

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	127,006	25,364	25,384	25,499	25,349	25,410
Lower limit	n.a.	n.a.	\$18,362	\$35,681	\$59,549	\$99,620
Consumer unit characteristics:						
Income before taxes						
Mean	\$66,877	\$10,308	\$27,028	\$47,056	\$76,988	\$172,952
SE	1,164.39	195.39	221.37	422.45	500.12	3,466.80
CV(%)	1.74	1.90	.82	.90	.65	2.00
Income after taxes						
Mean	58,364	10,750	27,597	44,686	69,084	139,658
SE	898.38	200.51	236.73	422.84	492.12	2,445.66
CV(%)	1.54	1.87	.86	.95	.71	1.75
Age of reference person	50.3	51.1	53.6	49.8	48.3	48.5
Average number in consumer unit:						
People	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2
Children under 18 .....	.6	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.2
Earners	1.3	.5	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1
Vehicles	1.9	.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.8
Percent distribution:						
Reference person:						
Men	48	39	43	48	52	55
Women	52	61	57	52	48	45
Housing tenure:						
Homeowner	63	39	53	61	74	86
With mortgage	37	13	20	33	51	66
Without mortgage	26	26	33	28	23	21
Renter	37	61	47	39	26	14
Race of reference person:						
Black or African-American	13	21	15	12	9	7
White, Asian, and all other races	87	79	85	88	91	93
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:						
Hispanic or Latino	13	13	16	15	12	7
Not Hispanic or Latino	87	87	84	85	88	93
Education of reference person:						
Elementary (1-8)	3	6	4	3	2	1
High school (9-12)	33	44	44	37	27	15
College	63	50	51	60	71	84
Never attended and other	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	87	63	86	93	96	97
Average annual expenditures						
Mean	\$53,495	\$23,713	\$33,546	\$45,395	\$60,417	\$104,363
SE	603.93	516.83	407.43	453.20	700.18	1,242.87
CV(%)	1.13	2.18	1.21	1.00	1.16	1.19
Food						
Mean	6,759	3,667	4,754	5,992	7,779	11,595
Share	12.6	15.5	14.2	13.2	12.9	11.1
SE	89.34	103.25	128.28	124.85	158.81	198.17
CV(%)	1.32	2.82	2.70	2.08	2.04	1.71
Food at home						
Mean	3,971	2,506	3,138	3,670	4,501	6,039
Share	7.4	10.6	9.4	8.1	7.5	5.8
SE	56.60	91.19	97.23	97.49	105.14	135.54
CV(%)	1.43	3.64	3.10	2.66	2.34	2.24
Cereals and bakery products						
Mean	519	344	411	479	577	783
Share	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8
SE	9.25	13.13	12.48	17.44	18.76	23.88
CV(%)	1.78	3.81	3.04	3.64	3.25	3.05
Cereals and cereal products						
Mean	176	126	141	157	201	255
Share .....	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2
SE	3.79	5.88	6.06	7.00	9.86	9.48
CV(%)	2.16	4.66	4.30	4.46	4.91	3.72
Bakery products						
Mean	343	218	270	322	377	528

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Bakery products						
Share .....	.6	.9	.8	.7	.6	.5
SE	6.71	9.51	7.99	12.03	12.51	17.53
CV(%)	1.96	4.36	2.96	3.74	3.32	3.32
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs						
Mean	892	574	738	835	1,023	1,288
Share	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.2
SE	13.63	22.92	45.42	27.07	32.64	29.42
CV(%)	1.53	3.99	6.16	3.24	3.19	2.28
Beef						
Mean	232	132	203	224	271	329
Share .....	.4	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3
SE	7.73	8.30	34.12	10.97	12.81	16.65
CV(%)	3.34	6.29	16.83	4.89	4.73	5.07
Pork						
Mean	177	119	147	164	212	243
Share .....	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.2
SE	3.91	6.97	8.77	9.32	9.94	8.25
CV(%)	2.21	5.87	5.98	5.70	4.69	3.40
Other meats						
Mean	123	77	95	112	150	181
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.68	4.86	5.77	5.91	8.29	7.96
CV(%)	2.99	6.34	6.06	5.27	5.51	4.41
Poultry						
Mean	172	125	148	160	184	244
Share .....	.3	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2
SE	3.65	7.02	8.78	8.95	7.45	10.12
