

European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda

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European Union, Trade with ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	3,142	3,775	6,917	633
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	6.5	-13.6		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	13.2	4.2		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,297	73.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	561	14.9
Fishery products	153	4.9	Fishery products	1	0.0
Industrial products	692	22.0	Industrial products	3,213	85.1
Total	3,142	100.0	Total	3,775	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	2,984	95.0	Primary products	1,019	27.0
Manufactures	156	5.0	Manufactures	2,715	71.9
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	10	0.3
Other	2	0.1	Other	31	0.8

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	1,941	61.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,009	26.7
V Mineral products	333	10.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	887	23.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	309	9.8	V Mineral products	417	11.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	185	5.9	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	268	7.1
I Live animals; animal products	145	4.6	II Vegetable products	207	5.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

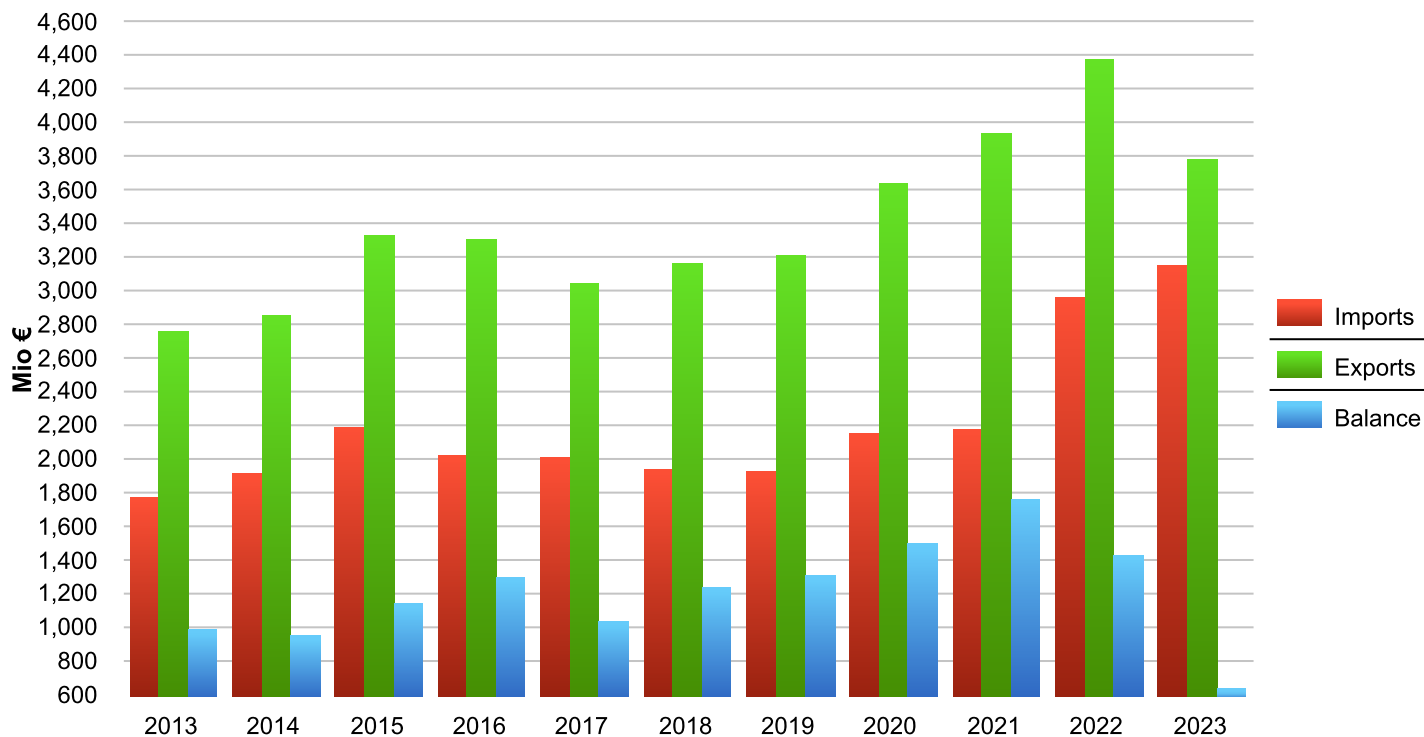
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	1,556	49.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,203	31.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	884	28.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	937	24.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	242	7.7	0 Food and live animals	437	11.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	159	5.1	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	409	10.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	156	5.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	297	7.9

