

112TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

H. R. 2453

AN ACT

To require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint coins
in commemoration of Mark Twain.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Mark Twain Com-
3 memorative Coin Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 The Congress finds as follows:

6 (1) Samuel Clemens—better known to the
7 world as Mark Twain—was a unique American voice
8 whose literary work has had a lasting effect on our
9 Nation’s history and culture.

10 (2) Mark Twain remains one of the best known
11 Americans in the world with over 6,500 editions of
12 his books translated into 75 languages.

13 (3) Mark Twain’s literary and educational leg-
14 acy remains strong even today, with nearly every
15 book he wrote still in print, including *The Adven-*
16 *tures of Tom Sawyer* and *Adventures of Huckleberry*
17 *Finn*—both of which have never gone out of print
18 since they were first published over a century ago.

19 (4) In the past 2 decades alone, there have been
20 more than 100 books published and over 250 doc-
21 toral dissertations written on Mark Twain’s life and
22 work.

23 (5) Even today, Americans seek to know more
24 about the life and work of Mark Twain, as people
25 from around the world and across all 50 States an-
26 nually flock to National Historic Landmarks like the

1 Mark Twain House & Museum in Hartford, CT, and
2 the Mark Twain Boyhood Home & Museum in Han-
3 nibal, MO.

4 (6) Mark Twain’s work is remembered today
5 for addressing the complex social issues facing
6 America at the turn of the century, including the
7 legacy of the Civil War, race relations, and the eco-
8 nomic inequalities of the “Gilded Age”.

9 (7) Today Mark Twain’s work lives on through
10 educational institutions throughout the United
11 States, such as the Mark Twain Project at the Ban-
12 croft Library of the University of California, Berke-
13 ley, California, and the Center for Mark Twain
14 Studies at Elmira College, in Elmira, New York.

15 **SEC. 3. COIN SPECIFICATIONS.**

16 (a) DENOMINATIONS.—The Secretary of the Treas-
17 ury (hereafter in this Act referred to as the “Secretary”)
18 shall mint and issue the following coins:

19 (1) \$5 GOLD COINS.—Not more than 100,000
20 \$5 coins, which shall—

21 (A) weigh 8.359 grams;

22 (B) have a diameter of 0.850 inches; and

23 (C) contain 90 percent gold and 10 percent
24 alloy.

1 (2) \$1 SILVER COINS.—Not more than 350,000
2 \$1 coins, which shall—

3 (A) weigh 26.73 grams;

4 (B) have a diameter of 1.500 inches; and

5 (C) contain 90 percent silver and 10 per-
6 cent copper.

7 (b) LEGAL TENDER.—The coins minted under this
8 Act shall be legal tender, as provided in section 5103 of
9 title 31, United States Code.

10 (c) NUMISMATIC ITEMS.—For purposes of section
11 5134 of title 31, United States Code, all coins minted
12 under this Act shall be considered to be numismatic items.

13 **SEC. 4. DESIGN OF COINS.**

14 (a) DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—The design of the coins
16 minted under this Act shall be emblematic of the life
17 and legacy of Mark Twain.

18 (2) DESIGNATION AND INSCRIPTIONS.—On
19 each coin minted under this Act there shall be—

20 (A) a designation of the value of the coin;

21 (B) an inscription of the year “2016”; and

22 (C) inscriptions of the words “Liberty”,
23 “In God We Trust”, “United States of Amer-
24 ica”, and “E Pluribus Unum”.

1 (b) SELECTION.—The design for the coins minted
2 under this Act shall be—

3 (1) selected by the Secretary after consultation
4 with the Commission of Fine Arts and the Board of
5 the Mark Twain House and Museum; and

6 (2) reviewed by the Citizens Coinage Advisory
7 Committee.

8 **SEC. 5. ISSUANCE OF COINS.**

9 (a) QUALITY OF COINS.—Coins minted under this
10 Act shall be issued in uncirculated and proof qualities.

11 (b) MINT FACILITY.—Only 1 facility of the United
12 States Mint may be used to strike any particular quality
13 of the coins minted under this Act.

14 (c) PERIOD FOR ISSUANCE.—The Secretary may
15 issue coins minted under this Act only during the 1-year
16 period beginning on January 1, 2016.

17 **SEC. 6. SALE OF COINS.**

18 (a) SALE PRICE.—The coins issued under this Act
19 shall be sold by the Secretary at a price equal to the sum
20 of—

21 (1) the face value of the coins;

22 (2) the surcharge provided in section 7(a) with
23 respect to such coins; and

1 (3) the cost of designing and issuing the coins
2 (including labor, materials, dies, use of machinery,
3 overhead expenses, marketing, and shipping).

4 (b) BULK SALES.—The Secretary shall make bulk
5 sales of the coins issued under this Act at a reasonable
6 discount.

7 (c) PREPAID ORDERS.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall accept
9 prepaid orders for the coins minted under this Act
10 before the issuance of such coins.

11 (2) DISCOUNT.—Sale prices with respect to pre-
12 paid orders under paragraph (1) shall be at a rea-
13 sonable discount.

14 **SEC. 7. SURCHARGES.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—All sales of coins issued under this
16 Act shall include a surcharge of—

17 (1) \$35 per coin for the \$5 coin; and

18 (2) \$10 per coin for the \$1 coin.

19 (b) DISTRIBUTION.—Subject to section 5134(f)(1) of
20 title 31, United States Code, all surcharges received by
21 the Secretary from the sale of coins issued under this Act
22 shall be promptly paid by the Secretary as follows:

23 (1) One-quarter of the surcharges, to the Mark
24 Twain House & Museum in Hartford, Connecticut,
25 to support the continued restoration of the Mark

1 Twain house and grounds, and ensure continuing
2 growth and innovation in museum programming to
3 research, promote and educate on the legacy of
4 Mark Twain.

5 (2) One-quarter of the surcharges, to the Uni-
6 versity of California, Berkeley, California, to be used
7 for research and education purposes.

8 (3) One-quarter of the surcharges, to Elmira
9 College, New York, to be used for research and edu-
10 cation purposes.

11 (4) One-quarter of the surcharges, to the Mark
12 Twain Boyhood Home and Museum in Hannibal,
13 Missouri, to preserve historical sites related to Mark
14 Twain and help support programs to study and pro-
15 mote his legacy.

16 (c) AUDITS.—The Comptroller General of the United
17 States shall have the right to examine such books, records,
18 documents, and other data of each of the organizations
19 referred to in paragraphs (1), (2), (3), and (4) of sub-
20 section (b) as may be related to the expenditures of
21 amounts paid under such subsection.

22 (d) LIMITATION.—Notwithstanding subsection (a),
23 no surcharge may be included with respect to the issuance
24 under this Act of any coin during a calendar year if, as
25 of the time of such issuance, the issuance of such coin

1 would result in the number of commemorative coin pro-
2 grams issued during such year to exceed the annual 2
3 commemorative coin program issuance limitation under
4 section 5112(m)(1) of title 31, United States Code (as in
5 effect on the date of the enactment of this Act). The Sec-
6 retary of the Treasury may issue guidance to carry out
7 this subsection.

Passed the House of Representatives April 18, 2012.

Attest:

Clerk.

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