CV(%)	2.12	5.61	5.92	5.59	4.04	4.15
Fish and seafood						
Mean	129	79	94	116	142	215
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE	4.33	6.29	6.28	6.91	11.37	10.51
CV(%)	3.35	7.92	6.69	5.97	7.98	4.90
Eggs						
Mean	58	42	51	59	63	77
Share .....	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
SE	1.38	2.02	2.70	3.03	3.33	3.55
CV(%)	2.37	4.78	5.33	5.14	5.31	4.60
Dairy products						
Mean	423	268	327	410	476	635
Share .....	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.6
SE	6.43	10.00	11.29	13.02	13.82	17.37
CV(%)	1.52	3.73	3.46	3.17	2.90	2.74
Fresh milk and cream						
Mean	147	105	124	145	161	200
Share .....	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
SE	2.27	4.70	4.20	5.10	5.52	6.73
CV(%)	1.54	4.46	3.39	3.52	3.42	3.36
Other dairy products						
Mean	276	163	203	265	315	435
Share .....	.5	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4
SE	5.46	8.23	8.63	10.01	9.99	13.05
CV(%)	1.98	5.06	4.26	3.77	3.17	3.00
Fruits and vegetables						
Mean	756	452	590	690	856	1,190
Share	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
SE	12.45	22.71	19.00	22.29	29.19	30.80
CV(%)	1.65	5.02	3.22	3.23	3.41	2.59
Fresh fruits						
Mean	274	149	210	241	307	461
Share .....	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4
SE	4.97	8.03	8.90	8.35	13.59	14.88
CV(%)	1.82	5.37	4.23	3.47	4.42	3.23
Fresh vegetables						
Mean	240	143	182	225	271	381
Share .....	.4	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4
SE	4.10	8.93	7.36	9.56	11.62	11.43
CV(%)	1.71	6.25	4.04	4.25	4.28	3.00
Processed fruits						
Mean	109	70	86	103	123	161
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
SE	2.96	3.69	4.15	4.68	5.89	7.67
CV(%)	2.72	5.29	4.85	4.53	4.78	4.76
Processed vegetables						
Mean	133	90	112	121	154	188
Share .....	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	3.58	6.87	5.03	5.82	7.30	8.26

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Processed vegetables						
CV(%)	2.69	7.59	4.48	4.81	4.74	4.40
Other food at home						
Mean	1,382	867	1,073	1,257	1,569	2,143
Share	2.6	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.1
SE	24.77	34.04	40.08	35.71	38.07	58.54
CV(%)	1.79	3.93	3.74	2.84	2.43	2.73
Sugar and other sweets						
Mean	139	88	115	129	153	211
Share .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	3.96	4.98	7.20	6.84	6.79	10.71
CV(%)	2.84	5.63	6.28	5.29	4.44	5.09
Fats and oils						
Mean	115	82	93	102	128	169
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.33	5.38	5.11	4.46	5.69	8.14
CV(%)	2.90	6.59	5.48	4.35	4.46	4.81
Miscellaneous foods						
Mean	702	430	531	636	802	1,109
Share	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1
SE	13.41	18.32	23.40	20.16	21.72	33.00
CV(%)	1.91	4.26	4.40	3.17	2.71	2.97
Nonalcoholic beverages						
Mean	375	255	306	349	431	532
Share .....	.7	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.5
SE	6.99	11.73	12.63	13.11	13.63	20.57
CV(%)	1.87	4.60	4.13	3.75	3.17	3.87
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips						
Mean	51	11	27	40	55	122
Share .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.83	1.40	4.39	5.60	4.30	8.84
CV(%)	5.53	12.51	16.16	14.04	7.74	7.24
Food away from home						
Mean	2,787	1,162	1,616	2,322	3,277	5,555
Share	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.3
SE	51.03	57.32	53.54	65.65	101.37	119.90
CV(%)	1.83	4.93	3.31	2.83	3.09	2.16
Alcoholic beverages						
Mean	463	178	211	341	533	1,049
Share .....	.9	.8	.6	.8	.9	1.0
SE	17.50	15.62	18.33	21.28	31.20	54.37
CV(%)	3.78	8.76	8.69	6.24	5.85	5.18
Housing						
Mean	17,798	9,643	12,508	15,448	19,568	31,812
Share	33.3	40.7	37.3	34.0	32.4	30.5
SE	217.06	235.07	150.08	181.17	256.35	456.54
CV(%)	1.22	2.44	1.20	1.17	1.31	1.44
