

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	132,242	15,848	19,856	12,991	11,208	17,470	19,119	18,225	8,266	9,260
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean.....	\$82,852	\$7,574	\$22,189	\$34,772	\$44,831	\$59,328	\$83,558	\$121,433	\$171,061	\$343,498
SE.....	1,973.48	183.01	221.22	296.99	310.09	337.37	538.32	712.56	1,215.52	19,592.24
CV(%).....	2.38	2.42	1.00	.85	.69	.57	.64	.59	.71	5.70
Income after taxes										
Mean.....	71,487	7,743	22,672	34,981	42,723	55,500	75,811	106,439	144,046	258,975
SE.....	1,312.27	186.52	266.77	311.98	718.13	365.72	555.08	691.45	1,215.42	12,081.31
CV(%).....	1.84	2.41	1.18	.89	1.68	.66	.73	.65	.84	4.67
Age of reference person.....	51.6	53.0	60.1	53.9	51.1	48.9	47.8	47.9	48.8	50.2
Average number in consumer unit:										
People.....	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
Children under 18.....	.6	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3
Earners.....	1.3	.4	.6	.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Vehicles.....	1.9	.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men.....	48	36	38	45	48	49	54	55	57	59
Women.....	52	64	62	55	52	51	46	45	43	41
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	64	36	54	57	55	63	71	77	86	91
With mortgage.....	37	12	16	22	27	37	50	58	66	68
Without mortgage.....	27	24	38	35	28	27	21	19	19	23
Renter.....	36	64	46	43	45	37	29	23	14	9
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American.....	13	23	16	15	13	13	11	11	7	5
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	77	84	85	87	87	89	89	93	95
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino.....	14	13	14	16	18	17	13	11	10	5
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	86	87	86	84	82	83	87	89	90	95
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8).....	3	5	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	(¹)
High school (9-12).....	30	44	47	38	33	29	24	18	10	7
College.....	67	51	49	58	62	68	74	81	89	92
Never attended and other.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	89	61	82	91	93	94	95	98	98	97
Average annual expenditures										
Mean.....	\$63,036	\$26,194	\$34,201	\$40,942	\$47,299	\$54,212	\$66,801	\$84,994	\$109,020	\$160,318
SE.....	578.05	849.06	785.09	784.15	828.82	806.32	850.63	947.73	1,874.65	3,465.64
CV(%).....	.92	3.24	2.30	1.92	1.75	1.49	1.27	1.12	1.72	2.16
Food										
Mean.....	8,169	3,917	4,992	5,791	7,193	7,369	8,672	10,633	12,764	17,102
Share.....	13.0	15.0	14.6	14.1	15.2	13.6	13.0	12.5	11.7	10.7
SE.....	118.61	167.93	294.04	258.32	282.56	209.92	213.00	255.35	423.28	520.74
CV(%).....	1.45	4.29	5.89	4.46	3.93	2.85	2.46	2.40	3.32	3.04
Food at home										
Mean.....	4,643	2,528	3,185	3,636	4,329	4,318	4,983	5,908	6,917	7,954
Share.....	7.4	9.7	9.3	8.9	9.2	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.0
SE.....	79.34	115.49	226.77	195.90	196.37	159.48	178.99	194.86	271.34	364.18
CV(%).....	1.71	4.57	7.12	5.39	4.54	3.69	3.59	3.30	3.92	4.58
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean.....	583	346	409	438	545	547	621	746	885	937
Share.....	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.6
SE.....	9.87	17.35	35.84	26.09	28.62	24.40	24.92	32.53	39.03	49.39
CV(%).....	1.69	5.02	8.75	5.96	5.25	4.46	4.01	4.36	4.41	5.27
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean.....	184	109	106	132	181	176	186	252	299	297
Share.....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Cereals and cereal products										
SE	4.00	9.01	5.92	10.09	11.31	12.79	10.71	15.04	18.09	24.36
CV(%)	2.18	8.23	5.57	7.65	6.26	7.26	5.75	5.97	6.05	8.20
Bakery products										
Mean	400	236	303	306	365	371	435	494	586	640
Share .....	.6	.9	.9	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5	.4
SE	7.87	10.26	34.81	18.67	20.38	15.26	17.46	23.29	27.34	33.69
CV(%)	1.97	4.35	11.48	6.10	5.59	4.12	4.01	4.71	4.67	5.26
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean	980	542	682	858	919	933	1,071	1,215	1,400	1,558
Share	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0
SE	29.01	32.42	59.55	54.96	65.96	51.69	112.75	61.07	101.52	100.62
CV(%)	2.96	5.98	8.73	6.40	7.17	5.54	10.52	5.03	7.25	6.46
Beef										
Mean	270	136	174	195	256	247	352	327	383	451
Share .....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
SE	18.61	13.15	20.27	16.44	31.55	18.56	107.11	26.49	32.51	58.00
CV(%)	6.89	9.65	11.63	8.44	12.34	7.52	30.41	8.09	8.49	12.86
Pork										
Mean	187	121	148	181	175	196	183	217	240	268
Share .....	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE	6.76	13.56	21.20	20.99	14.85	16.87	11.36	13.84	21.05	31.74
CV(%)	3.62	11.18	14.36	11.57	8.50	8.60	6.20	6.39	8.77	11.84
Other meats										
Mean	129	70	85	117	107	133	138	165	182	207
Share .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	4.51	8.70	7.05	12.66	8.17	16.22	11.39	14.58	18.90	16.75
CV(%)	3.49	12.49	8.29	10.85	7.67	12.16	8.25	8.81	10.39	8.10
Poultry										
Mean	189	100	130	168	181	175	199	246	291	283
Share .....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	3.99	9.05	9.90	21.30	18.35	10.56	14.04	16.57	27.49	21.35
CV(%)	2.11	9.03	7.60	12.66	10.11	6.02	7.04	6.73	9.45	7.55
Fish and seafood										
Mean	147	74	99	150	142	125	140	192	224	255
