

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	127,006	8,303	75,638	28,824	19,989	15,946	3,553	7,326	24,634	18,430
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean .....	\$66,877	\$108,212	\$77,397	\$107,570	\$65,629	\$51,485	\$62,984	\$54,176	\$39,672	\$41,445
SE .....	1,164.39	7,877.05	1,181.71	1,996.34	1,266.68	1,115.01	3,104.82	2,006.09	1,119.97	1,890.25
CV(%) .....	1.74	7.28	1.53	1.86	1.93	2.17	4.93	3.70	2.82	4.56
Income after taxes										
Mean .....	58,364	88,513	66,839	89,094	58,206	47,580	56,806	49,613	37,549	37,824
SE .....	898.38	5,548.75	902.61	1,453.52	979.90	991.16	2,864.37	1,745.97	968.48	1,471.12
CV(%) .....	1.54	6.27	1.35	1.63	1.68	2.08	5.04	3.52	2.58	3.89
Age of reference person .....	50.3	49.5	43.9	44.4	43.5	42.8	43.3	45.1	73.4	46.1
Average number in consumer unit:										
People .....	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.8	2.8
Children under 18 .....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.8	.9	.7	.1	.9
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	1.2	.2
Earners .....	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	.2	.6
Vehicles .....	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men .....	48	62	51	49	43	46	88	74	45	30
Women .....	52	38	49	51	57	54	12	26	55	70
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner .....	63	72	59	69	56	48	57	55	81	47
With mortgage .....	37	47	43	54	39	32	35	34	22	26
Without mortgage .....	26	24	17	15	17	16	22	21	59	22
Renter .....	37	28	41	31	44	52	43	45	19	53
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American .....	13	7	13	10	14	19	10	16	9	18
White, Asian, and all other races .....	87	93	87	90	86	81	90	84	91	82
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino .....	13	13	14	8	13	22	25	19	7	15
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	87	87	86	92	87	78	75	81	93	85
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	6	5	5	5
High school (9-12) .....	33	31	28	11	31	40	50	53	41	45
College .....	63	65	70	89	68	56	44	41	54	49
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	87	92	91	95	89	85	89	91	86	73
Average annual expenditures										
Mean .....	\$53,495	\$72,838	\$57,904	\$74,277	\$51,508	\$44,543	\$47,539	\$44,795	\$42,715	\$40,930
SE .....	603.93	2,259.32	663.77	1,032.03	817.41	888.99	1,402.11	1,236.31	826.94	923.14
CV(%) .....	1.13	3.10	1.15	1.39	1.59	2.00	2.95	2.76	1.94	2.26
Food										
Mean .....	6,759	7,993	7,192	8,800	6,783	5,580	6,227	5,830	5,384	6,176
Share .....	12.6	11.0	12.4	11.8	13.2	12.5	13.1	13.0	12.6	15.1
SE .....	89.34	345.42	113.62	152.28	201.49	218.72	392.79	316.21	136.10	191.81
CV(%) .....	1.32	4.32	1.58	1.73	2.97	3.92	6.31	5.42	2.53	3.11
Food at home										
Mean .....	3,971	4,578	4,041	4,636	3,936	3,384	3,848	3,438	3,433	4,090
Share .....	7.4	6.3	7.0	6.2	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.7	8.0	10.0
SE .....	56.60	226.15	70.81	86.10	127.31	151.00	251.77	177.25	83.01	140.88
CV(%) .....	1.43	4.94	1.75	1.86	3.23	4.46	6.54	5.16	2.42	3.44
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean .....	519	573	526	593	525	449	447	467	459	540
Share .....	1.0	.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
SE .....	9.25	34.62	11.05	17.05	19.12	24.95	38.98	29.91	13.58	19.64
CV(%) .....	1.78	6.04	2.10	2.87	3.64	5.55	8.72	6.41	2.96	3.64
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean .....	176	192	178	198	175	160	145	168	145	198
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5
SE .....	3.79	13.53	4.37	5.89	9.38	9.83	13.02	16.81	5.41	8.03
CV(%) .....	2.16	7.05	2.45	2.97	5.36	6.15	8.98	10.03	3.73	4.06

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Bakery products										
Mean .....	343	382	348	395	350	290	302	299	314	342
Share .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8
SE .....	6.71	26.29	8.66	13.43	13.89	17.13	29.86	17.92	9.96	15.24
CV(%) .....	1.96	6.89	2.49	3.40	3.97	5.92	9.88	5.99	3.17	4.46
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean .....	892	962	909	990	901	777	1,021	816	736	985
Share .....	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.4
SE .....	13.63	65.30	17.73	25.62	42.33	42.08	92.94	51.08	26.08	61.36
CV(%) .....	1.53	6.79	1.95	2.59	4.70	5.41	9.10	6.26	3.55	6.23
Beef										
Mean .....	232	238	235	233	243	206	314	238	179	281
Share .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.7	.5	.4	.7
SE .....	7.73	22.45	7.91	11.23	18.07	17.17	41.44	42.40	10.09	45.07
CV(%) .....	3.34	9.45	3.36	4.82	7.43	8.34	13.19	17.83	5.64	16.03
Pork										
Mean .....	177	190	178	192	171	156	217	165	167	178
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4
SE .....	3.91	17.74	5.32	10.20	9.73	11.14	28.69	15.80	10.33	10.33
CV(%) .....	2.21	9.34	2.99	5.32	5.70	7.14	13.20	9.56	6.19	5.79
Other meats										
Mean .....	123	123	131	149	133	98	128	118	104	116
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
SE .....	3.68	10.38	4.42	5.66	8.88	7.34	19.85	11.73	7.12	7.88
CV(%) .....	2.99	8.43	3.39	3.80	6.65	7.52	15.55	9.96	6.82	6.78
Poultry										
Mean .....	172	190	177	193	179	155	179	156	127	203
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.5
SE .....	3.65	15.20	6.04	8.70	11.98	9.71	20.44	13.81	6.25	11.42
CV(%) .....	2.12	8.02	3.41	4.51	6.70	6.27	11.39	8.85	4.94	5.63
Fish and seafood										
Mean .....	129	159	130	163	118	102	127	88	108	140
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
SE .....	4.33	19.70	5.69	9.41	10.51	10.30	17.94	12.93	6.16	11.75
CV(%) .....	3.35	12.40	4.39	5.76	8.94	10.06	14.09	14.66	5.68	8.39
Eggs										