Shelter						
Mean	10,491	5,873	7,243	8,913	11,286	19,133
Share	19.6	24.8	21.6	19.6	18.7	18.3
SE	148.30	205.12	144.33	141.44	206.23	327.74
CV(%)	1.41	3.49	1.99	1.59	1.83	1.71
Owned dwellings						
Mean	6,149	1,925	3,017	4,436	7,175	14,190
Share	11.5	8.1	9.0	9.8	11.9	13.6
SE	96.49	115.99	134.63	124.25	185.98	289.45
CV(%)	1.57	6.02	4.46	2.80	2.59	2.04
Mortgage interest and charges						
Mean	2,953	618	1,088	1,972	3,744	7,343
Share	5.5	2.6	3.2	4.3	6.2	7.0
SE	66.35	60.31	77.86	66.82	108.60	202.51
CV(%)	2.25	9.76	7.16	3.39	2.90	2.76
Property taxes						
Mean	1,903	736	1,060	1,380	2,124	4,215
Share	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.0
SE	49.46	34.80	52.75	46.77	115.42	161.08
CV(%)	2.60	4.73	4.98	3.39	5.43	3.82
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses						
Mean	1,293	571	869	1,084	1,307	2,631
Share	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5
SE	32.62	56.45	56.49	85.12	50.08	124.23
CV(%)	2.52	9.88	6.50	7.85	3.83	4.72
Rented dwellings						
Mean	3,631	3,779	3,979	4,098	3,450	2,849

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Rented dwellings						
Share	6.8	15.9	11.9	9.0	5.7	2.7
SE	51.61	142.29	104.30	105.93	123.27	169.83
CV(%)	1.42	3.77	2.62	2.59	3.57	5.96
Other lodging						
Mean	710	169	248	379	660	2,095
Share	1.3	.7	.7	.8	1.1	2.0
SE	38.67	18.87	17.35	23.83	44.00	144.77
CV(%)	5.44	11.17	7.01	6.28	6.66	6.91
Utilities, fuels, and public services						
Mean	3,921	2,387	3,230	3,805	4,505	5,674
Share	7.3	10.1	9.6	8.4	7.5	5.4
SE	34.80	75.37	48.08	39.15	46.23	63.10
CV(%) .....	.89	3.16	1.49	1.03	1.03	1.11
Natural gas						
Mean	439	234	339	404	508	710
Share .....	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.7
SE	14.67	14.12	17.77	16.03	19.91	26.25
CV(%)	3.34	6.04	5.25	3.97	3.92	3.70
Electricity						
Mean	1,484	1,066	1,328	1,483	1,611	1,932
Share	2.8	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.7	1.9
SE	20.17	49.89	31.45	26.99	24.06	31.53
CV(%)	1.36	4.68	2.37	1.82	1.49	1.63
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Mean	152	80	125	143	155	258
Share .....	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2
SE	9.78	11.96	11.78	11.03	15.65	23.55
CV(%)	6.42	15.04	9.43	7.70	10.07	9.11
Telephone services						
Mean	1,315	709	1,011	1,278	1,602	1,976
Share	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	1.9
SE	14.52	22.17	22.85	15.99	25.56	28.02
CV(%)	1.10	3.13	2.26	1.25	1.59	1.42
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards						
Mean	353	264	320	339	367	473
Share .....	.7	1.1	1.0	.7	.6	.5
SE	4.87	10.64	9.04	8.89	7.64	14.19
CV(%)	1.38	4.03	2.83	2.62	2.08	3.00
Cellular phone service						
Mean	963	445	691	939	1,236	1,503
Share	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.4
SE	13.80	17.89	19.83	16.68	24.71	21.69
CV(%)	1.43	4.02	2.87	1.78	2.00	1.44
Water and other public services						
Mean	530	299	428	496	628	798
Share	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	.8
SE	12.43	15.38	13.76	14.71	17.36	20.59
CV(%)	2.35	5.14	3.22	2.96	2.76	2.58
Household operations						
Mean	1,174	465	638	802	1,229	2,736
Share	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.6
SE	31.64	55.81	22.94	25.95	46.16	106.75
CV(%)	2.70	12.00	3.60	3.24	3.76	3.90
Personal services						
Mean	366	105	111	174	373	1,069
Share .....	.7	.4	.3	.4	.6	1.0
SE	22.89	45.06	17.13	20.99	33.11	88.30
CV(%)	6.25	43.04	15.41	12.07	8.89	8.26
Other household expenses						
Mean	808	360	527	628	856	1,667
Share	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
SE	16.49	20.03	19.12	18.22	29.41	44.05
CV(%)	2.04	5.56	3.63	2.90	3.44	2.64
Housekeeping supplies						
Mean	632	325	501	545	757	1,032
Share	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0
