

**TABLE 17**  
**Long-Term Trends in Thirty-Day Prevalence of Daily Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders**

	Percentage who used daily in last thirty days															
	Class of:															
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<i>Approx. N =</i>	9,400	15,400	17,100	17,800	15,500	15,900	17,500	17,700	16,300	15,900	16,000	15,200	16,300	16,300	16,700	15,200
Marijuana/Hashish	6.0	8.2	9.1	10.7	10.3	9.1	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.2
Inhalants <sup>d</sup>	—	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<i>Inhalants, Adjusted<sup>d,e</sup></i>	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites <sup>f,g</sup>	—	—	—	—	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Hallucinogens <sup>c</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1
<i>Hallucinogens, Adjusted<sup>c,h</sup></i>	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	*	0.3	0.3
LSD	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	0.1
Hallucinogens Other Than LSD <sup>c</sup>	—	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
PCP <sup>f,g</sup>	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
MDMA (Ecstasy) <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocaine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Crack <sup>i</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other Cocaine <sup>j</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Heroin <sup>k</sup>	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*
With a needle <sup>l</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Without a needle <sup>l</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Narcotics <sup>m,n</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Amphetamines <sup>b,m</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2‡	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Methamphetamine <sup>o</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crystal Meth. (Ice) <sup>o</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Sedatives (Barbiturates) <sup>m</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1
<i>Sedatives, Adjusted<sup>m,p</sup></i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Methaqualone <sup>m,q</sup>	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*
Tranquilizers <sup>c,m</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1
Rohypnol <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcohol <sup>f</sup>																
Daily <sup>f</sup>	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.7
Been drunk daily <sup>o</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5+ drinks in a row in last 2 weeks <sup>x</sup>	36.8	37.1	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.2	41.4	40.5	40.8	38.7	36.7	36.8	37.5	34.7	33.0	32.2
Cigarettes																
Daily	26.9	28.8	28.8	27.5	25.4	21.3	20.3	21.1	21.2	18.7	19.5	18.7	18.7	18.1	18.9	19.1
Half-pack or more per day	17.9	19.2	19.4	18.8	16.5	14.3	13.5	14.2	13.8	12.3	12.5	11.4	11.4	10.6	11.2	11.3
Smokeless Tobacco <sup>f,s</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.3	—
Steroids <sup>t</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2

Cont'd

Source: The Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan.

**TABLE 17 (cont'd)**  
**Long-Term Trends in Thirty-Day Prevalence of Daily Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders**

	Percentage who used daily in last thirty days																'05-'06 change
	Class of:																
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Approx. N =	15,000	15,800	16,300	15,400	15,400	14,300	15,400	15,200	13,600	12,800	12,800	12,900	14,600	14,600	14,700	14,200	
Marijuana/Hashish	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.0	-0.1
Inhalants <sup>d</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1
<i>Inhalants, Adjusted<sup>d,e</sup></i>	0.5	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	— <sup>e</sup>	—
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites <sup>f,g</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	*	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Hallucinogens <sup>c</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2‡	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
<i>Hallucinogens, Adjusted<sup>c,h</sup></i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2‡	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	— <sup>h</sup>	—
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Hallucinogens Other Than LSD <sup>c</sup>	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1‡	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.0
PCP <sup>f,g</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1
MDMA (Ecstasy) <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Cocaine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Crack <sup>l</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Cocaine <sup>l</sup>	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Heroin <sup>k</sup>	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	-0.1 ss
With a needle <sup>l</sup>	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	-0.1
Without a needle <sup>l</sup>	—	—	—	—	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.0
Other Narcotics <sup>m,n</sup>	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2‡	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Amphetamines <sup>b,m</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Methamphetamine <sup>o</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	-0.1
Crystal Meth. (Ice) <sup>o</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	-0.1
Sedatives (Barbiturates) <sup>m</sup>	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1 s
<i>Sedatives, Adjusted<sup>m,p</sup></i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1 s
Methaqualone <sup>m,q</sup>	*	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	*	-0.1
Tranquilizers <sup>c,m</sup>	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1‡	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Rohypnol <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcohol <sup>f</sup>																	
Daily <sup>f</sup>	3.6	3.4‡	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	0.0
Been drunk daily <sup>o</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	0.0
5+ drinks in a row in last 2 weeks <sup>x</sup>	29.8	27.9	27.5	28.2	29.8	30.2	31.3	31.5	30.8	30.0	29.7	28.6	27.9	29.2	27.1	25.4	-1.6
Cigarettes																	
Daily	18.5	17.2	19.0	19.4	21.6	22.2	24.6	22.4	23.1	20.6	19.0	16.9	15.8	15.6	13.6	12.2	-1.4
Half-pack or more per day	10.7	10.0	10.9	11.2	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.6	13.2	11.3	10.3	9.1	8.4	8.0	6.9	5.9	-1.0 s
Smokeless Tobacco <sup>f,s</sup>	—	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	-0.3
Steroids <sup>t</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	+0.2

Note: See Table 14 for relevant footnotes.