

#WWDC19

Creating Independent Watch Apps

Neil Desai, watchOS Frameworks Engineer

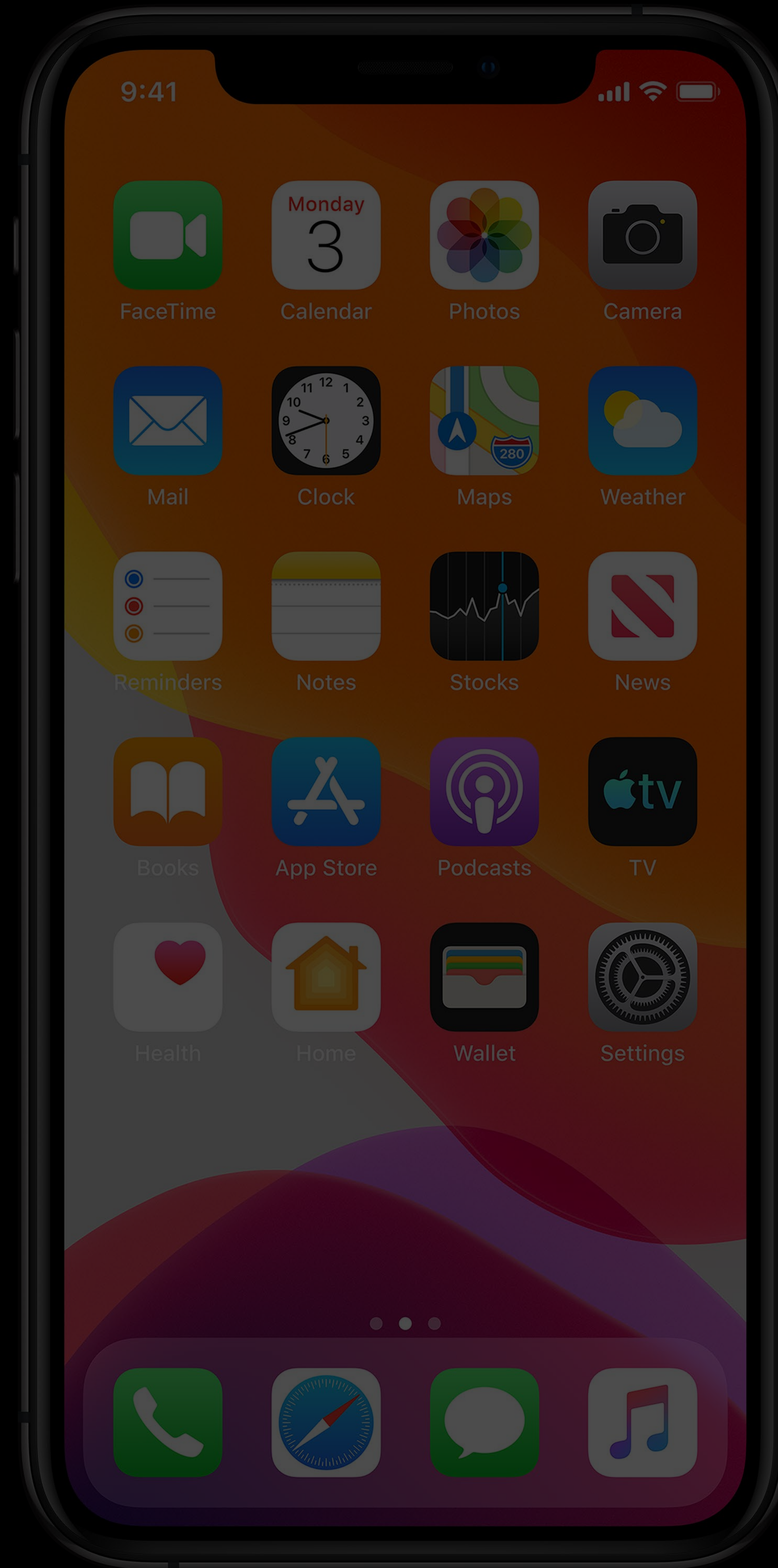














Independent Watch Apps











Sign in and Sign up

Push
notifications

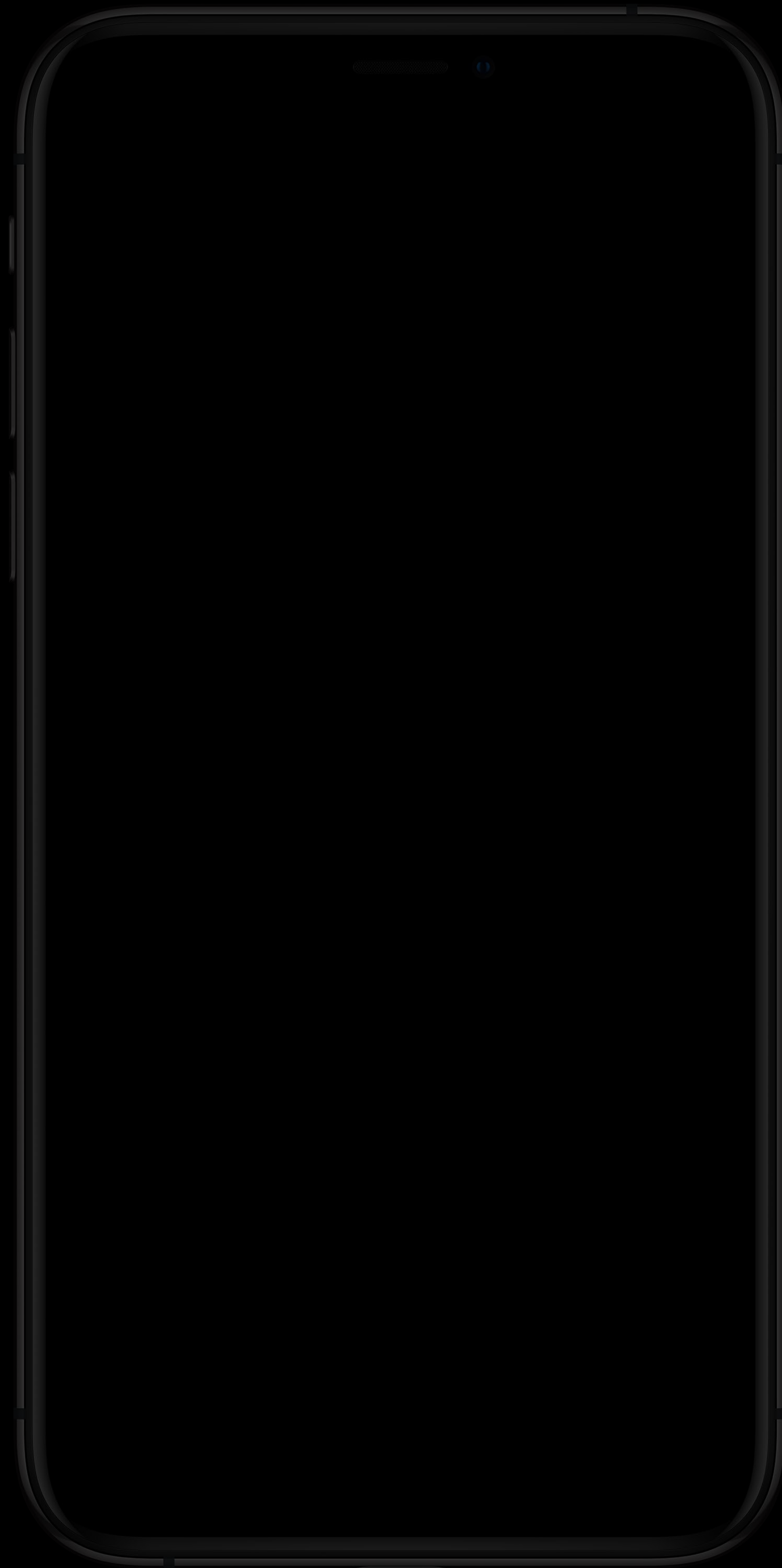
Permissions

CloudKit
subscriptions

Complication
pushes

Debugging









Installation

Installation

iOS app no longer includes watch app

Installation

iOS app no longer includes watch app

Each device downloads its own app

Installation

iOS app no longer includes watch app

Each device downloads its own app

Asset and variant thinning

Installation

iOS app no longer includes watch app

Each device downloads its own app

Asset and variant thinning

Downloads are smaller







Dependent Apps

Dependent Apps

Watch app download will install iPhone app to iPhone

Dependent Apps

Watch app download will install iPhone app to iPhone

watchOS app launch is blocked until iPhone app is installed

Independent Apps

Independent Apps

Watch app is installed independently

Independent Apps

Watch app is installed independently

Can now uninstall the iPhone app and Watch app can remain

Independent Apps

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Can now uninstall the iPhone app and Watch app can remain

watchOS app with iOS app is backwards compatible

Independent Apps

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Watch-only app is watchOS 6 or later