SE	18.63	15.13	29.36	35.20	48.48	38.20
CV(%)	2.95	4.66	5.86	6.46	6.41	3.70
Laundry and cleaning supplies						
Mean	148	94	127	131	169	216
Share .....	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
SE	4.48	6.68	8.54	8.58	8.53	11.26
CV(%)	3.04	7.07	6.74	6.54	5.04	5.21
Other household products						
Mean	354	168	261	312	429	599
Share7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Other household products						
SE	12.85	8.29	16.82	26.71	38.07	27.33
CV(%)	3.63	4.94	6.45	8.56	8.88	4.56
Postage and stationery						
Mean	131	63	113	101	159	217
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE	7.11	7.09	16.47	7.48	24.33	17.94
CV(%)	5.44	11.32	14.53	7.38	15.30	8.26
Household furnishings and equipment						
Mean	1,581	593	896	1,384	1,792	3,236
Share	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1
SE	46.11	36.27	47.00	77.23	96.86	121.38
CV(%)	2.92	6.11	5.25	5.58	5.41	3.75
Household textiles						
Mean	96	40	49	94	118	179
Share .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
SE	6.69	6.08	6.21	13.62	19.61	17.34
CV(%)	6.97	15.13	12.70	14.57	16.68	9.66
Furniture						
Mean	387	128	214	308	402	881
Share .....	.7	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8
SE	14.05	16.10	20.10	26.56	32.31	53.39
CV(%)	3.63	12.58	9.40	8.62	8.03	6.06
Floor coverings						
Mean	18	4	7	12	18	50
Share	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
SE	1.99	.70	1.50	2.05	2.58	8.93
CV(%)	10.96	17.72	21.82	17.78	14.24	17.71
Major appliances						
Mean	233	82	157	175	261	492
Share .....	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.5
SE	14.26	10.35	18.25	13.99	21.26	56.38
CV(%)	6.11	12.57	11.63	7.98	8.15	11.47
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares						
Mean	106	49	68	109	127	176
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	5.83	5.33	9.61	13.39	11.66	14.47
CV(%)	5.51	10.85	14.18	12.26	9.19	8.24
Miscellaneous household equipment						
Mean	740	290	401	686	866	1,458
Share	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
SE	30.61	25.51	32.50	58.52	80.07	65.42
CV(%)	4.13	8.80	8.09	8.53	9.25	4.49
Apparel and services						
Mean	1,786	786	1,122	1,534	1,858	3,625
Share	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.5
SE	52.74	53.48	84.41	93.31	106.90	190.88
CV(%)	2.95	6.81	7.52	6.08	5.75	5.27
Men and boys						
Mean	430	187	261	352	470	880
Share .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
SE	15.58	19.26	22.98	29.45	39.47	60.17
CV(%)	3.62	10.28	8.81	8.36	8.40	6.84
Men, 16 and over						
Mean	326	140	199	269	336	686
Share .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
SE	13.51	16.47	21.68	26.98	31.41	53.97
CV(%)	4.14	11.77	10.88	10.02	9.35	7.87
Boys, 2 to 15						
Mean	104	47	61	83	134	194
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	7.81	7.87	8.49	13.16	26.22	22.41
CV(%)	7.51	16.63	13.81	15.85	19.61	11.54
Women and girls						
Mean	656	281	460	579	685	1,274
Share	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
SE	28.14	26.68	53.81	46.12	51.22	88.51
CV(%)	4.29	9.50	11.69	7.97	7.48	6.95
Women, 16 and over						
Mean	551	237	397	472	568	1,081
Share	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0
SE	27.08	25.16	52.82	41.99	48.35	83.17
CV(%)	4.91	10.61	13.30	8.90	8.51	7.70
Girls, 2 to 15						
Mean	105	44	63	107	116	194
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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Girls, 2 to 15						
SE	5.53	8.55	7.06	13.69	13.99	14.76
CV(%)	5.27	19.55	11.16	12.78	12.03	7.63
Children under 2						
Mean	76	43	56	71	88	122
Share .....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
SE	5.33	7.98	7.01	8.64	11.50	16.04
CV(%)	6.99	18.43	12.53	12.11	13.07	13.10
Footwear						