Mean .....	58	63	58	60	57	60	55	51	50	67
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
SE .....	1.38	4.65	1.67	2.19	3.67	4.39	6.39	4.42	2.24	3.93
CV(%) .....	2.37	7.34	2.86	3.63	6.44	7.27	11.55	8.61	4.46	5.90
Dairy products										
Mean .....	423	506	425	498	409	348	410	347	382	429
Share .....	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0
SE .....	6.43	26.60	7.68	10.63	14.63	17.59	33.35	26.78	13.25	14.63
CV(%) .....	1.52	5.26	1.81	2.13	3.58	5.06	8.13	7.73	3.47	3.41
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean .....	147	169	147	158	141	142	154	126	126	165
Share .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE .....	2.27	10.01	3.18	4.63	5.91	9.17	14.87	8.67	4.65	6.67
CV(%) .....	1.54	5.91	2.16	2.94	4.19	6.46	9.68	6.86	3.68	4.04
Other dairy products										
Mean .....	276	337	278	341	268	206	257	220	256	264
Share .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
SE .....	5.46	22.38	6.02	8.50	12.34	12.29	21.57	19.97	10.43	12.61
CV(%) .....	1.98	6.65	2.16	2.49	4.61	5.97	8.40	9.06	4.07	4.78
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean .....	756	909	762	899	721	667	701	565	679	758
Share .....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9
SE .....	12.45	59.39	16.01	18.97	26.27	33.33	47.87	38.35	16.83	27.38
CV(%) .....	1.65	6.53	2.10	2.11	3.65	5.00	6.83	6.78	2.48	3.61
Fresh fruits										
Mean .....	274	357	276	334	256	241	236	195	246	261
Share .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6
SE .....	4.97	28.98	6.61	8.59	13.14	13.40	20.10	15.87	8.95	12.69
CV(%) .....	1.82	8.11	2.40	2.57	5.14	5.56	8.50	8.12	3.64	4.85
Fresh vegetables										
Mean .....	240	287	240	292	219	207	222	176	218	248
Share .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6
SE .....	4.10	17.95	5.51	8.28	8.92	12.51	19.40	14.34	7.24	11.76
CV(%) .....	1.71	6.25	2.29	2.84	4.07	6.06	8.75	8.14	3.32	4.75
Processed fruits										
Mean .....	109	124	111	126	112	97	104	84	95	109
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE .....	2.96	9.90	3.66	5.66	5.42	7.58	11.08	7.82	4.38	5.73
CV(%) .....	2.72	8.00	3.30	4.51	4.85	7.84	10.62	9.27	4.60	5.25

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Processed vegetables										
Mean .....	133	141	135	148	134	123	139	110	120	140
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
SE .....	3.58	13.81	4.35	6.00	6.56	10.22	11.91	9.70	5.61	8.98
CV(%) .....	2.69	9.82	3.22	4.06	4.90	8.34	8.57	8.85	4.69	6.43
Other food at home										
Mean .....	1,382	1,627	1,419	1,654	1,380	1,143	1,268	1,243	1,178	1,378
Share .....	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4
SE .....	24.77	82.93	30.11	44.96	48.43	54.45	89.14	70.32	38.06	51.51
CV(%) .....	1.79	5.10	2.12	2.72	3.51	4.76	7.03	5.66	3.23	3.74
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean .....	139	160	139	166	135	110	115	118	136	134
Share .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
SE .....	3.96	12.41	4.77	9.57	6.56	7.13	14.76	12.87	8.01	7.14
CV(%) .....	2.84	7.78	3.43	5.76	4.87	6.48	12.86	10.94	5.88	5.32
Fats and oils										
Mean .....	115	149	112	124	110	110	101	87	97	131
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE .....	3.33	10.30	3.67	5.18	6.69	8.81	10.09	8.09	5.08	7.42
CV(%) .....	2.90	6.90	3.26	4.19	6.07	7.99	9.99	9.32	5.23	5.66
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean .....	702	815	729	863	717	556	641	635	582	692
Share .....	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
SE .....	13.41	55.70	17.37	29.77	26.99	31.34	50.35	39.61	18.81	30.57
CV(%) .....	1.91	6.83	2.38	3.45	3.77	5.64	7.86	6.23	3.23	4.42
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean .....	375	422	384	419	382	336	352	370	313	391
Share .....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	.8	.7	1.0
SE .....	6.99	26.27	7.83	11.64	15.60	18.22	24.40	25.73	17.00	17.31
CV(%) .....	1.87	6.22	2.04	2.78	4.08	5.42	6.93	6.96	5.43	4.43
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean .....	51	81	54	82	37	31	59	34	50	30
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE .....	2.83	12.34	3.55	7.86	3.46	3.85	24.03	5.38	5.26	3.09
CV(%) .....	5.53	15.24	6.63	9.58	9.46	12.38	40.67	15.93	10.56	10.38
Food away from home										
Mean .....	2,787	3,414	3,151	4,164	2,847	2,195	2,379	2,392	1,951	2,086
Share .....	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.1
SE .....	51.03	179.78	67.07	111.69	109.53	96.57	199.47	185.94	79.29	92.64
CV(%) .....	1.83	5.27	2.13	2.68	3.85	4.40	8.38	7.77	4.06	4.44
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean .....	463	608	534	759	467	298	478	345	324	282
Share .....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	.8	.8	.7
SE .....	17.50	55.93	24.58	43.97	34.18	37.28	63.94	65.82	28.13	28.84
CV(%) .....	3.78	9.20	4.60	5.79	7.31	12.50	13.37	19.07	8.68	10.24
Housing										
Mean .....	17,798	23,345	18,968	23,881	17,036	15,307	15,652	14,458	14,894	14,374
Share .....	33.3	32.1	32.8	32.2	33.1	34.4	32.9	32.3	34.9	35.1
SE .....	217.06	911.28	233.44	381.14	267.71	322.13	487.91	556.62	377.18	328.37
CV(%) .....	1.22	3.90	1.23	1.60	1.57	2.10	3.12	3.85	2.53	2.28
Shelter										
Mean .....	10,491	14,291	11,385	14,573	10,040	9,300	9,372	8,028	8,080	8,328
Share .....	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.5	20.9	19.7	17.9	18.9	20.3
SE .....	148.30	660.99	161.60	283.74	200.24	221.38	412.72	325.35	295.84	263.92
CV(%) .....	1.41	4.63	1.42	1.95	1.99	2.38	4.40	4.05	3.66	3.17
Owned dwellings										
Mean .....	6,149	9,466	6,556	9,442	5,372	4,303	5,048	4,066	5,463	3,901
