THREAD

Developing IoT Devices with Thread

June 2018

ฯ READ GROUP | Go To Webinar Overview

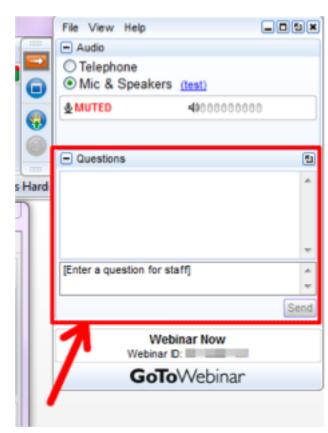
You will be defaulted to mute by organizer

Audio pane: Use the Audio pane to switch between Telephone and Mic & Speakers

Questions pane: Post your questions for panelists

Questions will be read and addressed after the presentation

Recording of this webinar will be made available on the Thread Group website



GROUP | Today's Speakers



Grant EricksonPresident, Thread Group; Principal Software Engineer, Google / Nest

Grant Erickson is a principal engineer at Google / Nest, where he oversees the technical development of software designed to support Bluetooth Low Energy, Thread, Wi-Fi, and Nest Weave.



Sujata NeidigVice President of Marketing, Thread Group; Director of Marketing, NXP

Sujata Neidig has over 23 years of experience in the semiconductor industry and has served in a variety of roles ranging from product engineering to marketing and business development. She is currently the MCU & Connectivity Director of Marketing driving leadership and growth in multiple market segments.



Jonathan Hui Vice President of Technology, Thread Group; Principal Software Engineer, Google / Nest

Jonathan Hui is a principal software engineer at Google / Nest, where he is responsible for Thread implementation in products and is maintainer of OpenThread released by Nest.

What is Thread?

What is Thread?

Thread is a low power, secure and future-proof mesh networking technology for IoT products.



BUILT FOR IOT Securely and reliably connect products in homes and buildings



OPEN IPv6 BASED PROTOCOL Provides device-to-device and device-

to-cloud connections



BUILT-IN SECURITY

Provides security at the network layer

IEEE 802.15.4 MAC/PHY



SEAMLESS INTEGRATION

Extends the internet into low power end devices



LOW ENERGY FOOTPRINT Based on the power-efficient



MARKET READY

Broad selection of silicon, stacks and components available globally







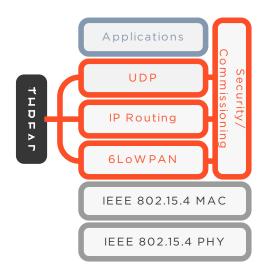




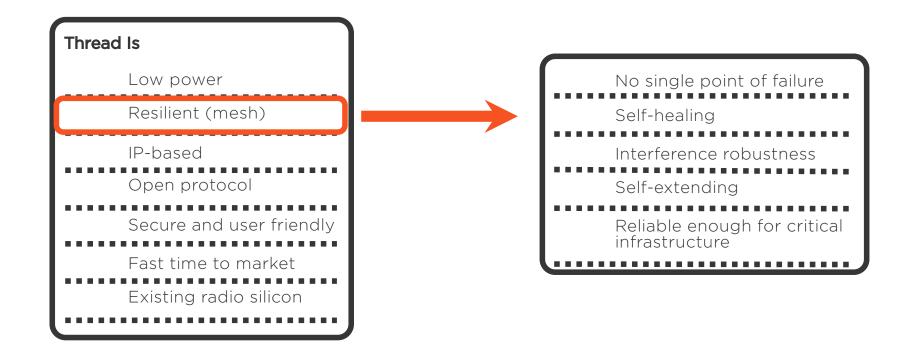
THREAD GROUP | What is Thread?

A low power, secure and Internet-based mesh networking technology for IoT products.

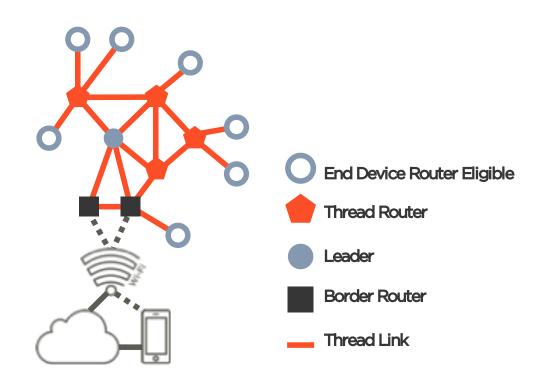
- Built on proven, widely available and supported technologies
 - Uses IPv6 (6LoWPAN)
 - Runs on existing 802.15.4 silicon from multiple providers
- Legacy-free design with updated architecture
 - Designed with a new security architecture to make it simple and secure to add and remove products
 - Supports 250+ products per network
 - Designed for very low power operation



THREAD GROUP | What is Thread?