Mean	367	171	225	357	391	691
Share .....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6	.7
SE	17.09	21.15	38.93	39.97	32.89	54.86
CV(%)	4.66	12.39	17.31	11.21	8.42	7.94
Other apparel products and services						
Mean	256	104	120	175	225	658
Share .....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6
SE	24.53	13.27	10.89	12.43	18.86	122.66
CV(%)	9.57	12.81	9.04	7.10	8.37	18.65
Transportation						
Mean	9,073	3,555	5,696	8,475	10,844	16,788
Share	17.0	15.0	17.0	18.7	17.9	16.1
SE	177.51	218.52	225.94	304.31	356.19	516.08
CV(%)	1.96	6.15	3.97	3.59	3.28	3.07
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)						
Mean	3,301	1,149	1,737	3,207	3,905	6,503
Share	6.2	4.8	5.2	7.1	6.5	6.2
SE	147.72	172.03	196.55	266.28	351.09	461.78
CV(%)	4.47	14.97	11.32	8.30	8.99	7.10
Cars and trucks, new						
Mean	1,562	411	550	1,327	1,661	3,856
Share	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.7
SE	120.29	137.05	121.15	205.22	190.36	370.10
CV(%)	7.70	33.32	22.03	15.46	11.46	9.60
Cars and trucks, used						
Mean	1,689	738	1,162	1,812	2,183	2,551
Share	3.2	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.6	2.4
SE	73.36	96.24	171.62	153.17	236.64	242.23
CV(%)	4.34	13.05	14.78	8.46	10.84	9.50
Other vehicles						
Mean	50	(¹)	25	68	61	97
Share .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	14.26	.41	20.98	39.90	33.99	37.25
CV(%)	28.29	100.51	83.28	58.62	55.28	38.54
Gasoline and motor oil						
Mean	2,468	1,160	1,842	2,437	3,111	3,789
Share	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.1	3.6
SE	24.08	40.34	44.47	35.64	42.31	60.03
CV(%) .....	.98	3.48	2.41	1.46	1.36	1.58
Other vehicle expenses						
Mean	2,723	1,040	1,868	2,419	3,245	5,039
Share	5.1	4.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.8
SE	71.91	55.88	107.78	91.77	133.04	209.44
CV(%)	2.64	5.37	5.77	3.79	4.10	4.16
Vehicle finance charges						
Mean	208	48	116	200	298	380
Share .....	.4	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4
SE	6.32	4.25	6.34	10.04	14.29	15.93
CV(%)	3.04	8.86	5.48	5.03	4.80	4.19
Maintenance and repairs						
Mean	836	311	590	761	1,009	1,507
Share	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
SE	24.59	16.01	47.72	34.21	39.10	70.77
CV(%)	2.94	5.15	8.09	4.50	3.87	4.70
Vehicle insurance						
Mean	1,112	501	853	1,038	1,311	1,857
Share	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
SE	53.30	50.91	96.71	69.56	119.96	156.82
CV(%)	4.79	10.16	11.34	6.70	9.15	8.44
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges						
Mean	567	180	310	421	627	1,294
Share	1.1	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.2
SE	24.02	26.38	22.97	38.14	36.94	79.84
CV(%)	4.24	14.67	7.42	9.06	5.89	6.17
Public and other transportation						
Mean	581	207	250	412	583	1,456
Share	1.1	.9	.7	.9	1.0	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Public and other transportation						
SE	23.67	27.42	19.63	31.10	50.02	84.51
CV(%)	4.07	13.27	7.85	7.56	8.59	5.80
Healthcare						
Mean	4,290	1,868	3,252	4,026	5,082	7,219
Share	8.0	7.9	9.7	8.9	8.4	6.9
SE	70.34	84.88	100.25	100.65	128.64	160.40
CV(%)	1.64	4.54	3.08	2.50	2.53	2.22
Health insurance						
Mean	2,868	1,192	2,239	2,709	3,406	4,792
Share	5.4	5.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	4.6
SE	59.14	50.96	69.11	66.45	92.33	148.38
CV(%)	2.06	4.27	3.09	2.45	2.71	3.10
Medical services						
Mean	790	324	470	700	988	1,470
Share	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
SE	28.96	46.79	30.86	47.81	84.51	72.87
CV(%)	3.67	14.45	6.57	6.83	8.56	4.96
Drugs						
Mean	486	286	436	472	521	712
Share .....	.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	.9	.7
SE	14.86	17.60	30.02	27.98	22.78	33.16
CV(%)	3.06	6.16	6.89	5.93	4.37	4.66