Share .....	11.5	13.0	11.3	12.7	10.4	9.7	10.6	9.1	12.8	9.5
SE .....	96.49	538.85	117.73	230.64	166.25	189.05	441.36	237.37	198.52	179.68
CV(%) .....	1.57	5.69	1.80	2.44	3.10	4.39	8.74	5.84	3.63	4.61
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean .....	2,953	4,675	3,530	5,154	2,936	2,183	2,672	2,113	1,375	1,918
Share .....	5.5	6.4	6.1	6.9	5.7	4.9	5.6	4.7	3.2	4.7
SE .....	66.35	327.31	71.88	147.04	112.09	103.17	250.40	168.37	95.21	106.19
CV(%) .....	2.25	7.00	2.04	2.85	3.82	4.73	9.37	7.97	6.92	5.54
Property taxes										
Mean .....	1,903	3,309	1,853	2,647	1,461	1,321	1,279	1,232	2,083	1,236
Share .....	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	4.9	3.0
SE .....	49.46	366.23	53.16	93.56	42.73	121.99	78.80	84.09	81.39	56.54
CV(%) .....	2.60	11.07	2.87	3.53	2.92	9.24	6.16	6.82	3.91	4.57

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean .....	1,293	1,483	1,173	1,641	975	799	1,097	721	2,005	747
Share .....	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.6	4.7	1.8
SE .....	32.62	136.61	36.22	73.90	94.37	78.32	291.39	76.63	118.38	76.57
CV(%) .....	2.52	9.21	3.09	4.50	9.68	9.80	26.56	10.63	5.90	10.25
Rented dwellings										
Mean .....	3,631	3,308	4,152	4,007	4,153	4,655	3,953	3,726	1,877	3,983
Share .....	6.8	4.5	7.2	5.4	8.1	10.5	8.3	8.3	4.4	9.7
SE .....	51.61	220.81	74.49	129.36	158.71	173.91	243.26	190.65	145.54	159.06
CV(%) .....	1.42	6.67	1.79	3.23	3.82	3.74	6.15	5.12	7.75	3.99
Other lodging										
Mean .....	710	1,517	677	1,124	515	341	371	236	740	444
Share .....	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	.8	.8	.5	1.7	1.1
SE .....	38.67	244.59	36.54	84.12	41.87	30.84	74.36	48.91	62.57	57.93
CV(%) .....	5.44	16.12	5.40	7.48	8.12	9.04	20.02	20.71	8.46	13.04
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean .....	3,921	4,601	4,011	4,417	3,906	3,559	3,847	3,760	3,716	3,518
Share .....	7.3	6.3	6.9	5.9	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6
SE .....	34.80	130.99	36.35	51.54	57.68	59.63	88.04	107.93	47.94	69.76
CV(%) .....	.89	2.85	.91	1.17	1.48	1.68	2.29	2.87	1.29	1.98
Natural gas										
Mean .....	439	548	447	527	410	365	416	428	439	357
Share .....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
SE .....	14.67	31.77	14.40	23.13	17.97	17.44	34.29	22.06	24.85	27.15
CV(%) .....	3.34	5.80	3.22	4.39	4.38	4.78	8.25	5.15	5.66	7.60
Electricity										
Mean .....	1,484	1,779	1,466	1,531	1,441	1,400	1,434	1,439	1,438	1,488
Share .....	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
SE .....	20.17	74.27	20.63	26.44	31.38	29.27	38.36	52.34	30.19	43.67
CV(%) .....	1.36	4.17	1.41	1.73	2.18	2.09	2.67	3.64	2.10	2.94
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean .....	152	228	130	144	127	100	125	154	223	114
Share .....	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.3
SE .....	9.78	29.24	9.28	13.17	13.80	17.46	25.26	24.89	20.48	19.10
CV(%) .....	6.42	12.85	7.12	9.15	10.83	17.44	20.29	16.20	9.19	16.72
Telephone services										
Mean .....	1,315	1,424	1,440	1,605	1,409	1,254	1,397	1,299	1,054	1,104
Share .....	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7
SE .....	14.52	50.36	15.50	22.27	24.23	20.12	49.23	56.46	24.38	25.55
CV(%) .....	1.10	3.54	1.08	1.39	1.72	1.60	3.52	4.34	2.31	2.32
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean .....	353	381	306	360	297	247	235	277	522	306
Share .....	.7	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	1.2	.7
SE .....	4.87	22.07	5.77	10.62	9.12	8.46	19.70	13.95	11.41	11.21
CV(%) .....	1.38	5.80	1.89	2.95	3.07	3.42	8.37	5.04	2.19	3.67
Cellular phone service										
Mean .....	963	1,043	1,134	1,245	1,112	1,006	1,161	1,023	532	798
Share .....	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.9
SE .....	13.80	39.28	14.89	19.69	23.91	18.80	51.49	55.15	21.47	25.99
CV(%) .....	1.43	3.76	1.31	1.58	2.15	1.87	4.43	5.39	4.03	3.26
Water and other public services										
Mean .....	530	623	527	611	517	440	475	440	562	455
Share .....	1.0	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
SE .....	12.43	21.81	13.03	16.59	20.19	14.33	36.03	24.70	15.55	20.44
CV(%) .....	2.35	3.50	2.47	2.72	3.90	3.25	7.58	5.61	2.77	4.49
Household operations										
Mean .....	1,174	1,723	1,257	1,916	1,050	730	699	645	1,069	726
Share .....	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.8
SE .....	31.64	163.69	35.29	62.36	47.82	34.08	54.37	44.94	69.25	42.28
CV(%) .....	2.70	9.50	2.81	3.25	4.55	4.67	7.78	6.97	6.47	5.83
Personal services										
Mean .....	366	468	481	793	394	231	205	177	138	153
Share .....	.7	.6	.8	1.1	.8	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4
SE .....	22.89	97.38	30.05	60.77	43.16	32.49	44.33	36.45	55.44	22.72
CV(%) .....	6.25	20.82	6.24	7.67	10.96	14.10	21.61	20.60	40.28	14.82
Other household expenses										
Mean .....	808	1,255	775	1,124	656	499	493	468	932	572
Share .....	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.4
SE .....	16.49	92.57	17.96	37.08	18.57	14.82	32.43	25.94	40.34	31.88
CV(%) .....	2.04	7.38	2.32	3.30	2.83	2.97	6.57	5.54	4.33	5.57
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean .....	632	859	611	721	600	472	369	618	656	582
Share .....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	.8	1.4	1.5	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Housekeeping supplies										
SE .....	18.63	122.54	21.21	26.43	42.01	34.60	47.66	83.16	33.58	40.12
CV(%) .....	2.95	14.26	3.47	3.66	7.00	7.33	12.93	13.45	5.12	6.90
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean .....	148	163	145	159	151	121	92	157	137	162
