padding, message pools, and other mix features lacking in the original Cypher-punk remailers. Unfortunately, Mixmaster does not support replies or anony-

– **Dummy traﬃc.** Type III introduces a simple cover traﬃc design to complicate traﬃc analysis within the network.

The first public version of Mixminion was released in December of 2002. Since then, we have grown a deployed network of 22 testing servers,[1] operated by vol-

Beyond software development and research, much exploration remains within

8. Roger Dingledine, Nick Mathewson, and Paul Syverson. Tor: The Second-

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