GROUP | Thread Network Topology



GROUP | Network Topology Roles - Scalability





Thread Leader

Manages network parameters Coordinates commissioners

Makes network decisions

Routes traffic among devices

Thread Router

Form the mesh topology

Eligible to become the Leader

Up to 32

End Device

Designed for low power operation

May be powered or sleepy

May be router-eligible if powered

Up to 511 per Router

Many

cloud/other networks

Provides optional Wi-Fi

Forwards data to and from

Border Router

connectivity

One

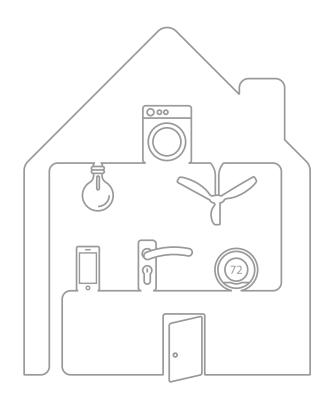


Hundreds of Devices per Network

THREAD GROUP | Thread in Homes

Securely and **scalably** connecting an ecosystem of **low power** products to each other, to cloud services, and to consumers via their mobile devices supporting applications

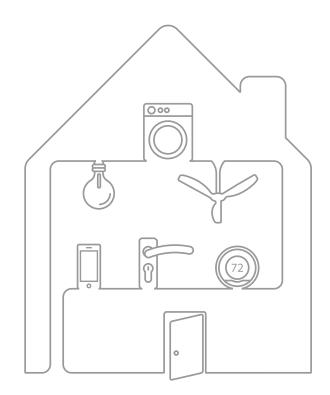
- Appliances
- Access control
- · Climate control
- Energy management
- Lighting
- Safety
- Security



THREAD GROUP | Thread in Homes

Thread Technology is ideally suited for many different devices/applications

- Line Powered Devices: Each powered device can be a border router making a very reliable and robust home network
- Access Control: Thread use state of the art security making for a very secure access control network
- Battery Powered Devices and Sensors: Thread is designed to support low power devices ensuring battery powered devices operate efficiently and securely



ฯHREAD GROUP | Thread in Commercial

Thread is being expanded with functionality specifically designed for integration opportunities in commercial applications like office buildings, hotels, factories, universities, outdoor applications and smart city areas.









Thread addresses key requirements of Building Automation & Lighting Control (BALC) use cases.

- Thread is the only open-standard IPv6 mesh network that is available for BALC
- Cost-effective and low-power devices
- Future-proof security that supports any building automation and critical infrastructure

ਰੀ HREAD GROUP | Thread Commercial Network Topology

Thread can be integrated into an existing enterprise network.

A Thread network consists of:

- One or multiple border routers that connect the Thread network to the local IP network and the internet.
- Thread devices, all of which can act as routers to expand the mesh-network.
- Multiple end devices that can also be sleeping devices that are not required to check in and thus preserve power.



Who Is Thread?

THREAD GROUP | Who Is Thread?

The Thread Group is:

- Thread Group is a technology alliance focused
- Thread Group is focused on making Thread the foundation for the internet of things in homes and commercial buildings.
- The Thread Group provides a rigorous certification program to ensure device interoperability and a positive user experience.
- Thread is backed by industry-leading companies including Arm, Nest Labs, Nordic Semiconductors, NXP Semiconductors, OSRAM, Qualcomm, Schneider Electric, Siemens, Silicon Labs, Somfy and Yale Security.

Structured as a Delaware 501 (c) (6) Non-Profit Corporation for the mutual benefit of its members

- Independent, vendor-neutral and open to all any entity can join
- Organizational membership only one membership, one vote

HREAD GROUP | Board of Directors

President Grant Erickson - Google / Nest

VP of Marketing Sujata Neidig - NXP

VP of Technology Jonathan Hui - Google / Nest

Secretary Bill Curtis - ARM

Treasurer Kevin Kraus - Yale

Director Pär Håkansson – Nordic Semiconductor

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Director Jean-Michel Orsat – Somfy

















