

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	132,242	114,554	108,246	6,308	17,688
Consumer unit characteristics:					
Income before taxes					
Mean	\$82,852	\$86,743	\$85,417	\$109,492	\$57,649
SE	1,973.48	2,205.17	2,305.40	5,426.69	2,820.36
CV(%)	2.38	2.54	2.70	4.96	4.89
Income after taxes					
Mean	71,487	74,436	73,341	93,221	52,389
SE	1,312.27	1,443.32	1,506.28	4,101.32	2,271.29
CV(%)	1.84	1.94	2.05	4.40	4.34
Age of reference person	51.6	52.1	52.4	45.8	48.3
Average number in consumer unit:					
People	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4
Children under 18 .....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
Earners	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
Vehicles	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4
Percent distribution:					
Reference person:					
Men	48	50	49	57	39
Women	52	50	51	43	61
Housing tenure:					
Homeowner	64	67	68	54	43
With mortgage	37	39	39	35	29
Without mortgage	27	28	29	19	14
Renter	36	33	32	46	57
Race of reference person:					
Black or African-American	13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100
White, Asian, and all other races	87	100	100	100	n.a.
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:					
Hispanic or Latino	14	15	16	(²)	2
Not Hispanic or Latino	86	85	84	100	98
Education of reference person:					
Elementary (1-8)	3	3	3	1	2
High school (9-12)	30	29	30	16	35
College	67	68	67	82	63
Never attended and other	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	89	91	91	84	80
Average annual expenditures					
Mean	\$63,036	\$65,446	\$64,981	\$73,433	\$47,230
SE	578.05	606.90	657.88	2,245.41	1,574.76
CV(%) .....	.92	.93	1.01	3.06	3.33
Food					
Mean	8,169	8,492	8,425	9,620	5,983
Share	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.7
SE	118.61	128.07	128.45	535.32	307.04
CV(%)	1.45	1.51	1.52	5.56	5.13
Food at home					
Mean	4,643	4,803	4,789	5,040	3,553
Share	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.5
SE	79.34	93.19	93.06	330.39	198.42
CV(%)	1.71	1.94	1.94	6.56	5.58
Cereals and bakery products					
Mean	583	605	602	648	435
Share .....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
SE	9.87	11.79	11.53	48.31	28.62
CV(%)	1.69	1.95	1.92	7.45	6.57

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Cereals and cereal products					
Mean	184	188	182	287	154
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
SE.....	4.00	4.50	4.13	29.94	15.42
CV(%).....	2.18	2.40	2.27	10.44	10.02
Bakery products					
Mean	400	417	420	361	281
Share.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6
SE.....	7.87	9.05	9.36	27.39	18.98
CV(%).....	1.97	2.17	2.23	7.58	6.74
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs					
Mean	980	987	980	1,109	935
Share.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0
SE.....	29.01	31.22	31.00	120.11	74.34
CV(%).....	2.96	3.16	3.16	10.83	7.95
Beef					
Mean	270	280	280	277	203
Share.....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
SE.....	18.61	19.60	20.22	44.53	24.04
CV(%).....	6.89	7.00	7.21	16.09	11.84
Pork					
Mean	187	190	190	185	164
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE.....	6.76	7.45	7.96	33.51	13.74
CV(%).....	3.62	3.92	4.18	18.15	8.38
Other meats					
Mean	129	129	131	98	127
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
SE.....	4.51	5.13	5.36	19.51	19.05
CV(%).....	3.49	3.97	4.09	19.87	15.00
Poultry					
Mean	189	186	186	185	211
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE.....	3.99	5.15	4.90	23.72	19.93
CV(%).....	2.11	2.77	2.64	12.79	9.43
Fish and seafood					
