

Exhibit A-1 (Amended)



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office**

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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
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08/761,030	12/05/96	AHMAD	S I0359-1120US
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LM02/0518

DAVID R GRAHAM
1337 CHEWPON AVENUE
MILPITAS CA 95035

EXAMINER

MILLER, J

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2711

10

DATE MAILED:

05/18/00

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Office Action Summary	Application No. 08/761,030	Applicant(s) Ahmad et al
	Examiner John W. Miller	Group Art Unit 2711

Responsive to communication(s) filed on _____

This action is **FINAL**.

Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, **prosecution as to the merits is closed** in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 35 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), or thirty days, whichever is longer, from the mailing date of this communication. Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. (35 U.S.C. § 133). Extensions of time may be obtained under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

Disposition of Claim

Claim(s) 1-67 is/are pending in the application

Of the above, claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration

Claim(s) 1-17, 35, 47-59, and 62-64 is/are allowed.

Claim(s) 18-34, 36-46, 60, 61, and 65-67 is/are rejected.

Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

Application Papers

See the attached Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948.

The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are objected to by the Examiner.

The proposed drawing correction, filed on _____ is approved disapproved.

The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).

All Some* None of the CERTIFIED copies of the priority documents have been

received.

received in Application No. (Series Code/Serial Number) _____

received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

*Certified copies not received: _____

Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e).

Attachment(s)

Notice of References Cited, PTO-892

Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Paper No(s). 4-7 and 9

Interview Summary, PTO-413

Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948

Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152

--- SEE OFFICE ACTION ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES ---

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Art Unit: 2711

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

2. Claim 18, 21-33, 65, and 66 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Cobbley et al (5,614,940).

As to claim 18, note the Cobbley reference which discloses a method and apparatus for providing indexed broadcast information. The claimed means for displaying... and the claimed means for controlling... are met in part by the client system 140 (also, note the graphical user interface of Figure 2). The reference indicates at col. 11, lines 1+, that the interface of Figure 2 may be a display device coupled to the client system 140 or a television set coupled to a set top box. Either implementation involves the physical separation of the controller and the display.

As to claims 21-33, note once more the interface of Figure 2 and the corresponding disclosure of col. 11, lines 1+, where all elements of the claims are met.

As to claims 65 and 66, reference clearly specifies broadcasts in either analog or digital form.

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3. Claim 34 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Hidary et al (5,774,664).

As to claim 34, note the Hidary et al reference which discloses a system in which video programming and retrieved Internet information segments are displayed in synchronization on respective display devices--a television 114 and a personal computer 16 (Figure 4). As is claimed, the first display is adapted for the display of time-varying audio visual data while the second display is adapted for the generation of a display from text data.

4. Claims 36-46, 60, 61, and 67 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Herz et al (6,020,883).

As to claim 36, note the Herz et al reference which discloses a system and method for scheduling the broadcast of and access video program and other data using customer profiles. Specifically, the system develops customer profiles for recipients describing how important certain characteristics of the broadcast video program, movie, or other data are to each customer. From these profiles, an agreement matrix is calculated by comparing the recipients profiles to the actual profiles of the characteristics of available programs, movies, or other data. Feedback paths are also provided so that each customers profiles and/or the profiles of the video programs or other data may be modified to reflect actual usage. The claimed steps of determining..., identifying..., and selecting..., are consequently met. That is, the customer profiles which reflect bodies of categorized and received information are compared to the content profiles of new (un-

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communication with a display. However, these features are not deemed to be patentable distinctions. That is, it is notoriously well-known in the art to provide portable computers, such as lap top computers, and to provide wireless connectivity between elements of a computer system. The examiner submits that it would have been clearly obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to implement the Cobbley et al system accordingly to provide flexibility to the user in the interactive broadcast experience.

Allowable Subject Matter

7. Claims 1-17, 35, 47-59, and 62-64 are allowed.
8. The following is a statement of reasons for the indication of allowable subject matter: the prior art, alone or in combination, with respect to claims 1-17, 35, 59, 63, and 64, fails to teach or fairly suggest a system for acquiring and reviewing a body of information as set forth in claim 1, particularly in which data representing segments of the body of information are acquired and stored, and subsequently compared according to predetermined criteria following the display of a first segment, such that if segments are related then a second segment is displayed. As for the most relevant art of record, the Cobbley et al (5,614,940) reference discloses a system in which broadcast information is stored in a cache and indexed for retrieval by requesting end users. The system fails to disclose or suggest to comparison of segments for the subsequent display of related segments by respective 'display means'. The Hidary et al (5,774,664) reference discloses a system in which video programming and retrieved Internet information segments are displayed in

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synchronization. The reference likewise fails to disclose or suggest the comparison of acquired segments of information. Rather, the retrieval of web page information occurs automatically in response to their receipt via a particular television program, or in response to a particular time.

