

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	132,242	8,326	80,630	33,153	20,641	15,896	4,024	6,915	27,917	15,370
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean	\$82,852	\$134,345	\$98,796	\$137,660	\$75,394	\$65,516	\$76,247	\$71,950	\$42,252	\$45,060
SE	1,973.48	6,954.15	2,749.08	5,827.17	1,578.75	2,162.13	4,331.89	2,349.14	1,291.34	2,457.23
CV(%).....	2.38	5.18	2.78	4.23	2.09	3.30	5.68	3.26	3.06	5.45
Income after taxes										
Mean	71,487	110,448	84,254	112,402	67,267	59,681	68,234	65,820	39,591	41,344
SE.....	1,312.27	5,211.70	1,739.83	3,618.75	1,276.97	1,592.76	3,459.45	1,844.68	1,035.37	2,002.02
CV(%).....	1.84	4.72	2.06	3.22	1.90	2.67	5.07	2.80	2.62	4.84
Age of reference person.....	51.6	50.8	44.3	45.2	42.9	44.7	41.6	45.6	74.3	48.5
Average number in consumer unit:										
People	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.7
Children under 18.....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.1	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	1.3	.2
Earners.....	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	.2	.6
Vehicles.....	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.5
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men.....	48	58	52	50	45	47	92	77	43	31
Women.....	52	42	48	50	55	53	8	23	57	69
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	64	71	61	70	54	50	57	63	80	46
With mortgage.....	37	43	44	54	39	32	36	42	23	25
Without mortgage.....	27	28	17	16	15	17	21	21	57	22
Renter.....	36	29	39	30	46	50	43	37	20	54
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American.....	13	8	14	10	16	21	8	16	10	17
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	92	86	90	84	79	92	84	90	83
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino.....	14	14	15	9	14	22	27	26	7	18
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	86	86	85	91	86	78	73	74	93	82
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8).....	3	4	2	(¹)	1	4	8	5	3	6
High school (9-12).....	30	23	24	9	28	37	46	47	39	45
College.....	67	73	73	91	71	59	46	47	58	49
Never attended and other.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	89	92	92	95	91	87	93	93	87	75
Average annual expenditures										
Mean	\$63,036	\$86,662	\$69,099	\$86,702	\$60,179	\$53,462	\$57,906	\$54,107	\$47,259	\$46,939
SE.....	578.05	2,450.62	736.65	1,447.71	1,015.45	1,093.54	2,131.18	1,927.56	818.80	1,662.26
CV(%).....	.92	2.83	1.07	1.67	1.69	2.05	3.68	3.56	1.73	3.54
Food										
Mean	8,169	11,015	8,693	10,032	8,111	7,447	8,591	6,938	6,492	6,827
Share.....	13.0	12.7	12.6	11.6	13.5	13.9	14.8	12.8	13.7	14.5
SE.....	118.61	503.50	166.62	275.91	235.36	299.37	709.62	584.16	165.46	297.95
CV(%).....	1.45	4.57	1.92	2.75	2.90	4.02	8.26	8.42	2.55	4.36
Food at home										
Mean	4,643	5,589	4,802	5,297	4,500	4,370	5,096	4,127	4,057	4,315
Share.....	7.4	6.4	7.0	6.1	7.5	8.2	8.8	7.6	8.6	9.2
SE.....	79.34	405.54	109.97	198.56	151.34	208.54	447.73	349.52	116.66	187.43
CV(%).....	1.71	7.26	2.29	3.75	3.36	4.77	8.79	8.47	2.88	4.34
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean	583	688	594	650	549	556	612	536	526	569
Share.....	.9	.8	.9	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
SE.....	9.87	33.91	13.40	28.56	22.47	33.89	63.21	42.90	20.16	30.18
CV(%).....	1.69	4.93	2.26	4.40	4.10	6.09	10.33	8.00	3.83	5.31

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean	184	218	194	209	180	194	200	159	142	182
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE	4.00	18.07	5.19	10.82	9.83	18.14	24.97	19.58	9.13	12.11
CV(%)	2.18	8.28	2.68	5.18	5.45	9.34	12.46	12.35	6.42	6.66
Bakery products										
Mean	400	470	400	441	368	362	411	378	384	387
Share .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
SE	7.87	23.52	11.20	24.39	16.23	22.52	43.36	31.87	13.46	20.80
CV(%)	1.97	5.00	2.80	5.54	4.41	6.22	10.54	8.44	3.51	5.38
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean	980	1,278	996	1,027	951	956	1,130	974	867	931
Share	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0
SE	29.01	272.50	32.31	48.43	43.76	60.39	130.49	128.58	39.04	54.79
CV(%)	2.96	21.33	3.24	4.71	4.60	6.32	11.55	13.20	4.51	5.88
Beef										
Mean	270	473	263	256	269	248	314	268	237	253
Share .....	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
SE	18.61	239.33	12.15	19.57	18.37	19.84	42.79	38.63	18.52	22.49
CV(%)	6.89	50.65	4.62	7.63	6.83	8.01	13.61	14.39	7.80	8.88
Pork										
Mean	187	229	184	181	169	183	214	222	173	201
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
SE	6.76	31.57	9.43	14.08	11.09	17.09	34.61	42.46	10.43	17.51
CV(%)	3.62	13.81	5.13	7.78	6.57	9.33	16.16	19.15	6.03	8.71
Other meats										
Mean	129	136	134	135	125	136	157	131	114	126
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3
SE	4.51	15.32	6.44	7.58	10.90	17.02	29.21	27.59	7.86	13.19
CV(%)	3.49	11.30	4.81	5.60	8.69	12.52	18.64	21.08	6.87	10.48
Poultry										
Mean	189	200	205	225	198	177	238	169	143	180
Share .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4
SE	3.99	25.74	5.87	9.92	11.95	13.80	29.54	24.94	8.61	15.70
CV(%)	2.11	12.88	2.86	4.41	6.02	7.78	12.42	14.73	6.03	8.71
Fish and seafood										
Mean	147	172	151	167	134	152	145	134	147	111
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE	5.94	23.94	8.56	15.67	9.85	14.99	25.97	27.50	12.12	12.44
CV(%)	4.05	13.94	5.66	9.38	7.37	9.83	17.86	20.59	8.27	11.16
Eggs										
Mean	58	69	59	63	56	60	61	50	52	59
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	1.85	6.09	2.13	3.73	3.02	4.88	10.32	5.48	3.03	4.33
CV(%)	3.17	8.79	3.61	5.94	5.43	8.19	16.92	10.91	5.80	7.29
Dairy products										
Mean	455	520	463	533	437	391	462	371	416	444
Share .....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	.9	.9
SE	7.20	24.83	9.84	17.16	18.68	22.06	48.43	51.20	13.67	22.28
CV(%)	1.58	4.77	2.13	3.22	4.27	5.64	10.49	13.81	3.28	5.01
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean	140	157	143	155	136	129	157	126	125	144
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
SE	3.07	8.56	3.65	7.29	5.88	6.68	20.16	15.74	5.30	8.19
CV(%)	2.19	5.45	2.56	4.71	4.32	5.17	12.81	12.51	4.23	5.68
Other dairy products										
Mean	315	363	320	378	301	262	304	245	291	300
Share .....	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
SE	5.41	19.79	7.70	13.13	14.30	17.53	32.17	38.56	10.95	15.89
CV(%)	1.72	5.45	2.41	3.47	4.75	6.69	10.57	15.73	3.76	5.29
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean	876	1,108	903	1,005	847	822	952	736	774	790
Share	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7
SE	19.96	64.27	25.18	35.88	41.70	42.77	108.81	79.47	29.53	45.09
CV(%)	2.28	5.80	2.79	3.57	4.93	5.21	11.43	10.80	3.82	5.71
Fresh fruits										
Mean	322	431	331	380	302	296	324	270	285	278
Share .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6
SE	8.07	28.70	10.21	16.43	15.76	15.98	36.74	40.78	10.71	21.76
CV(%)	2.51	6.66	3.08	4.32	5.22	5.39	11.33	15.13	3.76	7.82