Share .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.4
SE .....	4.48	17.40	5.54	7.93	9.98	11.02	12.63	21.52	8.20	8.19
CV(%) .....	3.04	10.65	3.81	5.00	6.60	9.09	13.79	13.72	5.99	5.05
Other household products										
Mean .....	354	534	337	410	310	269	217	333	362	326
Share .....	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	.8	.8
SE .....	12.85	112.65	13.58	18.12	24.68	23.98	36.36	60.12	21.87	30.26
CV(%) .....	3.63	21.10	4.03	4.42	7.96	8.91	16.75	18.07	6.05	9.27
Postage and stationery										
Mean .....	131	162	128	153	139	82	60	129	158	93
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.4	.2
SE .....	7.11	21.85	9.42	10.59	28.90	16.04	11.86	29.71	16.60	11.16
CV(%) .....	5.44	13.50	7.37	6.92	20.74	19.60	19.76	23.08	10.52	11.96
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean .....	1,581	1,870	1,704	2,253	1,440	1,246	1,365	1,406	1,372	1,220
Share .....	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0
SE .....	46.11	125.89	57.42	90.22	84.22	102.22	187.07	293.37	80.38	68.41
CV(%) .....	2.92	6.73	3.37	4.00	5.85	8.20	13.70	20.86	5.86	5.61
Household textiles										
Mean .....	96	87	100	135	88	64	125	55	104	73
Share .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2
SE .....	6.69	19.35	8.25	15.86	11.81	8.75	84.96	15.85	16.55	10.49
CV(%) .....	6.97	22.13	8.25	11.71	13.46	13.76	68.17	28.56	15.93	14.31
Furniture										
Mean .....	387	521	439	549	367	411	379	289	256	287
Share .....	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.9	.8	.6	.6	.7
SE .....	14.05	64.34	21.55	37.70	36.75	64.18	93.45	45.04	21.62	28.47
CV(%) .....	3.63	12.35	4.91	6.86	10.01	15.61	24.63	15.60	8.44	9.91
Floor coverings										
Mean .....	18	23	19	28	16	14	7	8	15	18
Share .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
SE .....	1.99	5.20	2.80	6.54	3.17	2.86	2.59	2.10	2.94	4.16
CV(%) .....	10.96	23.02	14.77	22.98	20.19	21.00	37.78	26.98	19.83	23.75
Major appliances										
Mean .....	233	289	242	354	181	146	252	167	239	166
Share .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.6	.4
SE .....	14.26	32.67	20.25	45.84	20.09	15.28	70.95	30.19	25.24	13.42
CV(%) .....	6.11	11.32	8.38	12.94	11.10	10.45	28.20	18.05	10.54	8.08
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean .....	106	111	113	151	104	70	82	91	85	102
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE .....	5.83	13.91	6.81	12.64	16.46	9.32	12.70	14.66	7.78	12.18
CV(%) .....	5.51	12.56	6.05	8.39	15.83	13.32	15.51	16.08	9.14	11.90
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean .....	740	840	792	1,035	685	542	521	796	673	573
Share .....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
SE .....	30.61	88.13	38.53	49.39	56.58	54.97	93.14	269.43	50.45	44.82
CV(%) .....	4.13	10.49	4.86	4.77	8.26	10.15	17.87	33.87	7.50	7.82
Apparel and services										
Mean .....	1,786	2,415	1,989	2,481	1,788	1,657	1,755	1,415	1,057	1,602
Share .....	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.5	3.9
SE .....	52.74	430.17	61.68	88.65	121.43	162.91	218.93	137.45	79.31	92.31
CV(%) .....	2.95	17.81	3.10	3.57	6.79	9.83	12.47	9.71	7.50	5.76
Men and boys										
Mean .....	430	579	489	611	418	406	501	365	210	405
Share .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.1	.8	.5	1.0
SE .....	15.58	98.00	21.60	35.55	48.75	52.65	73.93	45.53	21.16	30.53
CV(%) .....	3.62	16.94	4.42	5.82	11.65	12.98	14.76	12.47	10.08	7.53
Men, 16 and over										
Mean .....	326	485	363	473	306	287	360	245	187	281
Share .....	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.5	.4	.7
SE .....	13.51	92.09	16.30	32.56	33.18	39.86	67.90	33.86	20.03	21.08
CV(%) .....	4.14	18.99	4.49	6.89	10.85	13.89	18.87	13.83	10.72	7.49
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean .....	104	94	126	139	113	119	141	120	23	124
Share .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3
SE .....	7.81	15.49	12.12	15.29	30.95	25.54	40.03	34.63	5.74	18.36
CV(%) .....	7.51	16.54	9.62	11.03	27.48	21.52	28.41	28.79	24.88	14.80

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Women and girls										
Mean .....	656	797	727	957	659	567	587	413	468	544
Share .....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	.9	1.1	1.3
SE .....	28.14	154.58	35.28	53.24	52.70	74.48	106.40	52.49	49.87	47.37
CV(%) .....	4.29	19.39	4.86	5.56	7.99	13.13	18.14	12.70	10.67	8.71
Women, 16 and over										
Mean .....	551	690	603	809	560	453	441	306	428	433
Share .....	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.1
SE .....	27.08	150.80	32.20	46.47	49.26	67.02	106.10	50.52	48.93	47.36
CV(%) .....	4.91	21.86	5.34	5.74	8.79	14.81	24.07	16.50	11.42	10.93
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean .....	105	107	124	148	99	115	146	107	39	111
Share .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.3
SE .....	5.53	16.16	8.82	15.64	11.34	19.25	36.99	21.27	7.13	15.67
CV(%) .....	5.27	15.06	7.11	10.60	11.46	16.80	25.38	19.82	18.24	14.11
Children under 2										
Mean .....	76	61	86	86	93	75	107	81	25	108
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
SE .....	5.33	21.43	6.34	9.61	9.71	12.91	30.45	26.31	8.20	15.72
CV(%) .....	6.99	35.36	7.33	11.12	10.48	17.28	28.37	32.30	33.25	14.60
Footwear										
Mean .....	367	355	418	490	346	410	429	344	204	371
Share .....	.7	.5	.7	.7	.7	.9	.9	.8	.5	.9
SE .....	17.09	57.29	25.08	47.76	35.68	61.49	85.23	58.07	27.70	55.49
CV(%) .....	4.66	16.12	6.00	9.75	10.31	15.01	19.88	16.89	13.57	14.94
Other apparel products and services										
Mean .....	256	623	269	337	272	199	132	211	151	174
