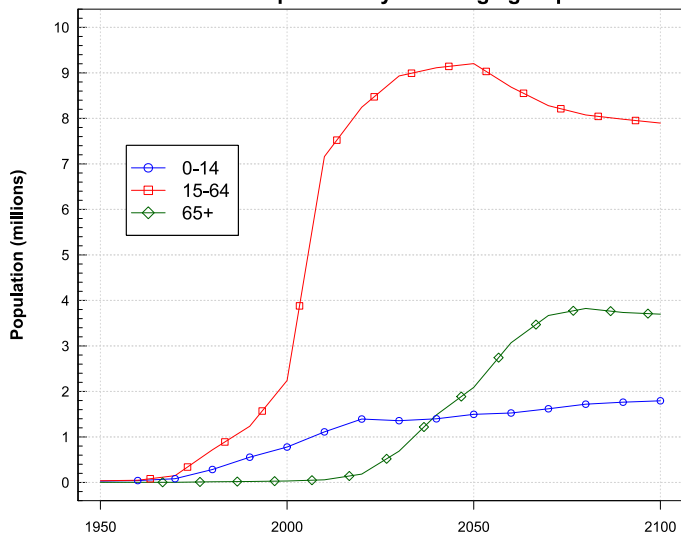
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# United Arab Emirates

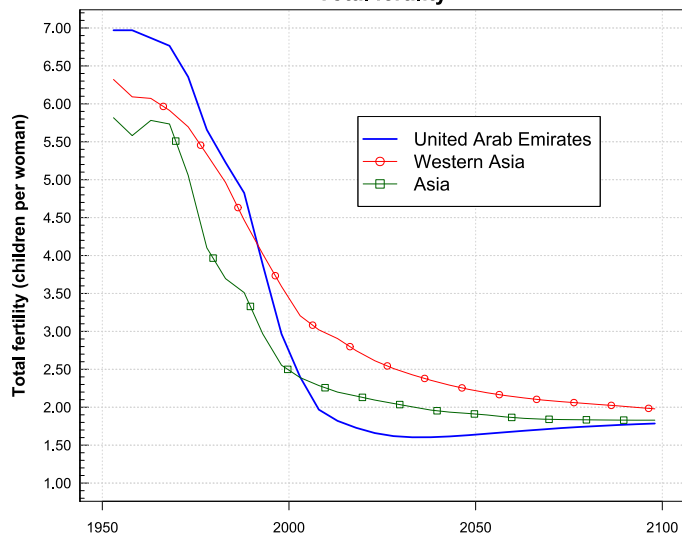
## Total Population by variant



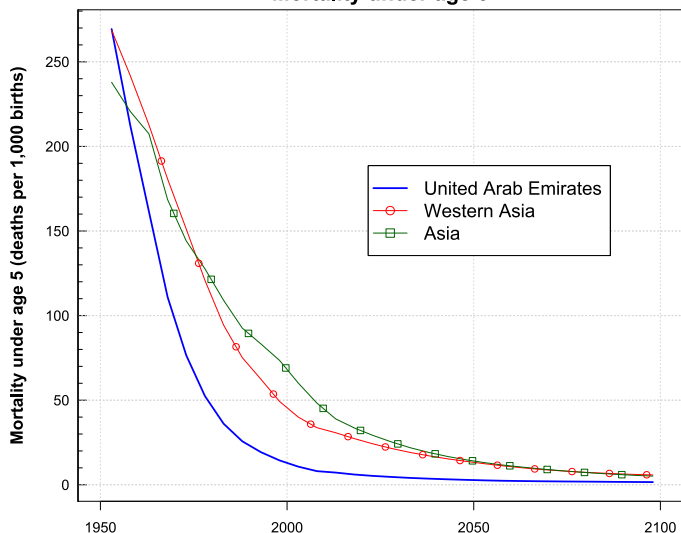
## Total Population by broad age group



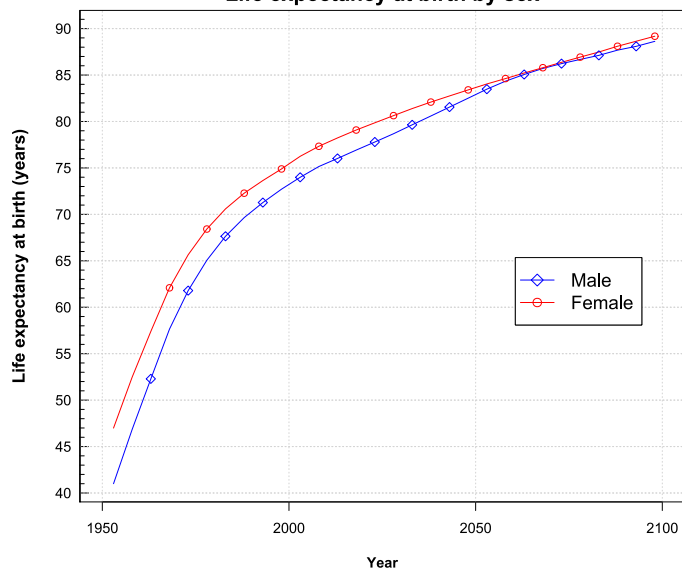
## Total fertility



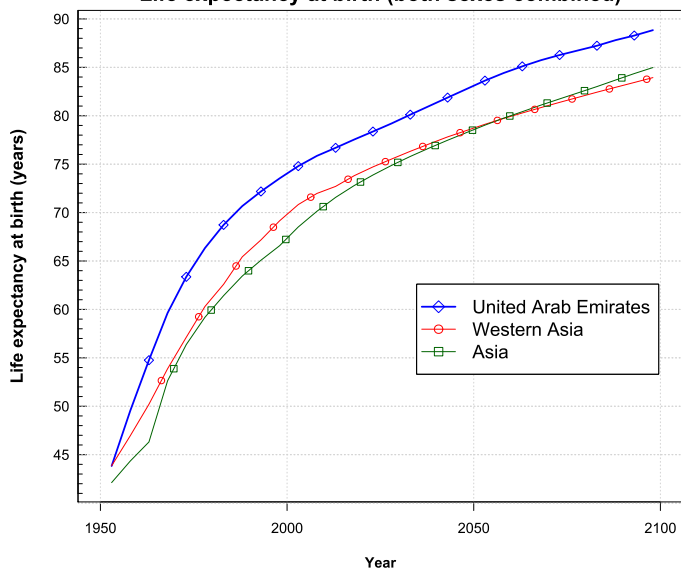
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# United Arab Emirates

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	70	235	1 811	3 050	4 482	8 329	9 157	9 822	10 977	12 789	13 625	13 389
Population density (persons per square km) .....	1	3	22	36	54	100	110	117	131	153	163	160
Median age (years) .....	18.9	22.7	26.8	28.2	29.5	31.1	33.3	34.1	36.6	43.4	46.1	46.0
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	84.1	57.4	46.7	36.2	23.6	16.3	17.8	19.1	22.9	39.0	67.2	69.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	77.8	55.2	45.0	34.7	22.5	15.5	16.4	16.9	15.2	16.3	20.5	22.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.2	7.7	22.7	46.7	46.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	9.0	5.9	5.2	7.7	12.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	27.1	32.5	25.3	16.0	13.4	11.1	9.7	8.2	5.5	1.7	-1.9	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	8	12	14	9	6	37	50	69	122	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	21.9	8.7	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.8	6.3	10.4	11.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	181	79	22	12	9	7	6	5	4	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	269	111	26	14	11	8	7	6	5	3	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	367	247	149	114	99	86	79	72	59	40	26	18
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.8	59.6	70.7	73.5	74.8	75.9	76.7	77.6	79.2	82.8	86.3	88.8
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.0	57.7	69.7	72.7	74.0	75.2	76.0	76.9	78.7	82.5	86.2	88.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.0	62.1	72.3	74.9	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.1	80.6	83.4	86.4	89.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.0	52.9	57.9	59.8	60.8	61.6	62.4	63.1	64.7	68.0	71.5	74.0
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.8	12.1	13.8	14.8	15.3	15.7	16.3	16.8	17.8	20.3	23.1	25.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.1	41.2	28.3	18.0	15.1	12.6	11.2	10.0	8.3	8.0	8.5	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.97	6.76	4.83	2.97	2.40	1.97	1.82	1.73	1.62	1.63	1.73	1.79
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	104	105	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.29	2.85	2.27	1.42	1.15	0.95	0.88	0.84	0.79	0.79	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.8	28.8	29.8	30.6	29.5	27.6	27.3	26.4	26.1	26.5	29.3	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	18	40	223	243	285	403	490	476	444	505	577	607
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	8	8	23	28	33	48	67	86	151	395	706	763
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	10	31	200	215	252	354	423	390	293	109	- 129	- 156
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	54	261	484	1 180	3 493	405	275	250	250	188	125
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.4	55.8	33.0	35.9	62.7	109.1	9.3	5.8	4.7	4.0	2.8	1.9

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## United Arab Emirates

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1968, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1995 and 2005 censuses, with official population estimates for 2010, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) annual births classified by age of mother registered for 1980-2011; (b) maternity-history data from the 1995 Gulf Family Health Survey; (c) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from the 1975 and 1980 censuses, and 1987 Child Health Survey; and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) births and infant deaths registered annually from 1988 through 2010, adjusted for underregistration, and (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1995 GFH surveys; and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from this survey, the 1975 and 1980 censuses, and the 1987 Child Health Survey.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and enumerated census population by age and sex from 1988 through 2010, adjusted for infant and child mortality. Mortality rates for older ages were adjusted. For 1950-1988, life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converges over time toward the estimated 1985-1990 life table.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1995-2005 intercensal period, and 2005-2010 official estimates.

# United Kingdom

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	64 716
Population density (persons per square km) .....	268
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	17.8
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	12.4
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.5
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	17.8

2010-2015

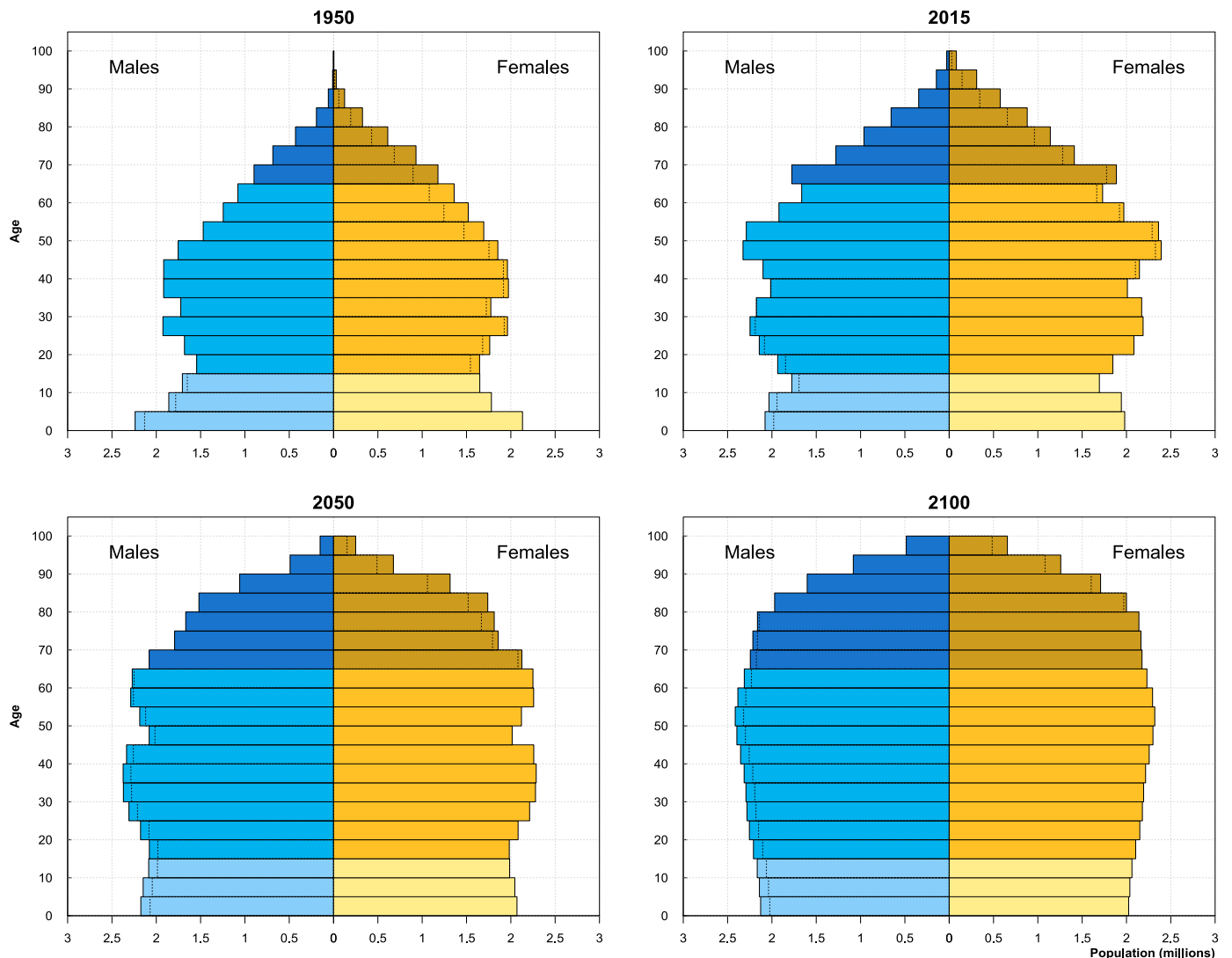
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.92
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	5
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, Natural Earth. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

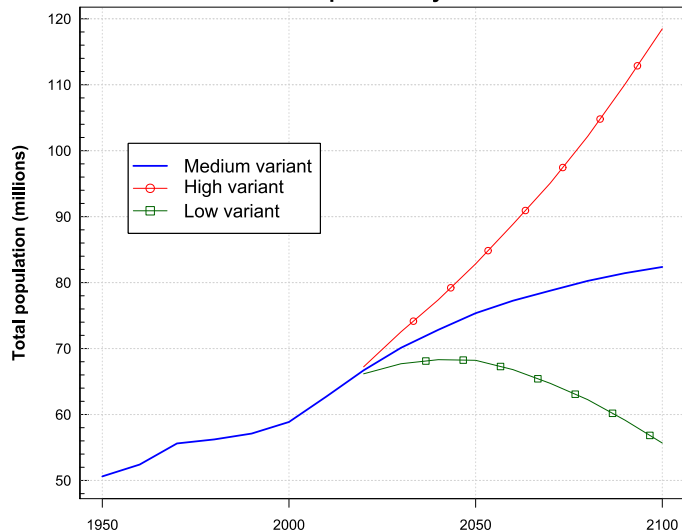


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

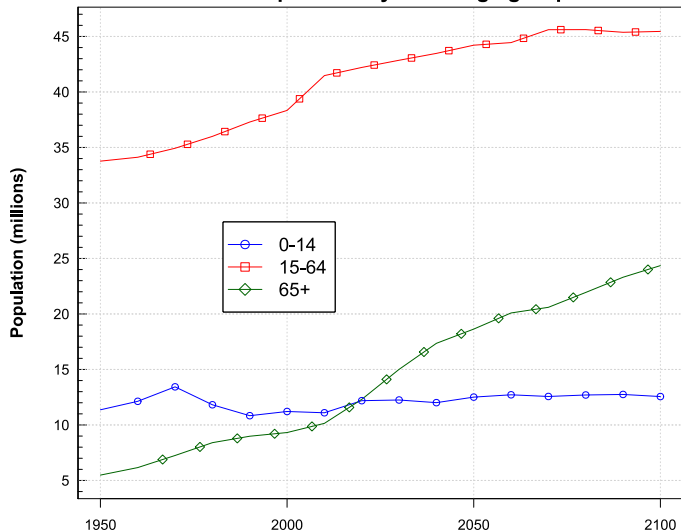


# United Kingdom

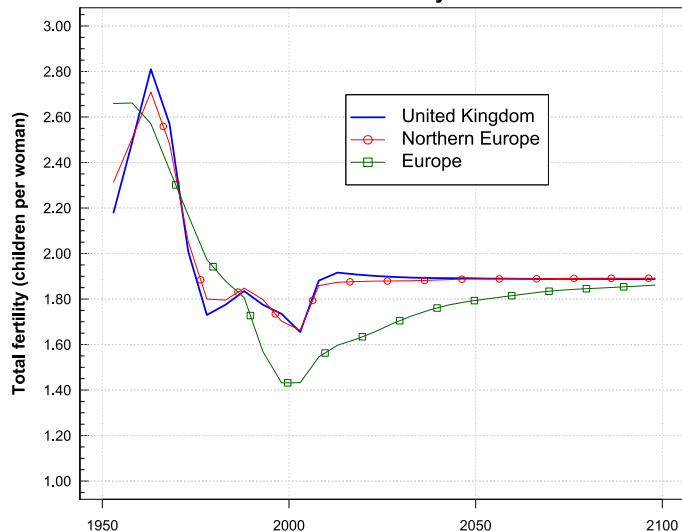
## Total Population by variant



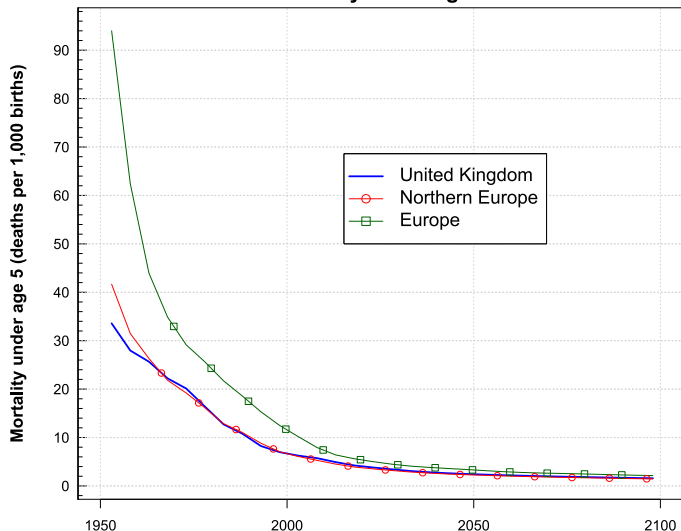
## Total Population by broad age group



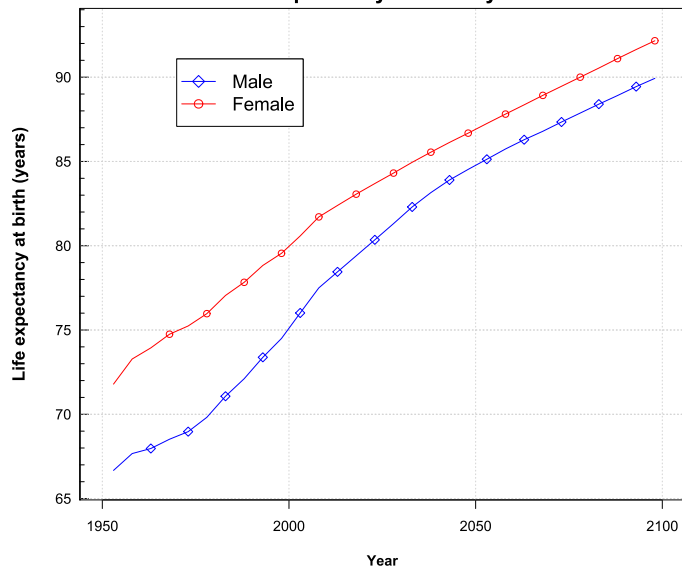
## Total fertility



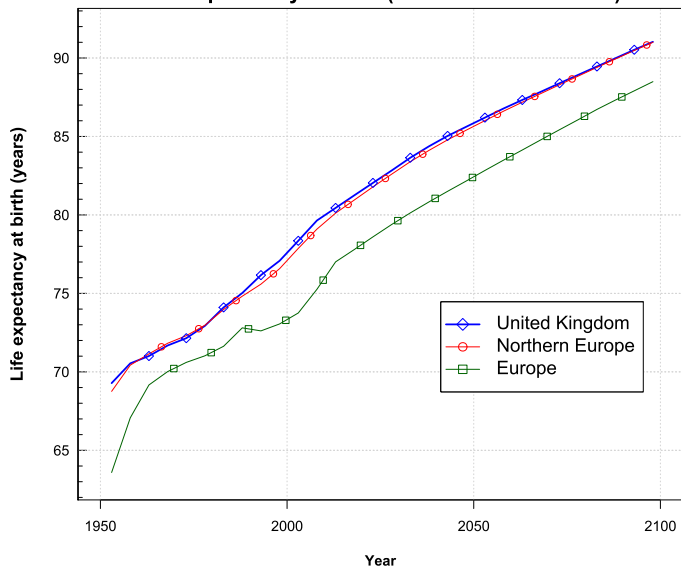
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# United Kingdom

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	50 616	55 611	57 110	58 867	60 210	62 717	64 716	66 700	70 113	75 361	79 541	82 370
Population density (persons per square km) .....	209	230	236	243	249	259	268	276	290	312	329	340
Median age (years) .....	34.9	34.2	35.8	37.6	38.7	39.4	40.1	40.4	41.9	43.3	45.2	46.9
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	49.9	59.2	53.2	53.6	51.5	51.2	55.1	58.0	63.6	70.5	74.1	81.2
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	33.7	38.5	29.1	29.3	27.3	26.8	27.6	28.9	28.6	28.3	27.6	27.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	16.2	20.8	24.1	24.3	24.2	24.5	27.6	29.2	35.0	42.2	46.5	53.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	3.4	5.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	—	—	—	—	—	85	111	115	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	11.8	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.3	10.3	10.0
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	29	19	9	6	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	1
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	34	22	11	7	6	6	5	4	3	2	2	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	167	144	111	93	85	79	73	68	57	42	29	20
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.3	71.7	75.0	77.1	78.4	79.6	80.5	81.3	82.8	85.6	88.4	91.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.7	68.5	72.1	74.5	76.0	77.5	78.5	79.4	81.3	84.5	87.3	89.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.8	74.8	77.8	79.6	80.6	81.7	82.4	83.1	84.3	86.7	89.5	92.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	57.0	58.5	61.0	62.7	63.9	65.2	65.9	66.7	68.2	70.9	73.6	76.2
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.3	14.2	15.7	16.8	17.8	18.9	19.4	19.9	21.0	23.1	25.3	27.4
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	15.1	16.9	13.7	12.5	11.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	11.4	11.2	10.6	10.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.18	2.57	1.84	1.74	1.66	1.88	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.89
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.02	1.22	0.88	0.84	0.80	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	25.9	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.8	29.3	30.0	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	3 851	4 647	3 900	3 647	3 404	3 872	4 020	4 077	3 941	4 201	4 194	4 132
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2 996	3 229	3 304	3 183	3 029	2 890	2 921	2 992	3 205	3 834	4 065	4 122
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	856	1 418	596	464	375	983	1 099	1 084	735	367	129	9
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 358	- 85	99	499	968	1 524	900	900	850	850	638	425
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	1.7	3.3	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## United Kingdom

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2011 census, with 2012 official population estimates, and we estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of age-specific fertility rates through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) official life tables for 2010-2012, and (b) life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and population from 1950 to 2011.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) official life tables for 2010-2012, and (b) life tables derived from official estimates of registered deaths and population from 1950 to 2011.

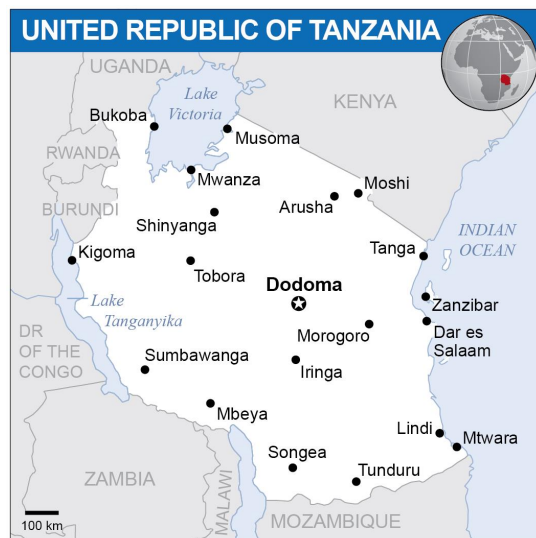
**International migration:** Based on: (a) official estimates of immigration and emigration by sex from 2005 to 2012 from Eurostat; and (b) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2011.