Mean	147	141	132	290	186
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4
SE.....	5.94	6.11	5.95	30.23	24.31
CV(%).....	4.05	4.33	4.49	10.43	13.08
Eggs					
Mean	58	61	60	74	44
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE.....	1.85	2.12	2.15	6.84	3.36
CV(%).....	3.17	3.50	3.59	9.27	7.70
Dairy products					
Mean	455	481	485	412	275
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6
SE.....	7.20	8.58	8.92	36.88	18.38
CV(%).....	1.58	1.78	1.84	8.95	6.68
Fresh milk and cream					
Mean	140	147	146	171	93
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	3.07	3.70	3.83	17.08	6.31
CV(%).....	2.19	2.51	2.63	9.97	6.75
Other dairy products					
Mean	315	334	339	241	182
Share.....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.4
SE.....	5.41	6.20	6.49	24.03	14.01
CV(%).....	1.72	1.86	1.91	9.98	7.71
Fruits and vegetables					
Mean	876	905	885	1,242	678
Share.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
SE.....	19.96	22.61	21.61	93.72	46.68
CV(%).....	2.28	2.50	2.44	7.55	6.88
Fresh fruits					
Mean	322	334	325	485	242
Share.....	.5	.5	.5	.7	.5
SE.....	8.07	8.79	8.36	43.22	23.88
CV(%).....	2.51	2.63	2.58	8.91	9.89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Fresh vegetables					
Mean	295	308	296	499	212
Share .....	.5	.5	.5	.7	.4
SE	8.67	9.87	9.60	47.07	17.52
CV(%)	2.93	3.21	3.24	9.43	8.27
Processed fruits					
Mean	112	114	113	119	103
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.37	3.55	3.64	15.53	11.48
CV(%)	3.00	3.12	3.22	13.03	11.14
Processed vegetables					
Mean	147	150	151	138	122
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE	4.49	4.47	4.50	16.31	11.25
CV(%)	3.06	2.97	2.98	11.79	9.24
Other food at home					
Mean	1,749	1,825	1,836	1,629	1,230
Share	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.6
SE	30.05	35.67	36.34	102.70	72.18
CV(%)	1.72	1.95	1.98	6.31	5.87
Sugar and other sweets					
Mean	165	172	172	173	119
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
SE	4.21	5.01	5.00	26.89	11.93
CV(%)	2.55	2.91	2.91	15.52	10.05
Fats and oils					
Mean	115	117	118	103	98
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
SE	3.71	4.19	4.39	10.57	8.33
CV(%)	3.23	3.58	3.72	10.30	8.50
Miscellaneous foods					
Mean	952	997	1,000	951	641
Share	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
SE	17.32	19.91	20.77	67.03	42.18
CV(%)	1.82	2.00	2.08	7.05	6.58
Nonalcoholic beverages					
Mean	455	471	479	335	347
Share .....	.7	.7	.7	.5	.7
SE	12.19	13.45	13.70	35.97	28.91
CV(%)	2.68	2.86	2.86	10.74	8.34
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips					
Mean	62	68	68	67	26
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.60	2.61	2.75	9.71	4.32
CV(%)	4.19	3.86	4.06	14.52	16.80
Food away from home					
Mean	3,526	3,689	3,636	4,581	2,429
Share	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.1
SE	66.85	66.51	68.00	350.63	196.16
CV(%)	1.90	1.80	1.87	7.65	8.07
Alcoholic beverages					
Mean	579	633	647	400	213
Share .....	.9	1.0	1.0	.5	.5
SE	22.67	26.38	28.52	46.61	29.91
CV(%)	3.91	4.17	4.41	11.64	14.01
Housing					
Mean	20,679	21,215	21,012	24,694	17,176
Share	32.8	32.4	32.3	33.6	36.4
SE	195.28	224.43	234.66	821.67	463.13
CV(%) .....	.94	1.06	1.12	3.33	2.70
Shelter					
Mean	12,190	12,468	12,225	16,637	10,390
Share	19.3	19.1	18.8	22.7	22.0
SE	143.71	167.46	173.56	618.60	318.62
CV(%)	1.18	1.34	1.42	3.72	3.07
Owned dwellings					
Mean	6,797	7,217	7,132	8,682	4,079
Share	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.8	8.6
SE	100.15	104.80	117.76	646.95	269.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Owned dwellings					