Share .....	.5	.9	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4
SE .....	24.53	295.00	19.74	25.24	62.10	19.28	20.15	31.92	17.13	17.12
CV(%) .....	9.57	47.35	7.34	7.50	22.85	9.68	15.29	15.11	11.35	9.87
Transportation										
Mean .....	9,073	10,764	10,280	12,259	9,283	8,625	9,436	9,221	6,795	6,401
Share .....	17.0	14.8	17.8	16.5	18.0	19.4	19.8	20.6	15.9	15.6
SE .....	177.51	628.48	228.37	396.86	328.51	447.90	798.49	670.65	264.08	330.55
CV(%) .....	1.96	5.84	2.22	3.24	3.54	5.19	8.46	7.27	3.89	5.16
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean .....	3,301	3,665	3,879	4,629	3,315	3,380	3,524	3,720	2,249	2,173
Share .....	6.2	5.0	6.7	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.4	8.3	5.3	5.3
SE .....	147.72	519.21	202.16	338.84	254.85	419.92	745.48	599.22	221.03	252.28
CV(%) .....	4.47	14.17	5.21	7.32	7.69	12.43	21.15	16.11	9.83	11.61
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean .....	1,562	1,842	1,704	2,485	1,382	1,166	701	1,171	1,509	920
Share .....	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.5	2.6	3.5	2.2
SE .....	120.29	443.59	153.12	305.01	225.45	240.96	396.27	315.34	189.91	215.72
CV(%) .....	7.70	24.08	8.98	12.27	16.32	20.66	56.50	26.93	12.58	23.45
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean .....	1,689	1,776	2,105	2,107	1,862	2,117	2,821	2,389	717	1,242
Share .....	3.2	2.4	3.6	2.8	3.6	4.8	5.9	5.3	1.7	3.0
SE .....	73.36	359.66	106.72	169.60	187.11	263.33	657.91	407.86	118.06	133.35
CV(%) .....	4.34	20.25	5.07	8.05	10.05	12.44	23.33	17.07	16.47	10.74
Other vehicles										
Mean .....	50	47	69	38	71	96	2	160	23	11
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	(1)	.4	.1	(1)
SE .....	14.26	45.41	21.71	14.31	52.94	54.89	2.25	112.24	21.29	8.58
CV(%) .....	28.29	95.79	31.39	37.99	74.11	57.02	101.14	70.00	91.65	77.89
Gasoline and motor oil										
Mean .....	2,468	2,955	2,780	3,018	2,668	2,450	3,083	2,724	1,727	1,958
Share .....	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.2	5.5	6.5	6.1	4.0	4.8
SE .....	24.08	91.35	27.47	46.12	46.34	52.61	112.36	94.47	41.71	50.10
CV(%) .....	.98	3.09	.99	1.53	1.74	2.15	3.64	3.47	2.41	2.56
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean .....	2,723	3,354	3,000	3,617	2,876	2,398	2,346	2,523	2,287	1,880
Share .....	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.6
SE .....	71.91	247.45	89.65	143.23	144.25	120.89	222.74	264.81	121.22	147.78
CV(%) .....	2.64	7.38	2.99	3.96	5.02	5.04	9.49	10.49	5.30	7.86
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean .....	208	243	258	285	254	222	245	246	104	127
Share .....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.2	.3
SE .....	6.32	32.95	7.37	10.95	13.16	13.75	25.46	19.46	9.39	10.39
CV(%) .....	3.04	13.53	2.86	3.85	5.18	6.18	10.40	7.91	8.99	8.16
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean .....	836	1,060	909	1,089	834	734	945	766	733	571
Share .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4
SE .....	24.59	71.12	33.43	49.73	51.83	42.77	140.86	88.87	45.79	36.69

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Maintenance and repairs										
CV(%) .....	2.94	6.71	3.68	4.57	6.22	5.83	14.90	11.61	6.24	6.43
Vehicle insurance										
Mean .....	1,112	1,253	1,190	1,363	1,194	968	807	1,160	1,054	803
Share .....	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.0
SE .....	53.30	223.98	62.31	104.68	117.42	105.58	171.10	221.76	93.88	100.97
CV(%) .....	4.79	17.87	5.24	7.68	9.84	10.91	21.19	19.12	8.90	12.57
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean .....	567	798	643	880	594	474	348	352	395	378
Share .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.9
SE .....	24.02	65.85	30.72	48.56	64.98	36.41	53.79	40.62	35.26	61.14
CV(%) .....	4.24	8.26	4.78	5.52	10.93	7.68	15.44	11.55	8.93	16.16
Public and other transportation										
Mean .....	581	789	621	994	423	397	482	253	531	390
Share .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8	.9	1.0	.6	1.2	1.0
SE .....	23.67	92.27	28.75	62.96	28.75	38.31	89.06	32.77	55.80	38.55
CV(%) .....	4.07	11.69	4.63	6.33	6.80	9.66	18.47	12.94	10.50	9.88
Healthcare										
Mean .....	4,290	5,525	3,868	4,994	3,588	2,847	2,960	2,858	6,012	3,166
Share .....	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.4	14.1	7.7
SE .....	70.34	298.67	73.17	105.10	88.96	132.81	201.05	216.33	153.23	157.03
CV(%) .....	1.64	5.41	1.89	2.10	2.48	4.67	6.79	7.57	2.55	4.96
Health insurance										
Mean .....	2,868	3,575	2,631	3,327	2,484	1,973	1,920	2,073	4,040	1,955
Share .....	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.6	9.5	4.8
SE .....	59.14	223.30	67.24	103.60	70.64	104.46	163.67	142.21	91.63	112.93
CV(%) .....	2.06	6.25	2.56	3.11	2.84	5.30	8.52	6.86	2.27	5.78
Medical services										
Mean .....	790	1,192	712	1,005	602	470	629	425	995	658
Share .....	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9	2.3	1.6
SE .....	28.96	115.56	28.07	56.61	47.32	38.56	82.13	131.15	95.23	72.73
CV(%) .....	3.67	9.70	3.94	5.64	7.86	8.20	13.07	30.82	9.58	11.05
Drugs										
Mean .....	486	610	392	485	374	316	344	259	756	452
Share .....	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	1.8	1.1
SE .....	14.86	58.39	12.57	19.31	25.62	21.28	38.96	18.75	39.21	29.40
CV(%) .....	3.06	9.56	3.20	3.98	6.85	6.74	11.33	7.24	5.19	6.51
Medical supplies										
Mean .....	146	147	133	178	128	88	68	101	221	101
Share .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.5	.2
SE .....	6.95	12.02	5.96	9.44	10.28	11.51	12.39	12.63	22.21	14.05
CV(%) .....	4.75	8.18	4.48	5.31	8.03	13.06	18.19	12.55	10.06	13.92