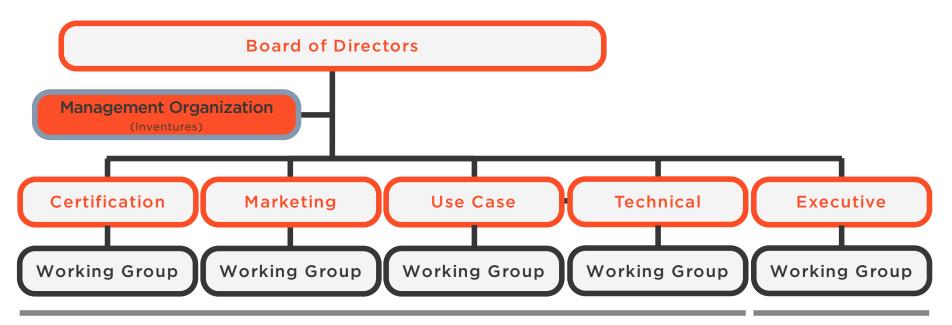








THREAD GROUP | Structure



Available to Contributors

Available to Sponsors

GROUP | Intellectual Property

Copyrights and Trademarks

Licensed to participants royalty free

Other Intellectual Property Policy

Policy is designed to maximize the adoption of the Thread technology and accelerate market acceptance

Policy for Thread Group membership balances interests of all stakeholders

Applies to all Thread members

Commitment to grant a RAND-RF (royalty free) license to members for patents essential to the Thread specification

ずHREAD | Membership Benefits

Access to the technology and spec

Reduce time for development and implementation using a proven solution

Access to the IP

Gain IP rights for the Thread technology with no royalty payments

Access to Thread Certification Program

Guarantee network interoperability with other Thread devices and broaden your ecosystem

Use of the Thread Test Harness and Commissioning App

Save time and resource investment by completing in-house testing for spec conformance and network interoperability

Participation in Marketing and PR campaigns

Leverage Thread's marketing, social media and PR tools to extend marketing efforts

Participation in Committees

Provide a voice to help influence the direction of Thread

Networking with an ecosystem of companies

Collaborate with other members to optimize investment

GROUP | Membership Tiers

·	•
Receive member communications	
Participation in general or annual meetings	
Access to members only website	
Use of Alliance Member Logo	
Participation in press articles & interviews	
Access Final Deliverables	

Academic

Affiliate

Contributor

Sponsor

Chair Committees and/or Work Groups	
Certify Compliant Products and Utilize Certification Log	0

Membership Benefits

Participate and Vote in Work Groups

Participation and Vote in Committees

Approve Operating Budget

Approve Final Deliverables

Access Draft Deliverables

Initiate Work Groups or Committees

Automatic Seat on Board of Directors

Automatic Seat on Board of Directors				
Annual Renewal Fee	\$0K	\$2.5K	\$15K	\$65K
One-Time Initiation Fee		-	-	\$35K

THREAD GROUP | Liaisons and Partnerships

Organization		Liaison Type
CABA	CABA	Marketing
EEBUS	EEBus	App Layer
4	Fairhair Alliance	Standards
KNX	KNX	App Layer
Linaro	Linaro	Marketing
	OCF	App Layer
zigbee	Zigbee Alliance	App Layer

"By 2023, 4.5 billion cumulative 802.15.4 mesh devices will be sold worldwide. The majority of these will use smart home protocols such as Zigbee and Thread"

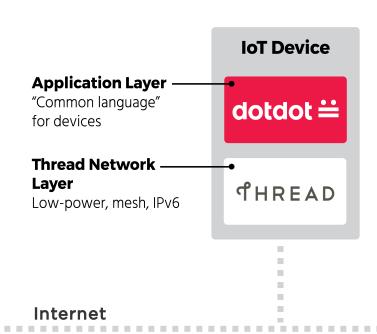


THREAD GROUP | Dotdot + Thread

The first open, interoperable device language running over an Internet (IP) based network.

Open, universal protocols like HTTP over IP unlocked and accelerated innovation on the Internet.

Dotdot's common device language over Thread's IP network brings this foundation for innovation to the Internet of Things.



Benefits of Thread

THREAD | The Value of Thread

Thread is a low power, secure and future-proof mesh networking technology for IoT products.



