## Miscellaneous Mathematical Symbols-A

Range: 27C0-27EF

## The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for
The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1.
Characters in this chart that are new for The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1 are shown in conjunction with any existing characters. For ease of reference, the new characters have been highlighted in the chart grid and in the names list.

This file will not be updated with errata, or when additional characters are assigned to the Unicode Standard. See http://www.unicode.org/charts/ for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.
See http://www.unicode.org/Public/4.1.0/charts/ for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 4.1.

## Disclaimer

These charts are provided as the on-line reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 4.1 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this excerpt file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1, at http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode4.1.0/, including sections unchanged in The Unicode Standard, Version 4.0 (ISBN 0-321-18578-1), as well as Unicode Standard Annexes \#9, \#11, \#14, \#15, \#24, \#29, \#31, and \#34, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available on-line.

See http://www.unicode.org/ucd/ and http://www.unicode.org/reports/
A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

## Fonts

The shapes of the reference glyphs used in these code charts are not prescriptive. Considerable variation is to be expected in actual fonts. The particular fonts used in these charts were provided to the Unicode Consortium by a number of different font designers, who own the rights to the fonts.

See http://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html for a list.

## Terms of Use

You may freely use these code charts for personal or internal business uses only. You may not incorporate them either wholly or in part into any product or publication, or otherwise distribute them without express written permission from the Unicode Consortium. However, you may provide links to these charts.

The fonts and font data used in production of these Code Charts may NOT be extracted, or used in any other way in any product or publication, without permission or license granted by the typeface owner(s).

The Unicode Consortium is not liable for errors or omissions in this excerpt file or the standard itself. Information on characters added to the Unicode Standard since the publication of Version 4.1 as well as on characters currently being considered for addition to the Unicode Standard can be found on the Unicode web site.

See http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html and http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html.
Copyright © 1991-2005 Unicode, Inc. All rights reserved.


Miscellaneous symbols

| 27C0 | $k$ | THREE DIMENSIONAL ANGLE <br> －used by Euclid |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 C 1 | $\triangle$ | WHITE TRIANGLE CONTAINING SMALL WHITE TRIANGLE <br> －used by Euclid |
| 27C2 | $\perp$ | PERPENDICULAR <br> ＝orthogonal to <br> －relation，typeset with additional spacing <br> $\rightarrow 22 \mathrm{A5} \perp$ up tack |
| 27C3 | ๔ | OPEN SUBSET |
| 27C4 | － | OPEN SUPERSET |
| 27 C 5 | 2 | LEFT S－SHAPED BAG DELIMITER |
| 27C6 | S | RIGHT S－SHAPED BAG DELIMITER |
| 27 C 7 | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27C8 | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27C9 | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27 CA | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27CB | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27CC | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27CD | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27CE | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27CF | $\mathbb{Q}$ | ＜reserved＞ |
| 27D0 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{ }$ | WHITE DIAMOND WITH CENTRED DOT |

Operators
27D1 A AND WITH DOT
$\rightarrow 2227 \wedge$ logical and
$\rightarrow 2 \mathrm{~A} 40$ ค intersection with dot
27D2 $\quad \cup \quad$ ELEMENT OF OPENING UPWARDS
$\rightarrow$ 2AD9 $\cap$ element of opening downwards
$27 \mathrm{D} 3 \quad$ LOWER RIGHT CORNER WITH DOT
＝pullback
$\rightarrow$ 230B」 right floor
27D4 $\quad$ UPPER LEFT CORNER WITH DOT
＝pushout
$\rightarrow 2308$ 「 left ceiling
Database theory operators
27D5 』 LEFT OUTER JOIN
27D6 $\bowtie ~ R I G H T ~ O U T E R ~ J O I N ~$
$27 D 7$ FULL OUTER JOIN
$\rightarrow$ 2A1D $\bowtie$ join
Tacks and turnstiles
27D8 $\perp$ LARGE UP TACK
$\rightarrow 22 \mathrm{~A} 5 \perp$ up tack
27D9 T LARGE DOWN TACK
$\rightarrow$ 22A4 T down tack
27DA \＃⿰⿰三丨⿰丨三一 LEFT AND RIGHT DOUBLE TURNSTILE
$\rightarrow 22 A 8 \vDash$ true
$\rightarrow 2$ AE4 $\Rightarrow$ vertical bar double left turnstile
27DB $\quad \mapsto \quad$ LEFT AND RIGHT TACK
$\rightarrow 22 A 2 \vdash$ right tack
27DC～LEFT MULTIMAP
$\rightarrow$ 22B8 $\rightarrow$ multimap
27DD - LONG RIGHT TACK
$\rightarrow 22 \mathrm{~A} 2 \vdash$ right tack
27DE $\rightarrow$ LONG LEFT TACK
$\rightarrow 22 A 3-1$ left tack

27DF i UP TACK WITH CIRCLE ABOVE
$=$ radial component
$\rightarrow$ 2AF1 J down tack with circle below

## Modal logic operators

27E0 $\theta$ LOZENGE DIVIDED BY HORIZONTAL RULE
－used as form of possibility in modal logic
$\rightarrow$ 25CA $\diamond$ lozenge
27E1 $\diamond$ WHITE CONCAVE－SIDED DIAMOND
＝never（modal operator）
27E2 $\diamond$ WHITE CONCAVE－SIDED DIAMOND WITH LEFTWARDS TICK
＝was never（modal operator）
27E3 $\diamond$ WHITE CONCAVE－SIDED DIAMOND WITH RIGHTWARDS TICK
＝will never be（modal operator）
27E4 $\square$ WHITE SQUARE WITH LEFTWARDS TICK
$=$ was always（modal operator）
$\rightarrow 25 \mathrm{~A} 1 \square$ white square
27E5 $\square$ WHITE SQUARE WITH RIGHTWARDS TICK
＝will always be（modal operator）
Mathematical brackets
27E6 【 MATHEMATICAL LEFT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET
$=\mathrm{z}$ notation left bag bracket
$\rightarrow$ 301A 【．left white square bracket
27E7 】 MATHEMATICAL RIGHT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET
$=\mathrm{z}$ notation right bag bracket
$\rightarrow 301 \mathrm{~B} \rrbracket$ right white square bracket
27E8＜MATHEMATICAL LEFT ANGLE BRACKET
＝bra
$=\mathrm{z}$ notation left sequence bracket
$\rightarrow 2329$＜left－pointing angle bracket
$\rightarrow 3008$＜left angle bracket
27E9＞MATHEMATICAL RIGHT ANGLE BRACKET
＝ket
$=\mathrm{z}$ notation right sequence bracket
$\rightarrow 232 \mathrm{~A}\rangle$ right－pointing angle bracket
$\rightarrow 3009$ right angle bracket
27EA 《 MATHEMATICAL LEFT DOUBLE ANGLE BRACKET
$=\mathrm{z}$ notation left chevron bracket
$\rightarrow$ 300A 《 left double angle bracket
27EB 》 MATHEMATICAL RIGHT DOUBLE ANGLE BRACKET
$=\mathrm{z}$ notation right chevron bracket
$\rightarrow$ 300B $\gg$ right double angle bracket