As to claims 47-58 and 62, the prior art, alone or in combination, does not teach or fairly suggest the identification of boundaries of segments in a body of information, each segment comprising a contiguous related set of information in the body of information, wherein the body of information is represented by text data and video data, particularly through course and fine partitioning as set forth in the claims, and subsequently the selection of best occurring breaks.

Conclusion

9. The following are suggested formats for either a Certificate of Mailing or Certificate of Transmission under 37 CFR 1.8(a). The certification may be included with all correspondence concerning this application or proceeding to establish a date of mailing or transmission under 37 CFR 1.8(a). Proper use of this procedure will result in such communication being considered as timely if the established date is within the required period for reply. The Certificate should be signed by the individual actually depositing or transmitting the correspondence or by an individual who, upon information and belief, expects the correspondence to be mailed or transmitted in the normal course of business by another no later than the date indicated.

Certificate of Mailing

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to:

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

on _____
(Date)

Typed or printed name of person signing this certificate:

Application/Control Number: 08/761,030

Page 7

Art Unit: 2711

Signature: _____

Certificate of Transmission

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being facsimile transmitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Fax No. (703) _____ - _____ on _____
(Date)

Typed or printed name of person signing this certificate:

Signature: _____

Please refer to 37 CFR 1.6(d) and 1.8(a)(2) for filing limitations concerning facsimile transmissions and mailing, respectively.

10. Any response to this action should be:

(a) mailed to: Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Washington, D.C. 20231

(b) or faxed to: (703) 308-6306 or (703) 308-6296 for either formal communications

intended for entry, or informal or draft communications (please label "PROPOSED" or

"DRAFT")

(c) or hand-delivered to: Crystal Park II, 2121 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA., Sixth Floor

(Receptionist).

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11. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to John W. Miller whose telephone number is (703) 305-4795. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 8:30 AM to 6:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew Faile, can be reached at (703) 305-4380. The fax phone number for this Group is (703) 308-5359.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305-4700.



John W. Miller

May 17, 2000

John W. Miller
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 2711



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office**

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Washington, D.C. 20231

AK

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
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08/761,030	12/05/96	AHMAD	S I0359-1120US
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WM01/1219

DAVID R GRAHAM
1337 CHEWON AVENUE
MILPITAS CA 95035

EXAMINER

MILLER, J
ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER


2611
DATE MAILED:

12/19/00

13

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Office Action Summary	Application No. 08/761,030	Applicant(s) Ahmad et al	
	Examiner John W. Miller	Group Art Unit 2611	

Responsive to communication(s) filed on Sep 22, 2000

This action is **FINAL**.

Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, **prosecution as to the merits is closed** in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1035 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), or thirty days, whichever is longer, from the mailing date of this communication. Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. (35 U.S.C. § 133). Extensions of time may be obtained under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

Disposition of Claim

Claim(s) 1-33 and 35-67 is/are pending in the application.

Of the above, claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

Claim(s) 1-17, 35-64, and 67 is/are allowed.

Claim(s) 18-33, 65, and 66 is/are rejected.

Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

Application Papers

See the attached Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948.

The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are objected to by the Examiner.

The proposed drawing correction, filed on _____ is approved disapproved.

The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

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received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

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Attachment(s)

Notice of References Cited, PTO-892

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Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152

--- SEE OFFICE ACTION ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES ---

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Art Unit: 2711

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

2. Claim 18, 21-33, 65, and 66 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Cobbley et al (5,614,940).

As to claim 18, note the Cobbley reference which discloses a method and apparatus for providing indexed broadcast information. The claimed means for displaying... and the claimed means for controlling... are met in part by the client system 140 (also, note the graphical user interface of Figure 2). The reference indicates at col. 11, lines 1+, that the interface of Figure 2 may be a display device coupled to the client system 140 or a television set coupled to a set top box. Either implementation involves the physical separation of the controller and the display.

As to claims 21-33, note once more the interface of Figure 2 and the corresponding disclosure of col. 11, lines 1+, where all elements of the claims are met.