CV(%).....	1.47	1.45	1.65	7.45	6.61
Mortgage interest and charges					
Mean	2,760	2,896	2,836	3,938	1,874
Share.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.0
SE.....	48.36	49.37	57.99	387.87	197.83
CV(%).....	1.75	1.70	2.05	9.85	10.56
Property taxes					
Mean	2,159	2,332	2,283	3,168	1,039
Share.....	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.3	2.2
SE.....	41.20	46.10	49.51	253.63	84.23
CV(%).....	1.91	1.98	2.17	8.01	8.11
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses					
Mean	1,879	1,989	2,013	1,576	1,167
Share.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.5
SE.....	65.13	72.57	73.98	268.89	115.78
CV(%).....	3.47	3.65	3.68	17.06	9.92
Rented dwellings					
Mean	4,432	4,207	4,053	6,837	5,889
Share.....	7.0	6.4	6.2	9.3	12.5
SE.....	89.41	102.14	108.51	518.37	320.99
CV(%).....	2.02	2.43	2.68	7.58	5.45
Other lodging					
Mean	961	1,045	1,040	1,118	422
Share.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	.9
SE.....	38.93	43.91	45.89	130.08	69.11
CV(%).....	4.05	4.20	4.41	11.63	16.39
Utilities, fuels, and public services					
Mean	4,055	4,101	4,126	3,664	3,760
Share.....	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.0	8.0
SE.....	32.23	34.28	34.98	104.80	64.79
CV(%).....	.79	.84	.85	2.86	1.72
Natural gas					
Mean	416	417	413	481	409
Share.....	.7	.6	.6	.7	.9
SE.....	10.72	11.52	11.87	34.35	20.50
CV(%).....	2.58	2.76	2.87	7.15	5.01
Electricity					
Mean	1,472	1,479	1,496	1,192	1,424
Share.....	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.0
SE.....	17.96	19.60	20.47	39.33	29.36
CV(%).....	1.22	1.32	1.37	3.30	2.06
Fuel oil and other fuels					
Mean	113	123	127	42	52
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
SE.....	6.57	7.20	7.77	10.97	9.61
CV(%).....	5.81	5.88	6.10	26.10	18.58
Telephone services					
Mean	1,409	1,421	1,427	1,308	1,333
Share.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.8
SE.....	13.37	14.51	14.89	50.58	37.62
CV(%).....	.95	1.02	1.04	3.87	2.82
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards					
Mean	191	190	195	109	193
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.1	.4
SE.....	6.01	6.70	7.08	9.08	9.27
CV(%).....	3.15	3.52	3.63	8.36	4.79
Cellular phone service					
Mean	1,218	1,230	1,232	1,199	1,140
Share.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.4
SE.....	15.53	17.04	17.62	46.84	36.11
CV(%).....	1.28	1.39	1.43	3.91	3.17
Water and other public services					
Mean	645	661	662	641	542
Share.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1
SE.....	16.30	16.61	16.88	30.21	25.17
CV(%).....	2.53	2.51	2.55	4.71	4.64
Household operations					
Mean	1,570	1,638	1,616	2,019	1,128
Share.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
SE.....	35.31	40.67	42.94	213.75	78.75

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Household operations					
CV(%).....	2.25	2.48	2.66	10.59	6.98
Personal services					
Mean	489	515	489	955	317
Share.....	.8	.8	.8	1.3	.7
SE.....	27.62	32.54	33.54	159.88	51.69
CV(%).....	5.65	6.32	6.85	16.74	16.28
Other household expenses					
Mean	1,081	1,123	1,127	1,064	810
Share.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
SE.....	20.55	23.54	25.00	86.10	43.42
CV(%).....	1.90	2.10	2.22	8.09	5.36
Housekeeping supplies					
Mean	766	797	808	602	553
Share.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	.8	1.2
SE.....	18.22	22.64	23.99	75.99	53.79
CV(%).....	2.38	2.84	2.97	12.63	9.73
Laundry and cleaning supplies					
Mean	185	186	188	147	183
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