# United Republic of Tanzania

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	53 470
Population density (persons per square km) .....	60
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	45.2
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	19.2
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	51.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.2

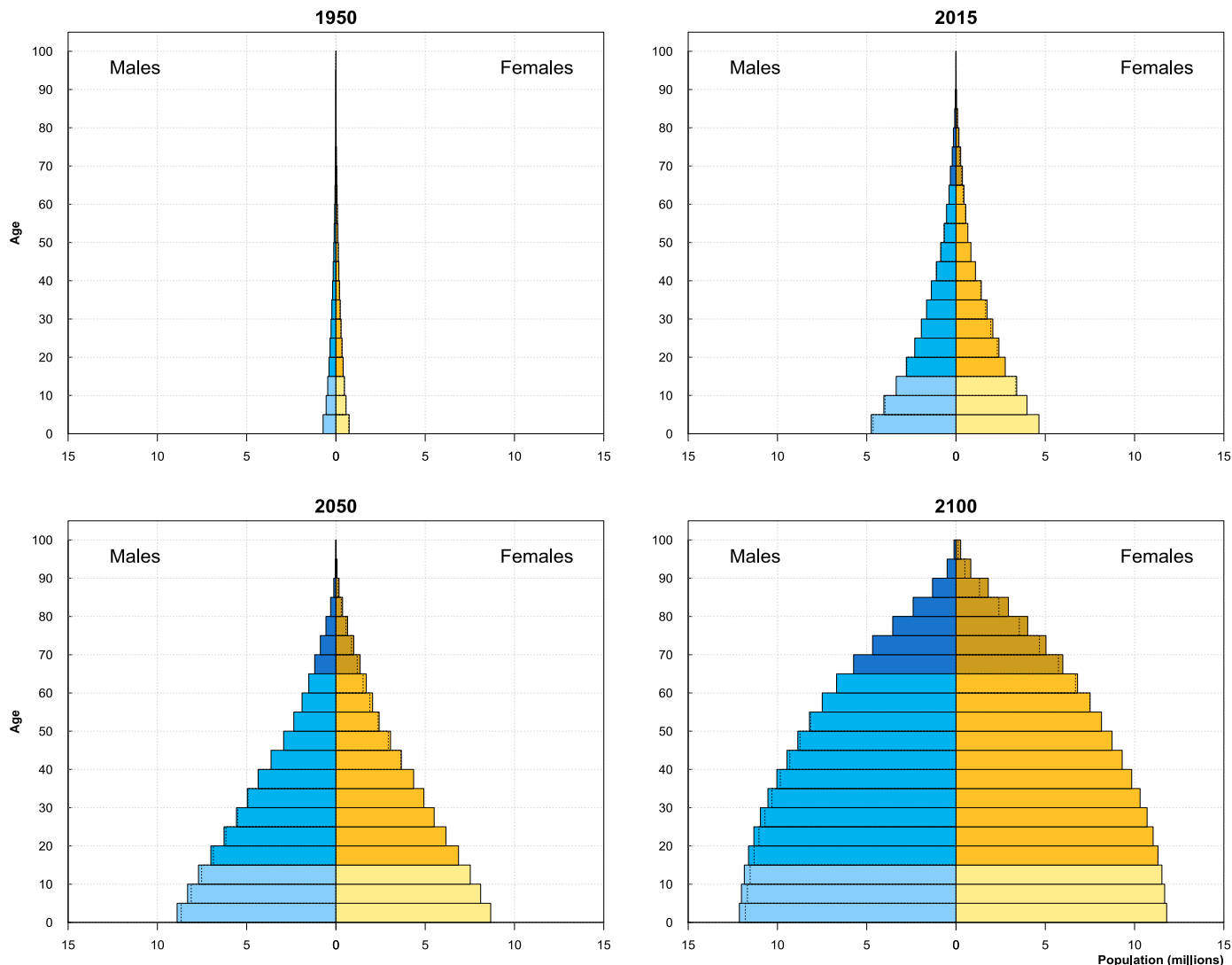
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.24
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	52
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	64.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

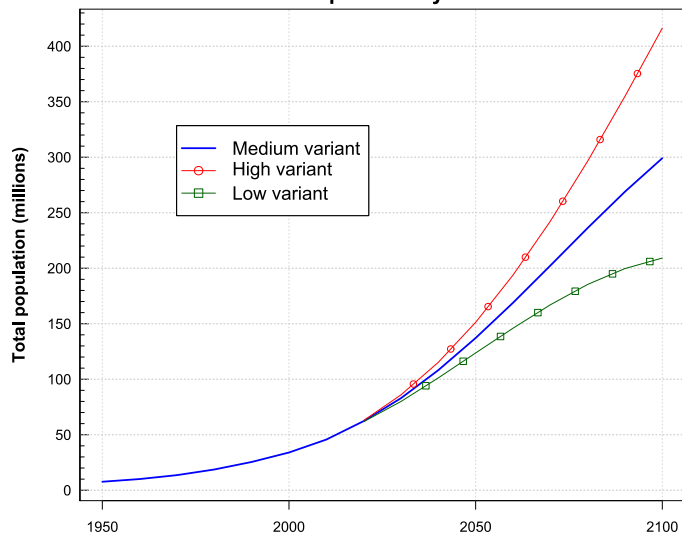
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



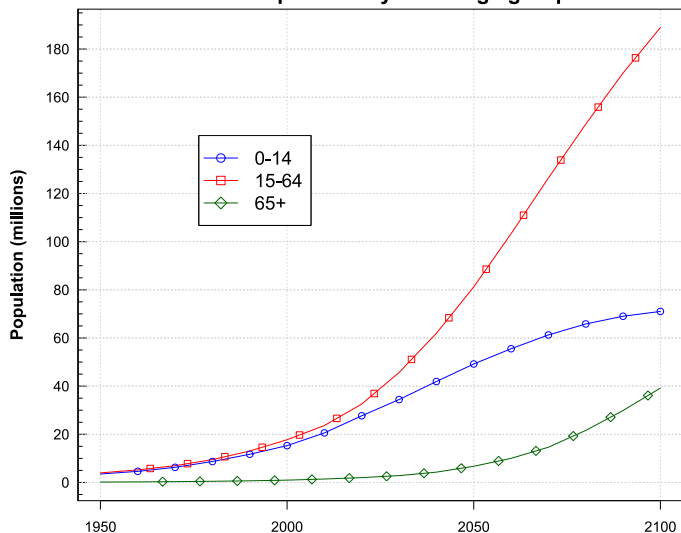
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# United Republic of Tanzania

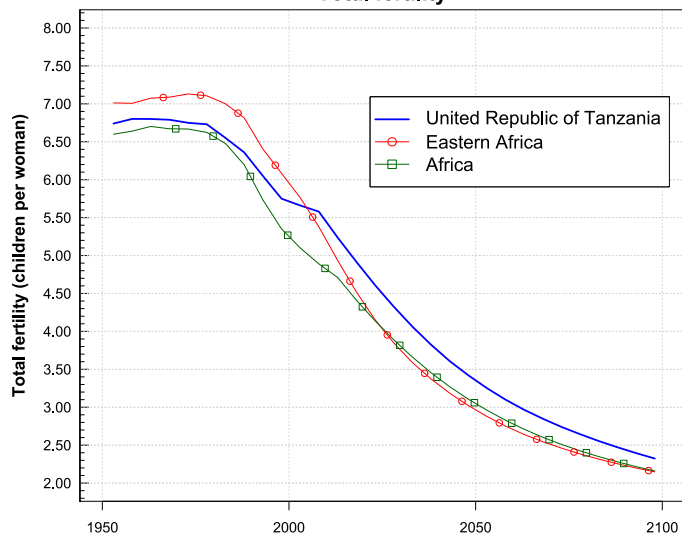
## Total Population by variant



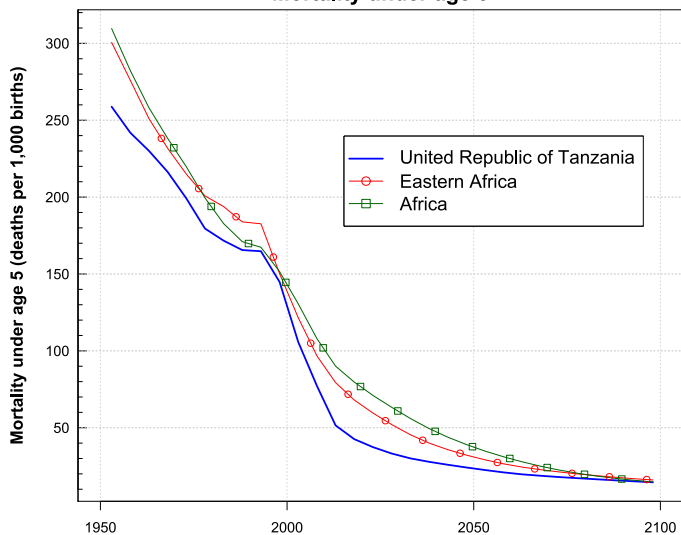
## Total Population by broad age group



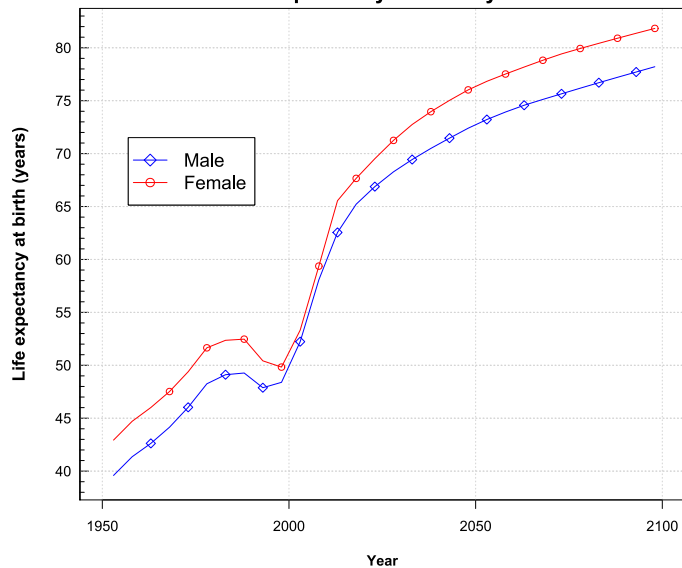
## Total fertility



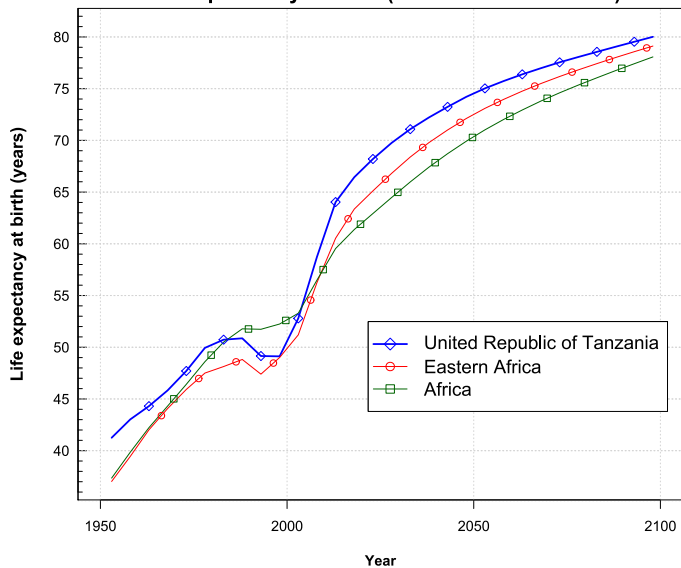
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# United Republic of Tanzania

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	7 650	13 606	25 458	33 992	39 066	45 649	53 470	62 267	82 927	137 136	219 332	299 133
Population density (persons per square km) .....	9	15	29	38	44	52	60	70	94	155	248	338
Median age (years) .....	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.6	18.8	22.2	27.4	32.8
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	92.9	95.1	95.0	91.6	92.5	93.1	93.8	91.2	81.6	68.9	59.2	58.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	88.7	90.2	89.7	86.1	86.8	87.0	87.6	85.0	75.4	60.6	46.3	37.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.3	12.9	20.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.0
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.6	29.8	30.0	26.9	29.4	32.3	32.4	31.1	28.6	23.3	16.3	10.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	26	23	23	27	25	23	22	23	25	31	43	69
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.4	18.9	14.9	15.1	12.6	9.7	7.3	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.0	6.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	153	128	102	92	70	52	37	32	26	19	14	11
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	259	216	166	145	106	77	52	43	33	24	18	15
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	440	390	360	469	451	351	276	242	194	130	98	76
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.3	45.8	50.9	49.1	52.8	58.7	64.0	66.4	69.8	74.2	77.6	80.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	39.6	44.2	49.3	48.4	52.2	58.1	62.6	65.2	68.3	72.4	75.7	78.2
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.9	47.5	52.5	49.8	53.3	59.4	65.6	67.7	71.3	76.0	79.4	81.8
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.2	46.6	48.3	44.3	45.6	50.1	53.6	55.2	57.6	61.4	64.2	66.4
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.8	11.6	12.4	12.7	13.5	14.2	14.9	15.3	15.8	17.2	18.8	20.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	49.0	48.7	44.9	42.0	42.1	42.0	39.7	37.4	33.9	27.7	21.2	16.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.74	6.79	6.36	5.75	5.66	5.58	5.24	4.92	4.33	3.42	2.74	2.32
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.08	2.28	2.33	2.11	2.22	2.33	2.32	2.22	2.00	1.62	1.31	1.12
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.1	28.9	28.7	28.4	28.1	27.8	27.6	27.7	28.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	2 009	3 080	5 305	6 704	7 679	8 902	9 832	10 829	13 115	17 955	22 395	24 247
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	918	1 194	1 757	2 410	2 309	2 054	1 810	1 832	2 021	2 878	5 256	9 466
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 091	1 886	3 548	4 294	5 370	6 848	8 022	8 997	11 094	15 077	17 139	14 781
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	36	68	- 206	- 296	- 265	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 150	- 100
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.6	0.6	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## United Republic of Tanzania

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1992, 1996, 1999, 2004/05 and 2010 DHS; (b) estimates from the 1995 SUMVE; (c) estimates from the 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1999 Reproductive and Child Health Survey (RCHS).

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1991/92, 1996, 1999, 2005 and 2010 DHS; (b) estimates from the 2007/08 AIDS Indicator Survey; (c) estimates from the 1967, 1978, 1988 and 2002 censuses; (d) estimates from the 1999 RCHS; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates. Estimates of adult mortality were also considered. These were based on: (a) parental orphanhood from the 1978, 1988 and 2002 censuses, and the 1992, 1996, 1999, 2004/05 and 2010 DHS; (b) siblings deaths from the above DHS; (c) intercensal survivorship from successive census age distributions (smoothed and unsmoothed) for the period of 1988-2012.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR.

# United States of America

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	321 774
Population density (persons per square km) .....	35
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	19.0
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.8

2010-2015

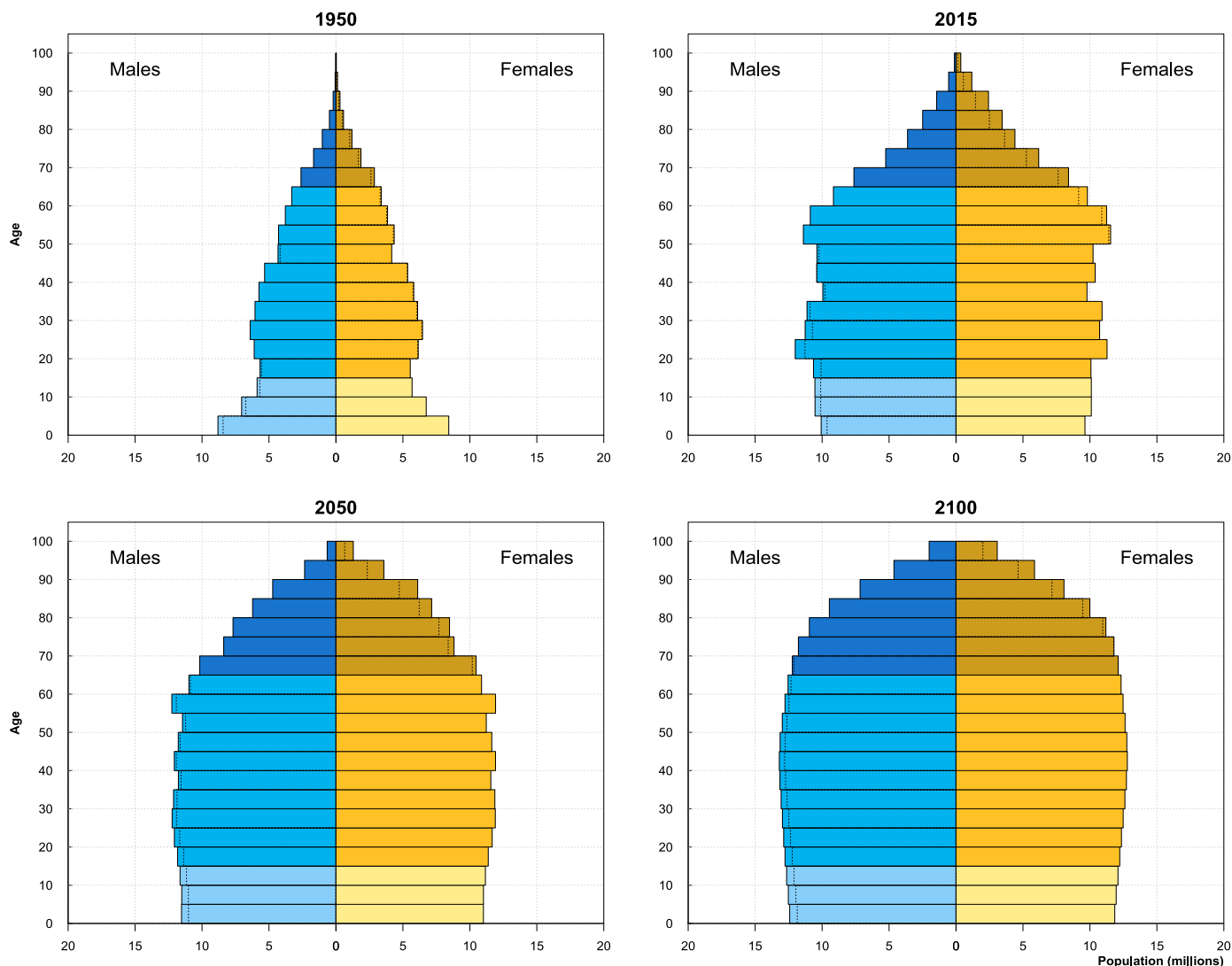
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.89
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	7
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	78.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

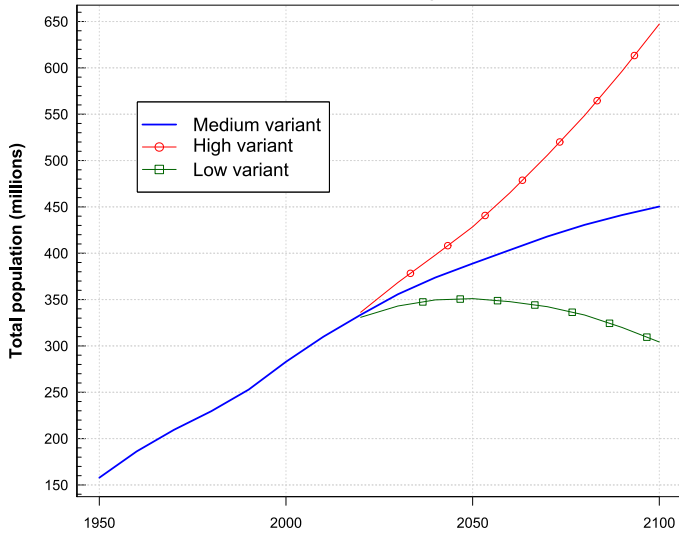


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

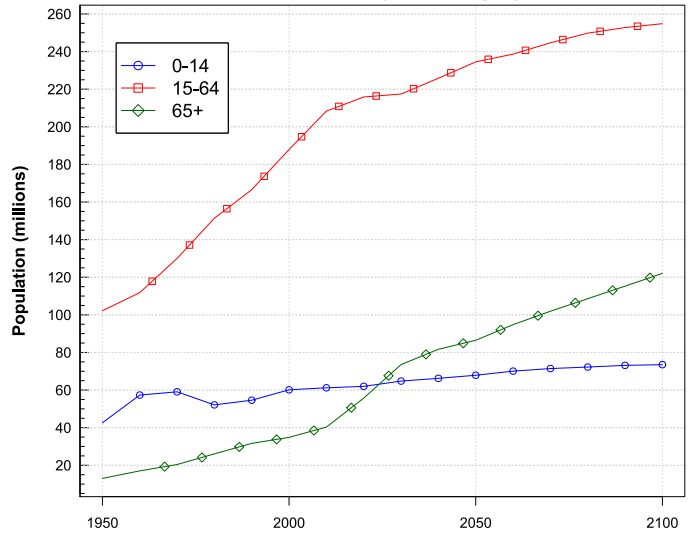


# United States of America

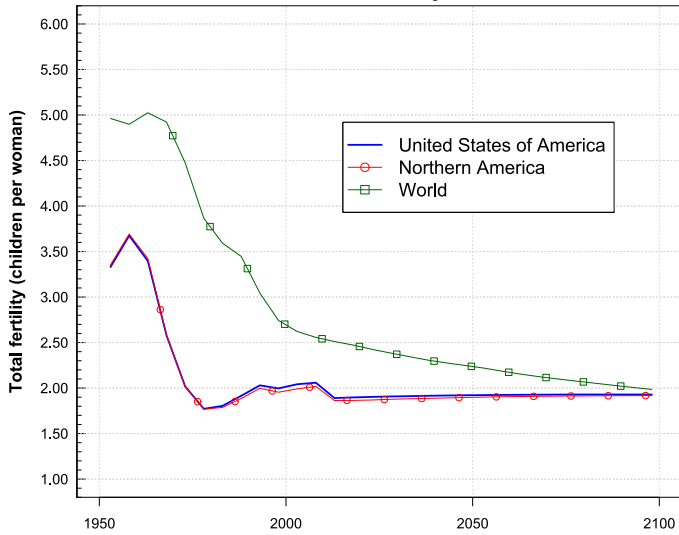
**Total Population by variant**



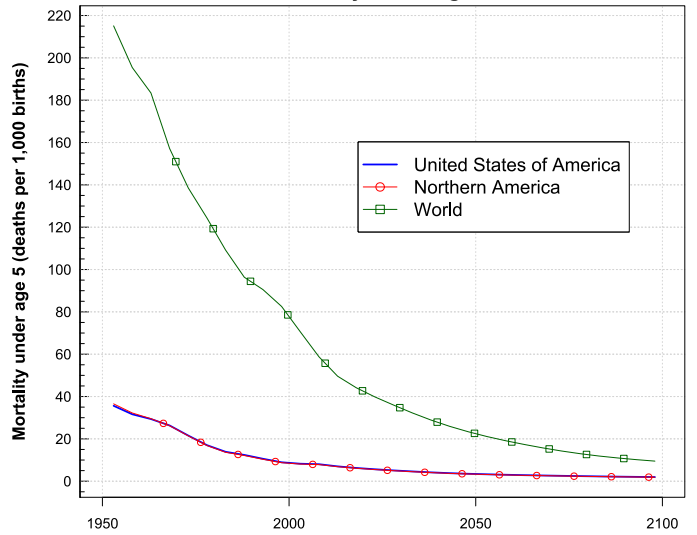
**Total Population by broad age group**



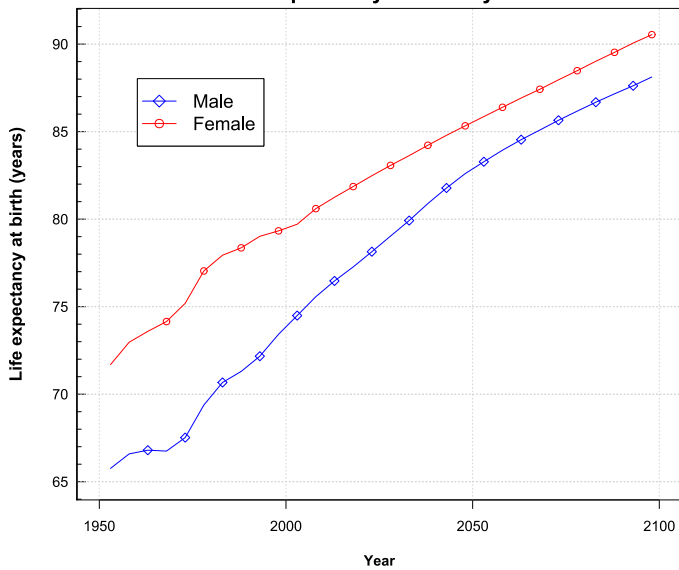
**Total fertility**



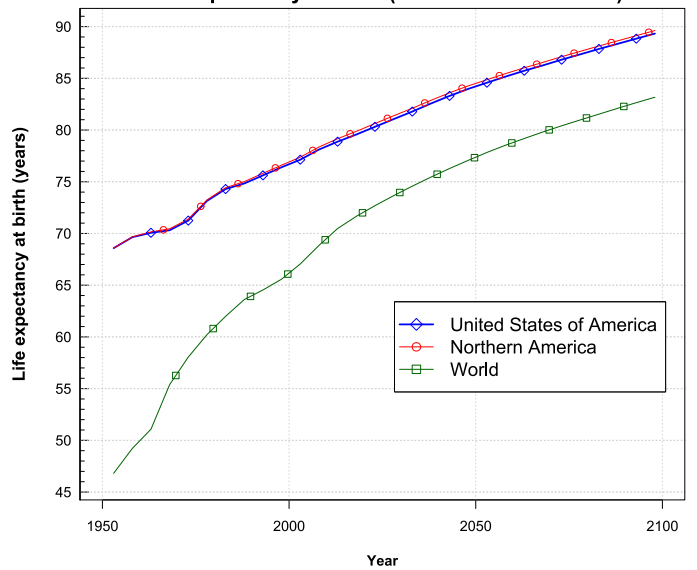
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# United States of America

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	157 813	209 486	252 848	282 896	296 140	309 876	321 774	333 546	355 765	388 865	424 632	450 385
Population density (persons per square km) .....	17	23	28	31	32	34	35	36	39	43	46	49
Median age (years) .....	30.0	28.3	32.8	35.3	36.3	37.2	38.0	38.6	40.0	41.7	43.2	44.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	54.5	61.1	51.8	50.6	48.7	48.7	50.9	54.5	63.6	65.8	71.9	76.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	41.7	45.4	32.8	32.0	30.4	29.4	28.6	28.7	29.8	29.0	29.1	28.9
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.8	15.7	19.0	18.6	18.3	19.4	22.3	25.8	33.8	36.9	42.8	47.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	14.8	8.4	6.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.2	1.2	1.4	0.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	44	71	71	58	76	77	92	97	114	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	9.6	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.4	9.0	10.4	9.9	9.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	30	23	10	7	7	7	6	5	4	3	2	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	36	26	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	4	3	2
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	200	184	136	119	113	110	106	100	84	58	38	25
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.6	70.3	74.8	76.4	77.1	78.1	78.9	79.6	81.1	84.0	86.8	89.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	65.8	66.8	71.3	73.4	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.3	79.0	82.6	85.7	88.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.7	74.2	78.4	79.3	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.9	83.1	85.3	88.0	90.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	56.4	57.5	60.9	62.2	62.9	63.9	64.5	65.2	66.5	69.3	72.1	74.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	14.2	14.8	16.9	17.6	18.0	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.6	22.3	24.1	25.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	24.4	18.0	15.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.33	2.58	1.91	2.00	2.04	2.06	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.93
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.55	1.21	0.92	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.94
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	26.6	26.3	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.0	28.6	29.8	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	20 029	18 362	19 417	19 746	20 438	21 040	19 898	20 601	21 377	22 426	23 656	24 224
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	7 916	9 775	10 947	11 818	12 343	12 374	13 009	13 829	15 696	20 036	20 788	22 268
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	12 113	8 587	8 470	7 928	8 095	8 666	6 890	6 772	5 680	2 390	2 868	1 956
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	870	1 495	3 686	8 692	5 149	5 070	5 008	5 000	5 000	5 000	3 750	2 500
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	1.1	1.5	3.0	6.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## United States of America

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, which includes the population in the territory of the United States and United States citizens serving in the overseas armed forces; with official population estimates for 2014; and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on official estimates of total fertility available through 2011.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on official estimates of infant mortality available through 2011.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2011. The age pattern of mortality is based on life tables through 2011 from the Human Mortality Database.