As to claims 65 and 66, reference clearly specifies broadcasts in either analog or digital form.

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Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

This application currently names joint inventors. In considering patentability of the claims under 35 U.S.C. 103(a), the examiner presumes that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein were made absent any evidence to the contrary. Applicant is advised of the obligation under 37 CFR 1.56 to point out the inventor and invention dates of each claim that was not commonly owned at the time a later invention was made in order for the examiner to consider the applicability of 35 U.S.C. 103(c) and potential 35 U.S.C. 102(f) or (g) prior art under 35 U.S.C. 103(a).

4. Claims 19 and 20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Cobbley et al (5,614,940).

As to claims 19 and 20, the reference does not disclose a controller (such as that embodied by a computer or set top box) which is either portable or in 2-way wireless communication with a display. However, these features are not deemed to be patentable distinctions. That is, it is notoriously well-known in the art to provide portable computers, such as lap top computers, and to provide wireless connectivity between elements of a computer system. The examiner submits that it would have been clearly obvious to one of ordinary skill in

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the art at the time the invention was made to implement the Cobbley et al system accordingly to provide flexibility to the user in the interactive broadcast experience.

Allowable Subject Matter

5. Claims 1-17, 35-64, and 67 are allowed.
6. The following is a statement of reasons for the indication of allowable subject matter: the prior art, alone or in combination, with respect to claims 1-17, 35, 59, 63, and 64, fails to teach or fairly suggest a system for acquiring and reviewing a body of information as set forth in claim 1, particularly in which data representing segments of the body of information are acquired and stored, and subsequently compared according to predetermined criteria following the display of a first segment, such that if segments are related then a second segment is displayed. As for the most relevant art of record, the Cobbley et al (5,614,940) reference discloses a system in which broadcast information is stored in a cache and indexed for retrieval by requesting end users. The system fails to disclose or suggest to comparison of segments for the subsequent display of related segments by respective 'display means'. The Hidary et al (5,774,664) reference discloses a system in which video programming and retrieved Internet information segments are displayed in synchronization. The reference likewise fails to disclose or suggest the comparison of acquired segments of information. Rather, the retrieval of web page information occurs automatically in response to their receipt via a particular television program, or in response to a particular time.

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As to claims 47-58 and 62, the prior art, alone or in combination, does not teach or fairly suggest the identification of boundaries of segments in a body of information, each segment comprising a contiguous related set of information in the body of information, wherein the body of information is represented by text data and video data, particularly through coarse and fine partitioning as set forth in the claims, and subsequently the selection of best occurring breaks.

As to claims 36-46, 60, 61, and 67, the prior art, alone or in combination, does not teach or fairly suggest the categorizing according to subject matter an uncategorized body of information in which a degree of similarity is determined between subject matter content of each previously categorized segment and an uncategorized segment.

Response to Arguments

7. Applicant's arguments filed 9/22/00 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

Applicant argues with respect to claim 18 that the Cobbley reference does not disclose a 'means for controlling' which is physically separate from a 'means for controlling operation of the system. Applicant points to many facets of the displayed GUI of Figure 2 of the reference in order to substantiate the notion that the displayed GUI and the display itself are inseparable. However, the examiner clearly drew a distinction in the rejection between the display of the client system and the remainder of the client---often called the CPU. A GUI is simply a series of software routines, and a display device is a passive data output device. Consequently, it can not

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be said that a GUI is a means for controlling operation of a system. All other arguments to claims 18, 21-33, 65, and 66 appear to stand with the argument of physical separateness.

Conclusion

8. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

9. The following are suggested formats for either a Certificate of Mailing or Certificate of Transmission under 37 CFR 1.8(a). The certification may be included with all correspondence concerning this application or proceeding to establish a date of mailing or transmission under 37 CFR 1.8(a). Proper use of this procedure will result in such communication being considered as timely if the established date is within the required period for reply. The Certificate should be signed by the individual actually depositing or transmitting the correspondence or by an individual who, upon information and belief, expects the correspondence to be mailed or transmitted in the normal course of business by another no later than the date indicated.

Certificate of Mailing

Application/Control Number: 08/761,030

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Art Unit: 2711

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to:

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

on _____
(Date)

Typed or printed name of person signing this certificate:

Signature: _____

Certificate of Transmission

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being facsimile transmitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Fax No. (703) _____ - _____ on _____.
(Date)

Typed or printed name of person signing this certificate:

Signature: _____

Please refer to 37 CFR 1.6(d) and 1.8(a)(2) for filing limitations concerning facsimile transmissions and mailing, respectively.