SE.....	7.37	8.16	8.33	20.62	23.85
CV(%).....	3.98	4.40	4.43	14.01	13.05
Other household products					
Mean	458	481	489	351	299
Share.....	.7	.7	.8	.5	.6
SE.....	16.59	19.38	20.46	60.33	34.64
CV(%).....	3.62	4.03	4.19	17.16	11.57
Postage and stationery					
Mean	122	130	132	103	71
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
SE.....	6.49	7.57	7.79	23.94	21.79
CV(%).....	5.30	5.82	5.92	23.21	30.82
Household furnishings and equipment					
Mean	2,098	2,211	2,237	1,772	1,345
Share.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.8
SE.....	68.52	77.35	84.10	155.77	118.99
CV(%).....	3.27	3.50	3.76	8.79	8.84
Household textiles					
Mean	131	135	138	90	104
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
SE.....	9.98	9.75	10.19	21.40	35.38
CV(%).....	7.62	7.22	7.40	23.77	34.13
Furniture					
Mean	521	536	541	443	425
Share.....	.8	.8	.8	.6	.9
SE.....	22.45	22.92	23.06	82.71	48.29
CV(%).....	4.31	4.28	4.26	18.68	11.37
Floor coverings					
Mean	25	27	28	10	10
Share.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
SE.....	2.61	2.97	3.13	2.44	2.16
CV(%).....	10.40	10.88	11.03	24.68	20.66
Major appliances					
Mean	322	338	344	233	218
Share.....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.5
SE.....	14.92	16.54	17.47	29.20	37.79
CV(%).....	4.64	4.90	5.08	12.51	17.32
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares					
Mean	119	123	122	150	87
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	6.43	6.41	6.39	26.21	21.44
CV(%).....	5.42	5.19	5.25	17.44	24.53
Miscellaneous household equipment					
Mean	981	1,052	1,064	846	501
Share.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1
SE.....	60.07	69.25	74.13	107.67	66.82
CV(%).....	6.12	6.58	6.97	12.73	13.34
Apparel and services					
Mean	1,883	1,870	1,864	1,968	1,971
Share.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Apparel and services					
SE.....	68.55	68.46	70.57	175.47	283.84
CV(%).....	3.64	3.66	3.79	8.92	14.40
Men and boys					
Mean	447	462	458	526	348
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
SE.....	26.11	30.69	31.05	70.40	43.92
CV(%).....	5.84	6.64	6.78	13.38	12.62
Men, 16 and over					
Mean	348	366	365	370	225
Share.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5
SE.....	26.26	30.28	31.20	57.10	40.36
CV(%).....	7.56	8.28	8.54	15.43	17.97
Boys, 2 to 15					
Mean	100	96	93	156	123
Share.....	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3
SE.....	4.60	4.71	4.99	26.76	21.39
CV(%).....	4.61	4.89	5.37	17.14	17.32
Women and girls					
Mean	704	696	692	759	762
Share.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.6
SE.....	30.41	27.27	28.22	105.98	170.07
CV(%).....	4.32	3.92	4.08	13.95	22.32
Women, 16 and over					
Mean	602	602	599	641	603
Share.....	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.3
SE.....	27.85	25.20	25.99	107.18	151.02
CV(%).....	4.63	4.19	4.34	16.73	25.05
Girls, 2 to 15					
Mean	102	94	92	119	159
Share.....	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3
SE.....	7.34	5.38	5.23	23.02	43.35
CV(%).....	7.17	5.73	5.66	19.39	27.25
Children under 2					
Mean	75	80	77	132	42
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
SE.....	6.98	7.30	7.70	45.75	11.53
CV(%).....	9.25	9.08	9.96	34.78	27.29
Footwear					
Mean	419	388	391	350	625
Share.....	.7	.6	.6	.5	1.3
SE.....	26.70	27.25	27.71	61.49	117.83
CV(%).....	6.38	7.01	7.09	17.54	18.85
Other apparel products and services					
Mean	237	244	246	200	193
Share.....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4
SE.....	15.94	17.61	18.58	23.37	27.07
