Mozambique

Development finance and trade costs for Mozambique

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE	VILL&		
External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	3,416.2	2,713.1	-2%
of which Aid for Trade	351.9	459.2	2%
FDI inflows	112.6	2,337.3	24%
Remittances	80.0	348.8	11 %
Other official flows (OOF)	48.8	126.8	7%
of which trade-related OOF	53.9	102.2	5%
Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat: World Bank, WDI: OECE	DAC-CRS Aid Ac	tivities Database	



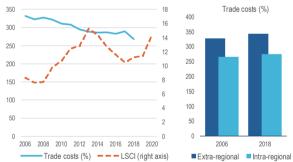
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

2	1	3
		.

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

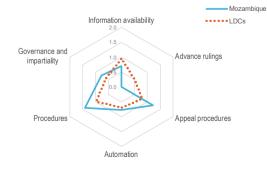
TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

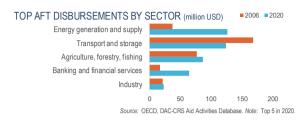


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

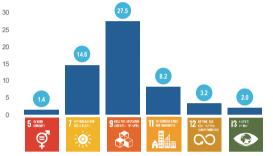




Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022



RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD: data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	97.4	97.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.1	10.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	9.1	7.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.9	0.5
Exports: duty free (value in %)	95.1	97.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	48.5	49.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	31.7	85.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	2.1	16.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.2
Internet users	5.5	16.5
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	7.2	8.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	29.4	36.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	81.4	20.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

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Trade performance and development indicators for Mozambique

TRADE PERFORMANCE	
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Trade flows (million USD)			2019/20
Exports	Goods	2,381	3,588
	Commercial services	364	764
Imports	Goods	2,649	5,883
	Commercial services	720	2,384
Product	Product and market diversification		

Number of exported products (max. 1,245)	315	367
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)	886	960
Number of export markets (max. 237)	80	108
Number of import markets (max. 237)	110	151

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE

Exports	2005/06	/06 30	41	29
Exp	2019/20	/20 7 12	81	
		Other commercial ser	vices Travel Transpo	ort Goods-related services
nports	2005/06	/06 38	25	37
đ	2019/20	/20 74		4 23

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
South Africa	15.2	South Africa	21.1
Zimbabwe	3.2	India	12.2
Switzerland	2.2	United Kingdom	10.8
Spain	1.8	China	7.4
China	1.4	Italy	6.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Aluminium	58.9	Aluminium	30.2
Electric current	7.5	Coal, not agglomerated	17.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	4.6	Electric current	10.7
Natural gas	4.6	Ore, concentrate base metals	6.9
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	3.8	Natural gas	6.7

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)		
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.0	3.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	19.2	12.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)		5.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	18.7	34.0
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	

848

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE





Trade structure		2005/06	6 2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	66.6	90.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	13.3	17.5
	(% of total imports)	21.4	28.8
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	4.8	2.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.2	4.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	73.9	53.8
	(% of goods Imports)	29.0	46.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	9.8	9.2
	(% of goods imports)	11.2	15.2
		Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN	Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

Exports	2005/06	19		76		5
ЕXр	2019/20	18		75		6
			Agriculture	Fuels and mining	Manufacturing	
orts	2005/06	18	22			60
mports	2019/20	21	16			63

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

		()	
2006	%	2020	%
South Africa	33.0	South Africa	29.3
Netherlands	12.9	China	10.8
India	4.8	India	9.6
United Arab Emirates	4.0	United Arab Emirates	6.7
United States	3.5	Singapore	5.6

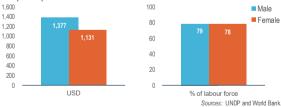
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Special transactions not classified	20.0	Petroleum products	10.9
Petroleum products	13.1	Metal salts, inorganic acids	4.4
Goods, special-purpose transport (\ldots)	4.8	Medicaments	4.0
Rice	3.2	Rice	3.9
Electric current	2.9	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3.3

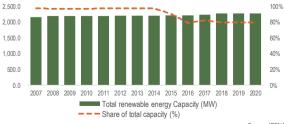
Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

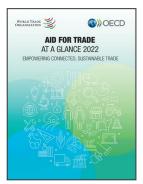
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

GNI per capita



RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY





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