See footnotes at end of table.

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			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	295	371	308	344	288	273	338	254	262	248
Share .....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5
SE	8.67	27.76	10.60	12.64	19.97	17.60	42.95	25.44	12.90	16.88
CV(%)	2.93	7.49	3.44	3.67	6.93	6.44	12.71	10.02	4.92	6.81
Processed fruits										
Mean	112	136	114	124	109	108	117	92	101	110
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.37	14.00	4.91	9.46	7.21	7.66	20.89	13.36	5.27	7.85
CV(%)	3.00	10.28	4.31	7.62	6.61	7.12	17.92	14.56	5.21	7.14
Processed vegetables										
Mean	147	170	150	156	148	145	173	120	126	153
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
SE	4.49	15.95	5.93	8.13	8.89	12.71	26.22	14.56	7.25	9.13
CV(%)	3.06	9.40	3.96	5.22	6.02	8.78	15.12	12.09	5.76	5.95
Other food at home										
Mean	1,749	1,995	1,847	2,082	1,717	1,645	1,941	1,511	1,474	1,581
Share	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.4
SE	30.05	117.09	44.45	93.20	58.94	79.20	167.56	124.42	45.50	67.08
CV(%)	1.72	5.87	2.41	4.48	3.43	4.81	8.63	8.24	3.09	4.24
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	165	157	171	198	160	144	168	136	159	150
Share .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE	4.21	17.50	5.86	11.58	14.49	10.68	24.97	21.65	9.50	10.79
CV(%)	2.55	11.11	3.43	5.84	9.04	7.41	14.84	15.91	5.97	7.20
Fats and oils										
Mean	115	130	121	131	109	116	140	105	103	95
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.71	11.76	5.44	10.61	7.96	10.22	14.90	15.39	5.79	6.52
CV(%)	3.23	9.03	4.50	8.09	7.28	8.84	10.61	14.68	5.62	6.84
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	952	1,079	1,016	1,172	959	877	992	777	783	845
Share	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8
SE	17.32	74.25	24.92	48.12	32.46	47.40	98.66	69.94	25.36	43.05
CV(%)	1.82	6.88	2.45	4.10	3.39	5.40	9.95	9.00	3.24	5.09
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	455	526	476	495	441	450	600	449	373	450
Share .....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.8	1.0
SE	12.19	33.81	16.59	35.96	21.14	25.29	57.83	39.77	16.33	26.89
CV(%)	2.68	6.43	3.49	7.26	4.79	5.61	9.64	8.85	4.37	5.97
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean	62	102	64	85	48	58	40	44	55	40
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.60	11.66	3.01	4.89	4.25	6.62	8.15	7.39	5.48	6.16
CV(%)	4.19	11.38	4.69	5.75	8.94	11.46	20.43	16.89	9.90	15.45
Food away from home										
Mean	3,526	5,426	3,890	4,735	3,611	3,077	3,494	2,810	2,435	2,513
Share	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.4
SE	66.85	414.13	87.27	128.83	150.35	170.97	359.32	285.15	117.90	163.12
CV(%)	1.90	7.63	2.24	2.72	4.16	5.56	10.28	10.15	4.84	6.49
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	579	877	647	877	550	423	586	393	480	249
Share .....	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	.7	1.0	.5
SE	22.67	84.76	32.27	57.69	52.22	62.20	101.37	65.25	45.37	39.94
CV(%)	3.91	9.67	4.99	6.58	9.50	14.72	17.29	16.61	9.46	16.03
Housing										
Mean	20,679	26,116	22,304	27,325	19,427	18,638	18,497	17,560	16,635	16,536
Share	32.8	30.1	32.3	31.5	32.3	34.9	31.9	32.5	35.2	35.2
SE	195.28	775.60	211.41	392.26	290.95	464.35	726.22	1,004.83	358.20	618.62
CV(%) .....	.94	2.97	.95	1.44	1.50	2.49	3.93	5.72	2.15	3.74
Shelter										
Mean	12,190	15,396	13,376	16,512	11,749	11,186	10,664	9,810	9,149	9,757
Share	19.3	17.8	19.4	19.0	19.5	20.9	18.4	18.1	19.4	20.8
SE	143.71	499.67	153.19	270.52	215.74	368.80	502.85	394.24	273.33	422.04
CV(%)	1.18	3.25	1.15	1.64	1.84	3.30	4.72	4.02	2.99	4.33
Owned dwellings										
Mean	6,797	9,141	7,398	10,157	5,697	5,081	5,496	5,676	5,791	4,206

See footnotes at end of table.