10. Any response to this final action should be:

(a) mailed to: Box AF

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Washington, D.C. 20231

Application/Control Number: 08/761,030

Page 8

Art Unit: 2711

(b) or faxed to: (703) 308-6306 or (703) 308-6296 for either formal communications (please mark "EXPEDITED PROCEDURE"), or informal or draft communications (please label "PROPOSED" or "DRAFT")

(c) or hand-delivered to: Crystal Park II, 2121 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA., Sixth Floor (Receptionist).


11. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to John W. Miller whose telephone number is (703) 305-4795. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 8:30 AM to 6:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew Faile, can be reached at (703) 305-4380. The fax phone number for this Group is (703) 308-5359.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305-4700.

John W. Miller

December 17, 2000


John W. Miller
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 2711

IL_DEFTS0007487



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
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Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
90/011,577	03/17/2011	Subutai Ahmad	20192.0002.RX000	1771

27572 7590 05/06/2011
HARNES, DICKEY & PIERCE, P.L.C.
P.O. BOX 828
BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MI 48303

EXAMINER

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

DATE MAILED: 05/06/2011

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Commissioner for Patents
United States Patents and Trademark Office
P.O.Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

THIRD PARTY REQUESTER'S CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS
NOVAK DRUCE & QUIGG, LLP
(NDQ REEXAMINATION GROUP)
1000 LOUISIANA STREET, FIFTY-THIRD FLOOR
HOUSTON, TX 77002

Date:

MAILED

MAY 05 2011

CENTRAL REEXAMINATION UNIT

EX PARTE REEXAMINATION COMMUNICATION TRANSMITTAL FORM

REEXAMINATION CONTROL NO. : 90011577
PATENT NO. : 6263507
ART UNIT : 3992

Enclosed is a copy of the latest communication from the United States Patent and Trademark Office in the above identified ex parte reexamination proceeding (37 CFR 1.550(f)).

Where this copy is supplied after the reply by requester, 37 CFR 1.535, or the time for filing a reply has passed, no submission on behalf of the ex parte reexamination requester will be acknowledged or considered (37 CFR 1.550(g)).

Order Granting / Denying Request For Ex Parte Reexamination	Control No. 90/011,577	Patent Under Reexamination AHMAD ET AL. 6,263,507	
	Examiner MAJID A. BANANKHAH	Art Unit 3992	

--The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--

The request for *ex parte* reexamination filed 17 March 2011 has been considered and a determination has been made. An identification of the claims, the references relied upon, and the rationale supporting the determination are attached.

Attachments: a) PTO-892, b) PTO/SB/08, c) Other: _____

1. The request for *ex parte* reexamination is GRANTED.

RESPONSE TIMES ARE SET AS FOLLOWS:

For Patent Owner's Statement (Optional): **TWO MONTHS** from the mailing date of this communication (37 CFR 1.530 (b)). **EXTENSIONS OF TIME ARE GOVERNED BY 37 CFR 1.550(c).**

For Requester's Reply (optional): **TWO MONTHS** from the **date of service** of any timely filed Patent Owner's Statement (37 CFR 1.535). **NO EXTENSION OF THIS TIME PERIOD IS PERMITTED.** If Patent Owner does not file a timely statement under 37 CFR 1.530(b), then no reply by requester is permitted.

2. The request for *ex parte* reexamination is DENIED.

This decision is not appealable (35 U.S.C. 303(c)). Requester may seek review by petition to the Commissioner under 37 CFR 1.181 within **ONE MONTH** from the mailing date of this communication (37 CFR 1.515(c)). **EXTENSION OF TIME TO FILE SUCH A PETITION UNDER 37 CFR 1.181 ARE AVAILABLE ONLY BY PETITION TO SUSPEND OR WAIVE THE REGULATIONS UNDER 37 CFR 1.183.**

In due course, a refund under 37 CFR 1.26 (c) will be made to requester:

- a) by Treasury check or,
- b) by credit to Deposit Account No. _____, or
- c) by credit to a credit card account, unless otherwise notified (35 U.S.C. 303(c)).

cc:Requester (if third party requester)

Decision on Request for *Ex Parte* Reexamination

1. In the request for reexamination filed March 17, 2011, reexamination of U.S. Patent No. 6,263,507 ("subject patent", hereinafter '507 patent) with respect to claims 20-24, 27, 28, 31, 34, 37-40, 43, 63-67, 70, 71, 74, 77, 80-83, and 86 was requested under 35 U.S.C. §§ 302-307 and C.F.R. § 1.510. A substantial new question of patentability ("SNQ") is raised by the request for reexamination and prior art cited therein for the reasons set forth *below*. Accordingly, the request for reexamination is **GRANTED**.