CV(%).....	6.72	7.23	7.55	11.67	13.99
Transportation					
Mean	10,742	11,087	11,070	11,378	8,509
Share.....	17.0	16.9	17.0	15.5	18.0
SE.....	194.05	196.48	201.18	832.92	413.60
CV(%).....	1.81	1.77	1.82	7.32	4.86
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)					
Mean	4,394	4,593	4,625	4,059	3,100
Share.....	7.0	7.0	7.1	5.5	6.6
SE.....	187.79	199.00	200.43	738.71	336.47
CV(%).....	4.27	4.33	4.33	18.20	10.85
Cars and trucks, new					
Mean	1,960	2,132	2,116	2,417	843
Share.....	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.8
SE.....	108.02	124.79	130.38	685.73	216.41
CV(%).....	5.51	5.85	6.16	28.37	25.67
Cars and trucks, used					
Mean	2,375	2,395	2,440	1,622	2,246
Share.....	3.8	3.7	3.8	2.2	4.8
SE.....	130.12	136.67	142.17	420.28	288.12
CV(%).....	5.48	5.71	5.83	25.92	12.83
Other vehicles					
Mean	59	66	69	20	11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Other vehicles					
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	(²)	(²)
SE.....	14.52	17.22	18.12	20.27	9.69
CV(%).....	24.68	26.02	26.31	99.67	88.11
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil					
Mean	2,094	2,141	2,146	2,042	1,794
Share.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.8
SE.....	21.44	21.80	22.93	83.97	67.62
CV(%).....	1.02	1.02	1.07	4.11	3.77
Other vehicle expenses					
Mean	3,474	3,536	3,544	3,400	3,070
Share.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.6	6.5
SE.....	40.91	44.98	44.90	178.94	108.06
CV(%).....	1.18	1.27	1.27	5.26	3.52
Vehicle finance charges					
Mean	252	252	255	209	249
Share.....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5
SE.....	6.87	7.88	8.24	23.46	22.79
CV(%).....	2.73	3.13	3.24	11.21	9.16
Maintenance and repairs					
Mean	887	908	914	797	749
Share.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6
SE.....	19.09	20.57	21.03	79.16	41.59
CV(%).....	2.15	2.27	2.30	9.94	5.55
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges					
Mean	790	828	819	975	548
Share.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
SE.....	25.51	28.05	29.34	105.99	55.98
CV(%).....	3.23	3.39	3.58	10.87	10.22
Vehicle insurance					
Mean	1,545	1,549	1,556	1,419	1,524
Share.....	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.2
SE.....	18.67	21.37	21.87	72.51	62.97
CV(%).....	1.21	1.38	1.41	5.11	4.13
Public and other transportation					
Mean	781	817	755	1,877	546
Share.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.2
SE.....	29.43	31.00	31.02	208.02	71.55
CV(%).....	3.77	3.80	4.11	11.08	13.11
Healthcare					
Mean	5,193	5,476	5,521	4,700	3,354
Share.....	8.2	8.4	8.5	6.4	7.1
SE.....	69.98	76.69	79.10	212.08	170.42
CV(%).....	1.35	1.40	1.43	4.51	5.08
Health insurance					
Mean	3,529	3,661	3,673	3,462	2,674
Share.....	5.6	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.7
SE.....	46.74	51.93	55.56	157.92	136.99
CV(%).....	1.32	1.42	1.51	4.56	5.12
Medical services					
Mean	984	1,082	1,100	769	352
Share.....	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	.7
SE.....	36.70	40.88	40.77	95.14	43.42
CV(%).....	3.73	3.78	3.71	12.38	12.34
Drugs					
Mean	486	522	534	319	247
Share.....	.8	.8	.8	.4	.5
SE.....	13.92	14.65	14.44	45.25	27.49
CV(%).....	2.86	2.81	2.71	14.19	11.12
Medical supplies					
Mean	194	211	214	150	81
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE.....	12.17	13.76	14.53	24.93	9.56
CV(%).....	6.28	6.52	6.78	16.57	11.73
Entertainment					
Mean	3,090	3,322	3,335	3,101	1,548
Share.....	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.3
SE.....	129.46	148.51	156.87	273.00	85.53
CV(%).....	4.19	4.47	4.70	8.80	5.53