**International migration:** Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# United States Virgin Islands

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	106
Population density (persons per square km) .....	304
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	20.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	13.0
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	62.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	17.6

2010-2015

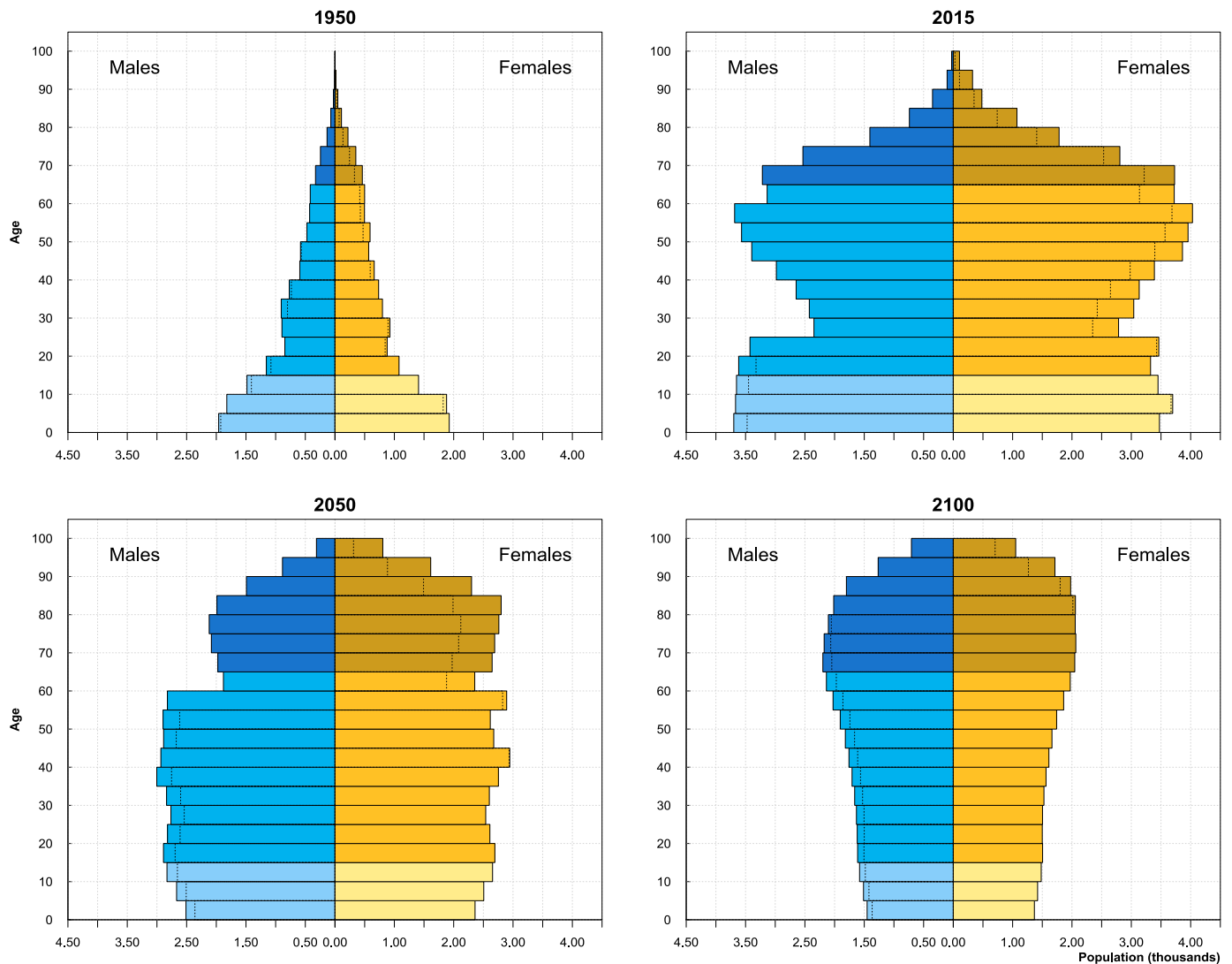
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.30
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	11
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	80.1

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, OCHA, The Times Atlas of the World  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

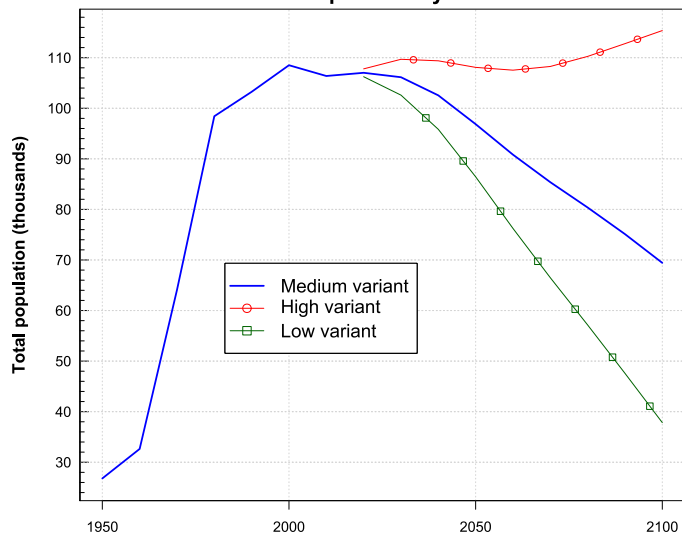
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



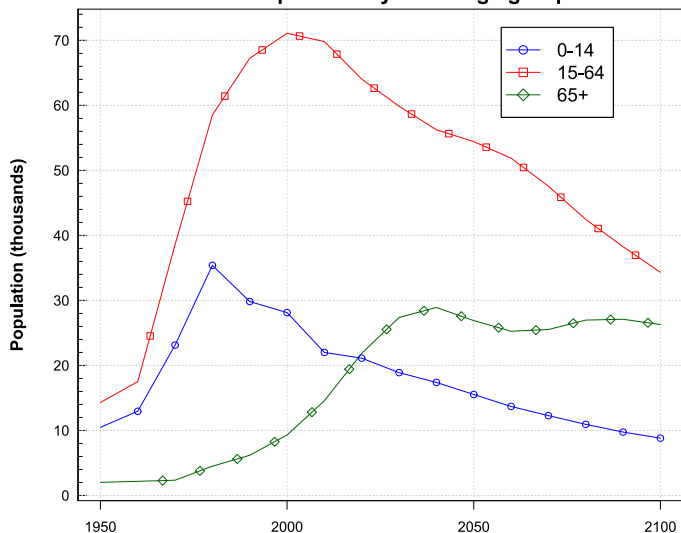
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# United States Virgin Islands

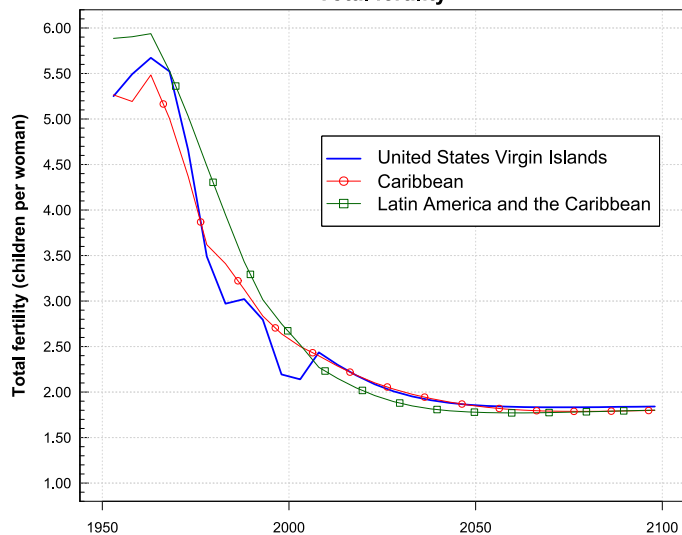
## Total Population by variant



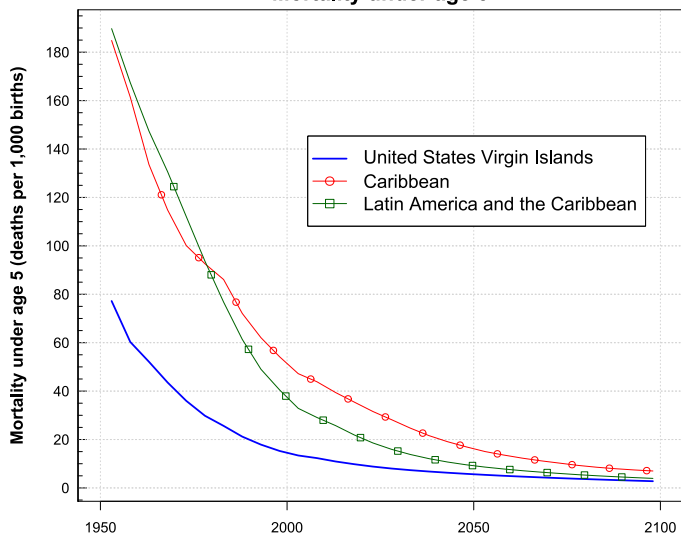
## Total Population by broad age group



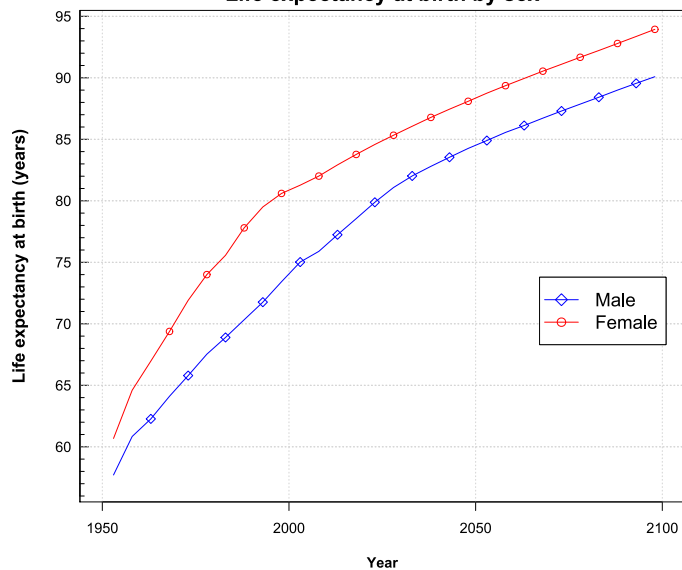
## Total fertility



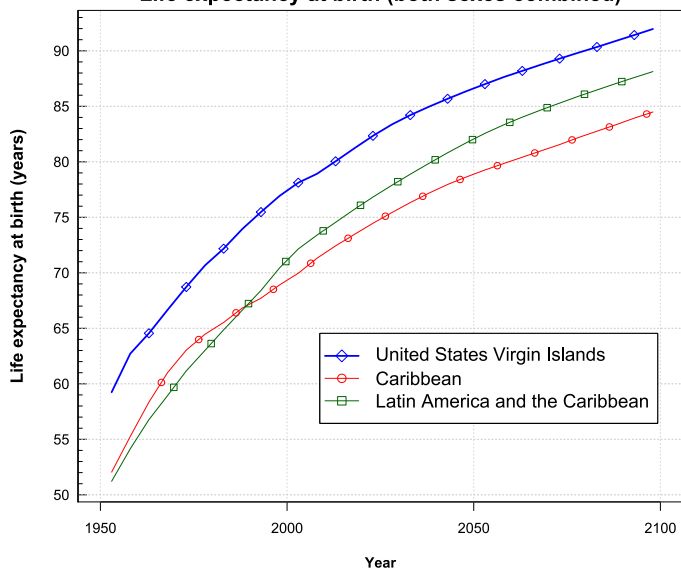
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



## United States Virgin Islands

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	27	64	103	109	108	106	106	107	106	97	83	69
Population density (persons per square km) .....	77	183	295	310	308	304	304	306	303	277	237	198
Median age (years) .....	22.0	23.0	28.1	33.6	36.5	39.3	41.0	41.9	42.4	44.6	49.9	54.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	87.4	66.0	53.6	52.7	49.2	52.4	61.2	67.1	77.3	78.0	84.3	102.3
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	73.3	59.9	44.4	39.6	33.5	31.5	32.8	33.0	31.6	28.5	25.8	25.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	14.1	6.1	9.2	13.1	15.7	20.9	28.4	34.1	45.7	49.4	58.5	76.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.8	5.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.4	39.5	18.7	10.1	8.4	9.0	6.6	4.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.8	-5.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	38	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	13.7	7.3	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.4	8.1	9.8	12.7	11.7	13.6
Infant mortality rate (1q0) per 1,000 live births .....	58	35	18	13	12	11	9	8	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	77	44	21	15	13	12	11	10	8	6	4	3
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	328	218	123	92	81	74	65	57	45	32	21	14
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.2	66.7	73.9	76.9	78.1	78.9	80.1	81.2	83.4	86.4	89.3	92.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	57.7	64.1	70.3	73.4	75.0	75.9	77.2	78.6	81.1	84.3	87.3	90.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	60.7	69.4	77.8	80.6	81.3	82.0	82.9	83.8	85.3	88.1	91.1	93.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	49.8	55.0	60.6	63.2	64.2	64.9	66.0	67.1	69.1	71.9	74.7	77.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	11.5	13.2	15.8	17.3	18.0	18.4	19.2	20.0	21.5	23.7	26.0	28.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	34.1	46.8	23.9	15.6	14.4	15.9	14.1	12.8	11.7	10.2	9.0	8.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.25	5.52	3.02	2.19	2.14	2.44	2.30	2.18	2.01	1.86	1.83	1.84
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.23	2.52	1.43	1.04	1.02	1.16	1.10	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.6	26.8	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.5	27.1	27.2	27.4	28.0	29.0	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	5	13	12	8	8	8	7	7	6	5	4	3
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	5	5
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	3	11	10	5	5	5	4	3	1	-1	-1	-2
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	3	-11	-4	-5	-6	-4	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.2	11.4	-21.5	-7.3	-9.8	-11.6	-6.8	-3.4	-3.4	-3.7	-3.2	-2.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## United States Virgin Islands

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2010 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on births registered by age of mother and estimates of total fertility through 2012.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on births and infant deaths registered through 2012 and official infant mortality estimates through 2012.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) number of deaths registered through 2010, (b) life expectancy estimates through 2010 and the assumption that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase.

# Uruguay

Total population (thousands) .....	3 432
Population density (persons per square km) .....	20
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	21.4
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	15.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	64.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	14.4

## 2010-2015

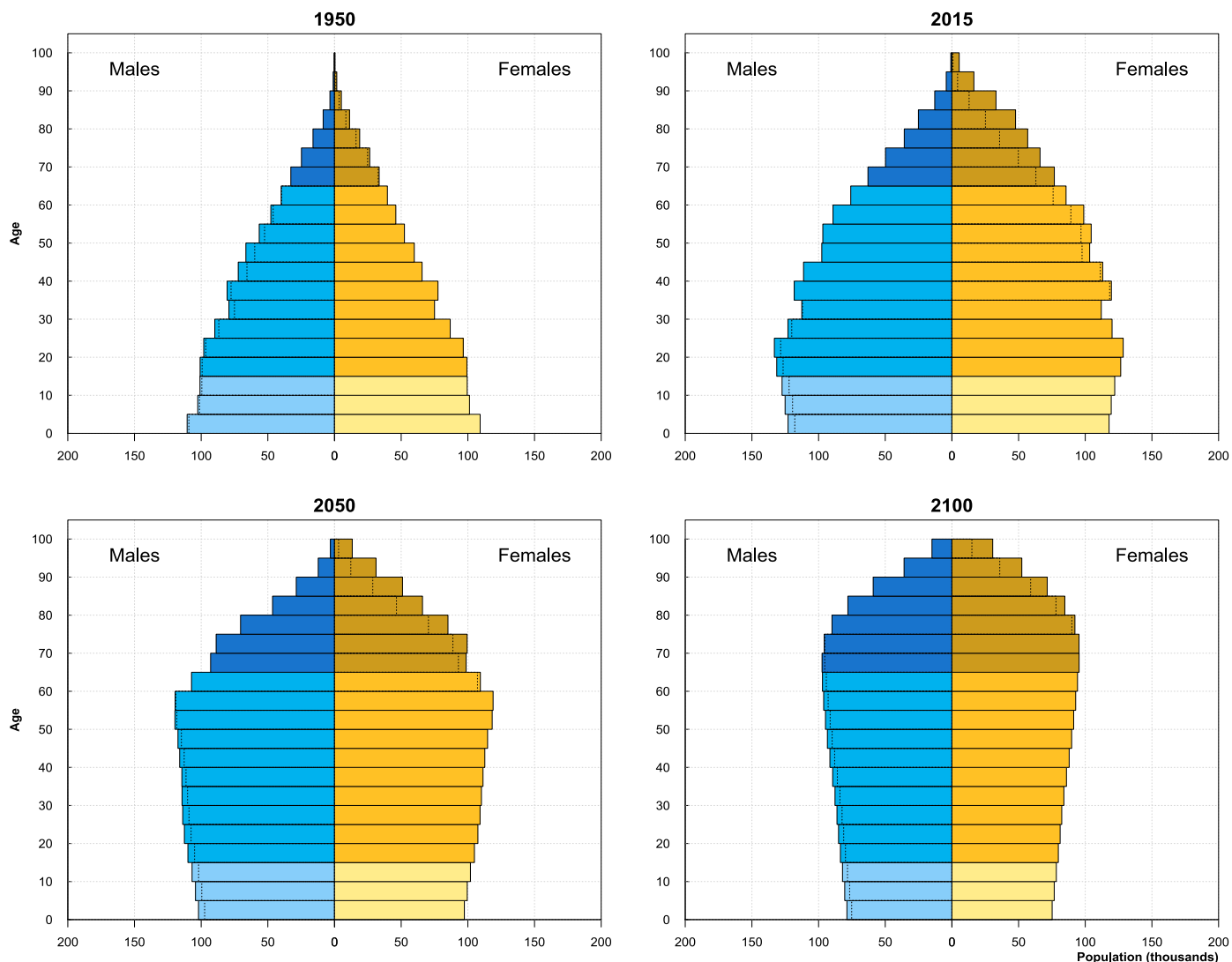
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	0.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.04
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	15
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	77.0

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI, OCHA.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