The References Cited that Presents SNQ

2. The following documents were submitted by Requester as the basis for this Request for Reexamination.
- a. "Network Plus", Walter Bender et al., January 12-13, 1988 ("Bender").
 - b. "Cluster-Based Text Categorization: A Comparison of Category Search Strategies", Makoto Iwayama, July 9-13, 1995 ("Iwayama").
 - c. "The Fishwrap Personalized News System", Pascal R. Chesnais et al., June 1995 ("Chesnais").
 - d. "Classifying News Stories using Memory Based Reasoning", Brij Masand, June 1992 ("Masand").
 - e. "WebWatcher: Machine Learning and Hypertext", Thorsten Joachims et al., May 29, 1995 ("Joachims").
 - f. JP Publication No. H07-114572 to Yuasa ("Yuasa").
 - g. "Wire Service Transmission Guidelines Number 84-2", Special Report / American Newspaper Publishers Association, ANPA June 14, 1984 ("WTS Guidelines").
 - h. "The Associated Press Stylebook and Libel Manual", The Associated Press, 1994 ("AP Stylebook").

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Art Unit: 3992

The *above* references are not of record in the prosecution history of the Ahmed '507 patent and are not cumulative to the art of record in the original file.

3. Since requester did not request reexamination of claims 1-19, 25-26, 29-30, 32-33, 35-36, 41-42, 44-62, 68-69, 72-73, 75-76, 78-79, 84-85 and 87-129 and did not assert the existence of a substantial new question of patentability (SNQ) for such claims (see 35 U.S.C. § 302); see also 37 CFR 1.510b and 1.515), such claims will **not** be reexamined. This matter was squarely addressed in *Sony Computer Entertainment America Inc., et al. v. Jon W. Dudas*, Civil Action No. 1:05CV1447 (E.D.Va. May 22, 2006), Slip Copy, 2006 WL 1472462. The District Court upheld the Office's discretion to not reexamine claims in a reexamination proceeding other than those claims for which reexamination had specifically been requested. The Court stated:

"To be sure, a party may seek, and the PTO may grant, ...review of each and every claim of a patent. Moreover, while the PTO in its discretion may review claims for which ... review was not requested, nothing in the statute compels it to do so. To ensure that the PTO considers a claim for ... review, ...requires that the party seeking reexamination demonstrate why the PTO should reexamine each and every claim for which it seeks review. Here, it is undisputed that **Sony** did not seek review of every claim under the '213 and '333 patents. Accordingly, **Sony** cannot now claim that the PTO wrongly failed to reexamine claims for which **Sony** never requested review, and its argument that AIPA compels a contrary result is unpersuasive."

Brief Prosecution History of the Ahmad '507 Patent

4. U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 08/761,030 was filed on Dec. 5, 1996, now U.S. Patent. No. 6,263,507 (hereinafter '507 patent). The '507 patent is currently assigned to Interval Licensing LLC, of Seattle Washington.

The '030 application was originally filed with 62 total claims, of which 12 claims were independent. The Patentee added dependent application claims 63-67 by preliminary amendment filed Sept. 21, 1998.

Examiner's Note: For brevity Examiner address herein those portions of the prosecution history that are relevant to the claims for which reexamination is requested, but do not address aspect of the prosecution history unrelated to the claims for which reexamination is requested.

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First Office Action

On May 18, 2000, Examiner issued an Office Action and in that, the Examiner indicated that application claims 35 and 59 (among others), which issued as claims 20 and 63, respectively were allowable. There was no further examination of what ultimately issued as claims 20 and 63. Nor was there any further examination of dependent claims 68-103, which were added just after issuance of a Final Office Action and ultimately issued as claims 21-38 and 64-81.