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	5.94	11.89	15.39	21.29	14.46	11.66	11.24	17.01	33.59	19.73
CV(%)	4.05	16.09	15.53	14.23	10.18	9.36	8.01	8.84	15.03	7.74
Eggs										
Mean	58	41	46	47	59	57	58	66	80	94
Share .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	1.85	3.80	4.86	4.47	4.07	3.84	3.16	3.50	5.89	7.43
CV(%)	3.17	9.36	10.55	9.44	6.92	6.77	5.44	5.29	7.37	7.90
Dairy products										
Mean	455	255	307	346	419	421	490	580	676	798
Share .....	.7	1.0	.9	.8	.9	.8	.7	.6	.5	.5
SE	7.20	17.55	18.27	19.46	21.11	21.50	17.95	22.42	35.62	39.71
CV(%)	1.58	6.87	5.96	5.62	5.04	5.11	3.66	3.87	5.27	4.97
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean	140	95	104	115	134	130	148	169	196	224
Share .....	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	3.07	8.22	10.01	7.26	7.46	6.58	5.55	6.70	11.10	15.08
CV(%)	2.19	8.70	9.61	6.31	5.57	5.07	3.75	3.96	5.67	6.74
Other dairy products										
Mean	315	161	202	231	285	291	342	410	480	575
Share .....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4
SE	5.41	11.57	12.07	15.74	17.55	17.29	15.18	19.79	28.91	29.01
CV(%)	1.72	7.19	5.97	6.81	6.16	5.94	4.44	4.82	6.02	5.05
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean	876	458	603	668	859	818	903	1,118	1,312	1,552
Share	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
SE	19.96	24.27	33.53	49.04	45.73	34.48	30.95	46.19	67.11	82.59
CV(%)	2.28	5.31	5.56	7.34	5.32	4.22	3.43	4.13	5.12	5.32
Fresh fruits										
Mean	322	156	214	246	310	301	334	400	500	606
Share .....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4
SE	8.07	10.83	14.52	22.90	20.38	14.85	13.80	19.73	29.99	30.81
CV(%)	2.51	6.93	6.79	9.30	6.57	4.93	4.13	4.93	5.99	5.08
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	295	156	196	231	294	269	307	390	426	519
Share .....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3
SE	8.67	13.58	13.53	20.59	19.79	14.79	15.95	20.12	28.73	32.23
CV(%)	2.93	8.71	6.92	8.91	6.72	5.49	5.20	5.16	6.74	6.21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Processed fruits										
Mean	112	61	86	82	103	102	113	143	174	196
Share .....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	3.37	6.83	12.66	9.30	10.07	6.60	6.68	6.55	14.31	21.16
CV(%)	3.00	11.24	14.65	11.38	9.78	6.45	5.89	4.60	8.21	10.77
Processed vegetables										
Mean	147	84	108	109	152	145	149	185	211	230
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	4.49	7.08	7.33	8.31	12.93	9.45	8.43	11.65	15.66	26.71
CV(%)	3.06	8.38	6.82	7.61	8.52	6.53	5.66	6.28	7.43	11.63
Other food at home										
Mean	1,749	927	1,184	1,326	1,586	1,599	1,897	2,250	2,645	3,110
Share	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.9
SE	30.05	49.64	102.25	76.41	80.56	62.91	66.41	79.80	104.54	165.39
CV(%)	1.72	5.35	8.64	5.76	5.08	3.93	3.50	3.55	3.95	5.32
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	165	84	112	121	136	153	178	222	256	292
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE	4.21	9.53	7.85	10.12	13.72	10.30	11.94	16.64	18.65	23.38
CV(%)	2.55	11.28	7.03	8.36	10.08	6.72	6.70	7.50	7.30	8.01
Fats and oils										
Mean	115	65	82	92	111	107	113	141	182	197
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	3.71	5.59	13.53	9.80	10.65	7.37	7.14	7.97	10.75	16.76
CV(%)	3.23	8.55	16.41	10.66	9.62	6.87	6.30	5.65	5.91	8.52
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	952	493	623	737	855	850	1,034	1,243	1,501	1,686
Share	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1
SE	17.32	29.97	48.77	47.80	47.84	37.23	48.89	50.12	70.99	94.91
CV(%)	1.82	6.08	7.83	6.48	5.59	4.38	4.73	4.03	4.73	5.63
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	455	262	343	339	436	437	506	560	588	752
Share .....	.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.5	.5
SE	12.19	17.45	39.12	24.79	27.56	23.58	21.12	26.70	34.21	57.12
CV(%)	2.68	6.65	11.42	7.32	6.32	5.39	4.18	4.77	5.81	7.60
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean	62	22	24	37	47	51	65	84	119	183
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.60	4.74	3.81	7.33	9.63	4.92	5.33	5.33	9.97	16.88
CV(%)	4.19	21.19	15.70	19.86	20.33	9.58	8.16	6.36	8.41	9.21
Food away from home										
Mean	3,526	1,389	1,806	2,155	2,865	3,051	3,689	4,725	5,847	9,148
Share	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7
SE	66.85	106.73	127.85	132.53	170.43	128.23	126.26	135.65	295.66	379.54
CV(%)	1.90	7.69	7.08	6.15	5.95	4.20	3.42	2.87	5.06	4.15
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	579	184	229	372	410	427	616	872	1,042	1,618
Share .....	.9	.7	.7	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
SE	22.67	24.59	55.28	43.79	33.92	30.98	48.35	51.13	91.22	152.40
CV(%)	3.91	13.36	24.15	11.77	8.27	7.25	7.85	5.86	8.76	9.42
Housing										
Mean	20,679	10,685	13,372	14,851	16,752	18,274	21,619	26,123	32,596	47,329
Share	32.8	40.8	39.1	36.3	35.4	33.7	32.4	30.7	29.9	29.5
SE	195.28	276.78	303.70	256.39	288.23	348.70	262.99	386.16	671.69	1,041.45
CV(%) .....	.94	2.59	2.27	1.73	1.72	1.91	1.22	1.48	2.06	2.20
Shelter										
Mean	12,190	6,671	7,942	8,637	9,794	10,649	12,549	15,256	19,126	28,574
Share	19.3	25.5	23.2	21.1	20.7	19.6	18.8	17.9	17.5	17.8
SE	143.71	213.42	266.40	210.38	245.97	233.47	231.94	336.78	566.71	782.78
CV(%)	1.18	3.20	3.35	2.44	2.51	2.19	1.85	2.21	2.96	2.74