Enterprise Distribution

Enterprise Distribution

Xcode support

Enterprise Distribution

Xcode support

Variants

Enterprise Distribution

Xcode support

Variants

`platform-identifier` key

Make Your Watch Apps Independent

Demo

Apps in Xcode

Apps in Xcode

Migrate your existing Xcode project

Apps in Xcode

Migrate your existing Xcode project

Watch-only app

Apps in Xcode

Migrate your existing Xcode project

Watch-only app

Simulator experience

Debugging

Debugging

Simulator debugging is up to 10x faster

Debugging

Simulator debugging is up to 10x faster

Device debugging is up to 2x faster

Debugging

Simulator debugging is up to 10x faster

Device debugging is up to 2x faster

Proxied through iPhone









Sign In and Sign Up

Sign In and Sign Up

Sign up

Sign In and Sign Up

Sign up

Terms & Conditions, use `WKAlertAction` API

Sign In and Sign Up

Sign up

Terms & Conditions, use `WKAlertAction` API

Sign In with Apple

Sign In and Sign Up

Sign up

Terms & Conditions, use `WKAlertAction` API

Sign In with Apple

Your own password sign in

Sign In with Apple

Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

No new password



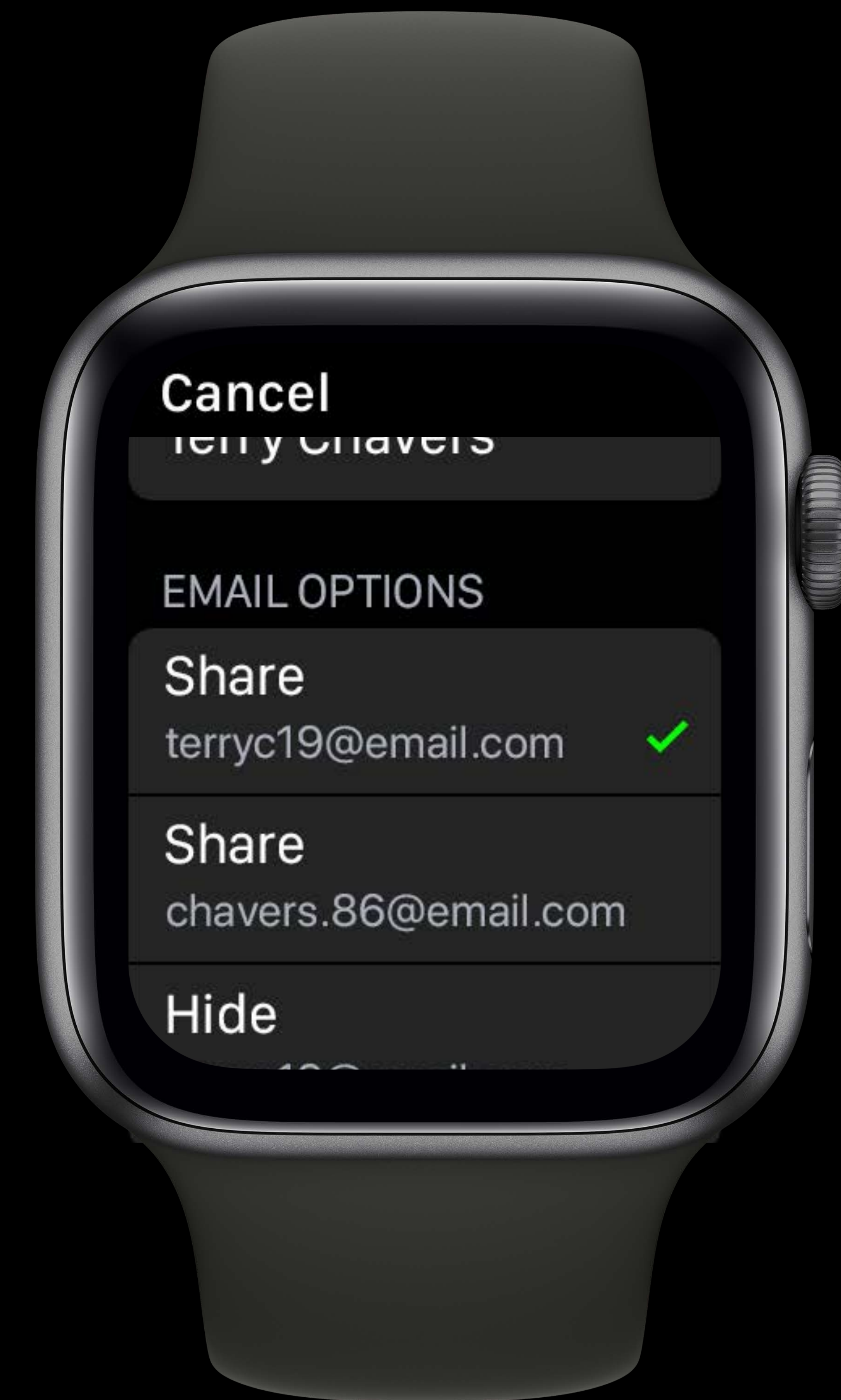
Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

No new password



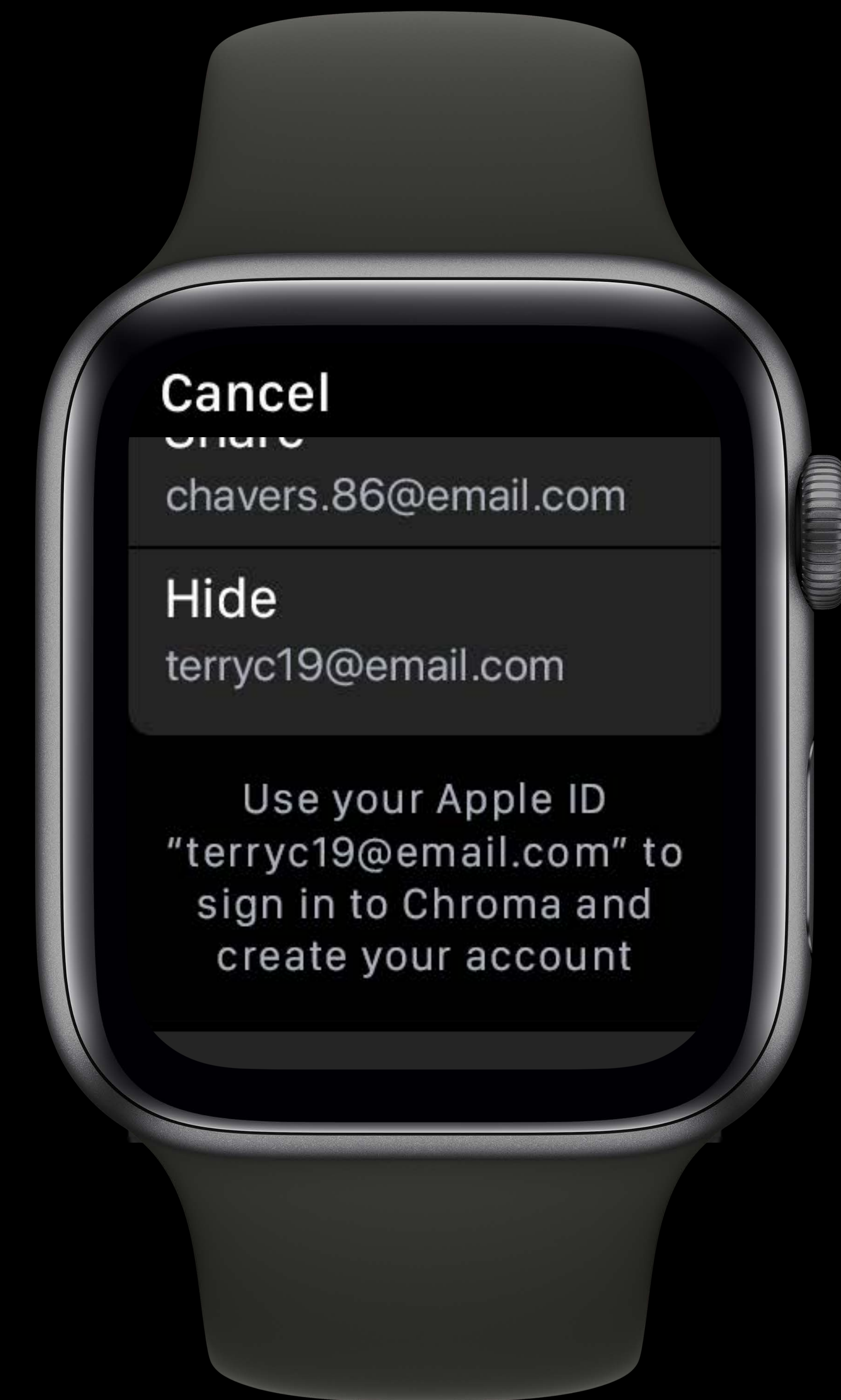
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NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