Regarding "the most relevant art of record" with respect to claims 35 and 59, the Examiner stated reasons for allowance as follows:

"The following is a statement of reasons for the indication of allowable subject matter: the prior art, alone or in combination, with respect to claims ...35 and 59, and ... fails to teach or fairly suggest a system for acquiring and reviewing a body of information as set forth in claim 1, particularly in which data representing segments of the body of information are acquired and stored, and subsequently compared according to predetermined criteria following the display of a first segment, such that if segments are related then a second segment is displayed. As for the most relevant art of record, the Cobbley et al (5,614,940) reference discloses a system in which broadcast information is stored in a cache and indexed for retrieval by requesting end users, The system fails to disclose or suggest to comparison of segments for the subsequent display of related segments by respective 'display means'. The Hidary et al. (5,774,664) reference discloses a system in which video programming and retrieved Internet information segments are displayed in synchronization. The reference likewise fails to disclose or suggest the comparison of acquired segments of information. Rather the retrieval of web page information occurs automatically in response to their receipt via a particular television program, or in response to a particular time." *Id.* [underlining provided]

As seen from the *above*, regarding "the most relevant art of record" which respect to claims 35 and 59, the Examiner's statement of reasons for allowance were that Cobbley "fails to disclose or suggest to [*sic*] comparison of segments for the subsequent display of related segments by respective 'display means'." (Paper No. 10, at pg. 5).

Application claims 36 (issued claim 39) - 41 and 60 (issued claim 82) were rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e) as anticipated by Herz et al U.S. 6,020,883.

Response to First Office Action

On Sept. 18, 2000, the Patentee filed a response to the first Office Action, and in that response with respect to application claim 36 (issued claim 39) and application claim 60 (issued claim 82) and their dependent claims, the Patent Owner attempted to distinguish Herz on the basis of "subject matter" comparison, arguing that Herz does not teach "determining a degree of similarity between the subject matter content of an uncategorized segment and the subject matter content of each of one or more previously categorized segments." *Id.* at p. 9 (emphasis in original); *see also id.* at p. 11 ("Herz et al. do not teach that the result of a comparison of the customer profile and a content profile is a categorization of the content profile according to subject matter"). The patentee also attempted to distinguish Herz by arguing that Herz did "not teach that a customer profile is compared to a video program." *Id.* Thus, the patentees attempted to distinguish application claims 36 and 60 over Herz by arguing that Herz did not teach subject matter comparison or comparison to an uncategorized video segment. *Id.* at p. 9-12 (arguing with respect to claim 36); *id.* at p. 12 ("Claim 60, which recites limitations similar to those of Claim 36, is allowable as well.")

Final Office Action

A final Office Action was mailed on December 19, 2000 and in that, the earlier statement of reasons for allowance was supplemented to address the claims that previously had been rejected based on Herz. In particular, regarding application claims 36-41, and 60, the Examiner stated:

"the [applied] prior art, alone or in combination, does no [sic] teach or fairly suggest the categorizing according to subject matter an uncategorized body of information in which a degree of similarity is determined between subject matter content of each previously categorized segment and an uncategorized segment." *Id.*, pg. 5. [underlining provided]

Response to Final Office Action

On Feb. 20, 2001, the Patentee in response to the final Office Action cancelled the non-allowed claims, i.e., the application claims 18-33, and 66. Additionally, Patentee added new claims 68-148, which were stated to be "similar in content" to other, previously allowed claims of different type. (For example, application claims 68-85 were

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method claims that were indicated to be similar in content to previously allowed system claims; application claims 86-103 were computer readable medium claims that were indicated to be similar in content to previously allowed system claims; etc.) Of those new claims, application claims 68-71, 74, 75, 78, 81, 84, 85, 86-89, 92, 93, 96, 99, 102, 103, 104, and 107 are germane to the present Request for reexamination as issued claims 21-24, 27, 28, 31, 34, 37, 38, 64-67, 70, 71, 74, 77, 80, 81, 83, and 86.

Notice of Allowance

Subsequently, Examiner issued a Notice of Allowance on Mar. 4, 2001 in response to the Patentee's response to the final Office Action. The Notice of Allowance referred back to the statement of reasons for allowance set forth previously in the final Office Action.

Based on the forgoing, a particularly relevant characteristic upon which the Patentee relied in distinguishing issued claims 20 and 63 from the prior art of record and the Examiner indicated in his reasons for allowance was a system for acquiring and reviewing a body of information as set forth in claim 1, particularly in which data representing segments of the body of information are acquired and stored, and subsequently compared according to predetermined criteria following the display of a first segment, such that if segments are related then a second segment is displayed.

Additionally, a particularly relevant characteristic upon which the Patentee relied in distinguishing issued claims 39 and 82 from the prior art of record and the Examiner indicated in his reasons for allowance was the categorizing according to subject matter an uncategorized body of information in which a degree of similarity is determined between subject matter content of each previously categorized segment and an uncategorized segment.