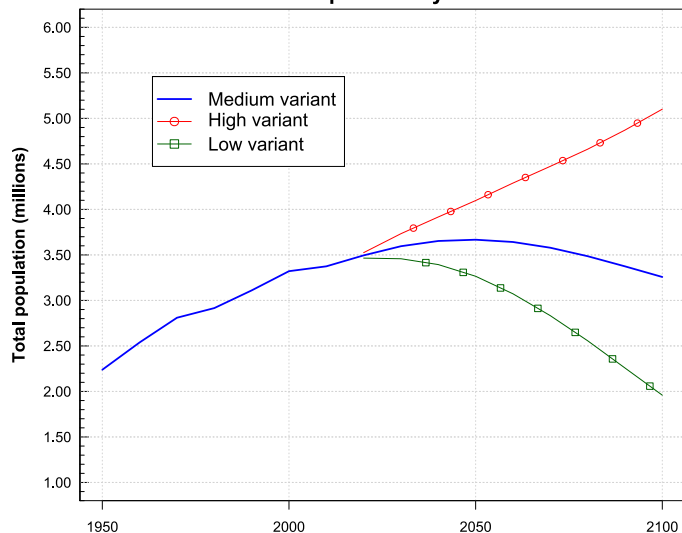


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

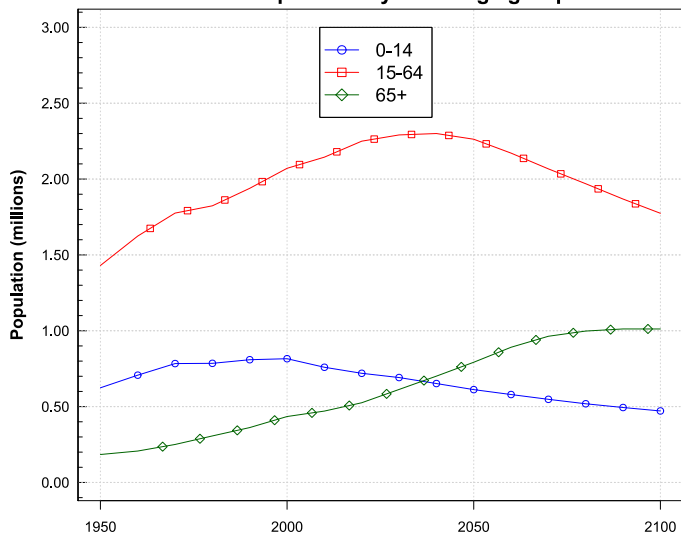


# Uruguay

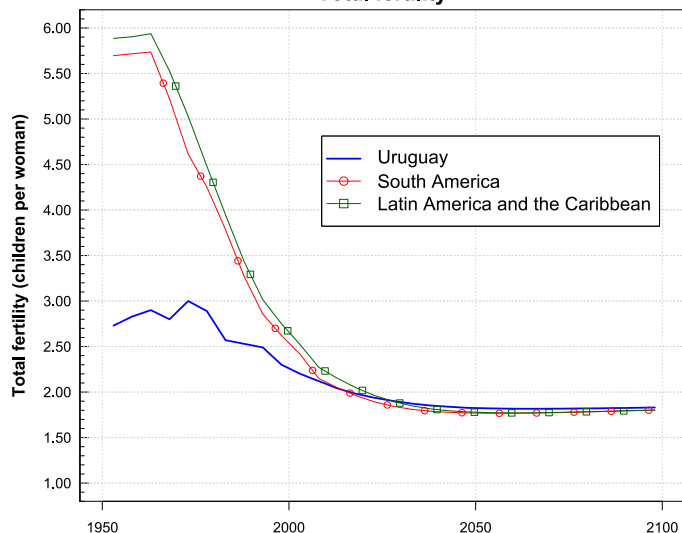
### Total Population by variant



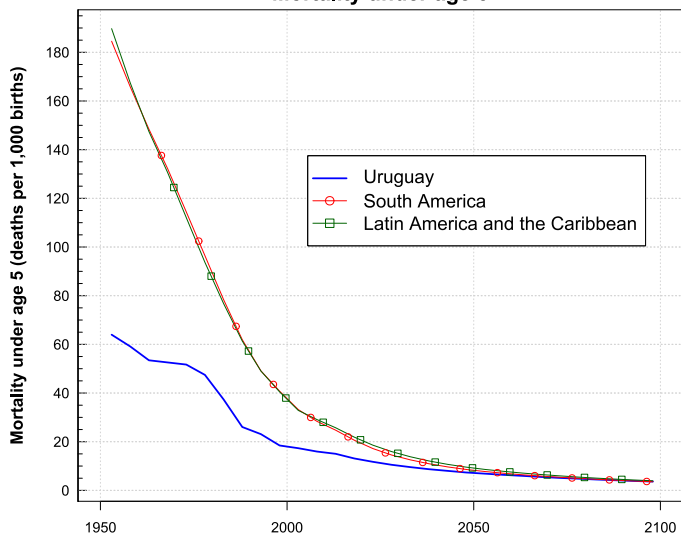
### Total Population by broad age group



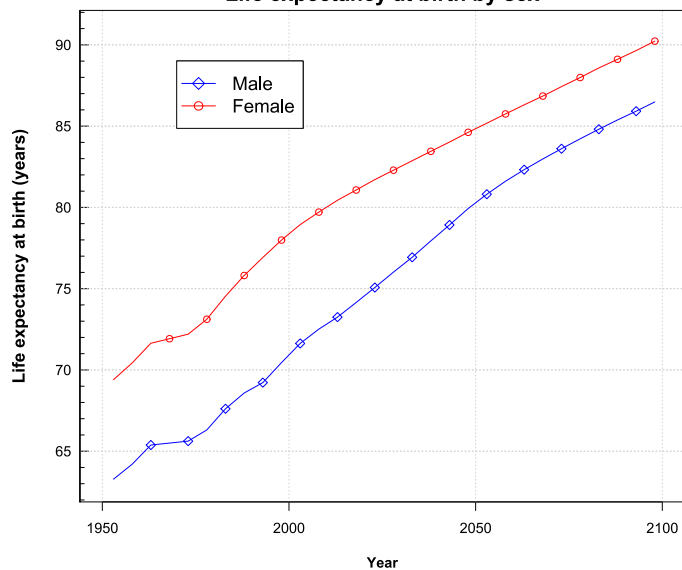
### Total fertility



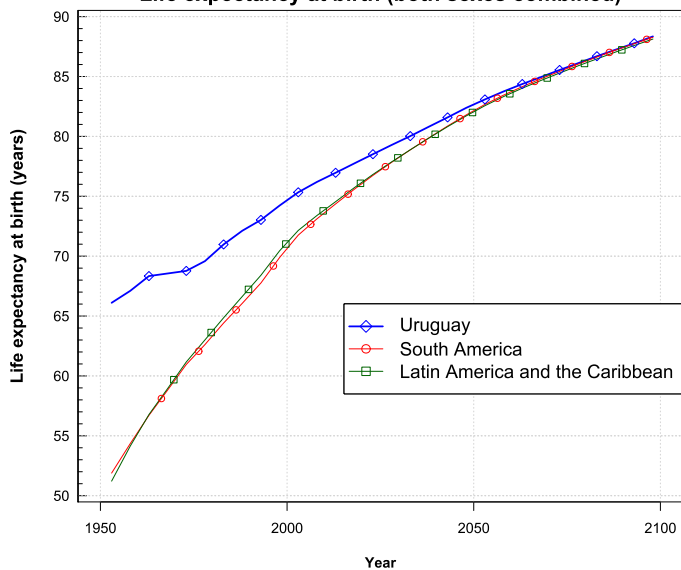
### Mortality under age 5



### Life expectancy at birth by sex



### Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Uruguay

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 239	2 810	3 110	3 321	3 326	3 374	3 432	3 495	3 596	3 667	3 535	3 258
Population density (persons per square km) .....	13	16	18	19	19	19	20	20	21	21	20	19
Median age (years) .....	27.9	29.7	30.7	31.6	32.7	33.8	34.9	35.6	37.8	42.5	46.6	48.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	56.5	58.2	60.4	60.4	59.5	57.4	55.9	55.3	57.0	62.1	75.2	83.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	43.6	44.1	41.7	39.4	37.9	35.4	33.4	32.0	30.2	27.1	26.4	26.6
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	12.9	14.1	18.7	21.0	21.6	22.0	22.5	23.4	26.8	35.0	48.8	57.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	10.8	10.9	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	3.4	0.9	-1.8	-3.1
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	60	83	108	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	10.5	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.1	11.7	12.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	57	47	23	16	14	13	13	11	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	64	53	26	18	17	16	15	13	11	7	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	204	173	152	134	120	115	109	103	89	62	41	27
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	66.1	68.6	72.1	74.2	75.3	76.2	77.0	77.7	79.3	82.4	85.6	88.4
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.3	65.5	68.6	70.5	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.2	76.0	79.9	83.6	86.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	69.4	71.9	75.8	78.0	78.9	79.7	80.4	81.1	82.3	84.6	87.4	90.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	55.9	57.6	59.3	60.8	61.8	62.6	63.3	63.9	65.3	68.1	71.1	73.7
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.7	14.5	15.4	16.6	17.1	17.8	18.3	18.7	19.5	21.2	23.3	25.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	21.2	20.5	18.2	16.9	15.9	15.1	14.4	13.9	12.8	11.0	9.8	9.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.73	2.80	2.53	2.30	2.20	2.12	2.04	1.98	1.90	1.83	1.82	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.23	1.28	1.19	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.2	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.9	28.6	29.6	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	245	282	279	277	265	253	246	241	229	202	175	155
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	121	132	151	155	156	154	158	162	168	185	207	205
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	124	149	128	122	108	99	87	78	61	17	-32	-50
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	10	-34	-30	-26	-104	-50	-30	-15	-15	-15	-11	-8
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	-6.3	-3.0	-1.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Uruguay

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004, and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother through 2012 and underlying female population by age; (b) official estimates from 1952 to 2008; and (c) estimates from the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004, and 2011 censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths through 2013; (b) estimates from life tables for 1976, 1984, 1986, 1996, and 2003-2006; (c) estimates from the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004 and 2011 censuses; and (d) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex through 2013 and underlying population by age and sex; (b) official estimates from 1964 to 2008; and (c) estimates from the 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004, and 2011 censuses. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2011, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Uzbekistan

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	29 893
Population density (persons per square km) .....	70
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.8
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	66.8
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.7

## 2010-2015

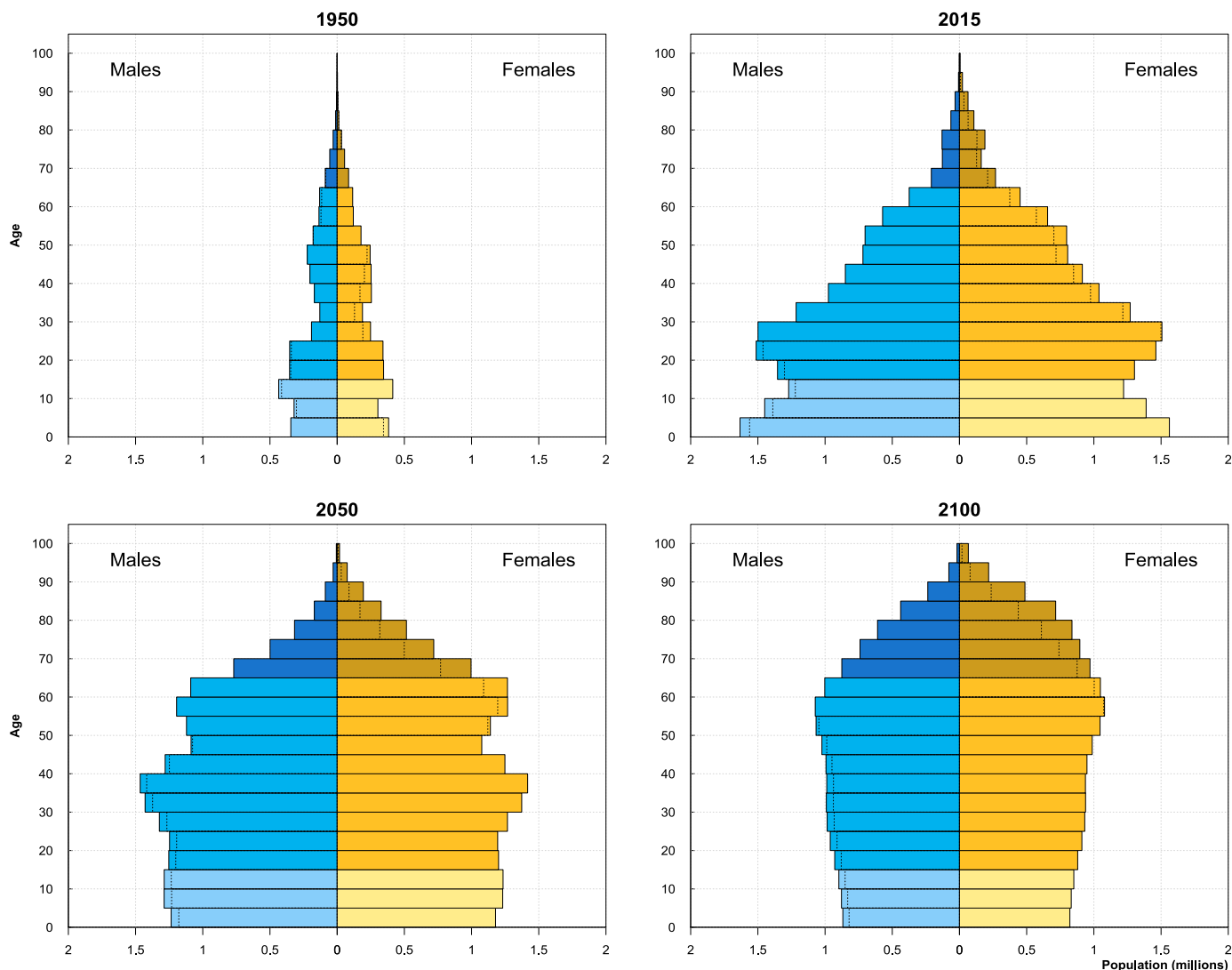
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.48
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	53
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	68.2

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Map created in Dec 2011.

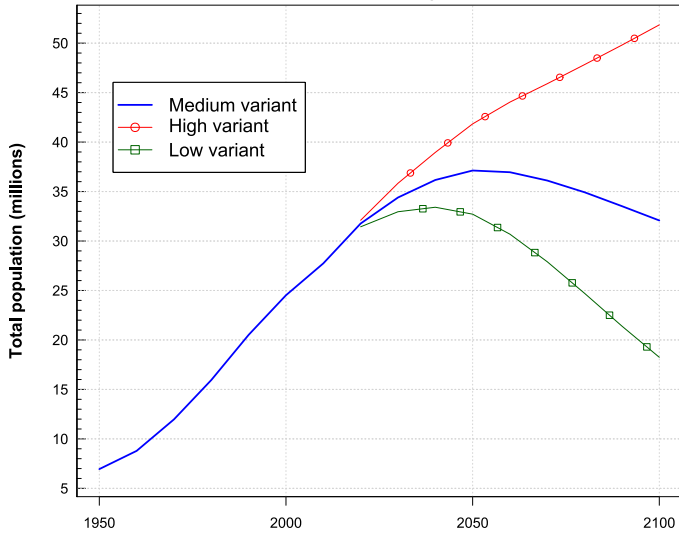
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



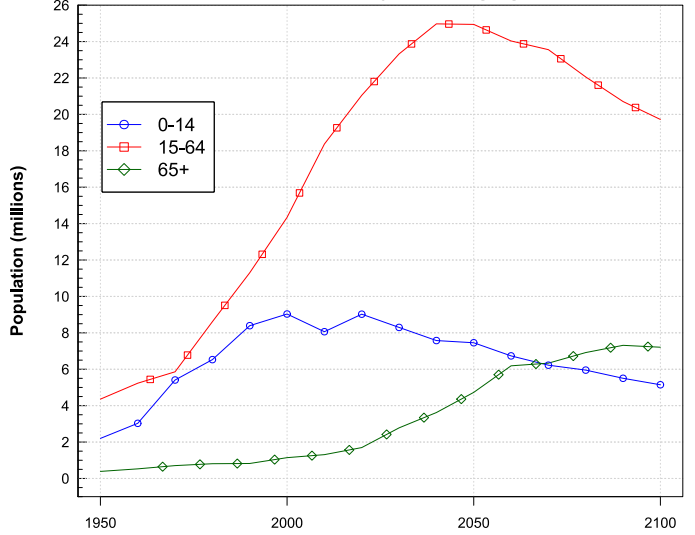
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Uzbekistan

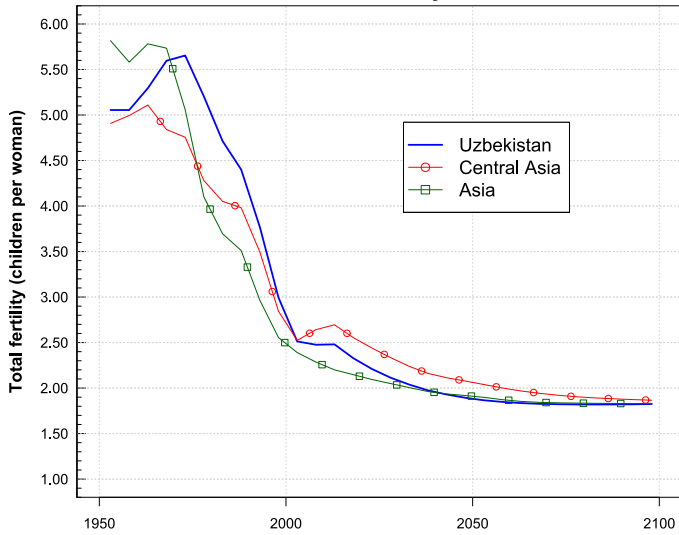
**Total Population by variant**



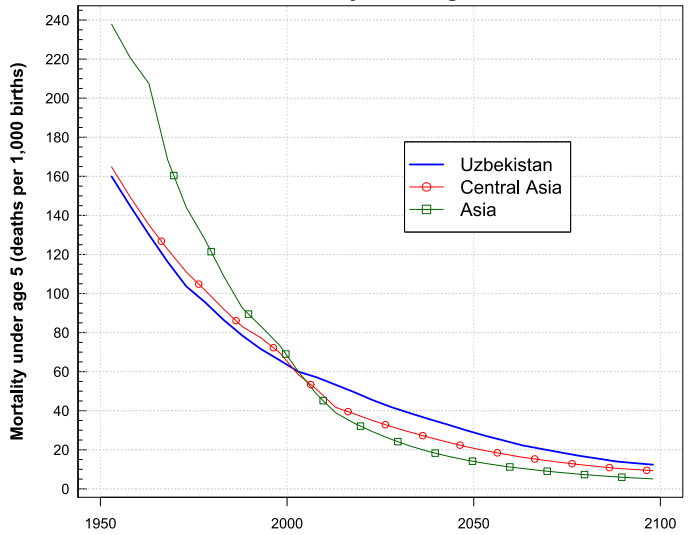
**Total Population by broad age group**



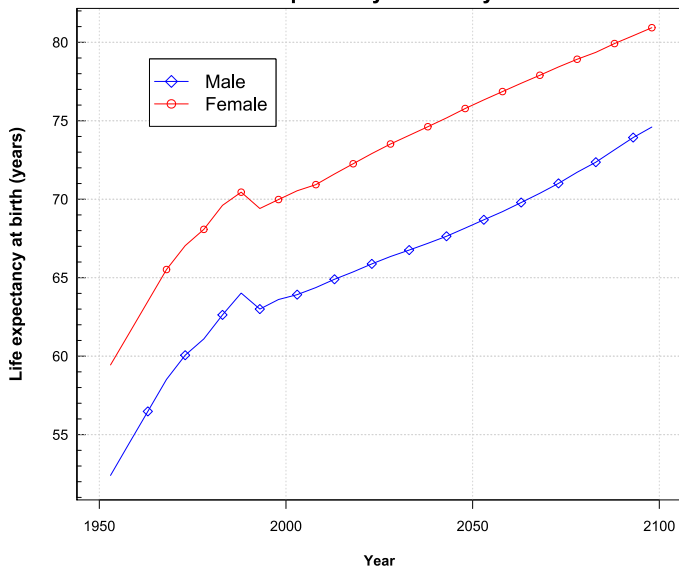
**Total fertility**



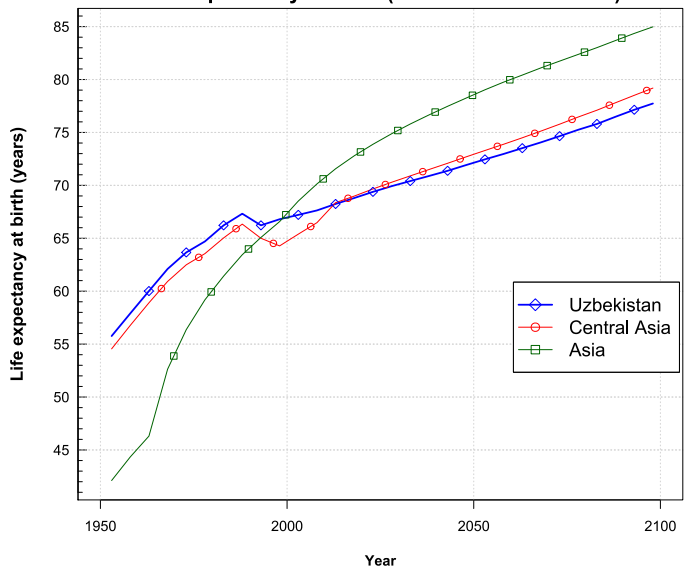
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Uzbekistan

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	6 945	11 973	20 515	24 518	25 922	27 740	29 893	31 767	34 397	37 126	35 554	32 077
Population density (persons per square km) .....	16	28	48	58	61	65	70	75	81	87	84	75
Median age (years) .....	24.1	17.6	19.4	21.2	22.9	24.5	26.3	28.1	31.4	36.4	41.1	43.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	59.4	104.4	81.6	71.0	59.2	51.0	49.7	50.9	47.5	48.9	55.0	62.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	50.5	92.3	74.3	63.0	51.1	43.9	42.7	42.9	35.6	29.9	26.6	26.1
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	8.9	12.1	7.3	8.0	8.2	7.1	7.0	8.1	11.9	19.0	28.4	36.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.5
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	23.4	23.3	28.2	18.0	14.7	15.7	16.3	13.8	8.2	3.2	-2.1	-3.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	31	22	29	45	63	52	47	57	103	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.4	10.3	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.6	10.4	13.6	14.3
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	125	95	65	55	50	47	44	41	34	25	15	10
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	160	116	78	66	60	57	53	49	42	30	19	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	273	207	168	197	196	192	186	181	172	154	126	92
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	55.8	62.1	67.3	66.8	67.2	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.9	71.9	74.7	77.7
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	52.4	58.5	64.0	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.9	65.4	66.4	68.2	71.0	74.6
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	59.4	65.5	70.5	70.0	70.5	70.9	71.6	72.3	73.5	75.8	78.4	80.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	52.7	56.2	58.6	57.0	57.0	57.3	57.6	57.9	58.4	59.5	61.3	63.9
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	13.0	14.5	15.5	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.8	16.7	18.0
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	37.9	33.7	35.8	24.8	21.4	22.6	23.3	20.9	15.8	13.5	11.5	10.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.05	5.60	4.40	2.99	2.51	2.48	2.48	2.33	2.11	1.89	1.82	1.83
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.98	2.35	1.96	1.34	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.07	0.98	0.89	0.86	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.0	30.7	27.8	26.5	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.9	28.9	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 392	1 868	3 464	2 923	2 699	3 033	3 362	3 216	2 679	2 500	2 059	1 718
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	531	573	734	802	845	926	1 013	1 092	1 287	1 916	2 428	2 319
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	861	1 295	2 730	2 121	1 854	2 108	2 349	2 124	1 392	584	- 369	- 601
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 38	444	- 388	- 290	- 450	- 290	- 195	- 250	- 250	- 250	- 188	- 125
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-1.0	8.0	-4.0	-2.5	-3.6	-2.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Uzbekistan

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates of total fertility available through 2008, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1996 Uzbekistan DHS and 2002 Health Examination Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on maternal history data and/or data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 2000 and 2006 Uzbekistan MICS surveys, and the 2002 Uzbekistan Health Examination Survey. Estimates from the 1996 Uzbekistan DHS were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on official estimates of life expectancy available through 2008, adjusted for underregistration of deaths.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population change and natural increase through 2010.

# Vanuatu

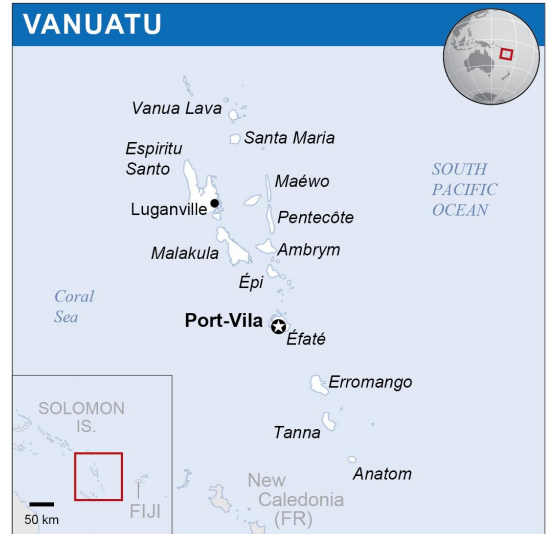
2015

Total population (thousands) .....	265
Population density (persons per square km) .....	22
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	36.5
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	18.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	59.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	4.2

2010-2015

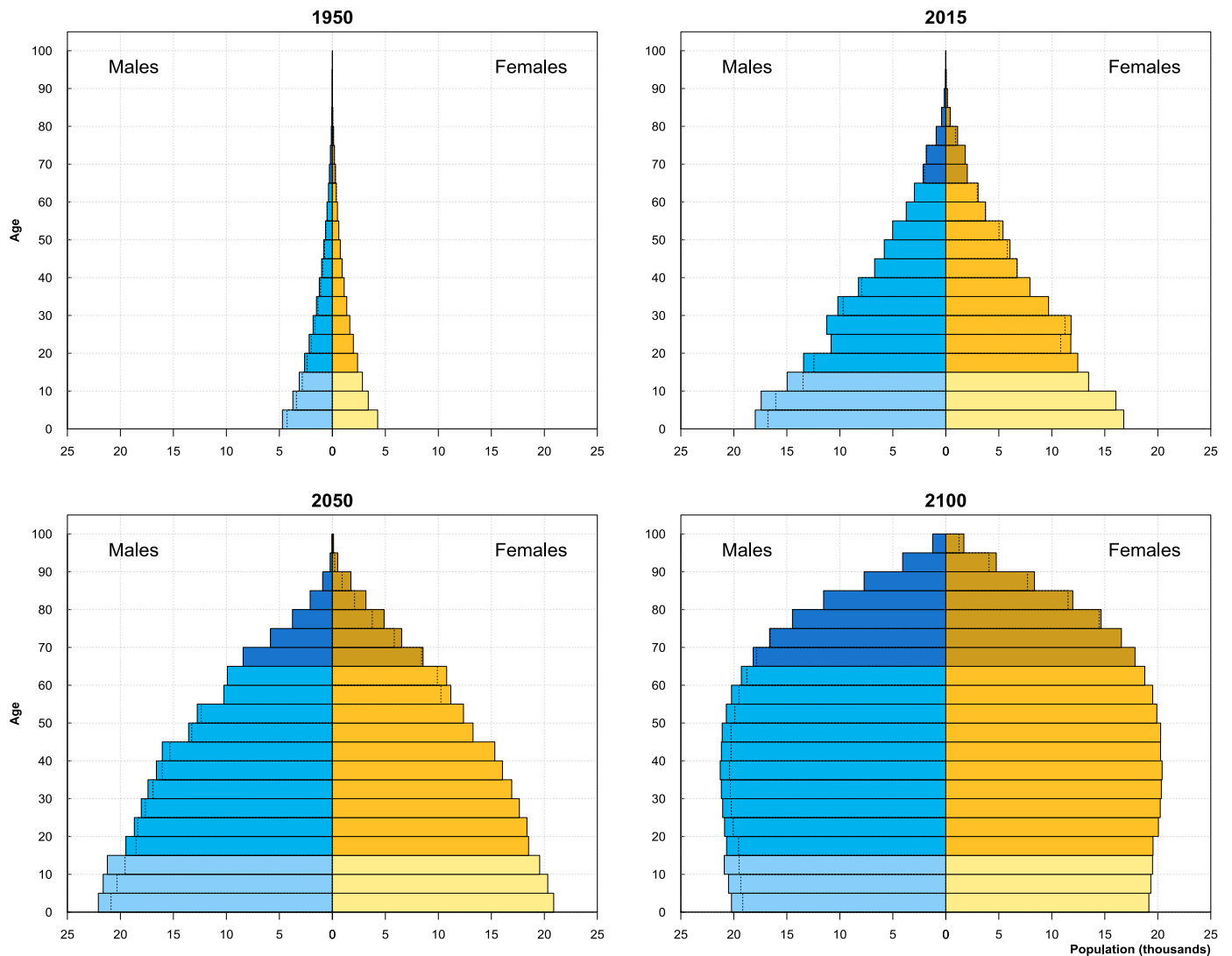
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	3.41
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	28
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	71.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, Gov't. of USA, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

