Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Bhutan

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2014/16	2017	Δ:06/08-17
FDI inflows	40.8	12.0	10.3	-75%
Remittances	2.9	22.8	43.2	1384%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	3.7	4.8	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	3.6	4.2	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	84.9	106.2	132.2	56%
of which Aid for Trade	26.4	57.9	53.9	104%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Export diversification	2	Trade policy	3	Services development
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)

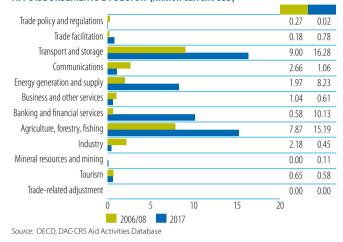


AfT DISBURSMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2017	value	%
Japan	10.7	41	Asian Development Bank	22.9	42
International Development Assoc.	6.0	23	Japan	20.3	38
Switzerland	1.7	6	Australia	4.0	7
Global Environment Facility	1.6	6	International Development Assoc.	3.4	6
Austria	1.5	6	Austria	1.5	3

Source: OECD DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



	S I	×
B. TRADE COS	•	۰

INDICATORS	2006	2017
Tariffs (%)		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (05-15)	22.1	22.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied		
Exports: weighted avg. faced (05-14)	9.3	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (05-14)	40.3	96.6
ICT connectivity (% of population)		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10–17)	0.3	87.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions (08-17)	0.3	2.1
Internet users	4.5	48.1
1170 W 117 WB 61 TUW 1171		0

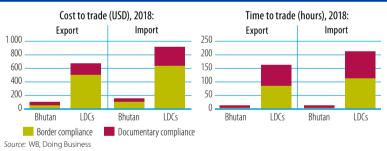
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles: ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)





TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (16), intra-regional (8), extra-regional (8)

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



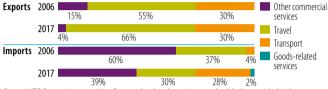
C. TRADE PERFORMANCE INDICATOR 2006 2017 Trade to GDP ratio (%) 95 77 12 Commercial services as % of total exports (%) 22 Commercial services as % of total imports (%) 12 17 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch, exp.s) 48 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imp.s) 55

Sources: WTO Secretariat: UN Comtrade

TRADE FLO	WS (billion current USD)	2006	2017	Increase Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.312	0.555	+78% 🔺
	Commercial services	0.042	0.160	+280% 🔺
Imports	Goods	0.435	1.025	+136% 🔺
	Commercial services	0.061	0.203	+232% 🔺

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
India	77		
Hong Kong, China	15		
Singapore	3		
Bangladesh	3		
Thailand	2		

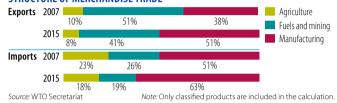
TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Electric current	27		
Musical instruments, etc.	19		
Copper	8		
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	7		
Wire products excl. electrical wiring	6		
Source: LIN Comtrade			

INDICATOR	2006	2017
Product diversification (based on HSO2, 4-dig.)		
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)	108	
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)	618	
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.111	
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.027	
Market diversification		
Number of export markets (max. 237)	14	
Number of import markets (max. 237)	41	
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.592	
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.470	

Sources: WTO Secretariat: UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

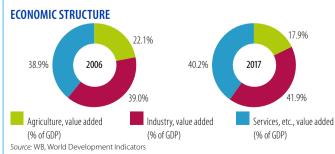
2006	%	2017	%
India	69		
Indonesia	7		
Russian Federation	5		
Singapore	3		
Korea, Republic of	2		

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Petroleum products	13		
Copper	9		
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	7		
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3		
Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	3		
Source: LIN Comtrade			

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS INDICATOR 2006 2017 Unemployment (% of total labour force) 3.1 2.2 Female labour force participation rate (%) 65.5 58.0 ODA (% of gross national income) 10.3 5.1 Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2016) 4.3 3.1 Total debt service (% of total exports) 2.8 10.5 Human Development Index (0-1) 0.52 0.6 Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators;

UNDP, International Human Development Indicators



POVERTY INDICATORS Population (%) living below: \$3.20 a day (PPP) \$1.90 a day (PPP) 30 25 20 15 10 2007 2017 2007 2017

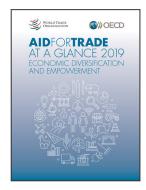


INEQUALITY INDICATORS Income (%) held by: lowest 20% lowest 40% 30 25 20 15 10 2007 2017 2007 2017

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



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