Requester's Proposed SNQs

5. The requester at page 30 through page 43 of his request suggests that Bender, Chesnais and Joachims, alone or in combination with other references indicated *above* (See 2), raises a SNQ with respect to independent claims 20-24, 27, 28, 31, 34, 37, 38, 63-67, 70, 71, 74, 77, 80, and 81 of the '507 patent. The Examiner **agrees**.

For example with respect to issued independent claims 20 and 63, Bender discloses the concept of using a computer-based system ("the news editor has been replaced by the personal computer") to display supplementary content along with primary telecast content, while the telecast content is shown. Bender at p. 82. Bender's comparison and display system provided "a more detailed examination of the same news articles which are summarily presented during a traditional one half hour television news show." *See* Bender, p. 81. This is facilitated by accessing "[a] variety of both local and remote databases." *Id.* By way of example, Bender in Figure 1 shows an original broadcast with a map in the background (top, center); a revised version of the broadcast with a different map locally inserted into the audiovisual document (lower, left); and a revised version of the broadcast with text that is related to the broadcast story inserted into the audiovisual document (lower right).

In another example illustrated in Figure 2, Bender shows a broadcast (bottom right) is presented along with the text of related news wire stories (left), along with pertinent still images from the broadcast (upper right).

With respect to implementation, Bender explains that a processor scans the closed captioning data that is normally transmitted with the broadcast information to determine the subject of the story being broadcast. Bender at p. 81. Additionally, "[s]elected frames drawn from the telecast and stored in local memory [can be] presented as well." (*See* Bender, pp. 81 and 83 (video stills)). Prior to the broadcast, news articles will have been collected (i.e., stored) and analyzed to develop keyword lists based on frequency. Bender, p. 82. As the broadcast occurs, the keyword lists corresponding to the newswire stories are compared to the closed captioning data corresponding to the broadcast stories to determine whether the newswire stories are related to the broadcast stories. *Id.* If the number of keywords common to both the broadcast story and a text or trial story exceeds a predetermined threshold, the two are deemed to be related such that the textual newswire story can be displayed along with the broadcast television story. *See* Bender, p. 82. Thus, as required by independent claims 20 and 63, the system compares data representing one segment of information (e.g., closed caption data for the news broadcast) to data representing a different segment of information (e.g., keyword data

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from newswire stories) to determine whether the segments are related, i.e., "match," and then displays the related segments together in real time. This is illustrated, for example, in Figure 3 (Bender, p. 86).

Bender teaches a system that compares different segments of information, and subsequently displays related segments of information based on that comparison. "[The system] matches stories during the broadcast [and] annotates the television news with articles drawn from a local copy of wire service news material selected and presented along with the video in real time". Bender at pp. 81-83 and 86. This comparison and display of related segments can be seen in Figure 2 of Bender.

Thus Bender discloses the critical feature that was indicated by the Examiner was missing in the prior art of record that is: "[...] comparison of segments for subsequent display of related segments by respective 'display means'".

Since Bender alone discloses or suggests the critical features that were considered distinguishing at least independent claims 20 and 63 from the prior art of record during original prosecution of the Ahmed '507 invention, a reasonable examiner would consider evaluation of the Bender important in determining the patentability of at least independent claims 20 and 63 of the Ahmed '507 patent. Accordingly, Bender alone raises a substantial new question of patentability as to claims 20 and 63, which question has not been decided in a previous examination of the Ahmed '507 patent.

6. The requester at page 45 through page 50 of his request suggests that Masand, Iwayama and Yuasa, alone or in combination with other references indicated *above* (See 2), raises a SNQ with respect to claims 39, 40, 43, 82, 83, and 86 of the '507 patent. The Examiner **agrees**.

For example with respect to independent claims 39 and 82, Masand discloses a technique for automatically categorizing a newly acquired news story by comparing it to previously categorized stories, and assigning categories to the newly acquired story based on the categories of the previously categorized stories determined to be most similar to the newly acquired story. *See* p. 59. Specifically, Masand disclosed a technique for comparing newly acquired stories to the Dow Jones Press Release News Wire's database

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of previously categorized stories. Documents were categorized using about 350 distinct codes, grouped into six categories (Industry, Market Sector, Product, Subject, Government Agency, and Region).