Medical supplies						
Mean	146	66	108	145	167	245
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	6.95	7.81	8.53	20.56	10.78	14.04
CV(%)	4.75	11.85	7.88	14.18	6.46	5.72
Entertainment						
Mean	2,728	1,108	1,566	2,365	2,968	5,629
Share	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.4
SE	70.23	35.46	54.01	103.95	97.61	249.58
CV(%)	2.57	3.20	3.45	4.40	3.29	4.43
Fees and admissions						
Mean	636	165	211	357	627	1,819
Share	1.2	.7	.6	.8	1.0	1.7
SE	26.62	17.31	16.34	19.60	29.15	101.14
CV(%)	4.19	10.52	7.74	5.49	4.65	5.56
Audio and visual equipment and services						
Mean	1,051	599	835	1,059	1,170	1,590
Share	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.5
SE	24.09	15.57	22.94	52.56	30.47	65.28
CV(%)	2.29	2.60	2.75	4.96	2.60	4.11
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment						
Mean	634	285	381	571	766	1,166
Share	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1
SE	29.33	21.25	37.32	43.74	43.62	88.66
CV(%)	4.63	7.46	9.79	7.66	5.69	7.60
Pets						
Mean	507	227	321	447	611	929
Share .....	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
SE	30.40	17.73	36.10	43.26	50.01	85.42
CV(%)	5.99	7.81	11.24	9.68	8.18	9.19
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment						
Mean	127	58	60	124	155	237
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
SE	7.37	8.88	10.93	18.52	20.19	22.06
CV(%)	5.81	15.33	18.20	14.96	13.02	9.31
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services						
Mean	407	59	138	378	404	1,055
Share .....	.8	.3	.4	.8	.7	1.0
SE	36.20	8.72	30.81	77.58	78.50	152.30
CV(%)	8.89	14.67	22.38	20.52	19.42	14.44
Personal care products and services						
Mean	645	297	432	542	724	1,230
Share	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
SE	12.03	13.73	20.39	21.13	25.32	38.50
CV(%)	1.86	4.63	4.72	3.90	3.50	3.13
Reading						
Mean	103	48	71	84	112	201
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.60	3.48	4.89	4.74	7.41	8.70

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Reading						
CV(%)	3.49	7.29	6.91	5.63	6.64	4.33
Education						
Mean	1,236	922	416	592	1,022	3,227
Share	2.3	3.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	3.1
SE	68.99	204.28	54.60	48.21	84.47	231.59
CV(%)	5.58	22.16	13.11	8.14	8.27	7.18
Tobacco products and smoking supplies						
Mean	319	275	330	348	363	280
Share .....	.6	1.2	1.0	.8	.6	.3
SE	12.20	17.29	21.43	19.89	25.27	22.23
CV(%)	3.82	6.30	6.49	5.72	6.96	7.93
Miscellaneous						
Mean	782	360	459	676	904	1,510
Share	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
SE	47.43	46.09	52.65	47.38	109.92	139.10
CV(%)	6.07	12.82	11.47	7.01	12.15	9.21
Cash contributions						
Mean	1,788	506	1,134	1,419	1,913	3,966
Share	3.3	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8
SE	87.26	35.54	103.33	97.72	104.91	253.84
CV(%)	4.88	7.02	9.11	6.89	5.48	6.40
Personal insurance and pensions						
Mean	5,726	501	1,594	3,553	6,746	16,232
Share	10.7	2.1	4.8	7.8	11.2	15.6
SE	103.74	51.75	65.97	63.95	93.01	275.33
CV(%)	1.81	10.33	4.14	1.80	1.38	1.70
Life and other personal insurance						
Mean	327	87	172	206	344	828
Share .....	.6	.4	.5	.5	.6	.8
SE	16.73	8.38	22.97	17.26	27.41	56.57
CV(%)	5.11	9.64	13.38	8.40	7.98	6.83
Pensions and Social Security						
Mean	5,399	414	1,423	3,348	6,402	15,403
Share	10.1	1.7	4.2	7.4	10.6	14.8
SE	100.40	51.91	58.54	62.46	91.72	281.97
CV(%)	1.86	12.54	4.12	1.87	1.43	1.83
Sources of income and personal taxes:						
Money income before taxes						
Mean	\$66,877	\$10,308	\$27,028	\$47,056	\$76,988	\$172,952
SE	1,164.39	195.39	221.37	422.45	500.12	3,466.80
CV(%)	1.74	1.90	.82	.90	.65	2.00
Wages and salaries						
Mean	51,889	3,340	14,442	34,260	62,920	144,444
Share	77.6	32.4	53.4	72.8	81.7	83.5