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Fees and admissions					
Mean	880	971	960	1,157	280
Share.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	.6
SE.....	124.68	142.98	151.38	136.45	33.87
CV(%).....	14.17	14.73	15.77	11.79	12.12
Audio and visual equipment and services					
Mean	1,000	1,014	1,024	846	907
Share.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.9
SE.....	16.12	18.53	16.49	119.65	37.24
CV(%).....	1.61	1.83	1.61	14.15	4.11
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment					
Mean	821	910	914	834	225
Share.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	.5
SE.....	40.20	47.57	48.30	214.11	43.23
CV(%).....	4.90	5.23	5.29	25.67	19.25
Pets					
Mean	681	758	761	718	160
Share.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	.3
SE.....	40.29	46.65	47.00	224.18	30.66
CV(%).....	5.92	6.15	6.18	31.23	19.16
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment					
Mean	140	151	153	116	65
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE.....	11.00	11.67	12.14	20.42	23.98
CV(%).....	7.85	7.72	7.92	17.59	37.15
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services					
Mean	389	427	437	264	137
Share.....	.6	.7	.7	.4	.3
SE.....	34.23	39.46	41.60	59.03	43.01
CV(%).....	8.80	9.24	9.53	22.39	31.42
Personal care products and services					
Mean	786	795	798	738	727
Share.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5
SE.....	13.84	14.36	15.00	60.97	49.49
CV(%).....	1.76	1.81	1.88	8.26	6.80
Reading					
Mean	92	98	99	77	52
Share.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
SE.....	6.47	7.03	7.31	21.97	10.16
CV(%).....	7.03	7.18	7.36	28.54	19.35
Education					
Mean	1,443	1,533	1,442	3,085	862
Share.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.2	1.8
SE.....	85.62	88.94	91.28	587.43	184.05
CV(%).....	5.93	5.80	6.33	19.04	21.35
Tobacco products and smoking supplies					
Mean	320	333	345	133	232
Share.....	.5	.5	.5	.2	.5
SE.....	11.43	13.06	14.03	24.76	26.70
CV(%).....	3.57	3.92	4.07	18.68	11.50
Miscellaneous					
Mean	899	950	951	924	568
Share.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2
SE.....	42.52	47.57	51.50	270.59	89.17
CV(%).....	4.73	5.01	5.41	29.27	15.71
Cash contributions					
Mean	1,995	2,127	2,123	2,207	1,139
Share.....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.4
SE.....	109.43	122.56	125.27	611.95	76.36
CV(%).....	5.48	5.76	5.90	27.72	6.70
Personal insurance and pensions					
Mean	7,165	7,515	7,347	10,407	4,894
Share.....	11.4	11.5	11.3	14.2	10.4
SE.....	131.08	135.06	140.06	584.66	284.64

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Personal insurance and pensions					
CV(%).....	1.83	1.80	1.91	5.62	5.82
Life and other personal insurance					
Mean	520	529	521	666	461
Share.....	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0
SE.....	21.59	22.33	22.62	156.21	42.09
CV(%).....	4.16	4.22	4.35	23.45	9.13
Pensions and Social Security					
Mean	6,645	6,987	6,826	9,740	4,433
Share.....	10.5	10.7	10.5	13.3	9.4
SE.....	124.80	129.92	135.88	561.14	275.64
CV(%).....	1.88	1.86	1.99	5.76	6.22
Sources of income and personal taxes:					
Money income before taxes					
Mean	\$82,852	\$86,743	\$85,417	\$109,492	\$57,649
SE.....	1,973.48	2,205.17	2,305.40	5,426.69	2,820.36
CV(%).....	2.38	2.54	2.70	4.96	4.89
Wages and salaries					
Mean	64,708	67,524	65,799	97,121	46,474
Share.....	78.1	77.8	77.0	88.7	80.6
SE.....	1,803.94	2,000.07	2,089.49	4,738.17	2,443.40
CV(%).....	2.79	2.96	3.18	4.88	5.26
Self-employment income					
Mean	5,947	6,344	6,373	5,833	3,377