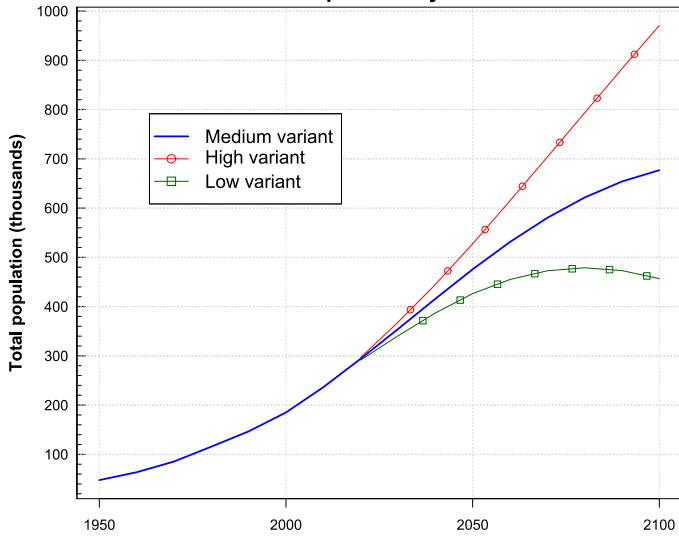


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

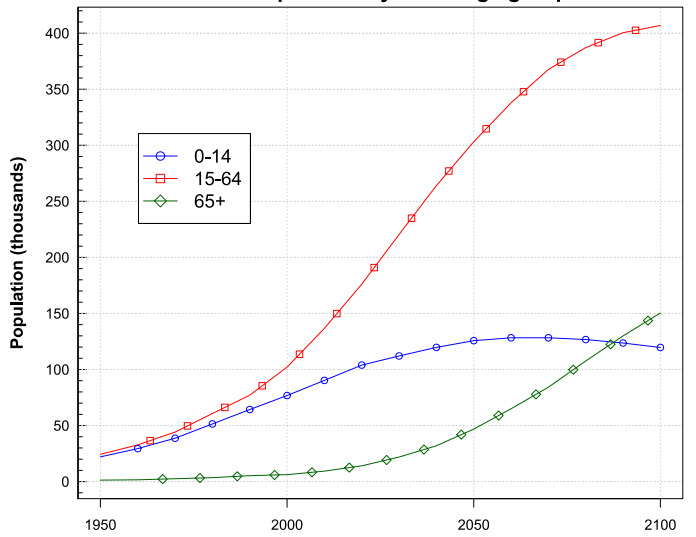


# Vanuatu

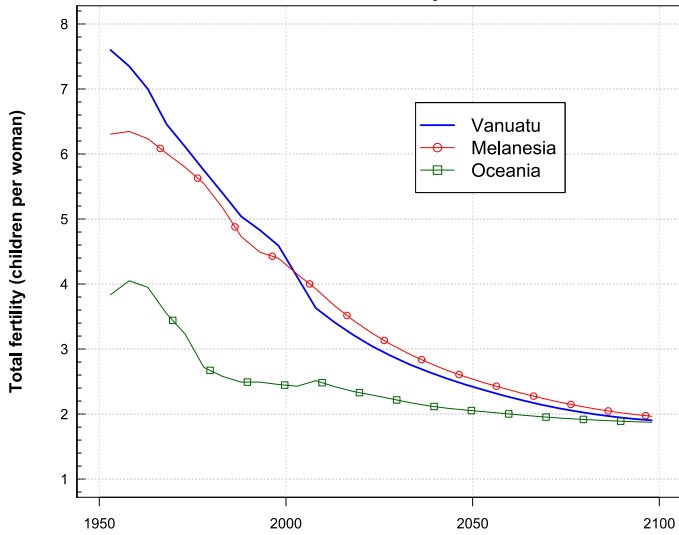
**Total Population by variant**



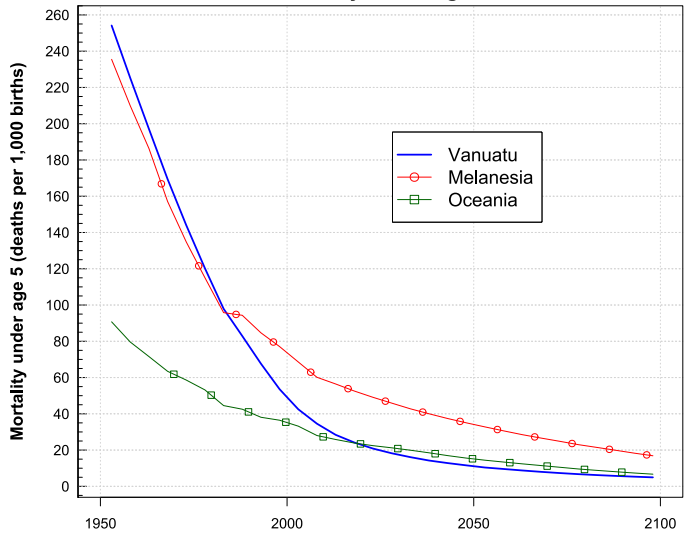
**Total Population by broad age group**



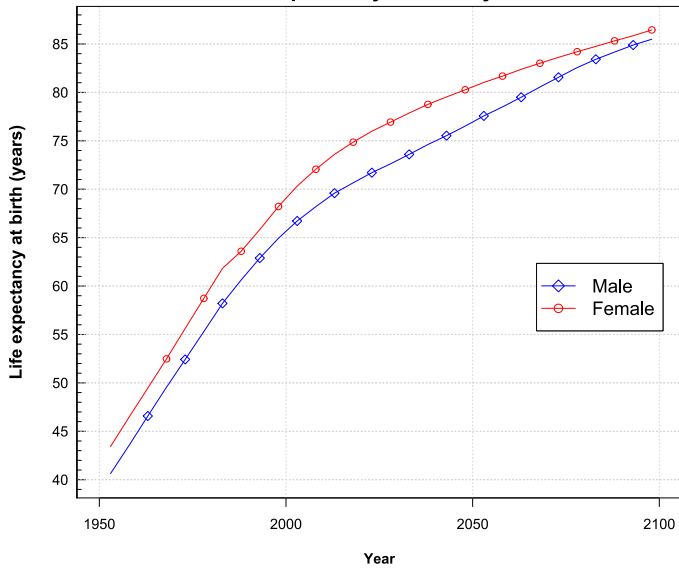
**Total fertility**



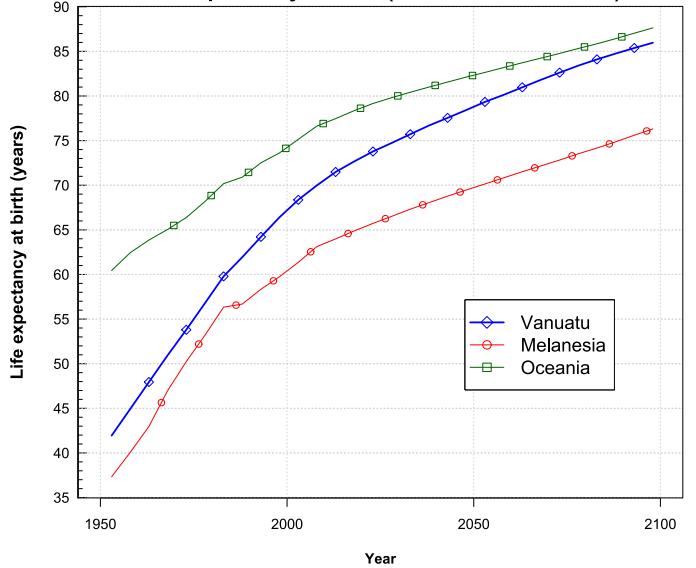
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Vanuatu

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	48	85	147	185	209	236	265	294	354	476	602	677
Population density (persons per square km) .....	4	7	12	15	17	19	22	24	29	39	49	56
Median age (years) .....	16.8	17.3	18.1	18.9	19.8	21.2	22.2	23.1	25.2	30.2	36.1	41.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	96.0	93.3	90.2	81.2	75.4	72.9	68.7	67.0	60.8	56.9	59.3	66.4
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	90.7	87.5	83.4	75.2	69.5	66.0	61.6	59.0	50.8	41.5	33.8	29.4
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.4	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.8	6.8	7.1	8.0	9.9	15.4	25.5	37.0
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	28.6	29.1	28.1	27.1	25.2	23.2	22.2	20.6	17.5	12.6	7.2	3.0
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	25	25	29	37	28	29	31	33	39	54	95	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.4	14.5	8.6	6.8	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.8	8.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	170	116	61	42	35	29	24	21	16	10	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	254	169	83	54	43	35	28	24	18	12	7	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	465	366	245	196	174	154	137	124	102	69	42	27
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	41.9	50.9	61.9	66.4	68.4	70.0	71.5	72.7	74.7	78.4	82.6	86.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.6	49.6	60.6	64.9	66.7	68.2	69.6	70.7	72.6	76.5	81.6	85.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.4	52.5	63.6	68.2	70.3	72.1	73.6	74.9	76.9	80.3	83.6	86.5
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	43.3	47.7	53.3	55.7	56.8	57.8	58.9	59.7	61.3	64.5	68.3	71.5
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.5	11.5	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.7	15.6	17.6	20.4	22.9
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	51.0	43.6	36.7	33.8	30.9	28.2	27.0	25.3	22.3	18.0	14.0	11.5
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.60	6.46	5.04	4.59	4.11	3.63	3.41	3.22	2.90	2.45	2.09	1.90
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.37	2.35	2.13	2.04	1.86	1.67	1.58	1.51	1.37	1.18	1.01	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.7	30.0
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	13	17	25	30	30	31	34	35	38	42	41	39
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	13	20	29
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	7	12	19	24	25	26	28	29	30	29	21	10
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	-1	-3	-7	-1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.4	-1.3	-4.1	-8.0	-0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Vanuatu

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 2009 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both classified by age of mother, from the 1999 and 2009 censuses; and (b) estimates from the 2013 DHS-MICS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) indirect estimates from the 1967, 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses; (b) indirect estimates from the 2007/08 MICS, and the 2013 DHS-MICS; and (c) UNICEF estimates as published in 2014 were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) infant and child mortality estimates; (b) parental survivorship (orphanhood) data by age of respondent from the 1999 census; and (c) the assumption that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the Far Eastern model of the United Nations Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on official data on international migration and estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2015.

# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	31 108
Population density (persons per square km) .....	35
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	28.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	17.7
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	65.6
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.3

2010-2015

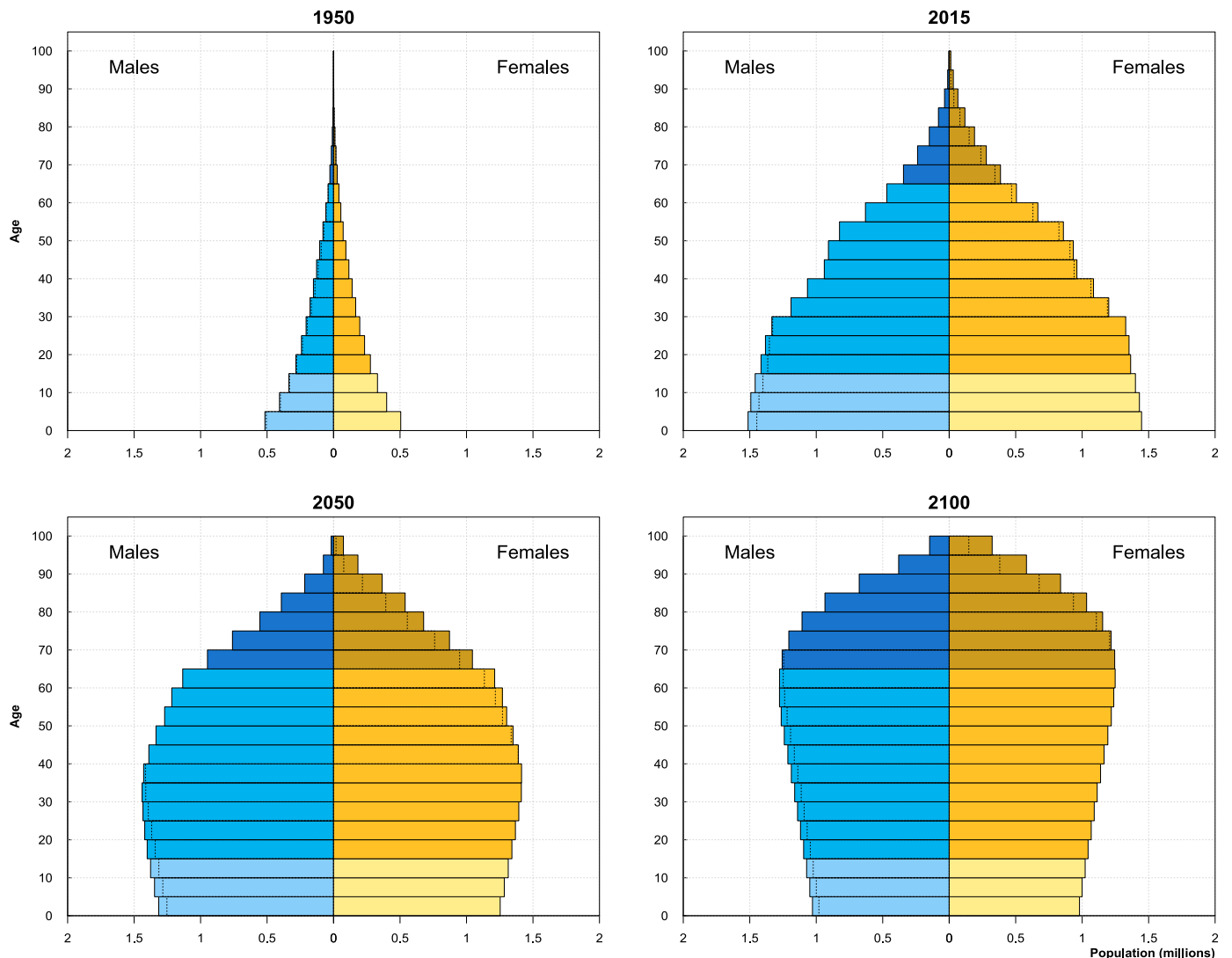
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.4
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.40
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	16
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	73.9

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

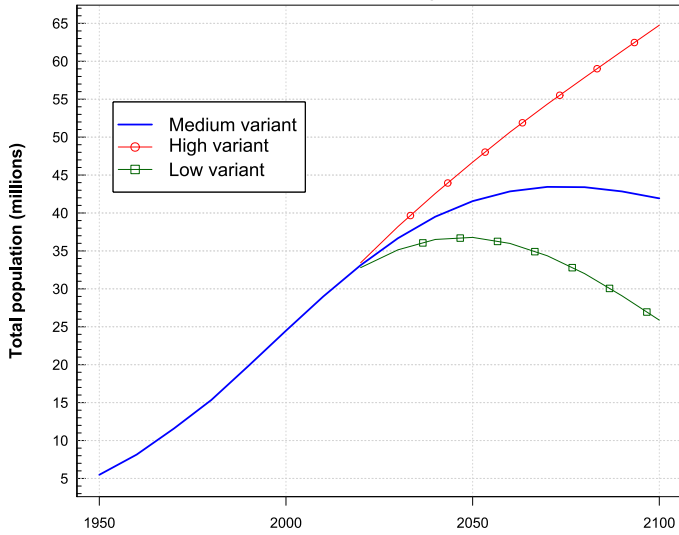
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



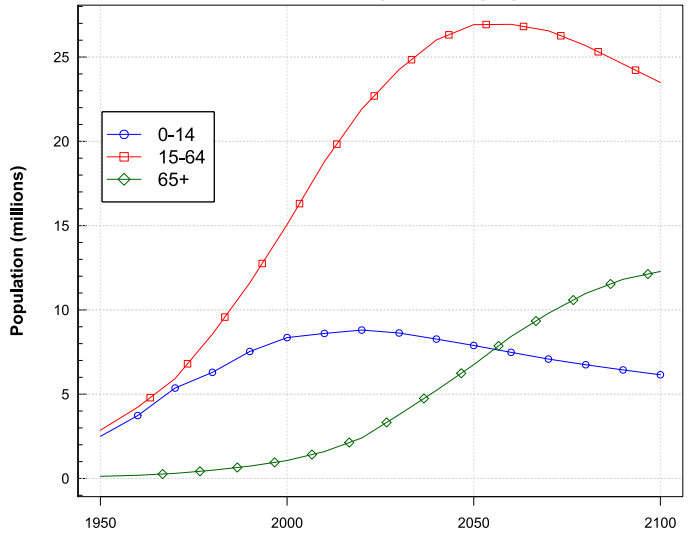
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

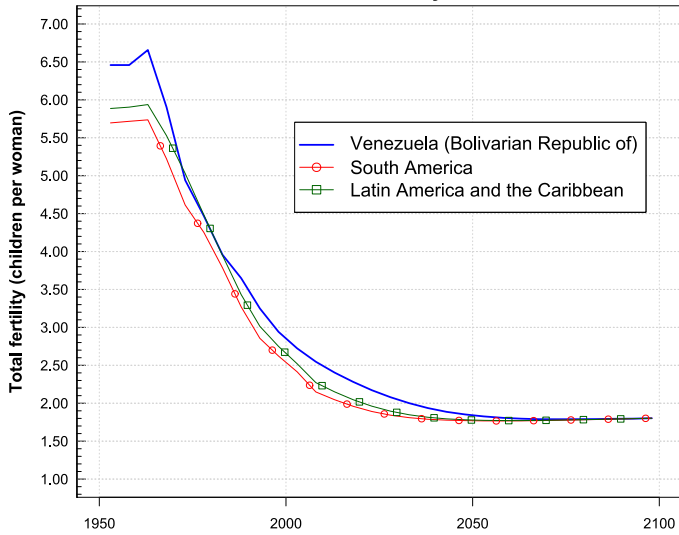
**Total Population by variant**



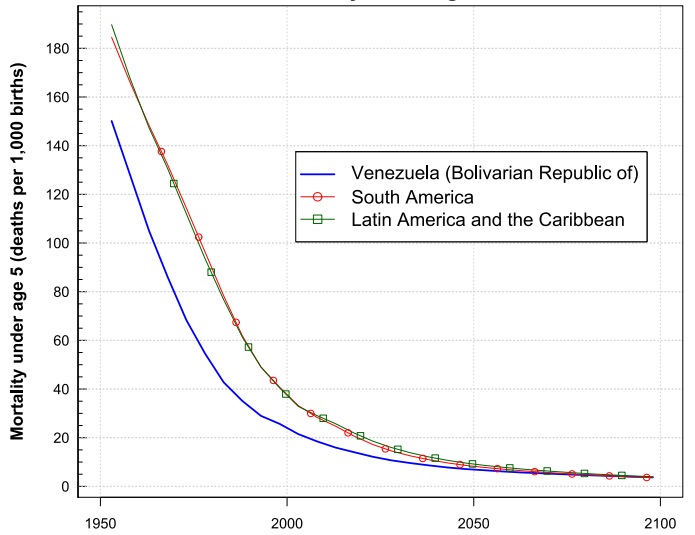
**Total Population by broad age group**



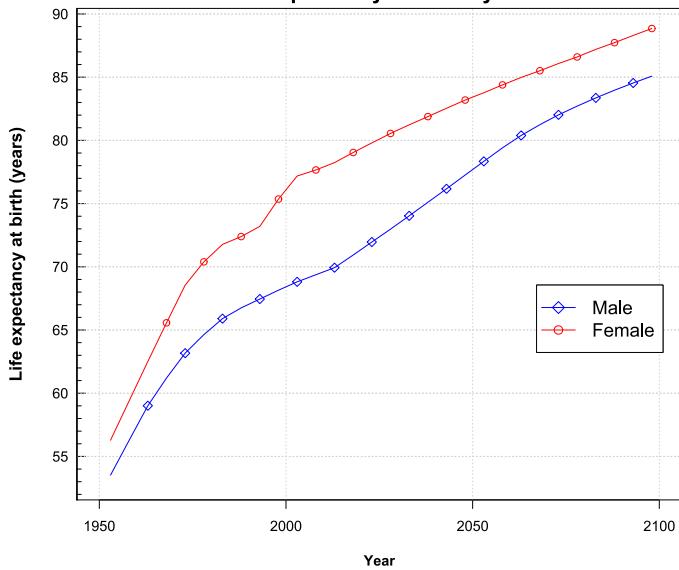
**Total fertility**



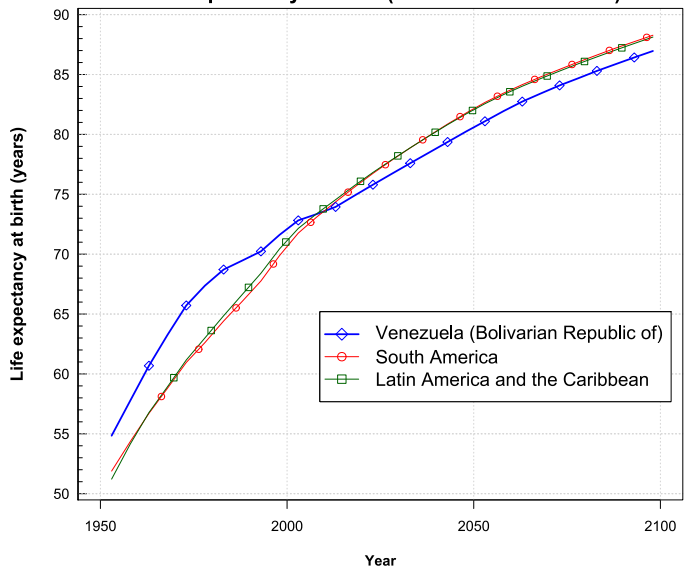
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	5 482	11 588	19 862	24 481	26 769	28 996	31 108	33 116	36 674	41 562	43 499	41 927
Population density (persons per square km) .....	6	13	23	28	30	33	35	38	42	47	49	48
Median age (years) .....	17.2	16.8	21.0	23.1	24.4	25.9	27.4	29.0	32.1	38.0	44.1	47.6
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	91.6	95.6	71.2	62.6	57.6	54.3	52.4	51.1	51.2	54.4	66.2	78.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	87.2	90.6	64.9	55.5	49.9	45.8	42.8	40.2	35.6	29.3	26.4	26.2
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	4.4	5.1	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.5	9.6	11.0	15.6	25.1	39.8	52.3
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	33.8	32.9	25.2	19.7	17.9	16.2	14.5	12.9	9.7	4.7	0.4	-2.3
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	17	21	28	36	39	44	50	56	74	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	12.3	7.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.3	7.9	10.0	11.8
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	108	61	28	21	18	16	14	12	9	6	4	3
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	150	86	35	26	21	19	16	14	11	7	5	4
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	332	238	175	167	159	153	147	139	121	86	53	34
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.8	63.3	69.5	71.6	72.8	73.4	73.9	74.9	76.7	80.3	84.1	87.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.5	61.2	66.8	68.2	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.9	73.0	77.3	82.0	85.1
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.3	65.6	72.4	75.4	77.2	77.7	78.2	79.0	80.6	83.2	86.1	88.9
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	50.3	54.8	57.3	58.7	59.6	59.9	60.3	61.1	62.7	65.9	69.6	72.3
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.6	14.1	14.5	16.0	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.6	18.5	20.2	22.4	24.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	46.1	40.6	30.5	24.7	22.9	21.4	20.0	18.6	15.9	12.6	10.4	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.46	5.90	3.65	2.94	2.72	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.08	1.85	1.79	1.80
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.54	2.56	1.70	1.39	1.29	1.21	1.15	1.09	1.00	0.89	0.87	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	28.7	28.7	27.7	27.2	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.8	27.0	27.7	29.1	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 410	2 172	2 852	2 882	2 935	2 982	3 004	2 978	2 852	2 585	2 262	2 015
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	378	412	499	588	640	727	823	909	1 119	1 630	2 183	2 493
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	1 033	1 760	2 353	2 295	2 295	2 255	2 181	2 069	1 733	956	79	- 478
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	244	3	1	- 2	- 8	- 28	- 69	- 60	- 38	- 29	- 22	- 14
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	8.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) registered births by age of mother from 1950 through 2012 and underlying female population by age; (b) estimates from the 2008 and 2010 Demographic Survey (ENDEVE); (c) estimates from 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey and the 1998 Population and Family Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses, (b) registered births and infant and child deaths from 1950 through 2009, adjusted for underregistration, (c) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey, (d) estimates from the 1998 National Population and Family Survey; and (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014 were considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on: (a) registered deaths by age and sex from 1950 through 2009 and underlying population by age and sex; (b) estimates from the 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011 censuses; (c) official estimates for 1974, 1975, 1985, 2000-2002 and 2007; and (d) estimates from the 1977 World Fertility Survey and the 1998 Population and Family Survey. The number of deaths was adjusted using the growth-balance method.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) information on foreign-born populations from censuses and registers from the Latin American countries, Spain and United States of America, (b) estimates derived as the differences between overall population growth and natural increase through 2011, and (c) data from the Programme on International Migration in Latin America (IMILA).