BUILT FOR IOT

Low energy footprint

Secure and reliable connectivity

No single point of failure

Interoperability

Scalability

Based on proven standards



IP-BASED

Convergence layer across all networks

Ease of Developmen

Application layer choices

Multiple Ecosystem

Flexibility to add or change app layers, ecosystems

Device-to-device and device-to-cloud communication



SEAMLESSLY INTEGRATED

Seamlessly and securely works with users' existing networks

Extends the internet into low power end devices without translators

Easily extends to personal devices



MARKET READY

Broad selection of silicor

Four certified stacks

Publicly available specification

Active certification

Fast-ramp tools accelerating time to market

Global Solution

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IPv6

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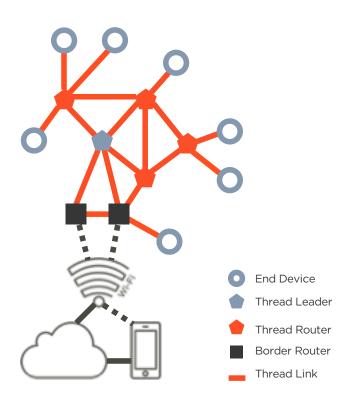
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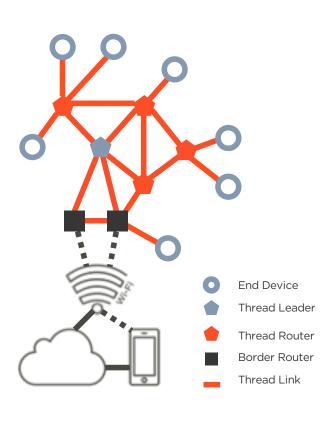
Global Solution

THREAD | Low Power Operation: Sleepy Devices



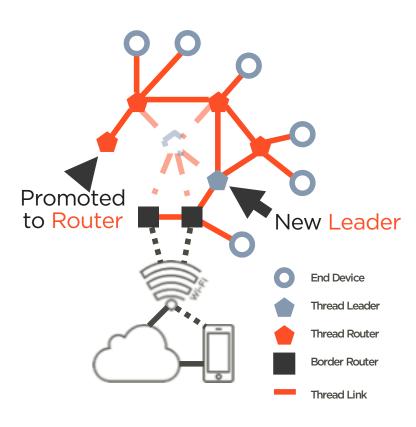
- Sleeping devices poll parents for messages (or remote device if application configured)
- Sleeping devices not required to check which allows lower power operation
- Parents hold messages for sleeping devices
- Sleeping device automatically switches parent connection is lost

THREAD | Security and Commissioning



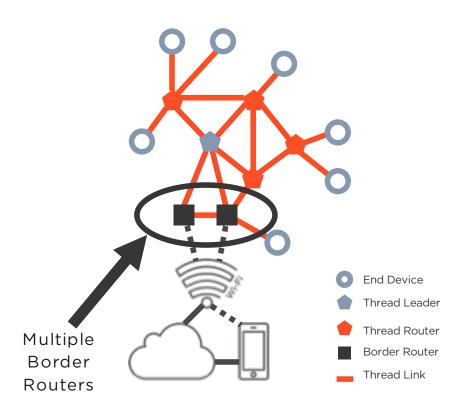
- Simple Commissioning
 - User authorizes devices onto the network using smart phone or web
 - Can be done on network if there is a device with a graphical interface
- DTLS Security session established between new device and commissioning device to authenticate and provide credentials
- Once commissioning session is done, device attaches to network
- MAC security used for all messages
- Application level security is based on end-device requirements and application layer being used

THREAD | Robust: No Single Point of Failure



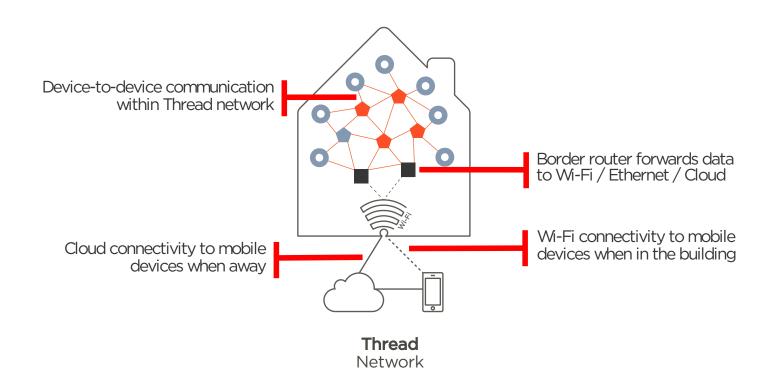
- Dynamic Leaders
 - If Leader fails, another Router will become Leader
- Router Promotion
 - Leader can promote Router Eligible devices to Routers to improve connectivity if required

THREAD | Robust: No Single Point of Failure



- Multiple Border Routers can be used for off network access
 - Devices operate without Border Router
- What can be a Border Router?
 - Anything with an 802.15.4 radio and another physical layer
 - Home Wi-Fi router
 - Set top box
 - Smart Thermostat (802.15.4 and Wi-Fi)

ずHREAD | Thread Network



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THREAD | What Internet Protocols Does Thread Use?