SE	870.98	108.29	313.83	410.40	626.53	2,345.50
CV(%)	1.68	3.24	2.17	1.20	1.00	1.62
Self-employment income						
Mean	4,284	63	794	1,802	3,557	15,200
Share	6.4	.6	2.9	3.8	4.6	8.8
SE	401.02	74.85	113.45	171.38	352.14	1,796.93
CV(%)	9.36	118.67	14.28	9.51	9.90	11.82
Social Security, private and government retirement						
Mean	7,700	4,697	9,887	8,940	8,187	6,784
Share	11.5	45.6	36.6	19.0	10.6	3.9
SE	166.80	167.55	272.40	344.57	379.50	605.51
CV(%)	2.17	3.57	2.76	3.85	4.64	8.93
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income						
Mean	1,594	101	383	902	1,250	5,330
Share	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	3.1
SE	188.81	22.99	71.30	99.39	137.98	880.08
CV(%)	11.85	22.80	18.62	11.02	11.03	16.51
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps						
Mean	530	1,150	807	436	176	84
Share .....	.8	11.2	3.0	.9	.2	(¹)
SE	31.81	77.02	69.21	43.37	23.97	19.11
CV(%)	6.00	6.69	8.58	9.96	13.64	22.77

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support						
Mean	556	404	394	539	637	808
Share .....	.8	3.9	1.5	1.1	.8	.5
SE	59.07	45.58	49.04	62.77	99.76	221.00
CV(%)	10.62	11.29	12.43	11.64	15.67	27.35
Other income						
Mean	323	554	321	179	261	301
Share .....	.5	5.4	1.2	.4	.3	.2
SE	24.97	49.89	42.72	27.55	45.38	67.32
CV(%)	7.73	9.01	13.30	15.43	17.37	22.34
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)						
Mean	8,513	-441	-569	2,370	7,904	33,294
Share	12.7	-4.3	-2.1	5.0	10.3	19.3
SE	314.53	96.73	84.09	107.72	132.97	1,202.69
CV(%)	3.69	-21.92	-14.79	4.55	1.68	3.61
Federal income taxes						
Mean	6,680	-447	-727	1,569	5,970	27,029
Share	10.0	-4.3	-2.7	3.3	7.8	15.6
SE	273.18	35.52	79.78	73.64	88.79	1,065.52
CV(%)	4.09	-7.94	-10.98	4.69	1.49	3.94
State and local income taxes						
Mean	1,782	-76	138	756	1,901	6,188
Share	2.7	-.7	.5	1.6	2.5	3.6
SE	72.22	18.58	16.49	40.35	78.59	253.76
CV(%)	4.05	-24.45	11.93	5.34	4.13	4.10
Other taxes						
Mean	52	82	20	45	33	78
Share .....	.1	.8	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)
SE	16.21	73.52	2.62	20.82	5.21	13.00
CV(%)	31.43	89.57	13.23	46.10	15.83	16.68
Income after taxes						
Mean	58,364	10,750	27,597	44,686	69,084	139,658
Share	87.3	104.3	102.1	95.0	89.7	80.7
SE	898.38	200.51	236.73	422.84	492.12	2,445.66
CV(%)	1.54	1.87	.86	.95	.71	1.75
Addenda:						
Net change in total assets and liabilities						
Mean	\$7,431	\$1,902	\$4,810	\$4,108	\$10,358	\$15,986
SE	3,809.43	1,446.50	11,212.92	1,899.68	1,936.40	16,656.37
CV(%)	51.26	76.07	233.10	46.24	18.70	104.20
Net change in total assets						
Mean	15,798	3,274	13,168	9,312	17,923	35,312
SE	3,687.91	1,357.41	8,717.20	1,734.45	1,923.34	17,982.37
CV(%)	23.34	41.46	66.20	18.63	10.73	50.92
Net change in total liabilities						
Mean	8,366	1,373	8,358	5,204	7,565	19,327
SE	1,423.42	461.20	6,295.50	910.01	1,173.82	3,133.93
CV(%)	17.01	33.59	75.32	17.49	15.52	16.22
Other financial information:						
Other money receipts						
Mean	659	288	463	480	369	1,696
SE	145.76	52.23	176.97	142.04	117.82	668.54
CV(%)	22.10	18.11	38.23	29.62	31.91	39.42
Mortgage principal paid on owned property						
Mean	-1,816	-439	-754	-1,130	-2,192	-4,562
SE	45.37	36.78	53.98	44.92	76.73	158.33
CV(%)	-2.50	-8.38	-7.16	-3.97	-3.50	-3.47
Estimated market value of owned home						
Mean	160,814	62,811	95,299	122,290	177,717	345,877
SE	3,304.66	3,456.97	3,243.00	3,499.29	5,305.64	8,376.50
CV(%)	2.05	5.50	3.40	2.86	2.99	2.42
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home						
Mean	908	421	592	739	1,043	1,745
SE	11.65	13.07	17.47	15.48	16.82	27.64
CV(%)	1.28	3.11	2.95	2.09	1.61	1.58
Gifts of goods and services, total						
Mean	1,063	419	476	792	1,142	2,485
