# Miscellaneous Mathematical Symbols-A Range: 27C0–27EF

#### The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for *The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1.* 

Characters in this chart that are new for The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1 are shown in conjunction with any existing characters. For ease of reference, the new characters have been highlighted in the chart grid and in the names list.

This file will not be updated with errata, or when additional characters are assigned to the Unicode Standard. See http://www.unicode.org/charts/ for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts. See http://www.unicode.org/Public/4.1.0/charts/ for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 4.1.

#### Disclaimer

These charts are provided as the on-line reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 4.1 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this excerpt file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1, at http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode4.1.0/, including sections unchanged in The Unicode Standard, Version 4.0 (ISBN 0-321-18578-1), as well as Unicode Standard Annexes #9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, and #34, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available on-line.

See http://www.unicode.org/ucd/ and http://www.unicode.org/reports/

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

#### Fonts

The shapes of the reference glyphs used in these code charts are not prescriptive. Considerable variation is to be expected in actual fonts. The particular fonts used in these charts were provided to the Unicode Consortium by a number of different font designers, who own the rights to the fonts.

See http://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html for a list.

## Terms of Use

You may freely use these code charts for personal or internal business uses only. You may not incorporate them either wholly or in part into any product or publication, or otherwise distribute them without express written permission from the Unicode Consortium. However, you may provide links to these charts.

The fonts and font data used in production of these Code Charts may NOT be extracted, or used in any other way in any product or publication, without permission or license granted by the typeface owner(s).

The Unicode Consortium is not liable for errors or omissions in this excerpt file or the standard itself. Information on characters added to the Unicode Standard since the publication of Version 4.1 as well as on characters currently being considered for addition to the Unicode Standard can be found on the Unicode web site.

See http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html and http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html.

Copyright © 1991-2005 Unicode, Inc. All rights reserved.

	27C	27D	27E
0	27C0	27D0	
1	27C1	A 27D1	27E1
2	 27C2	Ш 27D2	→ 27E2
3	<b>@</b> 27C3	 27D3	27E3
4	<b>D</b> 27C4	• 27D4	-
5	2 27C5	27D5	27E5
6	<b>S</b> 27C6	27D6	27E6
7		27D7	] 27E7
8		27D8	27E8
9		27D9	<b>&gt;</b> 27E9
A		<b>⊣⊨</b> 27DA	27EA
В		<b></b>	<b>)</b> 27EB
С		• 27DC	
D		27DD	
E		2700	
F		27DE 27DF	

## Miscellaneous Mathematical Symbols-A

## Miscellaneous symbols

27C0

11113	CEII	aneous symbols
27C0	Ľ	THREE DIMENSIONAL ANGLE • used by Euclid
27C1		WHITE TRIANGLE CONTAINING SMALL WHITE TRIANGLE
		• used by Euclid
27C2	$\perp$	PERPENDICULAR
		= orthogonal to
		<ul> <li>relation, typeset with additional spacing</li> </ul>
		$\rightarrow$ 22A5 $\perp$ up tack
27C3	0	OPEN SUBSET
27C4	D	OPEN SUPERSET
27C5	l	LEFT S-SHAPED BAG DELIMITER
27C6	S	RIGHT S-SHAPED BAG DELIMITER
27C7	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27C8	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27C9	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27CA	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27CB	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27CC	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27CD		<reserved></reserved>
27CE	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27CF	$\otimes$	<reserved></reserved>
27D0	$\diamond$	WHITE DIAMOND WITH CENTRED DOT
Оре	rat	ors
27D1	A	AND WITH DOT
		$\rightarrow$ 2227 $\land$ logical and
		$\rightarrow$ 2A40 $\cap$ intersection with dot
27D2	Ψ	ELEMENT OF OPENING UPWARDS
		$\rightarrow$ 2AD9 $\cap$ element of opening downwards

- 27D3 → LOWER RIGHT CORNER WITH DOT = pullback → 230B J right floor
   27D4 F UPPER LEFT CORNER WITH DOT
- 2/D4 F UPPER LEFT CORNER WITH DOT = pushout  $\rightarrow$  2308 Γ left ceiling

## **Database theory operators**

- 27D5 ⋈ LEFT OUTER JOIN
- 27D6 ⋈ RIGHT OUTER JOIN
- 27D7  $\bowtie$  FULL OUTER JOIN  $\rightarrow$  2A1D  $\bowtie$  join

# Tacks and turnstiles

- 27D8  $\perp$  LARGE UP TACK  $\rightarrow$  22A5  $\perp$  up tack
- 27D9 T LARGE DOWN TACK  $\rightarrow$  22A4 T down tack
- 27DA  $\Rightarrow$  LEFT AND RIGHT DOUBLE TURNSTILE  $\rightarrow$  22A8  $\models$  true  $\rightarrow$  2AE4  $\Rightarrow$  vertical bar double left turnstile
- → ∠A⊏4 → vertical bar double left turn 27DB → LEFT AND RIGHT TACK
- $\rightarrow$  22A2  $\vdash$  right tack 27DC  $\leftarrow$  LEFT MULTIMAP
- $\rightarrow$  22B8 → multimap 27DD ← LONG RIGHT TACK  $\rightarrow$  22A2 ← right tack
- 27DE  $\rightarrow$  LONG LEFT TACK  $\rightarrow$  22A3  $\rightarrow$  left tack

27DF	l	UP TACK WITH CIRCLE ABOVE = radial component → 2AF1 I down tack with circle below		
Modal logic operators				
27E0	¢	LOZENGE DIVIDED BY HORIZONTAL RULE • used as form of possibility in modal logic → 25CA ◊ lozenge		

- 27E1 ♦ WHITE CONCAVE-SIDED DIAMOND = never (modal operator)

- 27E4  $\Box$  WHITE SQUARE WITH LEFTWARDS TICK = was always (modal operator)  $\rightarrow$  25A1  $\Box$  white square
- 27E5 □ WHITE SQUARE WITH RIGHTWARDS TICK = will always be (modal operator)

#### **Mathematical brackets**

- 27E6 [[ MATHEMATICAL LEFT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET = z notation left bag bracket → 301A [] left white square bracket
- 27E7 ] MATHEMATICAL RIGHT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET
   = z notation right bag bracket
   → 301B ] right white square bracket
- 27E8 ( MATHEMATICAL LEFT ANGLE BRACKET = bra
  - = z notation left sequence bracket
  - $\rightarrow$  2329  $\langle$  left-pointing angle bracket
  - $\rightarrow$  3008  $\langle$  left angle bracket
- 27E9 ) MATHEMATICAL RIGHT ANGLE BRACKET = ket
  - = z notation right sequence bracket
  - $\rightarrow$  232A  $\rangle$  right-pointing angle bracket
  - $\rightarrow$  3009  $\rangle$  right angle bracket
- 27EA 《 MATHEMATICAL LEFT DOUBLE ANGLE BRACKET = z notation left chevron bracket
  - $\rightarrow$  300A  $\langle$  left double angle bracket
- 27EB » MATHEMATICAL RIGHT DOUBLE ANGLE BRACKET
  - = z notation right chevron bracket
    - $\rightarrow$  300B % right double angle bracket