Entertainment										
Mean .....	2,728	3,877	2,861	3,744	2,622	1,946	2,071	2,377	2,344	2,160
Share .....	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.3
SE .....	70.23	280.94	94.36	137.74	192.69	94.28	184.59	207.73	119.84	129.99
CV(%) .....	2.57	7.25	3.30	3.68	7.35	4.85	8.91	8.74	5.11	6.02
Fees and admissions										
Mean .....	636	1,151	705	1,121	581	326	438	347	419	407
Share .....	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.0
SE .....	26.62	118.47	37.98	49.60	99.82	26.93	91.19	41.84	33.80	47.96
CV(%) .....	4.19	10.30	5.38	4.42	17.17	8.25	20.84	12.07	8.07	11.79
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean .....	1,051	1,181	1,093	1,244	1,072	975	877	919	1,017	863
Share .....	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.1
SE .....	24.09	67.93	29.20	39.71	71.48	62.58	46.03	48.22	44.27	29.41
CV(%) .....	2.29	5.75	2.67	3.19	6.67	6.42	5.25	5.25	4.35	3.41
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean .....	634	808	650	885	541	453	431	544	527	630
Share .....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	1.5
SE .....	29.33	88.11	33.13	65.63	32.44	56.41	58.53	86.04	43.47	109.32
CV(%) .....	4.63	10.90	5.10	7.41	6.00	12.45	13.59	15.80	8.25	17.36
Pets										
Mean .....	507	681	511	705	404	355	310	474	441	498
Share .....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	1.2
SE .....	30.40	85.34	31.33	58.04	31.13	47.17	34.72	80.68	42.21	107.33
CV(%) .....	5.99	12.54	6.13	8.23	7.70	13.30	11.20	17.02	9.58	21.55
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean .....	127	127	138	180	137	98	121	70	86	132
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
SE .....	7.37	30.04	11.04	21.04	24.28	24.85	39.03	15.36	11.36	22.04

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
CV(%)	5.81	23.58	7.98	11.68	17.75	25.27	32.38	21.81	13.20	16.75
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	407	738	414	494	428	191	326	567	381	261
Share	.8	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.4	.7	1.3	.9	.6
SE	36.20	215.67	42.63	69.87	112.30	46.98	100.30	167.58	106.81	58.16
CV(%)	8.89	29.24	10.30	14.15	26.24	24.58	30.81	29.58	28.05	22.31
Personal care products and services										
Mean	645	743	703	913	684	545	423	415	592	432
Share	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	.9	1.4	1.1
SE	12.03	45.18	14.14	25.88	30.06	41.89	35.18	25.61	25.62	21.68
CV(%)	1.86	6.08	2.01	2.83	4.39	7.69	8.32	6.17	4.33	5.01
Reading										
Mean	103	117	99	142	93	54	62	60	144	59
Share	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
SE	3.60	10.35	3.70	7.01	6.14	4.86	8.36	8.50	8.28	6.07
CV(%)	3.49	8.85	3.74	4.94	6.57	8.98	13.40	14.09	5.75	10.28
Education										
Mean	1,236	2,211	1,404	2,302	871	1,040	435	587	230	1,450
Share	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.3	.9	1.3	.5	3.5
SE	68.99	298.73	84.67	166.96	94.38	125.56	125.53	100.65	53.53	200.77
CV(%)	5.58	13.51	6.03	7.25	10.83	12.07	28.84	17.14	23.29	13.84
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	319	372	321	207	339	364	454	554	213	431
Share	.6	.5	.6	.3	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	.5	1.1
SE	12.20	41.48	15.97	15.77	25.22	26.80	74.85	87.91	17.12	22.03
CV(%)	3.82	11.15	4.98	7.61	7.44	7.36	16.50	15.86	8.05	5.12
Miscellaneous										
Mean	782	1,250	757	1,101	545	526	520	599	802	641
Share	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.6
SE	47.43	242.17	52.14	109.83	46.71	67.17	93.84	90.86	79.03	111.04
CV(%)	6.07	19.38	6.89	9.98	8.57	12.76	18.03	15.18	9.85	17.31
Cash contributions										
Mean	1,788	2,148	1,714	2,341	1,420	1,200	1,552	1,247	2,495	986
Share	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.8	5.8	2.4
SE	87.26	186.11	79.98	134.58	105.19	136.58	230.98	110.21	210.59	93.04
CV(%)	4.88	8.67	4.67	5.75	7.41	11.38	14.89	8.84	8.44	9.44
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	5,726	11,472	7,215	10,353	5,988	4,555	5,514	4,829	1,429	2,770
Share	10.7	15.7	12.5	13.9	11.6	10.2	11.6	10.8	3.3	6.8
SE	103.74	649.39	113.07	230.01	137.22	141.44	267.28	220.28	122.19	163.47
CV(%)	1.81	5.66	1.57	2.22	2.29	3.10	4.85	4.56	8.55	5.90
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	327	646	323	453	273	204	209	262	326	203
Share	.6	.9	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6	.8	.5
SE	16.73	113.72	17.71	35.87	28.37	27.69	40.17	59.73	31.66	24.87
CV(%)	5.11	17.61	5.49	7.92	10.40	13.59	19.19	22.76	9.71	12.25
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	5,399	10,826	6,892	9,901	5,715	4,352	5,305	4,567	1,103	2,567
Share	10.1	14.9	11.9	13.3	11.1	9.8	11.2	10.2	2.6	6.3
SE	100.40	613.53	108.17	215.46	133.87	133.75	253.22	200.53	109.17	157.06
CV(%)	1.86	5.67	1.57	2.18	2.34	3.07	4.77	4.39	9.90	6.12
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes										
Mean	\$66,877	\$108,212	\$77,397	\$107,570	\$65,629	\$51,485	\$62,984	\$54,176	\$39,672	\$41,445
SE	1,164.39	7,877.05	1,181.71	1,996.34	1,266.68	1,115.01	3,104.82	2,006.09	1,119.97	1,890.25
CV(%)	1.74	7.28	1.53	1.86	1.93	2.17	4.93	3.70	2.82	4.56
Wages and salaries										
Mean	51,889	61,105	71,157	99,982	59,620	46,575	56,817	49,681	7,735	27,681
Share	77.6	56.5	91.9	92.9	90.8	90.5	90.2	91.7	19.5	66.8
SE	870.98	4,965.90	962.04	1,772.80	1,186.08	1,087.98	2,274.61	1,746.47	509.46	1,754.43
CV(%)	1.68	8.13	1.35	1.77	1.99	2.34	4.00	3.52	6.59	6.34
Self-employment income										
Mean	4,284	39,427	1,897	2,691	1,634	1,206	1,400	1,239	579	3,201
Share	6.4	36.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Self-employment income										