SE	48.65	51.84	42.65	88.49	97.35	181.35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Gifts of goods and services, total						
CV(%)	4.58	12.36	8.95	11.17	8.52	7.30
Food						
Mean	75	21	40	66	72	175
SE	5.90	4.23	6.83	12.87	11.24	23.66
CV(%)	7.89	20.38	17.09	19.51	15.65	13.49
Alcoholic beverages						
Mean	14	3	2	14	18	31
SE	1.84	1.72	.85	3.17	4.60	6.24
CV(%)	13.51	52.71	36.22	23.47	24.95	20.45
Housing						
Mean	222	112	121	180	238	462
SE	14.41	15.35	19.37	25.41	30.70	36.63
CV(%)	6.48	13.72	16.04	14.13	12.92	7.94
Housekeeping supplies						
Mean	23	7	17	31	25	37
SE	2.06	1.61	3.34	5.94	3.51	4.27
CV(%)	8.81	22.68	20.20	19.37	13.83	11.54
Household textiles						
Mean	9	5	2	5	10	22
SE	1.70	2.75	.92	2.05	3.66	6.56
CV(%)	18.96	52.36	45.31	39.36	35.07	29.95
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares						
Mean	22	3	6	24	27	48
SE	3.84	1.18	2.19	10.71	5.81	14.22
CV(%)	17.65	37.40	35.82	43.73	21.62	29.58
Major appliances						
Mean	8	2	2	5	11	20
SE	2.00	1.13	.82	1.93	4.27	8.46
CV(%)	25.35	53.17	54.05	38.31	39.56	42.19
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares						
Mean	14	1	5	19	16	28
SE	2.90	.30	1.97	10.48	4.17	8.51
CV(%)	20.97	29.57	42.82	53.83	25.94	30.38
Miscellaneous household equipment						
Mean	42	17	16	39	46	91
SE	3.81	4.30	3.61	6.28	12.07	12.68
CV(%)	9.12	25.95	23.09	16.06	26.36	13.86
Other housing						
Mean	127	80	80	80	129	263
SE	11.68	14.25	15.90	19.65	28.43	25.68
CV(%)	9.23	17.85	19.78	24.44	21.99	9.76
Apparel and services						
Mean	201	113	114	204	221	356
SE	10.29	15.92	18.21	20.86	22.22	36.35
CV(%)	5.11	14.14	16.01	10.22	10.06	10.21
Males, 2 and over						
Mean	50	27	28	44	73	80
SE	4.47	8.37	6.90	7.69	12.34	12.70
CV(%)	8.85	30.65	24.52	17.34	17.00	15.86
Females, 2 and over						
Mean	69	30	50	78	71	114
SE	5.53	4.62	13.97	11.22	12.10	16.55
CV(%)	8.05	15.28	28.07	14.38	17.06	14.47
Children under 2						
Mean	31	12	16	28	37	60
SE	2.98	3.99	3.21	5.03	6.64	12.72
CV(%)	9.72	31.97	20.47	17.99	18.13	21.11
Other apparel products and services						
Mean	52	43	20	54	41	101
SE	5.02	14.33	4.93	7.38	6.72	19.44
CV(%)	9.72	33.68	24.43	13.71	16.51	19.21
Jewelry and watches						
Mean	16	15	3	8	15	40
SE	3.69	11.76	1.24	1.57	3.69	15.19
CV(%)	22.89	79.17	41.00	20.83	24.40	37.86
All other apparel products and services						
Mean	36	28	17	46	26	61
SE	3.14	8.01	4.78	7.65	5.49	11.08
CV(%)	8.83	28.94	27.89	16.52	21.44	18.16
Transportation						
Mean	108	38	69	84	126	225
SE	14.51	17.34	22.25	33.11	34.90	44.31
CV(%)	13.38	45.77	32.14	39.39	27.66	19.70
Healthcare						
Mean	35	42	5	8	86	36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Healthcare						
SE	13.26	30.68	1.89	2.11	57.14	9.22
CV(%)	37.57	73.93	35.67	26.07	66.38	25.82
Entertainment						
Mean	89	35	40	66	108	195
SE	5.79	7.47	6.58	7.54	16.64	17.47
CV(%)	6.50	21.21	16.25	11.43	15.38	8.95
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles						
Mean	28	16	13	28	29	54
SE	2.66	5.40	3.49	4.46	4.99	9.69
CV(%)	9.50	33.25	27.39	15.76	17.19	18.01
Other entertainment						
Mean	61	19	28	38	79	141
SE	5.16	5.01	4.27	6.04	16.42	15.90
CV(%)	8.46	26.44	15.39	16.03	20.75	11.24
Personal care products and services						
Mean	13	7	8	7	15	27
SE	1.78	2.41	2.82	1.79	5.25	6.82
CV(%)	13.92	36.77	35.39	25.85	34.43	24.96
Reading						
Mean	4	2	3	4	4	7
SE .....	.47	.64	1.04	.74	.87	1.27
CV(%)	11.92	40.97	35.11	20.46	19.71	17.56
Education						
Mean	236	34	44	105	203	794
SE	30.19	21.16	12.77	40.55	41.33	147.50
CV(%)	12.79	62.30	28.97	38.75	20.33	18.58
All other gifts						
Mean	65	14	30	55	50	177
SE	6.18	3.46	10.72	10.85	6.10	25.62
CV(%)	9.46	24.21	36.11	19.58	12.23	14.47

¹ Value is too small to display.
n.a. Not applicable.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2015