Share.....	7.2	7.3	7.5	5.3	5.9
SE.....	640.92	720.88	752.67	1,743.54	818.49
CV(%).....	10.78	11.36	11.81	29.89	24.24
Social Security, private and government retirement					
Mean	8,902	9,387	9,691	4,182	5,758
Share.....	10.7	10.8	11.3	3.8	10.0
SE.....	208.14	220.97	236.11	568.04	357.50
CV(%).....	2.34	2.35	2.44	13.58	6.21
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income					
Mean	1,962	2,210	2,279	1,021	356
Share.....	2.4	2.5	2.7	.9	.6
SE.....	199.07	228.15	237.73	243.44	127.93
CV(%).....	10.15	10.32	10.43	23.85	35.98
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)					
Mean	426	369	361	509	798
Share.....	.5	.4	.4	.5	1.4
SE.....	25.76	25.13	26.13	87.56	90.53
CV(%).....	6.04	6.81	7.24	17.22	11.35
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support					
Mean	562	556	579	173	598
Share.....	.7	.6	.7	.2	1.0
SE.....	77.21	84.28	88.80	75.15	154.05
CV(%).....	13.74	15.15	15.34	43.54	25.77
Other income					
Mean	345	353	336	654	289
Share.....	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5
SE.....	35.68	36.90	38.25	172.61	77.14
CV(%).....	10.35	10.45	11.39	26.41	26.69
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)					
Mean	11,364	12,307	12,076	16,271	5,259
Share.....	13.7	14.2	14.1	14.9	9.1
SE.....	730.24	831.75	876.89	1,525.47	597.09
CV(%).....	6.43	6.76	7.26	9.38	11.35
Federal income taxes					
Mean	8,831	9,593	9,430	12,373	3,901
Share.....	10.7	11.1	11.0	11.3	6.8
SE.....	627.45	715.95	757.61	1,176.42	526.68
CV(%).....	7.10	7.46	8.03	9.51	13.50
State and local income taxes					
Mean	2,470	2,646	2,576	3,835	1,330
Share.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.3
SE.....	132.55	147.70	152.10	388.76	123.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
State and local income taxes					
CV(%).....	5.37	5.58	5.90	10.14	9.32
Other taxes					
Mean	63	69	69	63	28
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	(²)
SE.....	14.43	16.16	16.56	26.14	9.22
CV(%).....	22.80	23.52	23.98	41.80	32.69
Income after taxes					
Mean	71,487	74,436	73,341	93,221	52,389
Share.....	86.3	85.8	85.9	85.1	90.9
SE.....	1,312.27	1,443.32	1,506.28	4,101.32	2,271.29
CV(%).....	1.84	1.94	2.05	4.40	4.34
Addenda:					
Net change in total assets and liabilities					
Mean	\$10,971	\$12,585	\$13,418	-\$1,705	\$515
SE.....	2,278.11	2,545.18	2,653.77	9,938.79	2,342.13
CV(%).....	20.77	20.22	19.78	-582.97	454.40
Net change in total assets					
Mean	23,320	25,926	26,504	16,022	6,443
SE.....	2,064.38	2,413.07	2,553.16	4,129.79	1,984.82
CV(%).....	8.85	9.31	9.63	25.78	30.81
Net change in total liabilities					
Mean	12,350	13,341	13,086	17,727	5,927
SE.....	1,381.57	1,601.85	1,526.42	10,156.85	2,013.82
CV(%).....	11.19	12.01	11.66	57.30	33.97
Other financial information:					
Other money receipts					
Mean	1,201	1,360	1,386	907	175
SE.....	391.13	451.97	458.94	403.99	71.39
CV(%).....	32.56	33.24	33.11	44.53	40.69
Mortgage principal paid on owned property					
Mean	-2,288	-2,428	-2,401	-2,895	-1,381
SE.....	54.74	55.75	60.84	305.65	113.71
CV(%).....	-2.39	-2.30	-2.53	-10.56	-8.24
Estimated market value of owned home					
Mean	204,174	221,526	216,722	303,970	91,790
SE.....	4,271.93	5,019.80	5,172.97	20,752.17	6,674.10
CV(%).....	2.09	2.27	2.39	6.83	7.27
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home					
Mean	1,097	1,170	1,159	1,360	620
SE.....	11.77	13.44	14.70	77.14	40.18
CV(%).....	1.07	1.15	1.27	5.67	6.48
Gifts of goods and services, total					
Mean	1,310	1,394	1,402	1,273	756
SE.....	61.97	62.45	70.11	245.80	165.49
CV(%).....	4.73	4.48	5.00	19.32	21.90
Food					