Owned dwellings										
Mean	6,797	2,120	3,130	3,451	3,961	5,192	7,208	9,841	13,786	20,747
Share	10.8	8.1	9.2	8.4	8.4	9.6	10.8	11.6	12.6	12.9
SE	100.15	176.97	143.89	162.72	209.40	205.38	213.28	336.55	586.93	745.24
CV(%)	1.47	8.35	4.60	4.72	5.29	3.96	2.96	3.42	4.26	3.59
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean	2,760	630	739	1,024	1,392	2,010	3,218	4,426	6,098	9,036
Share	4.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6
SE	48.36	104.11	70.88	69.86	87.88	90.41	116.42	170.00	256.14	425.23
CV(%)	1.75	16.52	9.60	6.82	6.31	4.50	3.62	3.84	4.20	4.71

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Property taxes										
Mean	2,159	732	1,108	1,234	1,337	1,606	2,143	2,973	4,267	6,743
Share	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2
SE	41.20	51.39	53.23	66.91	72.93	69.99	78.21	114.36	254.93	292.95
CV(%)	1.91	7.02	4.80	5.42	5.45	4.36	3.65	3.85	5.98	4.34
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean	1,879	758	1,283	1,193	1,233	1,577	1,847	2,441	3,421	4,969
Share	3.0	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1
SE	65.13	82.47	82.81	95.91	113.91	118.85	104.92	239.12	287.61	541.70
CV(%)	3.47	10.88	6.45	8.04	9.24	7.54	5.68	9.79	8.41	10.90
Rented dwellings										
Mean	4,432	4,155	4,512	4,764	5,336	4,864	4,584	4,263	3,435	3,259
Share	7.0	15.9	13.2	11.6	11.3	9.0	6.9	5.0	3.2	2.0
SE	89.41	166.42	238.07	208.78	188.20	206.44	246.17	303.99	482.27	492.95
CV(%)	2.02	4.00	5.28	4.38	3.53	4.24	5.37	7.13	14.04	15.12
Other lodging										
Mean	961	396	300	422	496	592	757	1,152	1,906	4,567
Share	1.5	1.5	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.8
SE	38.93	98.97	33.44	53.86	78.16	43.88	59.83	49.57	135.68	303.27
CV(%)	4.05	25.00	11.16	12.76	15.76	7.41	7.90	4.30	7.12	6.64
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean	4,055	2,313	3,007	3,500	3,666	3,954	4,475	5,047	5,656	6,478
Share	6.4	8.8	8.8	8.5	7.7	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.2	4.0
SE	32.23	89.83	52.53	61.75	56.43	48.92	63.02	75.39	111.96	118.05
CV(%) .....	.79	3.88	1.75	1.76	1.54	1.24	1.41	1.49	1.98	1.82
Natural gas										
Mean	416	225	325	365	363	359	442	495	615	797
Share .....	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5
SE	10.72	15.05	15.76	19.16	19.94	16.98	19.56	15.91	28.68	36.94
CV(%)	2.58	6.70	4.85	5.26	5.50	4.73	4.43	3.22	4.66	4.63
Electricity										
Mean	1,472	977	1,228	1,367	1,398	1,466	1,562	1,685	1,834	2,161
Share	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3
SE	17.96	43.60	26.76	34.66	29.41	26.34	32.61	31.78	45.69	62.31
CV(%)	1.22	4.47	2.18	2.54	2.10	1.80	2.09	1.89	2.49	2.88
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean	113	65	85	107	77	92	124	133	153	249
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
SE	6.57	13.42	11.87	13.49	11.60	12.13	15.48	20.51	22.50	33.59
CV(%)	5.81	20.78	13.91	12.62	14.97	13.12	12.45	15.47	14.66	13.51
Telephone services										
Mean	1,409	681	897	1,130	1,270	1,431	1,639	1,903	2,120	2,187
Share	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.4
SE	13.37	24.58	21.32	30.39	23.82	28.20	27.77	30.18	52.32	45.70
CV(%) .....	.95	3.61	2.38	2.69	1.88	1.97	1.69	1.59	2.47	2.09
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean	191	153	225	199	166	175	177	189	222	236
Share .....	.3	.6	.7	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
SE	6.01	11.68	10.02	10.46	8.96	8.65	9.43	8.16	14.75	12.68
CV(%)	3.15	7.61	4.46	5.26	5.39	4.95	5.34	4.31	6.65	5.36
Cellular phone service										
Mean	1,218	527	672	931	1,104	1,256	1,463	1,714	1,899	1,951
Share	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.2
SE	15.53	23.12	22.73	29.94	26.16	27.48	27.67	31.91	47.70	43.01
CV(%)	1.28	4.38	3.38	3.21	2.37	2.19	1.89	1.86	2.51	2.20
Water and other public services										
Mean	645	366	472	531	558	605	708	831	933	1,084
Share	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.7
SE	16.30	28.65	19.77	20.91	26.31	18.14	24.59	37.05	38.14	43.74
CV(%)	2.53	7.83	4.19	3.94	4.72	3.00	3.47	4.46	4.09	4.03
Household operations										
Mean	1,570	527	827	923	1,158	1,213	1,627	1,981	2,799	4,998
Share	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.1
SE	35.31	41.45	35.42	63.88	59.63	44.00	76.44	67.62	177.96	270.73
CV(%)	2.25	7.86	4.28	6.92	5.15	3.63	4.70	3.41	6.36	5.42
Personal services										
Mean	489	51	140	151	299	299	518	680	1,127	2,039
Share .....	.8	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6	.8	.8	1.0	1.3
SE	27.62	15.69	21.87	47.66	68.44	37.75	63.62	59.93	173.37	224.04
CV(%)	5.65	30.81	15.63	31.57	22.90	12.64	12.28	8.81	15.39	10.99

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Other household expenses										
Mean	1,081	476	687	772	859	915	1,109	1,301	1,672	2,959
Share	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8
SE	20.55	37.75	29.28	28.26	31.05	31.26	45.74	34.16	71.74	121.77
CV(%)	1.90	7.93	4.26	3.66	3.61	3.42	4.12	2.63	4.29	4.12
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	766	410	507	568	687	697	794	982	1,283	1,381
Share	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9
SE	18.22	33.89	44.57	58.02	59.86	50.04	48.81	63.09	168.25	100.22
CV(%)	2.38	8.27	8.79	10.22	8.71	7.18	6.15	6.43	13.11	7.26
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean	185	120	135	155	182	185	175	217	307	285