The Internet: Today, mostly "large" devices

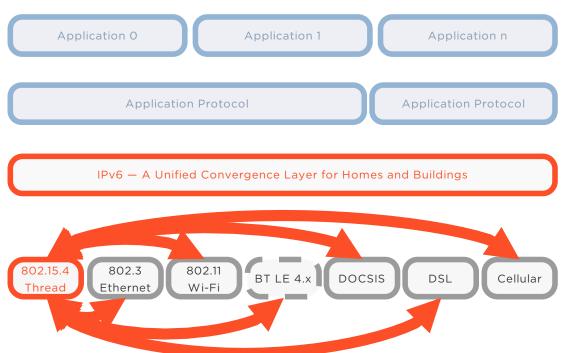
	Large devices Mains powered Fast networks	
Applications	Internet / Web applications	
Web Transfer	НТТР	
Transport	TCP	
Security	TLS	
Addressing	IPv6 / IPv4	

THREAD | What Internet Protocols Does Thread Use?

The Internet: Now available in "small!"

	Large devices Mains powered Fast networks	Small devices Battery powered Constrained networks
Applications	Internet / Web applications can	work with large or small devices
Web Transfer	НТТР	CoAP
Transport	TCP	UDP
Security	TLS	DTLS
Addressing	IPv6 / IPv4	6Lowpan

THREAD | Thread is IP



Unified convergence layer across all networks in the home and beyond

Reuse software stacks

Enables direct device-to-device, deviceto-mobile, and device-to-cloud, and oneto-many communication

 Nodes can communicate directly with each other and with multiple apps or backend services

Support for many application layers

 Any low bandwidth application layer that can run over IPv6 can run over Thread

THREAD | Many Wireless IoT Standards

Category 1: Connectivity layer

- · Provide wireless connectivity
- Examples: Thread, Wi-Fi/HaLow, Zigbee PRO

Category 2: Application layer

- Provides interoperability with other devices or the cloud. Some can be run over multiple connectivity methods, or at different layers.
- Examples: OCF (IoTivity), IIC, Zigbee Dotdot, many vertical-industry alliances

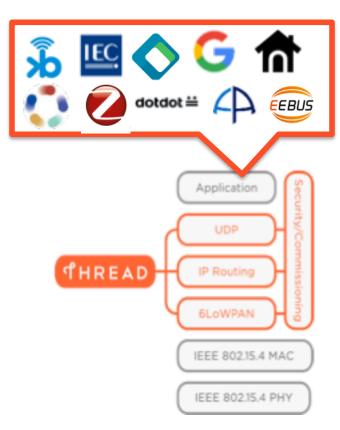
Category 3: Full-stack technologies - connectivity layer + application layer

• Examples: Bluetooth, Zigbee 3.0, Z-Wave, ULE

THREAD | Application Layer Diversity

Thread is an IP **network** & **transport** layer specification

- Application Layer A protocol running over an IP network layer
- Network layers Ethernet, WiFi, cellular ... and Thread
- Application layers can use multiple IP networks i.e. Thread and Wi-Fi
- Thread can support multiple application layers
- Thread does not favor one application layer over another
- App layers typically interoperate via services through public interfaces



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THREAD | Defining the IoT Product

What is the environment?

- Home, Commercial, Professional, Personal?
- Number of devices to support?

Is it standalone or part of an ecosystem?

- A proprietary ecosystem?
- Established industry ecosystem or ecosystems?
- Is it a single product or a system?

What is this product connecting to?

THREAD | Choosing Link Technologies

With Thread and IP you are not forced to choose a single link technology to the exclusion of all others.



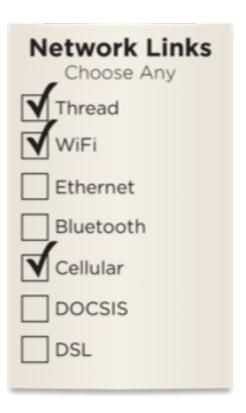
THREAD | Choosing Link Technologies

Choose the right link technologies for your product and customer

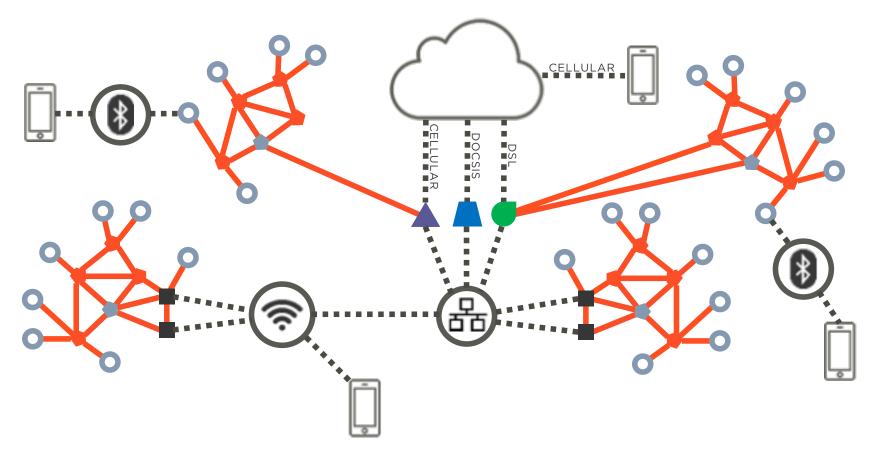
Choose the right application layers appropriate for the:

Resources of your product

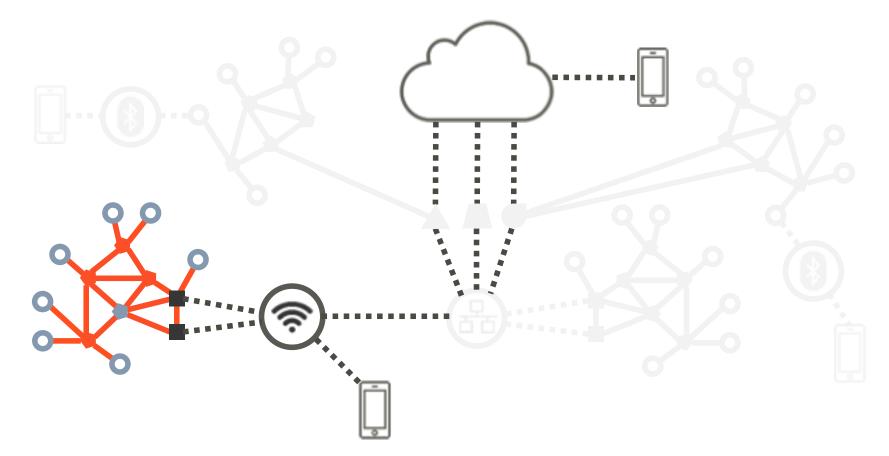
Ecosystems your customers want to access



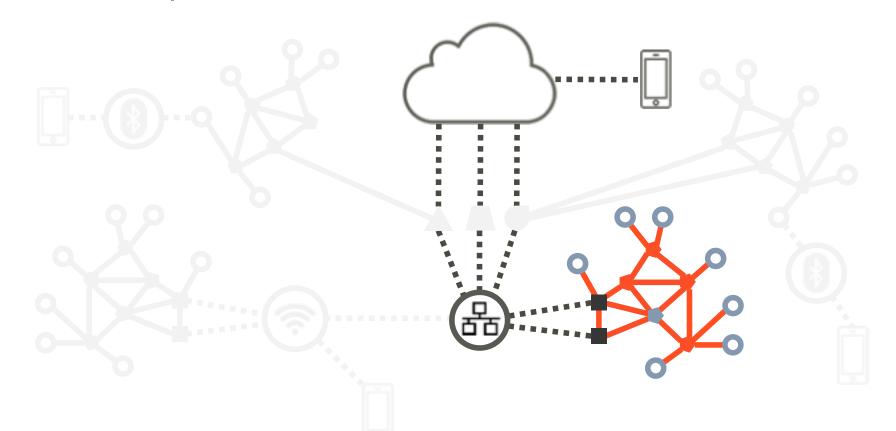
fHREAD | Thread + Many



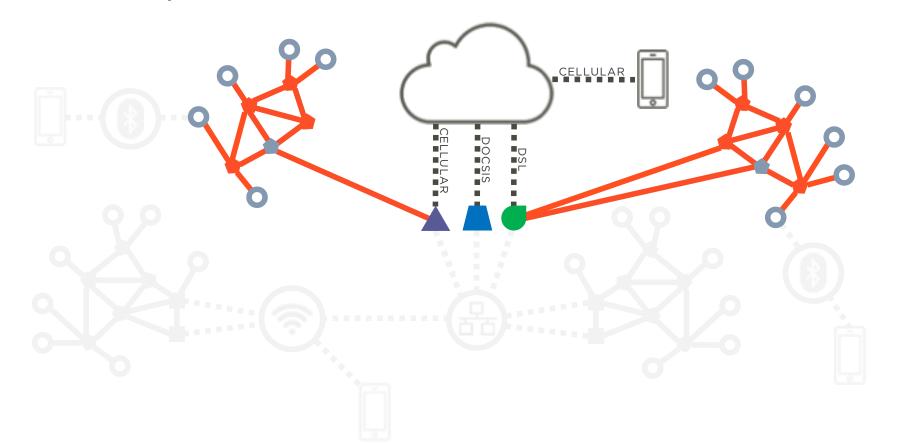
ปี HREAD | Thread + WiFi



ਰੀ HREAD | Thread + Ethernet



ਰੀ HREAD | Thread + Internet & Telecommunications



ฯ HREAD | Thread + Bluetooth



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THREAD | Certification



We set the bar high

True **multi-vendor interoperability** between ≥ 3 stacks, not just a golden node