Mean	98	109	109	107	27
SE.....	10.44	11.96	12.54	36.66	10.68
CV(%).....	10.62	10.97	11.48	34.39	39.43
Alcoholic beverages					
Mean	13	15	15	2	4
SE.....	2.05	2.32	2.46	1.15	2.08
CV(%).....	15.50	15.78	15.99	49.57	57.57
Housing					
Mean	248	265	273	125	135
SE.....	14.84	17.53	18.78	23.16	27.71
CV(%).....	5.98	6.61	6.87	18.54	20.49
Housekeeping supplies					
Mean	28	31	31	16	10
SE.....	3.16	3.59	3.88	8.11	3.12
CV(%).....	11.31	11.74	12.35	49.18	32.53
Household textiles					
Mean	15	16	17	(³)	13
SE.....	3.21	3.50	3.71	(³)	12.41
CV(%).....	20.91	22.28	22.28	(³)	96.72

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares					
Mean	23	26	26	22	3
SE.....	2.00	2.25	2.37	10.22	2.09
CV(%).....	8.68	8.68	9.03	47.03	64.22
Major appliances					
Mean	9	10	10	12	2
SE.....	1.63	1.71	1.81	8.66	1.77
CV(%).....	18.64	17.47	18.78	69.38	90.64
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares					
Mean	14	16	17	9	1
SE.....	1.87	2.18	2.26	5.66	1.07
CV(%).....	13.10	13.48	13.64	61.19	81.75
Miscellaneous household equipment					
Mean	47	50	51	35	27
SE.....	5.07	5.54	5.88	14.80	8.29
CV(%).....	10.77	11.08	11.55	41.85	30.18
Other housing					
Mean	135	143	148	51	82
SE.....	12.44	14.40	15.28	13.96	23.47
CV(%).....	9.23	10.08	10.31	27.22	28.59
Apparel and services					
Mean	247	243	245	212	270
SE.....	23.40	15.50	16.55	54.64	145.19
CV(%).....	9.49	6.37	6.75	25.77	53.86
Males, 2 and over					
Mean	57	59	59	64	44
SE.....	4.86	5.32	5.52	22.72	9.53
CV(%).....	8.47	8.97	9.34	35.53	21.89
Females, 2 and over					
Mean	88	82	83	62	129
SE.....	17.32	9.87	10.49	19.49	118.72
CV(%).....	19.63	12.00	12.57	31.23	92.18
Children under 2					
Mean	37	40	40	37	18
SE.....	4.42	5.08	5.49	11.86	5.16
CV(%).....	12.02	12.85	13.81	32.34	29.06
Other apparel products and services					
Mean	64	62	63	49	79
SE.....	8.43	7.92	8.47	19.90	35.54
CV(%).....	13.12	12.77	13.48	40.61	44.71
Jewelry and watches					
Mean	8	8	9	3	3
SE.....	2.40	2.73	2.89	1.27	1.65
CV(%).....	31.43	32.78	33.42	41.49	53.07
All other apparel products and services					
Mean	57	54	54	46	76
SE.....	7.59	6.70	7.12	19.86	35.63
CV(%).....	13.41	12.47	13.14	43.21	46.65
Transportation					
Mean	133	134	127	262	122
SE.....	16.24	18.33	17.09	137.73	61.48
CV(%).....	12.25	13.65	13.48	52.63	50.46
Healthcare					
Mean	38	41	42	17	21
SE.....	10.56	11.82	12.50	11.43	17.23
CV(%).....	27.65	28.95	29.63	65.80	81.63
Entertainment					
Mean	100	111	111	104	27
SE.....	7.78	8.70	9.10	33.16	11.91
CV(%).....	7.78	7.85	8.18	31.81	43.40
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles					
Mean	30	34	35	20	7
SE.....	2.93	3.35	3.54	9.04	3.54
CV(%).....	9.63	9.88	10.22	44.40	52.79
Other entertainment					
Mean	70	77	77	84	21
SE.....	7.32	8.10	8.27	34.73	10.73
CV(%).....	10.51	10.53	10.80	41.40	51.74
Personal care products and services					
Mean	21	22	23	13	11
SE.....	5.31	5.41	5.63	8.75	8.90

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Personal care products and services					
CV(%).....	25.47	24.22	24.62	65.55	82.25
Reading					
Mean	3	3	3	4	2
SE.....	.75	.82	.83	4.06	1.39
CV(%).....	23.69	24.25	25.00	93.49	80.69
Education					
Mean	296	330	331	322	73
SE.....	36.64	41.88	43.07	181.33	35.29
CV(%).....	12.38	12.67	13.01	56.37	48.62
All other gifts					
Mean	113	120	121	104	65
SE.....	16.25	18.58	19.86	19.64	16.73
CV(%).....	14.40	15.45	16.39	18.87	25.84

¹ All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 2 percent reporting more than one race.

² Value is too small to display.

³ No data reported.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2020