Share .....	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	7.37	15.99	12.81	14.97	23.45	13.26	17.33	17.64	55.58	44.96
CV(%)	3.98	13.31	9.46	9.68	12.90	7.17	9.92	8.14	18.10	15.78
Other household products										
Mean	458	212	262	335	411	409	483	616	809	871
Share .....	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.5
SE	16.59	19.58	28.61	48.58	48.49	44.40	43.40	49.83	149.67	80.70
CV(%)	3.62	9.22	10.94	14.50	11.80	10.85	9.00	8.09	18.49	9.26
Postage and stationery										
Mean	122	77	110	78	95	103	137	149	166	224
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	6.49	16.46	21.25	11.89	16.64	10.32	15.30	25.36	26.43	26.62
CV(%)	5.30	21.30	19.30	15.21	17.55	10.03	11.20	17.02	15.89	11.86
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean	2,098	764	1,090	1,224	1,447	1,761	2,173	2,858	3,732	5,899
Share	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7
SE	68.52	64.66	97.35	83.59	98.13	336.17	131.00	172.29	246.56	350.03
CV(%)	3.27	8.47	8.93	6.83	6.78	19.09	6.03	6.03	6.61	5.93
Household textiles										
Mean	131	66	62	80	92	115	149	172	272	281
Share .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	9.98	25.15	14.90	21.01	18.78	20.93	30.93	26.09	62.86	45.41
CV(%)	7.62	38.39	24.11	26.14	20.35	18.17	20.76	15.13	23.12	16.16
Furniture										
Mean	521	174	250	292	353	378	581	711	1,029	1,542
Share .....	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	.8	.9	1.0
SE	22.45	23.14	27.43	47.42	48.09	49.53	43.66	54.40	95.76	185.91
CV(%)	4.31	13.31	10.99	16.25	13.64	13.12	7.52	7.65	9.30	12.06
Floor coverings										
Mean	25	8	10	12	18	17	23	23	34	128
Share	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1
SE	2.61	2.17	4.40	7.01	5.28	6.51	3.61	3.50	8.26	32.70
CV(%)	10.40	26.58	42.86	58.04	29.24	37.86	15.71	15.36	24.32	25.51
Major appliances										
Mean	322	98	168	229	225	264	324	487	493	902
Share .....	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6
SE	14.92	16.42	17.71	22.36	33.65	26.49	36.42	38.18	52.80	113.32
CV(%)	4.64	16.70	10.51	9.78	14.95	10.04	11.25	7.84	10.70	12.56
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	119	58	52	69	82	103	127	172	218	287
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	6.43	10.17	4.94	10.37	9.13	11.77	11.72	18.40	41.44	48.30
CV(%)	5.42	17.50	9.50	15.09	11.10	11.48	9.20	10.72	19.01	16.83
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	981	360	547	542	677	884	970	1,293	1,685	2,758
Share	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
SE	60.07	43.51	93.42	74.39	74.48	325.75	110.92	124.58	192.53	285.51
CV(%)	6.12	12.10	17.07	13.72	11.01	36.84	11.44	9.63	11.42	10.35
Apparel and services										
Mean	1,883	862	912	1,193	1,400	1,586	1,899	2,565	3,437	4,806
Share	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
SE	68.55	140.29	85.35	124.52	143.59	136.81	153.77	200.10	370.77	336.94
CV(%)	3.64	16.27	9.35	10.44	10.25	8.63	8.10	7.80	10.79	7.01
Men and boys										
Mean	447	145	252	276	318	388	453	551	823	1,278
Share .....	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.8	.8
SE	26.11	22.03	54.79	43.45	43.01	47.51	80.92	73.27	149.04	165.52
CV(%)	5.84	15.19	21.76	15.72	13.54	12.23	17.85	13.30	18.10	12.95

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Men, 16 and over										
Mean	348	104	212	202	253	282	354	402	626	1,070
Share .....	.6	.4	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7
SE	26.26	16.09	53.71	42.26	39.63	48.62	79.77	69.41	147.52	159.66
CV(%)	7.56	15.53	25.32	20.89	15.68	17.25	22.51	17.26	23.58	14.93
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean	100	41	40	74	65	107	99	149	198	208
Share .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
SE	4.60	13.66	7.10	15.64	9.24	12.26	9.29	17.30	23.41	32.14
CV(%)	4.61	32.99	17.89	21.11	14.26	11.50	9.39	11.64	11.83	15.45
Women and girls										
Mean	704	349	284	446	493	626	697	1,051	1,376	1,597
Share	1.1	1.3	.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0
SE	30.41	66.50	38.06	59.03	69.95	91.98	73.71	119.04	171.25	151.45
CV(%)	4.32	19.06	13.39	13.25	14.20	14.68	10.57	11.32	12.45	9.48
Women, 16 and over										
Mean	602	281	243	374	443	542	568	934	1,188	1,334
Share	1.0	1.1	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	.8
SE	27.85	55.99	37.31	59.36	66.87	87.23	54.43	123.07	173.14	133.16
CV(%)	4.63	19.95	15.38	15.88	15.11	16.10	9.58	13.18	14.57	9.98
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean	102	68	42	72	50	85	129	117	188	263
Share .....	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
SE	7.34	34.23	12.01	10.00	10.01	13.25	28.41	16.17	32.75	46.78
CV(%)	7.17	50.14	28.88	13.92	19.95	15.65	21.98	13.78	17.45	17.81
Children under 2										
Mean	75	26	53	38	71	79	88	120	63	139
Share .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	6.98	9.14	17.05	7.51	18.87	17.09	17.17	17.00	16.72	43.40
CV(%)	9.25	34.62	32.16	19.84	26.61	21.65	19.56	14.20	26.45	31.32
Footwear										
Mean	419	249	194	285	386	326	442	562	697	958
Share .....	.7	1.0	.6	.7	.8	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6
SE	26.70	83.37	43.25	57.13	73.41	44.98	60.07	76.59	101.27	122.19
CV(%)	6.38	33.50	22.26	20.06	19.02	13.82	13.60	13.64	14.54	12.75
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	237	93	129	148	133	166	219	281	478	835