We held 13 discrete in-depth interop sessions to validate the spec

We have many certified stacks

We provide fast ramp tools

THREAD | Available Now





ARM mbed OS (NXP FRDM-K64F + Atmel ATZB-RF-233)

ARM mbed OS is an open source embedded operating system designed specifically to facilitate the creation and deployment of commercial, standards-based IoT solutions at scale, mbed OS features full support for Thread to simplify development of secure IoT applications in the home and to ease Thread

product certification, Product Link



Express Logic X-WARE IOT PLATFORM

An Industrial Grade IoT platform for Thread devices that is based on the SIL 4 safety certified ThreadX RTOS and NetX Duo IPv4/IPv6 TCP/IP solutions. This platform contains no open source, X-WARE IoT PLATFORM for Thread is highly portable and currently available for most leading semiconductor solutions. Designed to be small, fast and easy to use, X-WARE IoT PLATFORM greatly eases Thread development and subsequent deployment. Product Link



Kirale Technologies - KiNOS Thread Stack

Kirale Real-Time Network Operating System is a high-performance, secure, robust and scalable Thread Certified Stack tailored for wireless low-power IP-enabled embedded devices and suitable for all Thread roles from ultra-low-power End Devices to powerful Border Routers. Fully-engineered by Kirale Technologies, KiNOS has been built from scratch to optimize footprint and performance. Designed to be small, simple and easy-to-use and with a very portable source code structure that facilitates its customization Product Link



kirale*

Kirale Technologies - KTWM102 RF Module

Complete Thread Certified Solution with world's smallest PCB footprint. Surface-mount component, integrating a SoC which combines a powerful and ultra-efficient ARM® Cortex®-M0+ based 32-bit microcontroller and IEEE 802.15.4 compliant best-in-class 2.4 GHz RF transceiver. It can be easily handled by host processors through USB and UART interfaces and it is FCC/IC/CE certified allowing faster time to market and low development costs. Product Link



Nordic Semiconductor nRF52840 (OpenThread)

The nRF52840 is a multi-protocol SoC supporting Bluetooth 5 / ANT / 802.15.4 / 2.4 GHz proprietary, with a 32-bit ARM® Cortex™-M4F CPU with 1MB flash and 256kB RAM on chip. The nRF52840 and the "nRF5 SDK for Thread," which is based on the OpenThread stack makes a powerful solution for battery powered Thread devices, Product Link



NXP Kinetis Thread Stack (KW41Z/21Z)

NXP's Kinetis Thread Stack is a complete, robust and scalable certified stack, architected and tested to meet the most demanding product requirements including very low power end nodes, large Thread networks and gateway solutions. The stack is available across multiple NXP microcontrollers and easily



OpenThread (TI CC2538)

OpenThread, released by Nest and supported by Google, is an open-source implementation of the Thread networking protocol. It is a highly portable library that is OS and platform agnostic with a radio abstraction layer that is supported on multiple platforms. Product link



Qorvo GP712 System-on-Chip

The Qorvo GP712 System-on-Chip is an IEEE 802.15.4 multi-stack multi-channel communications controller for integration into a Zigbee or Thread (OpenThread) node. It is compliant with the IEEE Standard 802.15.4, providing robust spread spectrum data communication with a secure encrypted data flow, and supports multiple ZigBee 3.0 and Thread protocol stacks in the host processor. Product Link



Qualcomm Atheros, Inc.(QCA 4020/4024/4025)

802.15.4 / Wi-Fi / BLE application processor with Thread stack/ Product Link

Qualconn



Silicon Labs Mighty Gecko Module MGM12P



Silicon Labs' Mighty Gecko MGM12P module integrates our EFR32MG12 SoC into a small form factor module supporting Thread. Zigbee and Bluetooth protocols, With 1024 kB of Flash and 256 kB of RAM. this module is ideal for applications requiring multi-protocol support. The MGM12P integrates all necessary system components including crystals, RF passives and antenna and also has worldwide regulatory compliance including FCC/IC/CE certifications. Product link



Silicon Labs Mighty Gecko SoC (EFR32MG1x)