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	1,766		0.1	2,747		0.2	981	4,513
2014	1,902	7.7	0.1	2,844	3.5	0.2	942	4,746
2015	2,182	14.8	0.1	3,316	16.6	0.2	1,133	5,498
2016	2,011	-7.9	0.1	3,300	-0.5	0.2	1,289	5,310
2017	2,002	-0.4	0.1	3,031	-8.1	0.2	1,029	5,034
2018	1,927	-3.8	0.1	3,156	4.1	0.2	1,229	5,082
2019	1,914	-0.7	0.1	3,208	1.7	0.2	1,295	5,122
2020	2,145	12.1	0.1	3,634	13.3	0.2	1,489	5,779
2021	2,172	1.3	0.1	3,925	8.0	0.2	1,753	6,098
2022	2,949	35.8	0.1	4,369	11.3	0.2	1,420	7,319
2023	3,142	6.6	0.1	3,775	-13.6	0.1	633	6,917

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	3,142	100.0	0.1	6.6	3,775	100.0	0.2	-13.6
0 Food and live animals	1,556	49.5	1.2	2.9	437	11.6	0.3	-16.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	156	5.0	1.4	24.6	65	1.7	0.2	-10.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	884	28.1	1.1	-3.7	73	1.9	0.1	-13.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	159	5.1	0.0	112.5	409	10.8	0.3	-8.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	41	1.3	0.3	6.6	24	0.6	0.3	61.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	19	0.6	0.0	-28.1	937	24.8	0.2	-26.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	242	7.7	0.1	45.9	297	7.9	0.1	-11.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	22	0.7	0.0	11.7	1,203	31.9	0.1	-5.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	61	1.9	0.0	2.0	292	7.7	0.1	6.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-94.7	8	0.2	0.0	-68.6
Other	2	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	31	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	3,142	100.0	0.1	6.6	3,775	100.0	0.2	-13.6
Primary products	2,984	95.0	0.4	9.4	1,019	27.0	0.2	-11.4
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,474	78.7	1.3	6.1	587	15.5	0.2	-14.2
- - Food	1,779	56.6	1.0	4.7	526	13.9	0.2	-14.1
- - - of which Fish	142	4.5	0.5	-11.5	1	0.0	0.0	-10.3
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,637	52.1	1.1	6.4	525	13.9	0.3	-14.1
- - Raw materials	676	21.5	2.7	6.9	61	1.6	0.2	-15.3
- Fuels and mining products	510	16.2	0.1	29.0	433	11.5	0.2	-7.3
- - Ores and other minerals	163	5.2	0.4	-37.6	12	0.3	0.1	1.8
- - Fuels	159	5.1	0.0	112.5	409	10.8	0.3	-8.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-58.6	408	10.8	0.3	-8.0
- - Non ferrous metals	188	6.0	0.4	218.3	12	0.3	0.0	13.5
Manufactures	156	5.0	0.0	-26.6	2,715	71.9	0.1	-13.8
- Iron and steel	3	0.1	0.0	-52.2	21	0.6	0.1	-11.2
- Chemicals	19	0.6	0.0	-28.1	937	24.8	0.2	-26.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4	0.1	0.0	-62.5	318	8.4	0.1	-51.0
- Other semi-manufactures	50	1.6	0.0	-49.2	252	6.7	0.2	-13.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	22	0.7	0.0	11.7	1,203	31.9	0.1	-5.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	6	0.2	0.0	6.3	209	5.5	0.2	-15.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	36.8	101	2.7	0.3	-22.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4	0.1	0.0	3.7	105	2.8	0.2	-7.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-48.0	3	0.1	0.0	29.6
- - Transport equipment	5	0.2	0.0	8.0	185	4.9	0.1	-2.4
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	41.1	114	3.0	0.0	-2.3
- - Other machinery	10	0.3	0.0	17.1	803	21.3	0.2	-4.3
- - - Power generating machinery	2	0.1	0.0	23.0	67	1.8	0.1	35.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	6	0.2	0.0	104.7	601	15.9	0.2	-5.9
- - - Electrical machinery	3	0.1	0.0	-41.9	135	3.6	0.1	-10.7
- Textiles	1	0.0	0.0	-37.2	11	0.3	0.1	2.2
- Clothing	24	0.8	0.0	0.5	10	0.3	0.0	-8.5
- Other manufactures	36	1.2	0.0	2.9	278	7.4	0.1	9.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	0.1	0.0	10.4	131	3.5	0.2	10.4
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-94.7	10	0.3	0.0	-67.4
Other	2	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	31	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,145	2,172	2,949	3,142	3,634	3,925	4,369	3,775
0 Food and live animals	993	1,143	1,512	1,556	369	275	524	437
1 Beverages and tobacco	121	70	125	156	46	57	72	65
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	909	731	917	884	66	67	84	73
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	75	159	380	522	445	409
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	16	15	38	41	9	12	15	24
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6	8	27	19	741	1,065	1,281	937
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	56	125	166	242	288	324	336	297
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10	25	19	22	1,401	1,107	1,277	1,203
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20	46	60	61	243	291	273	292
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	6	6	9	0	18	31	24	8
Other	10	3	0	2	73	174	38	31