SE .....	401.02	3,576.64	262.05	461.15	510.04	207.00	524.64	413.72	226.94	605.95
CV(%) .....	9.36	9.07	13.81	17.14	31.21	17.16	37.47	33.38	39.22	18.93
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean .....	7,700	3,638	2,368	2,752	2,414	2,034	1,557	1,849	26,924	5,721
Share .....	11.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.9	2.5	3.4	67.9	13.8
SE .....	166.80	459.46	152.89	332.74	215.46	174.08	401.14	271.06	659.84	291.82
CV(%) .....	2.17	12.63	6.46	12.09	8.93	8.56	25.77	14.66	2.45	5.10
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean .....	1,594	3,066	1,033	1,340	985	486	2,399	482	3,198	1,087
Share .....	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	.9	3.8	.9	8.1	2.6
SE .....	188.81	483.30	216.06	195.71	332.37	154.69	1,663.90	158.38	369.00	332.82
CV(%) .....	11.85	15.77	20.92	14.60	33.74	31.82	69.35	32.88	11.54	30.61
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps										
Mean .....	530	293	299	128	326	519	350	396	267	1,937
Share .....	.8	.3	.4	.1	.5	1.0	.6	.7	.7	4.7
SE .....	31.81	51.74	24.44	18.99	39.65	64.81	99.61	60.25	35.49	125.49
CV(%) .....	6.00	17.66	8.17	14.87	12.16	12.48	28.43	15.22	13.27	6.48
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean .....	556	447	374	452	378	288	289	284	760	1,083
Share .....	.8	.4	.5	.4	.6	.6	.5	.5	1.9	2.6
SE .....	59.07	115.04	42.01	75.73	53.66	60.87	111.02	66.51	171.86	127.32
CV(%) .....	10.62	25.75	11.24	16.75	14.19	21.17	38.40	23.46	22.61	11.76
Other income										
Mean .....	323	237	270	226	273	378	170	244	209	735
Share .....	.5	.2	.3	.2	.4	.7	.3	.5	.5	1.8
SE .....	24.97	63.96	21.89	28.02	42.44	46.89	67.16	78.50	69.88	98.86
CV(%) .....	7.73	26.98	8.12	12.39	15.56	12.42	39.41	32.12	33.47	13.46
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean .....	8,513	19,700	10,558	18,476	7,423	3,905	6,177	4,563	2,123	3,620
Share .....	12.7	18.2	13.6	17.2	11.3	7.6	9.8	8.4	5.4	8.7
SE .....	314.53	2,452.30	351.36	666.16	373.05	189.19	592.71	347.07	202.53	527.22
CV(%) .....	3.69	12.45	3.33	3.61	5.03	4.84	9.59	7.61	9.54	14.56
Federal income taxes										
Mean .....	6,680	16,068	8,266	14,797	5,696	2,807	4,569	3,254	1,687	2,614
Share .....	10.0	14.8	10.7	13.8	8.7	5.5	7.3	6.0	4.3	6.3
SE .....	273.18	2,248.79	285.08	551.94	303.64	155.77	498.14	293.08	161.94	421.18
CV(%) .....	4.09	14.00	3.45	3.73	5.33	5.55	10.90	9.01	9.60	16.11
State and local income taxes										
Mean .....	1,782	3,592	2,253	3,617	1,699	1,068	1,602	1,297	402	874
Share .....	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.0	2.1
SE .....	72.22	316.82	96.02	160.79	100.27	64.79	124.47	93.66	48.44	104.44
CV(%) .....	4.05	8.82	4.26	4.45	5.90	6.07	7.77	7.22	12.06	11.94
Other taxes										
Mean .....	52	40	39	62	28	31	7	12	34	131
Share .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3
SE .....	16.21	12.67	8.74	20.36	4.12	6.73	4.00	3.84	4.23	102.33
CV(%) .....	31.43	31.56	22.38	32.87	14.50	22.05	56.47	31.44	12.36	77.89
Income after taxes										
Mean .....	58,364	88,513	66,839	89,094	58,206	47,580	56,806	49,613	37,549	37,824
Share .....	87.3	81.8	86.4	82.8	88.7	92.4	90.2	91.6	94.6	91.3
SE .....	898.38	5,548.75	902.61	1,453.52	979.90	991.16	2,864.37	1,745.97	968.48	1,471.12
CV(%) .....	1.54	6.27	1.35	1.63	1.68	2.08	5.04	3.52	2.58	3.89
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean .....	\$7,431	\$17,639	\$4,022	-\$258	\$4,592	\$6,857	\$21,846	\$4,493	\$20,360	-\$456
SE .....	3,809.43	8,289.79	5,932.97	16,057.65	2,217.27	3,218.26	7,909.55	2,355.48	8,992.69	4,028.52
CV(%) .....	51.26	47.00	147.51	-6,225.12	48.29	46.93	36.21	52.43	44.17	-883.28
Net change in total assets										
Mean .....	15,798	24,848	14,872	18,041	12,592	12,349	28,616	7,448	21,951	7,295
SE .....	3,687.91	7,815.88	5,641.71	15,471.18	1,654.26	3,034.85	8,153.73	1,703.99	8,944.48	2,992.01
CV(%) .....	23.34	31.45	37.94	85.76	13.14	24.58	28.49	22.88	40.75	41.02
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean .....	8,366	7,209	10,850	18,299	8,000	5,492	6,771	2,956	1,590	7,751
SE .....	1,423.42	3,478.60	2,146.18	5,821.12	1,477.84	1,337.97	3,625.75	1,502.01	559.40	2,891.90

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Net change in total liabilities										
CV(%)	17.01	48.25	19.78	31.81	18.47	24.36	53.55	50.82	35.17	37.31
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	659	237	787	1,408	278	215	1,948	416	635	358
SE	145.76	98.21	213.44	525.18	70.71	65.19	1,067.10	254.01	181.95	76.68
CV(%)	22.10	41.45	27.11	37.29	25.44	30.31	54.79	61.07	28.67	21.39
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-1,816	-3,136	-2,060	-2,913	-1,826	-1,270	-1,441	-1,359	-1,099	-1,175
SE	45.37	216.47	48.77	84.37	102.35	66.33	142.54	125.61	85.40	67.28
CV(%)	-2.50	-6.90	-2.37	-2.90	-5.60	-5.22	-9.89	-9.24	-7.77	-5.72
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	160,814	271,941	150,002	212,989	123,194	96,859	127,490	101,909	195,868	108,268
SE	3,304.66	12,074.86	3,672.73	5,870.63	3,720.74	3,446.13	20,837.57	9,138.36	7,001.46	4,528.96
CV(%)	2.05	4.44	2.45	2.76	3.02	3.56	16.34	8.97	3.57	4.18
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	908	1,346	878	1,192	771	612	678	610	1,071	615
SE	11.65	50.63	12.56	21.79	18.85	18.02	32.32	30.59	28.11	21.28
CV(%)	1.28	3.76	1.43	1.83	2.44	2.94	4.77	5.01	2.62	3.46
Gifts of goods and services, total										
Mean	1,063	1,751	1,109	1,759	870	573	532	634	1,018	628
SE	48.65	354.10	59.65	126.39	76.41	70.20	99.54	96.24	109.16	50.34
CV(%)	4.58	20.23	5.38	7.18	8.79	12.25	18.71	15.17	10.72	8.01
Food										
Mean	75	105	84	125	91	30	43	35	53	52
SE	5.90	22.72	7.88	12.39	20.21	6.65	18.47	9.30	8.66	11.59