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			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Owned dwellings										
Share.....	10.8	10.5	10.7	11.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.5	12.3	9.0
SE.....	100.15	433.48	125.33	255.40	200.18	285.73	527.05	463.31	199.68	336.36
CV(%).....	1.47	4.74	1.69	2.51	3.51	5.62	9.59	8.16	3.45	8.00
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean.....	2,760	3,727	3,356	4,595	2,695	2,225	2,410	2,539	1,287	1,782
Share.....	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.7	2.7	3.8
SE.....	48.36	261.92	65.95	106.80	91.63	117.54	251.14	273.40	72.34	162.75
CV(%).....	1.75	7.03	1.97	2.32	3.40	5.28	10.42	10.77	5.62	9.13
Property taxes										
Mean.....	2,159	3,288	2,184	3,071	1,586	1,532	1,575	1,564	2,257	1,241
Share.....	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.8	2.6
SE.....	41.20	188.65	50.04	93.47	54.74	73.23	151.35	116.19	83.07	95.48
CV(%).....	1.91	5.74	2.29	3.04	3.45	4.78	9.61	7.43	3.68	7.70
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean.....	1,879	2,126	1,858	2,491	1,416	1,324	1,511	1,574	2,247	1,183
Share.....	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.8	2.5
SE.....	65.13	178.95	87.51	169.92	120.40	191.48	251.38	193.13	103.99	216.24
CV(%).....	3.47	8.42	4.71	6.82	8.50	14.46	16.64	12.27	4.63	18.27
Rented dwellings										
Mean.....	4,432	4,388	5,001	4,838	5,370	5,474	4,792	3,716	2,523	4,937
Share.....	7.0	5.1	7.2	5.6	8.9	10.2	8.3	6.9	5.3	10.5
SE.....	89.41	394.14	128.85	160.96	185.15	237.54	342.15	261.73	182.71	214.83
CV(%).....	2.02	8.98	2.58	3.33	3.45	4.34	7.14	7.04	7.24	4.35
Other lodging										
Mean.....	961	1,867	978	1,518	682	631	376	418	835	614
Share.....	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	.6	.8	1.8	1.3
SE.....	38.93	206.99	36.46	76.70	54.71	77.54	63.12	52.67	69.71	102.55
CV(%).....	4.05	11.08	3.73	5.05	8.02	12.29	16.77	12.59	8.35	16.71
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean.....	4,055	4,872	4,159	4,566	3,811	3,832	3,881	4,158	3,766	3,593
Share.....	6.4	5.6	6.0	5.3	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.7	8.0	7.7
SE.....	32.23	133.04	38.30	65.10	52.52	81.90	128.02	137.27	54.16	80.07
CV(%).....	.79	2.73	.92	1.43	1.38	2.14	3.30	3.30	1.44	2.23
Natural gas										
Mean.....	416	551	413	477	370	358	349	391	430	336
Share.....	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.9	.7
SE.....	10.72	30.20	11.27	11.02	17.98	18.29	36.61	38.49	17.16	18.46
CV(%).....	2.58	5.48	2.73	2.31	4.86	5.10	10.48	9.85	3.99	5.50
Electricity										
Mean.....	1,472	1,749	1,470	1,568	1,348	1,437	1,416	1,469	1,406	1,452
Share.....	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1
SE.....	17.96	60.35	21.84	30.42	31.37	31.74	62.10	49.83	22.91	39.35
CV(%).....	1.22	3.45	1.49	1.94	2.33	2.21	4.39	3.39	1.63	2.71
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean.....	113	174	97	122	74	71	108	99	163	74
Share.....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
SE.....	6.57	24.17	8.39	11.87	11.02	10.79	17.63	24.39	14.06	8.90
CV(%).....	5.81	13.90	8.65	9.74	14.82	15.18	16.30	24.65	8.64	12.02
Telephone services										
Mean.....	1,409	1,610	1,540	1,672	1,448	1,407	1,452	1,542	1,095	1,182
Share.....	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
SE.....	13.37	57.68	14.15	24.67	22.58	42.18	81.73	58.12	21.25	37.84
CV(%).....	.95	3.58	.92	1.48	1.56	3.00	5.63	3.77	1.94	3.20
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean.....	191	221	139	150	137	125	126	126	351	159
Share.....	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.3
SE.....	6.01	12.22	5.91	6.00	8.58	10.57	14.65	17.69	8.25	14.59
CV(%).....	3.15	5.54	4.26	4.00	6.25	8.47	11.63	13.99	2.35	9.17
Cellular phone service										
Mean.....	1,218	1,390	1,402	1,522	1,311	1,282	1,326	1,415	745	1,022
Share.....	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.2
SE.....	15.53	57.52	14.73	24.78	24.41	40.73	83.84	60.27	21.49	43.60
CV(%).....	1.28	4.14	1.05	1.63	1.86	3.18	6.32	4.26	2.89	4.26
Water and other public services										
Mean.....	645	788	640	728	570	559	556	658	672	550
Share.....	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2
SE.....	16.30	32.80	16.01	23.38	19.25	24.93	38.75	36.01	21.95	31.42

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Water and other public services										
CV(%).....	2.53	4.16	2.50	3.21	3.38	4.46	6.97	5.47	3.27	5.71
Household operations										
Mean	1,570	2,006	1,719	2,454	1,316	1,136	1,317	979	1,401	855
Share.....	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.8
SE.....	35.31	152.16	46.92	86.09	51.22	65.46	147.64	71.24	77.19	71.31
CV(%).....	2.25	7.59	2.73	3.51	3.89	5.76	11.21	7.28	5.51	8.34
Personal services										
Mean	489	465	640	1,038	407	329	491	228	260	121
Share.....	.8	.5	.9	1.2	.7	.6	.8	.4	.6	.3
SE.....	27.62	102.63	37.71	69.73	46.06	53.04	115.47	47.72	65.20	31.77
CV(%).....	5.65	22.09	5.89	6.72	11.32	16.14	23.53	20.94	25.05	26.16
Other household expenses										
Mean	1,081	1,541	1,079	1,416	909	808	826	751	1,141	734
Share.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.6
SE.....	20.55	99.47	26.07	42.43	23.58	31.59	97.00	63.07	38.05	51.16
CV(%).....	1.90	6.45	2.41	3.00	2.59	3.91	11.75	8.40	3.34	6.97
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	766	1,078	744	896	691	634	652	501	777	686
Share.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.6	1.5
SE.....	18.22	117.20	27.00	54.19	48.14	59.74	78.56	63.28	30.10	51.79
CV(%).....	2.38	10.87	3.63	6.05	6.96	9.43	12.05	12.63	3.87	7.55
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean	185	219	190	214	173	179	185	156	169	171
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
SE.....	7.37	45.13	10.33	17.80	17.69	15.08	31.75	26.36	12.16	17.12
CV(%).....	3.98	20.61	5.44	8.32	10.23	8.41	17.18	16.91	7.19	10.02
Other household products										
Mean	458	720	443	551	397	364	409	280	473	363
Share.....	.7	.8	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.5	1.0	.8
SE.....	16.59	115.35	21.67	45.12	36.38	43.20	50.82	35.45	23.46	28.82
CV(%).....	3.62	16.02	4.89	8.19	9.17	11.88	12.43	12.64	4.96	7.93
Postage and stationery										
Mean	122	139	111	131	122	91	58	65	135	151
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3
SE.....	6.49	20.95	8.75	13.51	14.57	22.08	17.70	13.00	10.15	31.75
CV(%).....	5.30	15.08	7.91	10.31	11.98	24.35	30.40	20.14	7.51	20.97
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean	2,098	2,764	2,306	2,897	1,861	1,849	1,983	2,112	1,542	1,646
Share.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.5
SE.....	68.52	195.48	104.69	122.63	93.08	169.75	243.79	840.22	96.69	161.41
CV(%).....	3.27	7.07	4.54	4.23	5.00	9.18	12.29	39.79	6.27	9.81
Household textiles										
Mean	131	160	141	180	118	136	109	60	100	118
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3
SE.....	9.98	45.65	12.38	24.94	19.10	24.97	31.66	20.33	16.70	31.32
CV(%).....	7.62	28.52	8.78	13.88	16.17	18.40	29.04	33.66	16.72	26.60
Furniture										
Mean	521	637	600	748	438	524	623	537	328	393
Share.....	.8	.7	.9	.9	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.8
SE.....	22.45	90.48	27.93	48.59	37.92	62.44	102.78	92.57	30.25	83.59
CV(%).....	4.31	14.20	4.65	6.50	8.65	11.93	16.50	17.23	9.23	21.25
Floor coverings										
Mean	25	43	26	35	15	25	12	20	22	19
Share.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
SE.....	2.61	18.43	3.12	6.37	2.21	6.44	3.18	8.07	5.07	6.45
CV(%).....	10.40	42.60	12.20	18.16	14.47	25.42	27.01	40.91	23.59	34.22
Major appliances										
Mean	322	460	341	393	300	300	406	266	263	253
Share.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	.6	.5
SE.....	14.92	52.71	18.45	27.60	33.77	34.90	125.44	34.53	20.75	44.73
CV(%).....	4.64	11.47	5.41	7.02	11.24	11.65	30.88	13.00	7.89	17.67
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	119	121	133	161	136	75	141	111	88	99
Share.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	6.43	22.60	8.15	14.68	23.15	8.36	32.00	22.98	8.44	14.89
CV(%).....	5.42	18.65	6.14	9.13	16.98	11.12	22.76	20.74	9.57	15.07
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	981	1,343	1,066	1,380	852	790	693	1,118	742	764