No new password



Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

No new password



Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

No new password

Two-factor authentication for every account



Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

No new password

Two-factor authentication for every account

No email verification



Sign In with Apple

NEW

Simple and secure

No forms

No new password

Two-factor authentication for every account

No email verification

Sign-in across devices



Sign In with Apple

Sign In with Apple

Use `AuthenticationServices.framework`

Sign In with Apple

Use `AuthenticationServices.framework`

`WKInterfaceAuthorizationAppleIDButton`



Sign In with Apple

Use `AuthenticationServices.framework`

`WKInterfaceAuthorizationAppleIDButton`



Introducing Sign In with Apple

Wednesday, 9:00

What's New in Authentication

Thursday, 11:00

My Great Watch App WatchKit App | Apple Watch Series 4 - 44mm | My Great Watch App: Ready

My Great Watch App

- My Great Watch App WatchKit App
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 - InterfaceController.swift
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 - Info.plist
 - PushNotificationPayload.apns
- Products

General | **Signing & Capabilities** | Resource Tags | Info | Build Settings | Build Phases | Build Rules

+ Capability | All | Debug | Release

PROJECT

- My Great Watch App

TARGETS

- My Great Watch App
- My Great Watch App WatchKit App
- My Great Watch App WatchKit Extension**

Signing

- Automatically manage signing
Xcode will create and update profiles, app IDs, and certificates.
- Bundle Identifier: com.Apple.SampleCode.My-Great-Watch-App.wat
- Team: Apple Inc.
- Provisioning Profile: Xcode Managed Profile ⓘ
- Signing Certificate: iPhone Developer

Add capabilities by clicking the "+" button above.

Identity and Type

- Name: My Great Watch App
- Location: Absolute
- My Great Watch App.xcodeproj
- Full Path: /Users/behrens/Desktop/My Great Watch App/My Great Watch App.xcodeproj

Project Document

- Project Format: Xcode 9.3-compatible
- Organization: Jake Behrens
- Class Prefix:

Text Settings

- Indent Using: Spaces
- Widths: Tab: 4, Indent: 4
- Wrap lines

+ Filter

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Wrap lines

Sign In with Apple

Sign In with Apple



Sign In with Apple

Enabling Sign In with Apple allows your users to authenticate with their Apple ID.