# Viet Nam

	<b>2015</b>
Total population (thousands) .....	93 448
Population density (persons per square km) .....	301
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	23.1
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	70.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	6.7

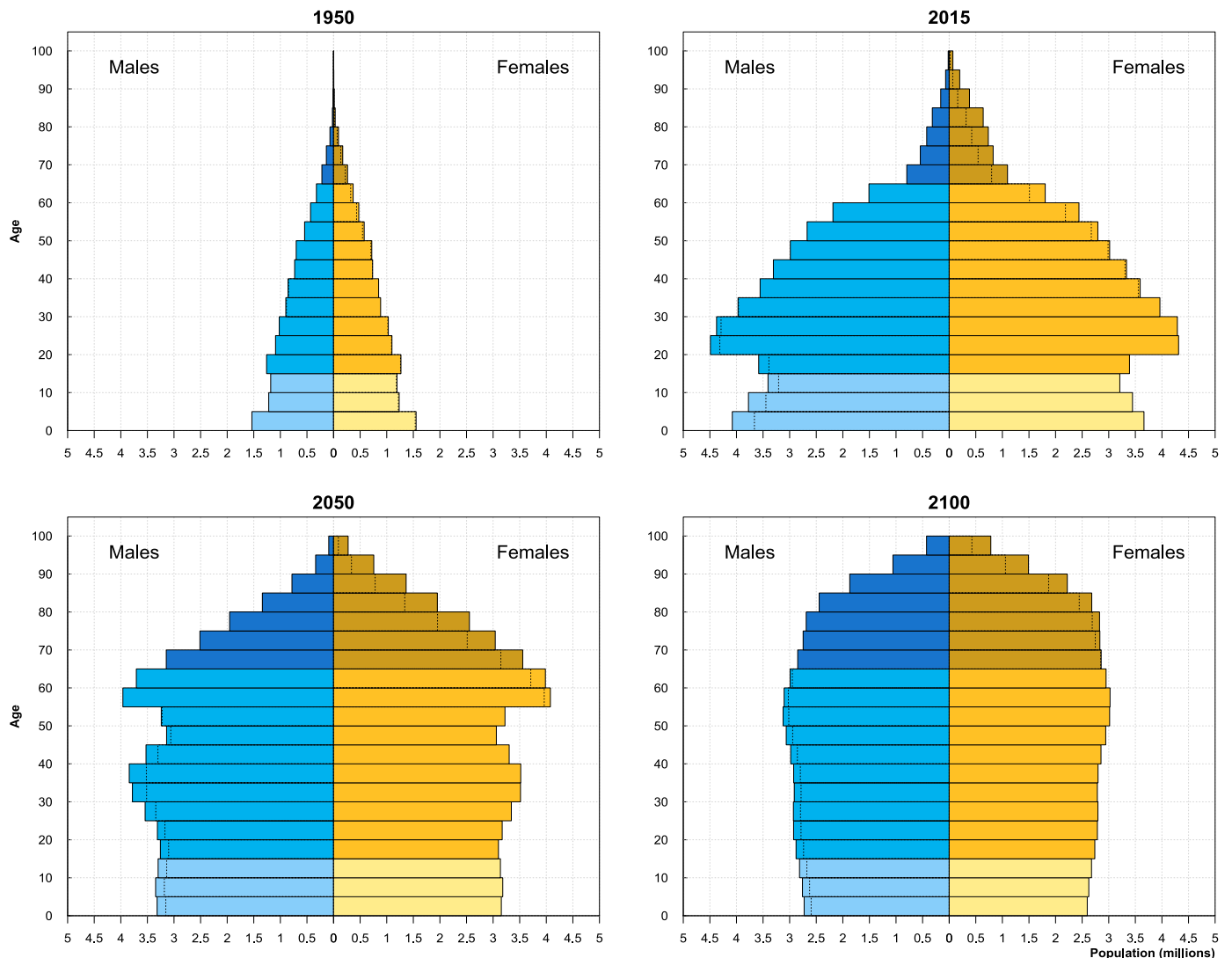
	<b>2010-2015</b>
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	1.96
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	24
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	75.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

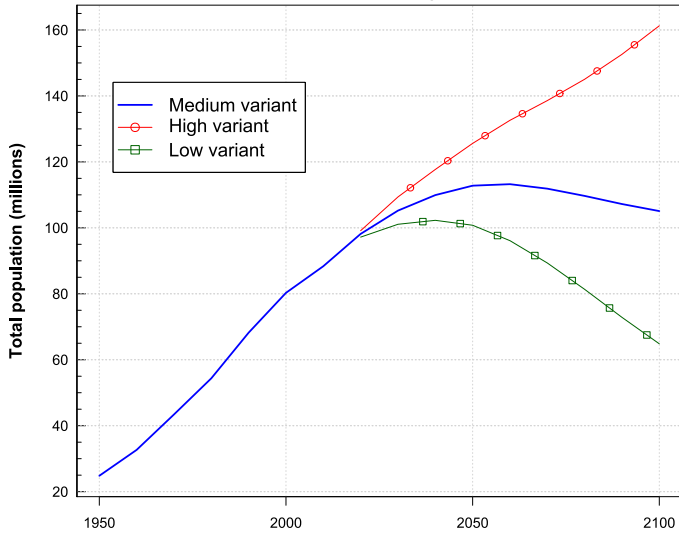


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

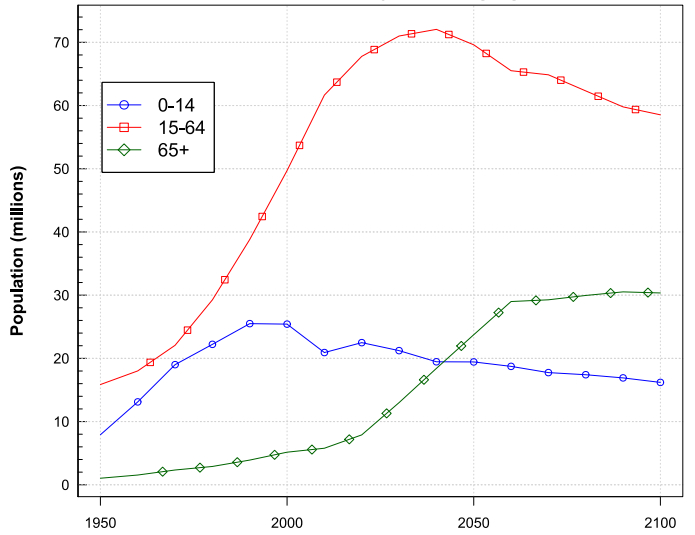


# Viet Nam

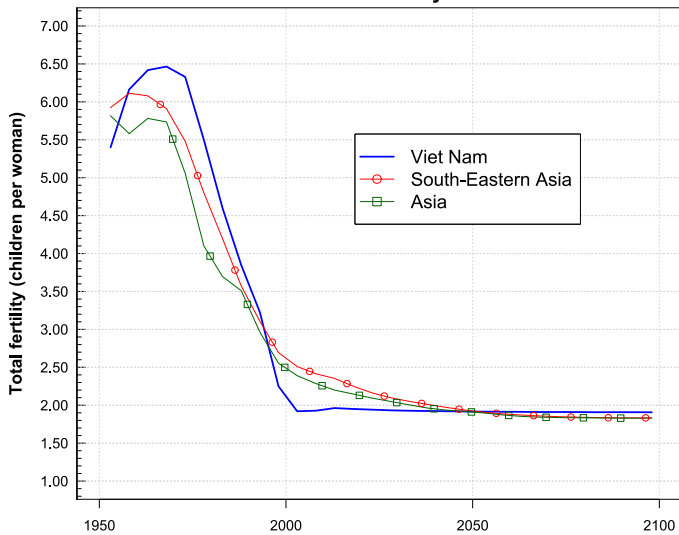
**Total Population by variant**



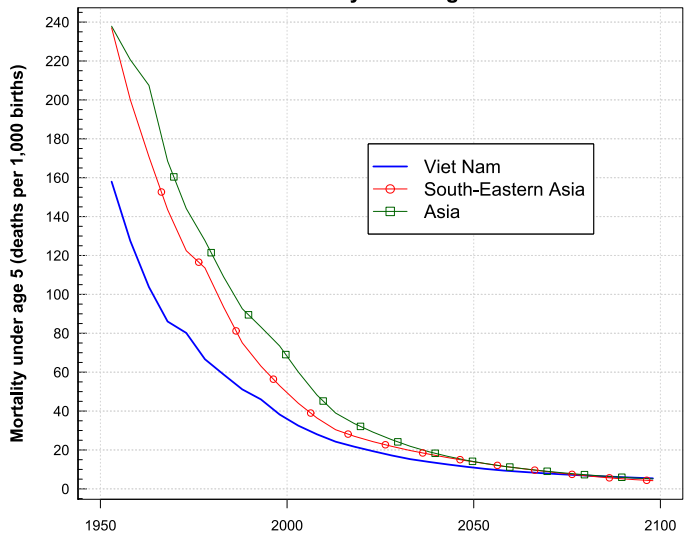
**Total Population by broad age group**



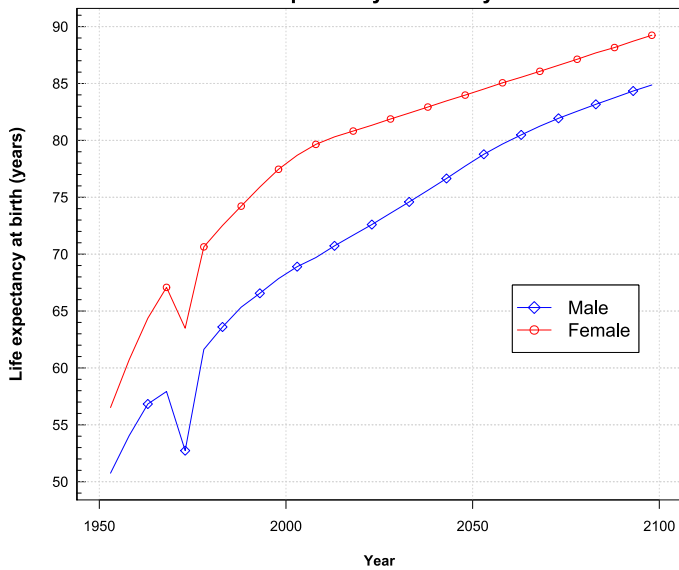
**Total fertility**



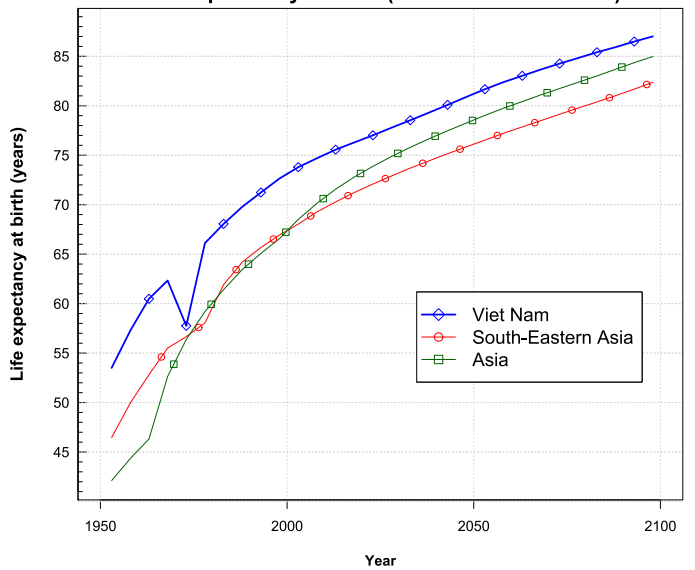
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



## Viet Nam

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	24 810	43 407	68 210	80 286	84 204	88 358	93 448	98 157	105 220	112 783	110 846	105 076
Population density (persons per square km) .....	80	140	220	259	272	285	301	317	339	364	357	339
Median age (years) .....	24.5	18.2	21.0	24.2	26.4	28.5	30.5	32.6	37.0	41.9	45.6	46.7
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	56.5	96.7	75.8	61.5	50.9	43.3	42.5	44.8	48.2	62.0	73.5	79.5
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	49.9	86.1	65.7	51.1	41.0	33.9	32.9	33.2	29.9	27.9	27.5	27.7
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	6.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	9.9	9.4	9.6	11.7	18.3	34.1	46.1	51.9
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	25.2	27.3	23.2	13.6	11.4	11.7	11.6	10.3	6.4	2.4	-1.6	-1.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	28	26	32	53	73	72	62	71	115	—	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	14.6	10.1	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.6	9.3	12.1	11.9
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	104	57	37	29	25	22	19	17	14	9	6	4
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	158	86	51	38	33	28	24	22	17	11	8	5
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	294	217	157	142	137	135	130	124	112	84	58	41
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	53.5	62.3	69.8	72.7	73.8	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.8	80.9	84.3	87.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.8	57.9	65.3	67.9	68.9	69.7	70.7	71.7	73.6	77.7	81.9	84.9
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	56.5	67.1	74.2	77.5	78.7	79.7	80.3	80.8	81.9	84.0	86.6	89.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	51.3	55.2	59.6	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.7	63.3	64.4	67.0	70.0	72.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.1	13.7	16.3	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.6	19.0	19.6	21.1	23.1	24.8
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	39.8	37.4	29.8	19.3	16.9	17.3	17.4	16.2	13.0	11.7	10.6	10.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.40	6.46	3.85	2.25	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.91	1.91
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	106	107	110	112	110	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.04	2.74	1.74	1.04	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.8	31.8	29.5	27.7	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.3	28.8	30.5	30.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	5 266	7 590	9 628	7 496	6 965	7 465	7 914	7 754	6 727	6 542	5 878	5 351
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	1 928	2 043	2 135	2 193	2 274	2 434	2 624	2 845	3 399	5 201	6 757	6 276
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	3 338	5 547	7 493	5 303	4 691	5 032	5 290	4 909	3 328	1 341	- 879	- 926
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	0	- 332	- 216	- 772	- 878	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 200	- 150	- 100
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	-1.9	-2.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Viet Nam

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1979, 1989, 1999 and 2009 census, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) the own-children method applied to the 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, 2003 WHS, 2006 MICS3 and 2011 MICS4 surveys; (b) maternity-history data from the 1988, 1997 and 2002 Demographic and Health Surveys; (c) births in the preceding 12 months classified by age of mother from the 1979, 1999 and 2009 censuses, 1994 Intercensal Demographic Survey, 2000-2013 Population Change and Family Planning Surveys, 2006 MICS3, 2011 MICS4 and 2013/14 MICS5; (d) the reverse survival method applied to the 1979 census; (e) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these sources; and (f) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) registered births and infant and child deaths from 2005 through 2011, (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1988 Demographic and Health Survey, 1994 Intercensal Demographic Survey, 1997 and 2002 Demographic and Reproductive Health Surveys, and (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (and the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from the 1989, 1999 and 2009 censuses, 2000 and 2006 MICS. Data from the 1962 and 1967 Saigon surveys, as well as the 2006/11 Population Change and Family Planning Surveys were also considered.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Based on life tables derived from age and sex-specific mortality rates from: (a) recent household deaths data from the 1979, 1989, 1990 and 2009 censuses (unadjusted and adjusted for underregistration using the growth-balance and synthetic-extinct generation methods), and from the 2007 Population Change and Family Planning survey; (b) annual deaths for 2009 from the Viet Nam national sample mortality surveillance programme adjusted for infant and child mortality, and for adult death completeness according to capture-recapture survey; (c) direct and indirect estimates based on parental orphanhood and siblings survival from the 1991 Vietnam Life History Survey and 1995/98 Vietnam Longitudinal Survey; and (d) 1979-1989 intercensal survival estimates adjusted for outflows of refugees and differential completeness of census enumeration. For 1950-1970 life tables were derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the average experienced of the North and West models of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables in 1950-1955 and converged over time toward 1980s life tables. For 1965-1975, excess mortality due to the war was factored in the overall mortality levels based on direct and indirect adult mortality estimates derived from parental orphanhood and siblings survival from the 1991 VHS and 1995/98 VLS, and from the PRIO Battle Deaths Dataset.

**International migration:** Based on: (a) refugees resettled in the major countries of immigration; (b) refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR; (c) the number of immigrants from Viet Nam to developed countries; (d) NSO estimates; and (e) estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during intercensal periods.

# Western Sahara

Total population (thousands) .....	573
Population density (persons per square km) .....	2
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	25.7
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	16.3
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	71.3
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.9

## 2010-2015

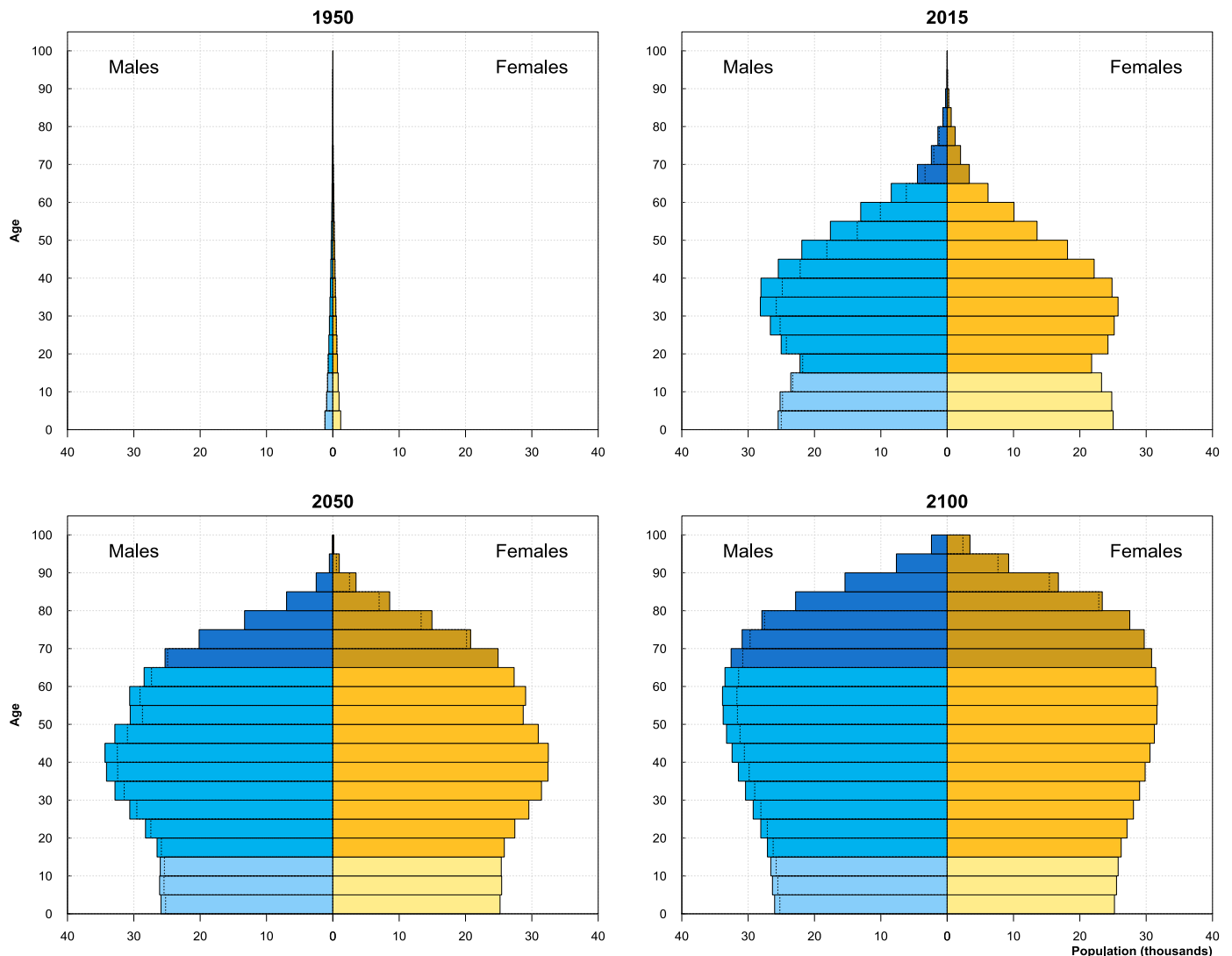
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	2.20
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	46
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	67.6

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

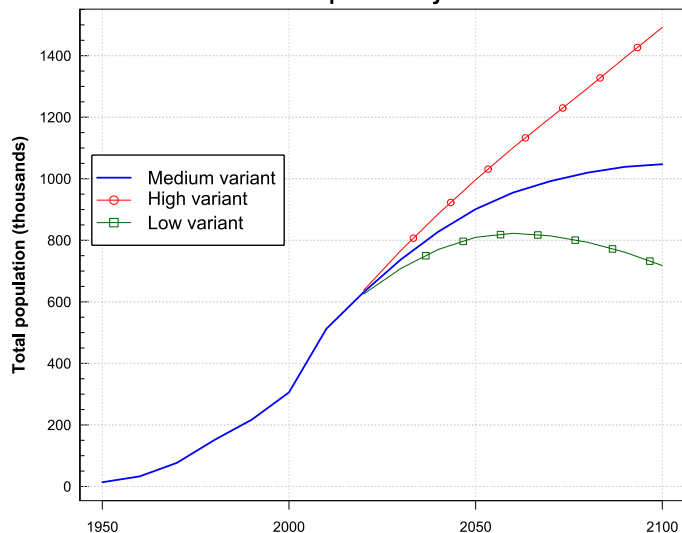
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



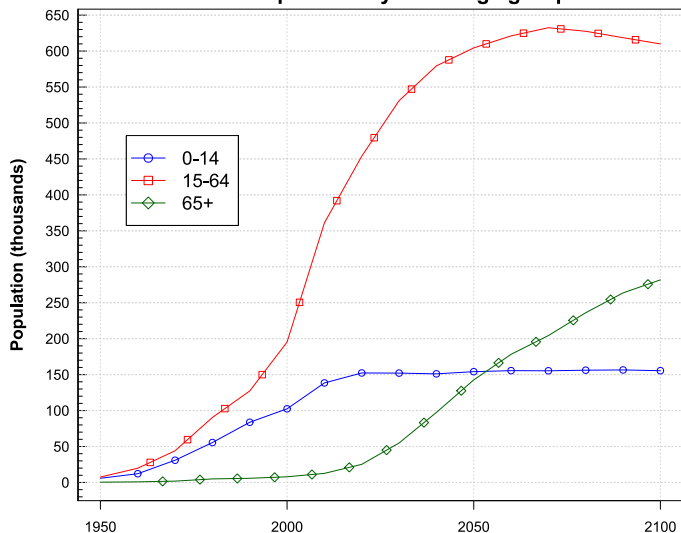
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Western Sahara

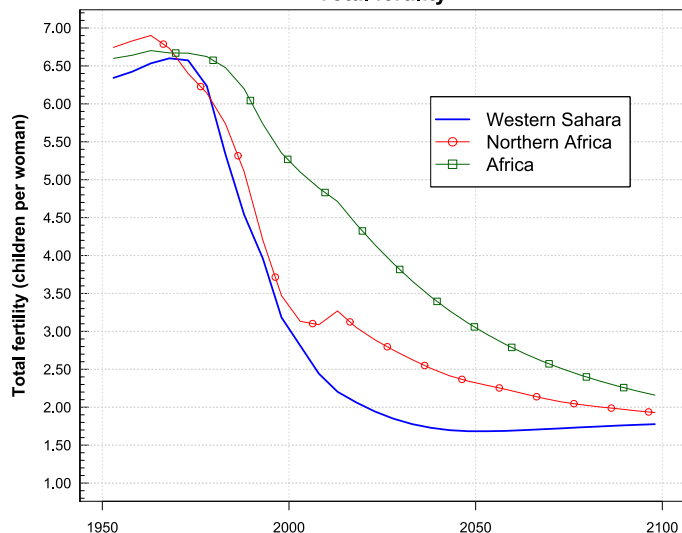
## Total Population by variant



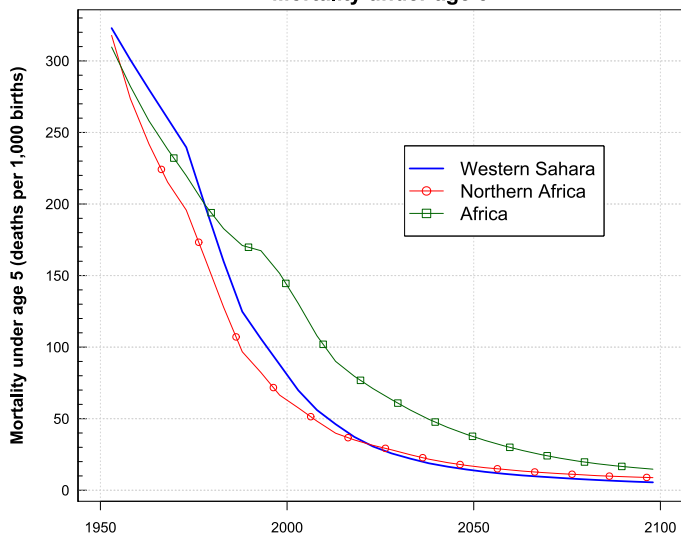
## Total Population by broad age group



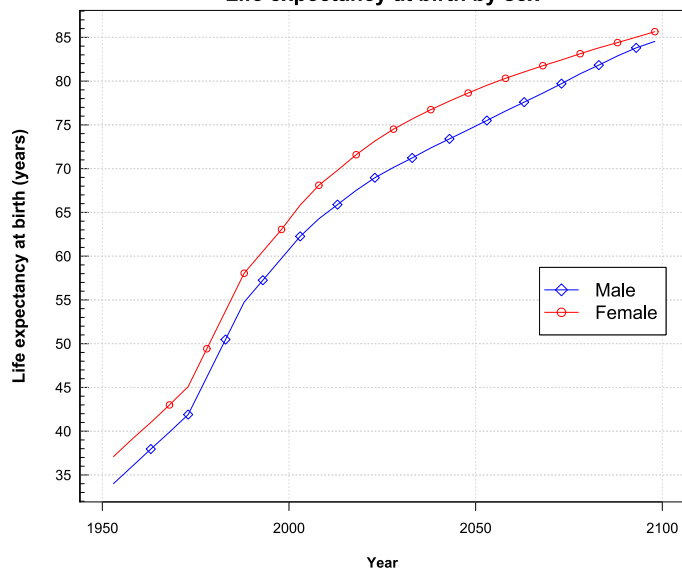
## Total fertility



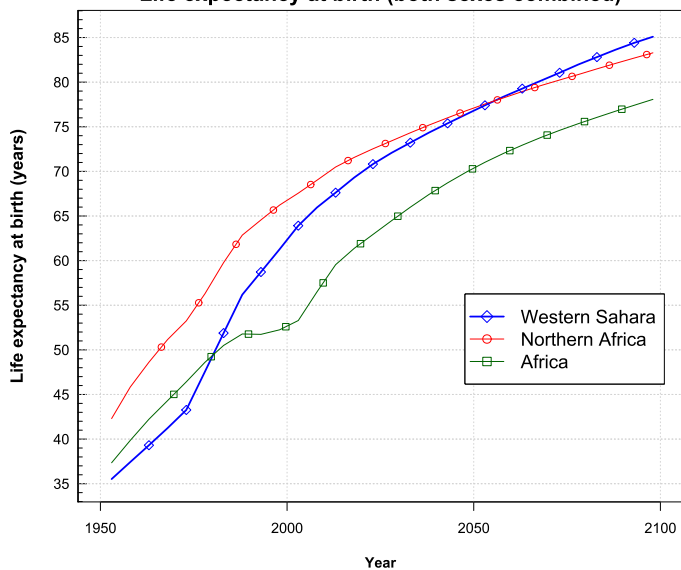
## Mortality under age 5



## Life expectancy at birth by sex



## Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)



# Western Sahara

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	14	77	217	306	428	512	573	631	738	901	1 007	1 047
Population density (persons per square km) .....	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4
Median age (years) .....	18.7	20.2	21.2	23.0	25.0	27.3	29.4	31.3	34.9	39.8	44.0	46.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	83.0	74.4	70.4	56.5	48.6	41.9	40.2	39.1	39.0	49.1	59.6	71.7
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	77.8	70.2	65.8	52.5	45.0	38.4	36.1	33.6	28.7	25.5	24.7	25.5
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.1	5.6	10.3	23.6	34.9	46.2
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	8.6	8.2	3.5	3.8	6.7	3.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	20.4	27.4	23.8	18.4	17.5	15.7	13.5	11.6	7.7	2.4	-0.6	-1.7
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	8	9	20	19	11	20	31	36	48	89	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	27.9	22.6	11.0	7.6	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.3	9.1	10.9	11.5
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	217	174	88	64	53	44	37	31	22	13	7	5
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	323	260	125	88	70	56	46	37	26	15	9	6
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	543	478	309	253	225	203	184	163	131	86	51	30
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.5	41.2	56.2	61.3	63.9	66.0	67.6	69.3	72.1	76.4	81.1	85.1
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.0	39.9	54.8	59.8	62.3	64.3	65.9	67.5	70.1	74.4	79.7	84.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	37.1	43.0	58.1	63.1	65.8	68.1	69.8	71.6	74.5	78.6	82.4	85.7
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	39.8	42.8	50.4	53.0	54.3	55.4	56.3	57.4	59.2	62.7	66.9	70.6
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	9.6	10.4	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.5	16.4	19.3	22.2
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.3	50.0	34.8	25.9	24.1	21.5	19.2	17.2	14.0	11.6	10.3	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.34	6.60	4.54	3.18	2.81	2.44	2.20	2.06	1.85	1.68	1.72	1.78
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.76	2.08	1.82	1.36	1.24	1.10	1.01	0.96	0.88	0.81	0.84	0.87
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.2	29.2	30.2	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.9
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	4	16	35	36	44	51	52	52	50	51	51	51
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	2	7	11	11	12	14	15	17	22	40	55	60
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	2	9	24	26	32	37	37	35	28	11	-3	-9
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	6	17	11	27	90	48	24	24	24	24	18	12
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	64.2	53.7	10.7	19.1	49.1	20.2	8.8	7.9	6.7	5.4	3.6	2.3

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Western Sahara

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the coverage of the territory of Western Sahara by the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses of Morocco, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official age-specific fertility estimates for several sub-regions of Western Sahara, as reported in the 2004 census of Morocco; (b) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, for the regions of Oued-Ed-Dahab-Lagouira and Laayoune-Boujdour-Sakia El Hamra from the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses; (c) own-children estimates for the regions of Oued-Ed-Dahab-Lagouira and Laayoune-Boujdour-Sakia El Hamra from the 1982, 1994 and 2004 censuses; and (d) data on births during the past 12 months, classified by age of mother, for several sub-regions of Western Sahara from the Enquête Nationale Démographique à Passages Répétés 2009/10 .