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Share.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6
SE.....	60.07	158.06	96.37	110.85	62.61	146.42	110.54	838.67	74.05	82.51
CV(%).....	6.12	11.77	9.04	8.03	7.35	18.54	15.95	75.03	9.98	10.80
Apparel and services										
Mean	1,883	2,578	2,050	2,478	1,967	1,651	1,589	1,502	1,342	1,590
Share.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4
SE.....	68.55	255.55	86.72	130.31	176.88	206.94	209.85	255.92	118.69	132.01
CV(%).....	3.64	9.91	4.23	5.26	8.99	12.53	13.21	17.04	8.85	8.30
Men and boys										
Mean	447	565	504	581	465	456	430	420	287	373
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8	.6	.8
SE.....	26.11	106.94	33.03	56.05	44.43	86.15	75.98	116.16	61.21	49.29
CV(%).....	5.84	18.94	6.55	9.65	9.55	18.89	17.69	27.68	21.31	13.21
Men, 16 and over										
Mean	348	446	382	447	365	338	294	297	257	273
Share.....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6
SE.....	26.26	102.61	32.88	54.01	42.64	83.07	63.17	116.28	60.05	55.94
CV(%).....	7.56	23.03	8.60	12.09	11.69	24.59	21.51	39.12	23.36	20.51
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean	100	119	122	134	101	118	136	122	30	100
Share.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
SE.....	4.60	18.98	7.15	11.71	12.12	17.94	19.87	25.01	8.68	13.42
CV(%).....	4.61	15.94	5.88	8.72	12.06	15.17	14.63	20.42	28.68	13.37
Women and girls										
Mean	704	907	734	946	720	520	494	427	623	585
Share.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	1.3	1.2
SE.....	30.41	109.55	38.67	62.06	124.31	66.87	91.41	124.17	59.23	94.90
CV(%).....	4.32	12.08	5.27	6.56	17.27	12.87	18.52	29.07	9.51	16.22
Women, 16 and over										
Mean	602	779	622	802	633	439	368	334	581	443
Share.....	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.8	.6	.6	1.2	.9
SE.....	27.85	95.76	37.76	56.31	118.97	67.78	74.74	120.22	59.94	67.47
CV(%).....	4.63	12.29	6.07	7.03	18.80	15.43	20.30	36.01	10.31	15.24
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean	102	128	112	145	87	80	125	93	41	142
Share.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
SE.....	7.34	33.81	7.25	13.28	13.59	12.16	40.41	19.54	8.41	43.59
CV(%).....	7.17	26.49	6.46	9.17	15.62	15.16	32.20	20.95	20.30	30.64
Children under 2										
Mean	75	45	91	97	96	96	88	43	39	76
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2
SE.....	6.98	14.34	9.31	13.27	16.59	17.87	32.16	18.05	12.37	11.32
CV(%).....	9.25	31.65	10.22	13.75	17.29	18.68	36.61	42.42	32.04	14.97
Footwear										
Mean	419	640	458	551	391	392	429	385	248	390
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.5	.8
SE.....	26.70	113.08	37.96	57.68	45.81	87.63	102.48	106.91	40.47	79.62
CV(%).....	6.38	17.68	8.30	10.46	11.70	22.35	23.89	27.78	16.31	20.44
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	237	422	264	302	294	188	149	228	145	167
Share.....	.4	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4
SE.....	15.94	123.65	20.11	26.09	50.32	16.75	43.65	54.43	17.52	32.20
CV(%).....	6.72	29.29	7.63	8.63	17.10	8.93	29.30	23.88	12.10	19.33
Transportation										
Mean	10,742	12,022	12,367	14,726	11,262	9,767	10,790	11,270	7,255	7,860
Share.....	17.0	13.9	17.9	17.0	18.7	18.3	18.6	20.8	15.4	16.7
SE.....	194.05	651.59	287.87	476.40	520.90	445.02	901.37	816.06	256.37	500.06
CV(%).....	1.81	5.42	2.33	3.24	4.63	4.56	8.35	7.24	3.53	6.36
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean	4,394	3,923	5,236	6,483	4,699	3,779	4,302	4,755	2,779	3,161
Share.....	7.0	4.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.1	7.4	8.8	5.9	6.7
SE.....	187.79	583.83	280.10	470.07	473.51	416.25	894.03	744.54	218.10	415.20
CV(%).....	4.27	14.88	5.35	7.25	10.08	11.01	20.78	15.66	7.85	13.14
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean	1,960	1,253	2,309	3,036	1,742	1,814	2,054	1,808	1,603	1,155
Share.....	3.1	1.4	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.5
SE.....	108.02	385.84	173.14	321.22	276.00	321.04	691.43	575.48	194.63	266.48