Masand teaches the use of Memory Based Reasoning (MBR) to classify (i.e., categorize) new, unseen news stories. *See* Abstract. MBR solves a new task (i.e., classifying a new story) by looking up examples of tasks (i.e., previously coded stories) similar to the new task and using the similarity between the new story and the previously coded stories to assign a code (i.e., category) to the new story. *See* Masand, p. 61. The MBR algorithm uses text from a new story, including single words and capitalized word pairs, to construct a relevance-feedback database query. *Id.* The query was run against the Dow Jones Press Release News Wire's database of previously coded stories using a text retrieval system called SEEKER.

The query returns a weighted list of previously coded documents that are near matches to the new document. *Id.* Codes are then assigned to the new document by combining the codes assigned to the k-nearest matches by score. *Id.* The best codes are chosen by implementing a score threshold. *Id.*

Masand teaches acquiring an uncategorized segment of information (stories originating from diverse sources such as newspapers, magazines, newswires, and press releases, p. 59), and determining a degree of similarity between the uncategorized segment and previously categorized segments by formulating a relevance feedback query to a database of previously categorized segments of information (p. 61, section 7). The results of the relevance feedback query are weighted by summing similarity scores (*Id.*). A list of relevant related information to the new, uncategorized information is provided as shown in Fig. 4.

Thus Masand discloses the critical feature that was indicated by the Examiner was missing in the prior art of record that is: “the categorizing according to subject matter an uncategorized body of information in which a degree of similarity is determined between subject matter content of each previously categorized segment and an uncategorized segment”.

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Since Masand alone discloses or suggests the critical features that were considered distinguishing at least independent claims 39 and 82 from the prior art of record during original prosecution of the Ahmed '507 invention, a reasonable examiner would consider evaluation of the Masand important in determining the patentability of at least independent claims 39 and 82 of the Ahmed '507 patent. Accordingly, Masand alone raises a substantial new question of patentability as to claims 39 and 82, which question has not been decided in a previous examination of the Ahmed '507 patent.

Conclusion

7. See MPEP §§ 2249 and 2251 regarding the patent owner's option to file a statement following a reexamination order and the third-party requester's option to reply to said statement.

Extensions of time under 37 CFR 1.136(a) will not be permitted in these proceedings because the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136 apply only to "an applicant" and not to parties in a reexamination proceeding. Additionally, 35 U.S.C. 305 requires that ex parte reexamination proceedings "will be conducted with special dispatch" (37 CFR 1.550(a)). Extensions of time in ex parte reexamination proceedings are provided for in 37 CFR 1.550(c).

The patent owner is reminded of the continuing responsibility under 37 CFR 1.565(a) to apprise the Office of any litigation activity, or other prior or concurrent proceeding, involving Patent No. 6,263,507 throughout the course of this reexamination proceeding. See MPEP §§ 2207, 2282 and 2286.

Any paper filed with the Office, i.e., any submission made, by either the patent owner or the third party requester must be served on every other party in the reexamination proceeding in the manner provided by § 1.248. The document must reflect service or the document may be refused consideration by the Office. See 37 CFR 1.550(f).

The patent owner is notified that any proposed amendment to the specification and/or claims in this reexamination proceeding MUST (a) comply with 37 CFR 1.530(d)-(j), 37 CFR 1.52(a) and (b), and (b) contain any fees required by 37 CFR 1.20(c).

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Contact Information

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				Filing Date		March 17, 2011	
				First Named Inventor		Ahmad Subutai	
				Art Unit		3992	
				Examiner Name			
Sheet	2	of	2	Attorney Docket Number			

NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS			
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. ¹	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T ²
MB		WALTER BENDER et al, "Network Plus," Jan. 12-13, 1998	
M.S.		MAKOTO IWAYAMA, "Cluster-Based Text Categorization: A COMPARISON of Category Search Strategies," July 9-13, 1995	
MB		PASCAL R. CHESNAIS et al, "The Fishwrap Personalized News System" June 1995	
MB		BRIJ MASAND, "Classifying News Stories Using Memory Based Reasoning," June 1992	
MB		THORSTEN JOACHIMS et al. "WebWatcher Machine Learning and Hypertext," May 29, 1995	
MB		"Wire Service Transmission Guidelines Number 84-2", Special Report / American Newspaper Publishers Association, ANPA June 14, 1984	
MB		"The Associated Press Stylebook and Libel Manual," The Associated Press, 1994	

Examiner Signature	<i>Majid Banarwali</i>	Date Considered	5/5/11
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