**Infant and child mortality:** In the absence of statistics indicative of mortality in childhood, infant mortality was assumed to have levels and follow trends similar to those estimated for neighbouring countries with similar socio-economic conditions as those of Western Sahara.

**Life expectancy at birth:** In the absence of statistics indicative of mortality levels and trends, life expectancy was assumed to have levels similar to those estimated for neighbouring countries with similar socio-economic conditions as those of Western Sahara. The age pattern of mortality was assumed to conform to the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase during the 1994-2004 intercensal period. Data on refugee flows compiled by UNHCR were also taken into account.

# Yemen

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	26 832
Population density (persons per square km) .....	51
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	40.3
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	22.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	57.0
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.8

2010-2015

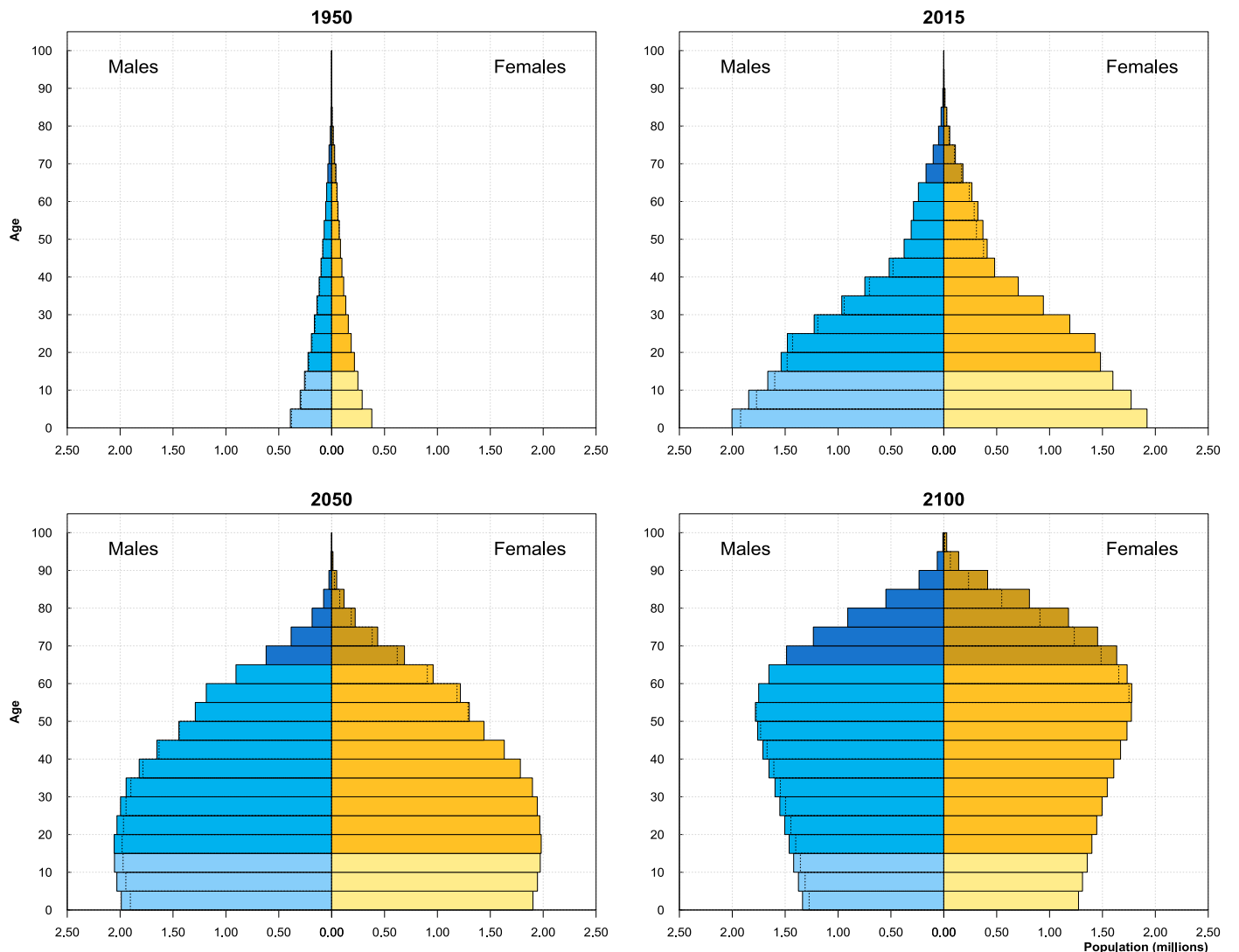
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.35
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	73
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	63.5

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: UNCS, ESRI.  
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

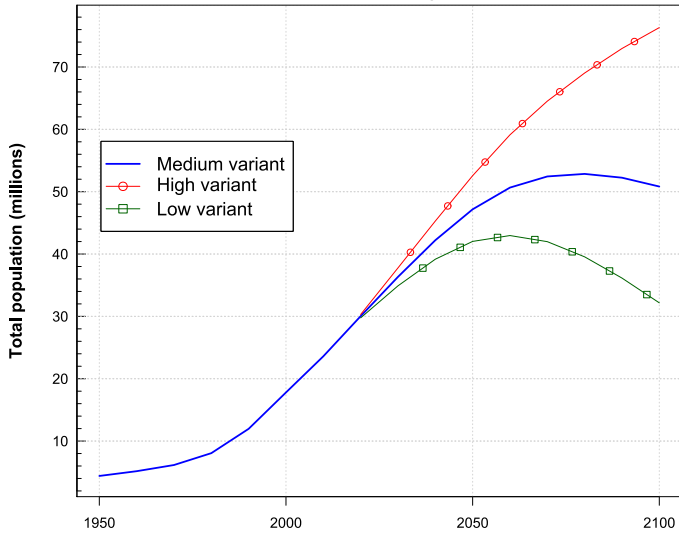


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

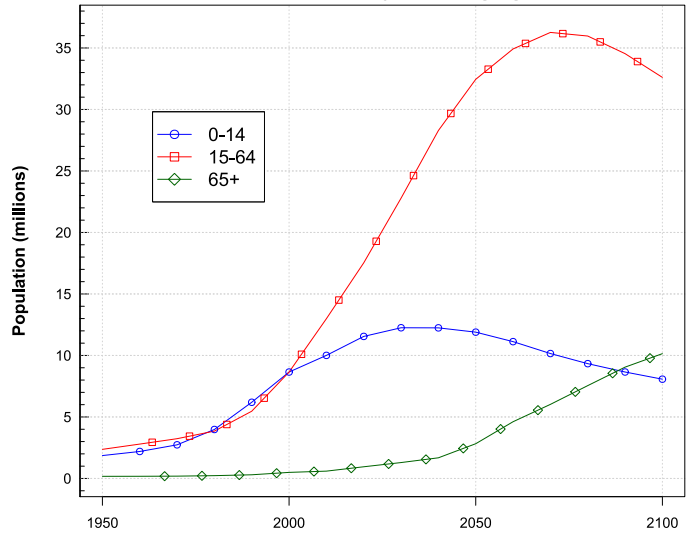


# Yemen

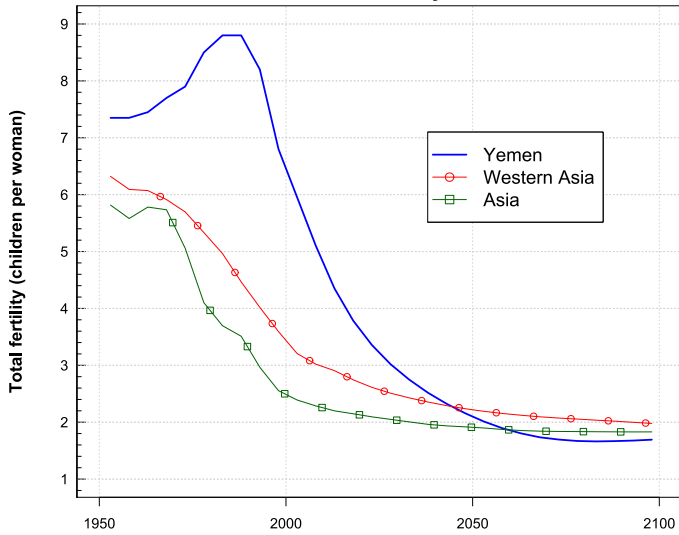
**Total Population by variant**



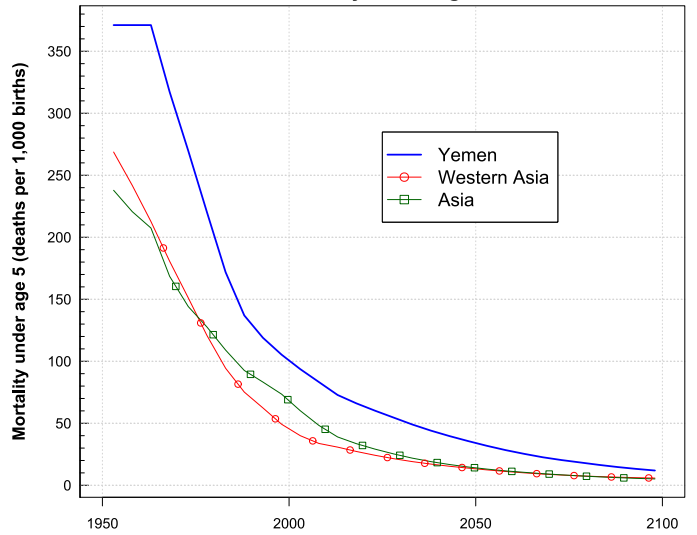
**Total Population by broad age group**



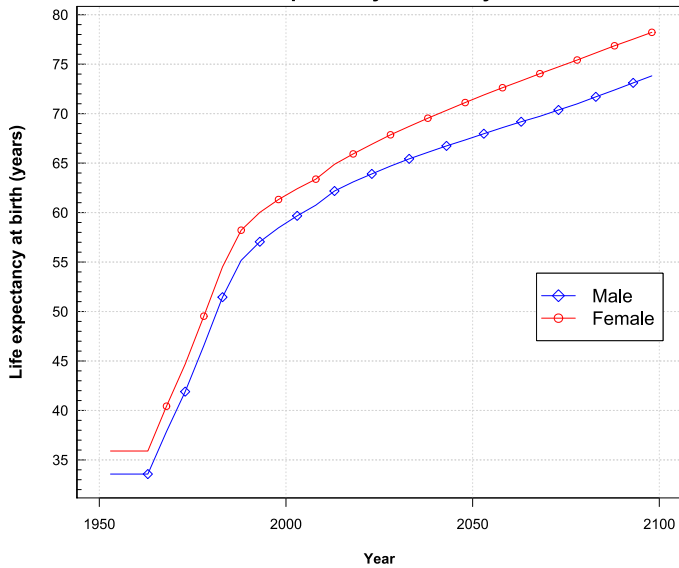
**Total fertility**



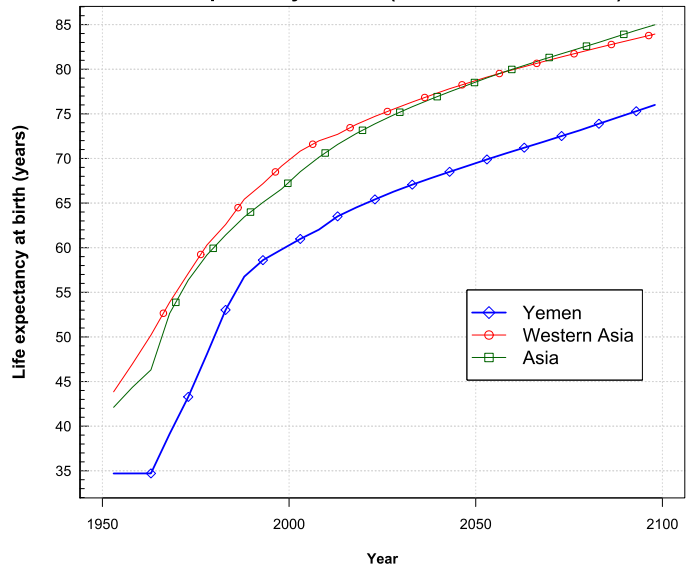
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Yemen

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	4 402	6 156	11 961	17 795	20 504	23 592	26 832	30 030	36 335	47 170	52 795	50 826
Population density (persons per square km) .....	8	12	23	34	39	45	51	57	69	89	100	96
Median age (years) .....	18.9	17.8	14.3	15.6	16.7	18.0	19.3	20.4	23.1	29.6	37.5	43.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	86.0	90.4	118.8	105.7	93.3	81.6	75.6	71.3	59.4	45.4	45.4	55.9
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	78.7	84.6	113.3	100.0	88.5	77.0	70.7	65.9	53.8	36.7	26.8	24.8
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	7.3	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	8.7	18.6	31.1
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	1.6	1.8	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.1	-0.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	18.1	26.6	41.2	31.8	29.3	28.0	26.1	23.9	18.7	10.6	1.6	-2.9
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	44	38	18	23	25	25	27	31	39	69	—	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	30.3	26.4	12.3	9.8	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.9	10.5	13.2
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	251	213	95	75	68	61	54	49	40	27	16	9
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	371	317	137	105	94	83	73	66	55	36	20	12
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	490	445	280	259	250	243	227	216	198	169	134	99
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	34.7	39.1	56.8	59.8	61.0	62.0	63.5	64.5	66.3	69.2	72.5	76.0
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	33.6	37.9	55.2	58.5	59.7	60.8	62.2	63.1	64.7	67.3	70.4	73.8
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	35.9	40.4	58.2	61.3	62.4	63.4	64.9	65.9	67.9	71.1	74.7	78.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	42.2	44.2	51.8	52.7	53.1	53.5	54.2	54.7	55.6	57.1	59.3	62.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.2	10.7	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.7	14.7	16.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.4	53.0	53.4	41.6	37.9	35.9	33.2	30.6	25.0	17.5	12.1	10.3
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	7.35	7.70	8.80	6.80	5.95	5.10	4.35	3.79	3.02	2.16	1.70	1.69
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	1.87	2.19	3.46	2.80	2.49	2.17	1.88	1.66	1.35	1.00	0.80	0.81
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	31.4	31.2	31.0	30.3	30.5	30.2	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.7	30.2
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	1 109	1 559	2 903	3 438	3 633	3 952	4 181	4 345	4 343	4 016	3 180	2 638
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	694	776	666	809	823	865	891	948	1 089	1 585	2 753	3 379
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	415	783	2 237	2 629	2 809	3 088	3 290	3 397	3 254	2 431	427	- 741
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 50	- 246	- 50	- 100	- 100	0	- 50	- 200	- 100	- 100	- 75	- 50
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-2.2	-8.4	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Yemen

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1994 and 2004 censuses, with official population estimates for 2014, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on adjusted age-specific fertility rates from: (a) maternity-history data from the 1979 WFS, 1991/92 Demographic Maternal and Child Health Survey, 1997 DHS, 2003 Family Health Survey and, preliminary results from the 2013 National Health and Demographic Survey; (b) the own-children method applied to the 2006 MICS3 survey; (c) data on children ever born and recent births, both classified by age of mother, from these surveys, as well as from the 1986-1988, 1994 and 2004 censuses and 2006 MICS3; and (d) cohort-completed fertility from these surveys and censuses.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) household deaths from the 2004 census; (b) data on births and deaths under-five calculated from maternity-history data from the 1991/92 Demographic Maternal and Child Health Survey, 1997 DHS, 2003 Family Health Survey, 2006 MICS3 and, preliminary results from the 2013 National Health and Demographic Survey; (c) data on children ever-born and surviving classified by age of mother (using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables) from these surveys, and from the 1979 WFS, 1994 and 2004 censuses. Official estimates of under-five mortality rates from the Central Statistical Organization of Yemen were also taken into account.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Estimated using the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and three parameters: (1-2) direct and indirect estimates of infant and child mortality, and (3) estimates of adult mortality (45q15). Adult mortality estimates were implied by the relationship between child mortality and adult mortality based on the South model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables and assumed to converge over time toward the West model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables by the 1980s. Indirect estimates of adult mortality based on widowhood data from the 1979 WFS, as well as parental orphanhood from this survey and the 2004 census were also considered. Official estimates of life expectancy at birth from the Central Statistical Organization of Yemen were also taken into account.

**International migration:** Based on estimates of the number of Yemeni migrants who returned to Yemen during the aftermath of the Gulf War, refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR, and estimates of net international migration derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2014.

# Zambia

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	16 212
Population density (persons per square km) .....	22
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	45.9
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.1
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	51.2
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	2.9

2010-2015

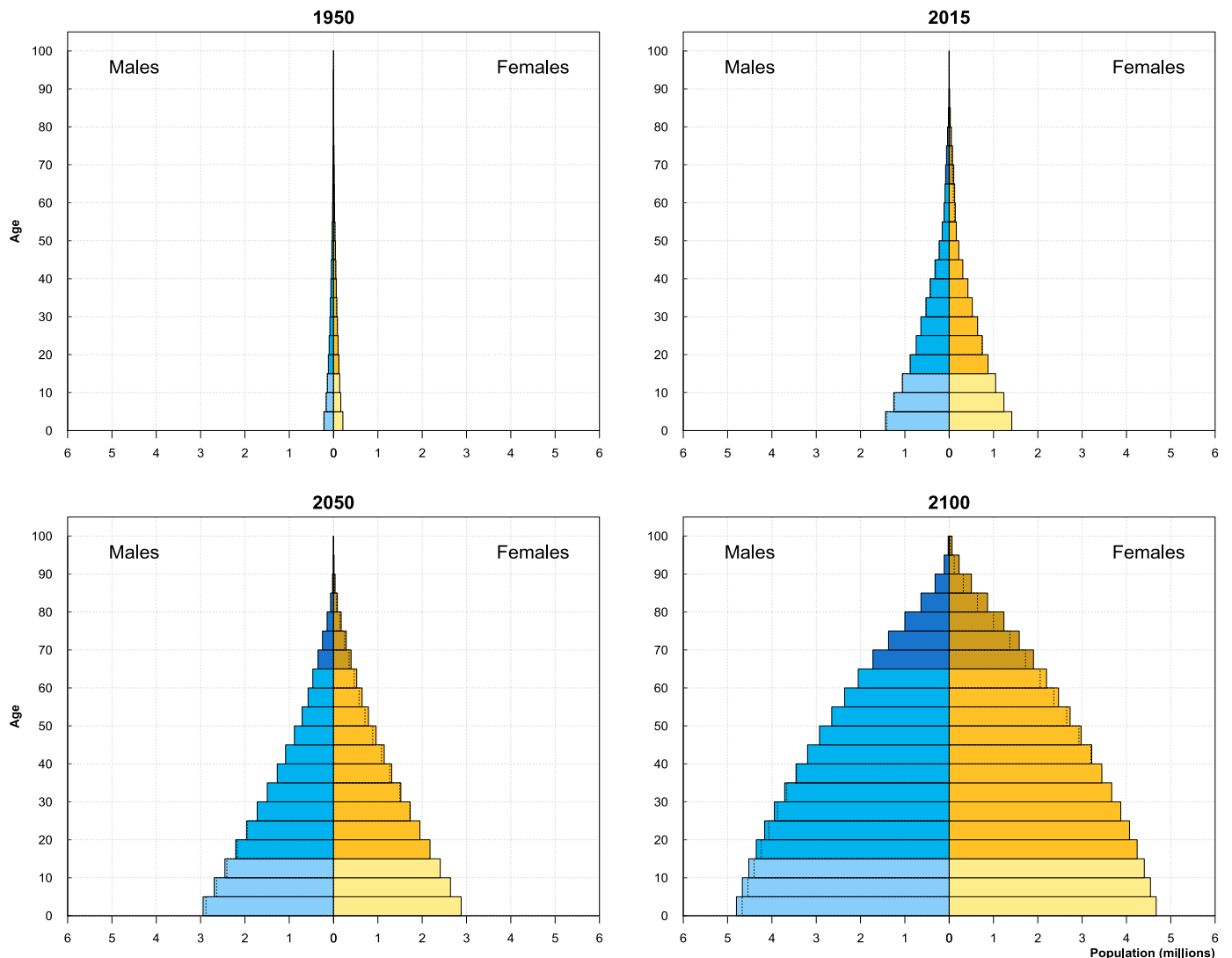
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	5.45
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	83
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	58.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, OCHA, UNCS. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Dec 2011.