CV(%)	7.89	21.59	9.39	9.90	22.10	22.27	43.01	26.30	16.22	22.21
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	14	21	17	29	12	11	2	8	7	4
SE	1.84	7.30	2.54	6.31	3.20	4.07	2.17	3.90	2.55	2.52
CV(%)	13.51	34.81	14.76	21.79	27.35	38.54	101.41	46.12	37.53	60.26
Housing										
Mean	222	261	222	327	192	132	113	138	230	195
SE	14.41	35.82	16.05	27.52	27.78	14.99	25.63	30.08	45.52	29.64
CV(%)	6.48	13.72	7.22	8.41	14.47	11.36	22.60	21.87	19.77	15.16
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	23	24	22	29	23	11	7	24	32	17
SE	2.06	9.01	2.63	3.37	4.60	2.59	2.30	14.92	5.54	3.87
CV(%)	8.81	37.20	11.91	11.70	20.30	23.03	34.42	61.37	17.33	22.52
Household textiles										
Mean	9	7	8	18	2	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	14	6
SE	1.70	3.59	2.14	5.73	.84	1.29	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.20	4.82	1.92
CV(%)	18.96	51.93	25.31	31.40	38.31	35.23	( <sup>2</sup> )	63.55	34.44	34.54
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	22	17	27	43	31	7	3	6	14	12
SE	3.84	4.87	5.94	9.16	15.26	1.78	1.84	2.53	3.08	5.48
CV(%)	17.65	28.13	22.05	21.20	48.50	27.13	63.71	43.27	22.06	44.14
Major appliances										
Mean	8	4	9	11	14	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	8	7
SE	2.00	2.26	2.81	4.76	7.50	1.02	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.35	2.38	5.22
CV(%)	25.35	62.63	32.68	42.47	54.26	40.66	( <sup>2</sup> )	84.01	29.88	75.65
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	14	14	18	32	18	4	3	4	6	6
SE	2.90	6.41	4.69	8.08	12.97	1.58	1.84	2.22	1.80	2.72
CV(%)	20.97	46.82	25.57	25.23	73.55	38.80	63.71	52.24	29.89	49.35
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	42	26	46	62	42	32	44	18	42	33
SE	3.81	7.39	4.45	8.59	8.09	8.72	15.74	6.52	13.07	8.72
CV(%)	9.12	28.53	9.74	13.85	19.11	27.07	35.87	36.54	31.24	26.28
Other housing										
Mean	127	187	119	175	93	78	60	88	128	127
SE	11.68	33.19	10.72	24.17	17.09	12.92	19.89	20.10	39.68	26.84
CV(%)	9.23	17.77	8.99	13.79	18.31	16.52	33.14	22.94	30.88	21.11
Apparel and services										
Mean	201	160	222	295	185	164	164	187	200	139
SE	10.29	31.28	15.38	26.62	21.79	36.41	41.47	44.86	30.21	20.05
CV(%)	5.11	19.57	6.93	9.02	11.75	22.27	25.27	23.94	15.10	14.41
Males, 2 and over										
Mean	50	36	55	81	43	41	30	31	51	38
SE	4.47	10.59	5.65	10.82	10.78	12.48	11.95	8.85	11.73	9.99
CV(%)	8.85	29.14	10.27	13.44	25.25	30.21	39.78	28.51	22.90	26.46

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Females, 2 and over										
Mean .....	69	70	73	94	64	45	57	78	76	42
SE .....	5.53	20.52	6.72	11.73	10.48	14.19	22.68	25.34	17.93	8.64
CV(%) .....	8.05	29.26	9.26	12.53	16.33	31.56	40.09	32.51	23.55	20.42
Children under 2										
Mean .....	31	31	34	40	34	25	20	34	20	32
SE .....	2.98	17.01	4.07	6.71	5.76	6.61	10.85	17.36	7.50	7.40
CV(%) .....	9.72	54.88	12.10	16.73	17.09	26.76	53.37	51.58	37.61	23.37
Other apparel products and services										
Mean .....	52	22	61	81	45	53	57	45	53	27
SE .....	5.02	5.63	7.62	16.03	7.68	16.14	29.68	16.37	14.99	6.75
CV(%) .....	9.72	25.23	12.58	19.88	17.15	30.68	51.92	36.57	28.45	24.65
Jewelry and watches										
Mean .....	16	9	19	36	8	5	15	12	20	4
SE .....	3.69	2.47	5.32	13.48	2.50	1.55	7.89	9.42	12.40	1.10
CV(%) .....	22.89	28.20	28.38	37.61	30.36	31.93	53.14	80.29	62.37	30.90
All other apparel products and services										
Mean .....	36	14	42	45	37	48	42	33	33	24
SE .....	3.14	5.29	5.37	8.43	7.61	15.99	28.32	13.93	8.34	6.62
CV(%) .....	8.83	38.99	12.83	18.83	20.82	33.49	66.89	42.18	25.41	27.79
Transportation										
Mean .....	108	254	102	161	104	42	28	27	124	50
SE .....	14.51	108.55	17.27	36.40	35.39	11.41	8.55	7.50	34.91	10.08
CV(%) .....	13.38	42.74	17.00	22.63	34.12	26.88	30.51	28.30	28.09	20.13
Healthcare										
Mean .....	35	31	15	25	11	3	9	12	118	12
SE .....	13.26	11.81	3.14	7.66	3.02	1.57	7.32	6.01	66.43	5.48
CV(%) .....	37.57	38.69	21.48	31.13	26.28	58.26	81.85	49.60	56.17	47.52
Entertainment										
Mean .....	89	111	98	141	86	58	77	60	78	56
SE .....	5.79	22.99	10.15	18.84	17.17	16.99	31.87	14.17	7.51	8.06
CV(%) .....	6.50	20.79	10.32	13.37	19.95	29.38	41.16	23.72	9.63	14.47
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles										
Mean .....	28	33	28	31	31	19	47	17	32	20
SE .....	2.66	10.75	4.26	4.75	9.45	7.11	30.54	7.39	6.03	4.52
CV(%) .....	9.50	32.17	15.17	15.44	30.00	37.69	65.34	44.44	18.96	22.15
Other entertainment										
Mean .....	61	77	70	110	55	39	31	43	46	35
SE .....	5.16	18.42	9.00	18.03	13.12	14.84	12.02	11.98	4.47	6.94
CV(%) .....	8.46	23.88	12.82	16.37	24.04	38.12	39.18	27.77	9.66	19.67
Personal care products and services										
Mean .....	13	10	15	20	17	8	5	4	15	4
SE .....	1.78	4.53	2.46	4.97	5.97	4.34	2.65	2.12	5.84	1.03
CV(%) .....	13.92	46.67	16.82	24.41	34.86	52.88	58.26	49.95	39.81	23.59
Reading										
Mean .....	4	5	4	6	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	4	2
SE .....	.47	1.52	.64	1.10	1.04	1.41	.13	1.52	.88	.82
CV(%) .....	11.92	30.99	15.06	17.47	27.93	57.87	101.54	45.77	21.44	36.51
Education										
Mean .....	236	714	269	539	127	73	21	137	104	63
SE .....	30.19	299.70	37.51	82.73	27.63	28.84	10.69	73.12	43.68	24.93
CV(%) .....	12.79	41.95	13.96	15.35	21.73	39.67	50.82	53.46	41.89	39.84
All other gifts										
Mean .....	65	79	61	91	40	51	69	23	84	51
SE .....	6.18	17.91	6.59	14.55	7.88	14.85	34.64	7.29	17.57	21.65
CV(%) .....	9.46	22.59	10.74	16.02	19.70	29.12	50.02	31.81	20.94	42.74

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> No data reported.