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cars and trucks, new										
CV(%).....	5.51	30.78	7.50	10.58	15.84	17.70	33.67	31.84	12.14	23.08
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean	2,375	2,641	2,857	3,369	2,871	1,919	2,162	2,922	1,122	1,980
Share.....	3.8	3.0	4.1	3.9	4.8	3.6	3.7	5.4	2.4	4.2
SE.....	130.12	569.24	198.95	281.82	371.79	241.24	529.25	451.34	131.81	329.12
CV(%).....	5.48	21.55	6.96	8.37	12.95	12.57	24.48	15.45	11.75	16.63
Other vehicles										
Mean	59	28	70	78	86	46	87	26	54	27
Share.....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.1
SE.....	14.52	21.76	17.93	32.42	32.40	41.58	67.12	17.42	48.24	17.47
CV(%).....	24.68	77.75	25.66	41.45	37.73	89.67	77.15	66.57	89.52	65.81
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil										
Mean	2,094	2,502	2,379	2,491	2,227	2,148	2,768	2,600	1,359	1,714
Share.....	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.7
SE.....	21.44	82.05	25.02	38.59	42.41	45.96	95.93	100.35	25.83	63.70
CV(%).....	1.02	3.28	1.05	1.55	1.90	2.14	3.47	3.86	1.90	3.72
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean	3,474	4,306	3,917	4,523	3,676	3,225	3,478	3,587	2,496	2,474
Share.....	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.6	5.3	5.3
SE.....	40.91	190.91	51.37	80.50	95.01	119.61	163.10	123.27	66.43	108.44
CV(%).....	1.18	4.43	1.31	1.78	2.58	3.71	4.69	3.44	2.66	4.38
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean	252	283	314	340	307	261	345	317	127	134
Share.....	.4	.3	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.3	.3
SE.....	6.87	30.17	8.40	14.96	14.78	19.73	43.60	25.65	10.47	12.95
CV(%).....	2.73	10.67	2.68	4.40	4.81	7.56	12.65	8.10	8.24	9.69
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean	887	1,082	971	1,114	939	760	845	943	701	677
Share.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
SE.....	19.09	74.24	26.42	40.19	58.23	44.14	73.51	63.29	31.15	39.17
CV(%).....	2.15	6.86	2.72	3.61	6.20	5.81	8.70	6.71	4.44	5.79
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean	790	1,194	900	1,209	747	626	654	644	539	456
Share.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
SE.....	25.51	139.88	29.25	51.64	49.53	56.85	95.18	56.68	44.20	56.57
CV(%).....	3.23	11.71	3.25	4.27	6.63	9.08	14.55	8.80	8.20	12.41
Vehicle insurance										
Mean	1,545	1,747	1,733	1,860	1,683	1,578	1,634	1,684	1,129	1,208
Share.....	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.6
SE.....	18.67	65.44	25.94	36.05	45.94	52.67	74.32	63.05	23.38	49.63
CV(%).....	1.21	3.75	1.50	1.94	2.73	3.34	4.55	3.74	2.07	4.11
Public and other transportation										
Mean	781	1,291	835	1,229	660	615	243	328	621	510
Share.....	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	.4	.6	1.3	1.1
SE.....	29.43	114.56	29.58	65.35	48.35	58.59	47.40	49.00	63.82	72.53
CV(%).....	3.77	8.87	3.54	5.32	7.33	9.53	19.52	14.95	10.28	14.22
Healthcare										
Mean	5,193	6,858	4,795	6,099	4,180	3,604	3,569	3,844	6,670	3,699
Share.....	8.2	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	7.1	14.1	7.9
SE.....	69.98	309.46	72.41	135.73	139.65	144.54	279.34	166.64	152.63	194.66
CV(%).....	1.35	4.51	1.51	2.23	3.34	4.01	7.83	4.33	2.29	5.26
Health insurance										
Mean	3,529	4,660	3,261	3,981	2,957	2,521	2,515	2,846	4,648	2,295
Share.....	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.3	5.3	9.8	4.9
SE.....	46.74	207.14	57.36	92.03	94.59	107.39	194.10	144.99	79.28	116.11
CV(%).....	1.32	4.44	1.76	2.31	3.20	4.26	7.72	5.09	1.71	5.06
Medical services										
Mean	984	1,402	966	1,371	720	682	665	581	1,015	797
Share.....	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.7
SE.....	36.70	147.36	40.72	74.55	62.49	90.71	154.86	66.77	82.34	114.77
CV(%).....	3.73	10.51	4.22	5.44	8.68	13.30	23.30	11.49	8.11	14.40
Drugs										
Mean	486	576	402	520	356	294	305	287	710	473
Share.....	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	1.5	1.0
SE.....	13.92	79.21	14.48	22.52	20.77	27.00	35.98	40.66	30.72	48.89
CV(%).....	2.86	13.76	3.60	4.33	5.83	9.17	11.81	14.19	4.33	10.33

