

# Ethiopia

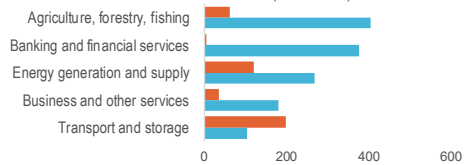
## Development finance and trade costs for Ethiopia

### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	6,138.3	5,464.8	-1%
of which Aid for Trade	447.8	1,597.2	10%
FDI inflows	545.3	2,395.4	11%
Remittances	172.2	404.1	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	110.7	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	706.5	...

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	949.0
Germany	267.2
African Development Fund	62.2
EU Institutions	55.6
United States	49.1

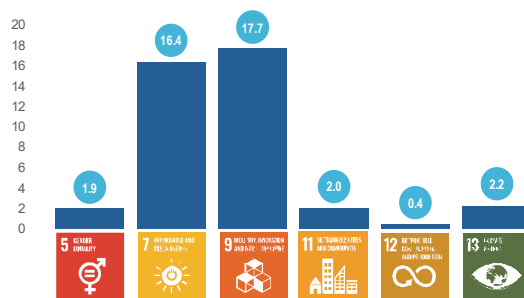


### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

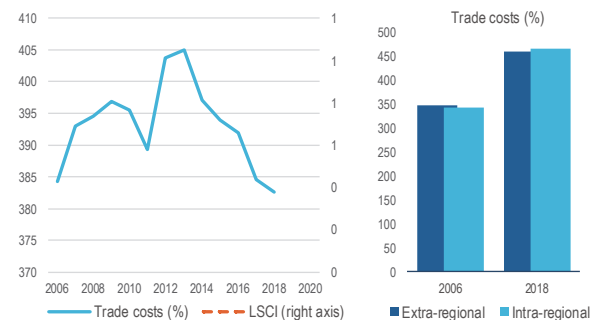
### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TRADE COSTS

#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	16.8	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.1	...
Exports: duty free (value in %)	89.8	...

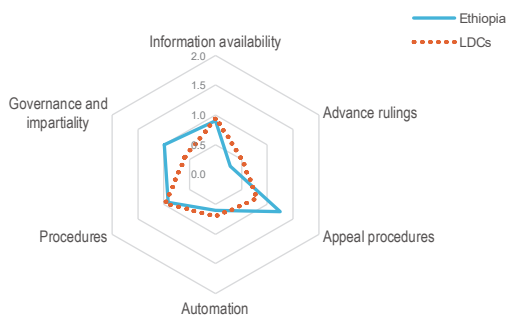
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	26.9	38.7
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	17.5	85.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	4.7	20.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	0.2
Internet users	4.6	24.0

Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	10.5	9.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	30.5	25.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	15.5	13.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

## Trade performance and development indicators for Ethiopia

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,056	3,253
	Commercial services	859	4,318
Imports	Goods	4,106	11,762
	Commercial services	1,154	5,375

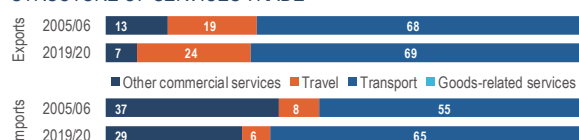
  

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		178	396
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		919	969
Number of export markets (max. 237)		25	133
Number of import markets (max. 237)		150	138

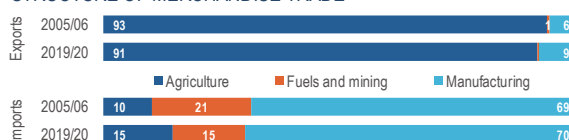
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	46.9	23.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	44.9	57.0
	(% of total imports)	21.9	31.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	6.5	3.0
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.0	6.4
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	51.4	55.5
	(% of goods imports)	37.5	48.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	53.3	60.1
	(% of goods imports)	6.7	11.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Sudan	0.3	Somalia	11.6
United States	0.1	United States	10.2
Israel	0.1	Netherlands	7.5
Germany	0.0	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7.4
United Arab Emirates	0.0	United Arab Emirates	6.7

### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	18.5	China	29.5
China	12.3	India	10.5
United Arab Emirates	7.4	Turkey	5.7
Italy	7.3	United States	5.1
India	5.7	United Arab Emirates	4.8

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	39.6	Coffee, coffee substitute	31.5
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	16.3	Veg.	21.4
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	12.2	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	16.2
Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	6.7	Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	8.9
Veg.	5.1	Other meat, meat offal	2.6

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	20.8	Petroleum products	11.2
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	7.7	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	3.6
Civil engineering equipment	3.8	Medicaments	3.4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.2	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3.1
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	2.5	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3.1

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

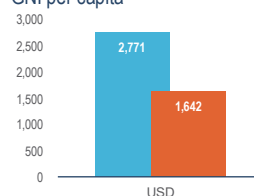
### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



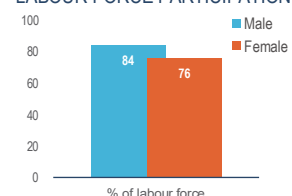
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.5	3.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	13.3	5.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	59.9	13.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.9	25.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

### GNI per capita



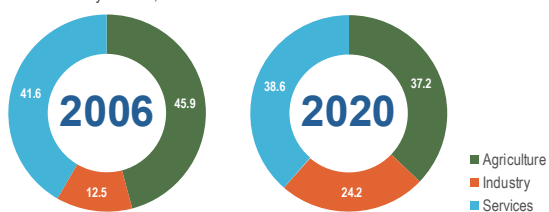
### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

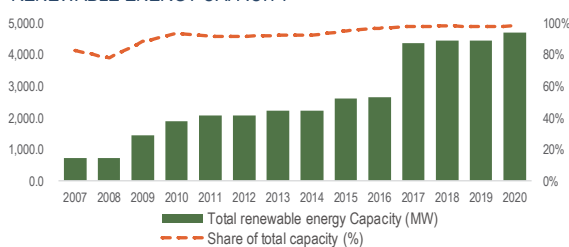
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

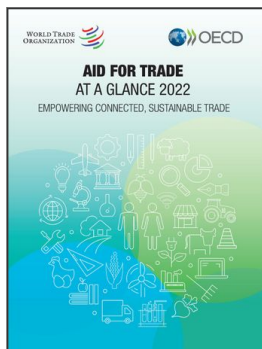


Source : World Bank, WDI.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.



**From:**  
**Aid for Trade at a Glance 2022**  
Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade

**Access the complete publication at:**  
<https://doi.org/10.1787/9ce2b7ba-en>

**Please cite this chapter as:**

OECD/World Trade Organization (2022), "Ethiopia", in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2022: Empowering Connected, Sustainable Trade*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/f82986f7-en>

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