TextField

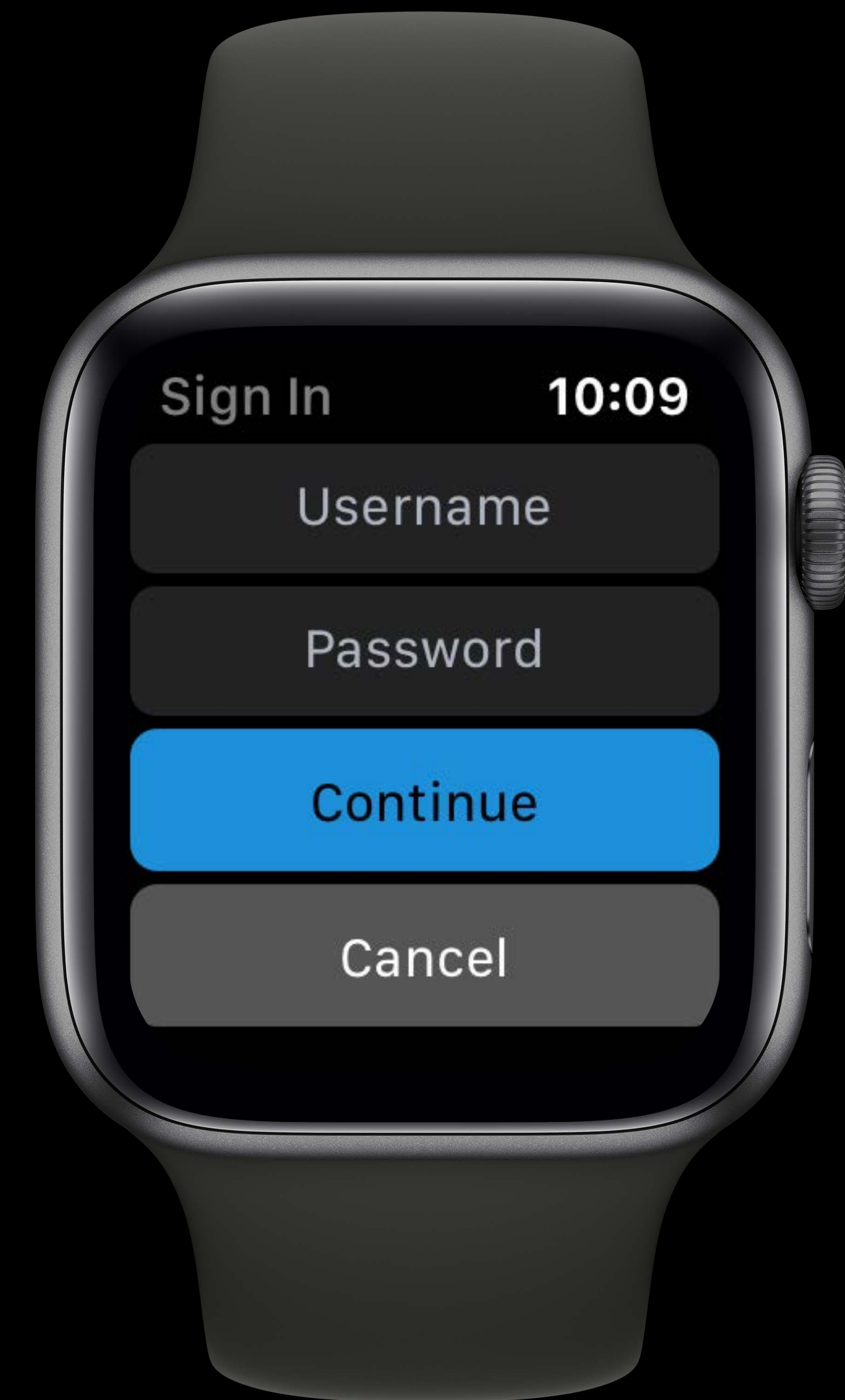
TextField

Embed TextField

TextField

Embed TextField

Use placeholder to instruct user what to input



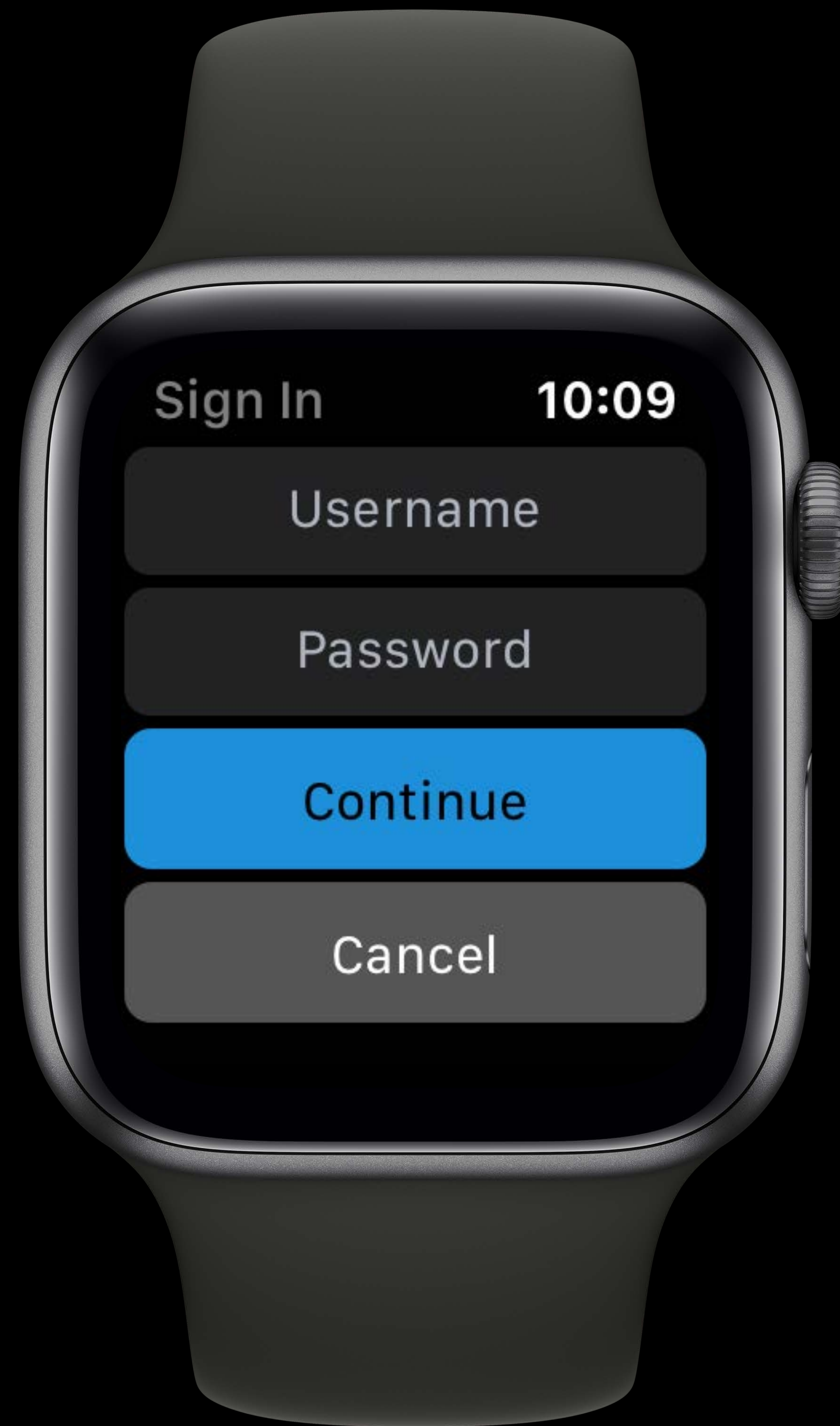
TextField

Embed TextField

Use placeholder to instruct user what to input

Set `textContentType`





Sign In

10:09

Username

Password

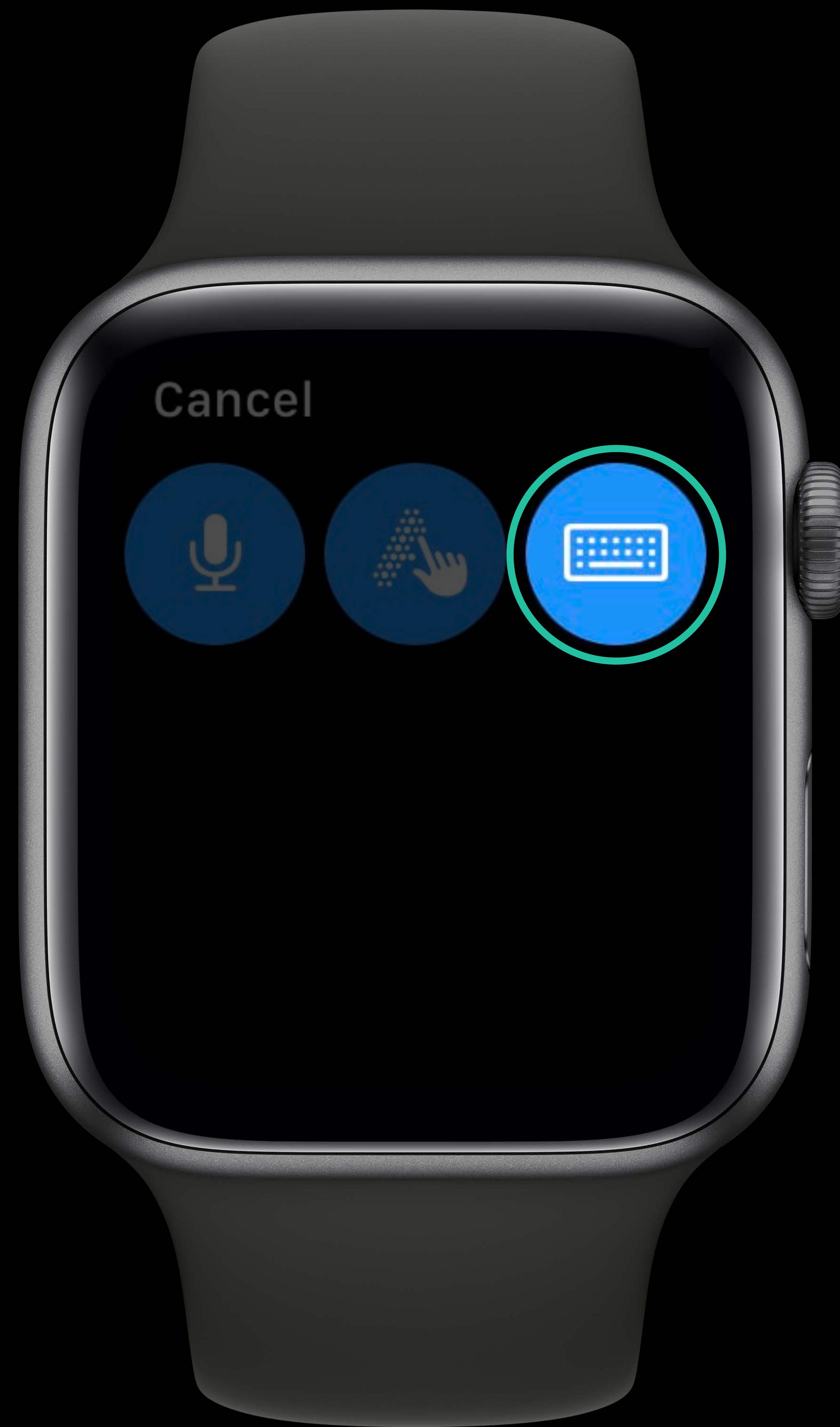
Continue

Cancel



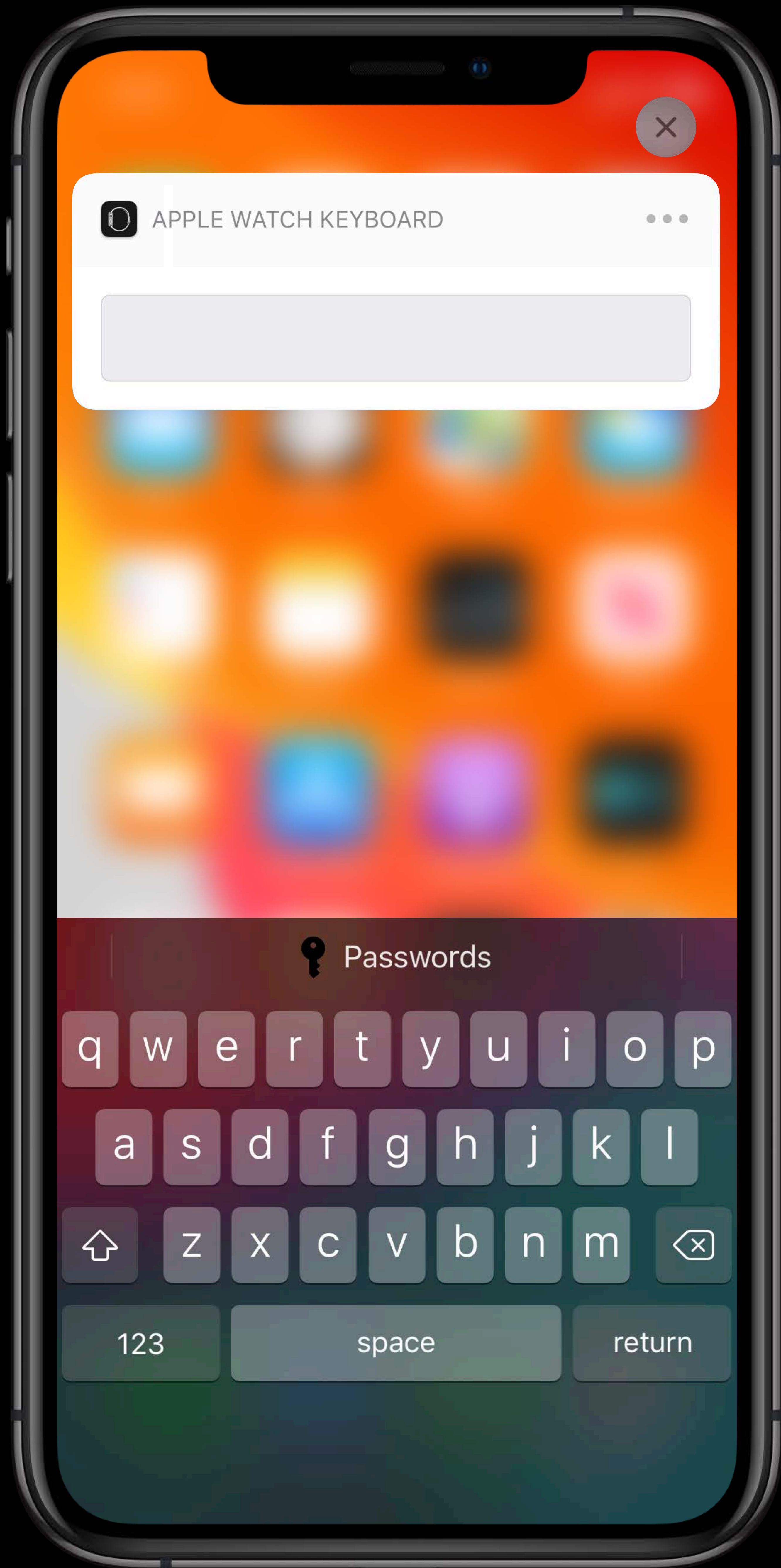