Share .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5
SE	15.94	14.56	18.24	27.06	16.13	21.72	27.87	29.13	101.49	133.21
CV(%)	6.72	15.65	14.14	18.29	12.11	13.05	12.71	10.35	21.22	15.96
Transportation										
Mean	10,742	4,239	5,500	7,459	8,359	10,377	12,252	15,050	19,055	22,255
Share	17.0	16.2	16.1	18.2	17.7	19.1	18.3	17.7	17.5	13.9
SE	194.05	452.08	330.75	421.96	439.42	489.00	483.01	471.47	1,144.65	823.37
CV(%)	1.81	10.66	6.01	5.66	5.26	4.71	3.94	3.13	6.01	3.70
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean	4,394	1,607	2,091	2,728	3,088	4,379	5,176	6,191	8,761	8,996
Share	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	8.0	5.6
SE	187.79	401.82	291.56	393.13	431.75	461.13	456.02	463.48	1,111.49	874.18
CV(%)	4.27	25.01	13.94	14.41	13.98	10.53	8.81	7.49	12.69	9.72
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean	1,960	570	922	999	1,177	1,669	2,378	2,891	3,671	5,184
Share	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2
SE	108.02	225.24	158.23	319.77	301.41	338.66	394.33	387.57	533.35	668.39
CV(%)	5.51	39.52	17.16	32.00	25.60	20.29	16.58	13.41	14.53	12.89
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean	2,375	1,024	1,166	1,715	1,907	2,623	2,681	3,161	5,083	3,709
Share	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.0	3.7	4.7	2.3
SE	130.12	252.12	229.21	237.71	278.31	297.93	273.28	329.19	921.16	558.06
CV(%)	5.48	24.62	19.66	13.86	14.59	11.36	10.19	10.41	18.12	15.04
Other vehicles										
Mean	59	13	3	13	4	87	117	140	7	102
Share .....	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.2	.2	(¹)	.1
SE	14.52	9.19	2.99	6.01	3.79	34.44	73.42	58.81	7.27	76.59
CV(%)	24.68	72.25	99.69	44.92	98.71	39.64	62.89	42.08	102.58	74.99
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil										
Mean	2,094	970	1,170	1,699	1,864	2,153	2,496	2,927	3,181	3,283
Share	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.0
SE	21.44	43.91	27.31	44.69	40.38	34.08	43.53	55.58	65.49	89.63
CV(%)	1.02	4.53	2.33	2.63	2.17	1.58	1.74	1.90	2.06	2.73
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean	3,474	1,319	1,905	2,697	2,904	3,333	3,898	4,910	5,691	6,876

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Other vehicle expenses										
Share	5.5	5.0	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.3
SE	40.91	100.54	65.02	85.69	89.06	82.30	89.78	108.50	125.56	226.74
CV(%)	1.18	7.62	3.41	3.18	3.07	2.47	2.30	2.21	2.21	3.30
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean	252	62	92	158	170	269	304	431	476	456
Share .....	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3
SE	6.87	5.80	7.04	9.77	11.82	15.44	14.67	22.38	36.24	33.72
CV(%)	2.73	9.31	7.67	6.19	6.97	5.74	4.83	5.19	7.61	7.39
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean	887	382	553	727	720	799	980	1,197	1,474	1,714
Share	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1
SE	19.09	49.44	39.18	39.71	50.36	38.61	51.66	48.10	78.98	100.22
CV(%)	2.15	12.96	7.08	5.47	7.00	4.83	5.27	4.02	5.36	5.85
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean	790	230	292	491	577	641	880	1,173	1,465	2,238
Share	1.3	.9	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
SE	25.51	29.01	17.11	47.11	49.33	44.05	56.61	69.62	116.05	141.84
CV(%)	3.23	12.62	5.85	9.60	8.55	6.87	6.43	5.93	7.92	6.34
Vehicle insurance										
Mean	1,545	645	967	1,322	1,438	1,624	1,734	2,109	2,276	2,468
Share	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.5
SE	18.67	52.44	30.98	52.54	43.69	38.60	39.67	58.66	75.99	85.60
CV(%)	1.21	8.13	3.20	3.98	3.04	2.38	2.29	2.78	3.34	3.47
Public and other transportation										
Mean	781	344	334	335	503	512	682	1,023	1,421	3,101
Share	1.2	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9
SE	29.43	63.05	32.88	50.79	72.87	42.09	50.97	48.29	118.26	240.23
CV(%)	3.77	18.32	9.84	15.16	14.49	8.23	7.47	4.72	8.32	7.75
Healthcare										
Mean	5,193	2,318	3,689	4,038	4,518	4,673	5,791	6,685	7,592	10,414
Share	8.2	8.8	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.6	8.7	7.9	7.0	6.5
SE	69.98	97.24	139.48	149.81	212.05	125.36	136.76	146.23	247.61	395.15
CV(%)	1.35	4.20	3.78	3.71	4.69	2.68	2.36	2.19	3.26	3.79
Health insurance										
Mean	3,529	1,598	2,576	2,807	3,016	3,221	3,927	4,576	5,167	6,754
Share	5.6	6.1	7.5	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.2
SE	46.74	69.90	76.32	99.07	119.82	90.76	92.72	87.59	170.18	218.40
CV(%)	1.32	4.37	2.96	3.53	3.97	2.82	2.36	1.91	3.29	3.23
Medical services										
Mean	984	376	546	575	882	832	1,131	1,328	1,467	2,538
Share	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6
SE	36.70	41.13	60.33	52.30	131.73	73.55	101.50	110.44	122.69	241.47
CV(%)	3.73	10.93	11.05	9.10	14.94	8.84	8.97	8.32	8.36	9.51
Drugs										
Mean	486	273	372	516	444	473	505	557	706	725
Share .....	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.5
SE	13.92	27.40	28.62	55.86	36.36	30.24	27.47	27.47	52.46	72.66
CV(%)	2.86	10.02	7.68	10.82	8.19	6.39	5.44	4.93	7.43	10.02
Medical supplies										
Mean	194	70	196	140	176	146	228	224	252	397
Share .....	.3	.3	.6	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE	12.17	9.03	67.13	18.24	29.49	14.38	32.29	19.83	24.66	51.17
CV(%)	6.28	12.90	34.32	13.02	16.71	9.84	14.17	8.86	9.80	12.88
Entertainment										
Mean	3,090	1,047	1,494	1,783	1,945	2,401	3,121	4,150	5,639	9,852
Share	4.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	6.1
SE	129.46	77.42	128.09	93.97	96.74	90.35	169.35	195.63	318.99	1,737.48
CV(%)	4.19	7.39	8.57	5.27	4.97	3.76	5.43	4.71	5.66	17.64
Fees and admissions										
Mean	880	174	180	275	319	444	704	1,098	1,802	4,949
Share	1.4	.7	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	3.1
SE	124.68	26.02	25.95	28.47	33.30	29.03	41.19	72.07	131.25	1,693.65
CV(%)	14.17	14.92	14.42	10.36	10.45	6.54	5.85	6.57	7.28	34.22
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,000	534	725	815	821	954	1,061	1,371	1,421	1,701
Share	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1
SE	16.12	23.89	34.18	40.26	26.93	31.66	32.20	64.57	75.70	79.24
CV(%)	1.61	4.47	4.71	4.94	3.28	3.32	3.03	4.71	5.33	4.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	821	285	481	563	564	754	948	1,210	1,557	1,473
Share	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.9
SE	40.20	58.33	110.59	67.92	66.62	86.82	64.64	125.83	196.11	162.02
CV(%)	4.90	20.45	22.98	12.06	11.81	11.52	6.82	10.40	12.60	11.00
Pets										
Mean	681	245	415	483	424	644	771	1,008	1,260	1,226
Share	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.8
SE	40.29	59.76	111.19	65.12	46.12	85.70	67.86	119.54	191.77	149.59
CV(%)	5.92	24.35	26.81	13.49	10.88	13.30	8.80	11.86	15.22	12.20
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	140	40	67	80	140	109	178	201	297	247
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE	11.00	9.95	15.26	31.64	40.74	11.65	28.24	27.80	57.40	43.65
CV(%)	7.85	25.01	22.91	39.31	29.01	10.66	15.89	13.81	19.30	17.64
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	389	53	108	129	241	249	407	472	858	1,729
Share .....	.6	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	1.1
SE	34.23	9.86	33.59	22.24	87.59	49.91	138.78	88.30	179.65	375.81
CV(%)	8.80	18.46	31.16	17.18	36.42	20.05	34.08	18.71	20.93	21.73
Personal care products and services										
Mean	786	340	428	584	647	718	841	1,052	1,234	1,796
Share	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
SE	13.84	24.80	19.00	39.30	41.01	33.48	30.24	33.03	53.10	112.29
CV(%)	1.76	7.30	4.44	6.73	6.34	4.66	3.60	3.14	4.30	6.25
Reading										
Mean	92	53	78	54	96	77	94	118	117	181
Share .....	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	6.47	16.81	15.28	8.82	33.59	12.40	9.52	17.69	16.72	19.73
CV(%)	7.03	31.90	19.56	16.36	34.84	16.09	10.09	14.93	14.23	10.88
Education										
Mean	1,443	822	578	567	552	671	1,010	1,862	3,212	6,614
Share	2.3	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.9	4.1
SE	85.62	258.95	116.87	136.36	112.16	100.68	142.29	232.61	361.71	624.25
CV(%)	5.93	31.50	20.23	24.03	20.30	15.01	14.08	12.49	11.26	9.44
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	320	291	308	338	344	376	409	320	201	155
Share .....	.5	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6	.4	.2	.1
SE	11.43	25.88	21.00	18.99	24.42	26.62	27.33	25.92	38.86	24.28
CV(%)	3.57	8.89	6.82	5.62	7.09	7.09	6.68	8.09	19.34	15.66
Miscellaneous										
Mean	899	353	597	614	813	877	855	991	1,542	2,335
Share	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5
SE	42.52	33.26	94.32	91.24	137.13	137.52	74.23	72.16	216.00	316.09
CV(%)	4.73	9.42	15.81	14.85	16.87	15.68	8.68	7.28	14.01	13.54
Cash contributions										
Mean	1,995	577	904	1,195	1,124	1,389	2,033	2,657	3,208	7,618
Share	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.8
SE	109.43	74.00	87.53	186.41	89.69	121.98	164.98	236.61	291.59	1,049.64
CV(%)	5.48	12.82	9.68	15.59	7.98	8.78	8.12	8.90	9.09	13.78
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	7,165	507	1,120	2,102	3,144	4,998	7,588	11,913	17,381	28,241
Share	11.4	1.9	3.3	5.1	6.6	9.2	11.4	14.0	15.9	17.6
SE	131.08	89.89	53.89	58.18	84.73	116.46	121.91	178.10	389.57	728.80
CV(%)	1.83	17.74	4.81	2.77	2.69	2.33	1.61	1.50	2.24	2.58
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	520	118	237	271	294	396	530	673	986	1,928
Share .....	.8	.4	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.2
SE	21.59	11.39	37.86	17.68	24.73	30.10	35.85	52.37	82.13	178.58
CV(%)	4.16	9.67	16.01	6.53	8.40	7.61	6.77	7.78	8.33	9.26
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	6,645	389	883	1,831	2,850	4,602	7,058	11,240	16,395	26,313
Share	10.5	1.5	2.6	4.5	6.0	8.5	10.6	13.2	15.0	16.4
SE	124.80	92.14	40.90	55.82	79.65	109.07	115.74	148.90	370.25	702.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Pensions and Social Security										
CV(%)	1.88	23.69	4.63	3.05	2.79	2.37	1.64	1.32	2.26	2.67
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes										
Mean	\$82,852	\$7,574	\$22,189	\$34,772	\$44,831	\$59,328	\$83,558	\$121,433	\$171,061	\$343,498
SE	1,973.48	183.01	221.22	296.99	310.09	337.37	538.32	712.56	1,215.52	19,592.24
CV(%)	2.38	2.42	1.00	.85	.69	.57	.64	.59	.71	5.70
Wages and salaries										
Mean	64,708	2,014	8,317	19,453	29,607	45,451	68,570	104,235	150,361	273,017
Share	78.1	26.6	37.5	55.9	66.0	76.6	82.1	85.8	87.9	79.5
SE	1,803.94	140.34	289.69	521.27	548.98	554.63	718.84	1,074.47	1,511.03	16,959.36
CV(%)	2.79	6.97	3.48	2.68	1.85	1.22	1.05	1.03	1.00	6.21
Self-employment income										
Mean	5,947	59	644	881	1,684	2,086	3,918	6,658	9,567	46,505
Share	7.2	.8	2.9	2.5	3.8	3.5	4.7	5.5	5.6	13.5
SE	640.92	62.23	132.99	165.64	231.11	256.88	364.85	532.41	1,199.97	8,998.95
CV(%)	10.78	104.78	20.65	18.80	13.72	12.32	9.31	8.00	12.54	19.35
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	8,902	3,555	11,655	12,459	11,668	9,605	8,706	7,287	6,576	8,142
Share	10.7	46.9	52.5	35.8	26.0	16.2	10.4	6.0	3.8	2.4
SE	208.14	148.67	288.26	440.78	576.76	418.73	452.07	606.16	724.37	1,264.65
CV(%)	2.34	4.18	2.47	3.54	4.94	4.36	5.19	8.32	11.01	15.53
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean	1,962	109	328	638	949	1,027	1,348	2,130	3,358	13,175
Share	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.8
SE	199.07	40.68	56.29	107.15	140.89	119.48	165.05	338.11	452.03	2,314.11
CV(%)	10.15	37.16	17.18	16.80	14.84	11.63	12.25	15.88	13.46	17.56
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Mean	426	1,173	736	562	327	314	181	108	129	25
Share .....	.5	15.5	3.3	1.6	.7	.5	.2	.1	.1	(¹)
SE	25.76	79.49	64.18	71.37	41.61	60.54	37.98	25.79	45.32	12.08
CV(%)	6.04	6.78	8.72	12.70	12.72	19.29	20.98	23.78	35.24	48.18
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean	562	137	199	474	336	611	613	682	584	2,013
Share .....	.7	1.8	.9	1.4	.7	1.0	.7	.6	.3	.6
SE	77.21	37.11	36.05	60.60	69.18	100.96	95.50	159.83	143.80	974.50
CV(%)	13.74	27.15	18.15	12.80	20.58	16.53	15.58	23.44	24.63	48.42
Other income										
Mean	345	527	309	305	259	235	222	334	488	622
Share .....	.4	7.0	1.4	.9	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	35.68	107.39	71.73	84.54	85.09	59.50	44.64	65.33	220.17	186.75
CV(%)	10.35	20.37	23.21	27.74	32.82	25.36	20.14	19.57	45.15	30.01
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean	11,364	-169	-483	-209	2,109	3,828	7,747	14,995	27,016	84,522
Share	13.7	-2.2	-2.2	-6	4.7	6.5	9.3	12.3	15.8	24.6
SE	730.24	59.03	132.13	118.18	645.79	165.40	169.81	223.38	451.16	8,064.71
CV(%)	6.43	-34.96	-27.34	-56.42	30.62	4.32	2.19	1.49	1.67	9.54
Federal income taxes										
Mean	8,831	-125	-522	-462	1,301	2,660	5,641	11,214	20,835	69,198
Share	10.7	-1.7	-2.4	-1.3	2.9	4.5	6.8	9.2	12.2	20.1
SE	627.45	46.40	129.47	98.58	516.73	123.91	140.09	154.11	289.46	7,288.49
CV(%)	7.10	-37.10	-24.79	-21.35	39.73	4.66	2.48	1.37	1.39	10.53
State and local income taxes										
Mean	2,470	-61	3	228	772	1,130	2,056	3,701	5,926	15,164
Share	3.0	-8	(¹)	.7	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.4
SE	132.55	22.51	18.73	39.08	135.11	71.99	106.63	158.71	223.68	1,002.42
CV(%)	5.37	-36.70	621.14	17.15	17.50	6.37	5.19	4.29	3.77	6.61
Other taxes										
Mean	63	18	36	24	36	38	50	80	255	159
Share .....	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)
SE	14.43	8.75	10.93	9.02	7.55	9.98	12.68	19.01	130.68	52.40
CV(%)	22.80	49.97	30.28	36.91	20.89	26.29	25.42	23.82	51.26	32.86

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Income after taxes										
Mean	71,487	7,743	22,672	34,981	42,723	55,500	75,811	106,439	144,046	258,975
Share	86.3	102.2	102.2	100.6	95.3	93.5	90.7	87.7	84.2	75.4
SE	1,312.27	186.52	266.77	311.98	718.13	365.72	555.08	691.45	1,215.42	12,081.31
CV(%)	1.84	2.41	1.18	.89	1.68	.66	.73	.65	.84	4.67
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	\$10,971	\$6,592	\$364	\$3,663	\$4,104	\$7,200	\$6,639	\$11,570	\$8,192	\$77,134
SE	2,278.11	3,135.36	1,518.28	2,327.64	4,521.29	4,320.13	3,940.51	5,031.64	10,403.15	22,426.34
CV(%)	20.77	47.56	417.35	63.54	110.18	60.00	59.35	43.49	127.00	29.07
Net change in total assets										
Mean	23,320	7,725	1,856	6,862	13,105	17,815	26,282	26,437	36,288	118,060
SE	2,064.38	3,084.08	1,348.93	1,927.59	4,057.27	4,481.96	4,568.80	5,649.89	6,884.36	20,281.46
CV(%)	8.85	39.93	72.69	28.09	30.96	25.16	17.38	21.37	18.97	17.18
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	12,350	1,132	1,492	3,198	9,001	10,615	19,643	14,867	28,096	40,926
SE	1,381.57	669.31	706.31	1,472.24	2,534.53	1,909.50	2,820.77	2,351.41	7,166.92	11,721.59
CV(%)	11.19	59.11	47.34	46.03	28.16	17.99	14.36	15.82	25.51	28.64
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	1,201	590	949	272	2,429	907	851	800	1,237	4,643
SE	391.13	179.00	361.41	78.77	1,596.46	357.39	298.63	270.13	454.88	3,528.35
CV(%)	32.56	30.35	38.08	28.91	65.73	39.42	35.09	33.77	36.76	76.00
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-2,288	-561	-640	-1,014	-1,042	-1,532	-2,542	-3,485	-5,221	-7,998
SE	54.74	72.12	54.92	170.60	69.14	123.59	247.05	152.10	211.21	418.24
CV(%)	-2.39	-12.86	-8.58	-16.82	-6.63	-8.07	-9.72	-4.36	-4.05	-5.23
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	204,174	82,514	115,749	122,591	132,186	164,650	194,978	263,320	376,627	626,815
SE	4,271.93	7,658.54	7,146.23	5,949.45	7,687.11	7,849.02	4,603.08	10,019.50	26,488.87	27,610.50
CV(%)	2.09	9.28	6.17	4.85	5.82	4.77	2.36	3.81	7.03	4.40
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	1,097	470	692	753	776	921	1,141	1,423	1,920	2,770
SE	11.77	31.23	23.27	27.93	28.18	25.58	24.29	32.57	87.02	70.34
CV(%)	1.07	6.65	3.36	3.71	3.63	2.78	2.13	2.29	4.53	2.54
Gifts of goods and services, total										
Mean	1,310	405	579	606	789	1,032	1,128	1,889	2,238	4,858
SE	61.97	62.96	73.01	86.19	112.45	97.63	108.00	243.98	234.84	520.49
CV(%)	4.73	15.53	12.62	14.21	14.25	9.46	9.58	12.92	10.49	10.71