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,145	2,172	2,949	3,142	3,634	3,925	4,369	3,775
Primary products	2,054	2,058	2,727	2,984	885	951	1,151	1,019
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,715	1,849	2,332	2,474	480	406	684	587
- - Food	1,147	1,246	1,699	1,779	425	345	612	526
- - - of which Fish	117	127	160	142	0	0	1	1
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,030	1,119	1,539	1,637	425	344	611	525
- - Raw materials	568	603	633	676	55	61	72	61
- Fuels and mining products	339	209	395	510	405	545	467	433
- - Ores and other minerals	322	110	261	163	10	5	12	12
- - Fuels	0	0	75	159	380	522	445	409
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	379	521	443	408
- - Non ferrous metals	17	99	59	188	15	18	10	12
Manufactures	76	105	213	156	2,648	2,762	3,150	2,715
- Iron and steel	0	0	7	3	35	33	24	21
- Chemicals	6	8	27	19	741	1,065	1,281	937
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	0	10	4	326	640	648	318
- Other semi-manufactures	38	25	98	50	221	258	291	252
- Machinery and transport equipment	10	25	19	22	1,401	1,107	1,277	1,203
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4	4	6	6	203	178	246	209
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	2	1	1	99	95	131	101
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3	2	4	4	102	81	113	105
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	1	0	0	3	2	2	3
- - Transport equipment	2	12	5	5	397	281	189	185
- - - of which Automotive products	1	8	0	0	102	111	117	114
- - Other machinery	4	9	9	10	764	638	839	803
- - - Power generating machinery	1	1	1	2	74	66	49	67
- - - Non electrical machinery	2	5	3	6	541	429	639	601
- - - Electrical machinery	1	2	5	3	149	143	151	135
- Textiles	2	2	2	1	10	10	11	11
- Clothing	11	14	24	24	7	14	11	10
- Other manufactures	9	32	35	36	217	250	255	278
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	3	2	2	126	125	119	131
Other products	6	6	9	0	29	39	31	10
Other	10	3	0	2	73	174	38	31

European Union, Trade with ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	145	4.6	0.4	-11.4	47	1.2	0.1	-20.2
II Vegetable products	1,941	61.8	2.7	4.2	207	5.5	0.5	-32.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	41	1.3	0.3	6.6	26	0.7	0.2	65.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	309	9.8	0.5	24.7	268	7.1	0.2	4.1
V Mineral products	333	10.6	0.1	2.9	417	11.0	0.3	-7.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	16	0.5	0.0	-5.8	887	23.5	0.2	-27.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5	0.2	0.0	-54.2	103	2.7	0.1	-7.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	9	0.3	0.1	-43.4	2	0.1	0.0	-4.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	0.1	0.0	12.6	7	0.2	0.0	14.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-20.7	170	4.5	0.5	-4.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	44	1.4	0.0	2.9	55	1.5	0.1	-11.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	2	0.1	0.0	10.5	4	0.1	0.0	19.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1	0.0	0.0	-53.3	33	0.9	0.1	-14.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	54	1.7	0.1	-42.8	0	0.0	0.0	30.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	185	5.9	0.1	181.0	109	2.9	0.1	-13.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	16	0.5	0.0	12.0	1,009	26.7	0.2	-5.4
XVII Transport equipment	5	0.2	0.0	7.0	174	4.6	0.0	-2.9
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	0.1	0.0	9.4	161	4.3	0.1	-2.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	2109.4	3	0.1	0.0	-62.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27	0.9	0.1	2.8	58	1.5	0.1	16.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	-34.2	1	0.0	0.0	94.8
XXII Not classified	2	0.0	0.0	-80.3	35	0.9	0.2	-41.3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	3,142	100.0	0.1	6.6	3,775	100.0	0.1	-13.6
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,297	73.1	0.1	6.3	561	14.9	0.0	-14.7
Fishery products	153	4.9	0.0	-8.3	1	0.0	0.0	-22.8
Industrial products	692	22.0	0.0	11.6	3,213	85.1	0.1	-13.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- East African Community (EAC)