Cancel











Password AutoFill Suggestions on iOS

Password AutoFill Suggestions on iOS

Set the correct `textContentType`

Password AutoFill Suggestions on iOS

Set the correct `textContentType`

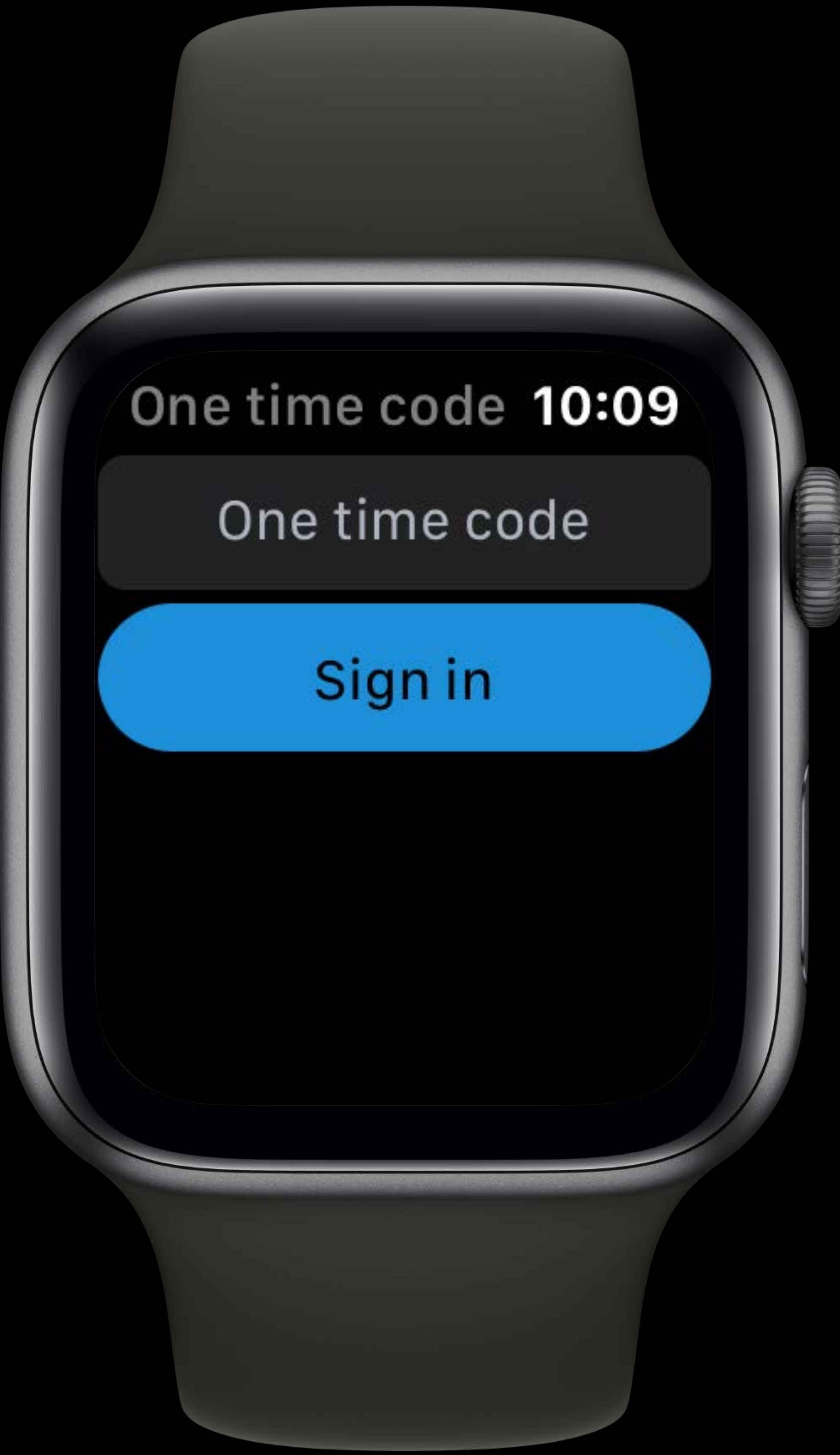
Associated domains

Password AutoFill Suggestions on iOS

Set the correct `textContentType`

Associated domains

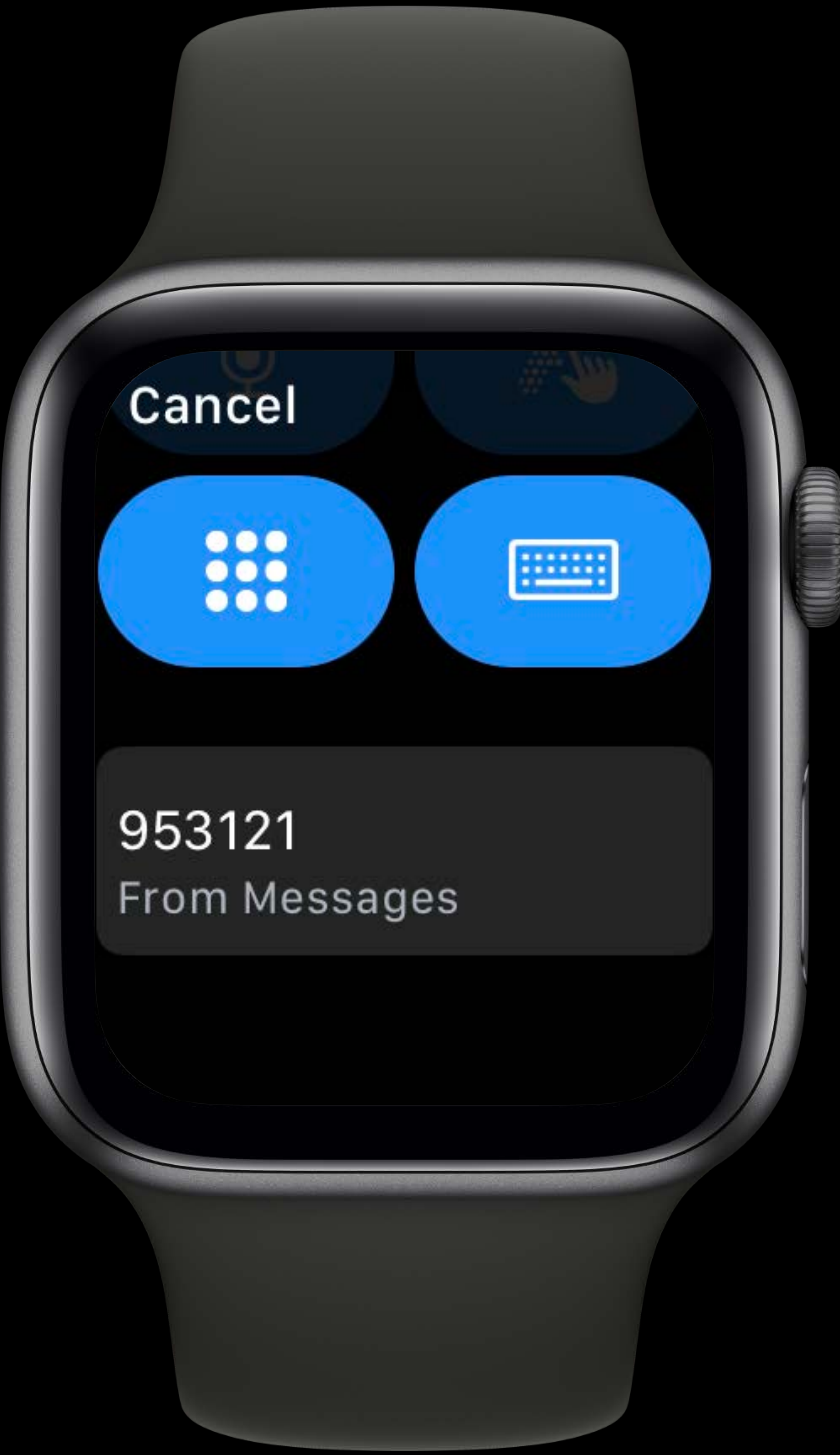
User selection autofills both username and password



One time code 10:09

One time code

Sign in



Cancel



953121

From Messages

TextField

TextField

TextField

TextField

TextField

Associated domains

TextField

TextField

Associated domains

Continuity keyboard

TextField

TextField

Associated domains

Continuity keyboard

One time code

Privacy Management

Privacy Management

Calendar, contacts, motion



Privacy Management

Calendar, contacts, motion

Location



Privacy Management

Calendar, contacts, motion

Location

Health



Privacy Management

Calendar, contacts, motion

Location

Health



Privacy Management

Calendar, contacts, motion

Location

Health



Privacy Management

Calendar, contacts, motion

Location

Health







Push Notifications

Push Notifications

NEW

Watch as a push target

Push Notifications



NEW

Watch as a push target

User-visible notifications

Push Notifications



NEW

Watch as a push target

User-visible notifications

Background notifications

Notifications

APNs request header

Payload

APNs



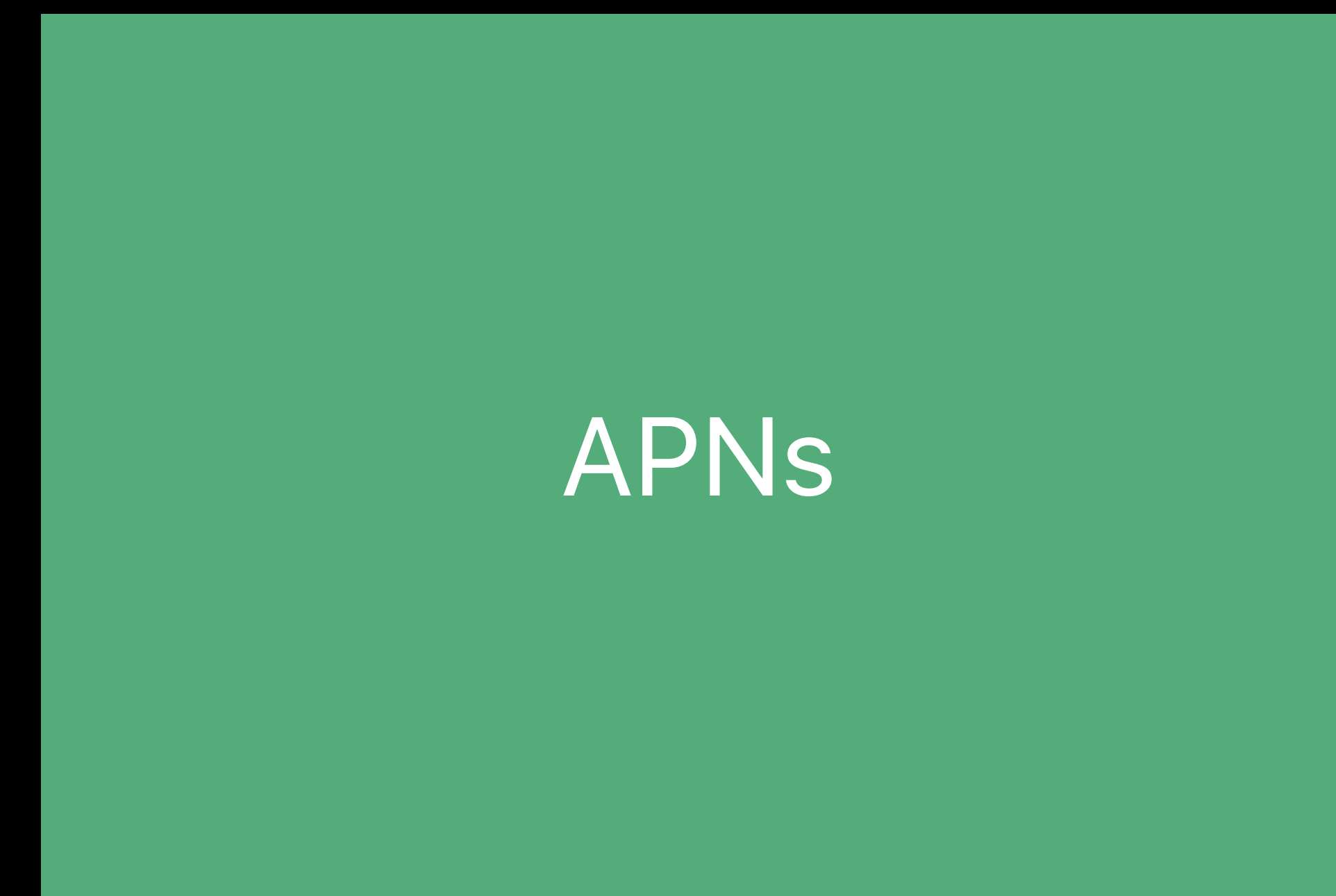
Notifications



APNs



Notifications



APNs Request Header

APNs Request Header

NEW

`apns-push-type`

APNs Request Header

NEW

apns-push-type

alert

APNs Request Header

NEW

apns-push-type

alert

background

Push Notifications

Registration and delivery

Push Notifications

Registration and delivery

WatchKit for registration

Push Notifications

Registration and delivery

WatchKit for registration

UserNotifications

Push Notifications

Registration and delivery

WatchKit for registration

UserNotifications

Background notifications delivered on WKExtensionDelegate

Push Notifications

Registration and delivery

WatchKit for registration

UserNotifications

Background notifications delivered on `WKExtensionDelegate`

Notification service extension support

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General | **Signing & Capabilities** | Resource Tags | Info | Build Settings | Build Phases | Build Rules

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Push Notifications

Capabilities | Media

Push Notifications



Push Notifications

Apple Push Notification service is a robust and highly efficient service for propagating information to devices.

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Team: Apple Inc.

Provisioning Profile: Xcode Managed Profile ⓘ

Background Modes

Capabilities | Media

Background Modes



Background Modes

Background Modes specifies that the app provides specific background services and must be allowed to continue running while in the background. These keys should be used sparingly and only by apps providing the indicated services. Where alternatives for running in the background exist, those alternatives should be used instead.