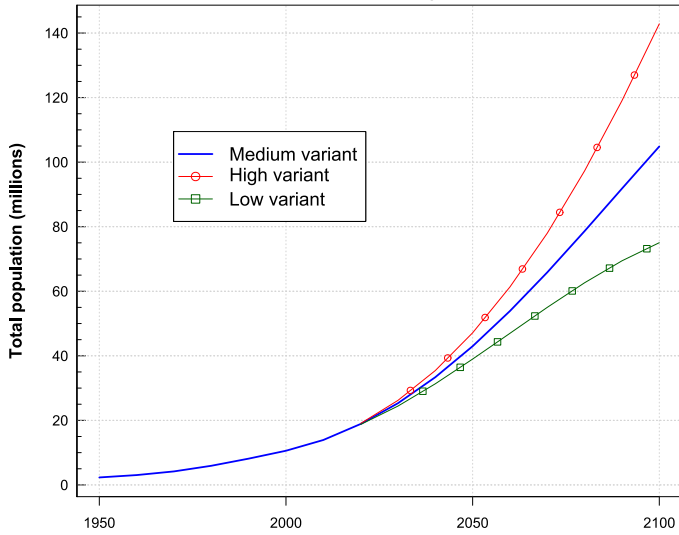
## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)



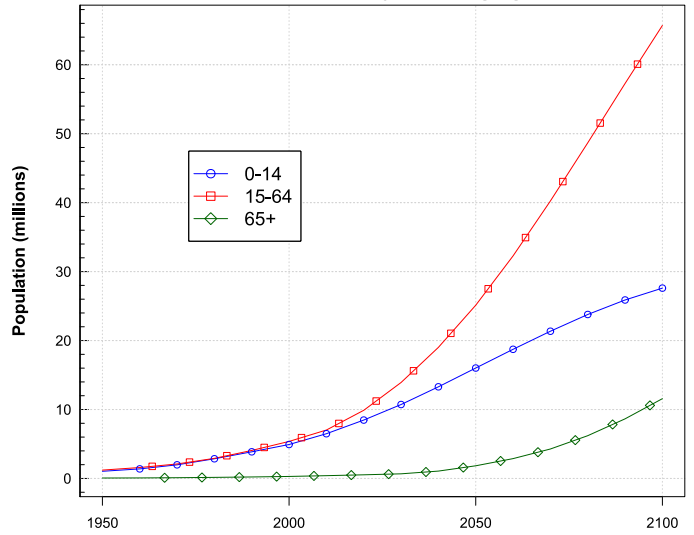
The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

# Zambia

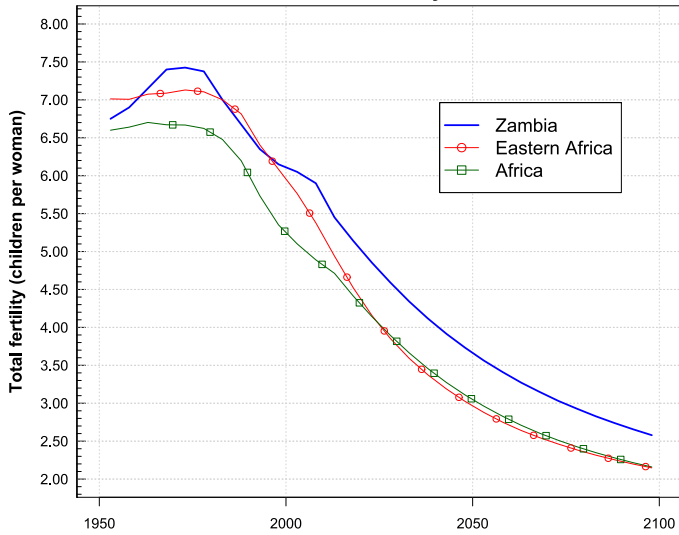
**Total Population by variant**



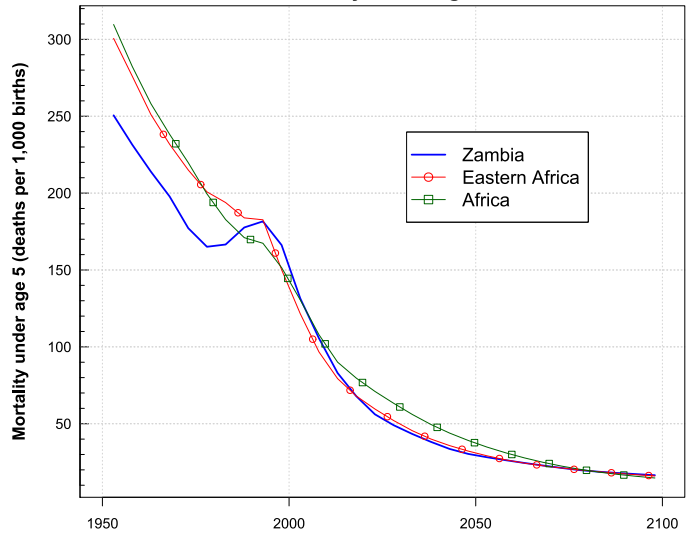
**Total Population by broad age group**



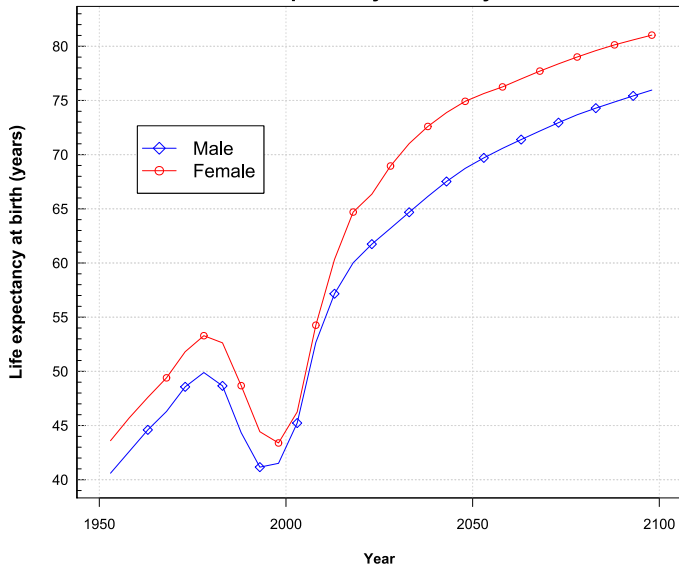
**Total fertility**



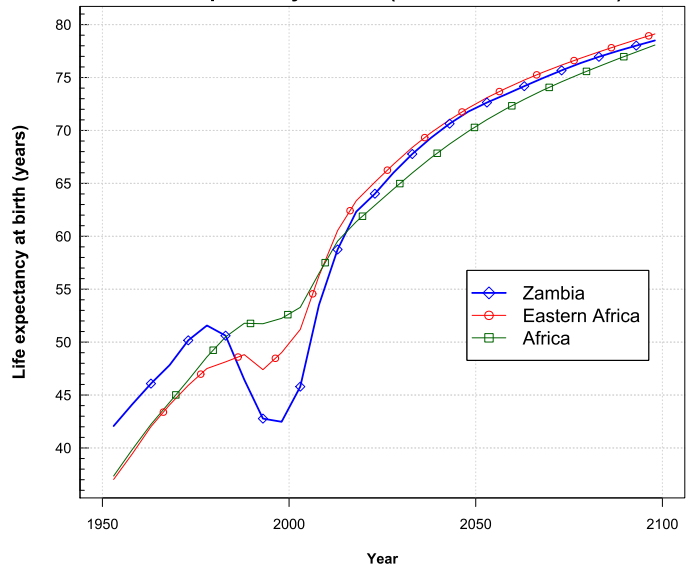
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Zambia

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 317	4 185	8 143	10 585	12 044	13 917	16 212	18 882	25 313	42 975	72 182	104 869
Population density (persons per square km) .....	3	6	11	14	16	19	22	25	34	58	97	141
Median age (years) .....	17.5	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.9	17.3	18.5	21.4	25.6	30.1
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	91.0	99.2	100.5	97.1	98.0	98.2	95.4	91.1	81.9	71.1	62.6	59.6
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	85.8	94.0	95.1	91.7	92.3	92.4	89.7	85.7	77.1	63.7	50.9	42.0
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.8	7.3	11.7	17.6
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.3
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	26.4	32.5	29.6	25.3	27.4	30.8	30.9	30.9	29.2	24.8	18.3	12.8
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	27	22	24	26	27	24	23	23	24	28	38	55
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	22.0	17.8	17.5	19.2	16.5	12.3	9.7	8.0	6.3	4.8	5.2	6.1
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	148	118	112	106	86	70	55	47	36	24	17	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	251	198	178	166	132	106	83	68	49	30	21	17
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	431	371	462	597	569	408	320	271	233	155	115	89
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	42.1	47.8	46.5	42.5	45.8	53.5	58.8	62.3	66.0	71.8	75.7	78.5
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	40.6	46.3	44.3	41.5	45.2	52.7	57.2	60.0	63.2	68.7	73.0	76.0
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	43.6	49.4	48.7	43.4	46.3	54.3	60.3	64.7	69.0	74.9	78.4	81.0
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	44.6	47.5	43.6	38.1	39.8	46.9	50.9	53.3	55.2	59.4	62.6	65.1
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	10.9	11.9	12.4	12.7	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.6	15.0	16.1	17.9	19.3
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.4	50.3	47.1	44.4	44.0	43.1	40.6	38.9	35.5	29.6	23.5	18.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.75	7.40	6.67	6.15	6.05	5.90	5.45	5.14	4.59	3.73	3.03	2.58
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.10	2.56	2.33	2.03	2.11	2.27	2.25	2.22	2.07	1.76	1.44	1.24
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.8	29.8	28.8	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.5
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	600	975	1 786	2 202	2 486	2 797	3 057	3 410	4 192	5 982	8 109	9 612
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	273	345	663	950	935	800	728	699	747	973	1 778	3 110
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	327	630	1 123	1 252	1 551	1 998	2 329	2 711	3 445	5 010	6 330	6 502
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	0	- 4	3	79	- 93	- 124	- 34	- 40	- 25	- 25	- 19	- 13
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	0.0	-0.2	0.1	1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Zambia

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) official estimates from the 1969, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010 censuses, and (b) maternity-history data from the 1992, 1996, 2001/02, 2007 and 2013/14 DHS.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) data on children ever born and surviving classified by age of mother from the 1969, 1974, 1980, 1990 2000 and 2010 censuses; ( b) maternity- history data from the 1992, 1996, 2001/02 , 2007 and 2013/14 DHS; and (c) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on refugee statistics compiled by UNHCR and on data on Zambians migrating to selected developed countries.

# Zimbabwe

2015

Total population (thousands) .....	15 603
Population density (persons per square km) .....	40
Percentage of population under age 15 .....	41.6
Percentage of population age 15-24 .....	20.9
Percentage of population age 15-64 .....	55.4
Percentage of population aged 65+ .....	3.0

2010-2015

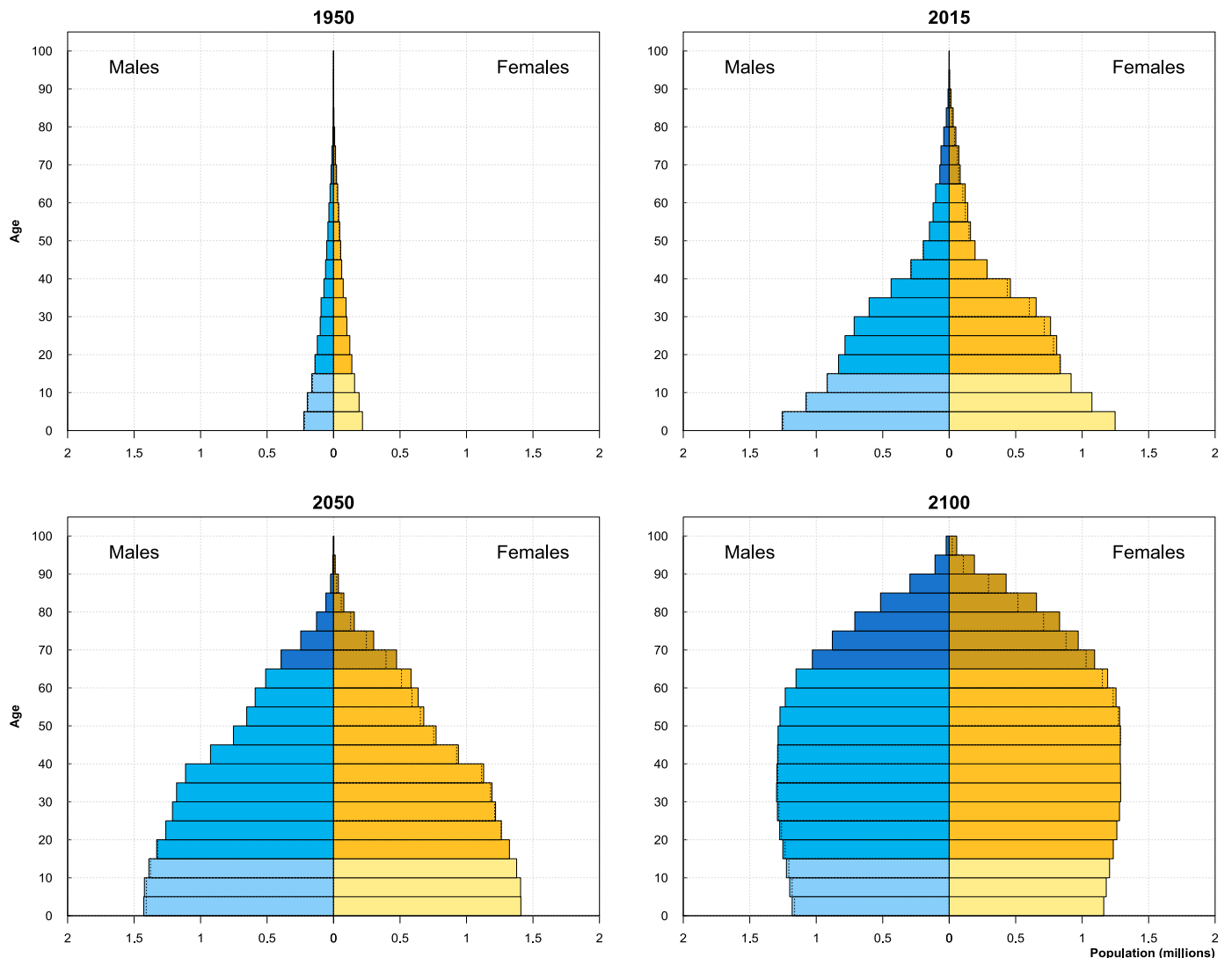
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	2.2
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	4.02
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	72
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	54.8

Note: data presented for the projection period 2010-2100 refer to the medium fertility variant.



Map Sources: ESRI, UNCS, The Times Atlas of the World. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Map created in Sep 2013.

## Population by age groups and sex (absolute numbers)

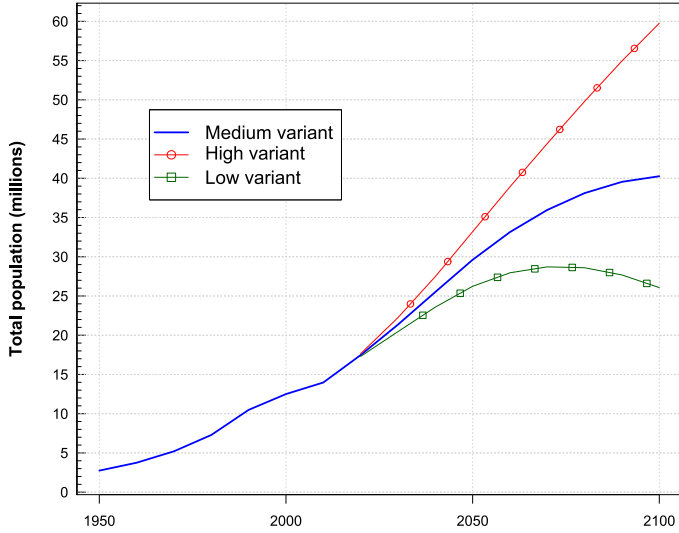


The dotted line indicates the excess male or female population in certain age groups. The data are in thousands or millions.

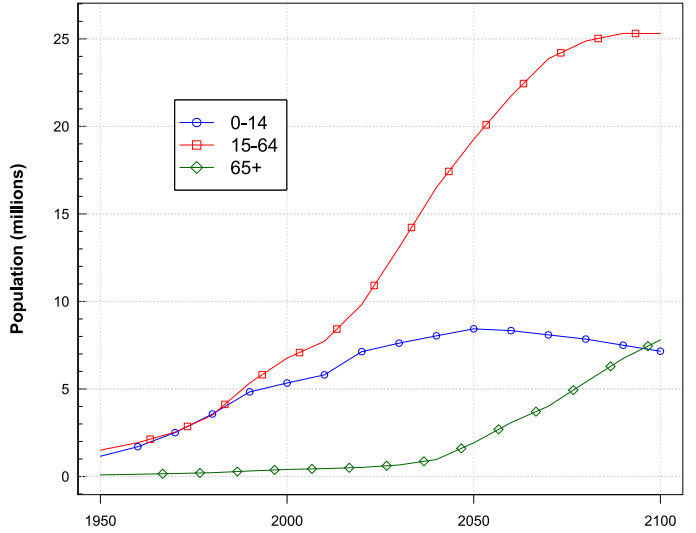


# Zimbabwe

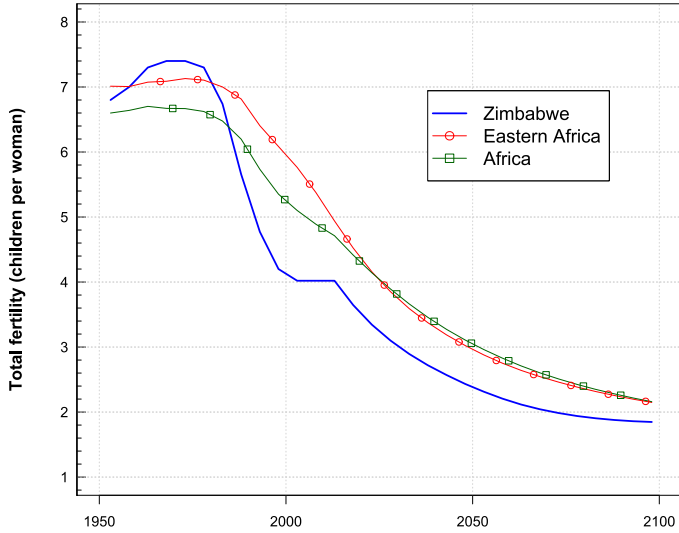
**Total Population by variant**



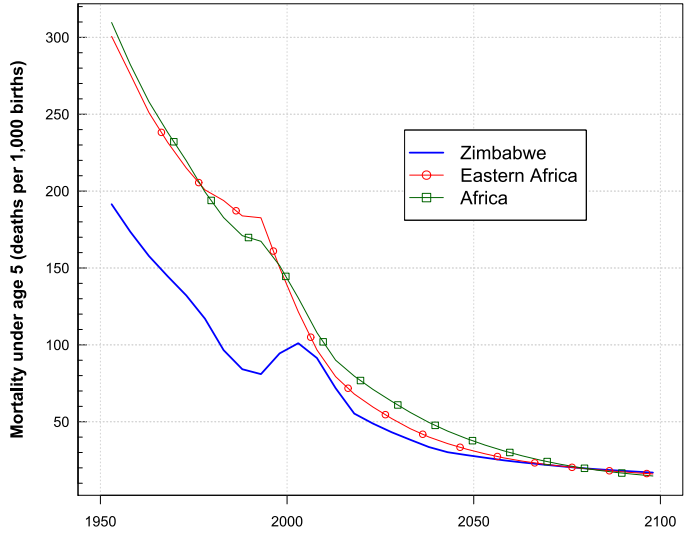
**Total Population by broad age group**



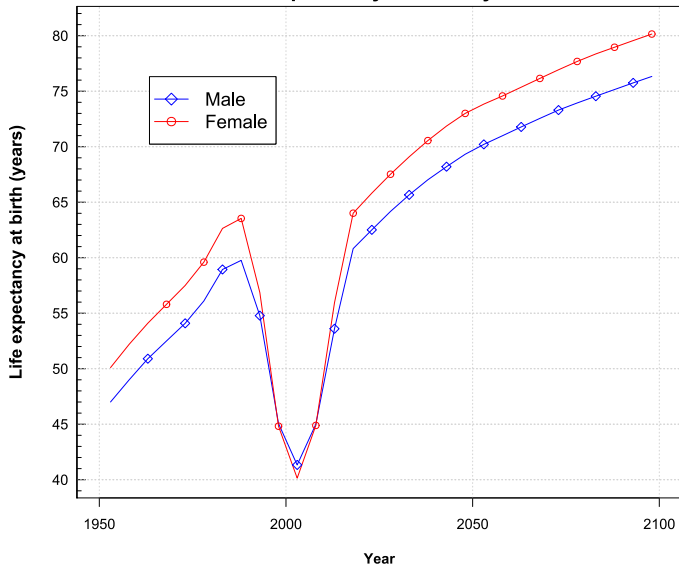
**Total fertility**



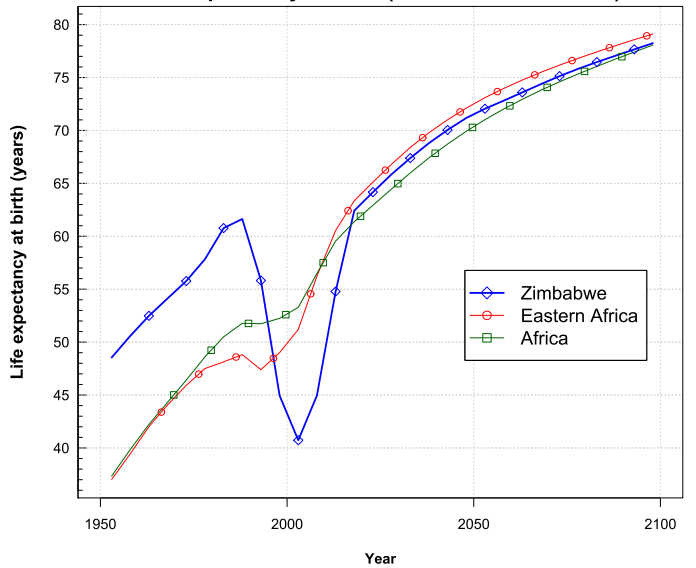
**Mortality under age 5**



**Life expectancy at birth by sex**



**Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined)**



# Zimbabwe

	1950	1970	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030	2050	2075	2100
<b>Total Population</b>												
Total population (thousands) .....	2 747	5 206	10 485	12 500	12 984	13 974	15 603	17 471	21 353	29 615	37 128	40 263
Population density (persons per square km) .....	7	13	27	32	34	36	40	45	55	77	96	104
Median age (years) .....	19.0	15.9	16.8	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.5	21.6	27.5	34.4	40.4
<b>Dependency ratios (per 100)</b>												
Total dependency ratio (a) .....	82.5	105.4	96.4	84.9	82.3	81.0	80.4	77.9	63.2	53.7	51.4	59.1
Child dependency ratio (b) .....	76.6	98.8	90.5	79.0	76.4	75.2	75.0	72.6	58.2	43.8	32.5	28.3
Old-age dependency ratio (c) .....	5.9	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.0	10.0	18.8	30.8
	1950-1955	1965-1970	1985-1990	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2070-2075	2095-2100
<b>Rates of population change</b>												
Annual rate of population change (percentage) .....	3.1	3.3	3.4	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.1
Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population) .....	30.9	33.7	31.1	16.8	13.8	19.3	25.0	24.6	20.0	14.4	6.5	1.5
Population doubling time (years) (d) .....	23	22	21	52	92	48	32	31	36	50	110	—
<b>Mortality</b>												
Crude death rate per 1,000 population .....	17.4	13.8	8.5	16.3	19.6	16.3	11.1	7.8	6.5	6.0	8.1	10.4
Infant mortality rate (Iq0) per 1,000 live births .....	115	90	57	67	69	62	48	39	32	22	16	13
Under-five mortality (5q0) per 1,000 live births .....	191	145	84	94	101	91	72	55	43	28	21	17
Adult mortality (45q15) per 1,000 (e) .....	364	311	261	696	783	687	463	298	257	183	136	102
Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	48.5	54.1	61.6	45.0	40.7	45.0	54.8	62.4	65.9	71.2	75.1	78.3
Male life expectancy at birth (years) .....	47.0	52.5	59.8	45.1	41.3	45.0	53.6	60.8	64.2	69.3	73.3	76.3
Female life expectancy at birth (years) .....	50.1	55.8	63.5	44.8	40.1	44.9	56.0	64.0	67.5	73.0	76.9	80.2
Life expectancy at age 15 (years) .....	47.8	50.4	53.5	35.4	31.5	36.2	45.7	52.5	54.5	58.6	62.0	64.8
Life expectancy at age 65 (years) .....	12.0	12.7	14.1	13.6	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	16.5	18.2	19.6
<b>Fertility</b>												
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population .....	48.3	47.5	39.5	33.1	33.5	35.6	36.1	32.4	26.5	20.3	14.7	11.9
Total fertility (children per woman) .....	6.80	7.40	5.66	4.20	4.02	4.02	4.02	3.65	3.10	2.43	1.99	1.85
Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females) .....	103	103	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Net reproduction rate (f) .....	2.38	2.83	2.42	1.57	1.43	1.52	1.67	1.60	1.41	1.14	0.95	0.89
Mean age childbearing (years) .....	29.6	29.6	29.7	28.6	28.5	28.1	28.0	27.7	27.5	27.7	28.3	29.3
<b>Births and deaths</b>												
Number of births (thousands) .....	719	1 143	1 912	2 003	2 131	2 398	2 667	2 676	2 697	2 910	2 681	2 380
Number of deaths (thousands) .....	259	331	411	986	1 251	1 101	818	645	663	851	1 485	2 083
Births minus deaths (thousands) .....	460	812	1 502	1 017	880	1 297	1 849	2 031	2 033	2 058	1 196	297
<b>International migration</b>												
Net number of migrants (thousands) .....	- 3	- 28	121	- 200	- 396	- 308	- 220	- 163	- 50	- 50	- 38	- 25
Net migration rate (per 1,000) .....	-0.2	-1.2	2.5	-3.3	-6.2	-4.6	-3.0	-2.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1

- a The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 and that aged 65+ to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- b The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- c The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
- d The population doubling time corresponds to the number of years required for the total population to double in size if the annual rate of population change would remain constant. Doubling time is computed only for fast growing populations with growth rates exceeding 0.5 per cent.
- e Adult mortality is expressed as deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15 and represents the probability of dying between age 15 and age 60 (45q15).
- f The net reproduction rate is expressed as number of daughters per woman and represents the average number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates and the mortality rates of a given period.

## Zimbabwe

**Total population:** Estimated to be consistent with the 1982, 1992, 2002 and 2012 censuses adjusted for underenumeration, and with estimates of the subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

**Total fertility:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988, 1994, 1999, 2005/06 and 2010/11 DHS; (b) estimates from the 2014 MICS, (c) estimates from the 1969, 1982, 2002 and 2012 censuses; and (d) estimates from the 1984 National Reproductive Health Survey.

**Infant and child mortality:** Based on: (a) estimates from the 1988, 1994, 1999, 2005/06 and 2010/11DHS; (b) estimates from the 1969, 1982, 2002 and 2012 censuses; (c) estimates from the 1984 National Reproductive Health Survey; (d) estimates from the 2014 MICS; (e) estimates from UNICEF as published in 2014. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Derived from estimates of infant and child mortality by assuming that the age pattern of mortality conforms to the North model of the Coale-Demeny Model Life Tables. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates.

**International migration:** Based on estimates derived as the difference between overall population growth and natural increase through 2012.