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,145	2,172	2,949	3,142	3,634	3,925	4,369	3,775
I Live animals; animal products	119	130	164	145	39	36	58	47
II Vegetable products	1,308	1,490	1,864	1,941	215	102	305	207
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	16	15	38	41	10	13	16	26
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	254	203	248	309	185	214	257	268
V Mineral products	315	80	324	333	382	525	452	417
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5	7	17	16	659	1,007	1,229	887
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	3	11	5	123	106	111	103
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	9	10	16	9	1	2	2	2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2	3	4	4	4	4	6	7
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	114	151	177	170
XI Textiles and textile articles	30	26	43	44	46	57	62	55
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1	1	2	1	30	34	38	33
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	33	40	95	54	0	0	0	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	19	103	66	185	144	138	125	109
XVI Machinery and appliances	8	14	14	16	962	825	1,066	1,009
XVII Transport equipment	2	11	5	5	428	283	179	174
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	4	2	3	153	157	164	161
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	11	8	7	3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	21	27	27	36	54	50	58
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
XXII Not classified	16	9	8	2	90	205	60	35
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,145	2,172	2,949	3,142	3,634	3,925	4,369	3,775
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,588	1,715	2,161	2,297	463	381	658	561
Fishery products	123	131	167	153	0	0	1	1
Industrial products	435	326	621	692	3,171	3,543	3,711	3,213

ACP -- East African Community (EAC), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	26,731		7,886		-18,845		34,617	
2014	28,377	6.2	8,784	11.4	-19,593	4.0	37,161	7.4
2015	34,697	22.3	10,866	23.7	-23,831	21.6	45,563	22.6
2016	24,944	-28.1	10,110	-7.0	-14,834	-37.8	35,054	-23.1
2017	29,200	17.1	9,620	-4.8	-19,579	32.0	38,820	10.7
2018	28,780	-1.4	9,466	-1.6	-19,314	-1.4	38,246	-1.5
2019	32,039	11.3	12,061	27.4	-19,978	3.4	44,100	15.3
2020	29,844	-6.9	13,309	10.4	-16,535	-17.2	43,154	-2.2
2021	35,010	17.3	13,110	-1.5	-21,900	32.5	48,120	11.5
2022	46,967	34.2	15,053	14.8	-31,914	45.7	62,021	28.9
2023	44,439	-5.4	17,423	15.7	-27,016	-15.4	61,861	-0.3

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	44,439	100.0	World	17,423	100.0	World	61,861	100.0
1 China	9,672	21.8	1 EU27	2,476	14.2	1 China	10,369	16.8
2 United Arab Emi...	6,790	15.3	2 United Arab Emi...	1,952	11.2	2 United Arab Emi...	8,742	14.1
3 India	4,823	10.9	3 India	1,932	11.1	3 India	6,756	10.9
4 EU27	3,995	9.0	4 Congo (Democrat...	1,355	7.8	4 EU27	6,471	10.5
5 Saudi Arabia	1,925	4.3	5 South Africa	1,191	6.8	5 South Africa	2,458	4.0
6 Japan	1,685	3.8	6 USA	763	4.4	6 Saudi Arabia	2,044	3.3
7 South Africa	1,268	2.9	7 China	698	4.0	7 USA	1,980	3.2
8 Malaysia	1,223	2.8	8 South Sudan	650	3.7	8 Japan	1,853	3.0
9 USA	1,217	2.7	9 Pakistan	644	3.7	9 Congo (Democrat...	1,418	2.3
10 South Korea	706	1.6	10 Switzerland	642	3.7	10 Malaysia	1,285	2.1
4 EU27	3,995	9.0	1 EU27	2,476	14.2	4 EU27	6,471	10.5

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing