coursera

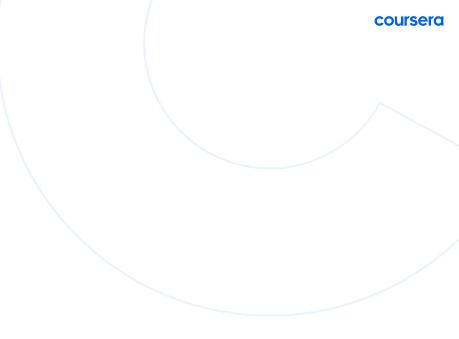
1

#### **RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

# Drivers of Success in Guided Projects

BY Teaching & Learning Data Science

| 01 | Purpose       | p. 3  |
|----|---------------|-------|
| 02 | Methods       | p. 5  |
| 03 | Results       | p. 10 |
| 04 | Nuances       | p. 15 |
| 05 | Implications  | p. 17 |
| 06 | Looking Ahead | p. 18 |
| 07 | Authors       | p. 19 |



The Why Behind This Research PURPOSE

coursera

# I'm excited about Guided Projects... but *HOW* do I make a great one?

66

This research aims to answer that question.

## Methodology

- Aligned on pedagogy criteria
- Tagged each Guided Project and combined with existing data
- Cleaned, controlled, analyzed
- Modeled to determine impact
- Assessed findings by subgroups
- Prepared share outs



# 729,000+ active enrollments

seen across

# 480,000+ unique learners

within

# 75 guided projects

in our sample

## Which Guided Projects were tagged?

- Filtered to Data Science & Computer Science projects, selected those with the highest enrollment
- Deliberate mix of older and newer projects to have a broader range of designs
- 40 beginner, 31 intermediate, 4 advanced

### Who were these learners?

- Enterprise learners comprised 60%+ of the active enrollments in our sample
- Rest from Consumer and Degrees

#### Main outcome measures



#### **Guided Project Completion**

As our indicator of persistence and retention in their learning



#### Likelihood of Five Star Rating

As our indicator of satisfaction and enjoyment related to the project





METHODS

#### coursera

### Data analysis technique

• Double machine learning, specifically partially linear regression model (PLR)

## What was controlled for?

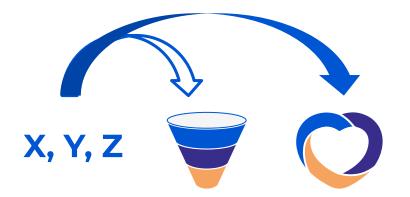
- Project Level: subject domain, difficulty level, total number of graded items, median learning session hours, etc.
- Learner Level: enrollment type, country, education, employment status, number of active days before guided project enrollment, number of previous guided project enrollments, etc.

# Results

The best part!



Drivers of guided project completion tended to have same direction, stronger impact on satisfaction





## **Factors with strongest positive impact**



RESULTS

#### Support Up Front

Does this guided project instructor use slides and supporting visuals in the first task?

+15% completion

+250% five-star rating (3.5x)



### **Complex Questions**

What portion of the quiz questions use higherorder thinking and avoid copy + paste?

*Moving from 0% to 40% complex questions:* 

+4% completion

+32% five-star rating



#### Ends with a Challenge

*Does this guided project end with a Cumulative Challenge?* 

+9% completion

+92% five-star rating



#### Takeaways Document

*Is there a key takeaways summary doc provided at the end of this guided project?* 

+13% completion +90% five-star rating

## More significant impact: The power of practice



Have at least one practice activity in the guided project? +9% completion +150% five-star rating (2.5x)

Have at least one practice <u>assessment</u> in the guided project?

+11% completion
+183% five-star rating (2.8x)

Moving from 0% practice across all tasks in the guided project to 15% practice (the 75th percentile) leads to:

+3% completion

+17% five-star rating

Factors mostly boosting satisfaction



#### Industry Connection Up Front

Is there a clear reference to an industry scenario or job role in the first task of this guided project?

+3% completion

+62% five-star rating

Both of these findings are statistically significant!

# Nuances by Subgroup

33402

coursera

### Impact by subgroup



Do **support materials** have a stronger effect in *difficult projects*?

+20% completion for intermediate GPs +11% for beginner GPs

What about **support materials** on <u>satisfaction</u> by project difficulty?

+35% five-star rating in beginner GPs +28% for intermediate GPs

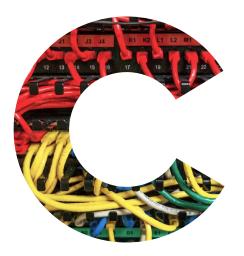


Does **practice** have a larger impact in more *difficult projects*?

At least one practice activity in the guided project? +22% completion in intermediate GPs +11% for beginner GPs

At least one practice <u>assessment</u> in the guided project? +23% completion in intermediate GPs +11% for beginner GPs

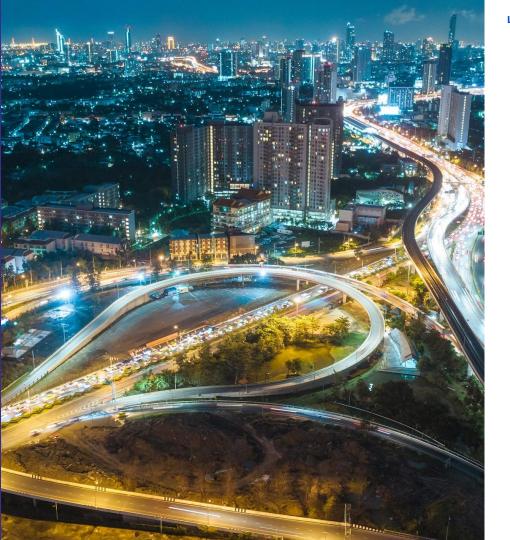
No significant difference in the effect of practice on <u>satisfaction</u> by content difficulty level.



## **Design Takeaways**

- 1. Use all forms of practice to drive retention in and enjoyment of guided projects across difficulty levels.
- 2. Include slide decks and a summarizing key takeaway document to increase completion and satisfaction.
- 3. Move beyond recall into apply, create, evaluate questions to drive satisfaction (expected) and completion rate (surprising since these are more difficult questions).
- 4. Build toward a final challenge activity to boost persistence and enjoyment, just as we see for capstone projects in courses.
- 5. Provide a clear industry scenario or job role at the start, which mirrors the helpfulness seen in other types of Data Science and Computer Science content when industry connections are made.

coursera



# What's Next?

- Apply these design recommendations to your own Guided Projects.
- 2. Tell us what's working best for your learners and in your content.
- 3. Monitor these criteria over time.

### **Primary Investigators & Authors**

#### This research project is brought to you by:



Dr. Alexandra Urban Learning Science Research Lead



**Xiaonan Sun** Data Scientist II

coursera

# coursera