Food										
Mean	98	23	45	43	53	76	70	142	190	394
SE	10.44	5.23	11.81	8.39	12.15	13.72	15.74	21.20	49.77	106.00
CV(%)	10.62	23.15	26.32	19.61	22.72	17.96	22.64	14.98	26.19	26.91
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	13	1	7	3	6	5	12	25	41	38
SE	2.05	.31	4.04	2.34	3.44	2.11	3.70	9.45	8.37	12.44
CV(%)	15.50	48.15	56.76	77.82	53.05	42.58	31.60	37.46	20.49	32.54
Housing										
Mean	248	104	131	88	175	180	262	246	525	898
SE	14.84	24.00	20.65	20.13	47.41	26.19	36.59	25.91	92.66	148.01
CV(%)	5.98	22.98	15.81	22.99	27.11	14.58	13.96	10.54	17.64	16.49
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	28	11	17	12	34	24	31	39	53	49
SE	3.16	4.88	4.58	3.91	12.44	4.35	7.08	9.56	13.92	17.02
CV(%)	11.31	45.15	26.81	31.94	36.98	18.19	23.00	24.83	26.40	34.96
Household textiles										
Mean	15	1	7	1	6	34	29	15	14	23
SE	3.21	.75	4.33	.94	3.32	15.88	11.90	5.98	5.62	20.01
CV(%)	20.91	86.31	59.55	95.44	52.81	47.25	41.22	40.65	39.85	88.95
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	23	10	13	9	9	11	28	30	56	69
SE	2.00	6.29	4.13	5.82	3.43	3.00	6.26	7.56	18.15	21.06
CV(%)	8.68	61.18	32.53	63.36	36.24	26.33	22.09	25.15	32.22	30.66
Major appliances										
Mean	9	2	9	2	6	2	13	9	17	29
SE	1.63	.95	3.81	1.25	3.09	1.05	4.31	4.27	7.22	15.83
CV(%)	18.64	51.32	43.49	75.00	52.65	42.49	32.60	47.71	42.54	54.93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	14	8	4	8	4	9	15	21	39	40
SE	1.87	6.26	1.55	5.72	1.58	2.90	4.13	7.20	16.81	13.16
CV(%)	13.10	74.12	39.17	76.06	43.99	32.47	27.29	34.11	42.71	33.02
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	47	11	20	21	62	37	57	67	108	82
SE	5.07	5.19	6.59	8.27	36.49	7.27	10.44	14.53	28.32	16.63
CV(%)	10.77	45.63	32.53	39.17	59.15	19.41	18.45	21.62	26.24	20.39
Other housing										
Mean	135	71	73	44	64	73	118	95	294	676
SE	12.44	20.41	20.48	11.72	21.94	14.35	28.65	13.90	80.13	142.36
CV(%)	9.23	28.72	27.93	26.64	34.39	19.60	24.38	14.60	27.24	21.06
Apparel and services										
Mean	247	96	148	135	180	286	250	423	275	442
SE	23.40	25.84	21.76	27.77	35.01	68.19	38.80	125.65	51.58	81.94
CV(%)	9.49	27.05	14.66	20.56	19.41	23.87	15.54	29.72	18.74	18.52
Males, 2 and over										
Mean	57	36	48	23	35	69	51	74	85	113
SE	4.86	12.61	13.71	4.99	12.07	13.67	12.72	15.29	23.10	40.30
CV(%)	8.47	34.61	28.54	21.26	34.26	19.93	24.82	20.54	27.32	35.54
Females, 2 and over										
Mean	88	16	36	49	72	122	70	197	110	108
SE	17.32	4.50	9.61	13.06	24.88	61.95	16.88	105.34	33.14	29.43
CV(%)	19.63	27.87	26.70	26.72	34.74	50.70	24.01	53.56	30.04	27.18
Children under 2										
Mean	37	14	22	16	32	26	50	65	31	76
SE	4.42	4.14	9.51	5.46	9.47	5.42	13.34	14.05	9.51	20.85
CV(%)	12.02	29.51	43.14	34.02	29.25	21.21	26.88	21.46	30.47	27.47
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	64	29	42	47	41	69	78	86	49	145
SE	8.43	18.61	13.11	18.20	12.70	26.07	20.83	25.54	16.61	32.32
CV(%)	13.12	64.28	30.96	38.99	30.83	37.61	26.54	29.63	33.77	22.32
Jewelry and watches										
Mean	8	1	4	7	2	18	3	10	12	14
SE	2.40	.40	1.79	2.78	.90	16.13	.95	3.22	6.54	6.02
CV(%)	31.43	62.34	40.74	40.54	39.14	90.27	30.09	30.79	53.84	41.54
All other apparel products and services										
Mean	57	28	38	40	39	51	75	76	37	130
SE	7.59	18.59	12.57	17.86	12.70	19.88	20.80	25.68	15.37	32.62
CV(%)	13.41	65.67	33.13	44.85	32.67	38.64	27.62	33.91	41.50	25.03
Transportation										
Mean	133	49	71	96	40	161	107	213	262	294
SE	16.24	29.64	45.88	48.20	12.05	66.14	34.24	65.74	99.56	76.73
CV(%)	12.25	60.12	64.47	50.29	30.23	40.97	32.00	30.93	37.94	26.12
Healthcare										
Mean	38	23	2	14	80	12	15	97	27	117
SE	10.56	18.25	1.07	7.41	68.53	4.63	6.27	53.25	10.03	54.84
CV(%)	27.65	79.22	52.30	54.29	85.48	40.26	41.25	55.08	36.50	46.88
Entertainment										
Mean	100	20	40	59	60	72	96	182	218	249
SE	7.78	6.01	15.74	16.26	18.80	13.35	14.86	34.98	72.30	39.40
CV(%)	7.78	29.60	39.34	27.41	31.53	18.49	15.42	19.26	33.16	15.83
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles										
Mean	30	6	13	12	25	33	39	62	41	39
SE	2.93	2.91	6.37	6.97	12.77	9.44	9.01	12.68	12.56	11.32
CV(%)	9.63	47.66	49.15	57.95	50.83	28.96	23.26	20.53	30.35	28.96
Other entertainment										
Mean	70	14	27	47	35	40	58	120	177	210
SE	7.32	5.25	15.02	13.10	11.81	7.24	11.87	31.52	70.70	38.31
CV(%)	10.51	36.92	55.53	27.69	34.22	18.28	20.59	26.30	40.02	18.26
Personal care products and services										
Mean	21	6	19	29	21	24	15	17	17	53
SE	5.31	2.54	10.79	16.43	12.57	13.68	5.99	5.54	8.52	42.64
CV(%)	25.47	43.69	57.94	57.02	58.70	55.97	39.85	32.88	51.42	80.58
Reading										
Mean	3	3	(¹)	1	4	3	2	6	9	3
SE .....	.75	2.35	.21	.39	1.96	1.42	.80	2.83	3.92	1.02
CV(%)	23.69	69.03	45.76	36.21	46.04	48.62	40.98	48.55	42.67	39.80
Education										
Mean	296	33	73	68	81	142	215	432	517	1,796
SE	36.64	23.51	38.97	27.53	37.49	46.37	86.09	133.41	98.82	351.95
CV(%)	12.38	71.51	53.36	40.67	46.31	32.75	40.05	30.85	19.10	19.59

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
All other gifts										
Mean	113	47	42	72	87	71	84	108	156	575
SE	16.25	16.87	11.23	25.57	28.23	17.60	14.22	20.88	34.84	222.54
CV(%)	14.40	35.60	26.56	35.74	32.29	24.79	16.89	19.38	22.35	38.73

¹ Value is too small to display.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2020