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Medical supplies										
Mean	194	220	167	227	146	106	85	130	297	134
Share .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.6	.3
SE	12.17	40.52	9.92	22.06	12.69	12.41	13.44	26.06	48.69	19.89
CV(%)	6.28	18.43	5.95	9.73	8.70	11.65	15.84	20.00	16.38	14.81
Entertainment										
Mean	3,090	4,868	3,321	4,547	2,780	2,213	2,485	2,159	2,297	2,333
Share	4.9	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.9	5.0
SE	129.46	616.04	213.15	543.82	105.54	117.25	313.06	186.01	84.95	218.27
CV(%)	4.19	12.66	6.42	11.96	3.80	5.30	12.60	8.62	3.70	9.36
Fees and admissions										
Mean	880	1,221	1,092	1,909	678	441	349	431	423	412
Share	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.1	.8	.6	.8	.9	.9
SE	124.68	201.36	203.92	524.44	52.11	41.98	48.42	47.88	35.92	41.03
CV(%)	14.17	16.49	18.67	27.47	7.69	9.52	13.89	11.11	8.49	9.96
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,000	1,180	1,024	1,180	947	847	1,005	908	993	784
Share	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7
SE	16.12	72.89	20.83	33.53	31.20	33.79	120.47	45.99	25.04	49.50
CV(%)	1.61	6.18	2.03	2.84	3.30	3.99	11.98	5.06	2.52	6.31
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	821	1,221	853	1,019	829	629	838	633	653	729
Share	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6
SE	40.20	296.37	45.65	74.15	78.16	54.32	270.78	148.40	48.64	88.75
CV(%)	4.90	24.28	5.35	7.28	9.43	8.64	32.31	23.46	7.45	12.17
Pets										
Mean	681	1,094	706	818	726	503	745	517	537	576
Share	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2
SE	40.29	294.40	44.61	72.59	75.07	46.96	262.70	112.65	40.60	88.01
CV(%)	5.92	26.92	6.32	8.87	10.34	9.34	35.26	21.80	7.56	15.27
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	140	127	147	201	103	126	93	116	115	153
Share .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE	11.00	20.57	12.12	23.29	14.94	28.94	30.94	51.33	20.40	37.90
CV(%)	7.85	16.17	8.24	11.60	14.54	22.98	33.24	44.28	17.67	24.75
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	389	1,246	352	438	326	295	293	187	228	407
Share .....	.6	1.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.3	.5	.9
SE	34.23	469.88	28.43	38.64	54.35	73.36	102.00	50.67	50.24	168.19
CV(%)	8.80	37.72	8.07	8.82	16.65	24.83	34.82	27.06	22.04	41.30
Personal care products and services										
Mean	786	1,008	836	1,062	744	663	655	541	700	563
Share	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2
SE	13.84	71.71	20.02	47.02	29.27	39.56	62.17	38.08	24.37	51.13
CV(%)	1.76	7.11	2.40	4.43	3.93	5.97	9.49	7.04	3.48	9.07
Reading										
Mean	92	123	80	108	70	55	56	50	139	57
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
SE	6.47	23.40	6.28	8.72	6.97	9.60	24.92	20.02	18.84	9.27
CV(%)	7.03	19.04	7.84	8.07	10.02	17.39	44.48	40.03	13.54	16.24
Education										
Mean	1,443	2,477	1,667	2,329	1,423	1,213	904	724	371	1,653
Share	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	.8	3.5
SE	85.62	429.03	132.72	197.68	238.73	204.32	311.25	172.12	101.57	284.66
CV(%)	5.93	17.32	7.96	8.49	16.78	16.84	34.43	23.78	27.35	17.22
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	320	283	336	216	370	376	633	539	200	474
Share .....	.5	.3	.5	.2	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	.4	1.0
SE	11.43	39.67	14.93	14.11	27.58	30.67	88.52	75.93	15.46	32.06
CV(%)	3.57	13.99	4.45	6.52	7.45	8.16	13.99	14.08	7.71	6.77
Miscellaneous										
Mean	899	1,501	937	1,249	826	541	770	800	740	663