The Mighty Gecko SoC is a highly integrated wireless SoC featuring an ARM® Cortex®-M4 core and multi-protocol, multiband radio supporting IEEE 802.15.4 (Thread/zigbee). Bluetooth low energy and proprietary RF protocols. This family supports up to 1 MB flash and 256 kB RAM. Additional features include a +20 dBm PA and Silicon Labs' unique Packet Trace Interface (PTI). Product link



TI OpenThread (CC2652)



TI OpenThread is the Thread implementation from TI using the open source OpenThread stack as networking core, and integrated in the TI SimpleLink " MCU environment, a SW framework including support for RTOS, drivers and tools common across all TI embedded devices. TI OpenThread runs on CC2652 silicon, a 2.4 GHz multi-protocol (BLE, Zigbee, Thread, Proprietary 2.4 GHz) low power wireless MCU which can be used to build all applications atop of any Thread device type. TI OpenThread is supported on the low-cost LaunchPad ™ development kit. Product link



connects to host processors to create Thread Border Router solutions. Product Link

THREAD | Certification Fast Ramp Tools

Thread Commissioning App

- Speeds prototyping / implementation of the Thread device commissioning process for end users.
- First beta release of compiled app now available via the Google Play Store; iOS version to follow shortly.

Thread Test Harness

- Inexpensive test bed, plus software replicates the test environment used for certification.
- Provides debug & pre-validation of Thread implementations internally, vs. lab time at 3rd party test facility.

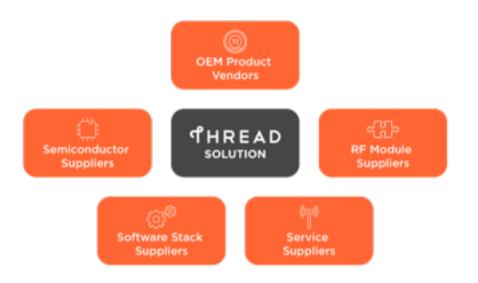
Thread Test Harness Extensions

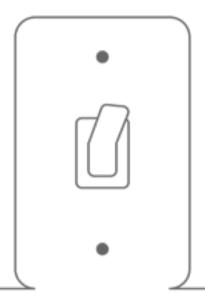
- Automates Thread test execution for devices-under-test (DUTs) and integrates Thread testing into an existing automated regression environment.
- Functionality can be extended to control the testing of other technologies to create a comprehensive regression environment.

Getting Started Now

THREAD DEVELOPMENT ECOSYSTEM

Ready to get started? Many members offer a variety of products & services to help you built your Thread solutions.





THREAD | Development Partners

RF Module Suppliers

- FCC and Thread Certified RF hardware modules to plug into your design
- A number of vendors also offer certified turnkey hardware solutions to complement your design (e.g., border routers)
- Some also offer software and/or design services







altiux



* Particle













Service Suppliers

- Software stack providers or developers
- Software system integrators - integration of all networking and application layer technologies
- Manufacturing
- Hardware design
- Network testing

THREAD GROUP | Connect with Thread Members

Navigate the Thread Ecosystem through the Member page on threadgroup.org



centero

OUR MEMBERS

Industry:

Segment:

Region:

Membership Level:

All

V

Search

Clear All







Visit threadgroup.org/developers to see all the stacks and tools available to get started

THREAD | Thread Resources

Thread White Papers

Thread Spec

Thread Videos

Thread FAQs



The Value of Low Power [pdf]

Application Layer Interop [pdf]

Thread Overview [pdf]

Security & Commissioning [pdf]

Battery Operated Devices [pdf]

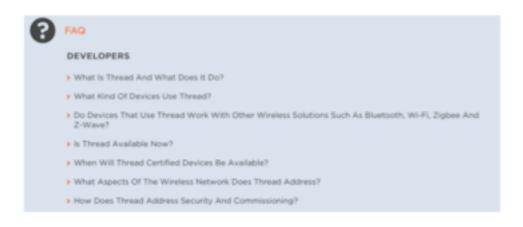
6LoWPAN [pdf]

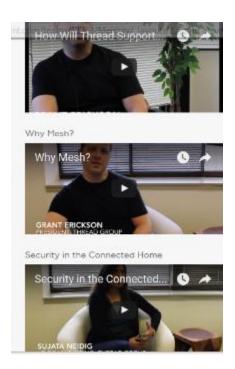
Border Routers [pdf]

All White Papers [zip]



Download the Spec





THREAD | Thank You!

Sign up for our newsletter to get quarterly updates



For more information, please connect with us:

- help@threadgroup.org
- www.threadgroup.org
- linkedin.com/company/thread-group
- @TheThreadGroup
- Be sure to check out Thread Group's Blog!