Identity and Type

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Background Modes

Modes

- Audio
- Location updates
- Remote notification
- Workout processing

Session Type: None

Push Notifications

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Text Settings

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Background Modes

Modes

- Audio
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Session Type: None


```
// WatchKit code for registration of notifications

import WatchKit
import UserNotifications

class ExtensionDelegate: NSObject, WKExtensionDelegate {

    func applicationDidFinishLaunching() {
        let center = UNUserNotificationCenter.current()
        center.requestAuthorization(options: [.alert, .sound]) { (granted, error) in
            // Enable or disable features based on authorization.
            if (granted) {
                WKExtension.shared().registerForRemoteNotifications()
            } else { /* Handle no access */ }
        }
    }
}
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            } else { /* Handle no access */ }
        }
    }
}
```

```
// WatchKit code for registration of notifications

import WatchKit
import UserNotifications

class ExtensionDelegate: NSObject, WKExtensionDelegate {

    func didRegisterForRemoteNotifications(withDeviceToken deviceToken: Data) {
        /* Forward the token to your provider, using a custom method. */
    }

    func didFailToRegisterForRemoteNotificationsWithError(_ error: Error) {
        /* Disable remote notification features */
    }
}
```



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        /* Disable remote notification features */
    }
}
```

```
// WatchKit code for handling background notifications

import WatchKit
import UserNotifications

class ExtensionDelegate: NSObject, WKExtensionDelegate {

    func didReceiveRemoteNotification(_ userInfo: [AnyHashable : Any],
                                      fetchCompletionHandler: @escaping
                                      (WKBackgroundFetchResult) -> Void) {

        /* Handle background notification */
        fetchCompletionHandler(.newData)
    }
}
```



```
// WatchKit code for handling background notifications

import WatchKit
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class ExtensionDelegate: NSObject, WKExtensionDelegate {

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    }
}
```


Details

Details

`apns-push-type` is required

Details

`apns-push-type` is required

`apns-topic` is your WatchKit app bundle identifier

Details

`apns-push-type` is required

`apns-topic` is your WatchKit app bundle identifier

Alert Coordination for duplicate notifications when sent simultaneously

Complication Pushes on watchOS

Complication Pushes on watchOS

Update your app if complication is enabled on the active watch face

Complication Pushes on watchOS



NEW

Update your app if complication is enabled on the active watch face

PushKit now available on watchOS

Complication Pushes on watchOS



NEW

Update your app if complication is enabled on the active watch face

PushKit now available on watchOS

Registration and delivery


```
import PushKit
```

```
func registerForComplicationPushes() {  
    let pushRegistry = PKPushRegistry(queue: .main)  
    pushRegistry.delegate = self  
    pushRegistry.desiredPushTypes = [.complication]  
}
```

```
func pushRegistry(_ registry: PKPushRegistry,  
                 didUpdate pushCredentials: PKPushCredentials,  
                 for type: PKPushType) {  
    /* Forward complication token to server */  
}
```

```
func pushRegistry(_ registry: PKPushRegistry, didInvalidatePushTokenFor type: PKPushType) {  
    /* Handle invalidated token */  
}
```

```
import PushKit
```

```
func registerForComplicationPushes() {  
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    pushRegistry.delegate = self  
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func registerForComplicationPushes() {  
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    pushRegistry.delegate = self  
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```

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                 for type: PKPushType) {  
    /* Forward complication token to server */  
}
```

```
func pushRegistry(_ registry: PKPushRegistry, didInvalidatePushTokenFor type: PKPushType) {  
    /* Handle invalidated token */  
}
```

```
import PushKit
```

```
func registerForComplicationPushes() {  
    let pushRegistry = PKPushRegistry(queue: .main)  
    pushRegistry.delegate = self  
    pushRegistry.desiredPushTypes = [.complication]  
}
```

```
func pushRegistry(_ registry: PKPushRegistry,  
                 didUpdate pushCredentials: PKPushCredentials,  
                 for type: PKPushType) {  
    /* Forward complication token to server */  
}
```

```
func pushRegistry(_ registry: PKPushRegistry, didInvalidatePushTokenFor type: PKPushType) {  
    /* Handle invalidated token */  
}
```



```
// Handle incoming complication push

import PushKit

func pushRegistry(_ registry: PKPushRegistry,
                 didReceiveIncomingPushWith payload: PKPushPayload,
                 for type: PKPushType,
                 completion: @escaping () -> Void) {
    /* Handle receiving complication push
       Reload complication timeline */
}
```

```
// Handle incoming complication push
```

```
import PushKit
```

```
func pushRegistry(_ registry: PKPushRegistry,  
                 didReceiveIncomingPushWith payload: PKPushPayload,  
                 for type: PKPushType,  
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```
    /* Handle receiving complication push  
       Reload complication timeline */
```

```
}
```






Networking

Networking

URLSession

Networking

NSURLSession

CloudKit

URLSession

URLSession

Migrate all WatchConnectivity usage to URLSession

URLSession

Migrate all WatchConnectivity usage to URLSession

Background sessions

WatchConnectivity

WatchConnectivity

Use WatchConnectivity for companion app specific interactions

WatchConnectivity

Use WatchConnectivity for companion app specific interactions

```
open var isCompanionAppInstalled: Bool { get }
```

CloudKit



CloudKit



CKSubscription



CloudKit

NEW

CKSubscription

CloudKit notifications



CloudKit

NEW

CKSubscription

CloudKit notifications



CKSubscriptions

CKSubscriptions

Subscribe to changes

CKSubscriptions

Subscribe to changes

Pushes tell you when to update

CKSubscriptions

Subscribe to changes

Pushes tell you when to update

Retrieve only what has changed



Data



Data



Data



Data



Data



✓ Subscription



Data



Data

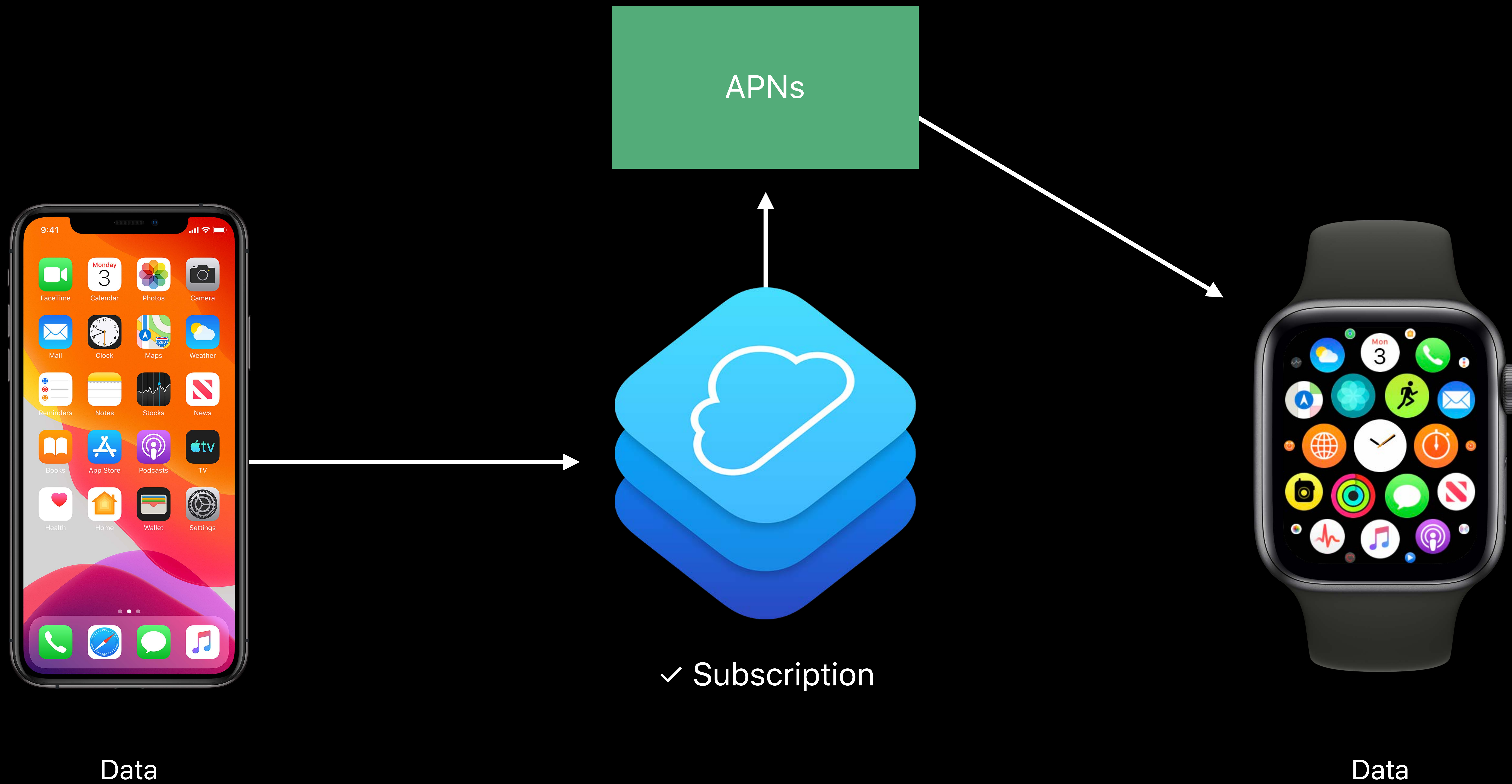
APNs

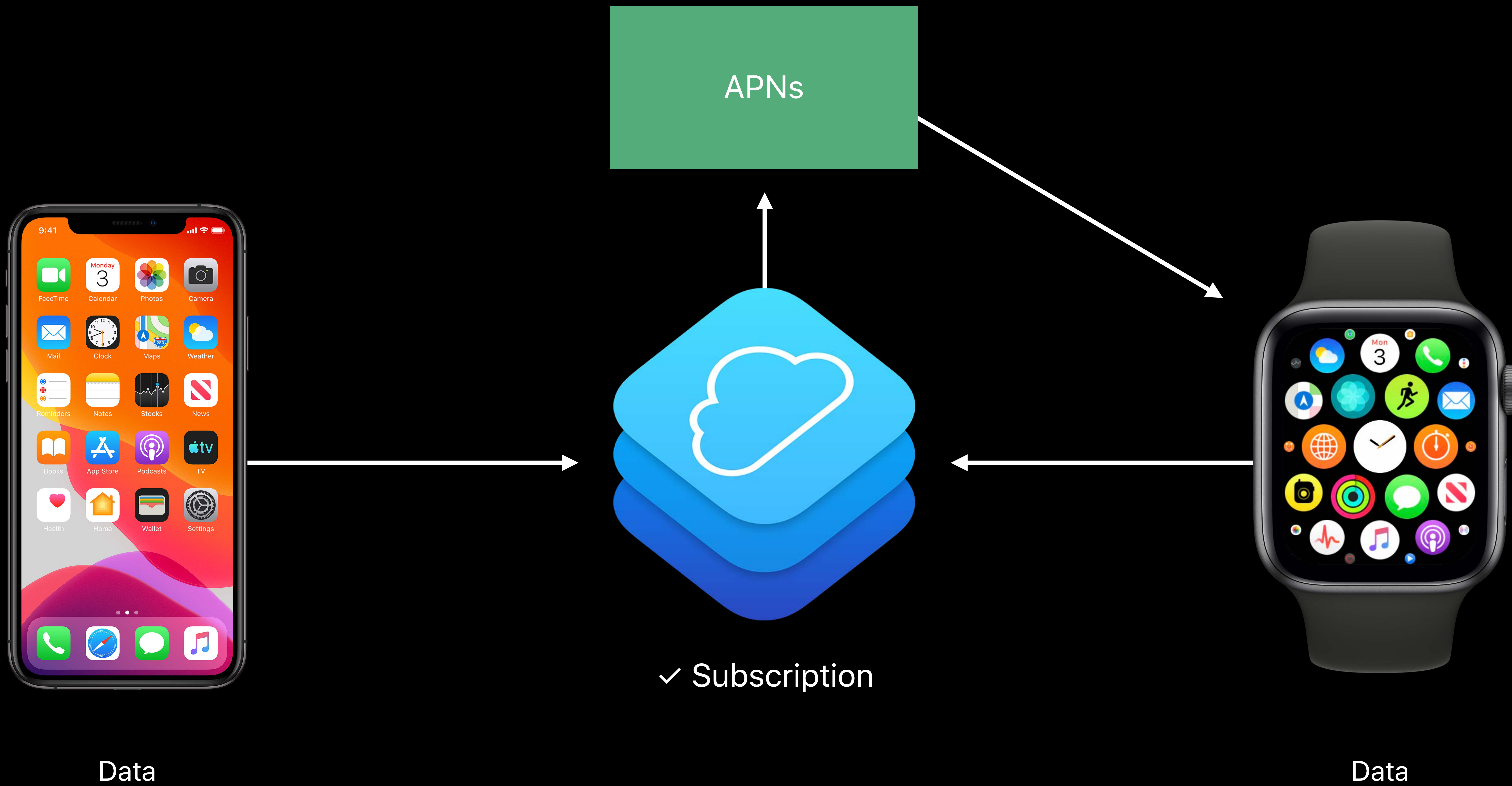


✓ Subscription



Data