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Miscellaneous										
Share.....	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
SE.....	42.52	199.93	50.70	107.43	81.96	68.65	192.10	114.33	57.00	105.41
CV(%).....	4.73	13.32	5.41	8.60	9.93	12.69	24.93	14.29	7.71	15.89
Cash contributions										
Mean	1,995	3,046	1,921	2,783	1,407	1,083	1,803	1,321	2,341	1,186
Share.....	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.4	5.0	2.5
SE.....	109.43	364.08	135.76	246.63	241.95	145.77	338.14	155.37	180.23	184.46
CV(%).....	5.48	11.95	7.07	8.86	17.20	13.46	18.76	11.76	7.70	15.55
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	7,165	13,889	9,145	12,872	7,064	5,789	6,978	6,466	1,597	3,247
Share.....	11.4	16.0	13.2	14.8	11.7	10.8	12.1	11.9	3.4	6.9
SE.....	131.08	531.59	173.92	281.55	174.35	186.32	482.88	281.96	104.32	214.96
CV(%).....	1.83	3.83	1.90	2.19	2.47	3.22	6.92	4.36	6.53	6.62
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	520	874	520	757	411	331	251	298	500	364
Share.....	.8	1.0	.8	.9	.7	.6	.4	.5	1.1	.8
SE.....	21.59	105.60	24.61	50.45	38.02	29.17	44.49	36.01	41.61	56.05
CV(%).....	4.16	12.09	4.74	6.66	9.26	8.82	17.75	12.10	8.33	15.42
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	6,645	13,015	8,625	12,114	6,653	5,459	6,727	6,168	1,097	2,884
Share.....	10.5	15.0	12.5	14.0	11.1	10.2	11.6	11.4	2.3	6.1
SE.....	124.80	506.24	164.86	264.76	167.23	189.45	454.62	258.49	92.85	187.67
CV(%).....	1.88	3.89	1.91	2.19	2.51	3.47	6.76	4.19	8.46	6.51
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes										
Mean	\$82,852	\$134,345	\$98,796	\$137,660	\$75,394	\$65,516	\$76,247	\$71,950	\$42,252	\$45,060
SE.....	1,973.48	6,954.15	2,749.08	5,827.17	1,578.75	2,162.13	4,331.89	2,349.14	1,291.34	2,457.23
CV(%).....	2.38	5.18	2.78	4.23	2.09	3.30	5.68	3.26	3.06	5.45
Wages and salaries										
Mean	64,708	72,055	89,605	125,181	68,820	57,534	70,545	65,902	8,841	31,596
Share.....	78.1	53.6	90.7	90.9	91.3	87.8	92.5	91.6	20.9	70.1
SE.....	1,803.94	4,677.52	2,594.83	5,358.03	1,559.53	1,571.90	3,428.51	2,195.92	996.68	2,137.58
CV(%).....	2.79	6.49	2.90	4.28	2.27	2.73	4.86	3.33	11.27	6.77
Self-employment income										
Mean	5,947	49,626	3,763	6,417	1,776	2,060	2,724	1,488	736	3,210
Share.....	7.2	36.9	3.8	4.7	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.1	1.7	7.1
SE.....	640.92	3,240.02	967.22	2,367.06	269.84	640.67	925.10	427.46	145.64	833.45
CV(%).....	10.78	6.53	25.70	36.89	15.19	31.11	33.96	28.73	19.79	25.97
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	8,902	5,458	3,092	3,157	3,224	3,253	1,206	3,116	28,113	6,350
Share.....	10.7	4.1	3.1	2.3	4.3	5.0	1.6	4.3	66.5	14.1
SE.....	208.14	585.66	149.45	289.56	270.04	329.66	275.19	484.08	704.78	341.52
CV(%).....	2.34	10.73	4.83	9.17	8.38	10.13	22.82	15.54	2.51	5.38
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean	1,962	6,190	1,238	1,653	640	1,527	948	541	3,506	662
Share.....	2.4	4.6	1.3	1.2	.8	2.3	1.2	.8	8.3	1.5
SE.....	199.07	1,849.42	195.85	198.07	89.91	819.78	566.67	138.82	412.36	184.56
CV(%).....	10.15	29.88	15.82	11.98	14.04	53.70	59.81	25.68	11.76	27.89
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Mean	426	204	257	129	300	461	188	316	259	1,739
Share.....	.5	.2	.3	.1	.4	.7	.2	.4	.6	3.9
SE.....	25.76	45.60	26.42	32.45	45.94	59.10	72.50	64.48	32.01	127.96
CV(%).....	6.04	22.33	10.27	25.14	15.33	12.81	38.48	20.41	12.37	7.36
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean	562	585	522	767	393	328	339	282	540	800
Share.....	.7	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	1.3	1.8
SE.....	77.21	212.83	117.63	270.91	70.91	66.54	131.99	54.35	88.78	177.09
CV(%).....	13.74	36.40	22.54	35.30	18.05	20.30	38.90	19.31	16.43	22.14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Other income										
Mean	345	226	319	356	241	354	297	306	256	704
Share .....	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.6	1.6
SE	35.68	107.15	24.46	47.83	35.24	58.53	97.89	92.75	79.36	185.50
CV(%)	10.35	47.48	7.67	13.43	14.61	16.54	33.01	30.27	30.98	26.36
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean	11,364	23,897	14,542	25,258	8,127	5,834	8,013	6,130	2,661	3,716
Share	13.7	17.8	14.7	18.3	10.8	8.9	10.5	8.5	6.3	8.2
SE	730.24	2,193.20	1,080.49	2,361.25	369.75	688.83	1,013.87	624.71	342.03	536.37
CV(%)	6.43	9.18	7.43	9.35	4.55	11.81	12.65	10.19	12.86	14.43
Federal income taxes										
Mean	8,831	18,962	11,260	19,980	5,974	4,336	5,782	4,341	2,142	2,752
Share	10.7	14.1	11.4	14.5	7.9	6.6	7.6	6.0	5.1	6.1
SE	627.45	1,760.61	935.60	2,098.92	299.47	595.05	767.39	477.30	270.68	448.38
CV(%)	7.10	9.28	8.31	10.51	5.01	13.72	13.27	10.99	12.64	16.29
State and local income taxes										
Mean	2,470	4,883	3,203	5,136	2,111	1,479	2,189	1,752	477	934
Share	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.1	2.1
SE	132.55	469.66	184.96	326.79	96.48	135.79	279.91	171.20	79.51	113.80
CV(%)	5.37	9.62	5.77	6.36	4.57	9.18	12.79	9.77	16.66	12.19
Other taxes										
Mean	63	51	78	141	42	20	43	37	42	31
Share .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	14.43	15.65	20.27	43.00	10.61	6.41	13.47	12.59	9.38	9.59
CV(%)	22.80	30.52	25.92	30.45	25.18	31.45	31.40	33.62	22.57	30.86
Income after taxes										
Mean	71,487	110,448	84,254	112,402	67,267	59,681	68,234	65,820	39,591	41,344
Share	86.3	82.2	85.3	81.7	89.2	91.1	89.5	91.5	93.7	91.8
SE	1,312.27	5,211.70	1,739.83	3,618.75	1,276.97	1,592.76	3,459.45	1,844.68	1,035.37	2,002.02
CV(%)	1.84	4.72	2.06	3.22	1.90	2.67	5.07	2.80	2.62	4.84
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	\$10,971	\$33,765	\$10,468	\$17,124	\$10,548	\$1,194	\$5,913	\$2,284	\$10,946	\$1,307
SE	2,278.11	13,184.82	2,941.54	5,531.82	5,247.96	4,337.13	7,346.62	4,072.09	4,083.94	2,230.14
CV(%)	20.77	39.05	28.10	32.30	49.75	363.26	124.24	178.31	37.31	170.57
Net change in total assets										
Mean	23,320	36,883	28,168	40,185	24,128	15,171	22,576	15,752	14,031	7,414
SE	2,064.38	13,207.82	2,685.82	5,165.28	5,312.96	3,407.64	7,668.72	3,812.48	3,918.10	2,166.14
CV(%)	8.85	35.81	9.53	12.85	22.02	22.46	33.97	24.20	27.92	29.22
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	12,350	3,118	17,701	23,060	13,580	13,977	16,663	13,468	3,085	6,106
SE	1,381.57	3,676.01	2,039.37	3,130.87	2,496.59	3,312.58	6,481.47	5,186.72	1,075.47	2,215.26
CV(%)	11.19	117.90	11.52	13.58	18.38	23.70	38.90	38.51	34.86	36.28
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	1,201	1,508	1,312	2,451	498	398	746	715	1,106	627
SE	391.13	565.91	559.21	1,203.69	231.27	175.38	312.26	396.39	356.33	190.80
CV(%)	32.56	37.53	42.61	49.12	46.39	44.05	41.85	55.46	32.23	30.44
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-2,288	-3,815	-2,612	-3,751	-1,937	-1,626	-1,532	-2,059	-1,428	-1,323
SE	54.74	569.07	63.69	114.71	75.84	67.31	150.15	338.90	135.92	111.81
CV(%)	-2.39	-14.92	-2.44	-3.06	-3.92	-4.14	-9.80	-16.46	-9.52	-8.45
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	204,174	319,144	195,493	277,443	144,624	131,466	132,443	138,323	241,862	118,979
SE	4,271.93	19,502.66	5,727.82	9,872.97	5,758.94	6,660.80	10,750.83	10,787.91	8,737.35	7,884.25
CV(%)	2.09	6.11	2.93	3.56	3.98	5.07	8.12	7.80	3.61	6.63
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	1,097	1,508	1,067	1,422	854	763	809	850	1,280	695
SE	11.77	46.76	15.84	27.09	24.09	27.38	48.58	53.57	30.78	38.84
CV(%)	1.07	3.10	1.48	1.90	2.82	3.59	6.00	6.30	2.40	5.59
Gifts of goods and services, total										
Mean	1,310	2,027	1,370	1,783	1,245	947	1,536	634	1,170	867

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Gifts of goods and services, total										
SE.....	61.97	354.61	81.98	109.31	201.30	119.23	481.16	130.01	135.06	142.39
CV(%).....	4.73	17.49	5.98	6.13	16.17	12.60	31.33	20.51	11.54	16.43
Food										
Mean	98	202	100	141	74	62	141	51	80	66
SE.....	10.44	80.04	13.64	19.96	17.22	19.00	95.31	19.36	11.97	17.21
CV(%).....	10.62	39.70	13.62	14.11	23.37	30.59	67.71	37.96	14.90	25.95
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	13	25	14	23	8	14	1	2	13	2
SE.....	2.05	11.07	2.82	5.87	2.11	6.28	.54	1.51	4.06	1.02
CV(%).....	15.50	43.87	19.96	25.85	26.18	44.13	49.34	89.72	30.11	49.53
Housing										
Mean	248	403	251	379	167	152	204	142	232	183
SE.....	14.84	72.70	20.60	45.06	21.22	22.30	37.97	48.33	32.88	42.94
CV(%).....	5.98	18.05	8.22	11.89	12.70	14.67	18.64	34.03	14.15	23.44
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	28	23	26	38	23	20	6	11	37	23
SE.....	3.16	5.72	3.09	7.68	6.05	4.89	3.10	4.27	7.01	8.77
CV(%).....	11.31	24.88	11.72	20.14	26.39	24.16	47.78	40.07	19.04	37.52
Household textiles										
Mean	15	5	17	27	4	11	33	8	13	18
SE.....	3.21	3.26	4.62	10.62	2.06	4.26	19.62	7.77	4.95	14.06
CV(%).....	20.91	66.09	28.01	39.90	54.07	39.28	59.52	101.10	36.77	76.79
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	23	32	24	34	20	12	24	14	27	10
SE.....	2.00	13.79	3.30	6.89	6.27	3.84	12.53	9.33	5.67	3.08
CV(%).....	8.68	42.84	14.03	20.54	32.02	32.79	52.54	65.54	21.40	32.11
Major appliances										
Mean	9	28	7	12	4	2	7	(²)	12	3
SE.....	1.63	14.45	1.87	3.66	2.63	1.18	7.74	(²)	2.94	1.50
CV(%).....	18.64	52.16	27.68	30.62	62.00	61.01	104.54	(²)	23.99	56.04
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	14	4	17	22	15	10	16	14	14	7
SE.....	1.87	2.34	3.13	6.61	5.12	3.71	9.26	9.33	4.87	2.77
CV(%).....	13.10	52.28	18.69	30.56	33.41	37.91	56.30	65.54	34.24	40.07
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	47	44	48	59	44	43	42	26	54	32
SE.....	5.07	10.88	5.26	9.80	9.80	14.71	20.50	9.38	17.62	8.96
CV(%).....	10.77	24.73	10.89	16.52	22.44	34.15	48.87	35.80	32.75	28.19
Other housing										
Mean	135	299	136	221	77	66	98	83	102	100
SE.....	12.44	68.53	17.17	40.09	16.53	13.73	25.91	43.89	24.89	31.71
CV(%).....	9.23	22.94	12.63	18.10	21.43	20.77	26.31	52.73	24.47	31.67
Apparel and services										
Mean	247	191	282	265	350	255	375	141	194	186
SE.....	23.40	45.41	41.03	37.54	132.03	46.84	107.75	43.51	23.49	38.44
CV(%).....	9.49	23.74	14.54	14.15	37.71	18.34	28.70	30.85	12.08	20.70
Males, 2 and over										
Mean	57	32	63	76	47	71	78	21	67	25
SE.....	4.86	13.96	8.94	15.50	13.10	22.27	36.82	11.36	12.29	8.96
CV(%).....	8.47	43.63	14.12	20.31	27.64	31.23	47.44	53.04	18.36	35.87
Females, 2 and over										
Mean	88	47	109	79	204	65	114	54	67	43
SE.....	17.32	15.43	28.59	17.39	112.95	13.97	43.32	29.00	12.01	13.28
CV(%).....	19.63	32.89	26.26	22.12	55.46	21.36	38.14	53.54	17.85	31.07
Children under 2										
Mean	37	22	41	39	32	64	47	20	30	36
SE.....	4.42	8.52	5.97	8.35	8.65	16.81	22.61	11.98	8.67	9.47
CV(%).....	12.02	39.05	14.59	21.28	27.26	26.11	48.41	59.64	29.26	26.21
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	64	91	69	71	67	54	138	45	31	82
SE.....	8.43	39.96	12.01	14.00	25.32	21.58	66.70	23.18	6.63	27.25
CV(%).....	13.12	44.15	17.39	19.71	37.60	39.75	48.48	51.09	21.65	33.26
Jewelry and watches										
Mean	8	6	9	9	19	2	1	(¹)	8	2
SE.....	2.40	2.44	3.71	2.09	13.85	.62	.42	.44	2.30	1.46
CV(%).....	31.43	39.54	42.07	24.30	72.45	37.17	68.71	101.57	30.08	66.75

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
All other apparel products and services										
Mean	57	84	60	62	48	53	137	45	23	80
SE.....	7.59	39.91	10.95	14.05	20.98	21.59	66.73	23.17	6.64	27.33
CV(%).....	13.41	47.33	18.20	22.50	43.52	41.03	48.72	51.56	28.94	34.27
Transportation										
Mean	133	124	150	183	180	77	235	27	129	50
SE.....	16.24	33.75	21.66	31.29	54.86	40.21	202.50	7.42	43.63	25.15
CV(%).....	12.25	27.11	14.42	17.10	30.53	52.52	86.34	27.16	33.75	50.36
Healthcare										
Mean	38	54	38	49	14	64	9	11	51	10
SE.....	10.56	45.75	13.97	18.02	6.29	56.07	3.97	4.73	30.17	4.71
CV(%).....	27.65	85.39	37.16	37.07	44.66	87.26	46.65	44.27	59.30	48.05
Entertainment										
Mean	100	124	104	145	100	64	69	40	95	75
SE.....	7.78	27.59	11.79	20.65	30.60	16.00	23.40	17.06	16.86	17.42
CV(%).....	7.78	22.23	11.30	14.21	30.66	25.10	33.82	42.82	17.77	23.28
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles										
Mean	30	35	31	47	22	18	34	15	31	22
SE.....	2.93	13.38	3.79	7.61	7.21	6.01	21.83	9.76	6.92	7.71
CV(%).....	9.63	38.78	12.05	16.34	32.36	32.58	64.06	64.89	22.43	34.68
Other entertainment										
Mean	70	90	73	99	78	45	35	25	64	53
SE.....	7.32	25.26	10.78	18.22	28.67	14.35	12.40	12.39	14.87	16.04
CV(%).....	10.51	28.19	14.80	18.45	36.98	31.66	35.31	49.96	23.20	30.50
Personal care products and services										
Mean	21	22	21	28	16	8	54	5	29	6
SE.....	5.31	8.98	7.45	14.29	8.27	2.72	32.68	2.43	11.84	3.99
CV(%).....	25.47	41.49	35.70	51.00	52.60	32.07	60.64	44.29	40.44	62.55
Reading										
Mean	3	4	3	4	2	1	(¹)	(¹)	4	4
SE.....	.75	3.01	.69	1.47	1.06	.71	.43	.13	1.46	2.15
CV(%).....	23.69	76.26	26.53	32.64	48.93	77.15	115.33	31.53	33.67	59.55
Education										
Mean	296	708	296	400	237	205	345	152	221	211
SE.....	36.64	255.11	43.37	56.73	111.97	73.74	291.48	80.28	84.33	77.57
CV(%).....	12.38	36.06	14.67	14.17	47.33	36.06	84.52	52.86	38.10	36.79
All other gifts										
Mean	113	171	112	164	98	44	104	62	120	74
SE.....	16.25	47.47	15.39	35.52	20.62	14.96	61.84	34.09	51.78	21.19
CV(%).....	14.40	27.73	13.75	21.60	21.12	33.73	59.68	54.59	43.32	28.55

¹ Value is too small to display.

² No data reported.