```
// Background push

let notificationInfo = CKSubscription.NotificationInfo()

// Set only this property

notificationInfo.shouldSendContentAvailable = true

// CloudKit will deliver a push, listen for pushes via:

func didReceiveRemoteNotification(_ userInfo: [AnyHashable : Any],
    fetchCompletionHandler: @escaping (WKBackgroundFetchResult) -> Void) {...}
```



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```
// Background push
```

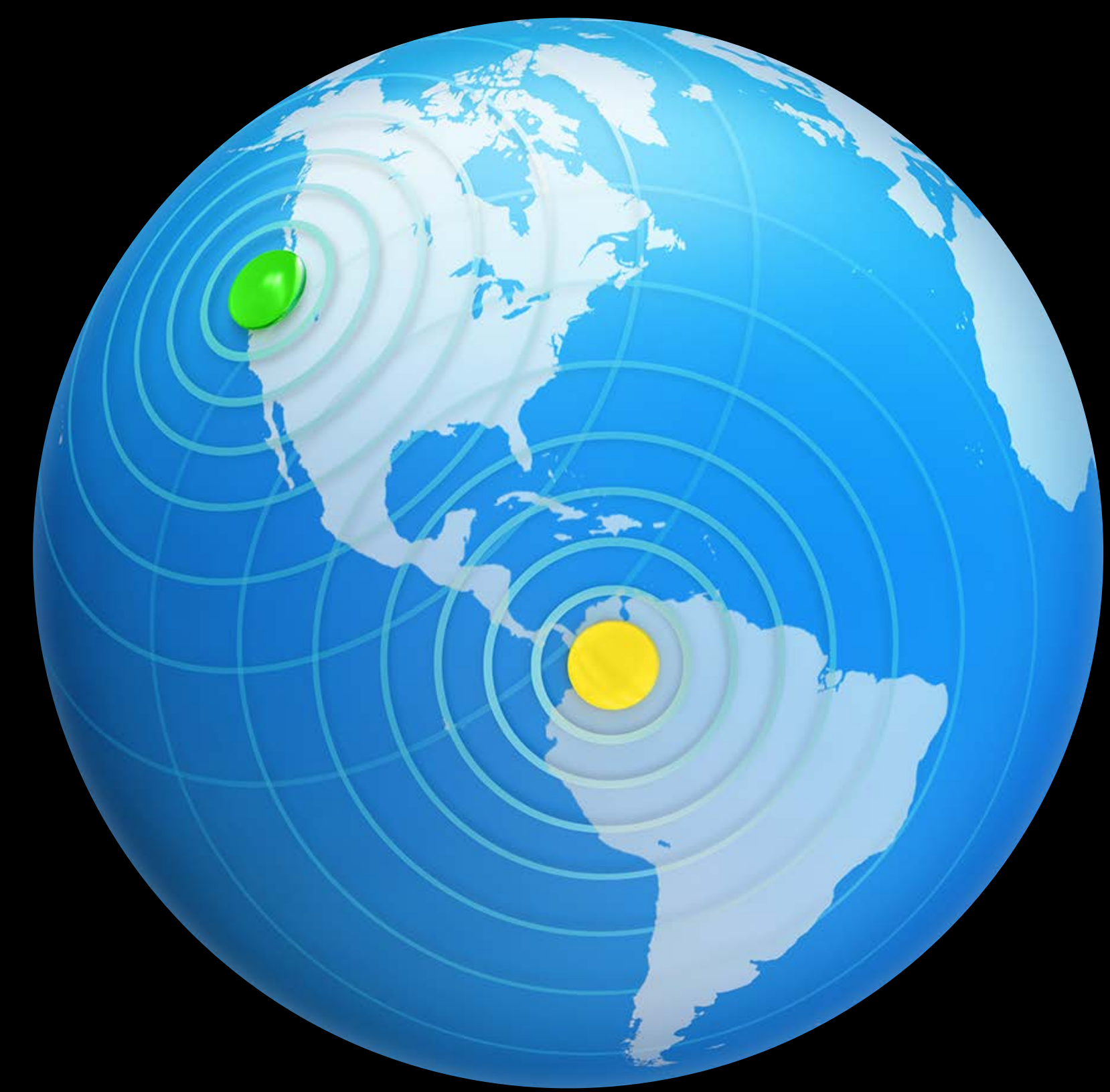
```
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```

```
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```

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```

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Summary

Summary

Freedom and independence

Summary

Freedom and independence

System and developer capabilities

Summary

Freedom and independence

System and developer capabilities

Make your apps independent

More Information

developer.apple.com/wwdc19/208

SwiftUI on watchOS

Wednesday, 2:00

watchOS Independence Lab

Wednesday, 9:00

